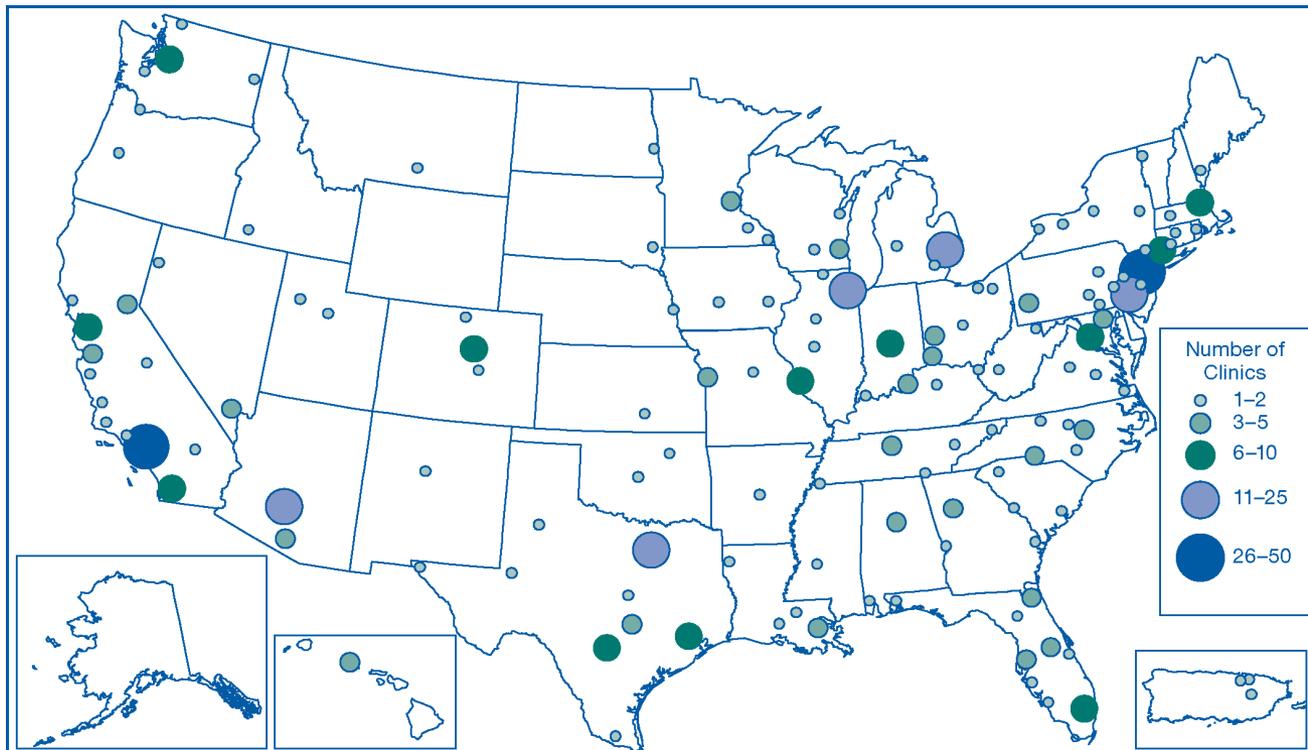


Figures from the 2016
Assisted Reproductive Technology
National Summary Report

Locations of ART Clinics in the United States and Puerto Rico, 2016

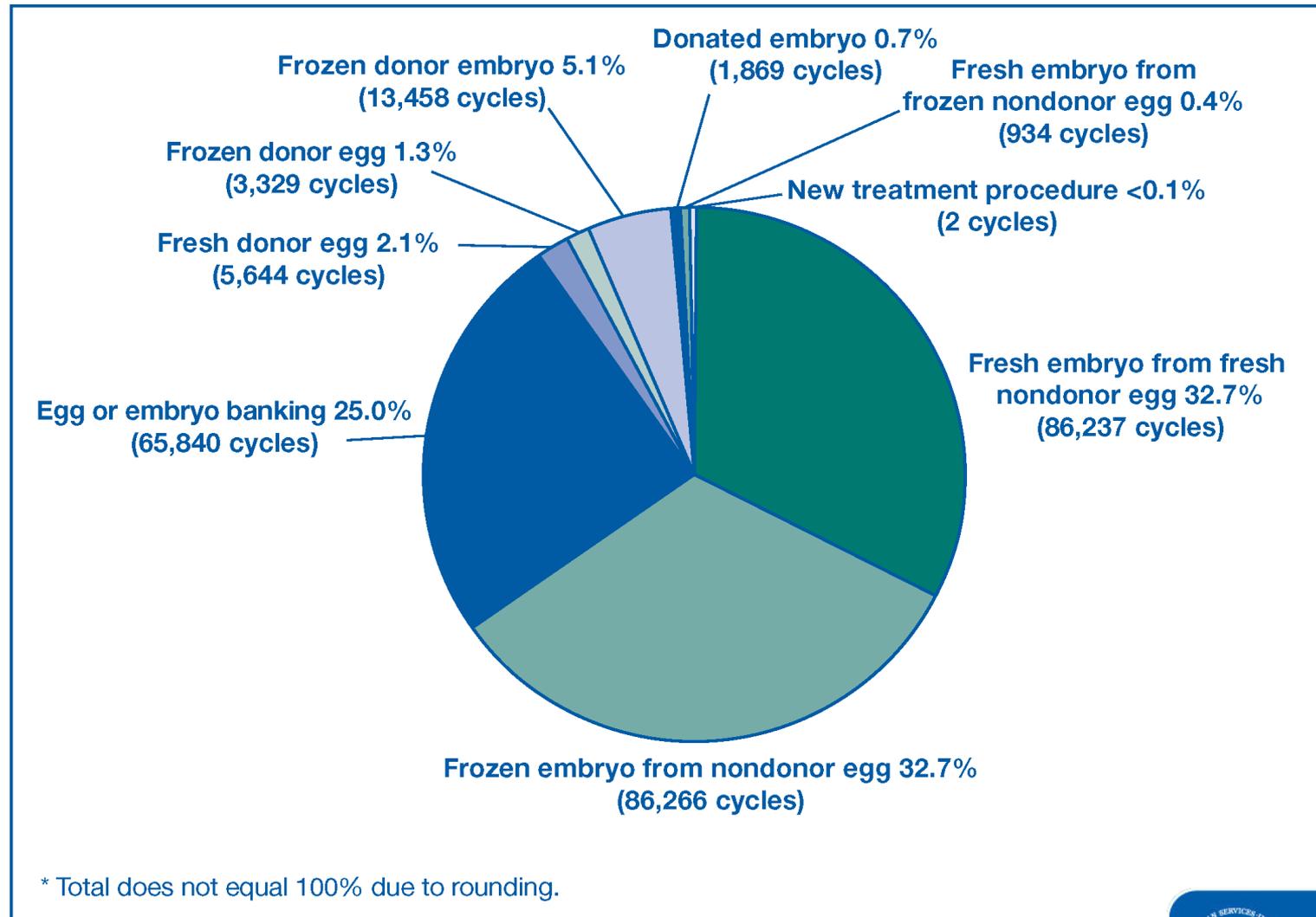


Number of ART clinics in the United States in 2016.....	502
Number of ART clinics that submitted data in 2016.....	463
Total number of ART cycles started in 2016 at clinics reporting data.....	263,577*
Number of live-birth deliveries resulting from all ART cycles started in 2016.....	65,996
Number of infants born as a result of all ART cycles started in 2016.....	76,930

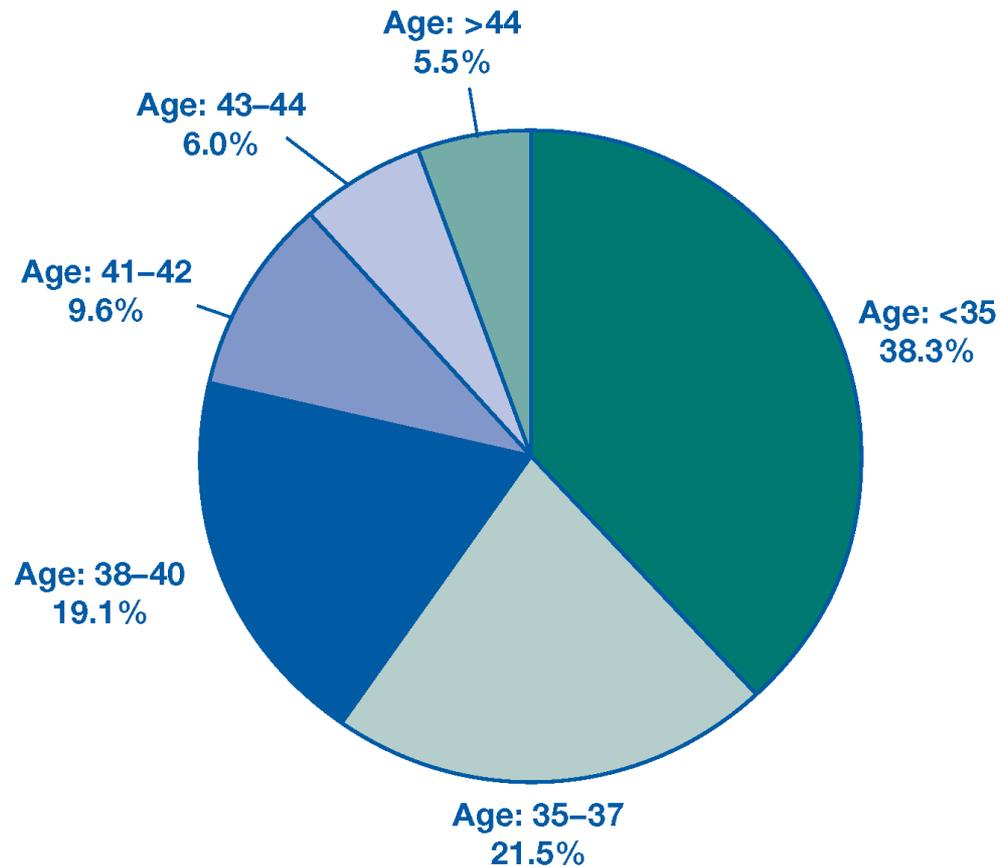
* Total includes 65,840 cycles with the intent to freeze all eggs or embryos and 934 cycles with the intent to fertilize previously frozen nondonor eggs and transfer resulting embryos. This does not include 2 cycles evaluating a new treatment procedure.



Types of ART Cycles—United States,* 2016

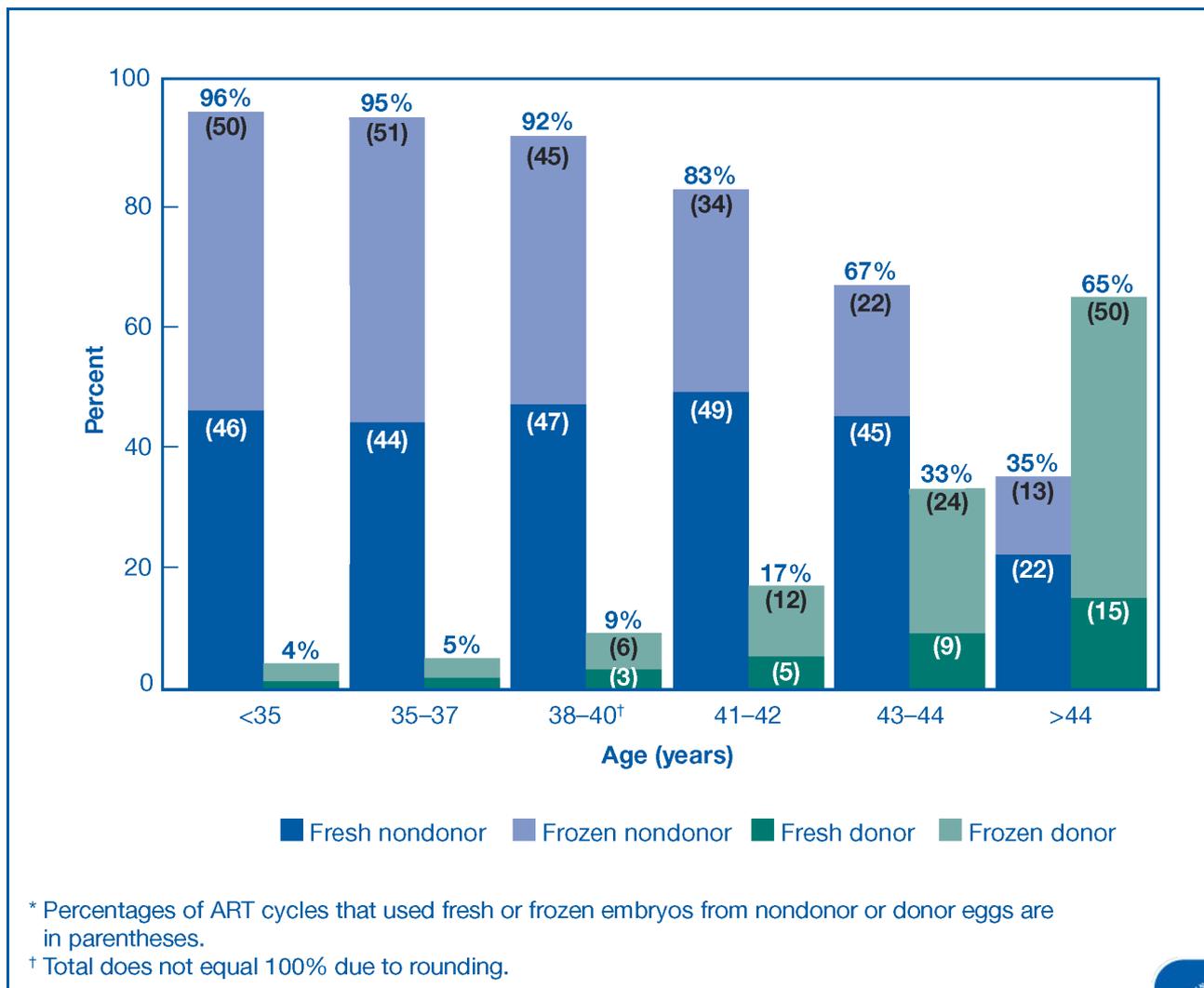


ART Use by Age Group—United States,* 2016

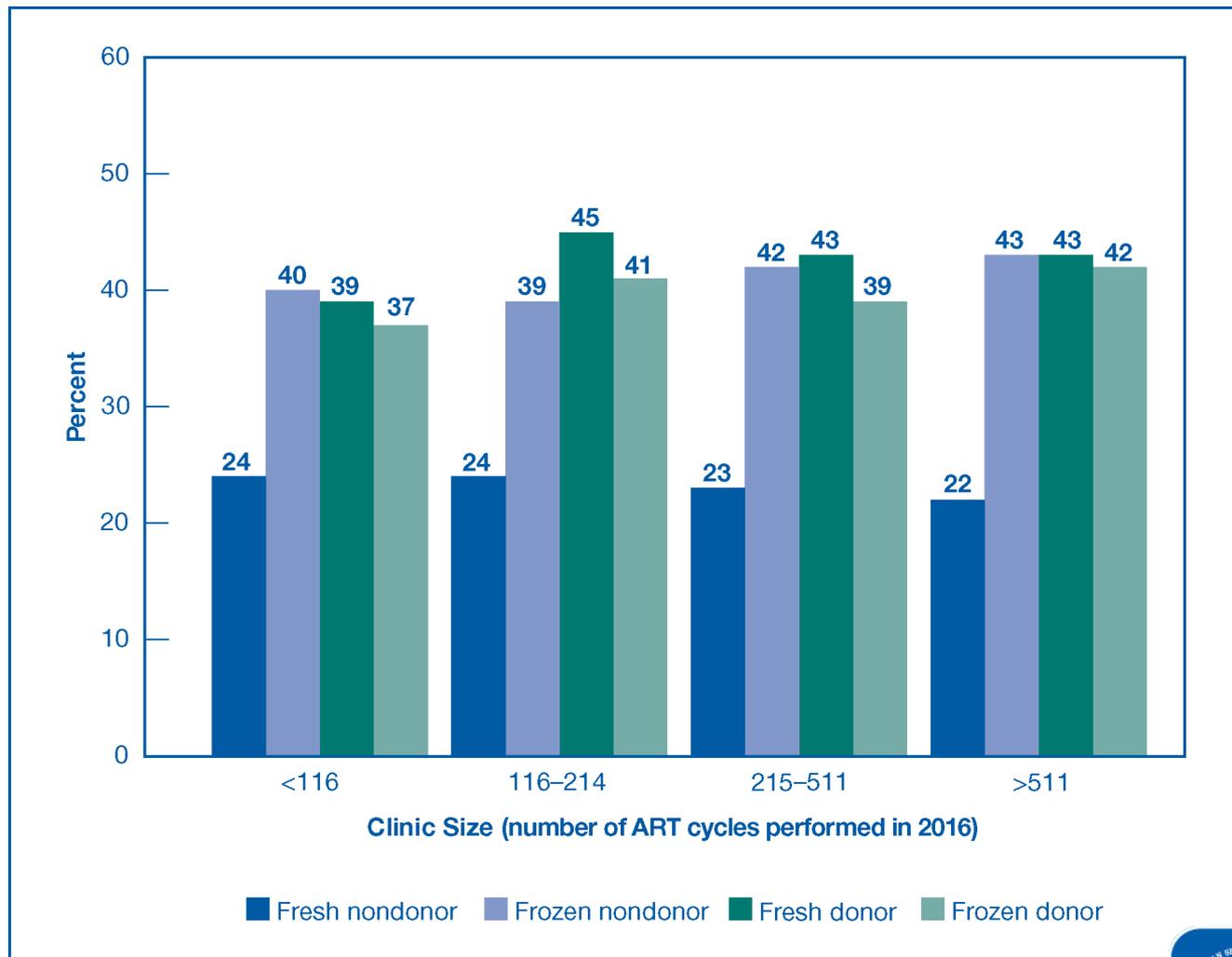


* Based on 263,577 cycles.

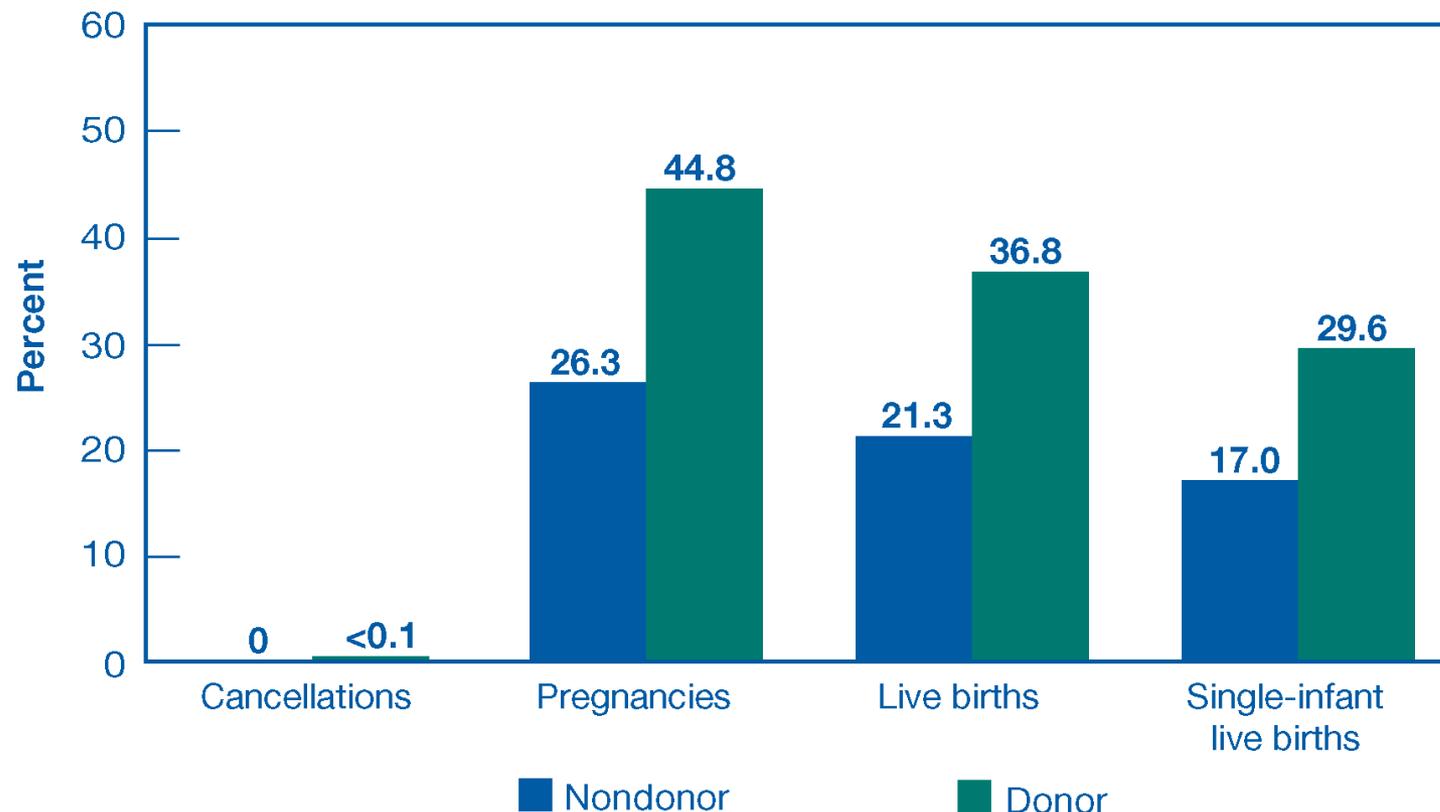
Types of ART Cycles by Age Group—United States,* 2016



Percentages of ART Cycles That Resulted in Live Births, by Type of ART and Clinic Size—United States, 2016

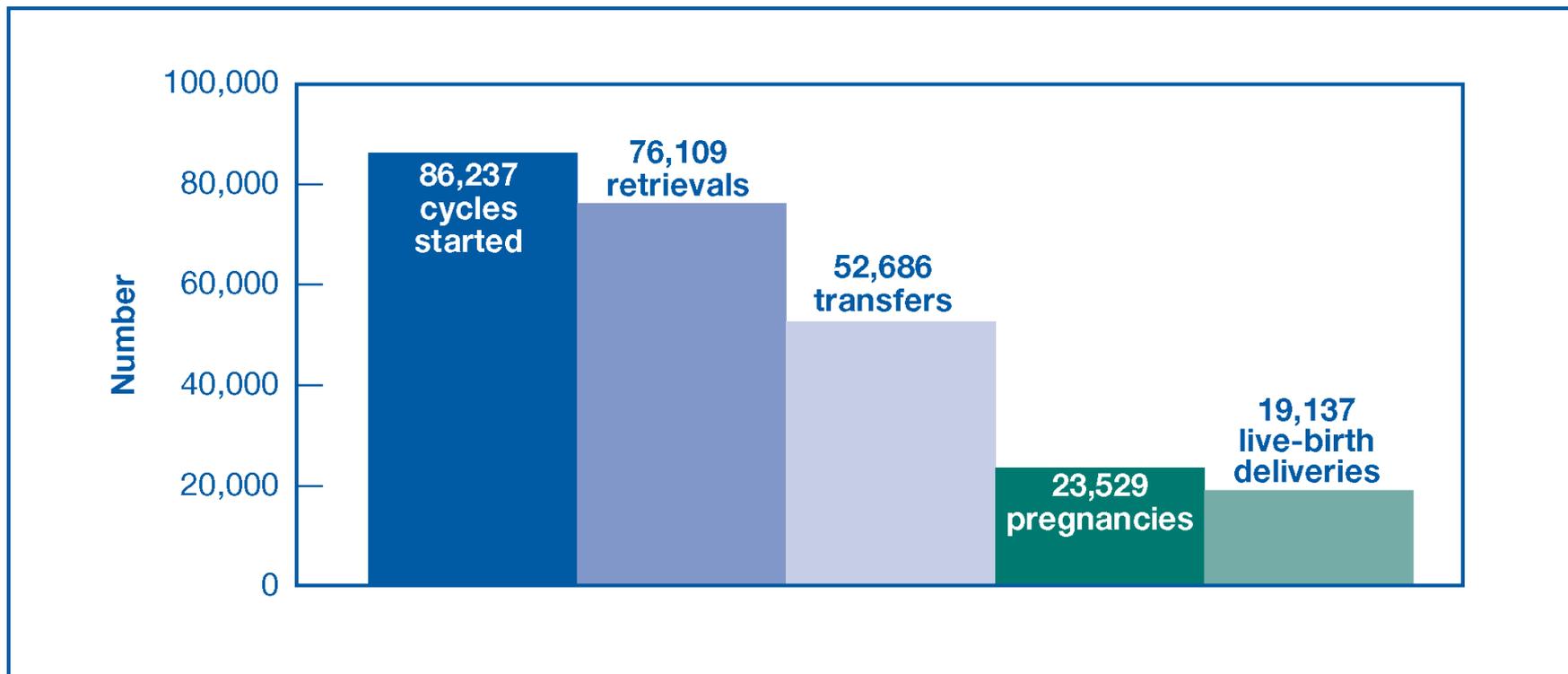


Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Frozen Nondonor or Donor Eggs That Resulted in Cancellations, Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births,* 2016

