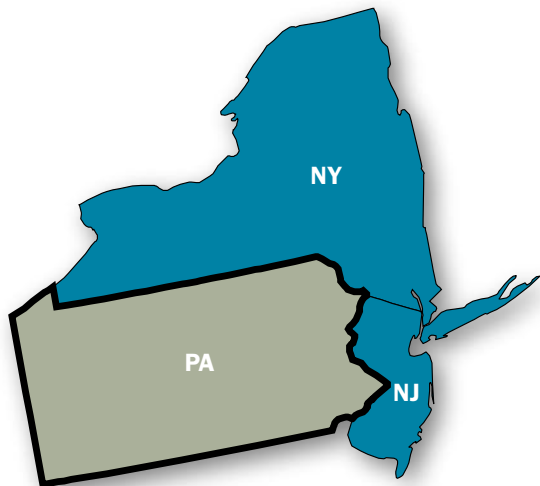


PENNSYLVANIA SAVE LIVES, SAVE MONEY

HOW DOES YOUR STATE MEASURE UP?



■ Universal Helmet Law
■ Partial Helmet Law

Following Pennsylvania's weakening of their helmet law, motorcyclist head injury hospitalizations jumped by 78%. Deaths of motorcyclists from head injury increased 66%.¹

REGIONAL COMPARISON OF HELMET LAW IMPACT

State	Type of Law/ Year Enacted	Lives saved by helmet use per 100,000 registered motorcycles, 2008 ^{2,3}	Dollars saved by helmet use per 100,000 registered motorcycles, 2008 ^{2,3}
New Jersey	■ /1968	26	\$55M
New York	■ /1967	25	\$54M
Pennsylvania	■ /2003	17	\$29M

A NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

	Lives saved by helmet use per 100,000 registered motorcycles, 2008 ^{1,2}		Dollars saved by helmet use per 100,000 registered motorcycles, 2008 ^{1,2}
Average number of lives saved for states with a Universal Law	40	Average money saved for states with a Universal Law	\$66 million
Average number of lives saved for states with a Partial Law	14	Average money saved for states with a Partial Law	\$23 million
Average number of lives saved for states with no law	6	Average money saved for states with no law	\$10 million

WHAT CAN PENNSYLVANIA DO?

- ✓ **Consider enacting a universal helmet law.**
 Strengthening your law will save the lives of many Pennsylvanians, protect your families and communities from preventable tragedy, and free up money for your other priorities.

1. Mertz KJ, Weiss HB. Changes in motorcycle-related head injury deaths, hospitalizations, and hospital charges following repeal of Pennsylvania's mandatory motorcycle helmet law. Am J Public Health. 2008;98(8):1464-1467.
 2. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Determining lives and costs saved and injuries prevented by motorcycle helmets. Washington (DC): National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation; 2011.
 3. Federal Highway Administration. Highway statistics 2008: State motor-vehicle registrations (Table MV-1). Washington (DC): Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation; 2009.

MOTORCYCLE SAFETY

QUICK FACTS

- The single most effective way for states to save lives and save money is a universal helmet law.
- Helmets reduce the risk of death by 37%.
- Helmets reduce the risk of head injury by 69%.
- The United States saved nearly \$3 billion due to helmet use in 2008.
- The United States could have saved an additional \$1.3 billion in 2008 if all motorcyclists had worn helmets.
- Helmets do not reduce visibility or impair hearing.

FAQs

Do helmet laws interfere with a person's freedom to choose whether to wear a helmet?

Yes. Many laws restrict people's freedom to perform behaviors judged contrary to the public good. These include drunk driving laws, cellphone use laws, and infectious disease quarantine laws, to name a few. Courts usually uphold such laws as important to the nation's well-being.

Don't helmets make it harder for riders to see or hear?

No. Helmets that meet the DOT standard do not reduce visibility or impair hearing. By protecting people's heads in crashes, helmets only make riding safer.

If a motorcyclist chooses not to wear a helmet, does it only affect him?

No, not if the rider crashes. Unhelmeted riders injured in a crash have substantially higher healthcare costs than helmeted riders. When the rider is insured, these costs are passed on to others in the form of higher health insurance premiums. Unhelmeted riders are more likely to be uninsured than other riders. When the rider is uninsured, their medical expenses may be paid for using taxpayers' funds.

Can motorcycle safety education substitute for helmet laws?

No. The benefits of motorcycle safety education are unclear. A universal helmet law is the most effective way to reduce the number of people who are seriously injured or killed from motorcycle crashes.

Are universal helmet laws really that much better than partial helmet laws?

Yes. There is strong, substantial, and clear evidence that universal helmet laws save lives and save money. This is not true for partial laws. When a universal helmet law is enacted, helmet use dramatically increases, and states see an across-the-board decrease in deaths. If states repeal the law, they see an increase in deaths.

Do people want the government to regulate helmet use for adult motorcyclists?

Yes. National surveys in 2000, 2004, 2009, and 2010 have consistently shown that more than 80% of Americans favor universal helmet laws.

PUBLIC HEALTH LEADERSHIP TO KEEP PEOPLE SAFE ON THE ROAD — EVERY DAY.