Personal care needs
Figure 12.1. Percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons: United States, 1997-June 2014


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Personal care needs, or activities of daily living (ADLs), include eating, bathing, dressing, and getting around inside the person's home. The analyses excluded persons with unknown information on personal care needs ( $<0.1 \%$ of respondents each year). See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 1997-June 2014, Family Core component.

- For January-June 2014, 6.0\% ( $95 \%$ confidence interval $=5.27 \%-6.63 \%$ ) of adults aged 65 and over needed help with personal care from other persons. This estimate was lower than the 2013 estimate of $7.2 \%$.
- The percentage of older adults who needed help with personal care from other persons was lowest in JanuaryJune 2014 (6.0\%) and highest in 2011 (7.3\%).

Figure 12.2. Percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons, by age group and sex: United States, January-June 2014


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Personal care needs, or activities of daily living (ADLs), include eating, bathing, dressing, and getting around inside the person's home. See Technical Notes for more details.
DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-June 2014, Family Core component.

- For both sexes combined, adults aged 85 and over (17.7\%) were more than twice as likely as adults aged 75-84 (6.1\%) to need help with personal care from other persons; adults aged 85 and over were five times as likely as adults aged 65-74 (3.5\%) to need help with personal care from other persons.
- For adults aged 65 and over and for adults aged 75-84 and 85 and over, women were more likely than men to need help with personal care from other persons.

Figure 12.3. Age-sex-adjusted percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons, by race/ethnicity: United States, January-June 2014


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Personal care needs, or activities of daily living (ADLs), include eating, bathing, dressing, and getting around inside the person's home. Estimates are age-sex adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 65-74, 75-84, and 85 and over. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-June 2014, Family Core component.

- The age-sex-adjusted percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons was $9.7 \%$ for Hispanic adults, $5.0 \%$ for non-Hispanic white adults, and $11.0 \%$ for non-Hispanic black adults.
- Non-Hispanic white adults were less likely to need help with personal care from other persons than were Hispanic adults and non-Hispanic black adults.

Data tables for Figures 12.1-12.3:
Data table for Figure 12.1. Percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons: United States, 1997-June 2014

|  | Year | Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | 6.6 | $95 \%$ confidence interval |
| 1998 | 6.3 | $6.1-7.1$ |
| 1999 | 6.4 | $5.9-6.8$ |
| 2000 | 6.4 | $5.8-6.9$ |
| 2001 | 6.5 | $5.9-6.9$ |
| 2002 | 6.2 | $6.0-7.0$ |
| 2003 | 6.5 | $5.7-6.7$ |
| 2004 | 6.3 | $6.0-7.1$ |
| 2005 | 6.3 | $5.8-6.8$ |
| 2006 | 6.1 | $5.83-6.76$ |
| 2007 | 6.9 | $5.44-6.69$ |
| 2008 | 6.4 | $6.21-7.58$ |
| 2009 | 6.4 | $5.84-7.03$ |
| 2010 | 7.0 | $5.80-6.92$ |
| 2011 | 7.3 | $6.43-7.62$ |
| 2012 | 6.4 | $6.83-7.84$ |
| 2013 | 7.2 | $5.91-6.82$ |
| January-June 2014 | 6.0 | $6.67-7.76$ |

NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Beginning with the 2012 data, the National Health Interview Survey transitioned to weights derived from the 2010 census. For 2003-2011 data, weights were derived from the 2000 census. In this Early Release, estimates for 2000-2002 were recalculated using weights derived from the 2000 census. For 19971999 data, weights were derived from the 1990 census. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 1997-June 2014, Family Core component.

Data table for Figure 12.2. Percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons, by age group and sex: United States, January-June 2014

| Age (years) and sex | Percent | 95\% confidence interval |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $65-74$, total | 3.5 | $2.87-4.11$ |
| $65-74$, male | 3.6 | $2.66-4.59$ |
| $65-74$, female | 3.4 | $2.50-4.25$ |
| $75-84$, total | 6.1 | $4.88-7.39$ |
| $75-84$, male | 3.8 | $2.42-5.22$ |
| $75-84$, female | 7.9 | $6.01-9.71$ |
| 85 and over, total | 17.7 | $14.65-20.66$ |
| 85 and over, male | 12.5 | $8.65-16.36$ |
| 85 and over, female | 20.8 | $16.43-25.10$ |
| 65 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), total | 6.0 | $5.27-6.63$ |
| 65 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), male | 4.6 | $3.73-5.40$ |
| 65 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), female | 7.1 | $6.02-8.10$ |
| 65 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), total | 6.2 | $5.45-6.88$ |
| 65 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), male | 4.8 | $3.91-5.66$ |
| 65 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), female | 7.1 | $6.04-8.16$ |

${ }^{1}$ Crude estimates are presented in the figure.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 65-74, 75-84, and 85 and over.

NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Beginning with the 2012 data, the National Health Interview Survey transitioned to weights derived from the 2010 census. For 2003-2011 data, weights were derived from the 2000 census. In this Early Release, estimates for 2000-2002 were recalculated using weights derived from the 2000 census. For 19971999 data, weights were derived from the 1990 census. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-June 2014, Family Core component.
Data table for Figure 12.3. Age-sex-adjusted percentage of adults aged 65 and over who needed help with personal care from other persons, by race/ethnicity: United States, January-June 2014

| Race/ethnicity | Percent $^{1}$ | $95 \%$ confidence interval |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Hispanic or Latino | 9.7 | $7.17-12.26$ |
| Not Hispanic or Latino, single race, white | 5.0 | $4.22-5.69$ |
| Not Hispanic or Latino, single race, black | 11.0 | $8.70-13.25$ |

${ }^{1}$ Estimates are age-sex adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using three age groups: 65-74, 7584 , and 85 and over.

NOTE: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. DATA SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-June 2014, Family Core component.

