

National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018

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Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)		22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	•••	22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)		21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)		21.2 (0.58) 22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)		23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)		23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)		22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)		22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)		23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)		23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)		23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)		23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)		22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)		24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)		23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)		23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)		23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)		22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)		23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)		24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)
2017 full year	10.7 (0.29)	65.4 (0.46)	3.7 (0.13)	25.3 (0.39)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.41)	66.0 (0.77)	4.0 (0.22)	25.3 (0.59)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.44)	64.4 (0.63)	3.5 (0.24)	26.4 (0.74)
Quarter 3	10.7 (0.54)	65.1 (0.92)	3.6 (0.29)	25.6 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.0 (0.42)	65.7 (0.88)	3.6 (0.29)	24.6 (0.71)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	10.3 (0.34)	65.0 (0.71)	3.5 (0.18)	26.4 (0.56)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.42)	65.8 (0.80)	3.6 (0.25)	25.4 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.42)	64.1 (0.92)	3.4 (0.22)	27.4 (0.72)
Category not applicable.				

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Suggested citation:

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)		39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)		38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)		39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)		39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)		41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)		41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)		40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)		40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)		42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)		41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)		42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)		43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)		39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)		43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)		42.3 (1.25)
		52.6 (0.76)		
2013 full year Quarter 1	6.5 (0.26) 7.1 (0.52)	52.6 (0.76) 51.5 (1.45)		42.2 (0.70) 42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.52)	54.1 (1.31)		
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)		40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.49)	52.0 (1.34)		42.7 (1.26) 43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
2017 full year	5.0 (0.40)	55.0 (0.67)	1.9 (0.18)	41.3 (0.77)
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.61)	54.1 (1.25)	1.9 (0.27)	42.3 (1.22)
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.60)	53.6 (1.11)	1.7 (0.22)	43.3 (1.34)
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.71)	55.7 (1.48)	2.2 (0.46)	40.5 (1.35)
Quarter 4	5.3 (0.57)	56.3 (1.50)	2.1 (0.33)	39.7 (1.49)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.4 (0.26)	53.6 (1.15)	2.1 (0.29)	43.4 (1.13)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.44)	54.6 (1.34)	2.0 (0.33)	41.9 (1.36)
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.34)	52.5 (1.58)	2.2 (0.40)	45.0 (1.62)

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)		16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)	•••	16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)		14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)		16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)		17.4 (0.86)
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)		16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)		17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)		16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)		17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)		16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)		17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)		17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	•••	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)		18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)		16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)		16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)		18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)		17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)		16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)		16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
2017 full year	15.8 (0.50)	64.1 (0.78)	3.5 (0.17)	21.0 (0.56)
Quarter 1	15.3 (0.78)	65.8 (1.29)	4.0 (0.37)	19.7 (1.01)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.87)	62.6 (1.14)	3.1 (0.35)	22.4 (1.06)
Quarter 3	15.4 (0.93)	63.9 (1.27)	3.2 (0.39)	21.8 (0.95)
Quarter 4	16.3 (0.93)	64.0 (1.32)	3.8 (0.44)	20.8 (1.03)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.8 (0.66)	64.6 (1.05)	3.3 (0.29)	21.6 (0.81)
Quarter 1	14.7 (0.80)	66.2 (1.31)	3.5 (0.42)	20.2 (1.06)
Quarter 2	14.9 (1.02)	63.0 (1.40)	3.0 (0.35)	23.0 (1.17)

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)		14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)		13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)		13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)		14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)	•••	16.0 (0.56)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)		15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)		15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)		15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)		15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)		16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year Quarter 1	18.7 (0.31) 19.4 (0.65)	66.8 (0.43) 66.7 (0.85)		16.0 (0.30) 15.3 (0.52)
	19.4 (0.65)			
Quarter 2		68.6 (0.78)		15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80) 65.2 (0.72)		16.6 (0.57)
	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)		16.8 (0.53)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)		16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)		16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)		16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)		16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)		17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)
2017 full year	11.7 (0.31)	71.1 (0.39)	4.6 (0.18)	18.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	11.0 (0.51)	72.2 (0.75)	5.0 (0.29)	18.6 (0.59)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.51)	70.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.33)	19.2 (0.66)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.57)	70.3 (0.76)	4.4 (0.34)	19.3 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.49)	71.1 (0.73)	4.3 (0.38)	18.2 (0.54)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	11.7 (0.44)	70.9 (0.54)	4.2 (0.21)	19.5 (0.42)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.57)	71.4 (0.66)	4.4 (0.30)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.49)	70.3 (0.68)	4.1 (0.25)	20.0 (0.48)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

