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MARION B. FOLSOM, SECRETARY

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VITAL STATISTICS OF THE
UNITED STATES

1956

VOLUME I

INTRODUCTION AND TEXT TABLES

TABLES FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

MARRIAGE, DIVORCE, NATALITY, FETAL MORTALITY

AND INFANT MORTALITY DATA



PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

HALBERT L. DUNN, M. D.

Chief, National Office of Vital Statistics

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NATIONAL OFFICE OF VITAL STATISTICS

HALBERT L. DUNN, M. D., *Chief*

ROBERT D. GROVE, *Assistant Chief*

CARL C. DAUER, M. D., *Medical Adviser*

IWAO M. MORIYAMA, *Mortality Analysis*

DEWARD E. WAGGONER, *Natality Analysis*

HUGH CARTER, *Marriage and Divorce Analysis*

MONROE G. SIRKEN, *Actuarial Analysis*

HAZEL V. AUNE, *National Consulting Service*

EDWIN S. PARKER, *Statistical Processing*

MYRTLE E. BURGDORF, *Administrative Officer*

LESTER GOLDNER, *Program Management Officer*

PREFACE

This is one of two volumes presenting final vital statistics for the United States, its Territories, and two possessions for the year 1956. Their subject matter consists of vital events that occurred in these areas during the year—marriages, divorces, births, fetal deaths, infant deaths, and deaths among the general population.

This annual report is organized as follows:

Volume I. Introduction and text tables.

Statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (U. S.).

Marriage, divorce, natality, fetal mortality, and infant mortality statistics for the United States and each State.

Volume II. Mortality statistics for the United States and each State.

In using statistics from either volume, it is recommended that reference be made to the text in Volume I which describes the sources and limitations of the data.

CONTENTS

Introduction

	Page		Page
Sources of data-----	XIII	Divorce and annulment statistics-----	XXXIX
Birth, death, and fetal death statistics----	XIII	Duration of marriage-----	XLI
Marriage and divorce statistics-----	XIII	Median age at time of divorce-----	XLI
Notifiable disease statistics-----	XIII	Children reported in divorces and annul- ments-----	XLI
Standard certificates-----	XIV	Divorce trend-----	XLII
History-----	XVIII	Divorces and annulments by State-----	XLII
Births, deaths, and fetal deaths-----	XVIII	Methods of estimating divorces-----	XLII
Marriages and divorces-----	XXII	Natality statistics-----	XLII
Notifiable diseases-----	XXIII	Trend of the crude birth rate-----	XLII
Classification of data-----	XXIII	Age-sex-adjusted birth rate-----	XLIII
Geographic classification-----	XXIII	The general fertility rate-----	XLIV
Massachusetts data-----	XXIV	Birth rates by age of mother and live-birth order-----	XLIV
Age-----	XXIV	General fertility and live-birth order rates for native white women-----	XLV
Nativity-----	XXIV	Gross and net reproduction rates-----	XLVI
Race and color-----	XXIV	Plural births (registered births)-----	XLVII
Births in hospitals-----	XXV	Attendant at birth (registered births)----	XLVII
Birth weight-----	XXV	Illegitimate births (registered births)----	XLVIII
Illegitimate births-----	XXVI	Birth weight (registered births)-----	XLVIII
Gestation period-----	XXVI	Crude birth rates by State-----	XLIX
Fetal deaths-----	XXVI	Fetal death statistics-----	L
Cause of death-----	XXVII	Reporting of fetal deaths in 1956-----	L
Control of errors-----	XXIX	Trend of fetal death ratios-----	L
Interpretation of data-----	XXX	Fetal deaths by total-birth order and age of mother-----	LI
Small frequencies-----	XXXI	Fetal deaths by legitimacy status-----	LII
Sampling of birth records-----	XXXI	Fetal deaths among plural sets-----	LII
Completeness of registration-----	XXXII	Fetal deaths by sex-----	LIII
Population bases-----	XXXII	Fetal deaths by State-----	LIII
Residence statistics-----	XXXIII	Life tables-----	LIII
Territories and possessions-----	XXXIV	Life table values for 1956-----	LIII
Guide to tabulations-----	XXXV	Trends of life table values-----	LIV
Marriage statistics-----	XXXV	Mortality statistics-----	LIV
Median age at marriage-----	XXXV	Cause of death in 1956-----	LIV
Median age by previous marital status----	XXXVII	General mortality trends-----	LVII
Median age by number of present mar- riage-----	XXXVIII	Trend by cause of death-----	LVIII
Percentage distribution of marriages by previous marital status and age-----	XXXVIII	Crude death rates by geographic division--	LXI
Previous marital status of bride by previ- ous marital status of groom-----	XXXVIII	Mortality by State and age-----	LXI
Marriage trend-----	XXXVIII	Infant mortality-----	LXII
Marriages by State-----	XXXIX	Explanation of the columns of the life table--	XCI
Methods of estimating marriages-----	XXXIX		

FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Flow of vital records and statistics in the United States -----	XII
2. Certificate of live birth -----	XIV
3. Certificate of death -----	XV
4. Certificate of fetal death -----	XVI
5. Standard record of marriage -----	XVIII
6. Standard record of divorce or annulment -----	XIX
7. 41 areas maintaining centralized marriage records: 1956 -----	XXXVI
8. Median age of bride and of groom at first marriage and remarriage, by color: 23 reporting States, 1956 ---	XXXVII
9. Median age of bride and of groom at marriage, by previous marital status: 23 reporting States, 1956 -----	XXXVII
10. Marriage and divorce rates: United States, 1920-56 -----	XXXIX
11. 35 areas maintaining centralized divorce records: 1956 -----	XL
12. Divorces and annulments by number of children reported: 22 reporting States, 1956 -----	XLI
13. Live births and birth rates adjusted for underregistration: United States, 1909-56 -----	XLIII
14. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by age of mother: United States, 1940-56 -----	XLIV
15. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by live-birth order: United States, 1940-56 -----	XLV
16. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by live-birth order for native white women: United States, 1920-56 -----	XLVI
17. Percent of total registered live births occurring in hospitals, by color: United States, 1956 -----	XLVII
18. Fetal death ratios by color: Birth-registration States, 1922-56 -----	LI
19. Death rates by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956 -----	LV
20. The 10 leading causes of death by color and sex: United States, 1956 -----	LVI
21. Death rates: Death-registration States, 1900-1956 -----	LVII
22. Age-adjusted death rates by color and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1956 -----	LVIII
23. Infant mortality rates by age: Birth-registration States, 1915-56 -----	LXIII

TEXT TABLES

Table	Page
A. Inclusion of check-box items for usual residence on certificates of each registration area: United States, 1956 -----	XVII
B. Important dates in the history of birth and death registration: United States -----	XX
C. Growth of the birth- and death-registration areas: United States -----	XX
D. Year in which each State was admitted to the birth-registration area -----	XXI
E. Year in which each State was admitted to the death-registration area -----	XXI
F. Year in which the central filing of marriage and divorce records began -----	XXI
G. Sources of marriage and divorce data: United States, 1867-1956 -----	XXII
H. Quality (type and amount) of supporting diagnostic information reported for a sample of deaths: Pennsylvania, July-September, 1956 -----	XXX
J. Percent completeness of birth registration by color: United States, 1933-56 -----	XXXII
K. Guide to the tabulations for 1956 -----	LXIV
L. Population of continental United States and registration States: 1900-1956 -----	LXV
M. Estimated population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas, by age, color, and sex: July 1, 1956 -----	LXVI
N. Estimated population residing in continental United States (excluding Armed Forces overseas), by age, color, and sex: July 1, 1956 -----	LXVI
O. Estimated population (excluding Armed Forces overseas) by age: United States, each division and State, July 1, 1956 -----	LXVII
P. Live births to nonresidents in each State and live births to residents in other States: United States, 1956 ---	LXVIII
Q. Deaths of nonresidents in each State and deaths of residents in other States: United States, 1956 -----	LXIX
R. Number and percentage distribution of marriages by State of occurrence, by resident status of bride and groom: 29 reporting States, 1956 -----	LXX
S. Marriages, divorces, and rates: United States, each division and State, 1956 -----	LXXI
T. Marriages, divorces, and rates: United States, 1920-56 -----	LXXI
U. Specified age of bride and of groom by median age of spouse, at first marriage of both: Total of 25 reporting States, 1956 -----	LXXI

CONTENTS

TEXT TABLES—Continued

Table	Page
V. Median age of bride and of groom at marriage, by previous marital status: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXII
W. Median age of bride and of groom by number of present marriage: 16 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXII
X. Median age of bride and of groom at first marriage and at remarriage, by color: 23 reporting States, 1956--	LXXIII
Y. Percentage distribution of marriages by age of bride and of groom by previous marital status: Total of 23 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXIII
Z. Percentage distribution of divorces and annulments by number of children reported: 22 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXIV
AA. Estimates of the total number of children reported in divorces and annulments: United States and total of 22 reporting States, 1953-56-----	LXXIV
AB. Divorces and annulments by median duration of marriage in years: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXIV
AC. Median age of husband and of wife at time of divorce or annulment: 6 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXIV
AD. Marriage and divorce rates: United States, each division and State, 1952-56-----	LXXV
AE. Registered live births and crude birth rates, for the birth-registration States, 1915-56; and live births and birth rates by color, and fertility rates, adjusted for underregistration, for the United States, 1909-56----	LXXVI
AF. Age-sex-adjusted birth rates by color: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXVII
AG. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by age of mother and color: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXVII
AH. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by live-birth order and color: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXVIII
AJ. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by age of mother, live-birth order, and color: United States, 1956-----	LXXIX
AK. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by age of mother, for married women: United States, 1950-56--	LXXIX
AL. Gross and net reproduction rates by color: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXIX
AM. Birth rates adjusted for underregistration, by live-birth order for native white women: United States, 1920-56-----	LXXX
AN. Total registered live births, and cases of plural births in which at least one child was born alive: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXX
AO. Number and percentage distribution of registered live births by attendant by color: United States, 1940-56--	LXXXI
AP. Percentage distribution of registered live births by attendant by color: United States, each division and State, 1956-----	LXXXII
AQ. Ratio of illegitimate live births by color: 35 reporting States, 1953-56-----	LXXXIII
AR. Estimated number of illegitimate live births by color, and illegitimacy rates and ratios: United States, 1940-56-----	LXXXIII
AS. Estimated number and ratio of illegitimate live births, by age of mother and color: United States, 1956----	LXXXIII
AT. Distribution of registered live births by birth weight by color for the United States and each geographic division; and by plurality for the United States: 1956-----	LXXXIV
AU. Distribution of registered live births by birth weight, by age of mother, sex of child, and color: United States, 1956-----	LXXXV
AV. Birth rates: United States, each division and State, 1952-56-----	LXXXVI
AW. Minimum periods of gestation for fetal death registration and fetal deaths by period of gestation: United States and each State, 1956-----	LXXXVII
AX. Fetal deaths and fetal death ratios by color: Birth-registration States, 1922-56-----	LXXXVIII
AY. Fetal death rates by total-birth order, age of mother, and color: United States, 1956-----	LXXXVIII
AZ. Fetal deaths and fetal death ratios by legitimacy status, age of mother, and color: Total of 35 reporting States, 1956-----	LXXXIX
BA. Fetal death rates among deliveries at specified periods of gestation, by plurality of birth, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	LXXXIX
BB. Fetal death ratios by color: United States, each division and State, 1952-56-----	XC
BC. Abridged life table for the total population: United States, 1956-----	XCI
BD. Abridged life tables by color and sex: United States, 1956-----	XCII
BE. Life table values by color and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1902 to 1956-----	XCIII
BF. Reported cases of specified notifiable diseases: United States, 1947-56-----	XCIV
BG. Reported cases of specified notifiable diseases: United States, each division and State, 1956-----	XCV
BH. Total deaths, and death rates by color and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1956-----	XCVI
BJ. Age-adjusted death rates by color and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1956-----	XCVII
BK. Death rates by age, color, and sex: United States, 1947-56-----	XCVIII
BL. Death rates by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	XCIX
BM. Mortality for 15 leading causes of death: United States, 1956-----	XCIX

TEXT TABLES—Continued

Table	Page
BN. Deaths at ages 85 years and over, by single years of age, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	XCIX
BO. Deaths and death rates for males, including deaths among Armed Forces overseas, by color: United States, 1956-----	XCIX
BP. Death rates for 64 selected causes: United States, 1947-56-----	C
BQ. Death rates for 64 selected causes, by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	CI
BR. Death rates: United States, each division and State, 1952-56-----	CIX
BS. Death rates by age: United States, each division and State, 1956-----	CIX
BT. Death rates for 64 selected causes: United States, each division and State, 1956-----	CX
BU. Infant mortality rates by age and color: United States, 1947-56-----	CXIV
BV. Infant mortality rates by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	CXV
BW. Infant mortality rates for selected causes: United States, 1947-56-----	CXV
BX. Infant mortality rates by color: United States, each division and State, 1952-56-----	CXVI

