Obesity
Figure 6.1. Prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over: United States,1997March 2017


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Obesity is defined as a body mass index of $30 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ or more. The measure is based on self-reported height $(\mathrm{m})$ and weight $(\mathrm{kg})$. Estimates of obesity are restricted to adults aged 20 and over for consistency with the Healthy People 2020 (3) initiative. The analyses excluded people with unknown height or weight (about $6 \%$ of respondents each year). See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 1997-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

- For January-March 2017, 32.0\% (95\% confidence interval $=30.65 \%-33.42 \%$ ) of U.S. adults aged 20 and over were obese. This was higher than, but not significantly different from, the 2016 estimate of $30.6 \%$.
- The prevalence of obesity among U.S. adults aged 20 and over increased, from $19.4 \%$ in 1997 to $32.0 \%$ in January-March 2017.

Figure 6.2. Prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by age group and sex: United States, January-March 2017


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Obesity is defined as a body mass index of $30 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ or more. The measure is based on self-reported height (m) and weight (kg). Estimates of obesity are restricted to adults aged 20 and over for consistency with the Healthy People 2020 (3) initiative. The analyses exclude the $3.6 \%$ of persons with unknown height or weight. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

- For both sexes combined, the prevalence of obesity was higher among adults aged 40-59 (38.0\%), compared with adults aged 60 and over (31.1\%) and those aged 20-39 (27.1\%). This pattern held for males and females.
- There was no significant difference in the prevalence of obesity between men and women in any age group.

Figure 6.3. Age-adjusted prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by sex and race and ethnicity: United States, January-March 2017


NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Obesity is defined as a body mass index of $30 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ or more. The measure is based on self-reported height (m) and weight ( kg ). Estimates of obesity are restricted to adults aged 20 and over for consistency with the Healthy People 2020 (3) initiative. The analyses exclude the $3.6 \%$ of persons with unknown height or weight. Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and five age groups: 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-64, and 65 and over. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

- Non-Hispanic black women (46.3\%) were most likely to be obese, compared with Hispanic women ( $40.0 \%$ ) and non-Hispanic white women ( $28.8 \%$ ).
- There was no significant difference in the prevalence of obesity by race and ethnicity groups among men.


## Data tables for Figures 6.1-6.3:

Data table for Figure 6.1. Prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over: United States, 1997- March 2017

|  | Year | Crude $^{1}$ percent (95\% confidence interval) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | Age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ percent (95\% confidence interval) |  |
| 1998 | $29.4(18.9-19.9)$ | $19.5(18.9-20.0)$ |
| 1999 | $21.5(20.1-21.1)$ | $20.6(20.0-21.1)$ |
| 2000 | $21.8(21.2-22.4)$ | $21.5(20.9-22.1)$ |
| 2001 | $23.0(22.4-23.6)$ | $21.8(21.2-22.3)$ |
| 2002 | $23.9(23.3-24.6)$ | $22.9(22.3-23.5)$ |
| 2003 | $23.7(23.1-24.3)$ | $23.8(23.2-24.5)$ |
| 2004 | $24.5(23.9-25.1)$ | $23.5(22.9-24.2)$ |
| 2005 | $25.4(24.77-26.09)$ | $24.3(23.8-25.0)$ |
| 2006 | $26.4(25.62-27.09)$ | $25.3(24.66-25.96)$ |
| 2007 | $26.7(25.82-27.50)$ | $26.2(25.44-26.90)$ |
| 2008 | $27.6(26.80-28.50)$ | $26.6(25.78-27.49)$ |
| 2009 | $28.0(27.20-28.76)$ | $27.5(26.69-28.36)$ |
| 2010 | $28.4(27.74-29.09)$ | $27.9(27.13-28.71)$ |
| 2011 | $28.7(28.01-29.42)$ | $28.3(27.58-28.94)$ |
| 2012 | $28.9(28.14-29.61)$ | $28.7(27.96-29.35)$ |
| 2013 | $29.0(28.13-29.78)$ | $28.7(27.94-29.43)$ |
| 2014 | $29.9(29.13-30.65)$ | $28.9(28.06-29.78)$ |
| 2015 | $30.4(29.62-31.27)$ | $29.8(28.98-30.52)$ |
| 2016 | $30.6(29.77-31.37)$ | $30.2(29.40-31.08)$ |
| January-March 2017 | $32.0(30.65-33.42)$ | $30.5(29.70-31.26)$ |

${ }^{1}$ Crude estimates are presented.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and seven age groups: 20-29, 30-39, 40-49, 5059, 60-69, 70-79, and 80 and over.

NOTES: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Beginning with 2012 data, the National Health Interview Survey transitioned to weights derived from the 2010 census. For 2003-2011 data, weights were derived from the 2000 census. In this Early Release, estimates for 2000-2002 were recalculated using weights derived from the 2000 census. For 1997-1999 data, weights were derived from the 1990 census. See Technical Notes for more details.

DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 1997-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

Data table for Figure 6.2. Prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by age group and sex: United States, January-March 2017

| Age (years) and sex | Percent | $95 \%$ confidence interval |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $20-39$, total | 27.1 | $24.90-29.40$ |
| $20-39$, male | 25.6 | $22.64-28.67$ |
| $20-39$, female | 28.6 | $25.26-32.22$ |
| $40-59$, total | 38.0 | $35.27-40.75$ |
| $40-59$, male | 39.9 | $36.46-43.42$ |
| $40-59$, female | 36.1 | $32.57-39.79$ |
| 60 and over, total | 31.1 | $29.04-33.16$ |
| 60 and over, male | 30.9 | $27.63-34.24$ |
| 60 and over, female | 31.3 | $28.34-34.30$ |
| 20 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), total | 32.0 | $30.65-33.42$ |
| 20 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), male | 32.0 | $29.94-34.21$ |
| 20 and over (crude ${ }^{1}$ ), female | 32.0 | $30.25-33.79$ |
| 20 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), total | 32.0 | $30.76-33.36$ |
| 20 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), male | 32.0 | $30.07-34.05$ |
| 20 and over (age-adjusted ${ }^{2}$ ), female | 32.1 | $30.34-33.82$ |

${ }^{1}$ Crude estimates are presented.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and seven age groups: 20-29, 30-39, 40-49, 5059, 60-69, 70-79, and 80 and over.

NOTE: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.
DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

## Data table for Figure 6.3. Age-adjusted prevalence of obesity among adults aged 20 and over, by sex and race and ethnicity: United States, January-March 2017

| Sex and race and ethnicity | ${\text { Percent }{ }^{1}}$ 95\% confidence interval |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male, Hispanic or Latino | 34.9 | $27.83-42.59$ |
| Male, not Hispanic or Latino, single race, white | 31.4 | $29.00-33.95$ |
| Male, not Hispanic or Latino, single race, black | 34.7 | $29.32-40.37$ |
| Female, Hispanic or Latino | 40.0 | $34.81-45.34$ |
| Female, not Hispanic or Latino, single race, white | 28.8 | $26.51-31.15$ |
| Female, not Hispanic or Latino, single race, black | 46.3 | $41.53-51.07$ |

${ }^{1}$ Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and five age groups: 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 4564 , and 65 and over.

NOTE: Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.
DATA SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, January-March 2017, Sample Adult Core component.

