

**Table VIII. Standard errors of nursing home residents by selected resident characteristics and by all sources of payment at time of admission and at time of interview: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	All sources of payment <sup>1</sup>								
	At time of admission					At time of interview			
	All residents	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>
All residents . . . . .	11,168	14,079	13,440	13,473	5,064	15,550	8,239	14,688	6,432
Age <sup>4</sup>									
Under 65 years . . . . .	7,388	3,104	2,312	5,655	2,018	3,905	1,734	6,122	2,130
65 years and older . . . . .	12,926	13,904	13,211	11,526	3,999	15,478	7,754	13,658	5,138
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,259	3,282	3,317	3,730	*1,159	4,033	2,385	4,593	1,330
75 to 84 years . . . . .	8,242	6,220	6,420	5,533	2,300	7,448	3,672	6,995	2,623
85 years and over . . . . .	11,976	9,951	8,602	7,208	1,667	11,841	4,657	9,593	2,663
Sex									
Male . . . . .	9,041	6,441	5,703	6,307	3,635	7,201	3,706	7,323	3,741
Female . . . . .	12,095	11,549	10,776	10,163	2,709	13,620	6,077	12,033	4,098
Race									
White only . . . . .	15,298	13,914	12,961	11,109	4,642	16,235	7,493	14,248	5,625
Black only . . . . .	11,016	4,210	4,912	7,781	*942	6,971	2,581	9,349	*1,617
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	4,001	1,606	2,379	2,043	*	2,303	*824	3,090	*
Hispanic or Latino origin									
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	5,564	1,851	2,036	3,310	*	2,503	1,285	4,149	*
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	12,339	13,859	13,307	12,928	4,848	15,654	8,008	14,615	6,265
Current marital status									
Married <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	7,113	5,137	4,889	4,058	2,050	5,656	2,892	5,144	2,155
Widowed . . . . .	11,589	9,767	9,387	8,062	2,235	11,977	5,103	10,330	3,120
Divorced or separated . . . . .	5,649	3,116	2,912	3,755	1,321	4,283	1,749	4,643	1,370
Single or never married . . . . .	7,583	4,067	3,651	5,390	1,391	4,976	2,378	6,455	2,068
Unknown . . . . .	3,146	*2,055	*1,401	*1,236	*	2,118	*	1,773	*
Residence before admission									
Private or semiprivate residence . . . . .	11,957	7,900	7,086	6,343	2,164	10,005	4,047	8,994	2,327
Assisted living, board and care, or group home . . . . .	5,813	4,112	2,951	2,565	*	4,727	1,552	3,724	*
Nursing home . . . . .	7,100	4,625	3,279	4,863	*1,246	6,054	1,673	6,055	*1,212
Hospital-based skilled nursing facility . . . . .	10,207	5,578	5,102	5,541	*	6,856	3,470	6,853	*
Acute care hospital . . . . .	16,088	8,148	10,720	8,047	2,326	11,374	5,012	11,463	3,369
Other institutions <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	4,041	2,037	2,028	2,583	*871	2,880	*805	3,195	*841
Unknown . . . . .	4,421	2,425	1,851	2,127	*	3,475	*1,034	2,996	*
Living arrangement before admission <sup>8</sup>									
Alone . . . . .	7,312	4,574	3,950	3,559	*	6,326	2,264	5,322	*973
With family members . . . . .	7,261	4,556	4,433	4,225	1,444	5,520	2,560	5,470	1,508
With nonfamily members . . . . .	1,270	*753	*	*	*	*956	*	*1,061	*
Other and unknown . . . . .	3,157	2,271	*1,343	1,905	*	2,712	*	2,510	*

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standards of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes multiple counts for residents with more than one source of payment.

<sup>2</sup>Includes private health insurance, lifecare program, private pay, and out-of-pocket forms of payment.

<sup>3</sup>Includes other sources, welfare or government assistance, and Department of Veteran Affairs.

<sup>4</sup> Age at time of interview.