Territories and Possessions

1. Marriages by age of bride, by age of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	3
2. First marriages of both bride and groom, by age of bride, by age of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	4
3. First marriages and remarriages, by age and color of bride and of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	5
4. Marriages by age and number of present marriage of bride and of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	6
5. Marriages by age and previous marital status of bride and of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	7
6. Marriages by previous marital status of bride, by previous marital status of groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	8
7. Marriages by resident status of bride and groom: Specified areas, 1956-----	8
8. Marriages by month: Specified areas, 1956-----	8
9. Divorces and annulments by month: Specified areas, 1956-----	8
10. Divorces and annulments by legal grounds for decree: Specified areas, 1956-----	9
11. Divorces and annulments by party to whom granted: Specified areas, 1956-----	9
12. Divorces and annulments by number of children reported: Specified areas, 1956-----	9
13. Divorces and annulments by duration of marriage in years: Specified areas, 1956-----	9
14. Divorces and annulments by age of husband and of wife and number of times married: Hawaii, 1956-----	10
15. Live births and deaths by specified race and sex: Specified areas, 1956-----	10
16A. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths; and total, infant, and neonatal deaths; by color: Alaska, each judicial division and district, and specified urban places, 1956-----	11
16B. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths; and total, infant, and neonatal deaths; by color: Hawaii, each county, and specified urban places, 1956-----	13
16C. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths; and total, infant, and neonatal deaths; by color: Puerto Rico, each municipality, and specified urban places, 1956-----	14
16D. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths; and total, infant, and neonatal deaths; by color: Virgin Islands, each municipality, and specified urban places, 1956-----	18
17. Live births by month, color, and sex: Specified areas, 1956-----	19
18. Live births by age of mother, live-birth order, and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	20
19. Cases of plural births classified by number of children born alive and born dead, by color: Specified areas, 1956-----	22
20. Live births by birth weight and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	22
21. Live births by period of gestation and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	22
22. Fetal deaths by month and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	23
23. Fetal deaths by age of mother and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	23
24. Fetal deaths by total-birth order and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	23
25. Fetal deaths by birth weight and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	24
26. Fetal deaths by period of gestation and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	24
27. Deaths under 1 year, by age, color, and sex: Specified areas, 1956-----	25
28. Deaths under 1 year and under 28 days, by month and color: Specified areas, 1956-----	26
29. Deaths under 1 year, under 28 days, and 28 days to 11 months, from 45 selected causes, by color: Specified areas, 1956-----	27
30. Deaths by month, color, and sex: Specified areas, 1956-----	29
31. Deaths from 64 selected causes, by age, color, and sex: Specified areas, 1956-----	30

Marriages and Divorces

Table	Page
1. Marriages by month: 36 reporting States, 1956-----	49
2. Marriages by age of bride, by age of groom: Total of 30 reporting States, 1956-----	50
3. First marriages of both bride and groom, by age of bride, by age of groom: Total of 25 reporting States, 1956-----	51
4. All marriages, first marriages, and remarriages, by age and race of bride and of groom: Total of 22 reporting States, 1956-----	52
5. First marriages and remarriages, by age and color of bride and of groom: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	54
6. Marriages by age (single years 15 through 44) and previous marital status of bride and of groom: Total of 23 reporting States, 1956-----	59
7. Marriages by age and previous marital status of bride and of groom: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	60
8. Marriages by previous marital status of bride, by previous marital status of groom: 25 reporting States, 1956-----	65
9. Marriages by age (single years 15 through 44) and number of present marriage of bride and of groom: Total of 16 reporting States, 1956-----	66
10. Marriages by age and number of present marriage of bride and of groom: 16 reporting States, 1956-----	67
11. Marriages by State of occurrence distributed according to State of residence of bride and of groom: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	71
12. Divorces and annulments by month: 29 reporting States, 1956-----	74
13. Divorces and annulments by legal grounds for decree: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	75
14. Divorces and annulments by party to whom granted: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	76
15. Divorces and annulments by number of children reported under 18 years of age: 22 reporting States, 1956-----	76
16. Divorces and annulments by duration of marriage in years: 23 reporting States, 1956-----	77
17. Divorces and annulments by age of husband and of wife and number of times married: Total of 6 reporting States, 1956-----	78
18. Divorces and annulments by State of occurrence distributed by State where marriage was performed: 12 reporting States, 1956-----	79

General Natality and Mortality

19. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths; and total, infant, and neonatal deaths; by color: United States, each State and county, and specified urban places, 1956-----	83
20. Live births by attendant and birth weight; fetal deaths and ratios; total deaths; and infant and neonatal deaths and rates; by color for urban and rural areas in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties: United States and each State, 1956-----	186

Live Births

21. Live births by State of occurrence distributed according to State of residence: United States and each State, 1956-----	205
22. Live births by month: United States and each State, 1956 (by place of occurrence)-----	208
23. Live births by month, color, and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	209
24. Live births by specified race and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	214
25A. Live births by age of mother, live-birth order, sex of child, race, and nativity of white mother: United States, 1956-----	215
25B. Live births by age of mother, live-birth order, race, and nativity of white mother: Each State, 1956-----	218
26. Live births by single year of age of mother, live-birth order, color, and nativity of white mother: United States, 1956-----	259

LIVE BIRTHS—Continued

Table	Page
27. Live births by age of mother, total-birth order, color, and sex of child: United States, 1956 -----	262
28. Live births by total-birth order and color: United States and each State, 1956-----	264
29. Cases of plural births classified by number of children born alive and born dead, by race and sex for the United States and each State; and by age of mother for the United States: 1956-----	266
30. Live births by birth weight, plurality of birth, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	271
31. Live births by birth weight, age of mother, plurality of birth, and color: United States, 1956 -----	272
32. Live births by period of gestation, plurality of birth, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	274
33. Live births by period of gestation, age of mother, plurality of birth, and color: United States, 1956-----	275
34. Live births by birth weight and color: United States and each State, 1956-----	277
35. Live births by period of gestation and color: United States and each State, 1956-----	280
36. Illegitimate live births by age of mother and color: 35 reporting States, 1956 -----	282

Fetal Deaths

37. Fetal deaths by State of occurrence distributed according to State of residence: United States and each State, 1956 -----	287
38. Fetal deaths by month and color: United States and each State, 1956-----	290
39. Fetal deaths by age of mother, total-birth order, color, and sex of child: United States, 1956 -----	292
40. Fetal deaths by age of mother and race: United States and each State, 1956-----	294
41. Fetal deaths by total-birth order and color: United States and each State, 1956 -----	298
42. Fetal deaths by attendant, gestation group, and color: United States and each State, 1956 -----	300
43. Fetal deaths by birth weight, plurality of birth, color, and sex: United States, 1956 -----	303
44. Fetal deaths by period of gestation, plurality of birth, color, and sex: United States, 1956 -----	304
45. Fetal deaths by birth weight and color for the United States and each State; and by sex for the United States: 1956-----	305
46. Fetal deaths by period of gestation and color for the United States and each State; and by sex for the United States: 1956 -----	308

Infant Deaths

47. Deaths under 1 year, by age, race, and sex: United States and each State, 1956 -----	312
48. Deaths under 1 year and under 28 days, by month and color for the United States and each State; and by age and sex for the United States: 1956 -----	328
49. Deaths under 1 year, under 28 days, and 28 days to 11 months, from 45 selected causes, by month: United States, 1956 -----	335
50. Deaths under 1 year and under 28 days, from 45 selected causes, by color, for urban and rural areas in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties: United States, 1956-----	338
51. Deaths under 1 year from 45 selected causes, by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956 -----	344
52. Deaths under 1 year, under 28 days, and 28 days to 11 months, from 45 selected causes, by color: United States and each State, 1956 -----	362

CONTENTS

XI

Volume II

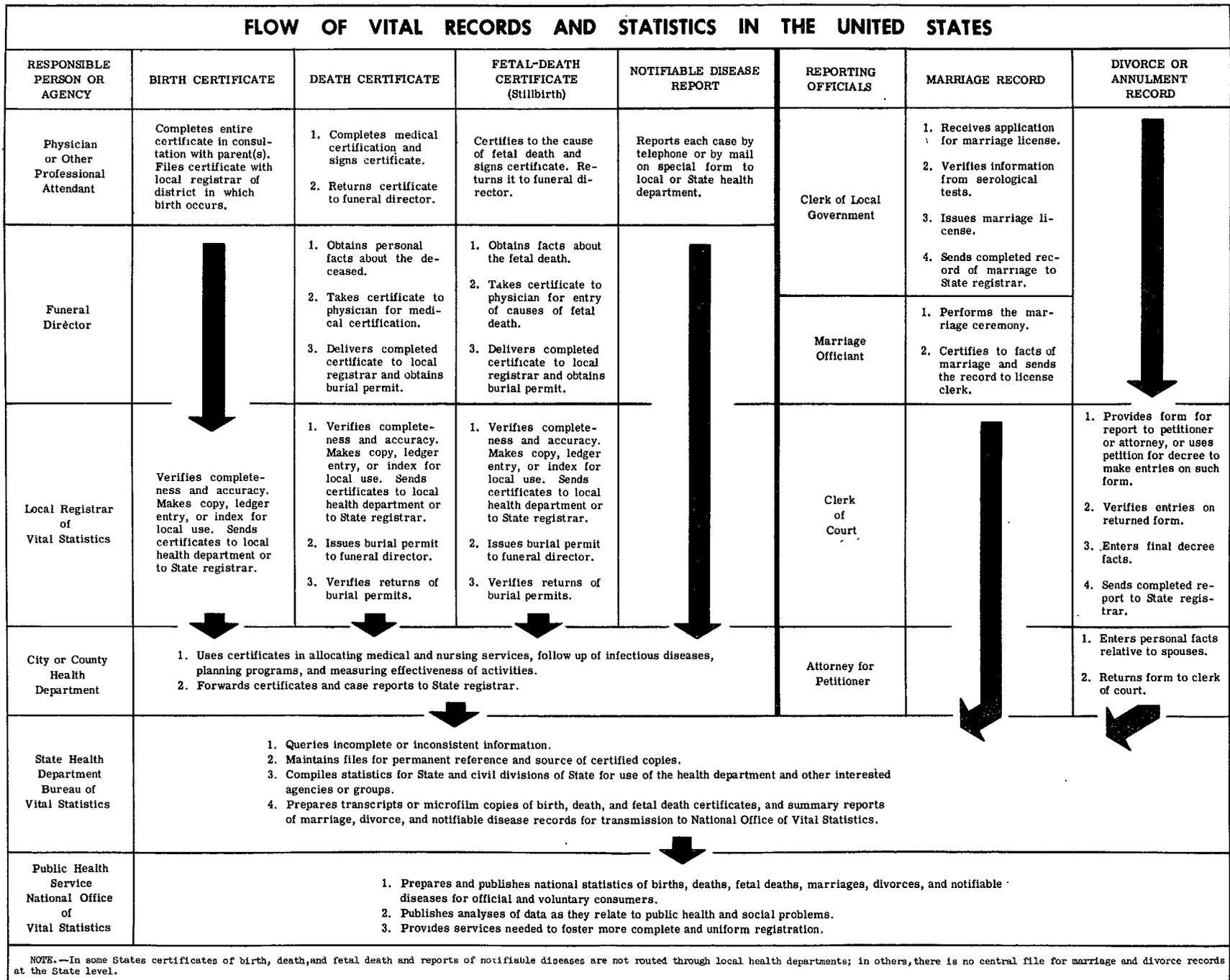
Total Deaths (exclusive of fetal deaths)

Table	Page
53. Deaths by State of occurrence distributed according to State of residence: United States and each State, 1956-----	2
54. Deaths by month: United States and each State, 1956 (by place of occurrence)-----	5
55. Deaths by month, color, and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	6
56. Deaths by specified race and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	12
57. Deaths by color and sex for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties: United States and each State, 1956-----	13
58. Deaths by age for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties: United States and each State, 1956-----	15
59. Deaths and death rates for each cause, by color and sex: United States, 1956-----	17
59. Supplement A: Deaths from motor-vehicle accidents by color, sex, and type of motor vehicle involved: United States, 1956-----	33
59. Supplement B: Deaths from nontransport accidents by color, sex, and place of accident: United States, 1956-----	35
60. Deaths from 256 selected causes, by month: United States, 1956-----	39
61. Deaths from 256 selected causes, by specified race and sex: United States, 1956-----	44
62. Deaths from 256 selected causes, by age, race, and sex: United States, 1956-----	52
63. Deaths from 256 selected causes, by color and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	102
63. Supplement: Deaths from nontransport accidents by place of accident, color, and sex: United States and each State, 1956-----	170
64A. Deaths from 64 selected causes, by age, color, and sex: United States, 1956-----	174
64B. Deaths from 64 selected causes, by age, color, and sex: Each State, 1956-----	184
65. Deaths from 64 selected causes: United States and each State, 1956 (by place of occurrence)-----	380
66. Deaths from selected causes: United States, each State and county, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties, and specified urban places, 1956-----	384
67A. Deaths from specified infective diseases: United States, specified States and counties, 1956-----	518
67B. Deaths from specified infective diseases: Specified urban places in the United States, 1956-----	523

Symbols

Class or item not applicable (3 dots)-----	...
Data not available (3 dashes)-----	---
Quantity is zero in frequency tables (1 dash)-----	-
Quantity is zero in rate or percent tables (1 cipher)-----	0
If rate or percent is more than 0, but less than 0.05-----	0.0
If both frequency and population base are zero in rate or percent tables (1 dash)----	-

FIGURE 1



Vital Statistics of the United States

INTRODUCTION

This report is similar in coverage to that issued for 1955 which was expanded somewhat compared with the reports issued for the years 1951 through 1954. The statistics on live births for 1956 were obtained from a 50-percent sample of all records received. An analytical text, with text tables similar to those included in the report for 1955, has been included in this report. Tables A-J are included in this section; for location of other tables mentioned, see Contents.

Most of the rate tables show data for the past 10 or 15 years; a few give figures back to the earliest year for which data are available. For more complete statistics for earlier years reference should be made to Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*.

SOURCES OF DATA

Birth, death, and fetal death statistics

All tabulations for 1956 on live births, deaths, and fetal deaths, with the exceptions noted in the next paragraphs, are based on information from transcripts or microfilm copies of the original certificates. These copies were received from the registration offices of all States, certain cities, the District of Columbia, and Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The statistical information on these records was edited, classified, placed on punchcards, and tabulated in the National Office of Vital Statistics.

The 1956 statistics on live births for California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia, Wyoming, Baltimore (city), New York City, Alaska, and the Territory of Hawaii were produced by a somewhat different procedure. The State vital statistics offices coded the information on their certificates according to the rules followed in the National Office of Vital Statistics. From the punchcards prepared for their own use, the State offices reproduced the information required for national tabulations on punchcard forms supplied by the National Office. The reproduced punchcards were verified in the National Office by reference to microfilm copies of the original certificates and were then tabulated with the cards prepared for all of the other States.

A similar procedure was followed in the case of punched cards for 1956 deaths supplied by the California and Oregon State vital statistics offices.

