



National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention
Division of Adolescent and School Health

Summary of Surveillance Activities

DASH

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DASH Summary of Surveillance Activities

	Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS)			School Health Policies and Practices Study (SHPPS)	School Health Profiles (Profiles)
	National	State/Territorial/ Tribal/District	Other		
Purpose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To determine the prevalence of health-risk behaviors among students To assess trends in these behaviors To examine the co-occurrence of health-risk behaviors 			To provide national data on components of school health at the state, school district, school, and classroom levels	To provide data on health policies and activities in schools for states, large urban school districts, territories, and tribal governments
Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries and violence Sexual behaviors that contribute to unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections, including HIV infection Alcohol and other drug use Tobacco use Unhealthy dietary behaviors Inadequate physical activity Obesity Asthma 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Health education Physical education and physical activity Health services Mental health and social services Nutrition environment and services Healthy and safe school environment Physical environment Employee wellness Family engagement Community involvement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School health education requirements and content School health policies related to HIV infection/AIDS, tobacco-use prevention, and nutrition Physical education and physical activity Asthma management activities Family and community involvement in school health programs School health coordination
Sample	Nationally representative sample of public and private high school students	Representative samples of mostly public high school students in each jurisdiction	Representative samples of students in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Middle schools Alternative schools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All states Nationally representative sample of school districts Nationally representative sample of public and private elementary schools, middle schools, and high schools 	Representative sample of public middle schools and high schools in each state, territory, tribal government, or school district
Methods	Self-administered paper-and-pencil questionnaires, conducted in classrooms			Computer-assisted personal interviews, Web-based surveys, and self-administered, mailed questionnaires	Self-administered, mailed questionnaires
Timing	Biennially, since 1991		Varied	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Full study: 1994, 2000, 2006 State and district levels: 2012 School and classroom levels: 2014 	Biennially, since 1994
Example Statements	In 2013, 46.9% of Hispanic female high school students in the U.S. had ever had sexual intercourse.	In 2013, 43.3% of female high school students in Kentucky had ever had sexual intercourse.	In 2013, 10.4% of middle school students in Chicago had ever had sexual intercourse.	<p>State: In 2012, 74.0% of states assisted districts or schools by developing, revising, or assisting in the development of model policies, policy guidance, or other materials for HIV prevention education.</p> <p>District: In 2012, 82.2% of districts had adopted a policy stating that high schools will teach HIV prevention.</p> <p>School: In 2014, 81.7% of high schools required the teaching of HIV prevention.</p>	In 2012, 96.6% of the secondary schools in Arkansas had teachers that taught how to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy in a required course in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12.
Ownership of Data	CDC	States, territories, tribal governments, and school districts	Same	CDC	States, territories, tribal governments, and school districts
Contractor	ICF International	Westat, Inc., plus companies hired by states, territories, tribal governments, and school districts	Same	ICF International	Westat, Inc., plus companies hired by states, territories, tribal governments, and school districts
Web Site	www.cdc.gov/yrbss			www.cdc.gov/shpps	www.cdc.gov/schoolhealthprofiles

*Surveillance is the ongoing collection, analysis, and interpretation of data from generalizable samples.