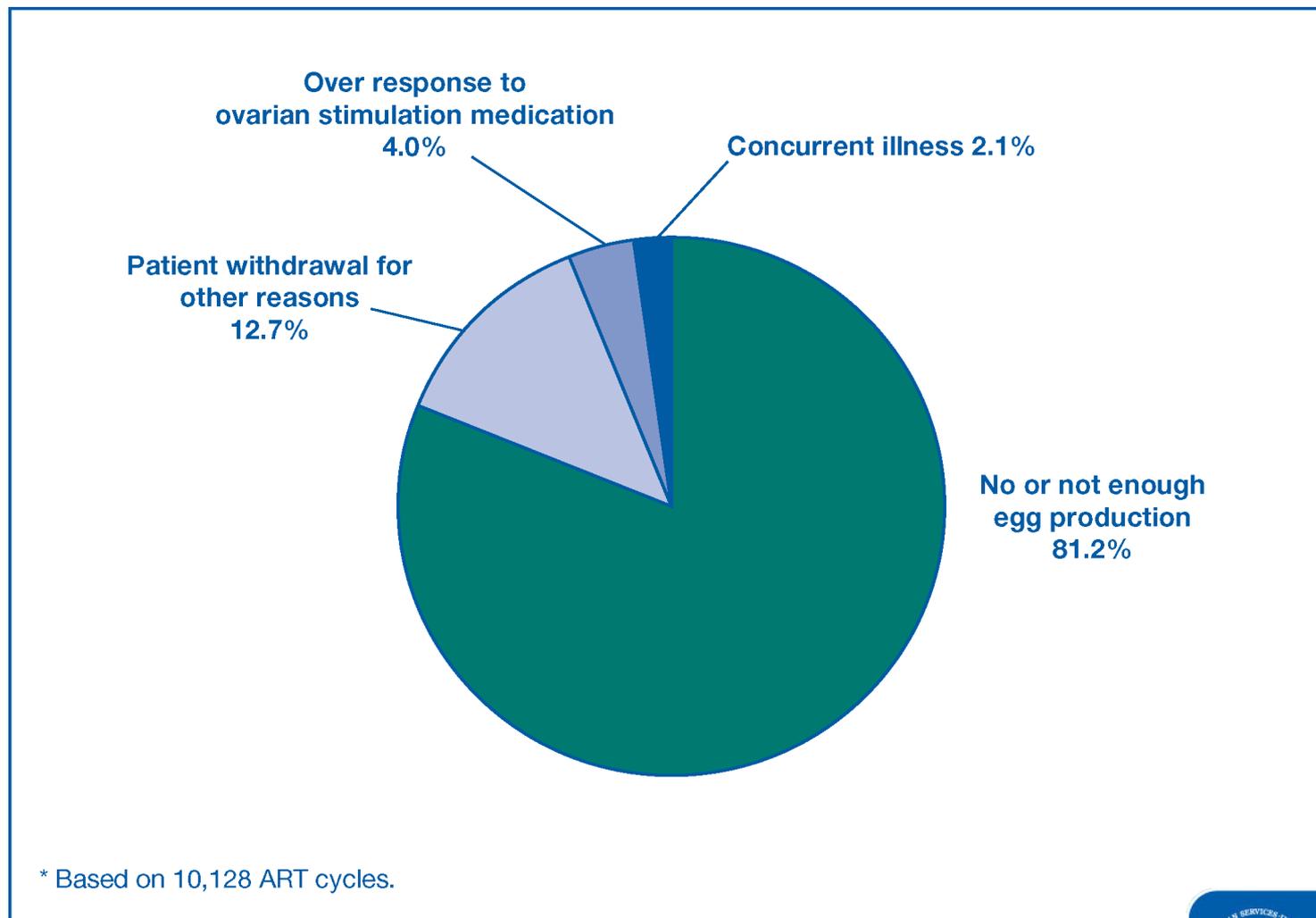


* Cycles using both nondonor and donor frozen eggs are excluded.

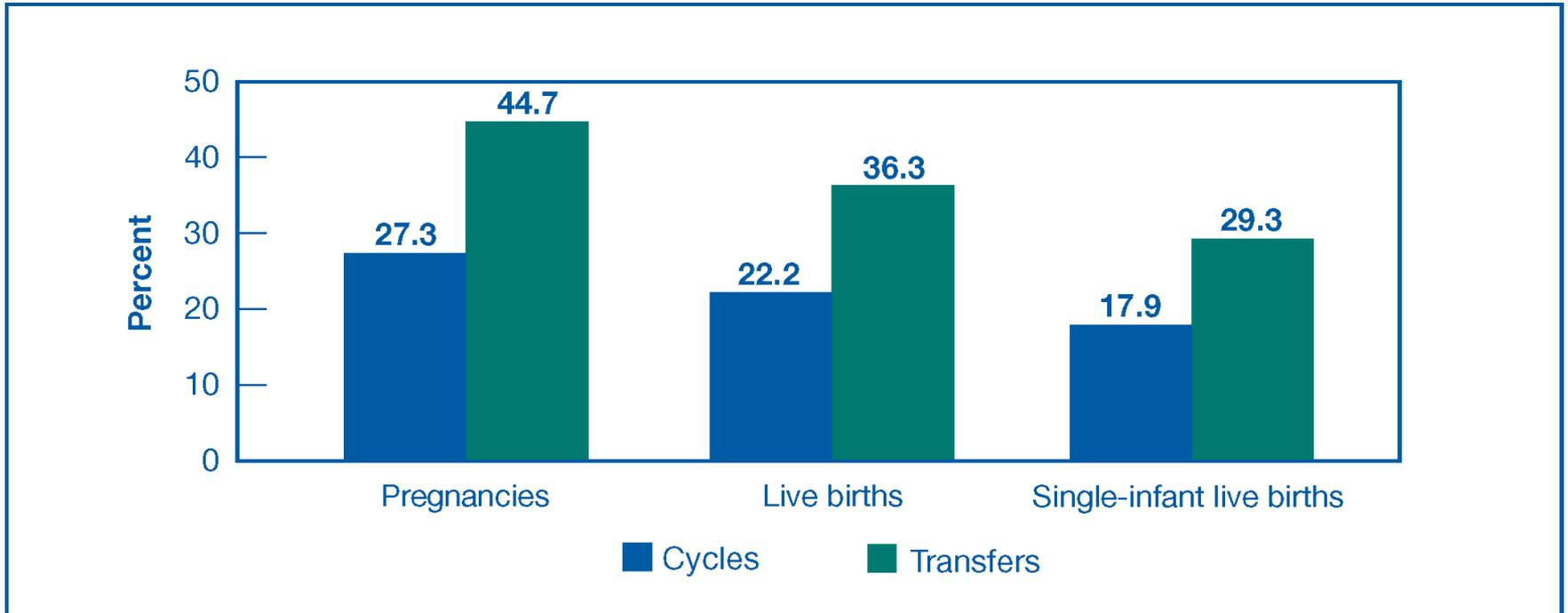
Outcomes of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Stage, 2016



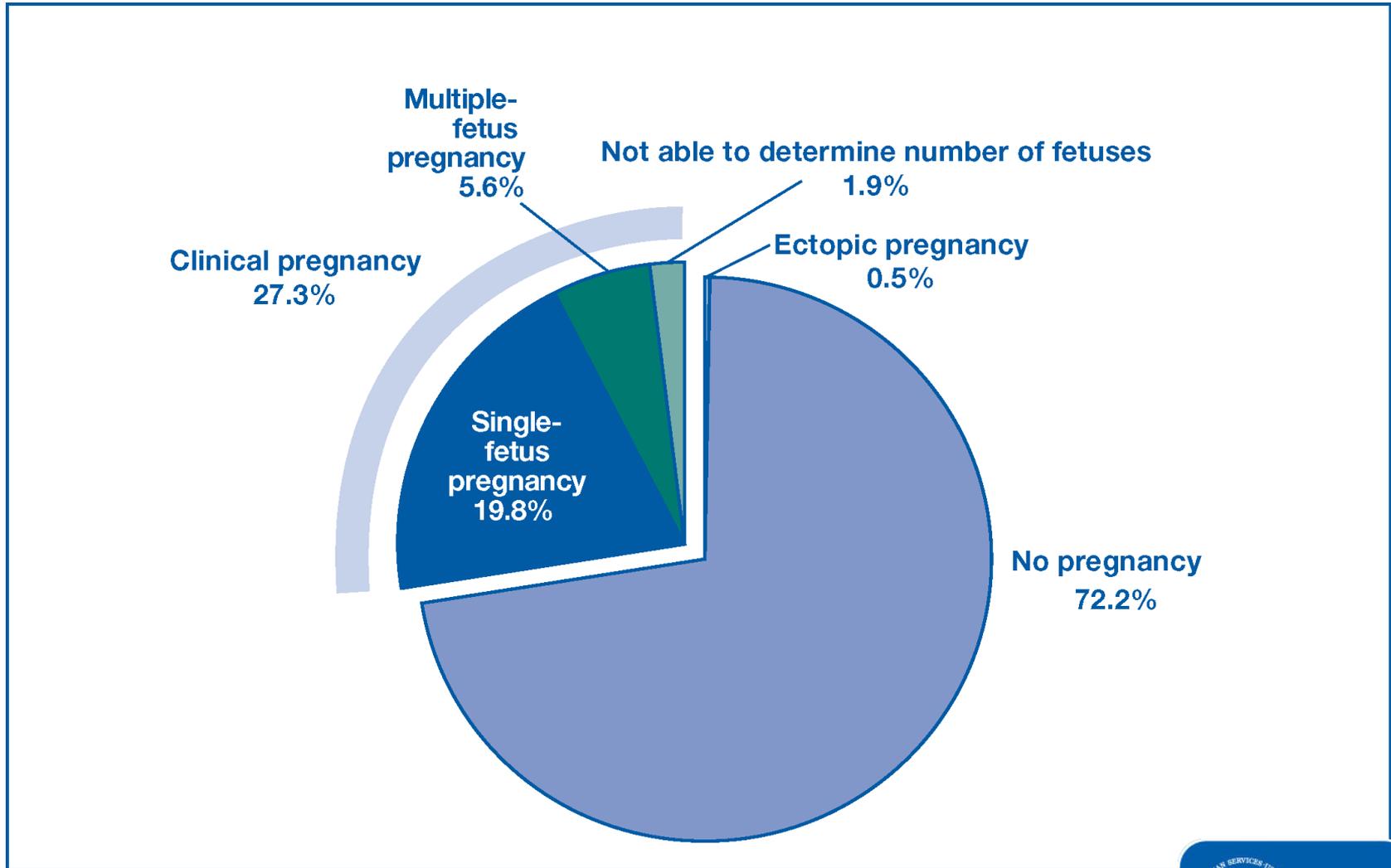
Reasons ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs Were Canceled,* 2016



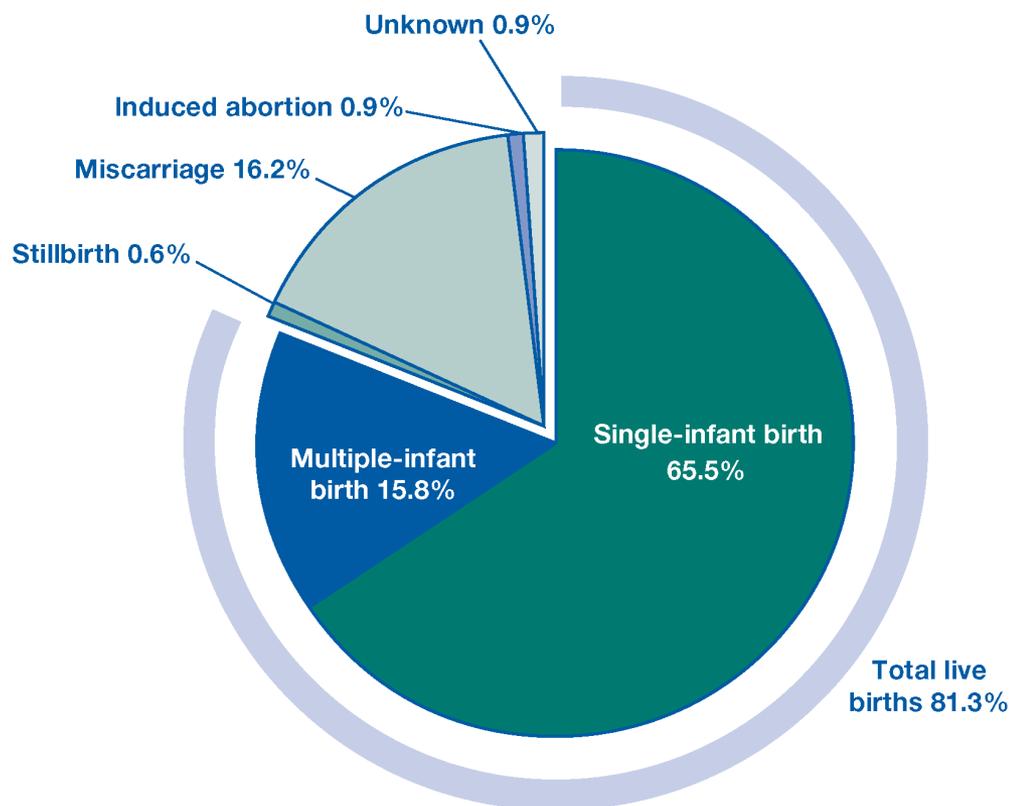
Percentages of ART Cycles and Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births, 2016



Outcomes of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, 2016



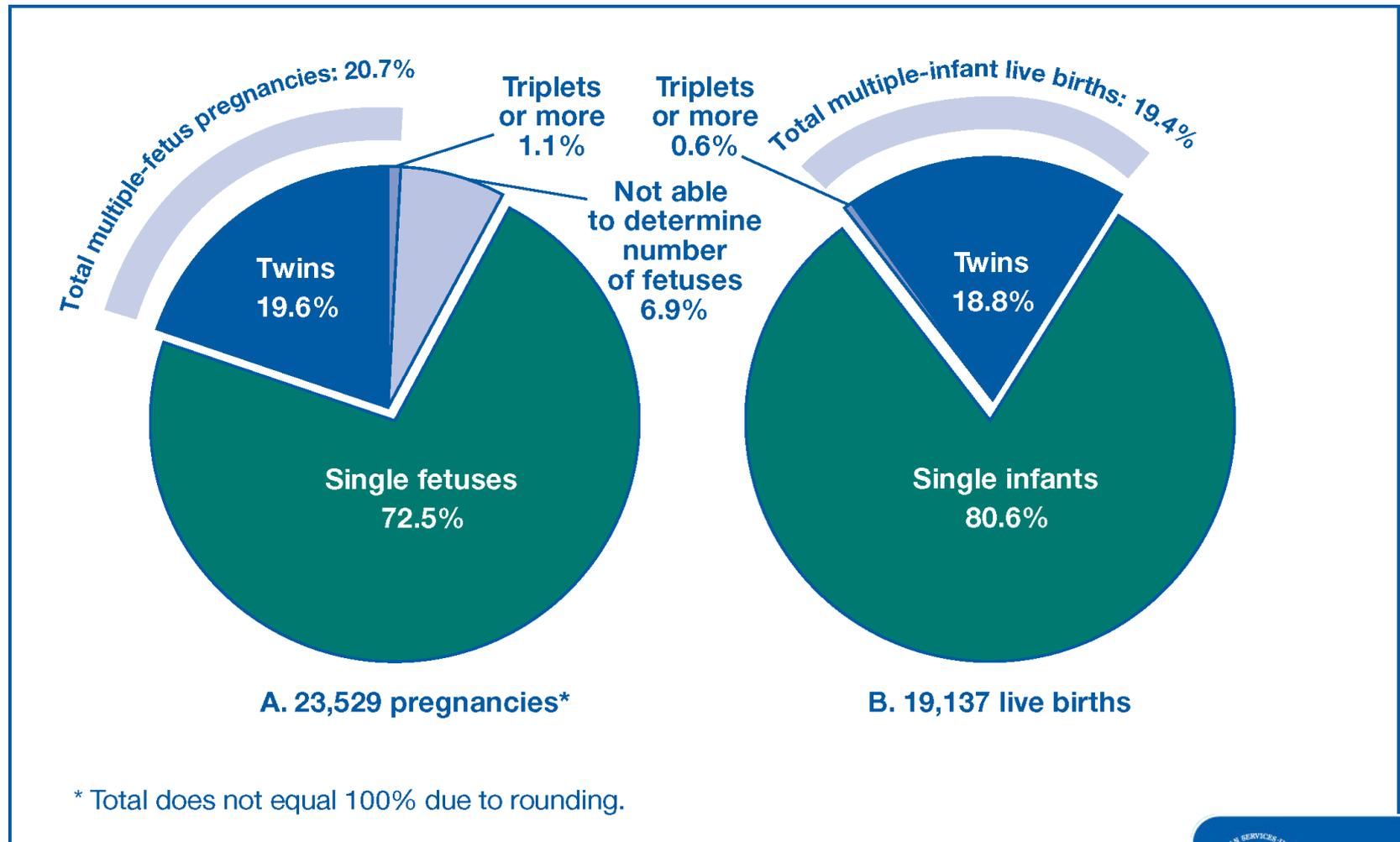
Outcomes of Pregnancies That Resulted from ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs,*† 2016



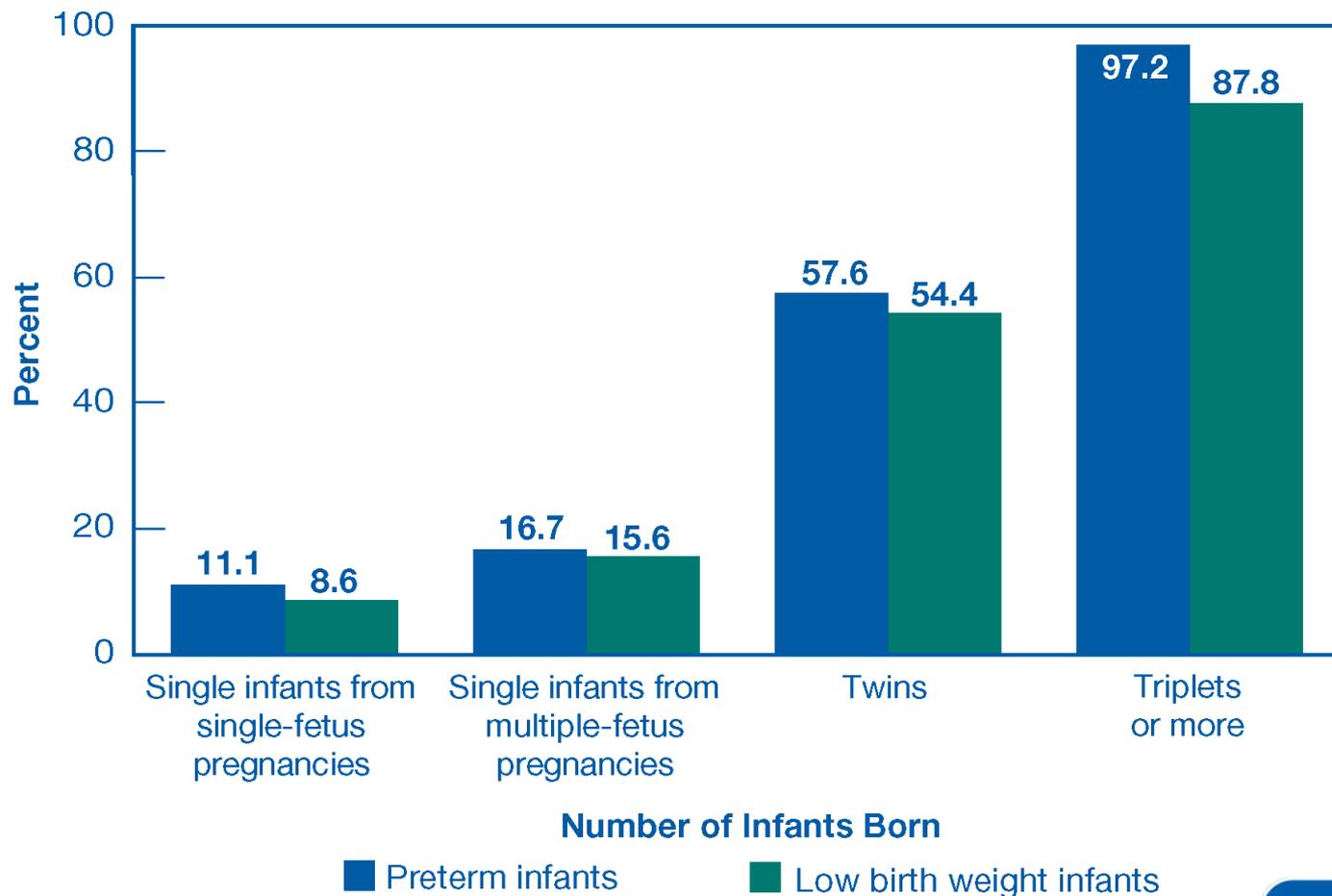
* Maternal deaths prior to birth are not displayed due to small number of cycles.

† Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

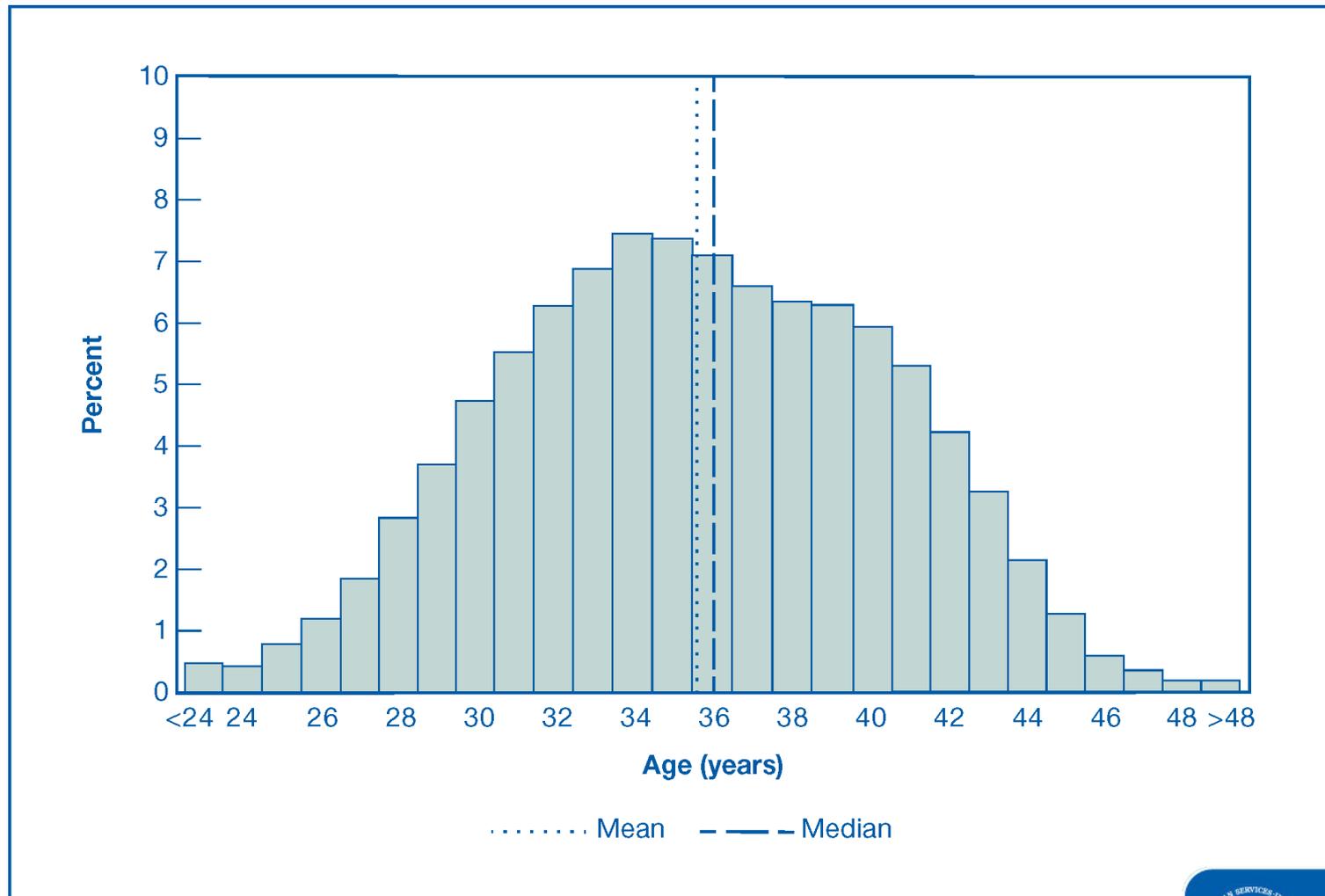
Distribution of Multiple-Fetus Pregnancies and Multiple-Infant Live Births Among ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, 2016



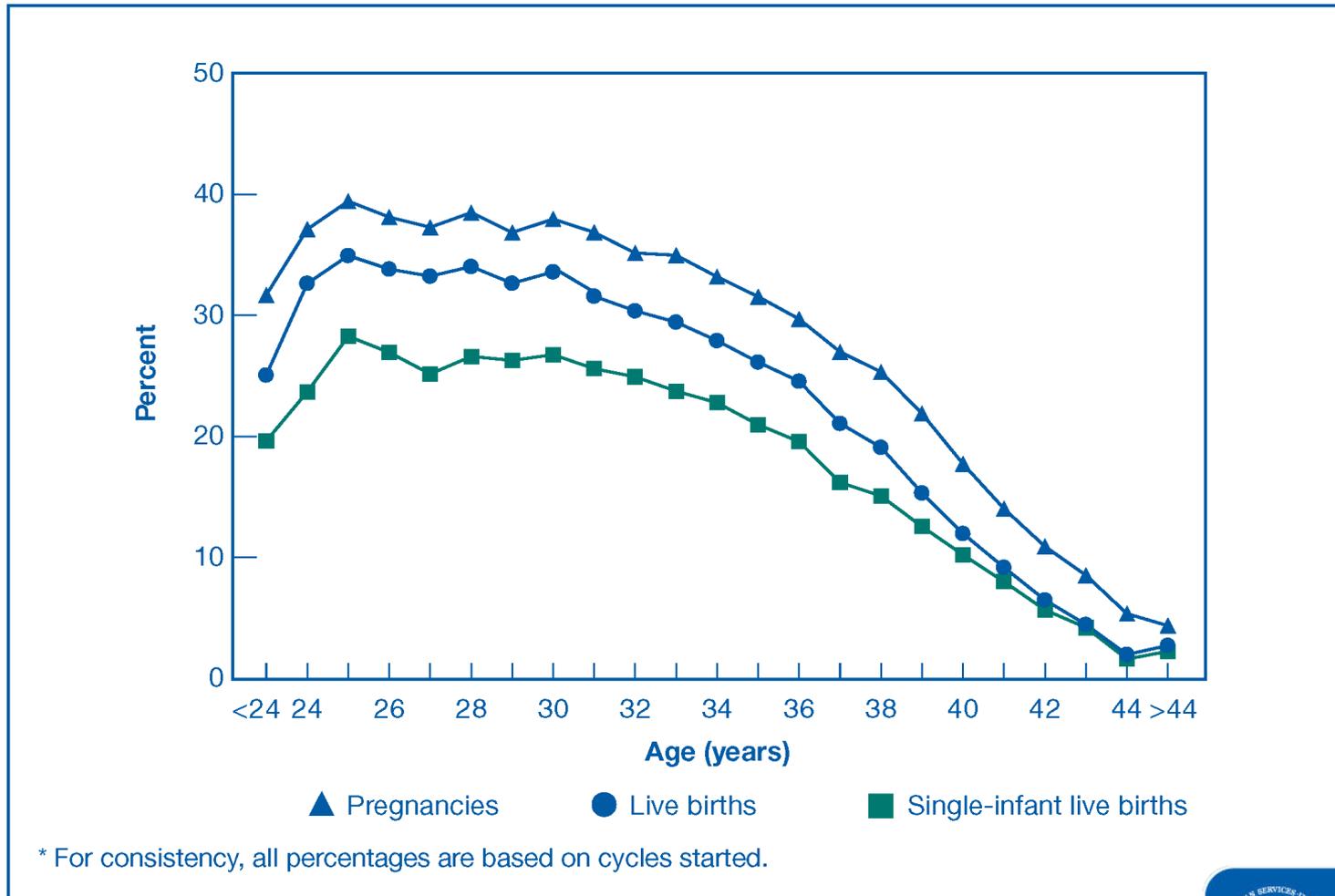
Percentages of Preterm Infants or Infants with Low Birth Weight from ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Number of Infants Born, 2016



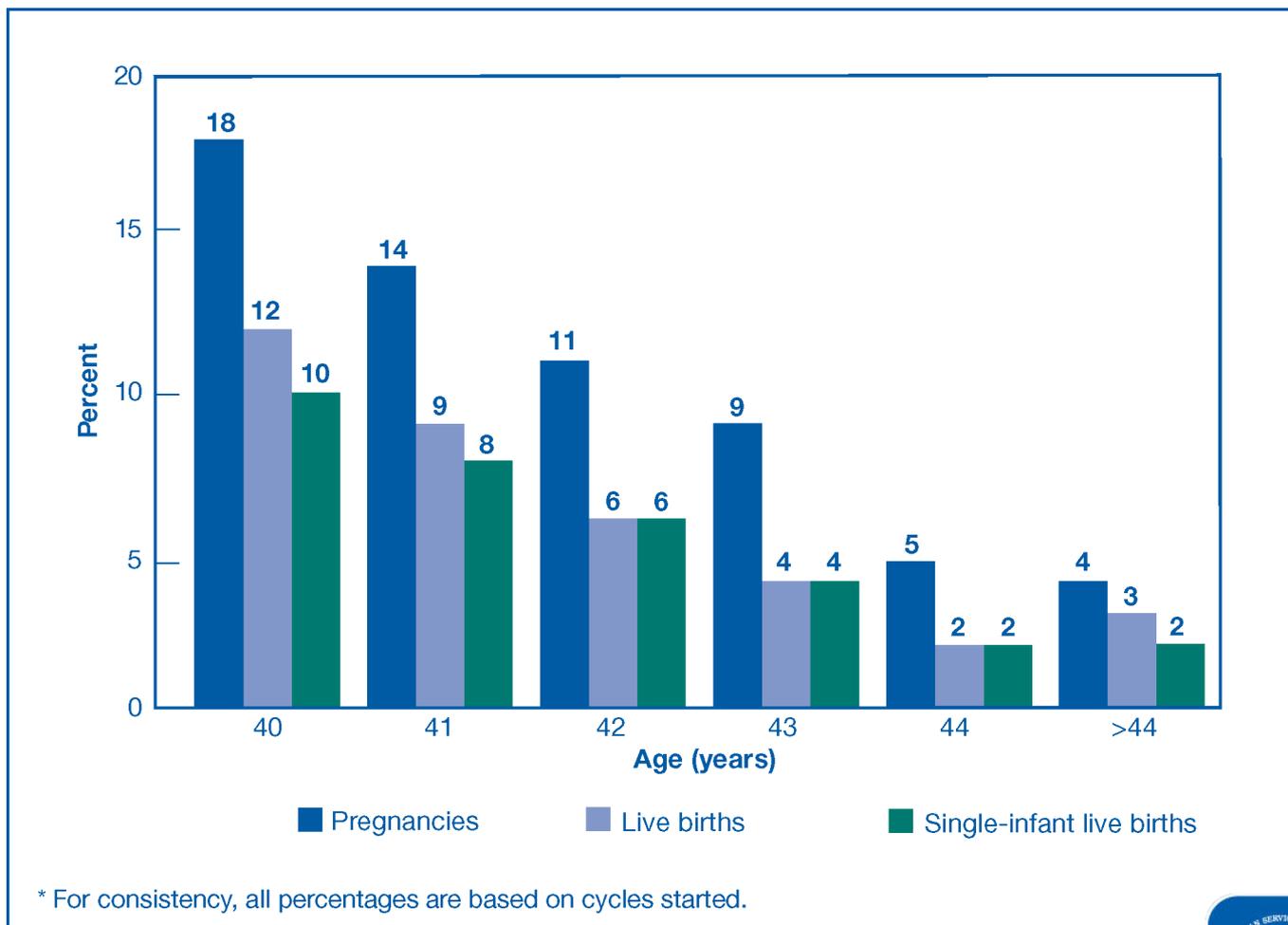
Age Distribution of Women Who Had ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, 2016



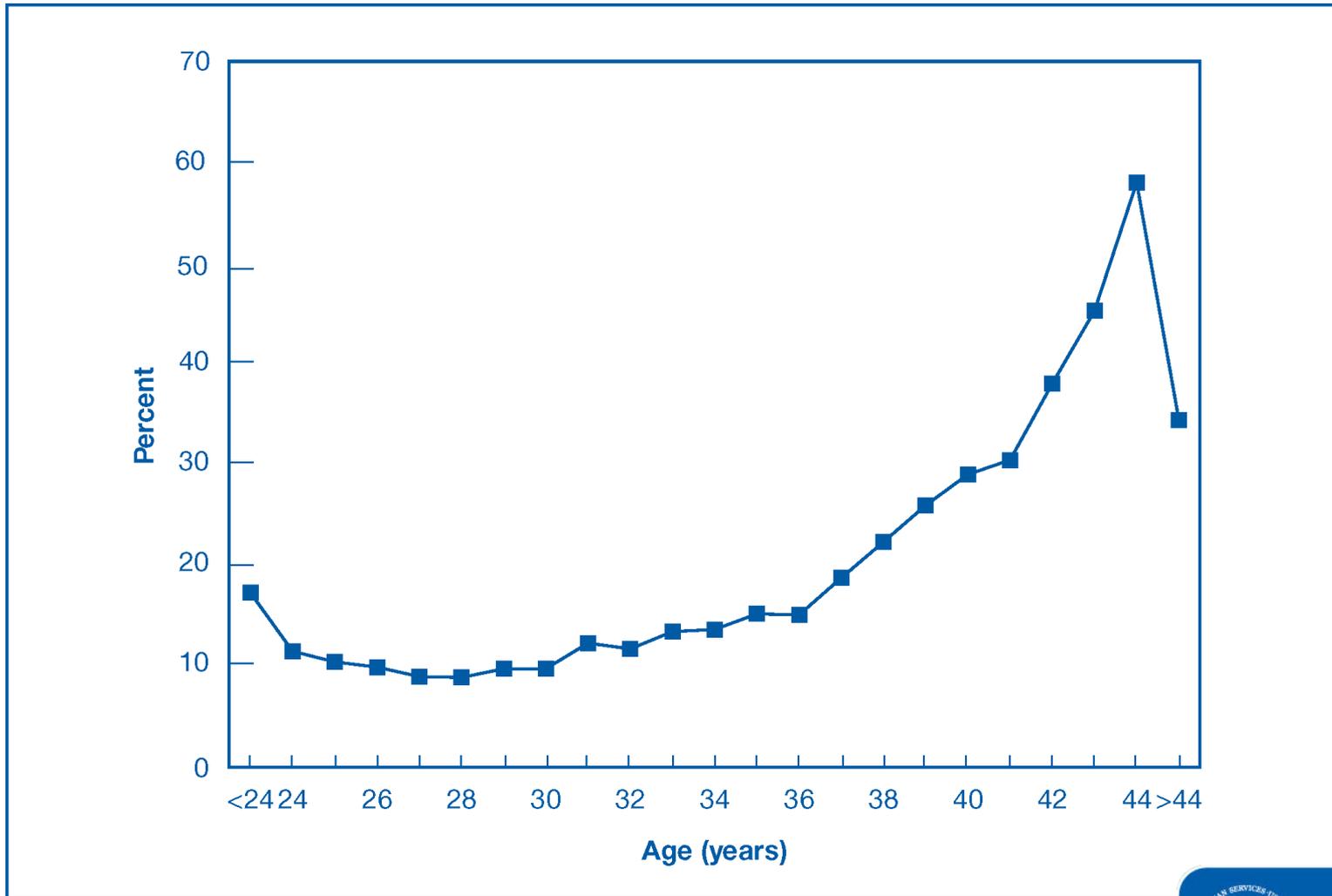
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births, by Age of Woman,* 2016



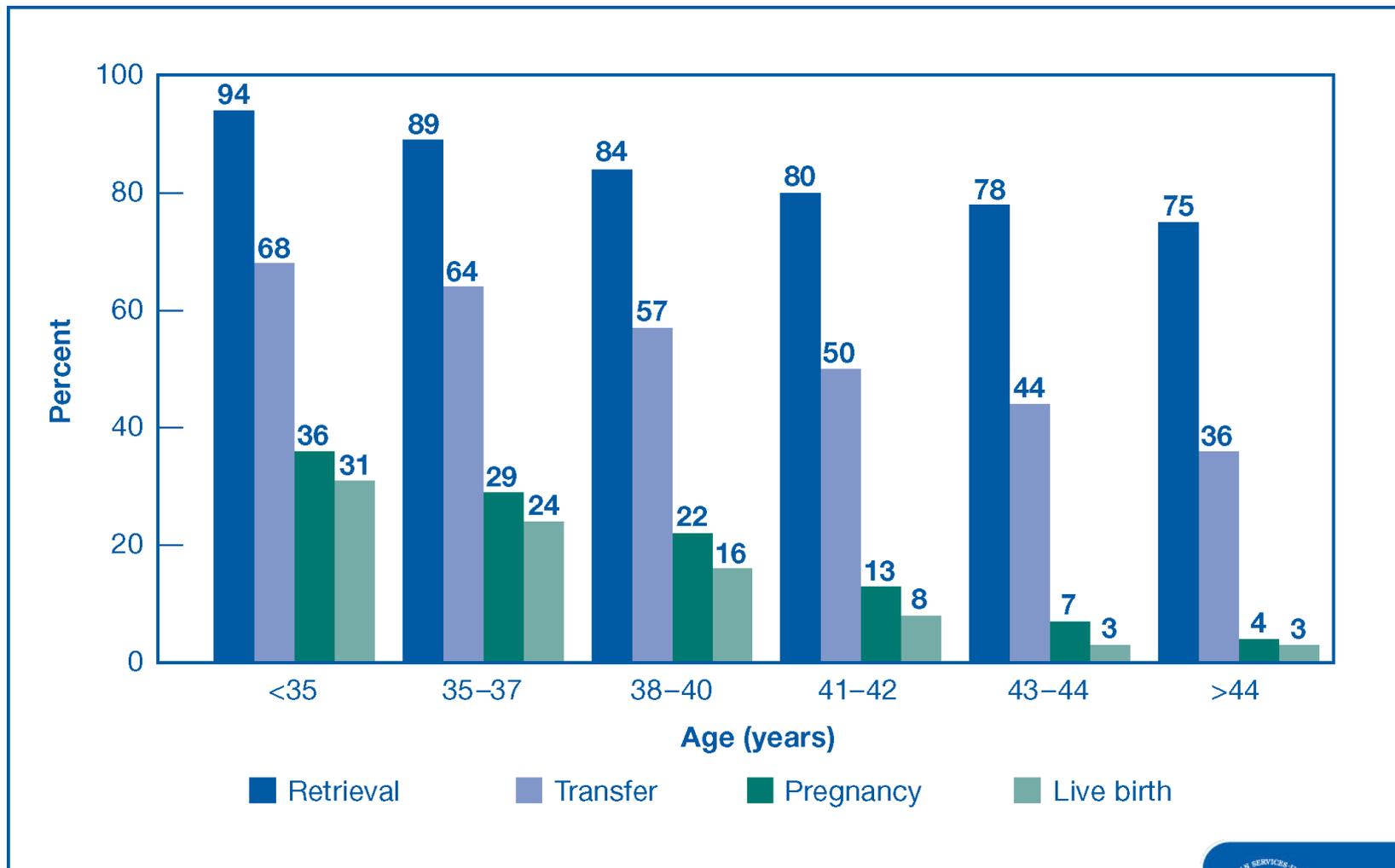
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births Among Women Aged 40 or Older,* 2016



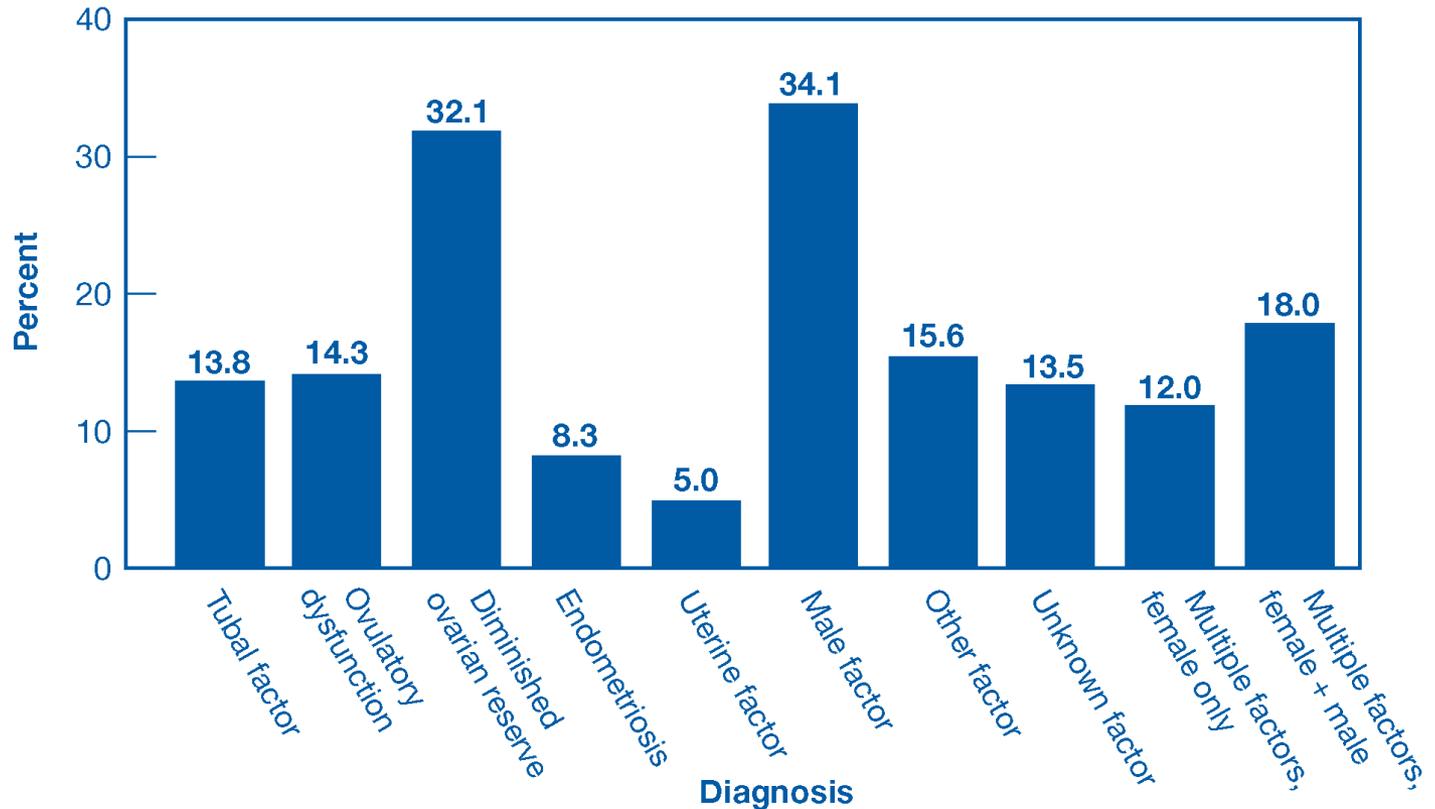
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Miscarriage, by Age of Woman, 2016



Outcomes of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Stage and Age Group, 2016

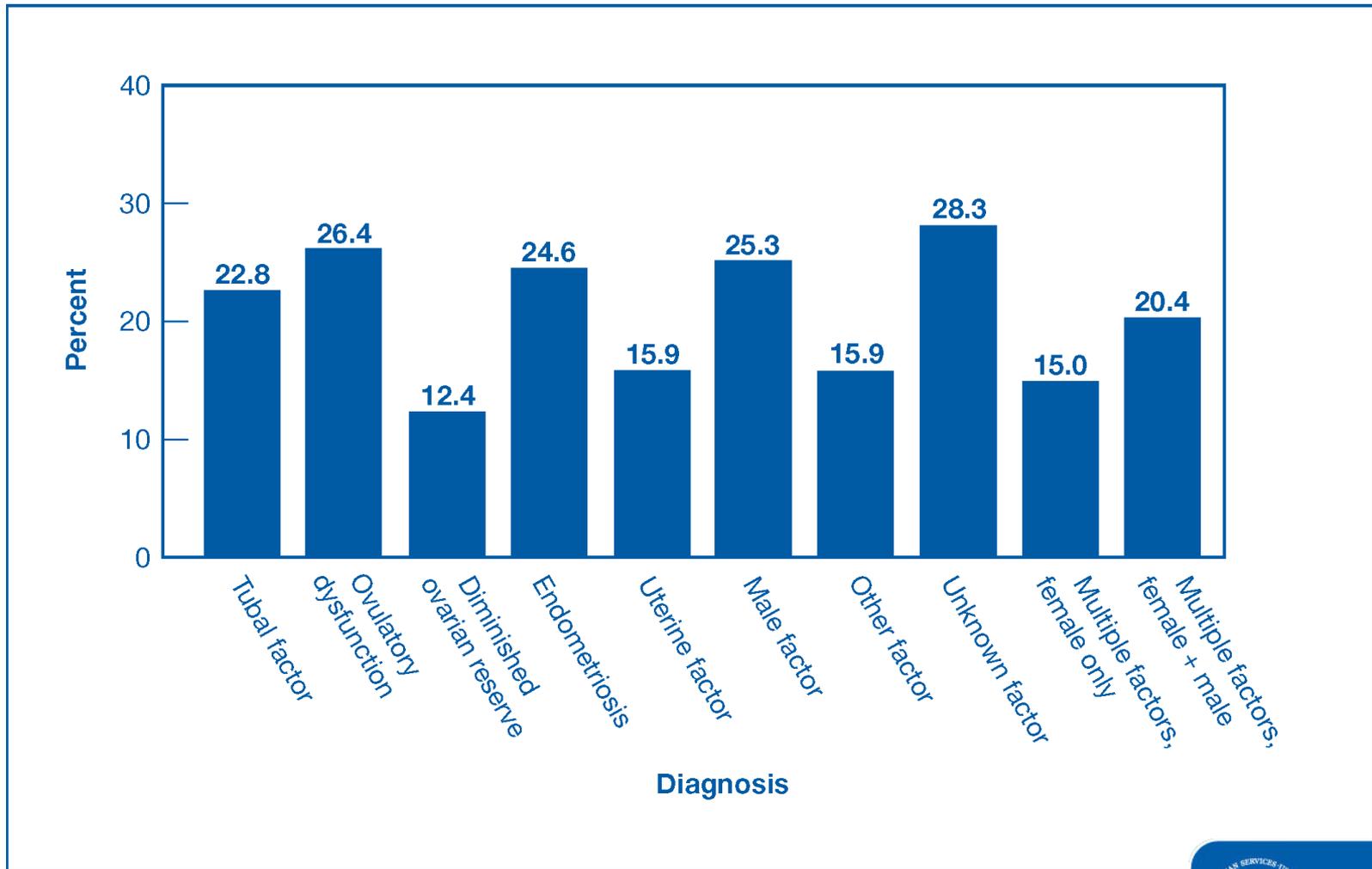


Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Type of Infertility Diagnosis,* 2016

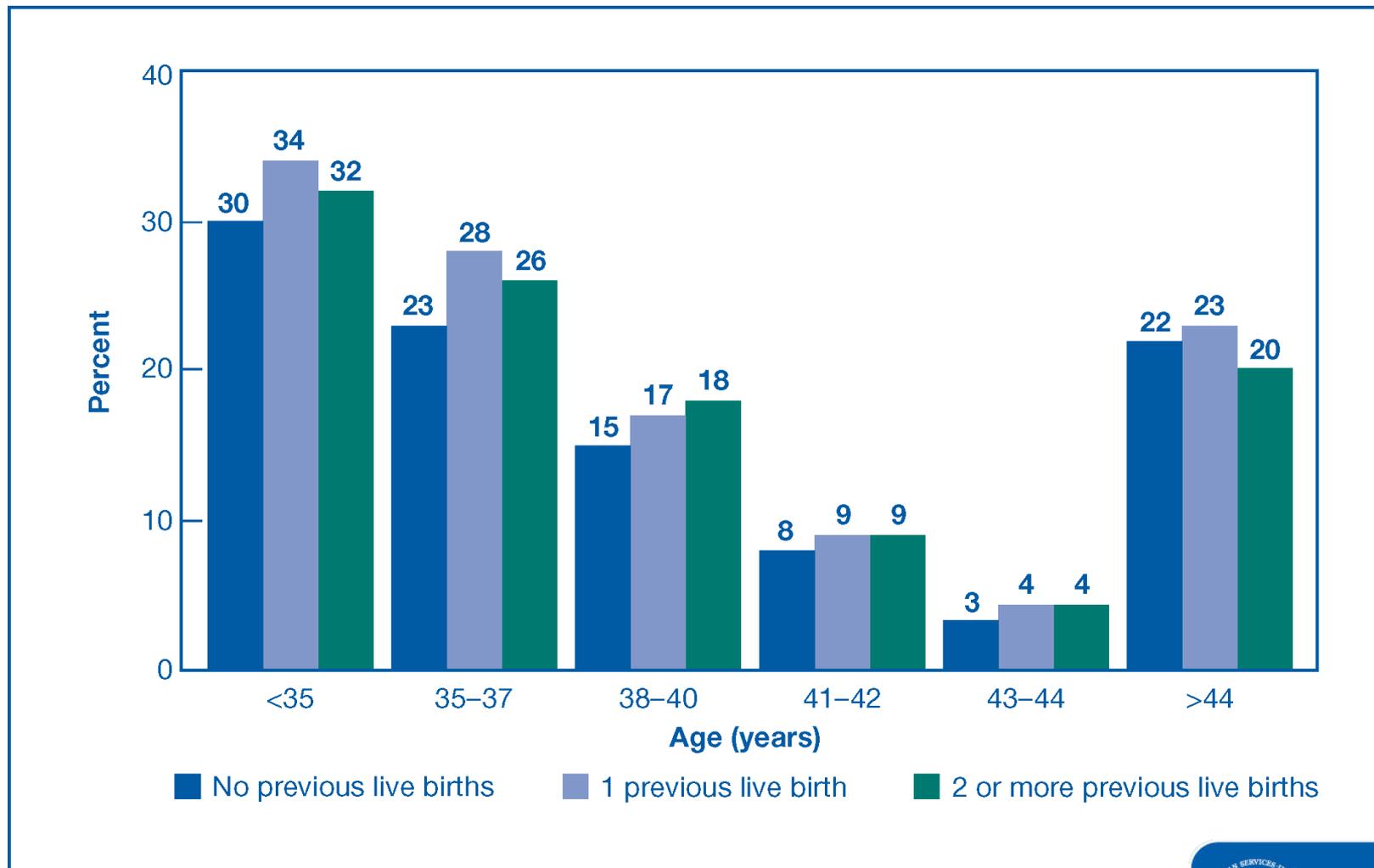


* Total percentages are greater than 100% because more than one diagnosis can be reported for each cycle.