<sup>5</sup> Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 standards for federal data on race and Hispanic or Latino origin and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>6</sup> Includes residents who were living with a partner.

<sup>7</sup> Includes psychiatric, mentally retarded, developmentally disabled, and rehabilitation facilities.

<sup>8</sup> Includes only residents living in a private or semiprivate residence before admission.

**Table IX. Standard errors of nursing home residents by selected resident characteristics and by all sources of payment at time of admission and at time of interview: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	All sources of payment <sup>1</sup>							
	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	At time of admission			At time of interview			
		Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>
All residents . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
Age <sup>4</sup>								
Under 65 years . . . . .	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.2
65 years and older . . . . .	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1.6	1.6	1.7	*0.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.7
75 to 84 years . . . . .	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6
85 years and over . . . . .	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
Sex								
Male . . . . .	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8
Female . . . . .	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
Race								
White only . . . . .	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
Black only . . . . .	1.8	1.9	2.3	*0.5	2.4	1.2	1.7	*0.9
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	4.4	5.3	5.0	*	4.2	*2.4	3.6	*
Hispanic or Latino origin								
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	2.9	2.8	3.9	*	3.6	1.9	3.4	*
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
Current marital status								
Married <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7
Widowed . . . . .	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
Divorced or separated . . . . .	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.8	0.9
Single or never married . . . . .	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9
Unknown . . . . .	*6.4	*4.8	*5.6	*	5.7	*	5.5	*
Residence before admission								
Private or semiprivate residence . . . . .	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.5
Assisted living, board and care, or group home . . . . .	2.1	1.9	1.8	*	1.8	1.2	2.1	*
Nursing home . . . . .	2.0	1.7	1.8	*0.7	1.7	0.9	1.8	*0.7
Hospital-based skilled nursing facility . . . . .	2.9	2.8	3.0	*	2.5	2.1	2.6	*
Acute care hospital . . . . .	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6
Other institutions <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	3.0	3.0	3.4	*1.5	3.3	*1.4	3.0	*1.5
Unknown . . . . .	3.3	2.8	3.4	*	3.1	*1.9	3.7	*
Living arrangement before admission <sup>8</sup>								
Alone . . . . .	1.8	1.7	1.6	*	1.6	1.1	1.8	*0.5
With family members . . . . .	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.7
With nonfamily members . . . . .	*6.1	*	*	*	*5.9	*	*6.0	*
Other and unknown . . . . .	4.4	*3.6	4.1	*	4.1	*	3.7	*

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standards of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes multiple counts for residents with more than one source of payment.

<sup>2</sup>Includes private health insurance, lifecare program, private pay, self, and out-of-pocket forms of payment.

<sup>3</sup>Includes other sources, welfare or government assistance, and Department of Veteran Affairs.

<sup>4</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>5</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 standards for federal data on race and Hispanic or Latino origin and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>6</sup>Includes residents who were living with a partner.

<sup>7</sup>Includes psychiatric, mentally retarded, developmentally disabled, and rehabilitation facilities.

<sup>8</sup>Includes only residents living in a private or semiprivate residence before admission.