The statistics in this report cover only events occurring within the reporting areas. Deaths of, and births to, American nationals that occurred in other parts of the world are excluded. Events occurring to foreign nationals within the United States are included.

Marriage and divorce statistics

Marriage statistics for the United States are based on reports from State registration offices, local officials, the District of Columbia, and Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For States or areas for which numbers of marriages are not available, numbers of marriage licenses are used as the nearest approximations to marriages. Marriage statistics on personal characteristics are based on tabulations received from the registration offices of those States which maintain central registers of marriage.

Divorce statistics for the United States are based on reports from those State registration offices which maintain central registers of divorces, from other sources in a few additional States, from the District of Columbia, and from Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The number of reports received in the National Office of Vital Statistics varies from year to year. National totals are estimated.¹ Whenever reported, annulments are included in State figures.²

Notifiable disease statistics

Tabulations of notifiable diseases are limited to the number of cases of certain infectious diseases which are reported to the Public Health Service by the State departments of health.

¹For an explanation of the methods used in estimating national and State figures, see National Office of Vital Statistics, "Marriages and Divorces: United States and Each State, and Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (U. S.), 1956," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 48, No. 3, 1958, p. 57.

²*Ibid.*, p. 56.

item in terms of its current and future usefulness for registration, identification, legal, medical, and research purposes. New items have been added when necessary, and old items have been modified to ensure better reporting or in some cases dropped when their usefulness appeared to be limited.

The most recent revisions of the standard certificates of live birth and death occurred in 1955. They were made in close collaboration with the Public Health Conference on

Records and Statistics and were recommended to the States for adoption as of January 1, 1956.

The new standard certificates of live birth, death, and fetal death are shown in figures 2, 3, and 4. The major revision of the certificate of fetal death occurred in 1954 and was recommended as of January 1, 1955. However, additional changes were recommended in 1955 to make the certificate conform to the new certificates of live birth and death.

With a few exceptions, only minor changes in content

FIGURE 3

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH											
BIRTH No.			STATE OF			STATE FILE No.					
1. PLACE OF DEATH a. COUNTY						2. USUAL RESIDENCE (Where deceased lived. If institution: Residence before admission) a. STATE b. COUNTY					
b. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION				c. LENGTH OF STAY IN 1b		c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION					
d. NAME OF HOSPITAL OR INSTITUTION (If not in hospital, give street address)						d. STREET ADDRESS					
e. IS PLACE OF DEATH INSIDE CITY LIMITS? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>				e. IS RESIDENCE INSIDE CITY LIMITS? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>		f. IS RESIDENCE ON A FARM? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>					
3. NAME OF DECEASED (Type or print) First Middle Last						4. DATE OF DEATH Month Day Year					
5. SEX		6. COLOR OR RACE		7. MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/> NEVER MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/> WIDOWED <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCED <input type="checkbox"/>		8. DATE OF BIRTH		9. AGE (In years last birthday)		IF UNDER 1 YEAR Months Days Hours Min.	
10a. USUAL OCCUPATION (Give kind of work done during most of working life, even if retired)				10b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY		11. BIRTHPLACE (State or foreign country)		12. CITIZEN OF WHAT COUNTRY?			
13. FATHER'S NAME						14. MOTHER'S MAIDEN NAME					
15. WAS DECEASED EVER IN U. S. ARMED FORCES? (Yes, no, or unknown) (If yes, give war or dates of service)				16. SOCIAL SECURITY NO.		17. INFORMANT Address					
18. CAUSE OF DEATH [Enter only one cause per line for (a), (b), and (c).] PART I. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a) _____ Conditions, if any, which gave rise to above cause (a), stating the underlying cause last. } DUE TO (b) _____ DUE TO (c) _____ PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH BUT NOT RELATED TO THE TERMINAL DISEASE CONDITION GIVEN IN PART I(a)										INTERVAL BETWEEN ONSET AND DEATH	
20a. ACCIDENT <input type="checkbox"/> SUICIDE <input type="checkbox"/> HOMICIDE <input type="checkbox"/>			20b. DESCRIBE HOW INJURY OCCURRED. (Enter nature of injury in Part I or Part II of item 18.)								
20c. TIME OF INJURY Hour a. m. Month, Day, Year p. m.											
20d. INJURY OCCURRED WHILE AT <input type="checkbox"/> NOT WHILE AT WORK <input type="checkbox"/>		20e. PLACE OF INJURY (e. g., in or about home, farm, factory, street, office bldg., etc.)		20f. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION		COUNTY		STATE			
21. I attended the deceased from _____, to _____ and last saw her/him alive on _____ Death occurred at _____ m on the date stated above; and to the best of my knowledge, from the causes stated.											
22a. SIGNATURE (Degree or title)						22b. ADDRESS			22c. DATE SIGNED		
23a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (Specify)		23b. DATE		23c. NAME OF CEMETERY OR CREMATORY				23d. LOCATION (City, town, or county) (State)			
24. FUNERAL DIRECTOR ADDRESS				25. DATE RECD. BY LOCAL REG.		26. REGISTRAR'S SIGNATURE					

1956 REVISION OF STANDARD CERTIFICATE
 DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE
 MEDICAL CERTIFICATION
 PHS-796 REV. 11/54

GPO: 1955 O-333374

and format were made in the 1956 revisions of the standard certificates. In an effort to obtain more accurate designation for place of residence, the question "Is residence inside city limits?" was added. Studies conducted in a few States had indicated that this question helped to locate correctly the residence of persons living near cities but outside their corporate limits.

Another item, "Is residence on a farm?" was added to serve several purposes. Federal and State agricultural

agencies wanted the information to assess the health status of the farm population and to measure changes in its demographic characteristics. It seemed also that this item would aid in correctly allocating place of residence of persons living near but outside cities.

Table A indicates the States that did and did not include the check-box items on city and farm residence on all or part of the certificate forms used during 1956. Some States did not revise their certificates in 1956.

FIGURE 4

STATE OF _____		STATE FILE NO. _____	
1. PLACE OF DELIVERY	a. COUNTY	2. USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER (Where does mother live?)	
	b. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION	a. STATE	b. COUNTY
	c. NAME OF HOSPITAL OR INSTITUTION (If not in hospital, give street address)	c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION	
d. IS PLACE OF DELIVERY INSIDE CITY LIMITS? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>		d. STREET ADDRESS	
3. NAME OF FETUS (If given)		e. IS RESIDENCE INSIDE CITY LIMITS? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	
4. SEX OF FETUS		f. IS RESIDENCE ON A FARM? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	
5a. THIS DELIVERY		5b. IF TWIN OR TRIPLET, WAS THIS FETUS DELIVERED	
SINGLE <input type="checkbox"/> TWIN <input type="checkbox"/> TRIPLET <input type="checkbox"/>		1ST <input type="checkbox"/> 2D <input type="checkbox"/> 3D <input type="checkbox"/>	
6. DATE OF DELIVERY		(Month) (Day) (Year)	
FATHER	7. NAME First Middle Last		8. COLOR OR RACE
	9. AGE (At time of delivery) YEARS	10. BIRTHPLACE (State or foreign country)	11a. USUAL OCCUPATION
MOTHER	12. MAIDEN NAME First Middle Last		11b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY
	14. AGE (At time of delivery) YEARS	15. BIRTHPLACE (State or foreign country)	13. COLOR OR RACE
16. PREVIOUS DELIVERIES TO MOTHER (Do NOT include this fetus)		17. INFORMANT	
a. How many children are now living?		b. How many children were born alive but are now dead?	
c. How many PREVIOUS fetal deaths (fetuses born dead at ANY time after conception)?			
18a. LENGTH OF PREGNANCY COMPLETED WEEKS	18b. WEIGHT OF FETUS LB. OZ.	19. LEGITIMATE YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	20. WHEN DID FETUS DIE? BEFORE LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> DURING LABOR OR DELIVERY <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN <input type="checkbox"/>
21. WAS AUTOPSY PERFORMED? YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>			
CAUSE OF FETAL DEATH	22. PART I. FETAL DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: (Enter only one cause per line for (a), (b), and (c))		
	Fetal or maternal condition directly causing fetal death (do not use such terms as stillbirth or prematurity).		
	IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a) _____		
Fetal and/or maternal conditions, if any, giving rise to the above cause (a) stating THE UNDERLYING CAUSE LAST.			
DUE TO (b) _____			
DUE TO (c) _____			
PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS of fetus or mother which may have contributed to fetal death, but, in so far as is known, were not related to cause given in PART I (a).			
I hereby certify that this delivery occurred on the date stated above and the fetus was born dead.		23a. ATTENDANT'S SIGNATURE (Specify if M. D., D. O., midwife, or other)	
		23b. DATE SIGNED	
23c. ATTENDANT'S ADDRESS		24. SIGNATURE OF AUTHORIZED OFFICIAL	
25a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (Specify)		25b. DATE	
25c. NAME OF CEMETERY OR CREMATORY		25d. LOCATION (City, town, or county) (State)	
26. FUNERAL DIRECTOR ADDRESS		DATE REC'D BY LOCAL REG. REGISTRAR'S SIGNATURE	

1 Optional heading—CERTIFICATE OF FETAL DEATH (STILLBIRTH).

INTRODUCTION

XVII

**Table A. INCLUSION OF CHECK-BOX ITEMS FOR USUAL RESIDENCE ON CERTIFICATES OF EACH REGISTRATION AREA:
UNITED STATES, 1956**

(In general, certificates containing the check-box items on usual residence are those certificates revised since the 1956 revisions of the standard certificates. Data were abstracted from copies of certificates received in the National Office of Vital Statistics and include only those certificates used by the areas during all or part of 1956. Certificates revised in 1956 but not in use during the year are not included)

AREA	RESIDENCE INSIDE CITY LIMITS ON CERTIFICATES OF--			RESIDENCE ON A FARM ON CERTIFICATES OF--			AREA	RESIDENCE INSIDE CITY LIMITS ON CERTIFICATES OF--			RESIDENCE ON A FARM ON CERTIFICATES OF--		
	Live birth	Death	Fetal death	Live birth	Death	Fetal death		Live birth	Death	Fetal death	Live birth	Death	Fetal death
Alabama							New Hampshire					X	
Arizona	X	X	X	X	X		New Jersey						
Arkansas	X	X		X	X		New Mexico						
California							New York (excl. N. Y. C.)	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colorado	X	X	X	X	X	X	New York City, N. Y.						
Connecticut	X	X	X				North Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X
Delaware	X	X		X	X		North Dakota	X	X	X	X	X	X
District of Columbia	X	X	X	X	X	X	Ohio	X	X		X	X	
Florida	X	X	X	X	X	X	Oklahoma	X	X	X	X	X	X
Georgia	X	X	X	X			Oregon						
Idaho							Pennsylvania	X	X		X	X	
Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rhode Island						
Indiana	X	X	X	X	X	X	South Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iowa	X	X	X	X	X		South Dakota						
Kansas	X	X					Tennessee	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kentucky	X	X	X	X	X	X	Texas						
Louisiana	X	X	X	X	X	X	Utah	X	X		X	X	
Maine	X	X		X	X	X	Vermont						
Maryland (excl. Baltimore)	X			X	X		Virginia	X	X	X	X	X	
Baltimore, Md.			X			X	Washington						
Massachusetts							West Virginia						
Michigan	X	X	X				Wisconsin	X					
Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X		Wyoming	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mississippi	X	X		X	X		Alaska	X			X		
Missouri	X	X	X	X	X	X	Hawaii	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montana							Puerto Rico						
Nebraska							Virgin Islands						
Nevada	X	X	X	X	X	X							

The wording of the cause-of-death item on the death certificate was changed to improve its clarity. The separate questions on operations were omitted.

The cause item on the fetal-death certificate was revised to conform to the wording used on the death certificate.

A Standard Record of Marriage and a Standard Record of Divorce or Annulment (figures 5 and 6) were approved by the Public Health Service and Public Health Conference on Records and Statistics in 1954 and have been recommended

for adoption in all States.

The items in these records were selected on the basis of a questionnaire survey and discussions with State officials concerned with the registration and statistics of marriages, divorces, and annulments, and persons working in the fields of public health, medicine, social welfare, demography, sociology, and insurance. The records will be reviewed periodically with the cooperation of State registration and statistical officials and users of data on the American family.

HISTORY

Births, deaths, and fetal deaths

The first birth and death statistics published by the Federal Government concerned events in 1850 and were for the entire United States. These statistics were based on information collected during the decennial census of that year. Similar decennial collections were made by census enumerators at each census up to and including the census of 1900, but because of the time interval between the occurrence of a birth or a death and the census enumeration, these reports were inaccurate and incomplete.

In 1880 the Bureau of the Census established a national "registration area" for deaths. This original area consisted of only 2 States—Massachusetts and New Jersey—the District of Columbia, and several large cities having efficient systems for the registration of deaths, but by 1900 8 other States had been admitted. For the years 1880, 1890, and 1900, mortality data were received from the States and cities included in this expanding area, but birth and death figures for the entire country were still compiled from the reports of census enumerators.