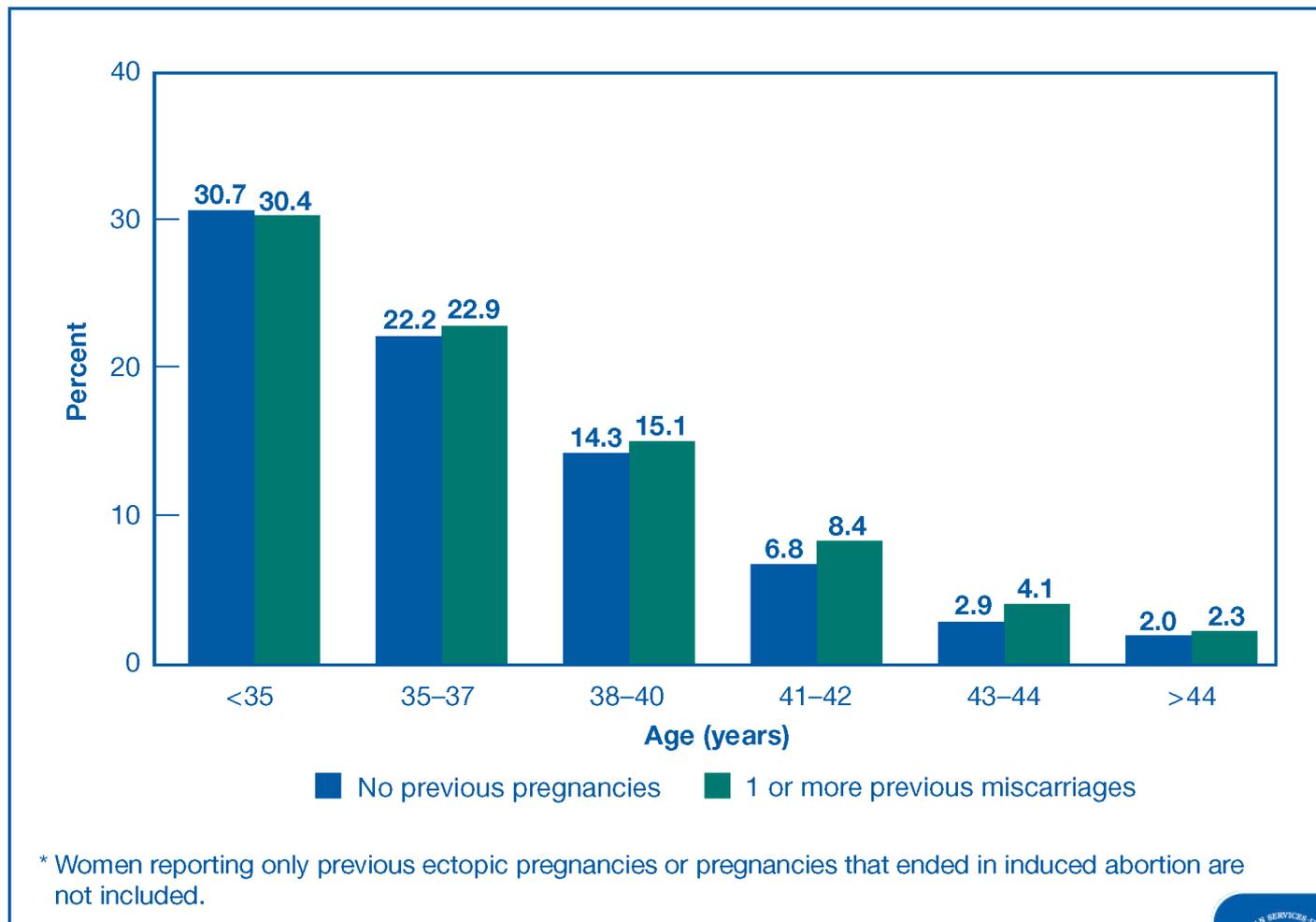
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Type of Infertility Diagnosis, 2016



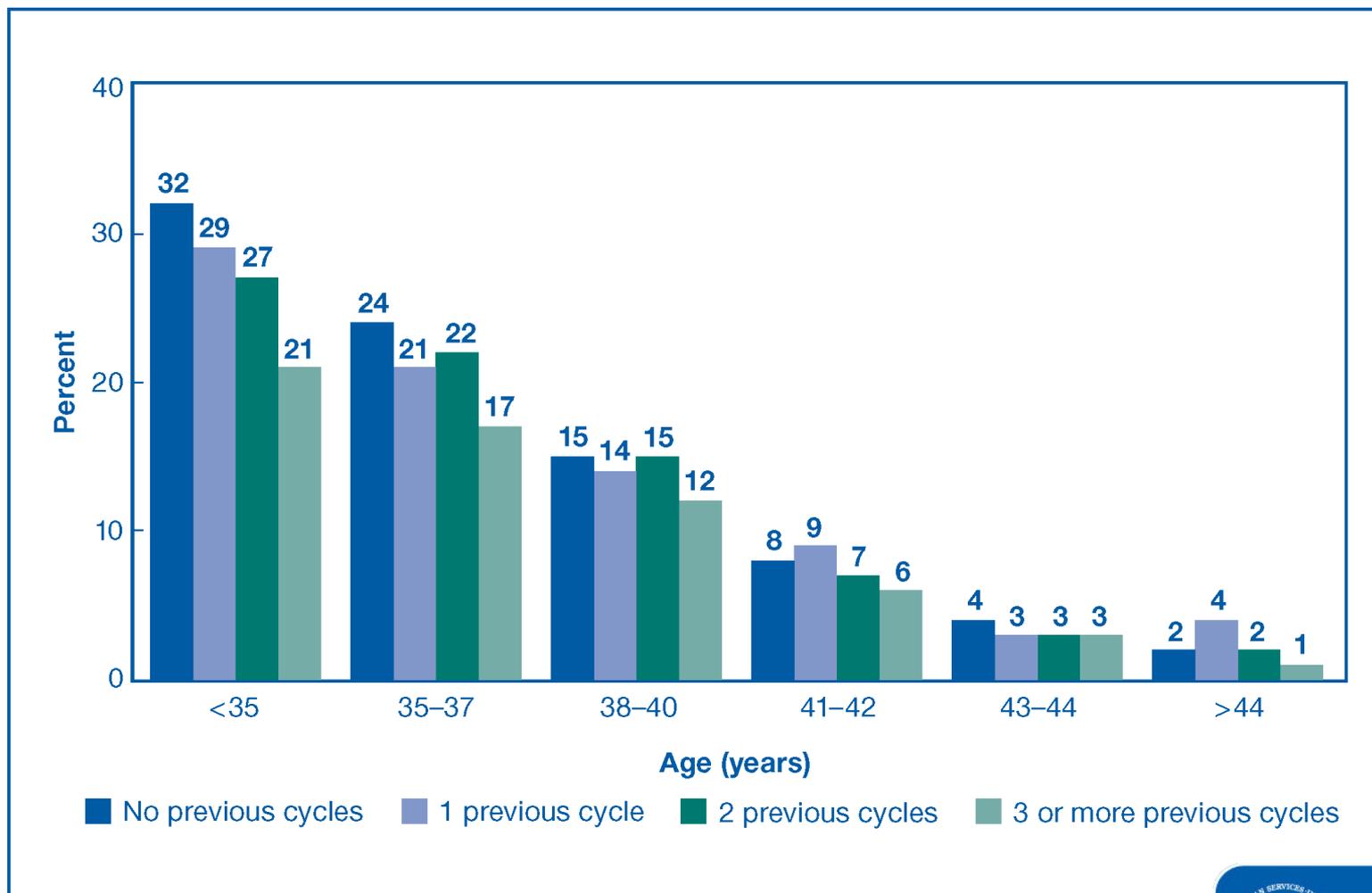
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Age Group and Number of Previous Live Births, 2016



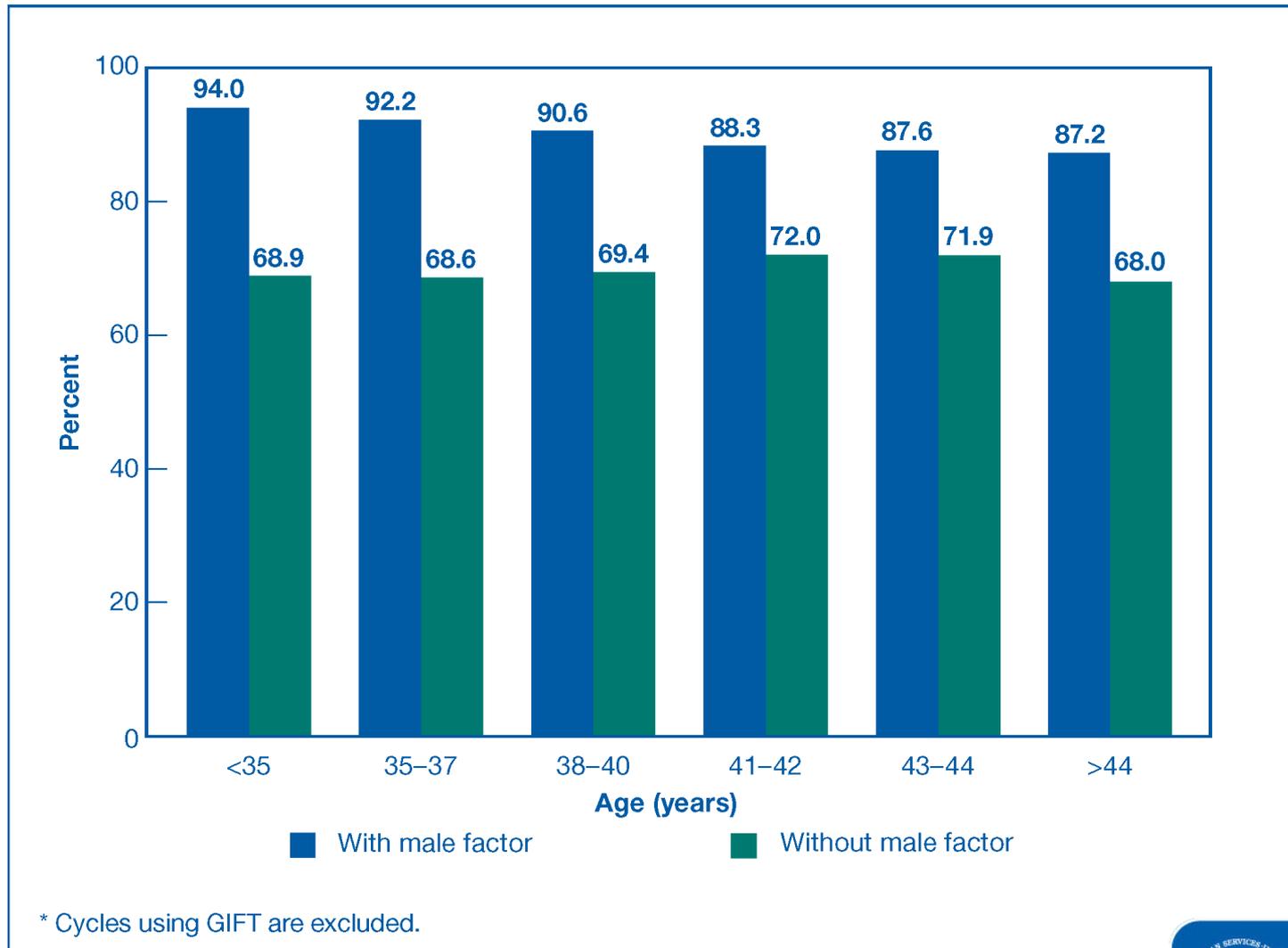
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Age Group and History of Miscarriage, Among Women with No Previous Births,* 2016



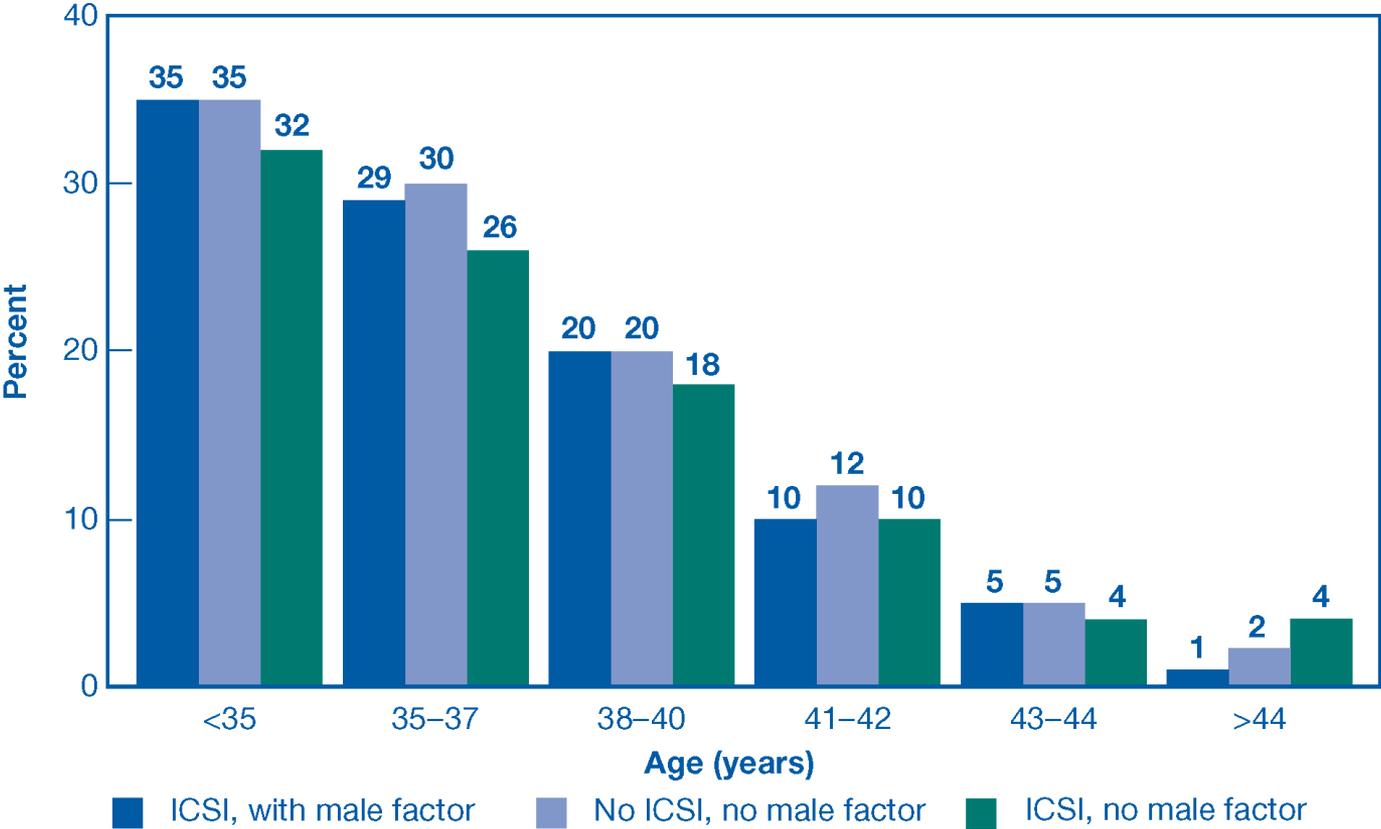
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Age Group and Number of Previous ART Cycles, Among Women with No Previous Live Births, 2016



Percentages of Fresh Nondonor Retrievals That Used ICSI,* 2016



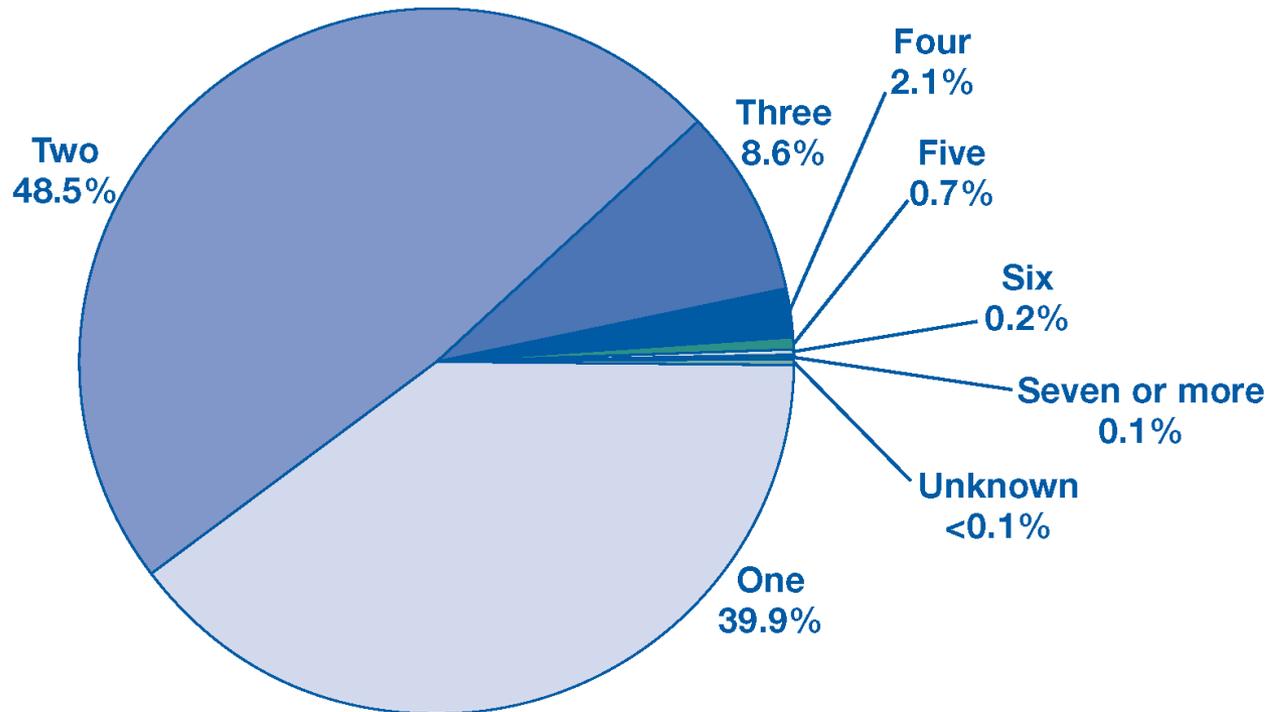
Percentages of Fresh Nondonor Retrievals That Resulted in Live Births Among Patients with or Without Diagnosed Male Factor Infertility, by Age Group and Use of ICSI,* 2016



* Cycles using GIFT are excluded.

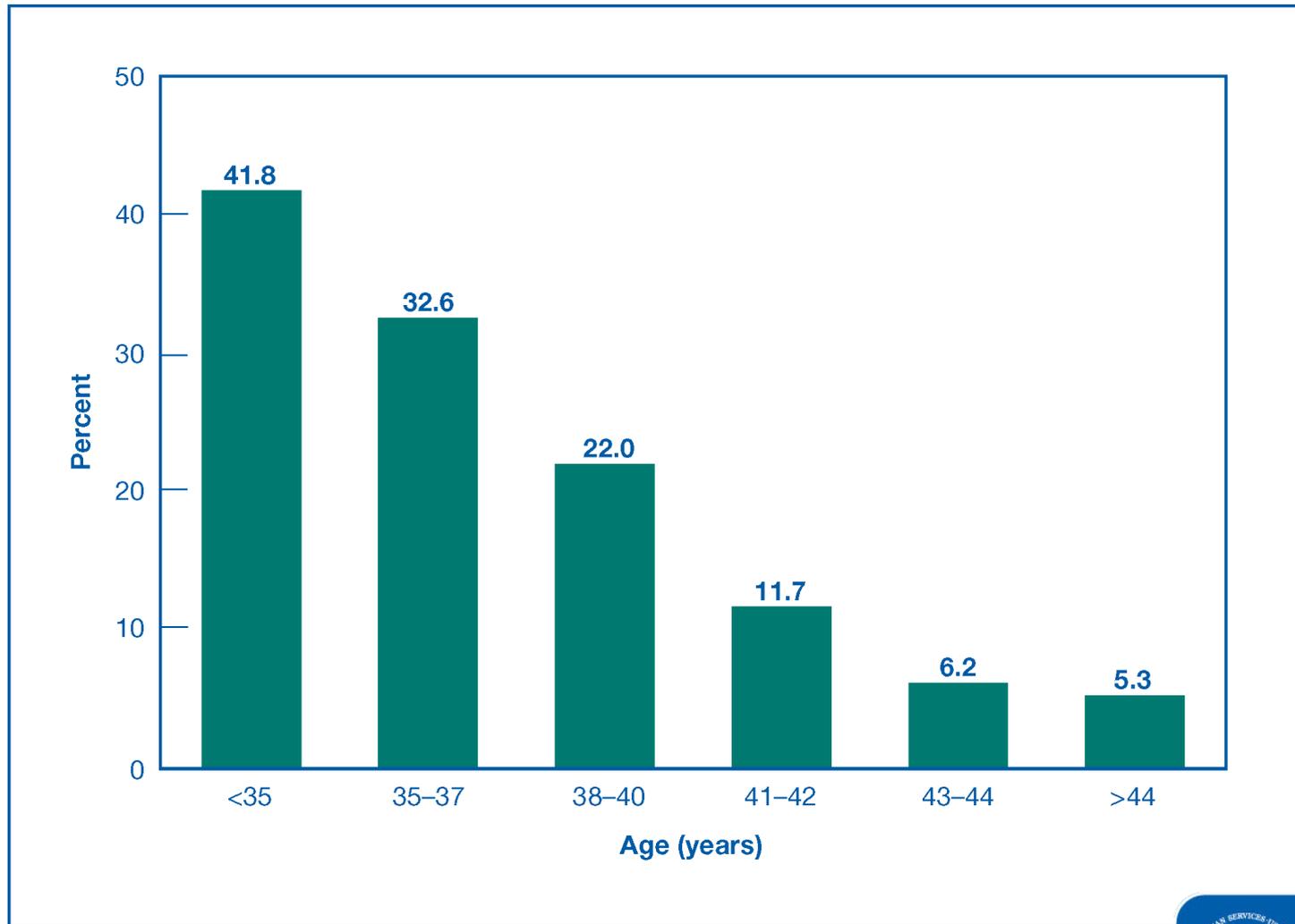


Numbers of Embryos Transferred Among All Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs,* 2016