**Table X. Standard errors of nursing home residents by selected facility characteristics and by all sources of payment at time of admission and at time of interview: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	All sources of payment <sup>1</sup>								
	Total	At time of admission				At time of interview			
		Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>
All residents . . . . .	11,168	14,079	13,440	13,473	5,064	15,550	8,239	14,688	6,432
Ownership									
Proprietary . . . . .	24,051	12,973	13,527	13,515	2,997	17,830	7,424	17,837	4,725
Voluntary nonprofit . . . . .	23,601	13,907	11,536	9,609	*1,505	17,996	4,982	14,904	2,467
Government and other . . . . .	14,265	7,024	5,455	6,561	3,963	10,705	2,832	9,770	3,877
Certification									
Certified . . . . .	12,227	14,001	13,440	13,473	4,467	15,767	8,239	14,688	5,976
Medicare and Medicaid . . . . .	15,420	14,013	13,539	13,393	4,339	16,621	8,128	15,204	5,914
Medicare only . . . . .	5,381	2,957	2,728	*	*	3,821	*1,922	*	*
Medicaid only . . . . .	8,476	5,622	*	4,757	*	6,702	*	5,734	*652
Not certified . . . . .	4,857	*4,320	*	*	*2,469	*4,176	*	*	*2,492
Beds									
Fewer than 50 beds . . . . .	2,413	1,868	1,621	1,771	*	2,325	1,051	2,163	*643
50–99 beds . . . . .	8,875	6,799	6,083	6,074	1,298	8,178	3,741	7,529	2,658
100 beds or more . . . . .	13,646	13,223	12,638	12,553	4,897	15,275	7,463	14,121	5,861
Geographic region									
Northeast . . . . .	23,351	12,188	12,138	9,071	3,570	16,918	4,958	15,635	4,264
Midwest . . . . .	21,776	10,942	9,962	10,349	1,523	16,102	4,563	14,525	2,812
South . . . . .	22,400	12,273	10,874	11,474	2,641	16,394	6,289	15,195	2,694
West . . . . .	16,292	7,495	7,014	7,786	*2,288	10,691	3,420	11,046	*3,242
Location									
Metropolitan statistical area . . . . .	10,270	13,315	12,487	12,820	4,824	14,722	7,731	13,947	6,120
Micropolitan statistical area . . . . .	3,954	3,771	3,942	3,269	1,434	4,233	2,279	3,628	1,516
Other location . . . . .	2,954	2,804	3,088	2,682	*604	3,210	1,714	3,135	*1,306
Affiliation									
Chain . . . . .	24,411	13,406	13,479	12,314	2,516	18,106	6,879	17,239	3,754
Independent . . . . .	25,025	14,345	11,944	13,036	4,512	19,105	6,145	17,760	5,367

\* When the standard error is not reported, it is because the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk ( \* ) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes multiple counts for residents with more than one source of payment.

<sup>2</sup>Includes private health insurance, lifecare program, private pay, and out of pocket forms of payment.

<sup>3</sup>Includes other sources, welfare or government assistance, and Department of Veteran Affairs.

**Table XI. Standard errors of nursing home residents by selected facility characteristics and by all sources of payment at time of admission and at time of interview: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	All sources of payment <sup>1</sup>							
	At time of admission				At time of interview			
	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>	Private sources <sup>2</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>3</sup>
All residents . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
Ownership								
Proprietary . . . . .	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5
Voluntary nonprofit . . . . .	1.7	1.6	1.5	*0.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.5
Government and other . . . . .	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	1.8	3.6	2.7
Certification								
Certified . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
Medicare and Medicaid . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
Medicare only . . . . .	4.8	5.3	*	*	6.0	5.4	*	*
Medicaid only . . . . .	4.7	*	4.3	*	4.1	*	3.5	*1
Not certified . . . . .	7.5	*	*	*11.8	6.7	*	*	*11.7
Beds								
Fewer than 50 beds . . . . .	2.5	2.4	2.4	*	2.4	1.7	2.7	*1
50–99 beds . . . . .	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6
100 beds or more . . . . .	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6
Geographic region								
Northeast . . . . .	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.2
Midwest . . . . .	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.6
South . . . . .	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.5
West . . . . .	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.2	*1.5
Location								
Metropolitan statistical area . . . . .	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5
Micropolitan statistical area . . . . .	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7
Other location . . . . .	1.6	1.7	1.5	*0.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	*0.8
Affiliation								
Chain . . . . .	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5
Independent . . . . .	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8

\* When the standard error is not reported, it is because the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes multiple counts for residents with more than one source of payment.

<sup>2</sup>Includes private health insurance, lifecare program, private pay, and out of pocket forms of payment.

<sup>3</sup>Includes other sources, welfare or government assistance, and Department of Veteran Affairs.

