

Influenza Vaccine Bulletin #2

July 22, 2003

Influenza Season 2003-04

The National Immunization Program (NIP) of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) publishes and distributes periodic bulletins to update partners about recent developments related to the production, distribution, and administration of influenza vaccine. All recipients of this bulletin are encouraged to distribute each issue widely to colleagues, members and constituents.

Influenza Vaccine Supply and Production

The FDA approves FluMist™

- On June 17, 2003, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) issued a license to MedImmune Inc. to produce FluMist™, a live attenuated influenza vaccine administered intranasally. To view the package insert for this product, go to <http://www.fda.gov/cber/label/inflmed061703LB.pdf>.

The Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) will publish recommendations for this new vaccine in the Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) before the 2003-04 influenza vaccination season begins.

For other information on the approval of FluMist™, go to <http://www.cdc.gov/nip/Flu/News.htm#flumist>.

Updated Projection for This Year's Influenza Vaccine Supply

- The three influenza vaccine manufacturers licensed to produce for the U.S. market, Aventis Pasteur, Powderject Vaccines (which produces the Evans Vaccines brand), and MedImmune, project an aggregate total of 86.5-93 million doses for 2003. This recent projection remains from 2 to 8.5 million doses below last year's total production, yet still exceeds the estimated 79 million doses that were sold to end-users in 2002.

The AMA strongly supports influenza vaccination efforts

- In a recent article published in the *AMA/Federation News*, AMA Executive Vice President and CEO Michael D. Maves, MD, affirmed, the AMA's position on influenza vaccination. While addressing attendees at the National Influenza Vaccine Summit in Chicago on May 20, 2003, he said, "We are committed to working with all of you to support mechanisms to increase influenza vaccine supply and vaccine demand among physicians, other providers and the public to reach the goals of Healthy People 2010."

Review the entire article for additional highlights at <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/article/2403-7702.html>.

Influenza Vaccine Distribution and Administration

Possible relaxation of ACIP's tiered approach to vaccination this season

- On June 18, the ACIP voted to relax the tiered approach to vaccination if, by late summer, vaccine production is proceeding satisfactorily.

If the National Immunization Program (NIP), in consultation with the FDA and the influenza vaccine manufacturer, decide to relax the tiered approach is made for 2003, an announcement will be published in the MMWR and in a subsequent issue of this bulletin. The CDC and FDA staff will collaborate to draft a process by which such decisions can be made each year.

The VFC Program Expands to Cover Influenza Vaccine

- The ACIP continues to encourage influenza vaccination for children 6-23 months and for household contacts and out-of-home caregivers of children under 2 years. The Vaccines For Children (VFC) Program has expanded to cover VFC-eligible children in these groups during the 2003-2004 season.

Influenza Vaccine Communications and Resources

- The Vaccine Information Statement for inactivated influenza vaccine is located at <http://www.cdc.gov/nip/Flu/gallery.htm#other>.
 - A separate Vaccine Information Statement for FluMist™ vaccine will be distributed and posted on the NIP web site in the near future.
 - An article in the January 8, 2003 Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA) by William Thompson and colleagues revisits prior estimates of influenza-associated deaths. New analyses of data suggest that, over the past two decades, substantially more influenza-associated deaths occurred among persons over 65 than was previously estimated. Between 1990 and 1999, an average of about 36,000 influenza-associated deaths occurred annually, a substantial increase over the previous estimated average of 20,000.
 - In the April 3, 2003 issue of the New England Journal of Medicine (NEJM), Kristin Nichol and colleagues address the benefit of influenza vaccination in reducing the risk of cardiovascular hospitalizations among the elderly during influenza season.
 - **Review web site updates, reference details on influenza vaccination and access free promotional materials at <http://www.cdc.gov/nip/flu> on CDC's website.**
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