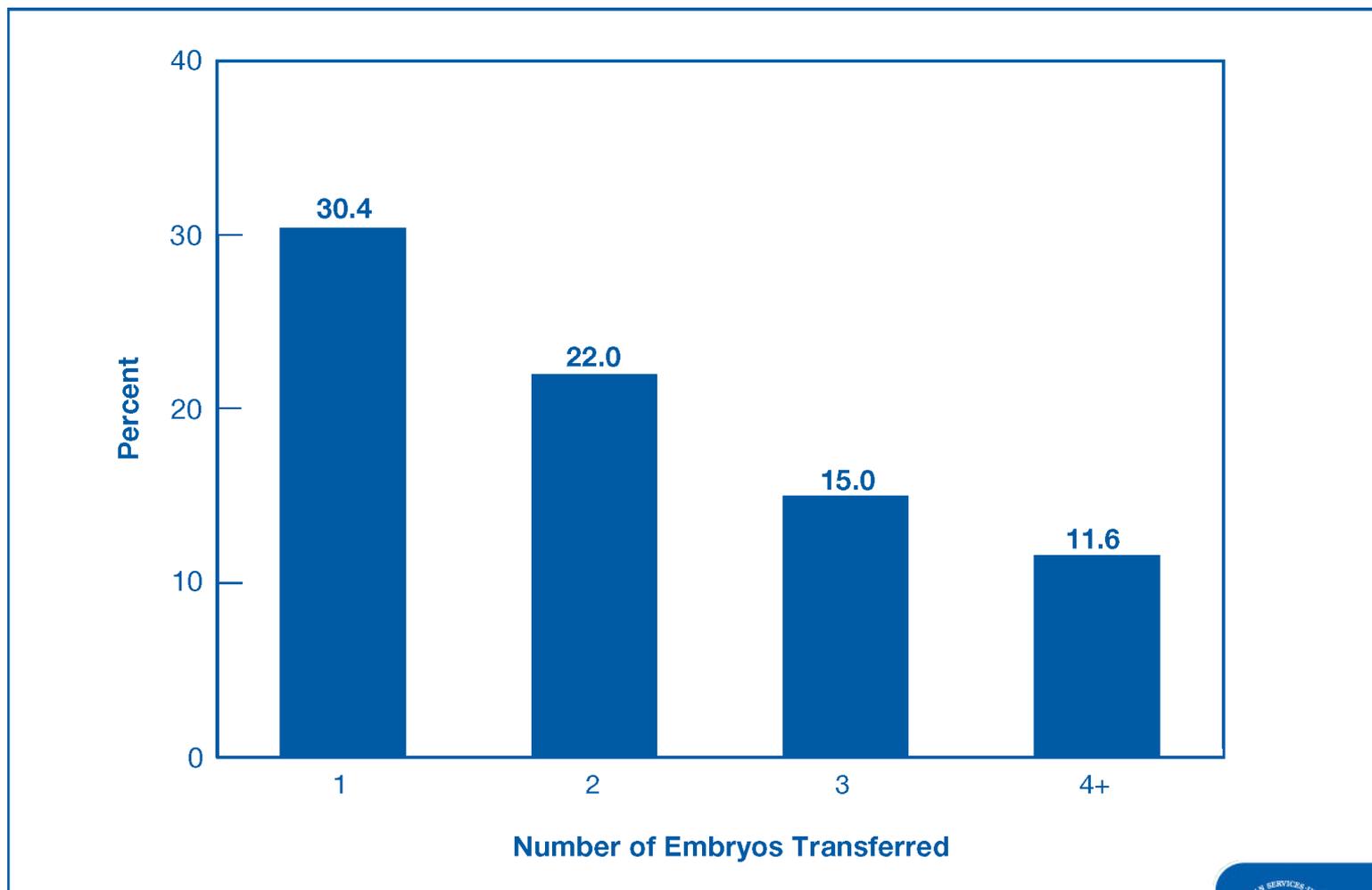


* Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

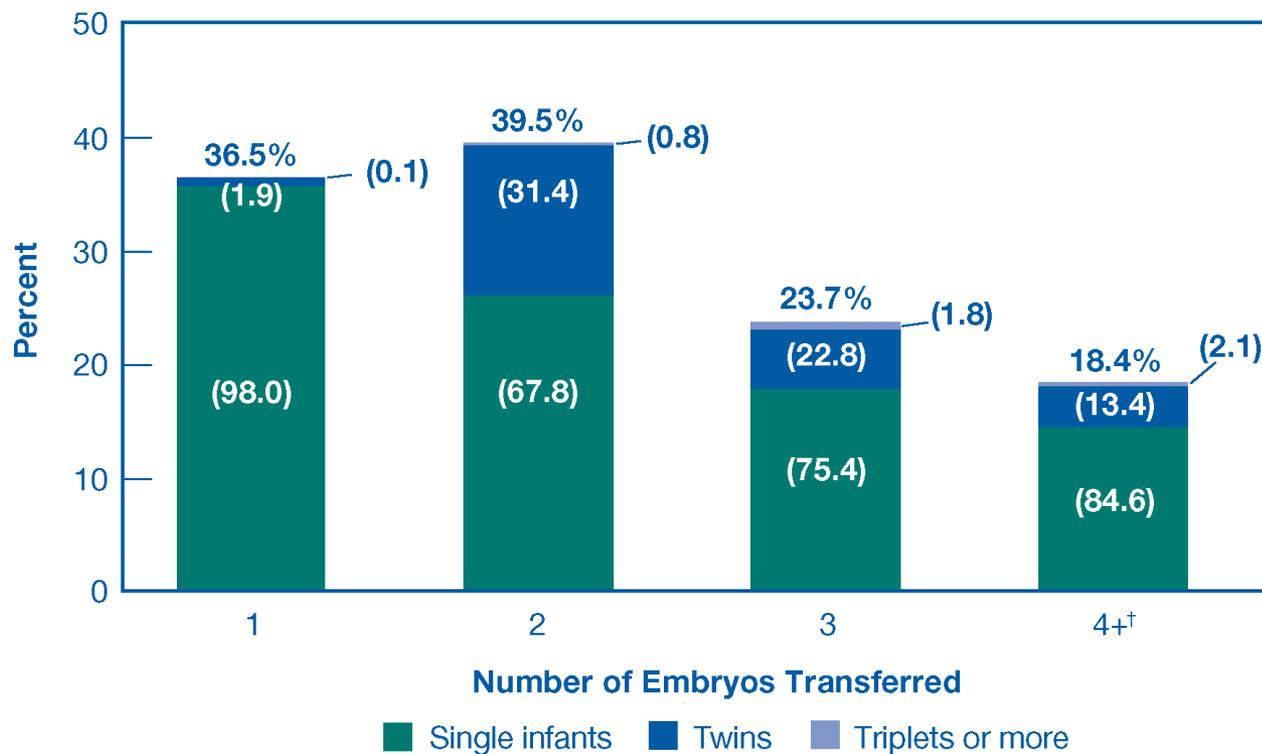
Percentages of Embryos Transferred That Implanted Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Age Group, 2016



Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births of Single, Term, and Normal Birth Weight Infants, by Number of Embryos Transferred, 2016



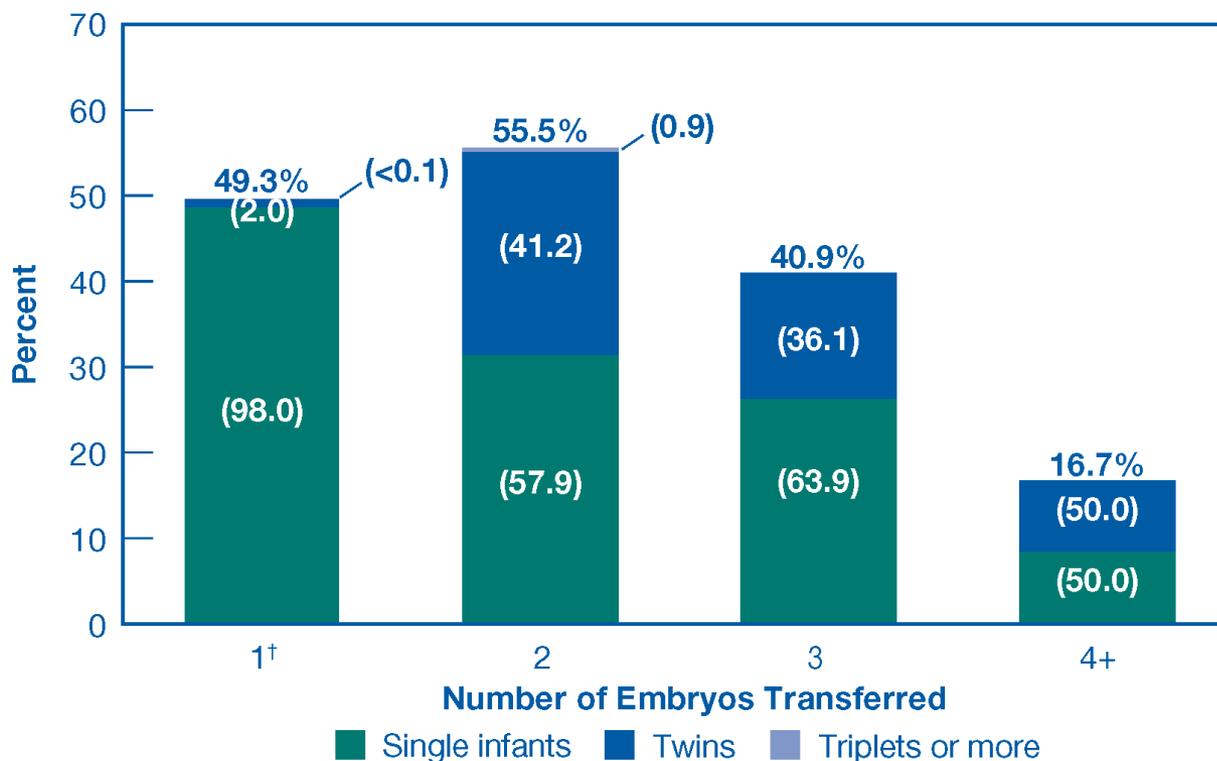
Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births and Distribution of Number of Infants Born, by Number of Embryos Transferred,* 2016



* Percentages of transfers resulting in live births are shown on top of each bar graph. Percentages of live births that were single infants, twins, and triplets or more are in parentheses.

† Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

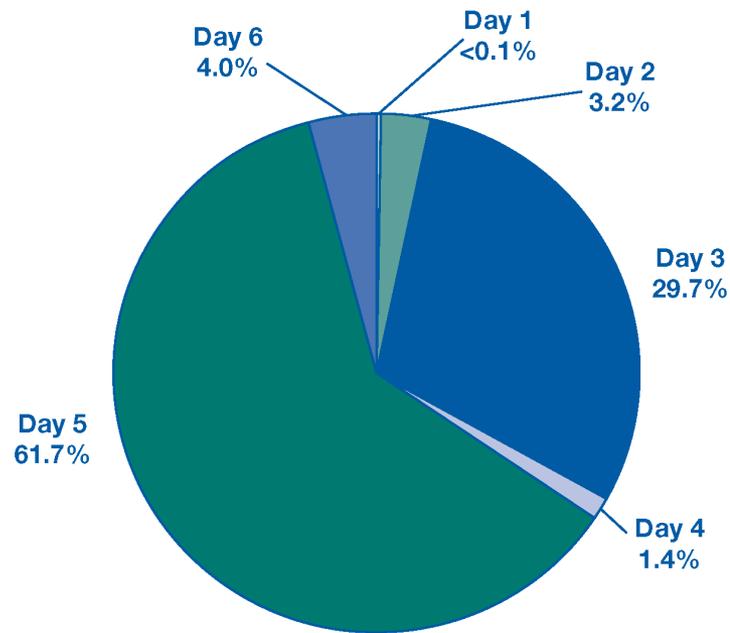
Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births and Distribution of Number of Infants Born Among Good-Prognosis Women, by Number of Embryos Transferred,* 2016



* Percentages of transfers resulting in live births are shown on top of each bar graph. Percentages of live births that were single infants, twins, and triplets or more are in parentheses.

[†] Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

Day of Embryo Transfer* Among Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs,^{†‡} 2016

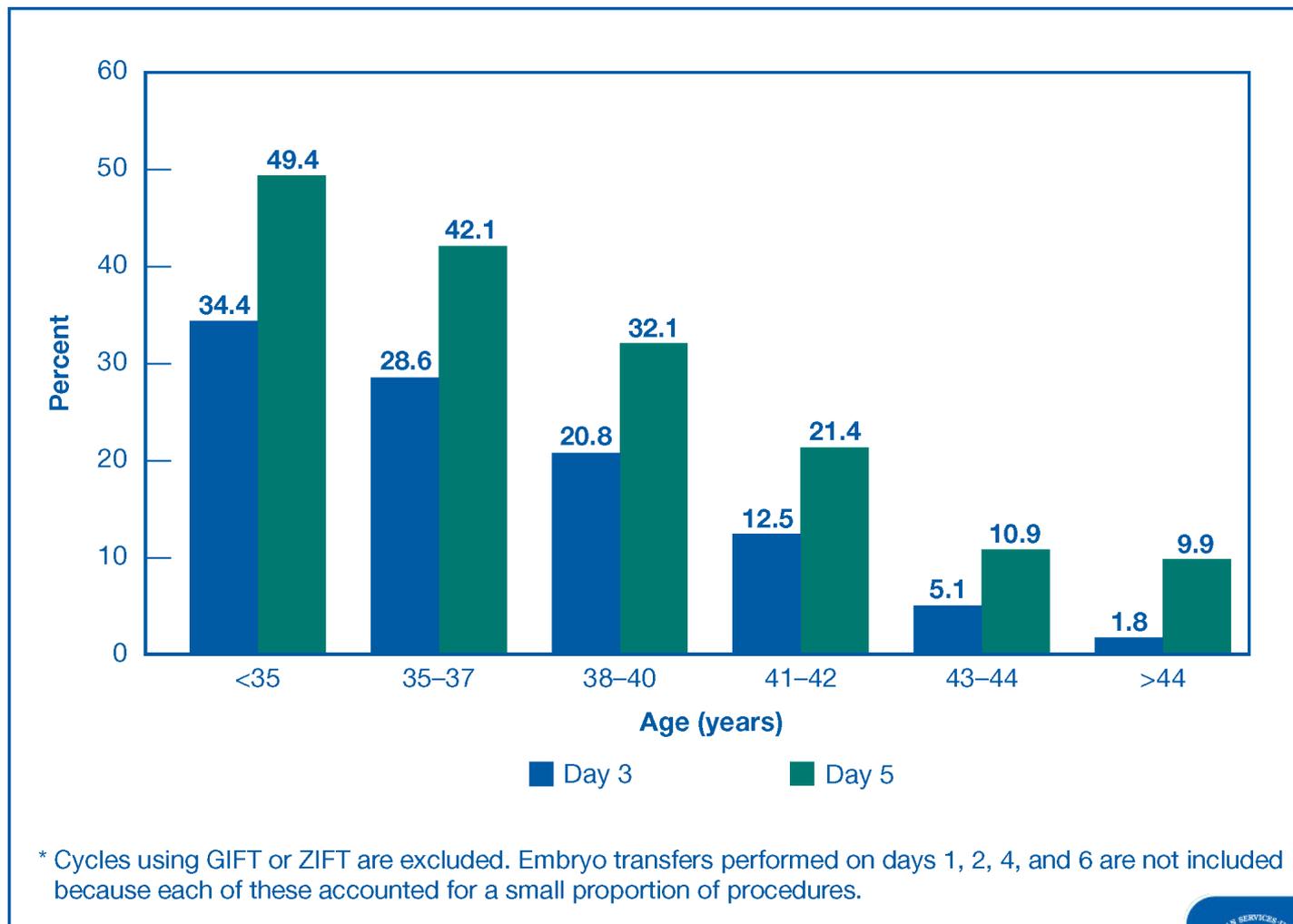


* Number of days following egg retrieval.

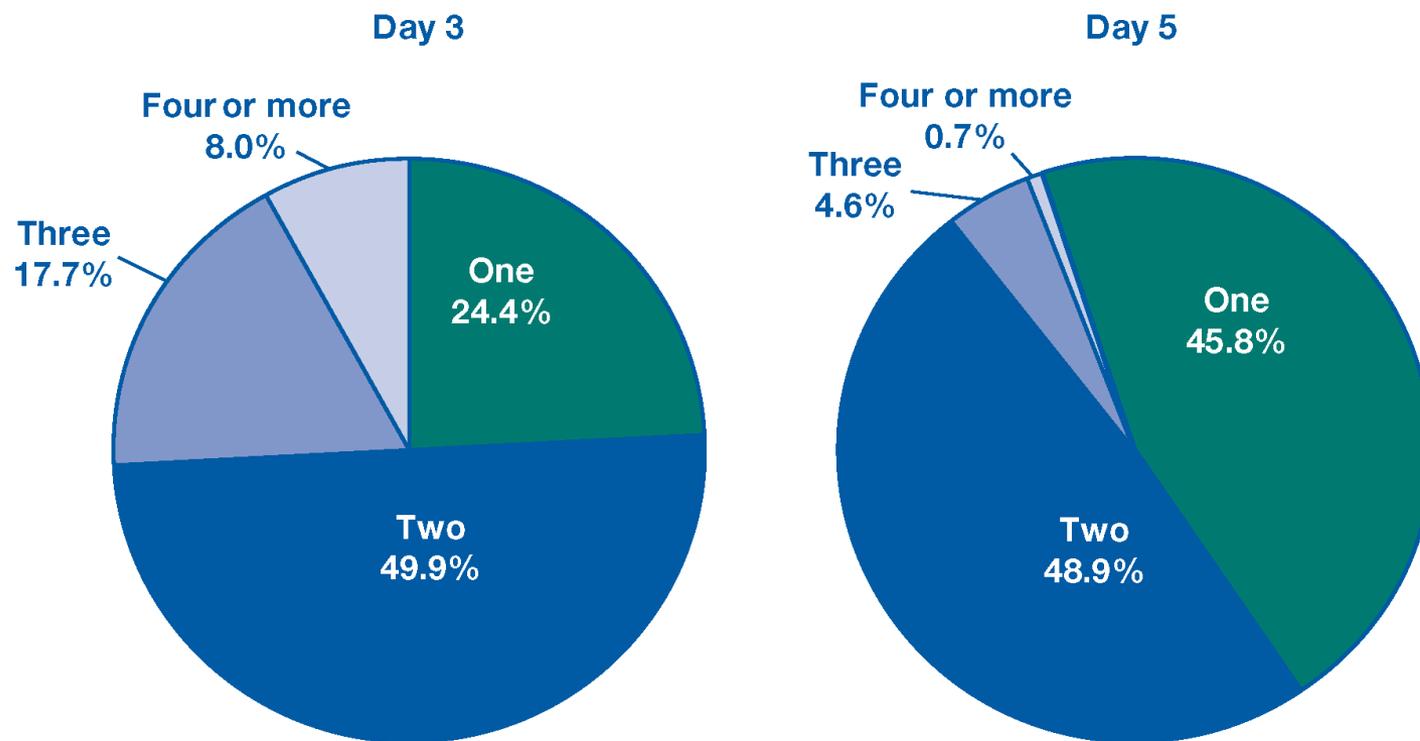
[†] Cycles using GIFT or ZIFT are excluded. Missing or implausible values for day of embryo transfer (that is, 0 or greater than 6) are not included.

[‡] Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

Percentages of Day 3 and Day 5 Embryo Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Age Group,* 2016

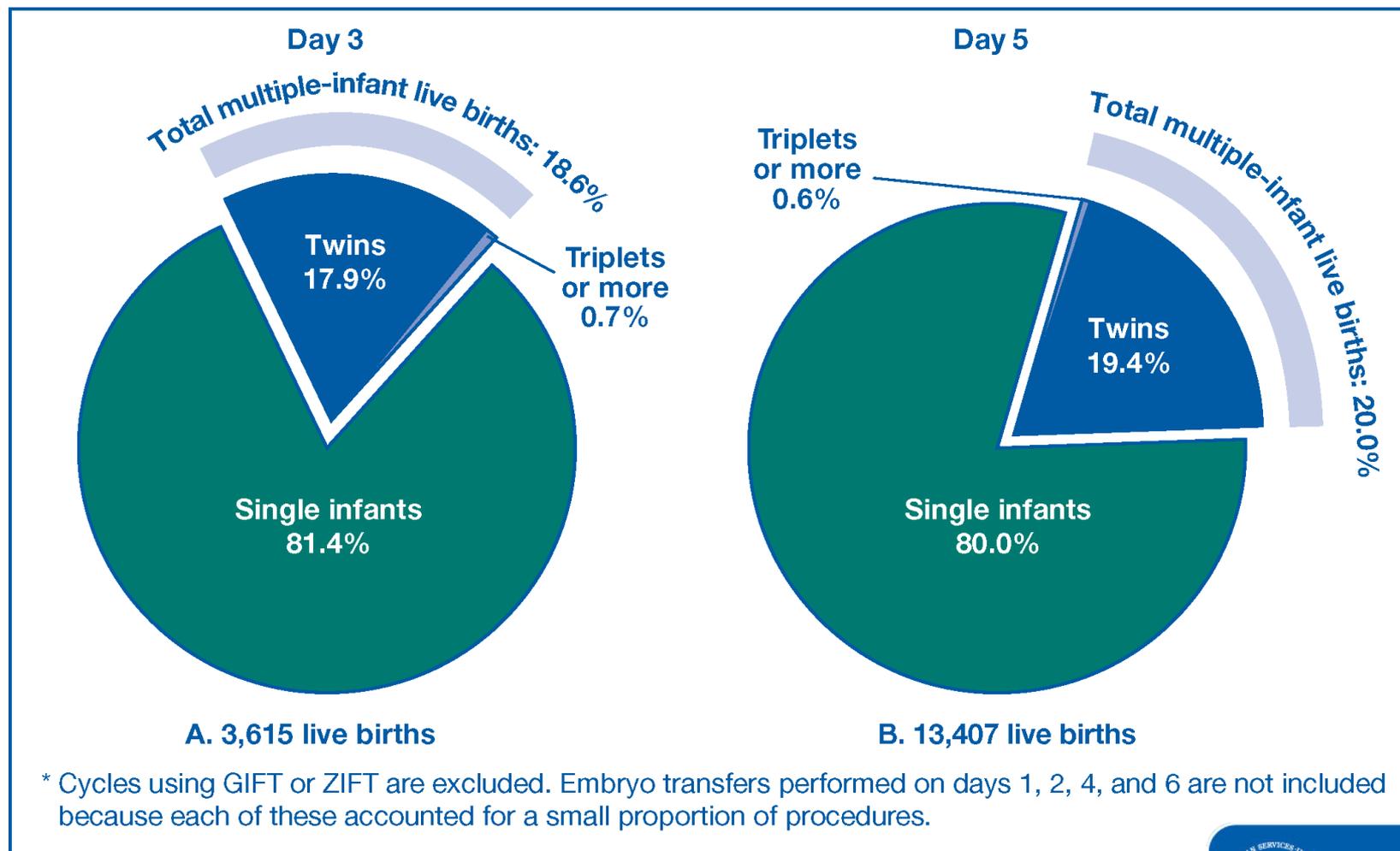


Numbers of Embryos Transferred on Day 3 and Day 5 Among Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs,* 2016

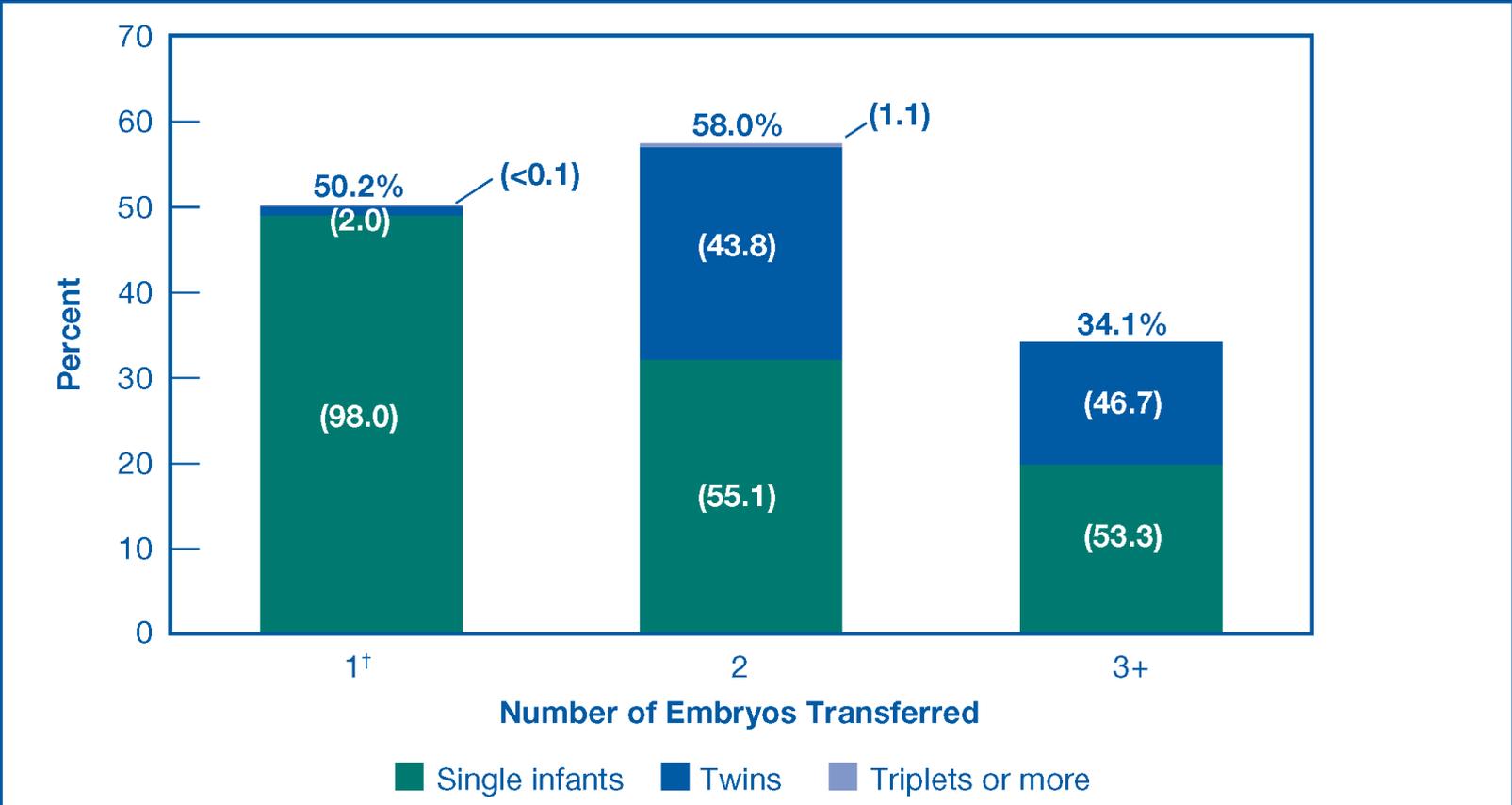


* Cycles using GIFT or ZIFT are excluded. Embryo transfers performed on days 1, 2, 4, and 6 are not included because each of these accounted for a small proportion of procedures.

