

School Health Profiles Participation, Data Quality, and Data Availability

Profiles Participation History, Data Quality, and Data Availability By State and Survey Year																												
		● Weighted ¹		○ Unweighted ²		-- Did not participate ³		*Includes high schools only ⁴		P=Principal Survey		T=Teacher Survey																
States	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵	
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T		
Alabama	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	Y
Alaska	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	Y
Arizona	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	Y	
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	Y	
California	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	Y	
Colorado	--	--	--	--	--	--	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y	
Connecticut	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	Y	
Delaware	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Florida	○	○	○	○	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	Y
Georgia	●	●	○	○	●	●	--	--	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	Y	
Hawaii	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Illinois	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Kansas	--	--	--	--	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Kentucky	--	--	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Louisiana	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Maryland	--	--	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y	
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	
Michigan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y	

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Profiles Participation History, Data Quality, and Data Availability By State and Survey Year																											
● Weighted ¹ ○ Unweighted ² -- Did not participate ³ *Includes high schools only ⁴ P=Principal Survey T=Teacher Survey																											
States	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Montana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Nebraska	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	Y
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
New Jersey	○	○	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	Y
New Mexico	●	○	○	○	●	●	--	--	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
New York	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	Y
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Ohio	●	●	●	●	--	--	○	○	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Oklahoma	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	Y
Oregon	○	○	--	--	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Rhode Island	--	--	--	--	○	○	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
South Carolina	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	N
Tennessee	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Texas	--	--	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	Y
Utah	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y

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		● Weighted ¹		○ Unweighted ²		-- Did not participate ³		*Includes high schools only ⁴		P=Principal Survey		T=Teacher Survey															
States	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	
Vermont	--	--	--	--	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Virginia	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Washington	--	--	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Wisconsin	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	Y
Wyoming	●	○	--	--	--	--	○	○	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y
Total Participating	38	38	38	38	43	42	41	41	44	44	50	50	50	50	49	49	50	50	50	49	48	48	47	47	45	45	
Total Unweighted	9	14	12	14	11	15	14	16	8	10	3	3	1	3	4	6	2	5	2	3	5	9	3	3	1	4	
Total Weighted	29	24	26	24	32	27	27	25	36	34	47	47	49	47	45	43	48	45	48	46	43	39	44	44	44	41	
Percent Weighted	76.3	63.2	68.4	63.2	74.4	64.3	65.9	61.0	81.8	77.3	94	94	98	94	91.8	87.8	96.0	90.0	96.0	93.8	89.6	81.3	93.6	93.6	97.8	91.1	

School Health Profiles Participation, Data Quality, and Data Availability

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		● Weighted ¹		○ Unweighted ²		-- Did not participate ³		* Includes high schools only ⁴		P=Principal Survey		T=Teacher Survey															
Districts	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	
Albuquerque, NM	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Baltimore, MD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	N
Boston, MA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Broward County, FL	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Charlotte, NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y
Chicago, IL	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Cleveland, OH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Dallas, TX	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N
DeKalb County, GA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	N
Detroit, MI	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	N
District of Columbia	--	--	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Duval County, FL	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Eaton, MI	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Fort Worth, TX	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Fresno, CA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y
Gaston County, NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Genesee, MI	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Hillsborough County, FL	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	N
Houston, TX	○	●	○	○	●	●	--	--	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Los Angeles, CA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Memphis, TN	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N
Miami-Dade County, FL	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	Y

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		Profiles Participation History, Data Quality, and Data Availability By District and Survey Year																									
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Districts	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	
Milwaukee, WI	--	--	--	--	●	●	○	○	--	--	--	--	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N
Nashville, TN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
New Orleans, LA	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N	
New York, NY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Newark, NJ	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Oakland, CA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Orange County, FL	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Palm Beach County, FL	--	--	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Pasco County, FL	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Philadelphia, PA	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Portland, OR	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
San Bernardino, CA	--	--	--	--	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N	
San Diego, CA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
San Francisco, CA	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	N
Seattle, WA*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	N
Shelby County, TN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	Y
Spartanburg, SC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y
Total Participating	10	10	13	13	14	14	13	13	16	16	20	21	21	21	19	19	21	21	21	21	21	21	28	28	28	28	
Total Unweighted	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Weighted	8	8	12	12	12	11	11	10	13	13	19	20	21	21	18	18	21	21	21	21	21	21	28	28	28	28	
Percent Weighted	80.0	80.0	92.3	92.3	85.7	78.6	84.6	76.9	81.3	81.3	95.0	95.2	100	100	94.5	94.5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

School Health Profiles Participation, Data Quality, and Data Availability

Profiles Participation History, Data Quality, and Data Availability By Tribal Government and Survey Year																											
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Tribal Governments	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	
Cherokee Nation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	N
Nez Perce	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N
Total Participating	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	2	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	
Total Unweighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0	0	0	0	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0	0	0	
Total Weighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	2	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	
Percent Weighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	

School Health Profiles Participation, Data Quality, and Data Availability

		Profiles Participation History, Data Quality, and Data Availability By Territory and Survey Year																											
		● Weighted ¹ ○ Unweighted ² -- Did not participate ³ P=Principal Survey T=Teacher Survey																											
Territories	1998		2000		2002		2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Permission To Distribute ⁵		
	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T			
American Samoa	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	○	○	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y		
Guam	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	--	--	N		
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	○	○	●	○	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Y		
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	Y		
Palau	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	●	●	●	●	●	●	--	--	●	●	--	--	--	--	--	Y			
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	○	○	--	--	○	○	●	●	--	--	●	●	●	●	Y		
Total Participating	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	2			
Total Unweighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Total Weighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	2			
Percent Weighted	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.0	80.0	83.0	67.0	80.0	80.0	67.0	67.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			

1. Weighted data means that at least 70% of the principals or lead health education teachers in the sample completed the survey, or non-response bias analyses did not reveal significant differences between responding and nonresponding schools. Weighted data represent the state, school district, tribe, or territory. With weighted data, it is possible to say, for example, "X% of schools in our state offer interscholastic sports."
2. Unweighted data represent only the schools that completed the questionnaire.
3. (--) Indicates that the site was either not funded or elected to not participate.
4. (*) Surveys conducted before 2020 include high schools only.
5. Sites that have given CDC permission to distribute their data files to people interested in additional data analyses are represented by "Y". Sites that have not given CDC permission to distribute their data files are represented by "N"; these sites will need to be contacted directly to arrange access to data files. Sites that do not have any years of weighted data are designated by "NA". See [Requesting Data Files](#) for more information.

Note: A site's participation in multiple years of Profiles does not guarantee that trend analyses can be conducted for that site. Trend analyses can only be conducted when a site surveys a consistent population (e.g., regular public schools) each cycle.