**Table XII. Standard errors of nursing home residents by length of time since admission (in days), average and median length of time (in days), and by selected resident characteristics: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	Length of time since admission (in days)							Average length of time since admission in days	Median length of time since admission in days
	All residents	Less than 3 months	3 months to less than 6	6 months to less than 12	1 year to less than 3	3 years to less than 5	5 years or more		
All residents . . . . .	11,168	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	15	12
Age <sup>2</sup>									
Under 65 years . . . . .	7,388	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	53	30
65 years and older . . . . .	12,926	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	14	12
65–74 years . . . . .	5,259	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	45	27
75–84 years . . . . .	8,242	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	20	16
85 years and older . . . . .	11,976	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	17	16
Sex									
Male . . . . .	9,041	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	29	18
Female . . . . .	12,095	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	15	14
Race									
White . . . . .	15,298	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	16	12
Black . . . . .	11,016	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	33	30
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,001	*2.9	*	*2.2	3.0	*2.4	*2.8	90	50
Hispanic or Latino origin									
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	5,564	2.5	*1.4	1.8	2.2	*1.8	*1.8	60	38
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	12,339	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	16	12
Current marital status									
Married <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,113	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	25	19
Widowed . . . . .	11,589	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	15	14
Divorced or separated . . . . .	5,649	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	45	35
Single or never married . . . . .	7,583	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	55	35
Unknown . . . . .	3,146	*4.9	*	*	*4.5	*	*	111	*89
Residence before admission									
Private or semi-private residence . . . . .	11,957	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	26	21
Assisted living, board and care, or group home . . . . .	5,813	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	34	27
Nursing home . . . . .	7,100	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	34	28
Hospital based skilled nursing facility . . . . .	10,207	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	32	32
Acute care hospital . . . . .	16,088	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	20	15
Other institutions <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,041	2.1	*1.3	*1.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	107	86
Unknown . . . . .	4,421	*2.6	*1.8	*	2.6	*1.8	2.9	104	80
Living arrangement before admission <sup>5</sup>									
Alone . . . . .	7,312	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	36	34
With family members . . . . .	7,261	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	37	27
With nonfamily members . . . . .	1,270	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other and unknown . . . . .	3,157	*	*	*	3.3	*3.3	*2.9	88	77

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>2</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>3</sup>Includes residents who were living with a partner.

<sup>4</sup>Includes psychiatric, mentally retarded, developmentally disabled, and rehabilitation facilities.

<sup>5</sup>Includes only residents living in a private or semi-private residence before admission.



**Table XIII. Standard errors of nursing home residents by length of time since admission (in days), and average and median length of time, and by selected facility characteristics: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	Length of time since admission (in days)							Average length of time since admission in days	Median length of time since admission in days
	All residents	Less than 3 months	3 months to less than 6	6 months to less than 12	1 year to less than 3	3 years to less than 5	5 years or more		
All residents . . . . .	11,168	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	15	12
Ownership									
Proprietary . . . . .	24,051	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	17	14
Voluntary nonprofit and other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	25,147	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	30	18
Certification									
Certified . . . . .	12,227	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	15	11
Medicare and Medicaid . . . . .	15,420	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	16	12
Medicare only . . . . .	5,381	5.7	*	*	2.9	*	*	68	*46
Medicaid only . . . . .	8,476	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	67	49
Not certified . . . . .	4,857	*	*	*2.7	3	*	*5.8	201	*222
Beds									
Fewer than 50 beds . . . . .	2,413	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1	1	56	34
50–99 beds . . . . .	8,875	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	19	16
100 beds or more . . . . .	13,646	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	21	16
Geographic region									
Northeast . . . . .	23,351	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1	35	29
Midwest . . . . .	21,776	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	34	20
South . . . . .	22,400	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	23	18
West . . . . .	16,292	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	34	21
Location									
Metropolitan statistical area . . . . .	10,270	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	19	14
Micropolitan statistical area . . . . .	3,954	0.9	0.5	0.8	1	0.8	0.7	27	25
Other location . . . . .	2,954	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	30	25
Affiliation									
Chain . . . . .	24,411	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	17	14
Independent . . . . .	25,025	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	27	18

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes state and local government owned facilities.