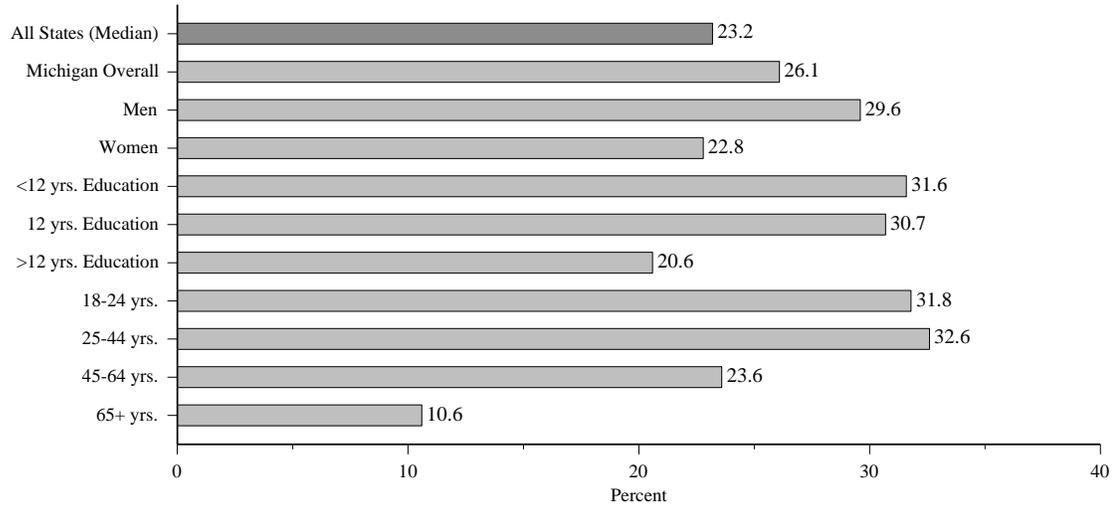


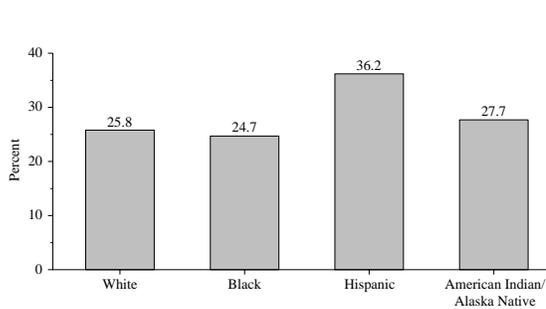
**Number of Michigan youth projected to die prematurely from their smoking: 230,903**

**Adult Tobacco Use in Michigan**

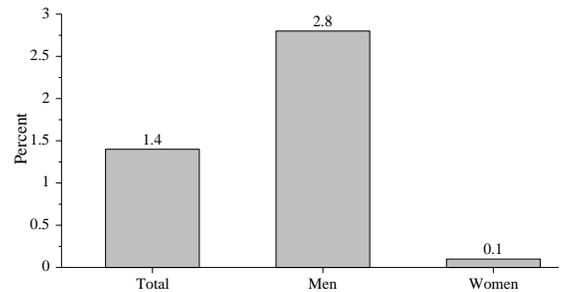
**Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1997**



**Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Race/Ethnicity, 1996-1997**



**Current Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Adults Aged 18+, 1995-1996**



**Health Impact and Costs**

AVERAGE ANNUAL DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1990-1994		AVERAGE ANNUAL YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST,* 1990-1994	MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1993	
Overall	15,786	223,229 years or an average of 14.1 years for each death due to smoking.  *Calculated to life expectancy	Ambulatory	\$413,350,000
Men	10,170		Hospital	\$651,870,000
Women	5,616		Nursing Home†	\$432,630,000
Death Rate	368/100,000		Drug	\$133,090,000
Rank	38 (No. 1 is lowest death rate)		Other	\$268,060,000
			<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,899,000,000</b>

†Preliminary estimates

**Youth Tobacco Use**

CIGARETTE SMOKING AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1997			SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1997 (PAST MONTH)	
Past Month		Frequent		
All States	36.4%	16.7%	All States	9.3%
MI	38.2%	19.8%	MI	8.4%
Boys	38.2%	19.5%	Boys	14.8%
Girls	38.2%	20.1%	Girls	2.0%

Past Month = tobacco use on one or more days in the past month  
Frequent = tobacco use on 20+ days in the past month

**Michigan**



**Number of Michigan youth exposed to ETS in the home in 1996: 716,003**



**Tobacco Control Legislation, 1998**

**Minors' Access to Tobacco Products**

Minimum age for sale: 18

**Penalties:** Any person who sells to a minor will be guilty of a misdemeanor and fined up to \$50.

**Illegal for minors to:**

- Purchase** .....No
- Possess** .....Yes
- Use** .....Yes

**Excise Tax**

- Cigarette tax per pack ..... 75¢
- Rank = 6 (No.1 is highest tax)
- Federal and state taxes as a percentage of retail price ..... 40.7%
- Annual gross tax revenue from cigarettes ..... \$545,932,880

Smokeless tobacco tax:  
16% of wholesale sales price.

**Restrictions on Vending Machines**

Vending machines must be located where minors cannot access them and must be supervised.

**Signage**

Signs required on premises.

**Licensure**

Vending machine license required.

**Advertising**

Warning labels required on billboards for smokeless tobacco products.

**State Preempts Local Laws**

Preemption of sales to youth provisions of minors' access laws, and restaurant provisions of smokefree indoor air laws.

**Smokefree Indoor Air**

Site	Restrictions				Penalties	
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
Government worksites	✓*					
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Home-based day care	✓**				✓	✓

\*By executive order.  
\*\*When children are present.

**Tobacco Economy**

**Cigarette Sales, 1997**

Number of packages sold and taxed, per capita .....75.6

**Tobacco Agriculture, 1997**

None

**Tobacco Manufacturing, 1996**

None

**Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program**

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

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