Distribution of Number of Infants Born Among Day 3 and Day 5 Embryo Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births,* 2016



Percentages of Day 5 Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births and Distribution of Number of Infants Born Among Good-Prognosis Women, by Number of Embryos Transferred,* 2016

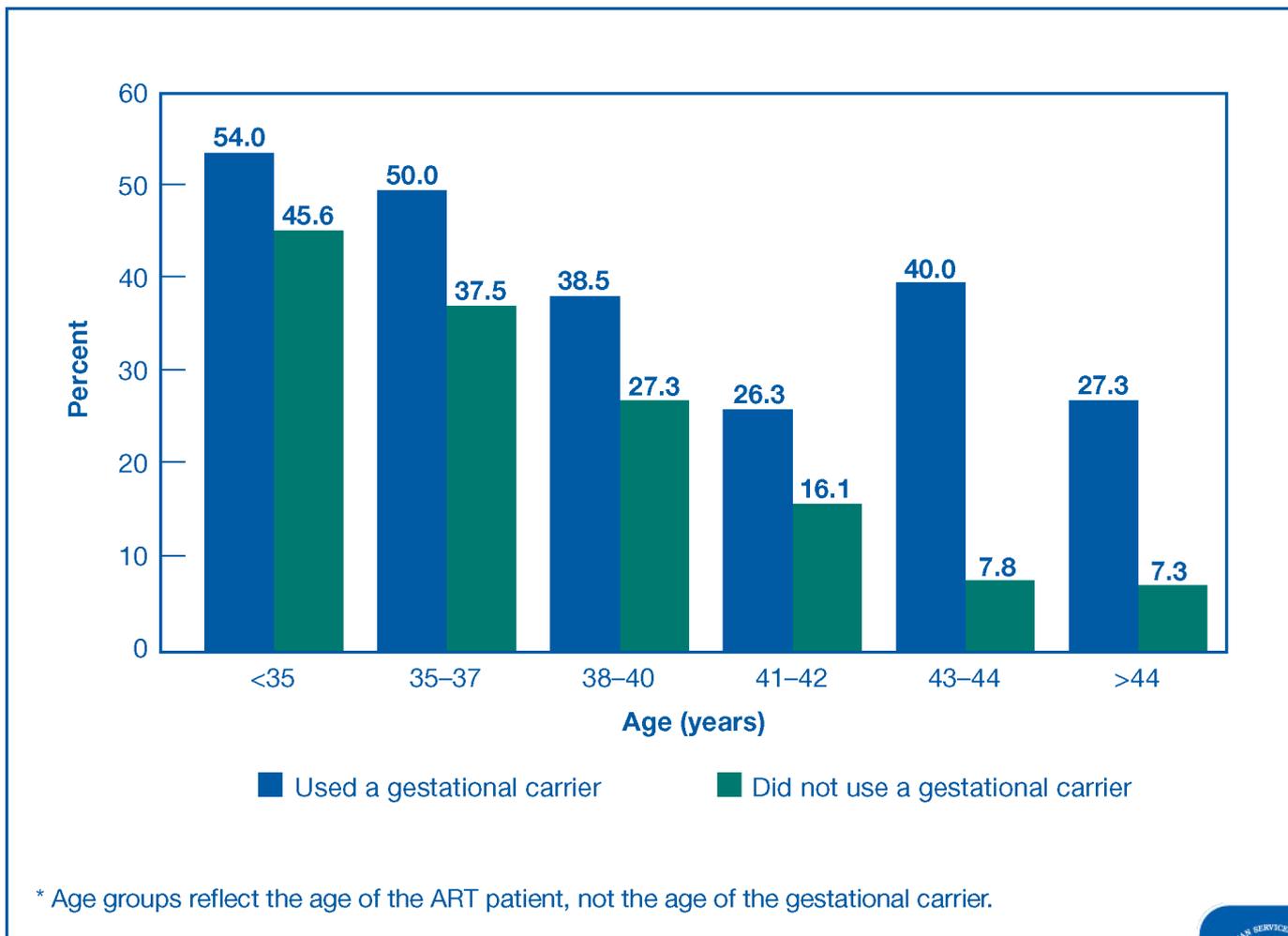


* Percentages of transfers resulting in live births are shown on top for each bar graph. Percentages of live births that were single infants, twins, and triplets or more are in parentheses.

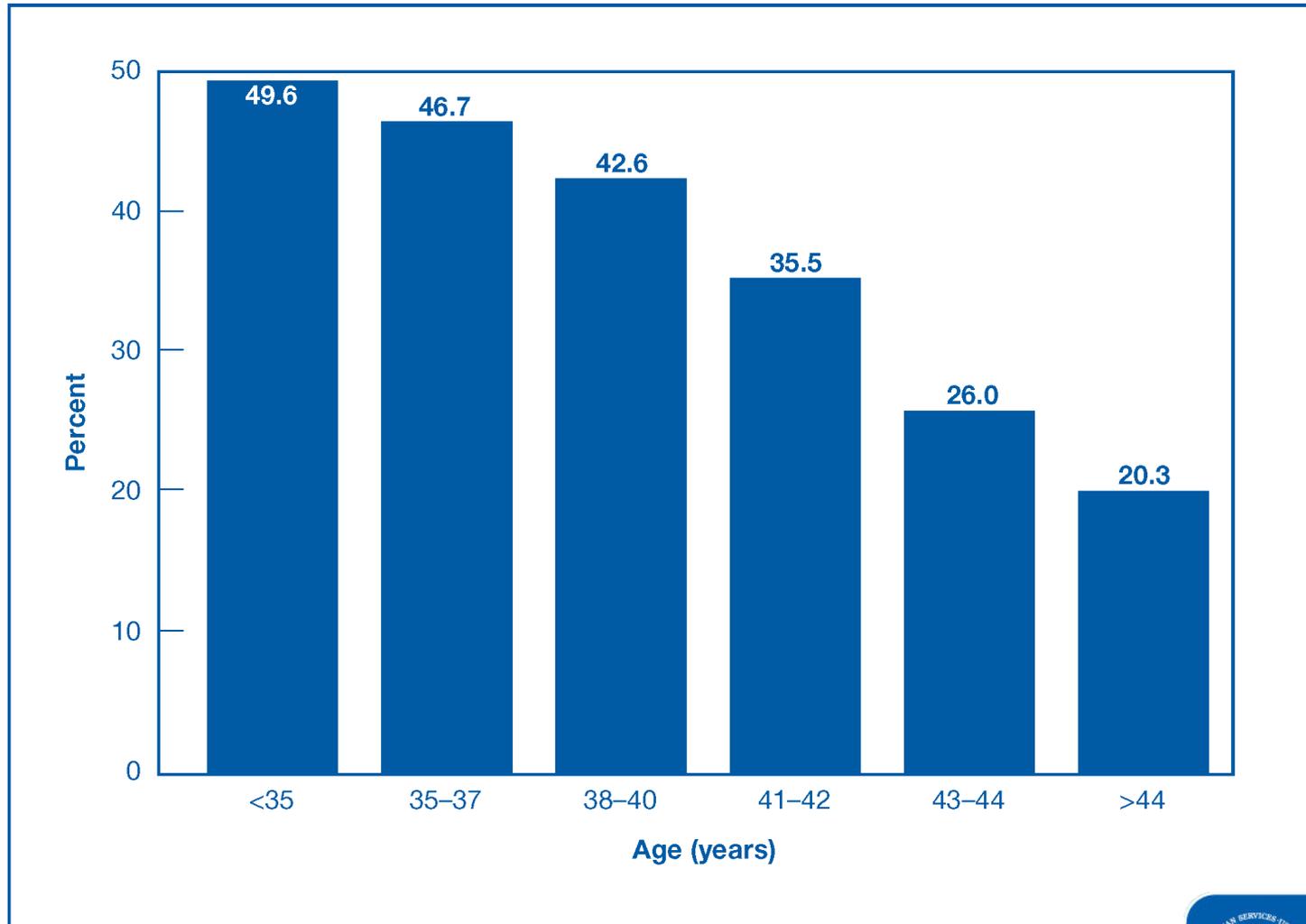
[†] Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.



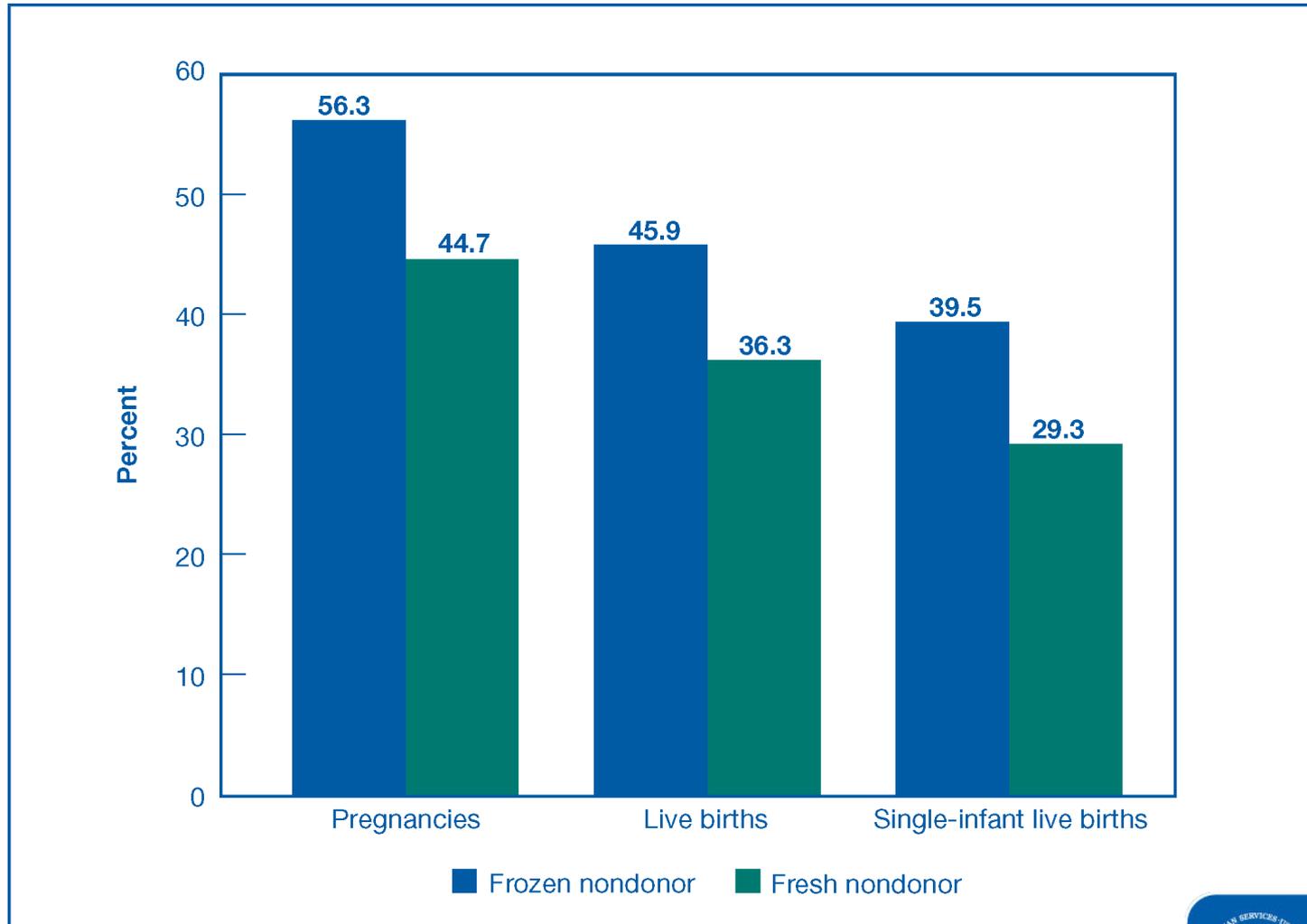
Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births Among ART Cycles That Used Gestational Carriers and Those That Did Not, by Age Group,* 2016



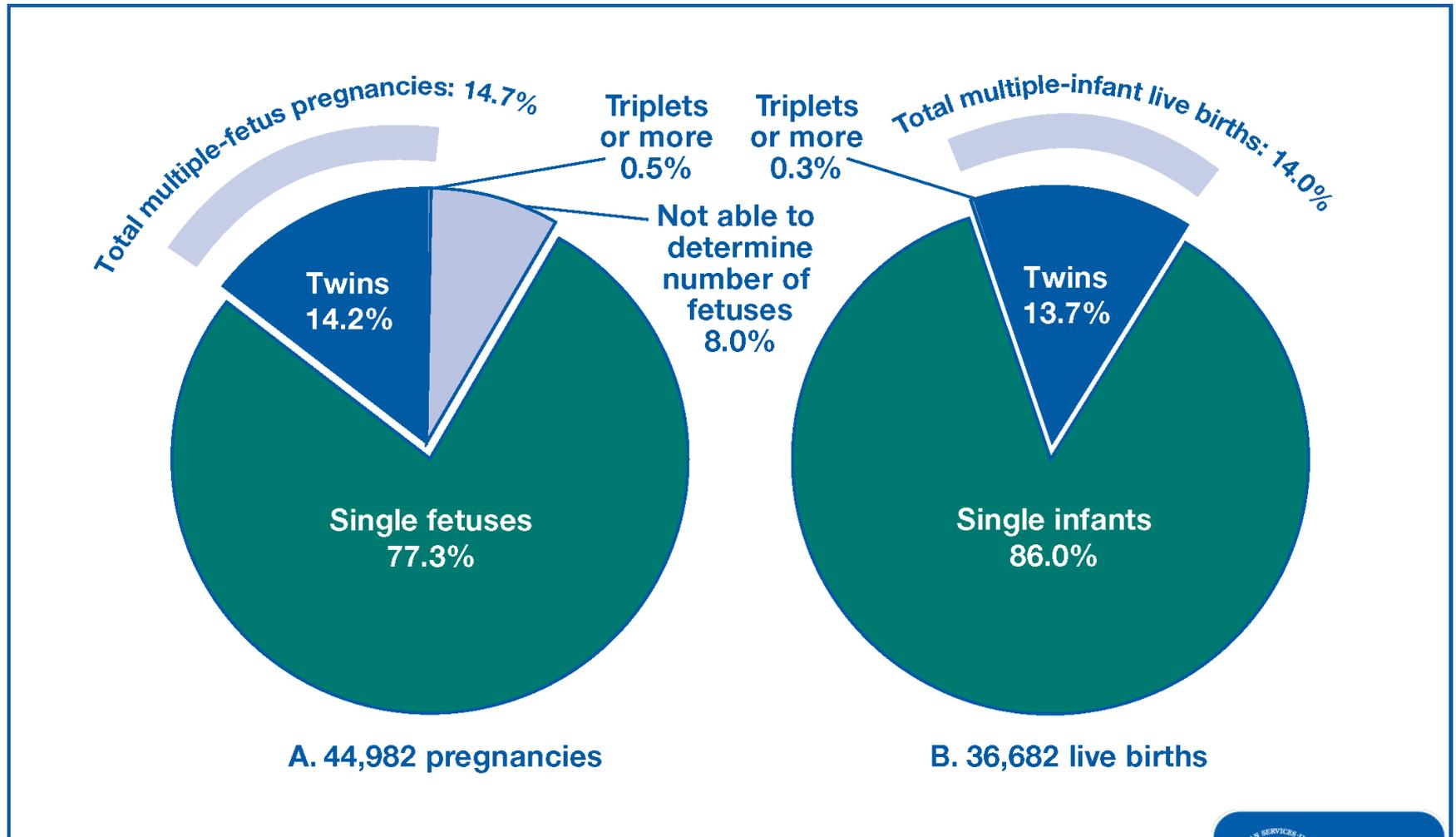
Percentages of Embryos Transferred That Implanted Using Frozen Embryos from Nondonor Eggs, by Age Group, 2016



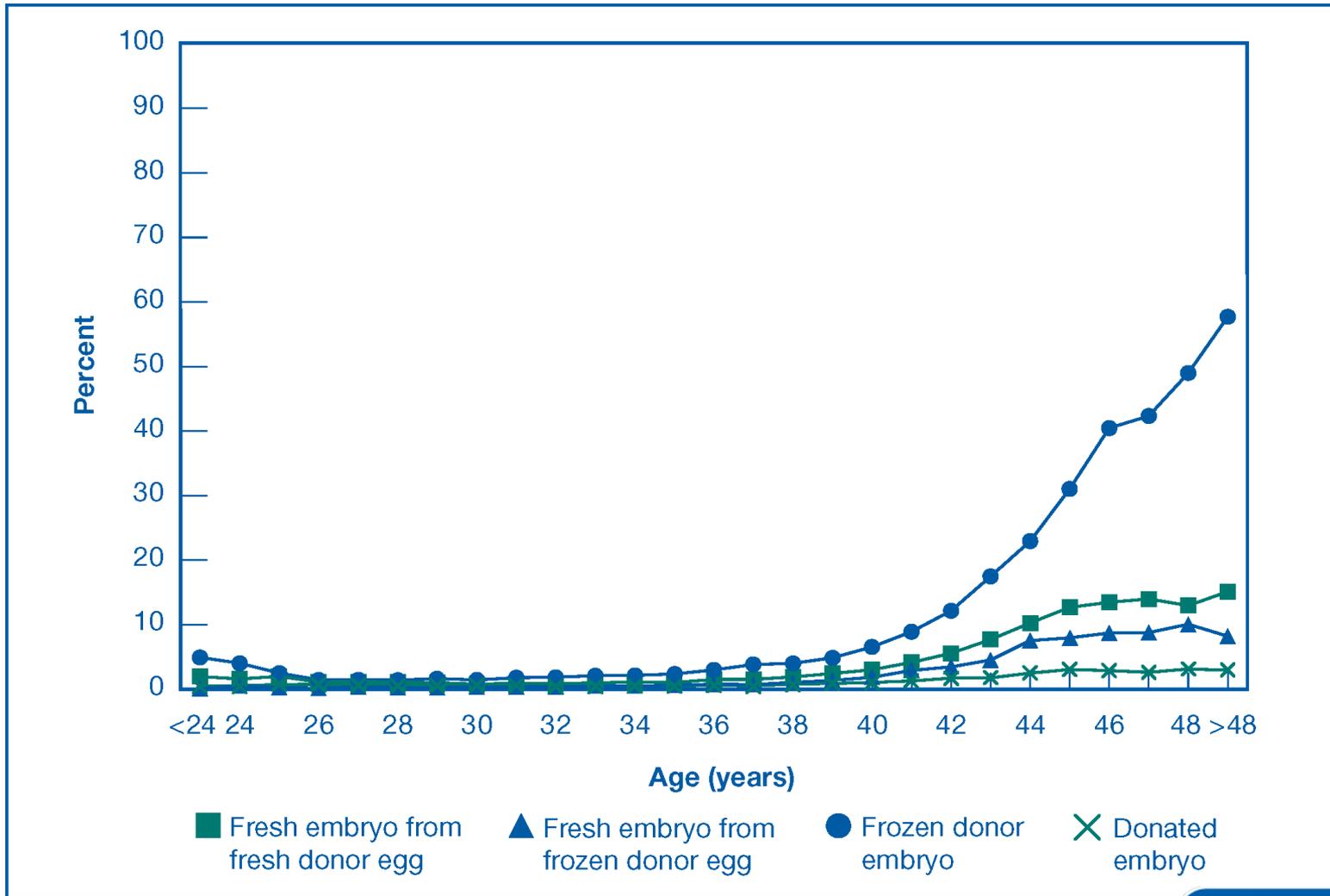
Percentages of Transfers Using Frozen or Fresh Embryos from Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births, 2016



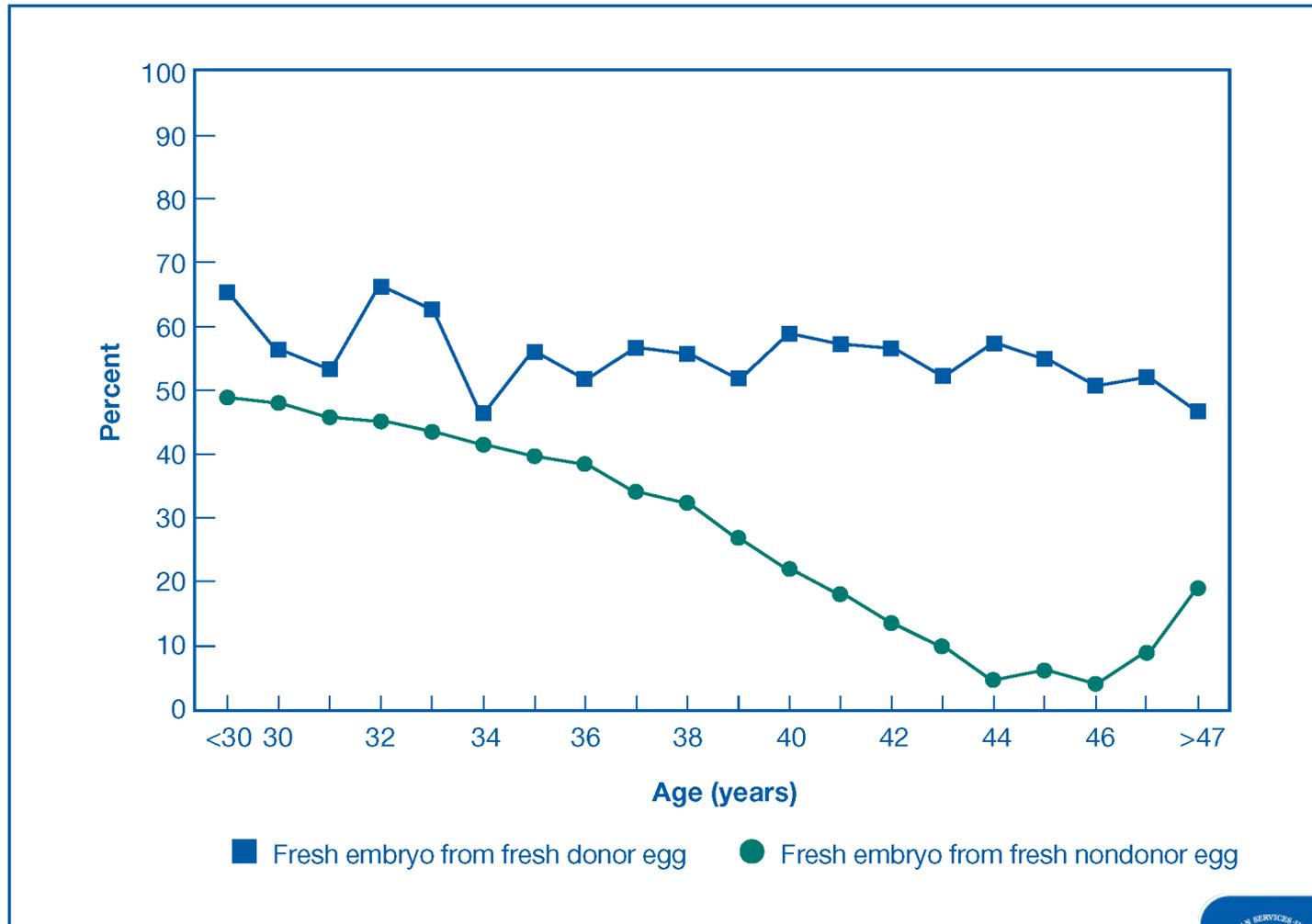
Distribution of Multiple-Fetus Pregnancies and Multiple-Infant Live Births Among ART Cycles Using Frozen Embryos from Nondonor Eggs, 2016