Suggested citation:

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)		15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)	•••	14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)		14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)		15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)		16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)		15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)	•••	15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)		15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	•••	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)		16.2 (0.51)
012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)		16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	•••	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)		16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	•••	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)		16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)		16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)		16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	•••	16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)	•••	16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)		17.3 (0.57)
014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)
017 full year	12.8 (0.32)	69.3 (0.41)	4.3 (0.15)	19.3 (0.30)
Quarter 1	12.1 (0.43)	70.5 (0.67)	4.8 (0.24)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.48)	68.4 (0.58)	4.2 (0.28)	20.0 (0.65)
Quarter 3	12.9 (0.59)	68.6 (0.79)	4.1 (0.28)	20.0 (0.56)
Quarter 4	13.2 (0.50)	69.2 (0.76)	4.2 (0.32)	18.9 (0.55)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	12.5 (0.44)	69.2 (0.58)	4.0 (0.19)	20.0 (0.42)
Quarter 1	12.5 (0.52)	70.0 (0.69)	4.2 (0.29)	19.2 (0.52)
Quarter 2	12.6 (0.55)	68.4 (0.78)	3.8 (0.22)	20.8 (0.55)

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

Suggested citation:

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
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Male				
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)		12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)		12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)		11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3	26.3 (0.75)	62.2 (0.82)		12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 4	24.0 (0.74)	63.3 (0.87)		14.1 (0.55)
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)		13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)		13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)		13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)		14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)		14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)		14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)		13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)		13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)		14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)		14.5 (0.54)
	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)		14.2 (0.32)
2013 full year				
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)		14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)		14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)		14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)		14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
2017 full year	14.5 (0.36)	69.7 (0.40)	4.0 (0.16)	17.3 (0.31)
Quarter 1	13.6 (0.57)	71.1 (0.77)	4.7 (0.30)	16.9 (0.70)
Quarter 2	14.4 (0.60)	69.0 (0.76)	3.9 (0.24)	17.9 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.8 (0.70)	68.8 (0.85)	3.7 (0.30)	18.0 (0.66)
Quarter 4	15.0 (0.59)	69.6 (0.80)	3.8 (0.34)	16.6 (0.60)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.0 (0.51)	69.9 (0.63)	3.8 (0.26)	18.0 (0.52)
Quarter 1	14.0 (0.51)			17.3 (0.69)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.64)	70.4 (0.83) 69.4 (0.83)	3.9 (0.32) 3.6 (0.30)	17.5 (0.69)
	13.7 (0.04)	02.4 (0.03)	5.0 (0.50)	10.0 (0.03)

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018 — Con.

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)		17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)		16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)		16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)		17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)		18.6 (0.68)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)		18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)		18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)		17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)		17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)		18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)		18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)		18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)		18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)		19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)		18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)		19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)		19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)		18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)		18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)		20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year Quarter 1	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2 Quarter 3	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23) 3.5 (0.28)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.52) 12.9 (0.54)	67.4 (0.89) 67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	19.7 (0.66) 21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)
2017 full year	11.2 (0.33)	68.8 (0.49)	4.6 (0.16)	21.3 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.47)	70.0 (0.74)	4.8 (0.27)	20.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.54)	67.9 (0.60)	4.5 (0.39)	22.1 (0.79)
Quarter 3	11.1 (0.60)	68.4 (0.86)	4.6 (0.31)	21.9 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.5 (0.55)	68.8 (0.88)	4.5 (0.35)	21.0 (0.68)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	11.1 (0.44)	68.6 (0.64)	4.2 (0.20)	22.0 (0.47)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.52)	69.7 (0.77)	4.4 (0.34)	21.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.54)	67.5 (0.84)	4.0 (0.24)	22.9 (0.63)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

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Suggested citation:

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
Hispanic or Latino⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)		16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)		15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	•••	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	•••	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)		18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)		18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)		17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)		19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	•••	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)	•••	17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year				
•	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)	•••	19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	•••	17.1 (1.02) 19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	•••	
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	40.5 (1.55) 42.2 (1.58)	39.8 (1.34) 38.8 (1.42)	•••	20.1 (1.39) 19.7 (1.03)
			•••	
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)	•••	18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)		18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	•••	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)		18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)		17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
2017 full year	27.2 (0.99)	50.2 (1.27)	4.3 (0.42)	23.7 (0.96)
Quarter 1	24.1 (1.38)	52.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.63)	24.3 (1.64)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.34)	48.8 (1.57)	4.3 (0.93)	23.8 (1.69)
Quarter 3	28.6 (2.08)	49.3 (2.48)	4.4 (0.74)	23.5 (1.59)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.12)	50.4 (1.72)	4.1 (0.73)	23.5 (1.22)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.2 (1.38)	51.1 (1.59)	4.0 (0.45)	24.4 (1.27)
Quarter 1	24.2 (2.16)	53.7 (1.98)	3.9 (0.66)	22.6 (1.52)
	27,2 (2,10)	JJ.7 (1.20)	J.J (0.00)	ZZ.U (1.JZ)

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)		12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)		12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)		11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)		13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)		14.1 (0.61)
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)		13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	•••	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	•••	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	•••	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)	•••	14.1 (0.62)
			•••	
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)		13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)		13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)		13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	•••	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	•••	13.9 (0.57)
2013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)		14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)		14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)		14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)		14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)		14.7 (0.67)
2014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
2015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.23)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
2017 full year	8.5 (0.28)	77.2 (0.41)	4.3 (0.16)	15.8 (0.32)
Quarter 1	8.5 (0.49)	78.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.32)	14.8 (0.51)
Quarter 2	8.7 (0.43)	76.6 (0.72)	4.2 (0.27)	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.46)	77.0 (0.72)	3.9 (0.35)	16.4 (0.65)
Quarter 4	8.8 (0.56)	76.5 (0.83)	4.0 (0.36)	16.1 (0.59)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	8.6 (0.31)	76.9 (0.50)	4.0 (0.19)	16.6 (0.43)
Quarter 1	8.9 (0.43)	77.2 (0.78)	4.0 (0.29)	15.8 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.3 (0.42)	76.6 (0.67)	4.0 (0.29)	17.3 (0.63)
See footnotes at end of table			- *	

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage⁴
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)		25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.41)	49.5 (0.61)	•••	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	•••	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	•••	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	•••	26.3 (1.46)
			•••	
2011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	50.5 (0.79)	•••	26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	52.2 (1.67)		25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)		26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)		25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)		26.6 (1.49)
012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)		27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)		29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)		25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)		25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)		27.3 (1.34)
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)		26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)		25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	•••	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)		26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)		28.7 (1.55)
014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)
017 full year	14.1 (0.63)	57.0 (0.99)	3.4 (0.34)	30.3 (0.85)
Quarter 1	14.2 (1.18)	55.9 (1.18)	3.7 (0.46)	31.7 (1.28)
Quarter 2	11.8 (1.36)	57.4 (1.72)	3.5 (0.59)	31.9 (1.59)
Quarter 3	14.4 (1.14)	55.4 (1.77)	2.7 (0.72)	31.8 (1.87)
Quarter 4	15.7 (1.26)	58.7 (2.21)	3.8 (0.80)	26.6 (2.16)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.0 (0.91)	58.2 (1.46)	3.7 (0.47)	30.1 (1.61)
Quarter 1	14.1 (1.46)	58.0 (1.98)	4.9 (1.05)	30.9 (1.96)
Quarter 2	14.0 (1.43)	58.5 (2.28)	2.4 (0.48)	29.4 (1.94)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage⁴	Public health plan coverage⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)		38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)		39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)		37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)		40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)		38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)		39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)		39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)		39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)		41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)		37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)		40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	•••	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	•••	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	•••	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)		40.9 (1.62)
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)		42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	•••	42.4 (0.93)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	•••	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	•••	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)		42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year				
Quarter 1	25.2 (0.90) 28.0 (1.57)	24.3 (1.04) 23.1 (1.50)	3.8 (0.39) 3.6 (0.65)	51.7 (1.08) 50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.57)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	51.6 (1.93) 52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
			2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
2016 full year Quarter 1	26.2 (1.31) 24.7 (1.61)	21.6 (0.92) 23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.27)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.9 (0.43) 2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
2017 full year	24.4 (1.06)	26.5 (1.22)	2.8 (0.30)	50.2 (1.07)
Quarter 1	22.6 (1.51)	29.2 (2.28)	3.5 (0.70)	49.3 (2.10)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.97)	22.6 (1.68)	2.6 (0.50)	53.6 (1.97)
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	24.8 (1.62) 25.0 (1.63)	25.2 (2.09) 29.1 (2.04)	2.9 (0.51) 2.3 (0.58)	51.1 (1.85) 47.0 (1.90)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.9 (1.49)	20.0 (1.44)	2.5 (0.40)	55.8 (1.59)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.74)	21.4 (1.76)	2.8 (0.67)	54.5 (1.88)
Quarter 2	26.2 (1.82)	18.7 (1.74)	2.2 (0.55)	57.0 (2.09)