The annual collection of mortality statistics for the registration area began with the calendar year 1900. In 1902, the Bureau of the Census, which had previously func-

FIGURE 5

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE Public Health Service		_____ DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH (State)			
		_____ OF VITAL STATISTICS (Division)		STATE FILE NO. _____	
COUNTY _____		STANDARD RECORD OF MARRIAGE			
APPLICATION FOR MARRIAGE LICENSE			GROOM		
1. NAME		a. (First)		b. (Middle)	
		c. (Last)		2. DATE OF BIRTH	
				(Month) (Day) (Year)	
3. USUAL RESIDENCE		a. STATE		b. COUNTY	
				4. PLACE OF BIRTH	
				(State or foreign country)	
c. CITY OR TOWN (If outside corporate limits write RURAL and give township)		5. PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS		NEVER MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/>	
				LAST MARRIAGE ENDED BY: DEATH <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCE <input type="checkbox"/> ANNULMENT <input type="checkbox"/>	
6. NUMBER OF PREVIOUS MARRIAGES <input type="checkbox"/> NONE		7. COLOR OR RACE WHITE <input type="checkbox"/> NEGRO <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> (specify) _____		8a. USUAL OCCUPATION	
				8b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY	
BRIDE					
9a. NAME		a. (First)		b. (Middle)	
		c. (Last)		10. DATE OF BIRTH	
				(Month) (Day) (Year)	
9b. MAIDEN NAME IF DIFFERENT		11. USUAL RESIDENCE		a. STATE	
				b. COUNTY	
				12. PLACE OF BIRTH	
				(State or foreign country)	
c. CITY OR TOWN (If outside corporate limits write RURAL and give township)		13. PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS		NEVER MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/>	
				LAST MARRIAGE ENDED BY: DEATH <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCE <input type="checkbox"/> ANNULMENT <input type="checkbox"/>	
14. NUMBER OF PREVIOUS MARRIAGES <input type="checkbox"/> NONE		15. COLOR OR RACE WHITE <input type="checkbox"/> NEGRO <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> (specify) _____		16a. USUAL OCCUPATION	
				16b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY	
DATE		SIGNATURE(S) OF APPLICANT(S)			
CERTIFICATION					
DATE OF MARRIAGE		(Month) (Day) (Year)		PLACE OF MARRIAGE	
				(County) (State)	
DATE OF RECORDING		SIGNATURE AND TITLE OF OFFICIAL MAKING RETURN TO STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH			

INTRODUCTION

tioned only in census years, was made a permanent agency by an act of Congress. This act authorized the Director of the Bureau of the Census to obtain, annually, copies of records filed in the vital statistics offices of those States and cities having adequate death-registration systems. At that time not all States had enacted laws requiring the registration of deaths, and in many States the existing laws were poorly enforced. The important dates in the historical development of birth and death registration in various States and the year in which each State was admitted to the national registration areas, are given in Table B.

The death-registration area for 1900 consisted of 10 States, the District of Columbia, and a number of cities lo-

cated in nonregistration States. The registration area in 1900 included 40.5 percent of the population of the continental United States. The original registration area was predominantly urban and characterized by a high proportion of white persons. If those reporting cities located in non-registration States are excluded, the population coverage of the death-registration States is much lower, representing 26.2 percent of the total population of the United States.

Inasmuch as it is more difficult to obtain accurate and complete registration of births as compared with deaths, the national birth-registration area was not established until 1915, and no birth statistics were published by the Bureau of the Census from 1900 to 1914. The original birth-registra-

FIGURE 6

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE Public Health Service		_____ DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH (State) _____ OF VITAL STATISTICS (Division)		STATE FILE NO. _____
COUNTY _____		STANDARD RECORD OF <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCE OR <input type="checkbox"/> ANNULMENT		LOCAL FILE NO. _____
HUSBAND				
1. NAME a. (First) b. (Middle) c. (Last)			2. DATE (Month) (Day) (Year) OF BIRTH	
3. USUAL RESIDENCE a. (City) b. (County) c. (State)			4. PLACE (State or foreign country) OF BIRTH	
5. NUMBER OF THIS MARRIAGE	6. RACE OR COLOR WHITE NEGRO OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (specify) _____	7a. USUAL OCCUPATION		7b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY
WIFE				
8. MAIDEN NAME a. (First) b. (Middle) c. (Last)			9. DATE (Month) (Day) (Year) OF BIRTH	
10. USUAL RESIDENCE a. (City) b. (County) c. (State)			11. PLACE (State or foreign country) OF BIRTH	
12. NUMBER OF THIS MARRIAGE	13. COLOR OR RACE WHITE NEGRO OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (specify) _____	14a. USUAL OCCUPATION		14b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY
15. PLACE OF THIS MARRIAGE a. (County) b. (State or foreign country)			16. DATE OF (Month) (Day) (Year) MARRIAGE	
17. NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18	18. PLAINTIFF HUSBAND WIFE <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	19. DECREE GRANTED TO HUSBAND WIFE <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		20. LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE
I hereby certify that the above (Month) (Day) (Year) persons were divorced on:			DATE OF RECORDING (Month) (Day) (Year)	
SIGNATURE OF COURT OFFICIAL			TITLE OF COURT OFFICIAL	

tion area of 1915 consisted of 10 States and the District of Columbia. The growth of this area is indicated in Table C.

Statistics of fetal deaths (the term "stillbirths" was used for many years) were first published for the birth-registration area in 1918. However, they were not included

Table B. IMPORTANT DATES IN THE HISTORY OF BIRTH AND DEATH REGISTRATION: UNITED STATES

AREA	RECORDS ON FILE FOR ENTIRE AREA		ADMITTED TO REGISTRATION AREA	
	Deaths	Births	Deaths	Births
Alabama-----	1908	1908	1925	1927
Arizona-----	1909	1909	1926	1926
Arkansas-----	1914	1914	1927	1927
California-----	1905	1905	1906	1919
Colorado-----	1907	1907	1906	1928
Connecticut-----	1897	1897	1890	1915
Delaware-----	1861	1861	1890	1921
District of Columbia-----	1855	1871	1880	1915
Florida-----	1899	1899	1919	1924
Georgia-----	1919	1919	1922	1926
Idaho-----	1911	1911	1922	1926
Illinois-----	1916	1916	1918	1922
Indiana-----	1900	1907	1900	1917
Iowa-----	1880	1880	1923	1924
Kansas-----	1911	1911	1914	1917
Kentucky-----	1911	1911	1911	1917
Louisiana-----	1914	1914	1918	1927
Maine-----	1892	1892	1900	1915
Maryland-----	1898	1898	1906	1916
Massachusetts-----	1841	1841	1880	1915
Michigan-----	1867	1867	1900	1915
Minnesota-----	1900	1900	1910	1915
Mississippi-----	1912	1912	1919	1921
Missouri-----	1910	1910	1911	1927
Montana-----	1907	1907	1910	1922
Nebraska-----	1905	1905	1920	1920
Nevada-----	1911	1911	1929	1929
New Hampshire-----	1850	1850	1890	1915
New Jersey-----	1848	1848	1880	1921
New Mexico-----	1919	1919	1929	1929
New York-----	1880	1880	1890	1915
North Carolina-----	1913	1913	1910	1917
North Dakota-----	1908	1908	1924	1924
Ohio-----	1909	1909	1909	1917
Oklahoma-----	1908	1908	1928	1928
Oregon-----	1903	1903	1918	1919
Pennsylvania-----	1906	1906	1906	1915
Rhode Island-----	1852	1852	1890	1915
South Carolina-----	1915	1915	1916	1919
South Dakota-----	1905	1905	1906	1932
Tennessee-----	1914	1914	1917	1927
Texas-----	1903	1903	1933	1933
Utah-----	1905	1905	1910	1917
Vermont-----	1857	1857	1890	1915
Virginia-----	1912	1912	1913	1917
Washington-----	1907	1907	1908	1917
West Virginia-----	1917	1917	1925	1925
Wisconsin-----	1907	1907	1908	1917
Wyoming-----	1909	1909	1922	1922
Alaska-----	1913	1913	1950	1950
Hawaii-----	1896	1896	1917	1929
Puerto Rico-----	1931	1931	1932	1943
Virgin Islands-----	1919	1919	1924	1924

NOTE.—See tables D and E for footnote references to several States.

in the reports issued for the succeeding 3 years. Beginning with 1922, statistics of fetal deaths (stillbirths) have been published each year for the birth-registration area, and beginning with 1933, for the entire United States.

Table C also presents for each year through 1933 the estimated midyear population of the continental United States and the estimated midyear population of those States included in the registration system. Beginning with 1933, the birth- and death-registration areas have included all 48 States and the District of Columbia. The year in which each State was admitted to the birth-registration area is shown in Table D and to the death-registration area in Table E.

Prior to 1940 most of the national mortality tabulations published by the Bureau of the Census were based on data collected from the registration areas, but beginning with

Table C. GROWTH OF THE BIRTH- AND DEATH-REGISTRATION AREAS: UNITED STATES

(Beginning with 1933, areas include entire continental United States. Population estimated as of July 1)

YEAR	Population of continental United States	BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES		DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES	
		Population	Percent of total	Population	Percent of total
1933-----	125,578,763	125,578,763	100.0	125,578,763	100.0
1932-----	124,840,471	118,903,899	95.2	118,903,899	95.2
1931-----	124,039,648	117,455,229	94.7	118,148,997	95.3
1930-----	123,076,741	116,544,946	94.7	117,238,278	95.3
1929-----	121,789,939	115,317,450	94.7	115,317,450	94.7
1928-----	120,501,115	113,636,160	94.3	113,636,160	94.3
1927-----	119,038,062	104,320,830	87.6	107,084,532	90.0
1926-----	117,399,225	90,400,590	77.0	103,822,683	88.4
1925-----	115,831,963	88,294,564	76.2	102,031,555	88.1
1924-----	114,113,463	87,000,295	76.2	99,518,098	87.0
1923-----	111,949,945	81,072,123	72.4	96,788,197	86.5
1922-----	110,054,778	79,560,746	72.3	92,702,901	84.2
1921-----	108,541,489	70,807,090	65.2	87,814,447	80.9
1920-----	106,466,420	63,597,307	59.7	86,079,263	80.9
1919-----	104,512,110	61,212,076	58.6	83,157,982	79.6
1918-----	103,202,801	55,153,782	53.4	79,008,412	76.6
1917-----	103,265,913	55,197,952	53.5	70,234,775	68.0
1916-----	101,965,984	32,944,013	32.3	66,971,177	65.7
1915-----	100,549,013	31,096,697	30.9	61,894,847	61.6
1914-----	99,117,567	---	---	60,963,309	61.5
1913-----	97,226,814	---	---	58,156,740	59.8
1912-----	95,331,300	---	---	54,847,700	57.5
1911-----	93,867,814	---	---	53,929,644	57.5
1910-----	92,406,536	---	---	47,470,437	51.4
1909-----	90,491,525	---	---	44,223,513	48.9
1908-----	88,708,976	---	---	38,634,759	43.6
1907-----	87,000,271	---	---	34,552,837	39.7
1906-----	85,436,556	---	---	33,782,288	39.5
1905-----	83,819,666	---	---	21,767,980	26.0
1904-----	82,164,974	---	---	21,532,076	26.0
1903-----	80,632,152	---	---	20,943,222	26.0
1902-----	79,160,196	---	---	20,582,907	26.0
1901-----	77,585,128	---	---	20,237,453	26.1
1900-----	76,094,134	---	---	19,965,446	26.2
1899-----	¹ 62,947,714	---	---	19,659,440	31.2
1880-----	¹ 50,155,783	---	---	8,538,366	17.0

¹Population enumerated in the Federal census of May 31.

1940 all published material given in statistical series for the United States prior to the completion of the death-registration area in 1933 omits data for registration cities located in nonregistration States, and includes only statistics for the registration States. This change decreases the mortality statistics coverage of the United States by the exclusion of cities in nonregistration States, but it has its advantages in that more reliable population estimates are available for the registration States than for the registration areas. No change in coverage has been made for natality statistics since the birth-registration area at no time included cities in nonregistration States.

Because of the growth of the areas for which data have been collected and tabulated, a national series of geographically comparable data prior to 1933 can be obtained only by estimation. Annual estimates of births have been prepared by P. K. Whelpton for the period 1909 to 1934 (table AE). These estimates include an adjustment for States not in the birth-registration area prior to 1933 and for under-registration. In conjunction with annual estimates prepared by the National Office of Vital Statistics for the period 1935 through 1956, they constitute a series of data consistent with respect to geographic coverage and registration completeness. Corresponding estimates for deaths are not available. However, rates for the expanding groups of death-registration States are approximations to complete national rates, and general comparisons over a long period of years are made. More exact trends for parts of the United States can be secured through the use of some constant area, such as the original registration States, or the registration States of 1920.

Table D. YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE BIRTH-REGISTRATION AREA

YEAR	State	YEAR	State
1915-----	Connecticut	1921-----	Delaware
	Maine		Mississippi
	Massachusetts		New Jersey
	Michigan	1922-----	Illinois
	Minnesota		Montana
	New Hampshire		Wyoming
	New York	1924-----	Florida
	Pennsylvania		Iowa
	Rhode Island ¹		North Dakota
	Vermont	1925-----	West Virginia
	District of Columbia ²	1926-----	Arizona
1916-----	Maryland		Idaho
1917-----	Indiana	1927-----	Alabama
	Kansas		Arkansas
	Kentucky		Louisiana
	North Carolina		Missouri
	Ohio		Tennessee
	Utah	1928-----	Colorado
	Virginia		Georgia
	Washington		Oklahoma
	Wisconsin	1929-----	Nevada
1919-----	California		New Mexico
	Oregon	1932-----	South Dakota
	South Carolina ³	1933-----	Texas
1920-----	Nebraska		

¹Dropped from the registration area in 1919; readmitted in 1921.
²Included in States.
³Dropped from the registration area in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

Table E. YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE DEATH-REGISTRATION AREA

YEAR	State	YEAR	State
1880-----	Massachusetts	1911-----	Missouri
	New Jersey	1913-----	Virginia
	District of Columbia ¹	1914-----	Kansas
1890-----	Connecticut	1916-----	South Carolina
	Delaware ²	1917-----	Tennessee
	New Hampshire	1918-----	Illinois
	New York		Louisiana
	Rhode Island		Oregon
	Vermont	1919-----	Florida
1900-----	Maine		Mississippi
	Michigan	1920-----	Nebraska
	Indiana	1922-----	Georgia ⁵
1906-----	California		Idaho
	Colorado		Wyoming
	Maryland	1923-----	Iowa
	Pennsylvania	1924-----	North Dakota
	South Dakota ³	1925-----	Alabama
1908-----	Washington		West Virginia
	Wisconsin	1926-----	Arizona
1909-----	Ohio	1927-----	Arkansas
1910-----	Minnesota	1928-----	Oklahoma
	Montana	1929-----	Nevada
	North Carolina ⁴		New Mexico
	Utah	1933-----	Texas
1911-----	Kentucky		