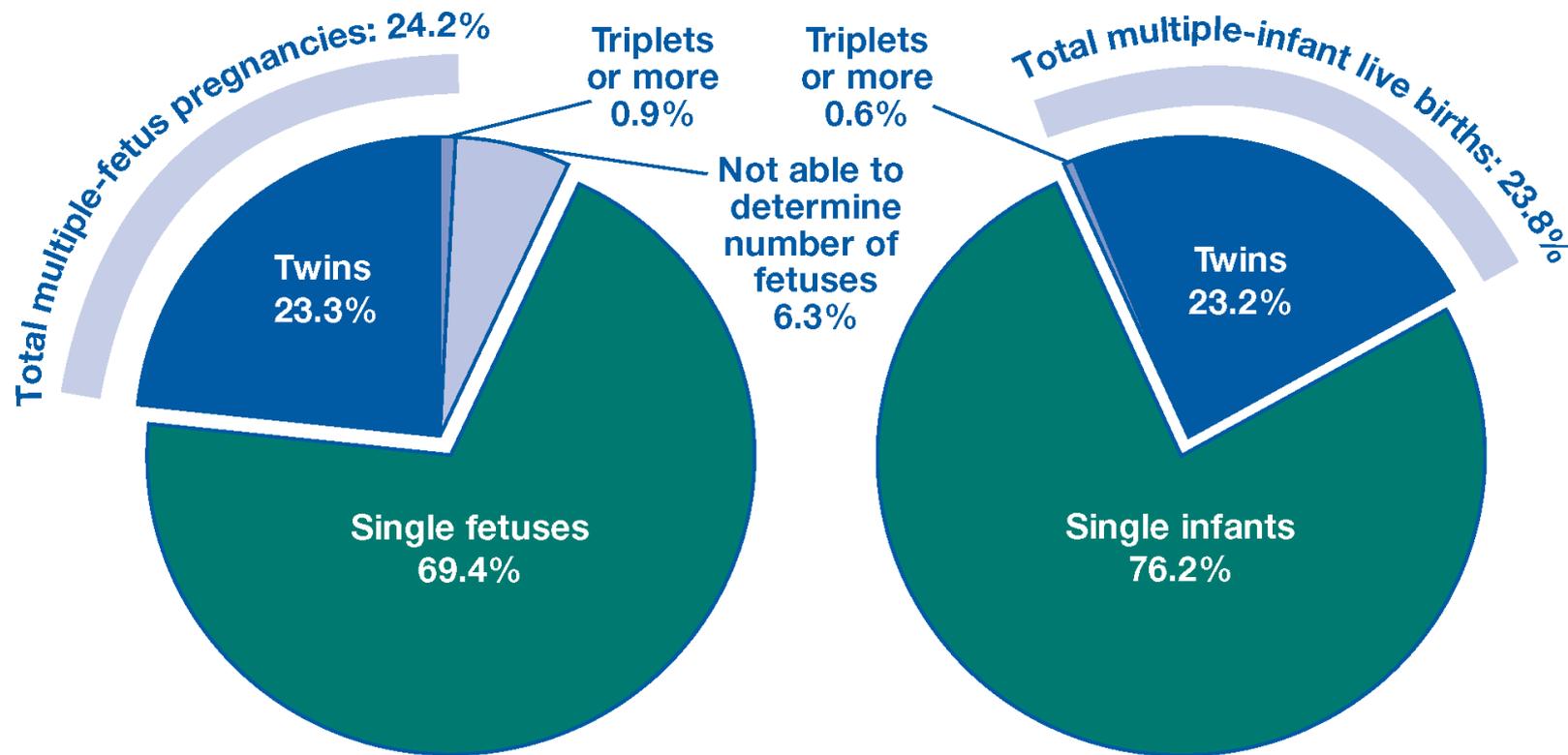
Percentages of ART Cycles Using Donor Eggs, by Age of Patient, 2016



Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Donor or Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Age of Woman, 2016



Distribution of Multiple-Fetus Pregnancies and Multiple-Infant Live Births Among ART Cycles Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Donor Eggs, 2016

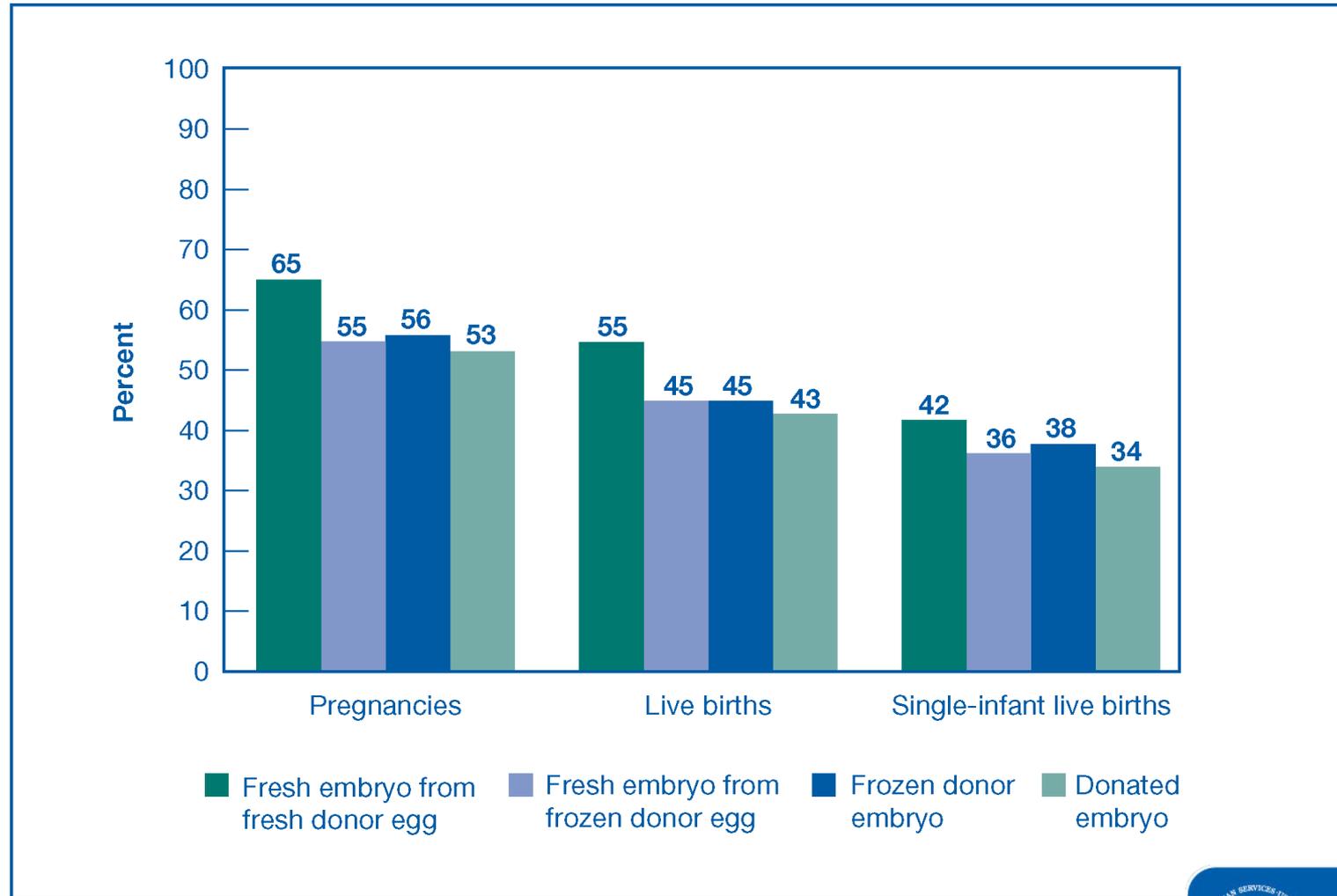


A. 2,888 pregnancies*

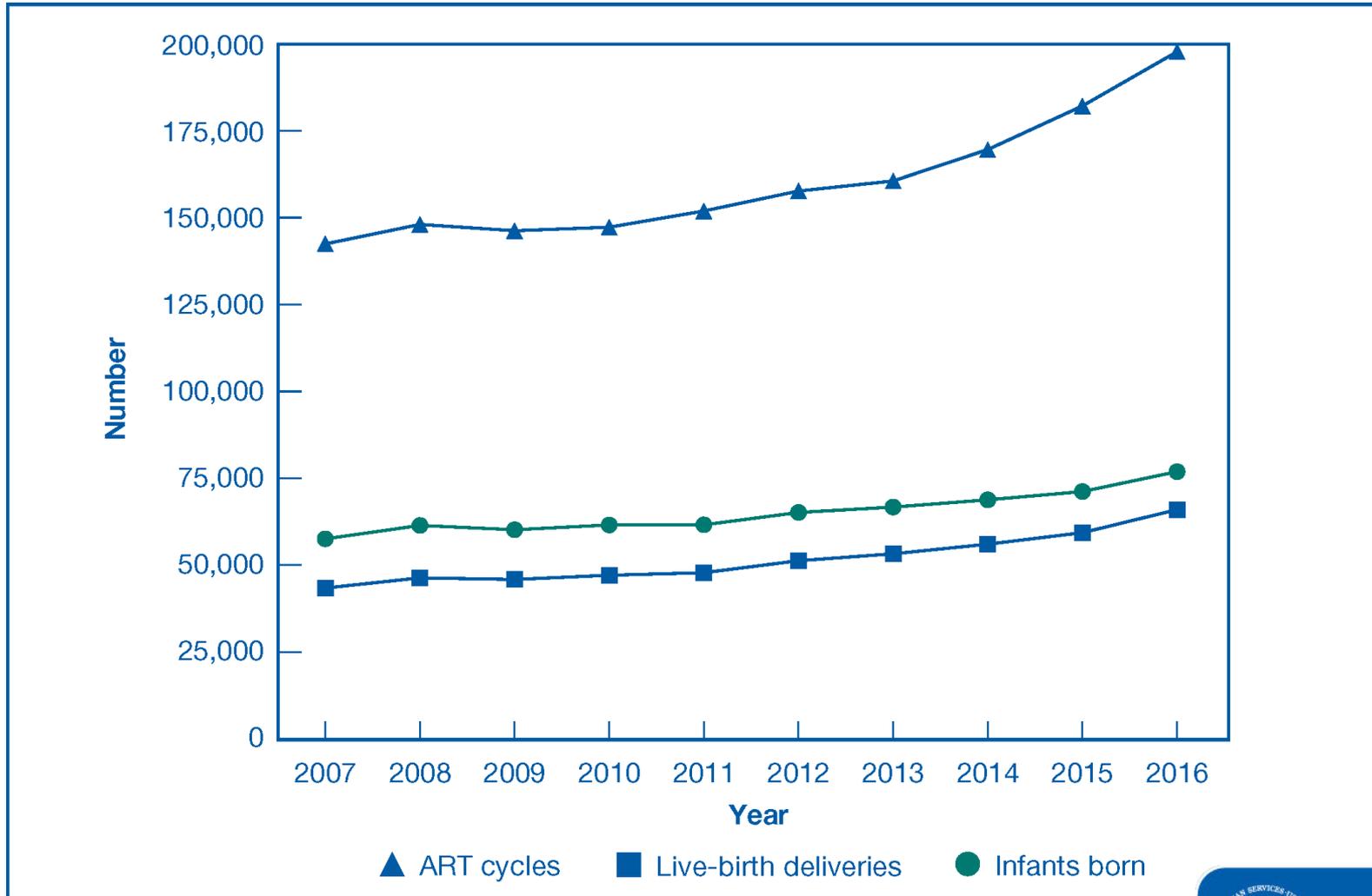
B. 2,429 live births

* Total does not equal 100% due to rounding.

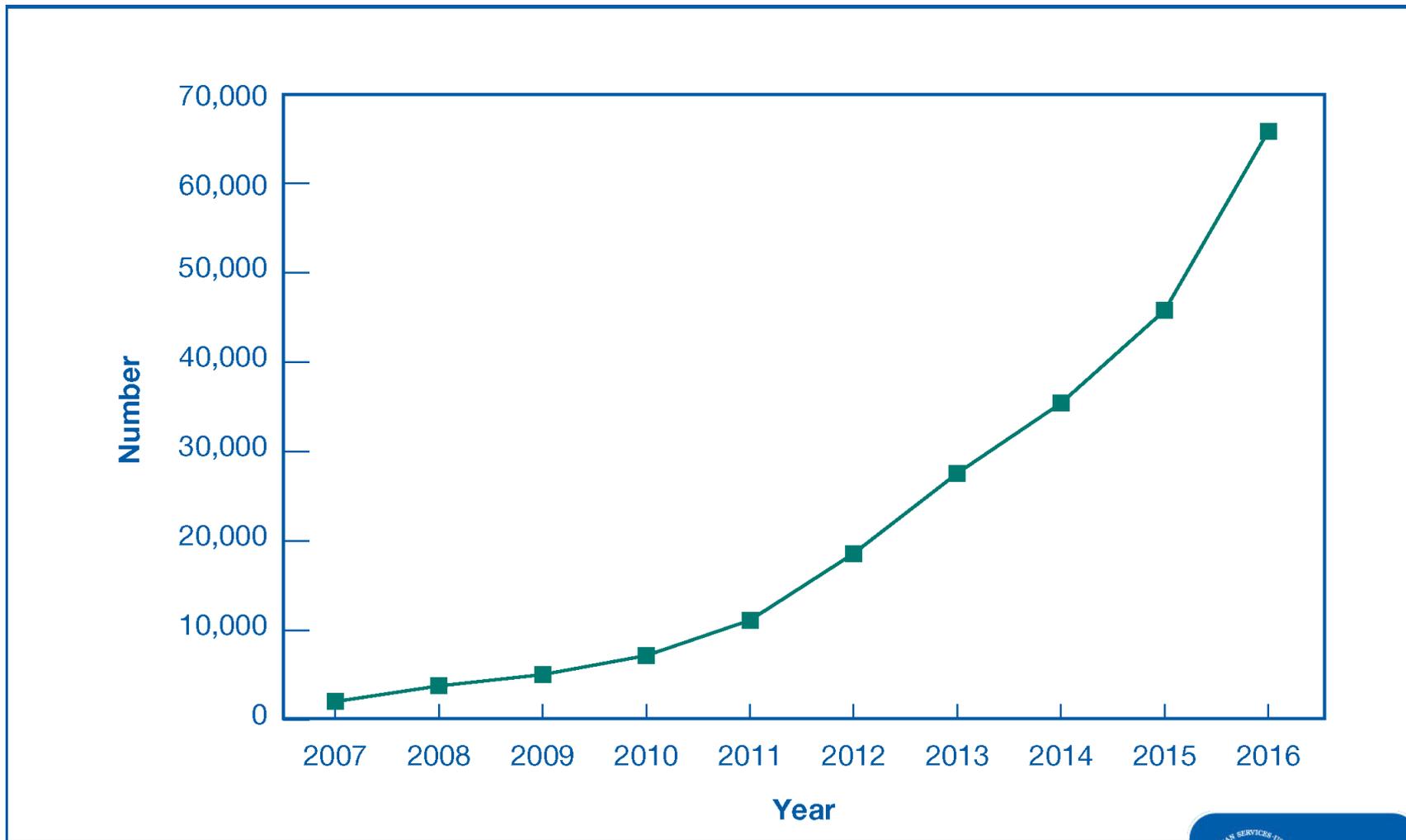
Percentages of Transfers Using Donor Eggs or Embryos That Resulted in Pregnancies, Live Births, and Single-Infant Live Births, 2016



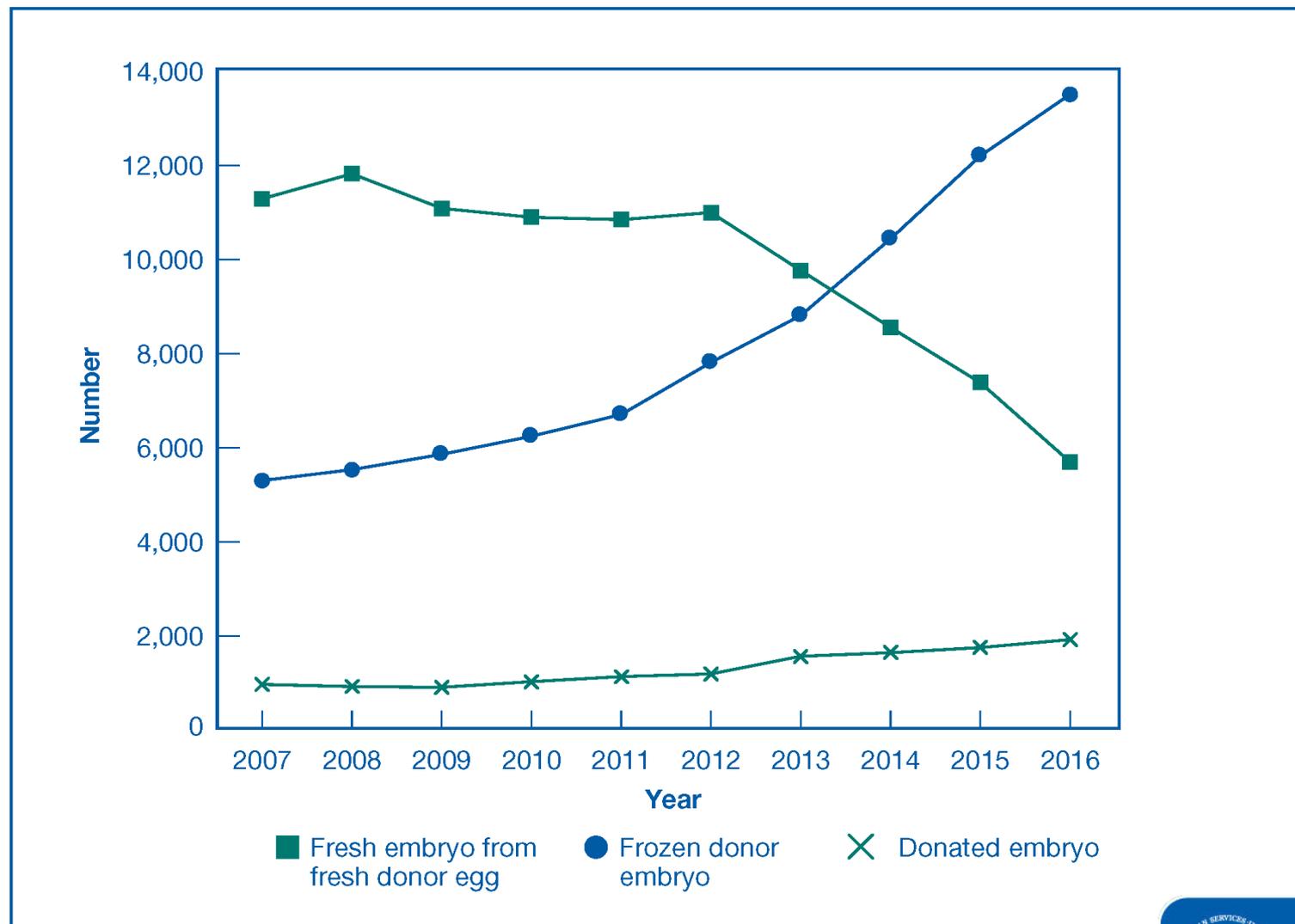
Numbers of ART Cycles Performed, Live-Birth Deliveries, and Infants Born Using ART, 2007–2016



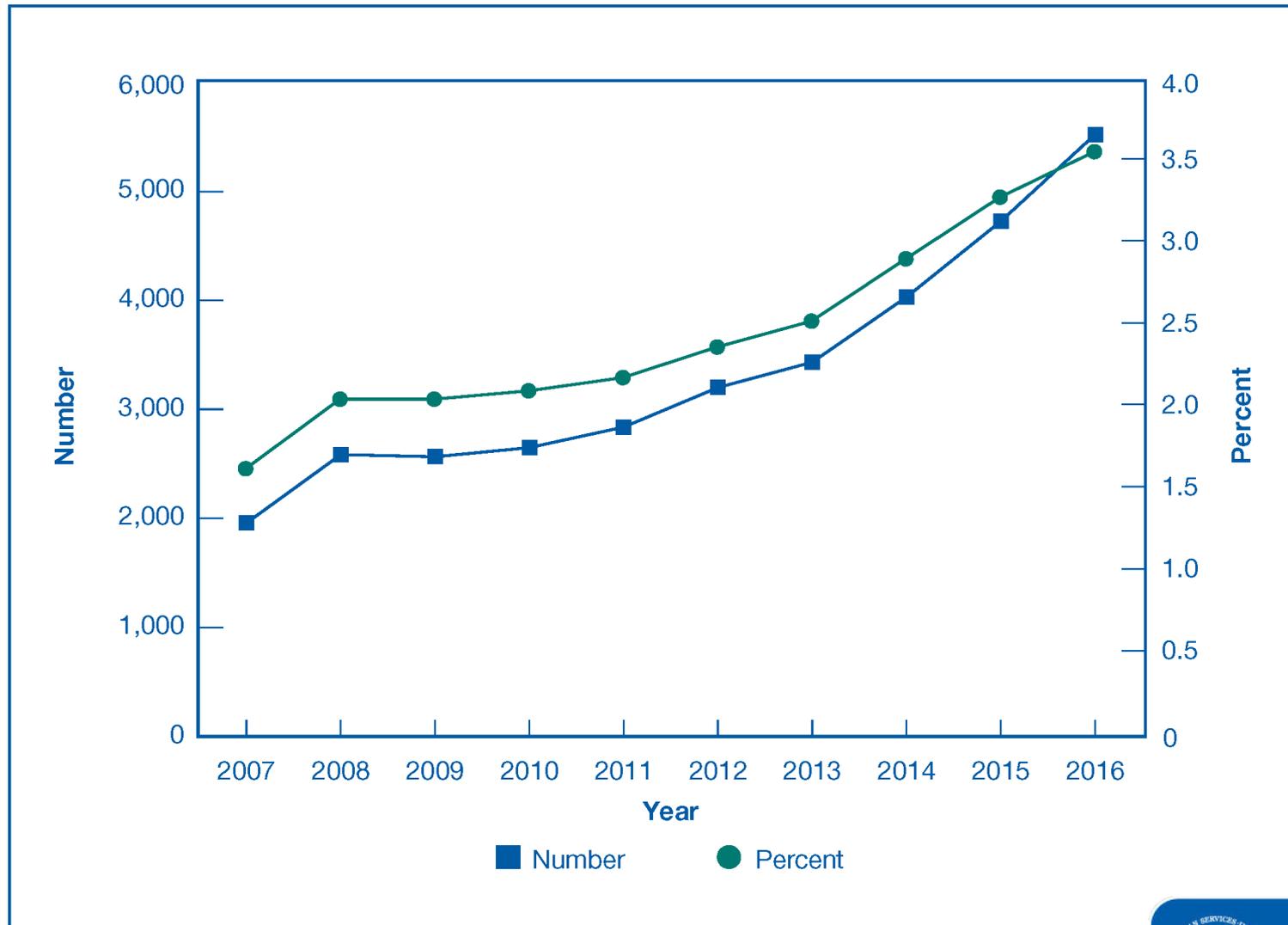
Numbers of ART Cycles Performed for Banking All Fresh Nondonor Eggs or Embryos, 2007–2016