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage⁴	Public health plan coverage⁵
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)		23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	•••	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	•••	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)		23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	•••	26.6 (1.35)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	•••	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)		25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	•••	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	•••	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	•••	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	•••	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	•••	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	•••	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	•••	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	•••	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)		26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)		28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)		25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)		24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)		28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year				
Quarter 1	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48) 8.6 (0.92)	34.2 (0.80) 32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	23.8 (1.14) 24.0 (1.17)	45.9 (1.43) 45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.43)
Quarter 3	24.0 (1.17)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
2017 full year	23.8 (0.67)	40.5 (0.85)	7.6 (0.64)	37.6 (1.07)
Quarter 1	23.0 (1.16)	42.0 (1.39)	6.6 (0.68)	36.9 (1.64)
Quarter 2	23.3 (1.26)	39.0 (1.78)	7.7 (1.29)	39.9 (1.80)
Quarter 3	23.5 (1.36)	39.9 (1.54)	8.1 (0.75)	38.5 (1.46)
Quarter 4	25.1 (1.56)	41.1 (2.02)	7.8 (1.20)	35.3 (1.78)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.0 (1.08)	38.6 (1.09)	6.3 (0.51)	38.5 (1.17)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.44)	40.1 (1.49)	6.3 (0.67)	38.4 (1.69)
Quarter 2	26.2 (1.59)	37.2 (1.63)	6.3 (0.60)	38.5 (1.43)
Quarter 2	20.2 (1.59)	37.2 (1.03)	0.3 (0.60)	38.3 (1.43)

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage⁴	Public health plan coverage ^s
Not poor (≥200% FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)		8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)		7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)		7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)		8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)		9.0 (0.46)
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)		8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.53)		8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	•••	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	•••	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	•••	8.6 (0.43)
			•••	
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)	•••	8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)		8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)		8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)		9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)		8.7 (0.49)
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)		8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)		8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)		9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)		9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)	•••	8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1 Quarter 2	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54) 83.9 (0.51)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36) 10.0 (0.45)
	7.5 (0.42)		4.3 (0.27)	
Quarter 3 Quarter 4	7.1 (0.43) 7.8 (0.36)	84.6 (0.49) 84.1 (0.58)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41) 9.5 (0.47)
			4.2 (0.27)	
2017 full year	8.2 (0.26)	83.3 (0.35)	3.8 (0.12)	9.9 (0.24)
Quarter 1	7.8 (0.41)	84.5 (0.51)	4.5 (0.30)	9.2 (0.39)
Quarter 2	8.0 (0.51)	83.5 (0.53)	3.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.4 (0.47)	82.5 (0.67)	3.5 (0.34)	10.5 (0.53)
Quarter 4	8.7 (0.59)	82.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.24)	10.3 (0.49)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	7.6 (0.33)	83.9 (0.42)	3.8 (0.20)	10.2 (0.34)
Quarter 1	7.6 (0.46)	84.6 (0.55)	4.0 (0.33)	9.4 (0.44)
Quarter 2	7.6 (0.33)	83.1 (0.54)	3.6 (0.25)	11.1 (0.46)

... Category not applicable.

¹Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017, and 7.0% in the first two quarters of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicare, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁴Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

Suggested citation:

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Inder age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
2017 full year	3.7 (0.13)	9.9
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.22)	10.8
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.24)	9.5
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.29)	9.7
Quarter 4	3.6 (0.29)	9.8
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.5 (0.29)	9.8
		9.4
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.25)	9.7
Quarter 2	3.4 (0.22)	9.1
ge 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
2017 full year	1.9 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.9 (0.27)	1.4
Quarter 2	1.7 (0.22)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.2 (0.46)	1.6
Quarter 4	2.1 (0.33)	1.5
2018 (Jan–Jun)	2.1 (0.29)	1.5
Quarter 1	2.0 (0.33)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.2 (0.40)	1.6
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Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
2017 full year	4.3 (0.15)	8.5
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.24)	9.4
-		
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.28)	8.3
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.28)	8.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.32)	8.3
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.19)	7.9
Quarter 1	4.2 (0.29)	8.3
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.22)	7.5
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
2017 full year	3.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.37)	2.1
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.35)	1.6
Quarter 3	3.2 (0.39)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.44)	2.0
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.3 (0.29)	1.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.42)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.35)	1.6
See footnotes at the end of the table.	3.0 (0.33)	1.0

