How to Safely Breastfeed If You Have COVID-19

We don't know for sure if mothers with COVID-19 can spread the virus to babies in breast milk, but based on what we do know, this is unlikely.

If You Have COVID-19 and Choose to Breastfeed

- Wash your hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds before breastfeeding.
- Wear a mask while breastfeeding AND whenever you are less than 6 feet away from your baby.
  » Do not put a face shield or mask on your baby. A face shield or mask could increase the risk of sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) or accidental suffocation and strangulation.

If You Have COVID-19 and Choose to Pump or Express Breast Milk by Hand

- Use your own breast pump (do not share a breast pump).
- Wear a mask while pumping.
- Wash your hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds before touching any pump or bottle parts.
- Clean your pump after you use it, every time.
- Try to have someone who lives with you feed the pumped breast milk to the baby. Make sure they do not have COVID-19 and are not at increased risk.
- Any caregiver living with you might have been exposed, and should wear a mask when they are within 6 feet of the baby for the entire time you are in isolation* for COVID-19, and during their quarantine**.

* Isolation refers to keeping someone who is infected with the virus away from others, even in their home.
**Quarantine refers to keeping someone who might have been exposed to COVID-19 away from others.

Breastfeeding if You Are Separated from Your Newborn

If you have COVID-19, you may choose to temporarily separate from your newborn to reduce the risk of spreading COVID-19 to your baby. However, you may find it hard to start or continue breastfeeding. There are steps you can take that can help build your milk supply:

- Pump or feed every 2-3 hours (at least 8-10 times in 24 hours, including at night), especially in the first few days. This signals the breasts to produce milk and prevents blocked milk ducts and breast infections.
- If you are unable to establish milk production or have to temporarily stop breastfeeding for any reason, consider getting help from a lactation support provider.

cdc.gov/coronavirus