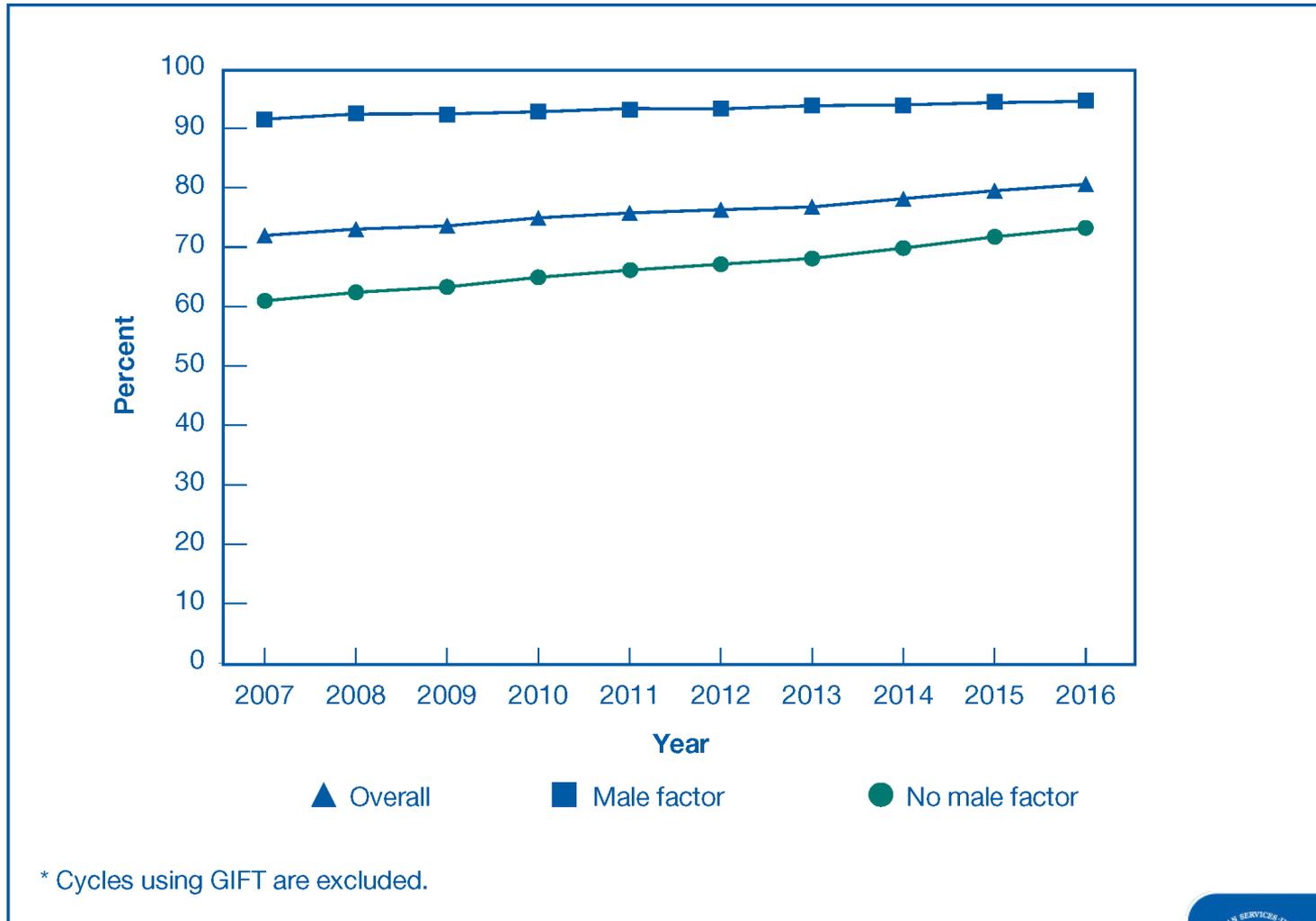
Numbers of ART Cycles Using Donor Eggs, 2007–2016



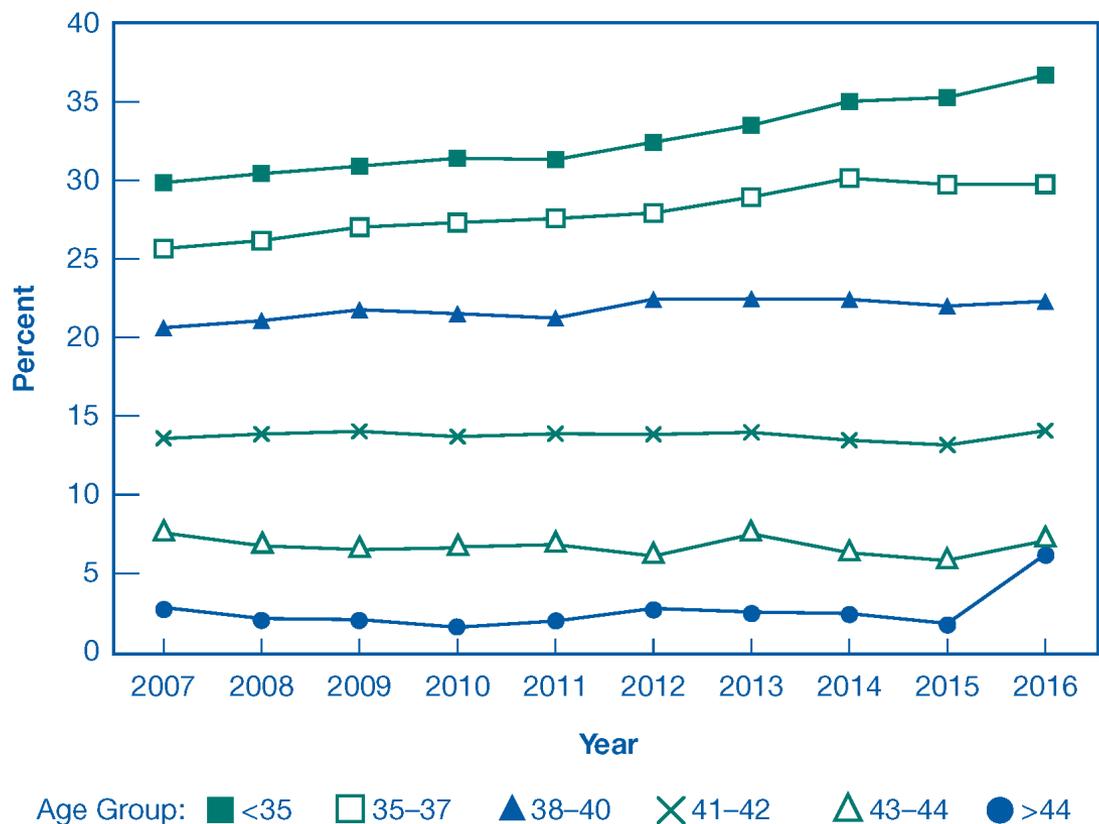
Numbers and Percentages of Transfers Using Gestational Carriers, 2007–2016



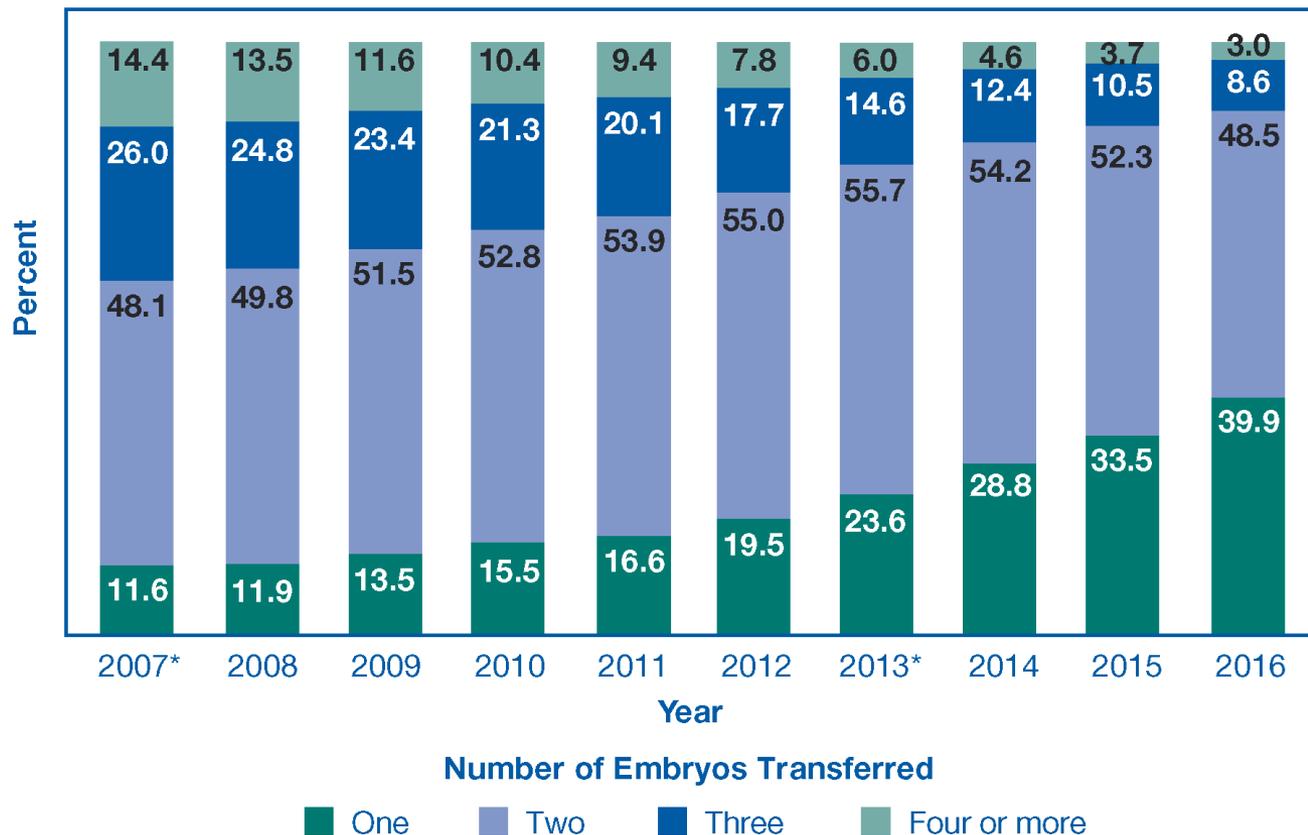
Percentages of Retrievals Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Donor or Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Used ICSI,* 2007–2016



Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Single-Infant Live Births, by Age Group, 2007–2016

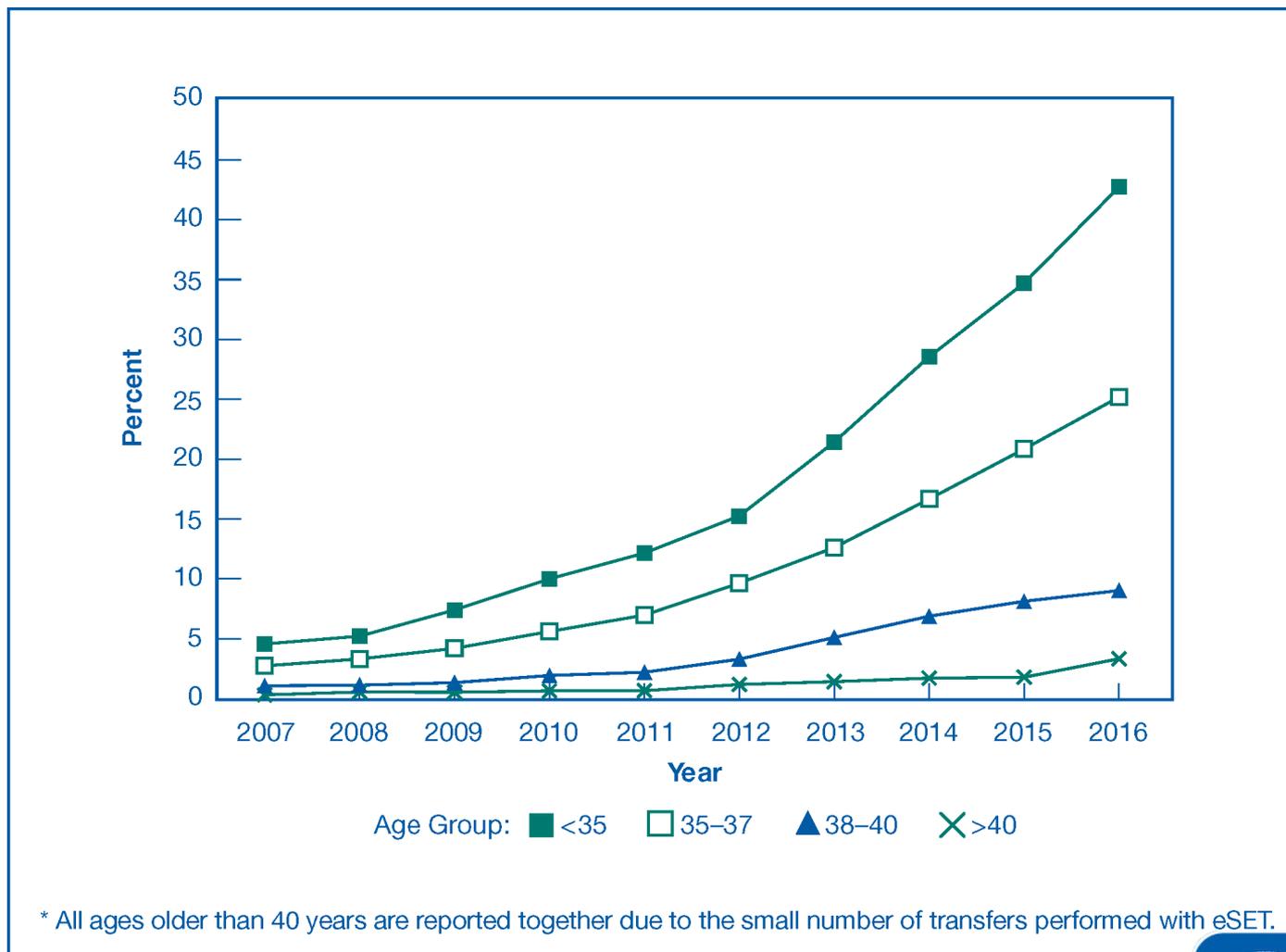


Percentages of Transfers of One, Two, Three, or Four or More Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, 2007–2016

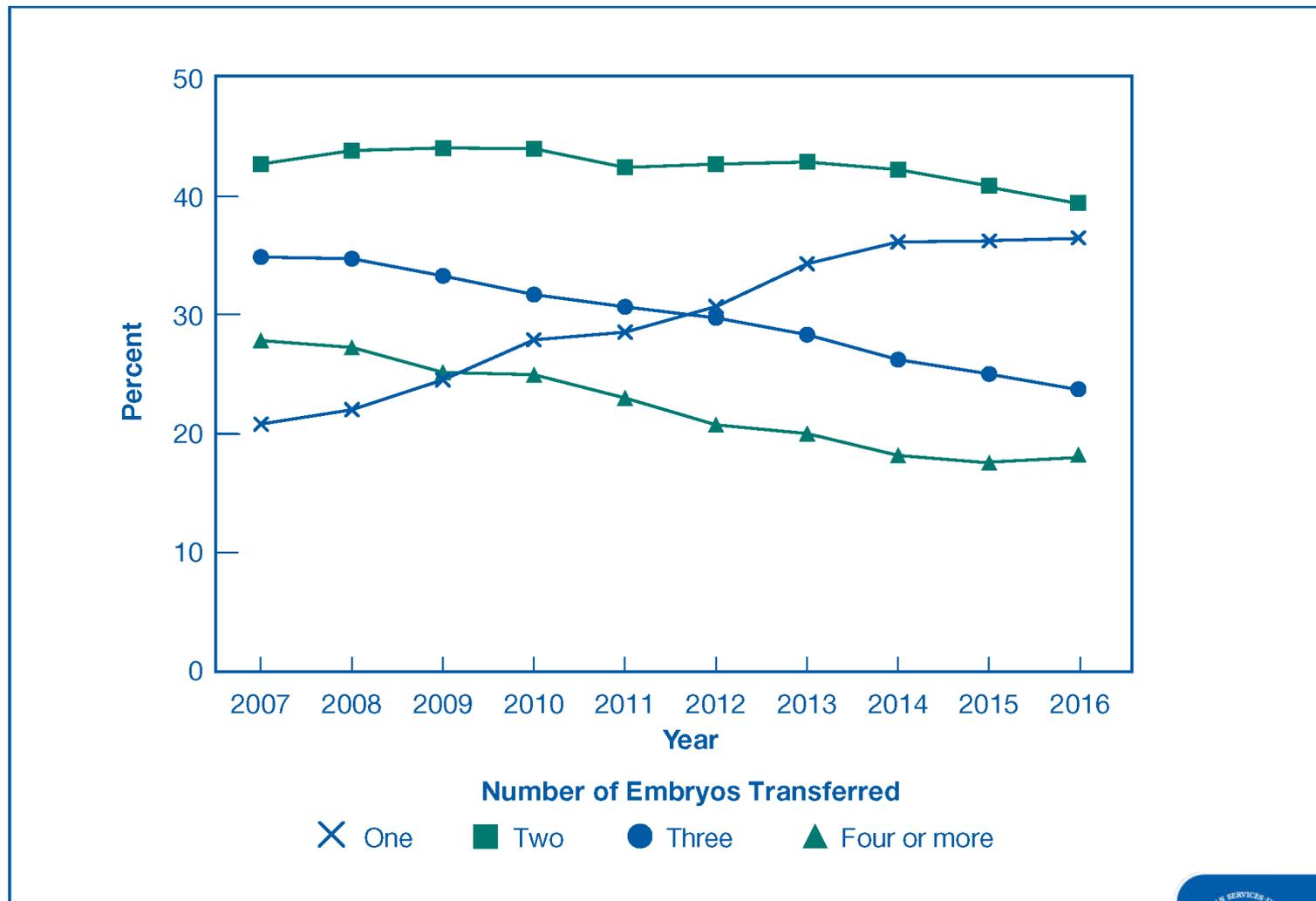


* Totals do not equal 100% due to rounding.

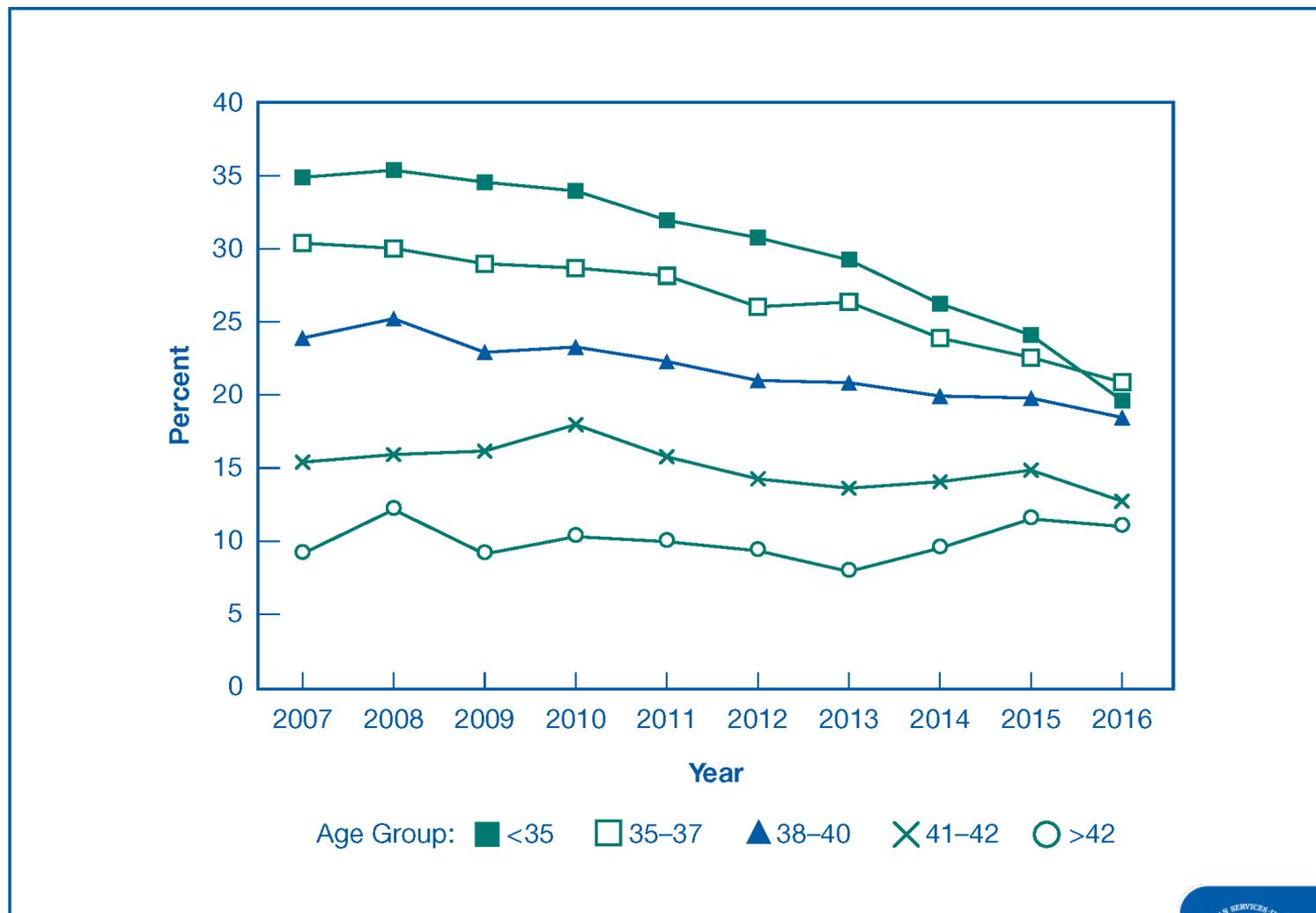
Percentages of Elective Single Embryo Transfer (eSET) Among All Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs, by Age Group,* 2007–2016



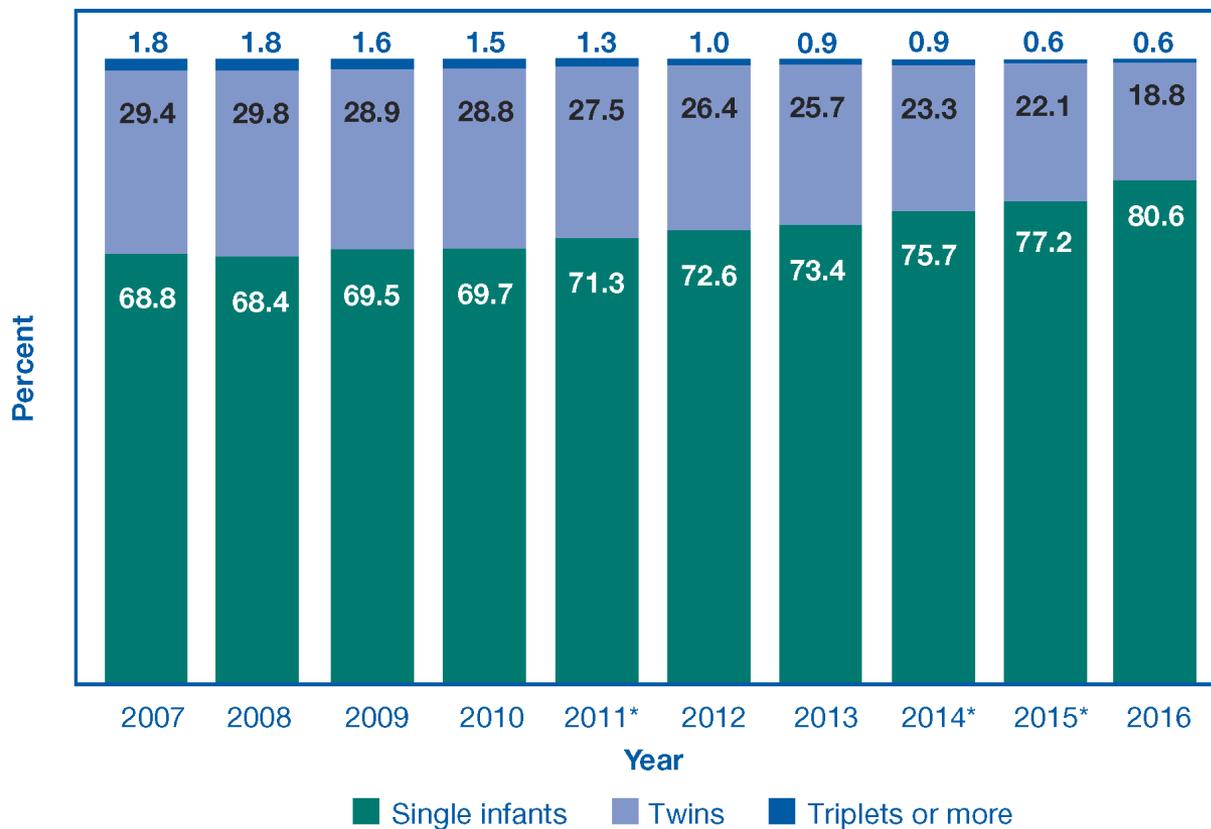
Percentages of Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, by Number of Embryos Transferred, 2007–2016



Percentages of Live Births Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Multiple Infants Born, by Age Group, 2007–2016



Percentages of Single Infants, Twins, and Triplets or More Among ART Transfers Using Fresh Embryos from Fresh Nondonor Eggs That Resulted in Live Births, 2007–2016



* Totals do not equal 100% due to rounding.