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age 30–64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3
2017 full year	4.6 (0.18)	6.7
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.29)	7.3
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.33)	6.7
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.34)	6.4
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.38)	6.3
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.2 (0.21)	6.2
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.30)	6.4
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.25)	5.9

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (PL. 111-148, PL. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance stimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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Suggested citation:

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
Nale		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
-		4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
2017 full year	4.0 (0.16)	3.9
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.24)	3.8
Quarter 3	3.7 (0.30)	3.6
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.34)	3.7
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.8 (0.26)	3.7
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.32)	3.8
Quarter 2	3.6 (0.30)	3.5
emale		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2		4.8
	4.8 (0.32)	
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
2017 full year	4.6 (0.16)	4.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.39)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.31)	4.6
Quarter 4	4.5 (0.35)	4.6
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.2 (0.20)	4.2
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.34)	4.5
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	4.0

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

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Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
2017 full year	4.3 (0.42)	1.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.63)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.93)	1.5
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.74)	1.5
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.73)	1.4
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.45)	1.4
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.66)	1.4
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.68)	1.5
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
2017 full year	4.3 (0.16)	5.1
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.27)	5.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.0 (0.36)	4.7
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.19)	4.7
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.29)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.29)	4.7

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

2.9 (0.27)	0.7
1.4 (0.38)	0.3
3.7 (0.51)	0.9
3.3 (0.48)	0.8
3.3 (0.55)	0.8
4.0 (0.34)	1.0
4.1 (0.73)	1.0
4.2 (0.61)	1.0
4.4 (0.53)	1.1
3.2 (0.48)	0.8
4.1 (0.36)	1.0
4.6 (0.63)	1.1
4.7 (0.66)	1.1
3.6 (0.71)	0.9
3.7 (0.56)	0.9
3.4 (0.34)	0.8
3.7 (0.46)	0.9
3.5 (0.59)	0.8
2.7 (0.72)	0.7
3.8 (0.80)	0.9
3.7 (0.47)	0.9
4.9 (1.05)	1.2
2.4 (0.48)	0.6
2.2 (0.20)	0.6
	0.3
	0.7
	0.6
	0.9
	0.9
	0.9
	1.0
	1.1
	0.7
	0.7
	0.7
	0.6
	0.6
	0.9
	0.7
3.5 (0.70)	0.8
	0.6
	0.7
	0.6
	0.5
	0.6
2.2 (0.55)	0.5
	1.4 (0.38) 3.7 (0.51) 3.3 (0.48) 3.3 (0.55) 4.0 (0.34) 4.1 (0.73) 4.2 (0.61) 4.4 (0.53) 3.2 (0.48) 4.1 (0.36) 4.6 (0.63) 4.7 (0.66) 3.6 (0.71) 3.7 (0.56) 3.4 (0.34) 3.7 (0.46) 3.5 (0.59) 2.7 (0.72) 3.8 (0.80) 3.7 (0.47) 4.9 (1.05) 2.4 (0.48) 2.2 (0.20) 1.0 (0.27) 2.5 (0.49) 2.1 (0.37) 3.2 (0.50) 3.8 (0.39) 3.6 (0.65) 4.3 (0.85) 4.6 (0.82) 2.7 (0.53) 2.9 (0.27) 2.9 (0.45) 2.4 (0.47) 2.6 (0.42) 3.7 (0.64) 2.8 (0.30) 3.5 (0.70) 2.6 (0.50) 2.9 (0.51) 2.3 (0.58) 2.5 (0.40) 2.8 (0.67)

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Near poor (\geq 100% and <200% FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
2017 full year	7.6 (0.64)	2.5
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.68)	2.2
Quarter 2	7.7 (1.29)	2.6
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 4	7.8 (1.20)	2.4
2018 (Jan–Jun)	6.3 (0.51)	2.0
Quarter 1	6.3 (0.67)	2.1
Quarter 2	6.3 (0.60)	2.0
Not poor (≥200% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0
2017 full year	3.8 (0.12)	5.3
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	6.2
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.23)	4.9
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.34)	5.0
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.24)	5.2
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.8 (0.20)	5.5
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.33)	5.7
Quarter 2	3.6 (0.25)	5.2

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017 and 7.0% in the first two quarters of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance stimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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