¹Included in States.
²Dropped from the registration area in 1900; readmitted in 1919.
³Dropped from the registration area in 1910; readmitted in 1930.
⁴Included only municipalities with populations of 1,000 or more in 1900 (about 16 percent of the total population); the remainder of the State was added to the area in 1916.
⁵Dropped from the registration area in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

Table F. YEAR IN WHICH THE CENTRAL FILING OF MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RECORDS BEGAN

AREA	Marriage	Divorce	AREA	Marriage	Divorce
Alabama-----	1908	1908	New Hampshire-----	1858	1881
Arizona-----	-	-	New Jersey-----	1848	1795
Arkansas-----	1917	1923	New Mexico-----	-	-
California-----	1905	-	New York ² -----	1880	-
Colorado-----	-	-	North Carolina-----	-	-
Connecticut-----	1897	1947	North Dakota-----	1925	1949
Delaware-----	1913	1935	Ohio-----	1949	1949
Dist. of Columbia--	1811	1802	Oklahoma-----	-	-
Florida-----	1927	1927	Oregon-----	1907	1925
Georgia-----	1952	1952	Pennsylvania-----	1906	1943
Idaho-----	1947	1947	Rhode Island-----	1852	-
Illinois-----	-	-	South Carolina-----	1950	-
Indiana-----	-	-	South Dakota-----	1905	1905
Iowa-----	1880	1914	Tennessee-----	1945	1945
Kansas-----	1913	1951	Texas-----	-	-
Kentucky-----	-	-	Utah-----	1919	1953
Louisiana-----	1937	¹ 1942	Vermont-----	1857	1896
Maine-----	1892	1892	Virginia-----	1853	1918
Maryland-----	1914	1914	Washington-----	-	-
Massachusetts-----	1841	1882	West Virginia-----	1921	-
Michigan-----	1867	1897	Wisconsin-----	1907	1907
Minnesota-----	-	-	Wyoming-----	1941	1941
Mississippi-----	1926	1926			
Missouri-----	1948	1948	Alaska-----	1913	1949
Montana-----	1943	1943	Hawaii-----	1896	1951
Nebraska-----	1909	1909	Puerto Rico-----	1931	1931
Nevada-----	-	-	Virgin Islands-----	1953	1953

¹Not all parishes report.
²Excludes New York City.

Marriages and divorces

The earliest Federal statistics on marriages and divorces in the United States were collected in a field survey by the Commissioner of Labor, covering the 20-year period 1867 to 1886. A survey covering the next 20 years, and single-year collections for 1916 and for each year from 1922 to 1932 were made by the Bureau of the Census. In all these studies, marriage statistics were confined to numbers of occurrences, by county, with considerable incompleteness for the first 20 years. Divorce data were considered practically complete, and included detailed statistics on such items as legal grounds ("causes"), duration of marriage prior to divorce, etc.

In 1940, the Bureau of the Census, through its Vital Statistics Division, undertook a new program of marriage and divorce statistics, following the pattern used for birth and

death statistics. Transcripts of marriage and divorce records were collected, chiefly from those States which could provide them through their State offices of vital statistics. For the first time, the Federal program provided some detailed statistics on marriages in addition to mere numbers of occurrences. However, the data were for fewer than 30 States. Some detailed statistics on divorces were obtained for 6 to 12 States. Marriage data for 1939 and 1940 were published, as well as divorce data for 1939. This program was discontinued, owing to war conditions. Meanwhile, numbers or estimated numbers of occurrences by State were obtained and published for the years 1937 to 1940.

Beginning in 1944, the Bureau of the Census, at first through its Population Division and later through its Vital Statistics Division, resumed efforts to provide numbers of occurrences. This program has been continued by the former Vital Statistics Division, designated the National Office

Table G. SOURCES OF MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE DATA: UNITED STATES, 1867-1956

TIME PERIOD	Marriage	Divorce ¹
1867-86-----	Estimates prepared by National Office of Vital Statistics based on results of field survey covering 20-year period conducted in 1887-88 under auspices of Commissioner of Labor.	Numbers and detailed statistics (legal grounds, duration of marriage, number of children reported, etc.) obtained in field survey covering 20-year period conducted in 1887-88 under auspices of Commissioner of Labor.
1887-1906-----	Estimates based on data from field survey covering 20-year period conducted in 1906-07 by the Bureau of the Census.	Numbers and detailed statistics (legal grounds, duration of marriage, number of children reported, etc.) obtained in field survey covering 20-year period conducted in 1906-07 by the Bureau of the Census.
1907-15-----	Estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Census based on records from selected States.	Same as for marriage.
1916-----	Numbers collected through mail survey conducted in 1917-18 by the Bureau of the Census.	Numbers and detailed statistics collected through mail survey conducted in 1917-18 by the Bureau of the Census.
1917-21-----	Estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Census based on records from selected States.	Same as for marriage.
1922-32-----	Annual collection by Bureau of the Census through mail query to States with central files and to counties in the remaining States.	Numbers and detailed statistics collected annually by Bureau of the Census through mail query to States with central files and to counties in the remaining States.
1933-36-----	Estimates by S. A. Stouffer and L. M. Spencer on basis of data available from selected States (<i>American Journal of Sociology</i> , January 1939)	Same as for marriage.
1937-40-----	Estimates based on transcript returns and mail surveys of State and county offices conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Some detailed statistics for 1940 based on transcript program.	Same as for marriage.
1941-43-----	Estimates based on data from published State reports, files of Bureau of the Census, and of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board.	Same as for marriage.
1944-47-----	Estimates based on figures on marriages and marriage licenses obtained by mail by the National Office of Vital Statistics from State and local registration offices.	Same as for marriage.
1948-56-----	Estimates based on figures on marriages and marriage licenses obtained by mail by the National Office of Vital Statistics from State and local registration areas, and some detailed statistics, published annually, based on tables provided by State offices of vital statistics.	Same as for marriage.

¹Includes reported annulments.

of Vital Statistics since its transfer to the Public Health Service in 1946.³ In addition, a program of detailed statistics of marriages and divorces, based on State tabulations, was inaugurated by the National Office of Vital Statistics in 1949.

Table F shows for each State the year in which central filing of marriage and divorce records was started.

Table G summarizes some of the preceding discussion, and shows the sources of the national marriage and divorce totals from 1867 to 1956.

Notifiable diseases

The collection of data on notifiable diseases by the Public Health Service had its beginning nearly 80 years ago when, by an act of Congress in 1878, such collection was authorized for use in connection with quarantine measures against such pestilential diseases as cholera, smallpox, plague, and yellow fever. One year later, a specific appropriation was made for the collection and publication of reports of notifiable diseases, principally from foreign ports. In 1893, an act provided for the collection of information each week from State and municipal authorities throughout the United States. In order to secure uniformity in the registration of morbidity statistics, Congress enacted a law in 1902, which directed the Surgeon General of the Public Health Service to provide forms for the collection, compilation, and publication of such data.

Reports on notifiable diseases were received from a very few States and cities prior to 1900, but gradually more and more States submitted monthly and annual summaries. It was not until after 1925 that all States reported regularly.

Until 1942, the collection, compilation, and publication of morbidity statistics were under the direction of the Division of Sanitary Reports and Statistics of the Public Health Service. These functions were transferred to the Division of Public Health Methods in 1942, and to the National Office of Vital Statistics in 1949.

CLASSIFICATION OF DATA

The principal value of vital statistics data depends upon the computation of rates in which the vital events of a class are related to the population of a similarly defined class. Vital statistics and population statistics must, therefore, be classified according to similarly defined systems and tabulated in comparable groups. Even when the variables common to both, such as geographic area, age, race, and sex, have been similarly classified and tabulated, differences between the enumeration method of obtaining population data and the registration method of obtaining vital statistics data may result in significant discrepancies.

³For specific references to published reports of earlier surveys, see National Office of Vital Statistics, "Marriage and Divorce Statistics: United States, 1946," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 27, No. 10, 1947, pp. 171, 172.

The classification of certain important items is discussed in this section.⁴

Geographic classification

The geographic code⁵ used in the tabulation of live birth, death, and fetal death data gives a separate identifying number to each city having, in 1950, a population of 10,000 or more, and to certain towns, townships, and districts which under special rules are classified as urban.

The places classified as urban under special rules are of two types. One type is limited to the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island. It is made up of towns (townships) in which there is a village or thickly settled area having 2,500 inhabitants or more and comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages within the same town, more than 50 percent of the total population of the town. In this report, only those towns of this type having 10,000 inhabitants or more are shown. A second type is made up of townships and other political subdivisions (not incorporated as municipalities, nor containing areas so incorporated) with a total population of 10,000 or more and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile.

The geographic code also gives a separate number to each county. Although villages and cities having populations of less than 10,000 are not individually identified, urban places of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group and the remainder of the county (places under 2,500 and rural area) are tabulated separately. The classification of urban places used in tabulations for 1956 was based on their populations enumerated in the 1950 census.

The growth of the urban fringe during the last decade has increased the need for an area classification that can discriminate adequately between the population living in, and served by the facilities of, large urban centers, and the population of more isolated areas. The States have been divided into metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties, the division being based on the "standard metropolitan area" definition established by the Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Areas.⁶

A county is classified as "metropolitan" or "nonmetropolitan" depending on whether it is included or excluded

⁴The complete rules followed in the classification of geographic and personal items for births and deaths are set forth in a printed manual. See National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics Instruction Manual*, "Part I, Coding and Punching Geographic and Personal Particulars of Births, Deaths, and Fetal Deaths Occurring in 1956," Washington, D. C., 1956.

⁵National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics Instruction Manual*, "Part IV, Uniform Geographic Code, 1955," geographic classification used in coding and tabulating vital statistics data.

⁶For a more complete discussion of these areas, see U. S. Bureau of the Census, *United States Census of Population: 1950*, Volume II, *Characteristics of the Population*, Part 1, United States Summary, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1953, pp. 27-31.

from the standard metropolitan areas developed by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with other Federal agencies. Except in New England, a county is included in a standard metropolitan area, if it contains at least one city of 50,000 population or more in the 1950 census, or if it is contiguous to a metropolitan county, is essentially metropolitan in character, and its population is socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities of the area, according to specified criteria.

In New England, the towns and cities, rather than the counties, are the units used to define the standard metropolitan area. However, since vital statistics are not tabulated by town in this Office, all counties with more than half their population in standard metropolitan areas are classified as "metropolitan."⁷

Massachusetts data

Errors in the transcription of birth and death certificates in the Massachusetts State office made it undesirable to tabulate data by place of residence for the individual urban places and counties in that State. Figures for 1956 are shown only for the State as a whole. Estimates of the numbers of births and deaths in urban and rural areas and in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties of Massachusetts were included in the total for the United States in these categories.

Age

Very little direct evidence of the accuracy of age information on vital records is available. Some sources of error in the age data are apparent. A small number of vital records are filed with age not reported, and some vital events are not registered. Measures of the variation of completeness of registration with age are available only for "age of mother" and "age of father" for live births. These figures were derived from nationwide tests of birth registration completeness and have been shown in a previous report.⁸ For deaths, in the absence of quantitative measures, it has been assumed for some purposes that for the United States as a whole, the registration of deaths under 1 year is incomplete to the same extent as births; while at other ages, all deaths are registered. The exact amount of error in these assumptions is unknown.

Misstatement of age, another type of error on vital records, has been evaluated for the most part on the basis of internal consistency of the data in any one year, or from year to year. There is some evidence of overstatement at

⁷This classification corresponds to State economic areas in New England. See U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Economic Areas*, by Donald J. Bogue, 1951.

⁸See *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, Volume I, ch. 6. In the computation of rates, errors arising in the population base through underenumeration at particular ages are also of importance. These errors have been described in the *United States Census of Population, 1950*, Volume II.

certain ages, such as age 18 for brides, age 21 for grooms, and age 30 for mothers. There is also evidence of overstatement of age on the death certificates of persons reported as 65-69 years and at the oldest ages, particularly for nonwhites, which is sufficiently frequent to affect seriously death rates at these ages.⁹

At ages 85 years and over, reported ages seem to be subject to particularly large errors. Since exaggeration of age is apparently greater in the enumerated population than on the death certificate, it has been suggested that death rates be based on the "method of extinct generations," which makes use only of death statistics.¹⁰ This method identifies each death with a particular generation determined by the year of birth. The population exposed to death at a certain age within one generation is then equal to the sum of all deaths that occur at or after that age, within the same generation, up to its extinction. The application of this method requires the tabulation of deaths by single years of age, accumulated over a series of years. Table BN continues the series of these data. The first was published in the report for 1951.

Nativity

Early mortality reports published by the Bureau of the Census contained extensive tables showing nativity of the parents as well as nativity of the decedent, but the publication of these tables was discontinued in 1933. Mortality data showing nativity of decedent were again published in the annual reports for 1939 to 1941, and for 1950, when comparable population figures were available.

In the reports on birth statistics prior to 1937, more emphasis was placed upon country of birth of parents. Detailed tables showing specific country of birth of mother and of father, as well as more abridged classifications, have been published for each year through 1936. These data have been of historical importance in tracing the changing composition of the population of the United States. However, the number of births to foreign-born parents has become a relatively small proportion of the total. Accordingly, since 1937, tables on births showing nativity of parents have been abridged.

Race and color

Births and deaths in the continental United States are classified in detail by white, Negro, American Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and a residual group of numerically minor races. The classification white includes persons reported as Mexican or Puerto Rican. In the Negro group is included a reported mixture of Negro with any other race.

⁹For a more detailed discussion, see *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, Volume I, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1954, ch. 8, p. 161.

¹⁰Vincent, Paul, "La Mortalité Des Vieillards," *Population*, 6^e année, numéro 2, Avril-Juin, 1951.

Other mixed parentage is classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent and mixtures of nonwhite races to the race of the father.

In some tables an extended classification is not needed and the divisions are "white," "Negro," and "other." In tables where the main purpose is to isolate the major group, the classifications are simply "white" and "nonwhite."

Marriages are classified by race by the individual States. In this report, they are shown for the "white," "Negro," and "other" groups, or for the two groups "white" and "nonwhite."

