The Core Elements of Outpatient Antibiotic Stewardship
Clinician Checklist

National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases
Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion
Clinician Checklist for Core Elements of Outpatient Antibiotic Stewardship

CDC recommends that outpatient clinicians take steps to implement antibiotic stewardship activities. Use this checklist as a baseline assessment of policies and practices that are in place. Then use the checklist to review progress in expanding stewardship activities on a regular basis (e.g., annually).

**COMMITMENT**

1. Can you demonstrate dedication to and accountability for optimizing antibiotic prescribing and patient safety related to antibiotics?  
   - Yes  
   - No
   
   If yes, indicate which of the following are in place (select all that apply):
   - Write and display public commitments in support of antibiotic stewardship.

**ACTION**

2. Have you implemented at least one practice to improve antibiotic prescribing?  
   - Yes  
   - No
   
   If yes, indicate which practices you use. (Select all that apply.)
   - Use evidence-based diagnostic criteria and treatment recommendations.
   - Use delayed prescribing practices or watchful waiting, when appropriate.

**TRACKING AND REPORTING**

3. Do you monitor at least one aspect of antibiotic prescribing?  
   - Yes  
   - No
   
   If yes, indicate which of the following are being tracked. (Select all that apply.)
   - Self-evaluate antibiotic prescribing practices.
   - Participate in continuing medical education and quality improvement activities to track and improve antibiotic prescribing.

**EDUCATION AND EXPERTISE**

4. Do you provide education to patients and seek out continuing education on antibiotic prescribing?  
   - Yes  
   - No
   
   If yes, indicate how you provide antibiotic stewardship education. (Select all that apply.)
   - Use effective communications strategies to educate patients about when antibiotics are and are not needed.
   - Educate about the potential harms of antibiotic treatment.
   - Provide patient education materials.