The correct designation of race is a difficult and complex problem, but classification from vital statistics records into the broad groups used in these volumes is relatively simple. Difficulties may arise in computing rates based on populations classified by race or color because of differences resulting from the registration and enumeration methods of collecting this information.

The procedures used in completing vital statistics records result, in general, in an entry of race on the certificate that is accepted by the family. Race reported in the census of population is recorded on the basis of observation by the enumerator. Serious differences arise for Indians, and for the "other nonwhite" group. In several Southern States, groups of persons of mixed stock of Indian and other races, who for the purpose of reporting vital events consider themselves Indian, have been classified in the 1950 census as other nonwhite.¹¹ These groups contain about 32,000 persons.¹² For the most part, they were enumerated as "Indian" in the 1940 census.

In other areas of the country, where Indians live among the general population, census figures are lower than estimates made by the Bureau of Indian Affairs. The population enumerated as Indian for the entire country numbered 342,226, while the Bureau of Indian Affairs has estimated the 1950 population at 421,600. The latter figure was obtained by adding the natural increase to the Indian population enumerated in 1930 and is subject to the inaccuracies of the source figures. It is obvious that such differences in population estimates will produce large differences in rates.

Observed differences in vital statistics rates for various racial groups should not be interpreted as necessarily due to inherent racial causes. Race is not independent of other factors, and the economic, social, and medical circumstances of one racial group may be quite different from those of another. For example, an observed difference in mortality by race may in actuality be no more than a difference of mortality for different economic classes.

¹¹U. S. Bureau of the Census, *United States Census of Population: 1950*, Volume IV, *Special Reports*, Part 3, Chapter B, *Nonwhite Population by Race*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1953.

¹²Beale, Calvin L., *The Enumeration of Mixed-Blood Racial Groups of the Eastern United States in the Census of 1950*. Unpublished paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, May 1953.

Births in hospitals

Births are classified as occurring in hospitals on the basis of entries on the birth certificate. This classification is unrelated to American Medical Association (AMA) registered hospital listings. In comparing data from the National Office of Vital Statistics with those published by the AMA, it should also be borne in mind that the surveys on which AMA figures are based cover a reporting period from October 1 to September 30, whereas the data of this Office are for the calendar year.

Birth weight

The possibility of obtaining national statistics on birth weight is only a recent development, dating from the 1949 revision of the standard certificates of live birth and fetal death (stillbirth). By 1950 the birth certificates in all but one State (Massachusetts)¹³ and the fetal death certificates in most States included an item on birth weight, and national tabulations based on this item were prepared for the first time in that year.

Several qualitative factors enter into the consideration of statistics on birth weight. Data relating to events occurring in hospitals are unquestionably the most accurate. The lack of means in many cases for weighing babies delivered at home is reflected in a sizable proportion of "not stated" weights for certain groups. In addition, in some instances, particularly among midwives, those who did weigh infants born at home used fairly crude scales graduated by quarter pounds.

Still another factor is underreporting of infants who die shortly after birth. Many of these infants are small, and therefore their omission would affect the distribution of live births by weight. It is believed that this also is most serious for groups where a significant proportion of the deliveries are attended by nonphysicians.

In practically all areas, birth weight is reported in terms of pounds and ounces rather than in grams. However, the metric system classification has been used in tabulating and presenting the statistics to facilitate comparison with data published by other groups in the United States. The equivalents in pounds and ounces of the gram intervals are given in each table containing weight data.

Although the "not stated" birth weight groups for live births were relatively small for both white and nonwhite races, there is evidence that they were biased in the direction of failures to report weight for small babies. For this reason before computing the percentage distributions of live births by weight shown in this volume, the "not stated" weights were distributed, utilizing information available for 1951 on the bias in reporting.

¹³Weight data for live births in Connecticut were recorded in a section of the birth record which was not available for tabulation by the National Office of Vital Statistics for 1950 through 1955.

At the present time birth weight information is much less completely reported for fetal deaths than for live births.

For purposes of classification, the term "immature" is defined as referring to infants weighing 2,500 grams or less at birth. This definition was recommended by the American Academy of Pediatrics in 1935, and later adopted in the Sixth Revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death (1948). "Premature," although containing the concept of duration of pregnancy, has also been used for many years in connection with the birth weight criterion. In terms of gestation age, it relates to pregnancies of less than 37 completed weeks. It is recognized that there may be basic differences in physical development for some of the subgroupings of births, which would affect the general applicability of the criteria for classifying births as "immature" or "premature."

Illegitimate births

The following States do not now have a birth record item concerning the legitimacy of the birth: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, Oklahoma, and Vermont. Estimates for the United States were derived by adding an estimate of the number of illegitimate live births in States for which legitimacy data were not available, to the number of illegitimate live births tabulated for the reporting States. No estimates were included for misstatements on the birth record or for failures to register births. For 1951 to 1954 and 1956, the estimates are based on a 50-percent sample of live births in the reporting States.

There is no direct knowledge as to the characteristics of the unwed mothers who may be misreporting legitimacy status. It seems likely, however, that the decision to conceal the illegitimacy of the birth is conditioned by attitudes in the mother's social group toward her and towards children born out of wedlock. Also, the ability (economic or otherwise) to leave a community before the birth of the child is an important consideration. These factors are generally believed to operate in the direction of a proportionately greater understatement of illegitimacy in the white race than in the nonwhite and in the older age group of women as compared with the younger. Another source of error is the failure to register births at all. It may well be that underregistration is appreciably greater in the illegitimate group than in the legitimate.

Gestation period

Information on length of gestation as given on the vital record has been seriously deficient. The comparatively large proportions at 36 weeks of gestation resulted principally from the erroneous conversion of 9-month gestations to 36 weeks. This type of error was also present at earlier gestations although the broad intervals into which the data are grouped reduce its effect. In addition, the heavy concentrations at 40 weeks are indicative, in part, of a failure to

calculate period of gestation for the newborn infants or fetuses of normal size. Although the main result of this is to lessen the numbers in the adjacent gestation intervals, some understatement of gestations of less than 36 weeks may also occur as a consequence. Because of the distortion in the data at 36 weeks, most of the tables in this volume by period of gestation show statistics for this gestation age separately.

Fetal deaths

The minimum gestation age for which the registration of a fetal death was called for in 1956 is given in table AW for each State. It will be noted that by the end of 1956 in only one area (Rhode Island) was the lower limit for reporting fetal deaths above 20 weeks (or 5 months). In contrast, there were eight areas (Colorado, Georgia, Maine, Mississippi, Oregon, South Dakota, Vermont, and New York City) requiring the registration of all fetal deaths regardless of gestation age. All except two of the remaining areas specified the minimum period as 20 weeks (or 5 months). For these areas there were variations in terminology which may also have given rise to some differences in interpretation and reporting.

Another aspect in which the State registration requirements for fetal deaths have differed is in the specification of the criteria for determining the absence of life at time of birth. In half of the areas, requirements specified that any one of the following criteria—heart action, breathing, and movement of voluntary muscles—was evidence of life. In a little more than a third of the areas, these criteria and, in addition, pulsation of umbilical cord were accepted as evidence of life. The regulations in six areas, however, were not specific but merely identified fetal death as "not a live birth" or "showing no evidence of life."

While differences in regulations have caused a large degree of incomparability in the past, it is believed that, at the present time, underregistration is of far greater significance. A measure of underreporting of fetal deaths is available only for New York City.¹⁴ In this area where reporting of fetal deaths for the period of the test, 1943 through 1945, was probably more complete than in the rest of the country in 1956, it was found that 14 percent of the fetal deaths occurring in the "third trimester of pregnancy" were not registered.

An effect, counter to that of underreporting, probably exists in some areas because of the reporting of some live-born children who die almost immediately after birth as fetal deaths. The perinatal rate, which is frequently based on fetal deaths at gestations of 20 or 28 weeks or more and early neonatal deaths combined, has been used in some investigations to overcome the effect of this factor.

Periodically, over the past 15 to 20 years, consideration

¹⁴Baumgartner, Leona; Wallace, Helen M.; Landsberg, Eva; and Pessin, Vivian, "The Inadequacy of Routine Reporting of Fetal Deaths," *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 39, No. 12, December 1949, pp. 1549-1552.

has been given to methods for improving comparability of fetal death statistics. However, the most concerted action started in 1950. In an effort to introduce consistency in terminology and at the same time to stimulate the collection of data on total fetal loss, the World Health Organization in May 1950 recommended for adoption the following definition of fetal death: "Fetal death is death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles."¹⁵ The term "fetal death" was defined on an all-inclusive basis to end confusion arising from the variety of usages of such terms as stillbirth, abortion, miscarriage, etc.

The definition of fetal death issued by the World Health Organization has been adopted in the United States as the nationally recommended standard for use in State and municipal registration laws and regulations.¹⁶ As a further step toward increasing the comparability of data on fetal deaths for different countries, the World Health Organization recommended that in classifying fetal deaths for statistical purposes they be grouped as early, intermediate, and late fetal deaths. These groups are defined as follows:

Less than 20 completed weeks of gestation (early fetal deaths) -----	Group I
20 completed weeks of gestation but less than 28 (intermediate fetal deaths)-----	Group II
28 completed weeks of gestation and over (late fetal deaths)-----	Group III
Gestation period not classifiable in Groups I, II, and III-----	Group IV

Fetal deaths of less than 20 weeks of gestation have been excluded in preparing most of the tables in this volume in order to obtain data on a consistent basis for comparison from year to year and from State to State. Fetal deaths of unknown gestation, however, are included in these tables since it is reasonable to assume that very few relate to fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks.¹⁷ Data on this basis (that is, including only those fetal deaths for which the

period of gestation was stated to be 20 weeks or more or was not stated) were first shown in publications relating to fetal deaths for 1945. Limited information for this group is also available for 1942 to 1944.

Cause of death

The Sixth Revision.—Beginning with 1949 the data in the mortality reports published by the National Office of Vital Statistics are tabulated according to the numbers and titles of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death. The International Lists, in use in this country since 1900, have been revised decennially in order that the terminology by which deaths are classified may be consistent with advances in medical science and changes in diagnostic practice. The classification used since 1949 is the Sixth Revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death, adopted by the World Health Assembly in July 1948.¹⁸

The Manual of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death includes special lists of causes recommended for mortality tabulations. These are: the Detailed List, consisting of all three-digit categories; List A, the Intermediate List of 150 Causes for Tabulation of Morbidity and Mortality; and List B, the Abbreviated List of 50 Causes for Tabulation of Mortality. Each of these lists has been adapted to serve the needs for mortality data in the United States. The extensions of the lists, however, have been designed so that the original groups can be obtained by a simple addition of titles.

Complete titles and official list numbers are given in tables 59, 61, and 64A in Volume II. Table 59 shows each three-digit category to which a death was assigned in the United States in 1956, and selected four-digit subcategories. The extension of List A, which is used in mortality reports prepared by the National Office, is shown in table 61; and the expansion of List B in table 64A. In other tables using the same lists, it was necessary because of space limitations to abbreviate some cause-of-death titles.

Selection of cause of death.—A large proportion of the death certificates filed annually in the United States report two or more diseases or conditions as causes of death. General statistical practice requires that cases involving more than one cause of death be assigned to a single cause, and it is necessary to employ a selection process to determine the one cause to be assigned. The method of selection used has an important effect upon the resulting statistics.

In 1948 the World Health Assembly adopted, along with the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, a form of medical certification and rules for classification of the underlying cause of death to be used internationally. The form of medical certification is shown in the standard certificate of death (figure 3).

¹⁵Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, *International Recommendations on Definitions of Live Birth and Fetal Death*, PHS Publication No. 39, Washington, D. C., October 1950.

¹⁶Prior to the adoption of this definition the nationally recommended definition of a fetal death (stillbirth) for registration purposes was as follows: "A fetus showing no evidence of life after complete birth (no action of heart, breathing, or movement of voluntary muscle), if the 20th week of gestation has been reached, should be registered as a stillbirth."

¹⁷Exceptions are the areas requiring registration of all fetal deaths regardless of gestation period. In these areas, a considerable proportion of the not stated group probably relate to fetal deaths of gestations of less than 20 weeks. Inclusion of the not stated groups, therefore, tends to overstate fetal mortality for these areas in relation to other areas.

¹⁸For a history and description of the Sixth Revision, see *Manual of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death*, Volume 1, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1948.

It is designed to elicit information which will facilitate the selection of the underlying cause of death when two or more causes are jointly recorded. If the certification is completed properly, the underlying cause of death indicated by the physician is the cause used in the tabulation. This procedure, used in the United States beginning with deaths in 1949, differs sharply from that used in previous years. Formerly, definite priority relationships were set up for combinations of causes reported on the death certificate. The single cause to be tabulated was chosen according to these fixed rules.

Effect of the decennial list revisions.—Each decennial revision of the International List has produced some break in comparability of cause-of-death statistics. For the most part, the degree of discontinuity in the trend has not been considered a problem of great concern. Van Buren¹⁹ described some of the major shifts in the cause-of-death statistics up to the 1938 Revision due to changes in the classification of cause of death. In connection with the Fifth Revision of the International List of Causes of Death (1938), Dunn and Shackley²⁰ measured the change in mortality by cause due to the revision. This was done by coding mortality data for 1940 by the 1929 and 1938 Revisions. The results of the study have been useful in evaluating the effects of the Fifth Revision of the International List and changes in the joint-cause selection procedure.

The Sixth Revision represents a more sweeping change than any of the previous revisions. In order to make it possible to compute a comparable time series of mortality rates by cause, the International Conference for the Sixth Revision of the International Lists recommended that deaths for a country as a whole in the year 1949 or 1950 should be coded according to both the Sixth Revision and the Fifth Revision. In the United States, 1950 deaths are being used for dual coding. Until data for deaths in 1950 coded by both revisions become available, provisional comparability ratios obtained from a 10-percent sample of deaths in 1949 and 1950 will be used. These ratios and a series of comparable death rates for 1939 through 1948 are shown in an earlier report.²¹

Coding in 1956.—While no major changes in classification are made between International List revisions, problems in cause-of-death coding frequently arise in the interim period. The World Health Center for Classification of Diseases was established in January 1951 to ensure, among

other things, uniform interpretations of these cases.

The National Office of Vital Statistics prepares annually for its cause-of-death coding clerks an instruction manual²² which contains decisions and interpretations that will apply in that year. Most of the changes serve to clarify existing rules; a few of them may affect the number of deaths assigned to particular causes.

Several important changes were introduced in the 1955 instruction manual. One of these changes concerning the classification of aneurysm of the aorta was reexamined and modified in the 1956 instruction manual. For the years 1949 through 1954, deaths from aneurysm of the aorta were included with deaths from syphilis except when the aneurysm was specified as nonsyphilitic in origin. For 1955, assignments of aneurysm of the aorta not specified as syphilitic and reported with an underlying cause were classified as follows: If the aneurysm was reported with arteriosclerosis or as due to hypertension, the death was classified to International List No. 451, Aortic aneurysm specified as nonsyphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm. If the physician indicated that the underlying cause of the aneurysm was arteriosclerotic or hypertensive heart disease, the assignment was made to the underlying cause. However, these rules were modified for 1956. Aneurysm of the aorta reported as due to arteriosclerosis was again assigned to International List No. 451, while aneurysm of the aorta with mention of arteriosclerosis was assigned to International List No. 022, as it had been prior to 1955. Deaths for which the aneurysm was reported due to hypertension or hypertensive heart disease were also assigned to International List No. 022. When the cause of death was given as aneurysm due to arteriosclerotic heart disease, or arteriosclerosis in combination with hypertensive heart disease, the assignment was made to International List No. 451.

Another change made in the 1955 manual was modified in 1956. It had been decided in 1955 that certain nonspecific terms describing exposure to excessive heat would not be considered the underlying cause of death, unless they were the only causes reported. An exception to this rule was introduced in 1956. If the condition describing the effect of heat was given as the underlying cause of a symptom or ill-defined disease, the death was assigned to the underlying cause.

A third change made in 1955 was continued in 1956. A decision was made that prematurity caused by maternal toxemia is a condition which may be considered a neonatal disorder. Consequently, the number of deaths assigned to neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia with immaturity increased in 1955.

Other changes introduced in 1956, besides the two already mentioned, affected the numbers of deaths assigned to minor causes. The decision that meningitis reported due to influenza should be assigned to influenza with nervous manifestations, International List No. 483, instead of to

¹⁹Van Buren, George H., "Some Things You Can't Prove by Mortality Statistics," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 12, No. 13, 1940.

²⁰Dunn, Halbert L., and Shackley, William, "Comparison of Cause-of-Death Assignments by the 1929 and 1938 Revisions of the International List: Deaths in the United States, 1940," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 19, No. 14, 1944.

²¹See National Office of Vital Statistics, "The Effect of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death Upon Comparability of Mortality Trends," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 36, No. 10, 1951, and *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, Volume I, 1954, ch. 2.

²²National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics Instruction Manual*, "Part II, Cause-of-Death Coding, 1956," Washington, D. C., 1956.

International List No. 481, increased the number of deaths in List No. 483. Deaths from chronic arthritis were transferred from International List No. 722.0, Rheumatoid arthritis, to International List No. 725, Arthritis, unspecified. This resulted in a decline in the former category and an increase in the latter.

The standard certificate of death promulgated by the National Office of Vital Statistics and adopted with few changes in most States was revised in 1956. Minor changes made in the medical certification include deletion of the items requesting date of operation and major findings of operation. (See illustration of standard certificate.) Significant findings of operations are correctly reported in the cause-of-death sequence or as contributory causes. It is possible that omission of the items on operation resulted in small changes in the numbers of deaths assigned to causes where this information would have affected the selection of the underlying cause.

Medical certification.—The use of a standard classification list, although essential for State, regional, and international comparisons, does not assure strict comparability of the tabulated figures. A high degree of comparability could be attained only if all of the data on cause of death were reported with equal accuracy and completeness. Since the medical certification of death can be made only by a qualified person, usually a physician or a coroner, the reliability and accuracy of cause-of-death statistics are, to a large extent, governed by the acumen and ability of the medical attendant to make the proper diagnosis and by the care with which the death certificate is filled out.

The quality of the basic data reported on the death certificate is, of course, of fundamental importance in the interpretation of cause-of-death statistics. Although a number of notable studies have been made on the accuracy of medical diagnoses, there is an unfortunate lack of national statistics on the subject. The studies on the accuracy of cause-of-death statements have taken clinical or pathological reports as the point of departure for comparison with the medical returns on the death certificate. By necessity, these studies have been limited to deaths on which hospital records or autopsy reports were available. Since less than half of all deaths occur in hospitals and autopsies are performed on only about 15 percent of all cases, studies based on such data may be subject to considerable bias. A more satisfactory evaluation of the quality of the cause-of-death statement may be made by including all deaths in the study rather than hospital deaths only.

Such a pilot study²³ based on a sample of deaths occurring in Pennsylvania during 3 months of 1956 has recently been completed. For particular causes of death, a representative sample of certificates was selected. These causes

are shown in Table H. Questionnaires were sent to the physicians signing the certificates selected asking for the diagnostic methods, with pertinent findings, on which the medical certification of death was based. The returns were reviewed along with the original cause-of-death statement and rated for quality (type and amount) of supporting diagnostic information. The results are shown in table H. For 39 percent of the cases the diagnostic data given were sketchy; while in 58 percent the information was considered good or very good. The quality of the diagnostic information varied considerably with the cause of death. The authors concluded that, in Pennsylvania, the diagnostic data for many disease categories provided an adequate base for medical certification of the cause of death.

One index of the quality of cause-of-death statistics is the proportion of death certificates coded to the Sixth Revision category numbers 780-793 and 795, which are the rubrics for ill-defined and unknown causes of death. This percentage indicates the care and consideration given to the certification of cause of death by the attending physician. It may also be used as a rough measure of the specificity of the medical diagnoses made by the physicians in the various areas. In 1956 only 1.0 percent of all reported deaths in the United States were assigned to ill-defined or unknown causes. However, this percentage varies among the States from 0.1 to 8.8 percent, reflecting differences in the quality of reporting.

Control of errors

For many years the assignment of codes for the items to be classified and tabulated from copies of certificates of birth, death, and fetal death, as well as the preparation of punched cards, was verified completely. Review of these verifying procedures in 1947 and of the amount of error which was eliminated by them clearly showed that relatively little was gained for the effort involved. Therefore, beginning with the data for 1947, varying portions of the coding and punching have been verified on a sample basis.

The coding and punching of birth data were performed simultaneously and the major portion of the work verified using a partial sequential sample. This procedure was used in verifying the work of employees whose performance (as indicated by complete verification) was such as to produce consistently less than 4-percent error distributed among all the items. For any one item, less than 1-percent error would be expected under these procedures. The sample procedure coupled with certain mechanical checks of the punched cards achieved an average error level of 1.8 percent for the operation. The procedure involved the verification of the coding and punching of every 10th card throughout each lot of 2,000 cards. If the 4-percent level of error (8 cards containing one or more incorrectly coded or punched columns) was reached, each succeeding card in the lot was verified. In such lots no review was made of that portion preceding the 8th error card. The work of employees (trainees) whose performance was such as to produce more than 4-percent error was verified completely. Errors determined in either pro-

²³For complete report, see Moriyama, Iwao M., Baum, William S., Haenszel, William M., and Mattison, Berwyn F., *Inquiry Into Diagnostic Evidence Supporting Medical Certifications of Death*. Paper presented before the American Public Health Association meeting in Cleveland, Ohio, November 11, 1957.

Table H. QUALITY (TYPE AND AMOUNT) OF SUPPORTING DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION REPORTED FOR A SAMPLE OF DEATHS: PENNSYLVANIA, JULY-SEPTEMBER, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Number of death certificates	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY QUALITY OF DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION				
		Total	Very good	Good	Sketchy	No report
TOTAL WEIGHTED SAMPLE ¹ -----	2,122	100.0	39.1	18.5	38.5	3.9
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	27	100.0	74.1	0	14.8	11.1
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues ¹ -----140-205	443	100.0	68.4	12.9	15.3	3.4
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum-----150-159	191	100.0	65.4	12.0	18.3	4.3
Malignant neoplasm of stomach-----151	49	100.0	51.0	20.4	24.5	4.1
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine, except rectum-----153	71	100.0	74.6	8.5	11.3	5.6
Malignant neoplasm of rectum-----154	26	100.0	65.4	11.5	19.2	3.9
Malignant neoplasm of biliary passages and of liver (stated to be primary site)-----155	13	100.0	76.9	15.4	0	7.7
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas-----157	16	100.0	56.3	12.5	31.3	0
Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system ¹ -----160-165	59	100.0	62.7	18.6	15.3	3.4
Malignant neoplasm of larynx-----161	4	100.0	75.0	0	25.0	0
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary-----162	21	100.0	66.7	19.0	9.5	4.8
Malignant neoplasm of lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary-----163	33	100.0	57.6	21.2	18.2	3.0
Malignant neoplasm of breast and female genital organs-----170-176	68	100.0	77.9	7.4	11.8	2.9
Malignant neoplasm of breast-----170	32	100.0	68.8	15.6	12.5	3.1
Malignant neoplasm of uterus-----171-174	28	100.0	85.7	0	14.3	0
Malignant neoplasm of male genital organs-----177-179	21	100.0	61.9	14.3	19.0	4.8
Malignant neoplasm of urinary organs-----180,181	16	100.0	87.5	6.3	6.3	0
Malignant neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues-----200-205	28	100.0	89.3	10.7	0	0
Lymphomas and myelomas-----200-203	13	100.0	76.9	23.1	0	0
Leukemia and aleukemia-----204	15	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Diabetes mellitus-----260	61	100.0	42.6	24.6	31.1	1.7
Major cardiovascular-renal diseases ¹ -----330-334,400-468,592-594	1,406	100.0	28.7	19.8	47.4	4.1
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ¹ -----330-334	254	100.0	20.9	23.2	51.2	4.7
Rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart disease ¹ -----400-402,410-416	41	100.0	58.5	19.5	14.6	7.4
Arteriosclerotic heart disease so described ¹ -----420.0	297	100.0	27.6	22.6	44.8	5.0
Heart disease specified as involving coronary arteries ¹ -----420.1	395	100.0	31.4	13.9	52.2	2.5
Other heart disease, except hypertension ¹ -----421,422,430-434	167	100.0	17.4	16.2	64.1	2.3
Hypertensive disease ¹ -----440-447	150	100.0	30.7	27.3	36.0	6.0
Other cardiovascular-renal diseases ¹ -----420.2,450-468,592-594	102	100.0	45.1	21.6	29.4	3.9
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	31	100.0	16.1	25.8	51.6	6.5
All other causes included in study-----	154	100.0	46.1	22.1	29.2	2.6

¹Figures adjusted to represent the number of deaths in the Current Mortality Sample, that is, one-tenth of the deaths occurring in Pennsylvania for the 3-month period.

cedure were reviewed to detect and control bias.

Coding of all items for deaths was verified in the same manner and according to the same tolerance levels as described above for births. Death data were coded in two separate operations (one entirely devoted to the classification of the underlying cause of death), and then keypunched. The procedure for verifying the determination and coding of deaths achieved average error levels of 1.6 percent in cause-of-death coding and 1.6 percent in the combined coding and punching of the other mortality items. As with the punched cards for births, certain mechanical checks, designed to assure compatibility of the items, further reduced the error introduced in the coding and punching operations.

The coding and simultaneous punching of the fetal deaths, because of their relatively small number, were completely verified.

Tabulating, computing, table preparation, and all other operations subsequent to the preparation of punched cards were verified according to procedures designed to eliminate all processing errors.

INTERPRETATION OF DATA

While vital statistics data are useful for a variety of administrative and scientific purposes, they cannot be correctly interpreted unless various qualifying factors, in addition to methods of classification, are taken into account. The factors to be considered depend upon the specific purposes for which the data are to be used. It is not feasible to discuss all of the pertinent factors in the use of vital statistics tabulations, but some of the more important should be mentioned.

Most of the factors limiting the use of the data arise from imperfections in the original records or from the impracticability of tabulating these data in very detailed categories. These defects should not be ignored, but their existence does not vitiate the value of the data for most general purposes. Analysis of small differences or exact evaluation of vital statistics requires careful study of many related elements. However, the major trends and differences will not usually be changed materially by finer analysis.

Small frequencies

The numbers of births or deaths reported for a community, or the numbers of illnesses, marriages, or divorces, represent complete counts of such events.²⁴ As such, they are not subject to sampling error, although they are subject to errors in the registration process. However, when the figures are used for analytical purposes, such as the comparison of rates over a time period, or for different areas, the number of events that actually occurred may be considered as one of a large series of possible results that could have arisen under the same circumstances. The probable range of values may be estimated from the actual figures according to certain statistical assumptions.

In general, distributions of vital events may be assumed to follow the binomial distribution. Estimates of standard error and tests of significance under this assumption are described in most standard statistics texts. When the number of events is large, the standard error, expressed as a percent of the number or rate, is usually small.

When the number of events is small (perhaps less than 100) and the probability of such an event is small, considerable caution must be observed in interpreting the conditions described by the figures. Events of rare nature may be assumed to follow a Poisson probability distribution. For this distribution, a simple approximation may be used to estimate the error, as follows:

If N is the number of births,²⁵ deaths, or other vital events, and R is the corresponding rate, the chances are 19 in 20 that

1. The "true" number of events lies between

$$N - 2\sqrt{N} \text{ and } N + 2\sqrt{N}$$

2. The "true" rate lies between

$$R - 2\frac{R}{\sqrt{N}} \text{ and } R + 2\frac{R}{\sqrt{N}}$$

If the rate R corresponding to N events is compared with the rate S corresponding to M events, the difference between the two rates may be regarded as statistically significant, if it exceeds

$$2\sqrt{\frac{R^2}{N} + \frac{S^2}{M}}$$

For example, suppose that the observed death rate for Community A was 10.0 per 1,000 population and that this rate was based on 20 recorded deaths. Given prevailing con-

ditions, the chances are 19 in 20 that the "true" or underlying death rate for that community lies between 5.5 and 14.5 per 1,000 population. Let it be further supposed that the death rate for Community A of 10.0 per 1,000 population were being compared with a rate of 20.0 per 1,000 population for Community B which is based on 10 recorded deaths. While the difference between the rates for the two communities is 10.0, this difference is less than twice the standard error of the difference

$$2\sqrt{\frac{(10.0)^2}{20} + \frac{(20.0)^2}{10}}$$

of the two rates which is computed to be 13.4. From this, it is concluded that the difference between the rates for the two communities is not statistically significant.

Sampling of birth records

Final natality data for 1956, as well as for 1951 through 1954, have been derived from a 50-percent sample which consists of only the even-numbered records of live birth.²⁶ Statistics for the year were obtained by multiplying the sample figures by two. Prior to 1951, the annual birth statistics were based on the total file of birth records.

The data for these 5 years differ from figures that would have been derived by processing all of the records. However, the manner in which records are numbered greatly reduces the sampling variability of totals for geographic areas. With few exceptions, records are numbered in the State offices of vital statistics as they are received from the local offices. The assignment of the last digit in the number is not selective, and the systematic sample of even-numbered records may be assumed to be unbiased. Furthermore, because the records are almost always in geographic order before numbering, twice the sample count of births occurring in the great majority of the urban places and counties in table 19 is virtually the same as the corresponding figure based on all records. This was confirmed by a comparison of the inflated sample figures for 1951 with actual counts of the total numbers of records filed for births that occurred in these areas. In less than one-tenth of the areas was the difference 5 or more. The maximum difference was 12.

The extent to which residence figures for urban places, counties, and States derived from the sample differ from the totals that would have resulted from a complete count depends on the amount of nonresident interchange. (This assumes virtually no error in the figures on a place-of-occurrence basis.) Since there is relatively little nonresident interchange of births among the States and between "metropolitan" and "nonmetropolitan" groups of counties in any State, the sampling errors for these geographic units are negligible.

The nonresident interchange factor is more important for many individual urban places and counties. During 1956,

²⁴Exceptions to this are birth data for 1951 through 1954 and 1956. As discussed later, these statistics are based on a 50-percent sample of birth records, and therefore they vary from complete counts.

²⁵Birth data for 1951 through 1954 and 1956 are derived from a 50-percent sample, and N should therefore be taken as one-half of the number of births given in the tables of the volumes for these years.

²⁶This applies to data for all States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Data for Alaska and the Virgin Islands are based on all of the records filed. There is one other exception. Data on sets of twins with one mate born alive are based on a 50-percent sample. All other plural birth data are based on virtually 100 percent of the cases reported.

47 percent of the births occurred in an urban place or rural part of a county which was not the mother's place of residence. Figures are not shown in this volume on the amount of nonresident interchange in individual urban places or counties. But, the net situation for an area can be determined by comparing the figures by place of occurrence and by place of residence in table 19. The percent error in an urban place or a county resident total due to sampling varies between zero and the value obtained from the table described below: the amount of the error depends on the extent of nonresident interchange as judged from this comparison.

The following table shows percent errors due to sampling in the published birth data by other than geographic characteristics. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the percent difference due to sampling variability between the published figure based on the 50-percent sample and the result that would be obtained by a complete count is less than the appropriate percent error shown in the table. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percent difference is less than twice the percent error.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS WITH A SPECIFIED CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL BIRTHS IN AREA OR TO RESIDENTS OF AREA ¹							
	250	500	1,000	2,000	5,000	10,000	50,000	500,000
30-----	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3
50-----	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
100-----	7.7	8.9	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0
250-----	0.0	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3
500-----	...	0.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
1,000-----	...	...	0.0	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
2,000-----	...	...	...	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
5,000-----	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
10,000-----	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.9	1.0
20,000-----	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.7
50,000-----	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.4

¹An "area" is the smallest geographic unit to which the figure under consideration pertains. If the area is a city or county of residence where appreciable nonresident interchange occurs, the sampling error will be slightly larger.

Completeness of registration

Although every State has adopted a law requiring the registration of births, deaths, and fetal deaths, these laws are not uniformly observed. In most areas practically all births and deaths are registered. For some areas, however, there is enough underregistration to affect the use of the statistics for certain purposes.

Nationwide tests of completeness of birth registration were made in both 1940 and 1950. For the United States as a whole, these tests indicated that birth registration was respectively 92.5 and 97.9 percent complete. A detailed discussion of the results of these tests was given in Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, chapter 6. On the basis of results of the 1950 test, it is estimated that in 1956, birth registration completeness was 98.7 percent for the country as a whole—99.2 for the white group and 95.8 for the nonwhite. (See table J.)

Quantitative information on completeness of death registration is not available. One condition for admission to the national registration areas was a demonstrated registration completeness of at least 90 percent, although the method used

Table J. PERCENT COMPLETENESS OF BIRTH REGISTRATION BY COLOR: UNITED STATES, 1933-56

(Data for 1940 and 1950 are based on results of nationwide tests of registration completeness. Data for other years are estimated)

YEAR	Total	White	Nonwhite
1956-----	98.7	99.2	95.8
1955-----	98.6	99.2	95.5
1954-----	98.5	99.1	95.1
1953-----	98.4	99.0	94.8
1952-----	98.3	99.0	94.4
1951-----	98.1	98.8	94.1
1950-----	97.9	98.6	93.6
1949-----	97.6	98.3	92.8
1948-----	97.2	98.1	91.8
1947-----	96.9	97.8	90.6
1946-----	96.4	97.4	89.2
1945-----	95.7	97.0	87.6
1944-----	95.1	96.5	86.3
1943-----	94.6	96.0	85.0
1942-----	94.0	95.5	83.8
1941-----	93.0	94.6	82.6
1940-----	92.3	94.0	81.3
1939-----	91.9	93.6	81.1
1938-----	91.6	93.4	80.8
1937-----	91.3	93.1	80.4
1936-----	91.1	92.8	80.2
1935-----	90.7	92.4	79.9
1934-----	90.5	92.2	79.6
1933-----	90.2	92.0	79.3

in testing completeness was subject to considerable error. On the basis of this criterion, all of the States were admitted to both the birth- and the death-registration areas by 1933. It is believed that in the past death registration for the United States has been more complete than birth registration, although the difference now may be rather small. There is evidence, however, that in certain isolated areas, incomplete registration is still a problem. For example, a study made in a few selected counties of Tennessee, where the death rates for 1949 to 1951 were unusually low, served to locate a number of unregistered deaths.²⁷ A similar situation may exist in other States.

Registration of fetal deaths is probably significantly incomplete in all areas. Further discussion of registration of fetal deaths is contained in the section on fetal deaths.

Central registration of marriages and divorces is not required in all States, and no comprehensive study of the completeness of marriage and divorce registration in the United States has yet been made.

Completeness of reporting of the notifiable diseases varies greatly by disease and by area. In general, reporting is significantly incomplete, but exact information on this subject is not available.

Population bases

Vital rates shown in this report for the United States and the individual States are based on the populations present in the respective areas. These populations exclude the Armed Forces and civilian personnel overseas, but include

²⁷Tennessee Department of Public Health, "Results of Survey of Death Registration Completeness," *The Spotlight*, January 1954.

the Armed Forces stationed in each area. (On July 1, 1956, it was estimated that there were 915,000 persons in the Armed Forces overseas, or 0.5 percent of the total population.) The estimates of the total population of the United States by age, color, and sex in 1956 are shown in tables M and N.²⁸ They are based on data from the 1950 census, and statistics of births, deaths, immigration, and emigration since April 1, 1950. Estimates of the population in each State by age in 1956 (table O)²⁹ are based on the population enumerated in the 1950 census, estimates of births, deaths, net civilian migration, movement into the Armed Forces, and data on State of preservice residence of persons in the Armed Forces.

All population estimates used in this report were prepared by the United States Bureau of the Census.

Residence statistics

Data given in these volumes are tabulated according to place of occurrence and place of residence, with much greater emphasis upon the latter. Figures for individual urban places and counties or for population groups by place of occurrence do not give an accurate indication of relative health and fertility conditions. However, for a larger area such as a State, the tabulations compiled on the two bases do not usually show a substantial difference. The tabulations by place of occurrence and by place of residence are identical for the total United States, because births and deaths of United States residents occurring outside of the country and of foreign residents occurring in the country are not reallocated to the country of residence.

Tests made in 1950 indicate that for the country as a whole, errors in residence reporting result in a significant overstatement of births to residents of urban places, and a corresponding understatement in the number to residents of areas classified as rural. The extent of bias varies from State to State. Residence errors occur largely because of the major growth in population areas close to cities. Frequently, parts of these surrounding areas have city mailing addresses, and unless special care is taken in asking for residence information, they could be identified as being inside the cities. This situation has assumed special importance because of a concomitant development, the increased utilization of hospitals in cities by residents of nearby places. Misstatements of residence are more likely to remain undetected in such cases than when the birth occurs in the place of residence.

Corresponding measures of the accuracy of residence reporting on death records are not available; however, it is believed that the foregoing qualifications would also generally apply to resident death statistics. A more detailed discussion of residence reporting error is presented in Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*.

²⁸U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Color, and Sex: July 1, 1955 to 1957," *Current Population Reports, Series P-25*, No. 170, 1957.

²⁹U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1950 to 1956," *Current Population Reports, Series P-25*, No. 165, 1957, and official records.

Most of the tabulations on marriages and divorces provided by the individual States are classified by place where the event occurred. It is not possible at the present time to allocate these data by place of residence.

The practice of allocating notifiable diseases by residence varies not only with respect to diseases but also among the States. Corrections usually are not made for diseases of high frequency such as measles and whooping cough. In some States an attempt is made to allocate by residence cases of typhoid fever, poliomyelitis, diphtheria, smallpox, and certain other diseases, but this practice is not uniform.

Nativity.—A birth in 1956 is classified as "nonresident" if it did not occur in the urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group within the same county, or the rural part of the county in which the mother usually resided. This represents a change from years prior to 1955 when each city of 2,500 to 10,000 was considered as an individual unit for purposes of residence classification. It has the effect of reducing slightly the number classified as "nonresident" as compared with the number that would have been so classified under the former rule. Of the 4,163,090 live births registered in the continental United States in 1956, 47 percent were nonresident. Many of the nonresident births undoubtedly were to mothers who lived in the rural area of one county but gave birth in hospitals of a city in another county. Only a small percentage of mothers who gave birth elsewhere than in their usual place of residence crossed State lines.

A summary of births in 1956 by place of occurrence and by place of residence is given for each State in table P. The total amount of intrastate and interstate movement for individual States is given. This table also shows the number of births to residents of each State occurring in other areas, and the total number of births to residents wherever occurring. More detailed information concerning interstate movement is found in table 21.

A comparison between the occurrence and residence totals of births is shown for individual States in the table. Excluding the District of Columbia, three States—Maryland, Rhode Island, and Virginia—had the largest differences. For two of these States (Maryland and Virginia), the occurrence figures were below the residence by 7.6 and 4.8 percent respectively. For Rhode Island, the occurrence total exceeded the residence total by 7.6 percent.

Mortality.—A death in 1956 is classified as "nonresident" if the information on the death certificate indicated that it did not occur in the urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group within the same county, or the rural part of the county in which the decedent had usually resided. This represents a change from years prior to 1955 when each city of 2,500 to 10,000 was considered as an individual unit for purposes of residence classification. It has the effect of reducing slightly the number classified as "nonresident" as compared with the number that would have been so classified under the former rule. Of the 1,564,476 deaths registered in the continental United States in 1956, 32 percent were nonresident (table Q). About 9 in 10 of the nonresident deaths occurred in the State of residence.

A summary of deaths in 1956 by place of occurrence and by place of residence is given for each State in table Q. The total amount of intrastate and interstate movement for individual States is given. This table also shows the total number of deaths that occurred in each State, the number of these that were of nonresidents, the number of deaths of residents that occurred in other areas, and the total number of deaths of residents. Table 53, Volume II, contains more detailed information on the interstate movement.

In most cases, the number of residents who die in a State other than their State of residence is approximately balanced by the reverse type of movement. There are a few exceptions. In Nevada, the recorded death total for 1956 exceeded the resident figure by 6.9 percent and the comparable excesses (excluding the District of Columbia) for Florida and Arizona were 4.7 and 6.5 percent respectively. While relatively unimportant in the statistics for most States, reallocating interstate nonresident deaths has a major effect on the data for certain communities lying close to State borders.

Marriages.—Numbers and percentage distributions of marriages classified according to whether either the bride or the groom, or both, or neither, resided in the State where the marriage occurred are shown in table R for 29 States for 1956. This table is a compilation of all available data on the subject. It is not necessarily representative of the United States as a whole.

The data reveal the importance and need of tabulations by place of residence. Of the 780,040 marriages recorded in 1956 in the 29 specified States, 158,841 or 20.4 percent, occurred in a State where neither party resided. In Mississippi, nonresident couples constituted 63.2 percent of the total number married in the State during 1956; in South Carolina, 55.0 percent, and in Maryland, 46.1 percent. North Dakota was at the other extreme with a negligible number of marriages between nonresidents (0.3 percent). The percentages of marriages where only one of the parties was a nonresident ranged from 19.5 percent in Delaware to 5.0 percent in Michigan. In each instance, marriages of resident brides and nonresident grooms were more numerous than the reverse combination.³⁰ It should be pointed out that the criteria determining residence are not necessarily uniform in all reporting States.

While these data indicate a considerable degree of immigration to certain States for the purpose of getting married, they do not show the corresponding out-migration. It is therefore, impossible to ascertain the effect of allocating marriages according to place of residence, and such classification will not be possible until tabulations of marriages by residence are available for all States.

The crude marriage rates shown in subsequent pages

of this volume are based on the number of marriages occurring in a State and on its resident population. Although data on marriages by place of occurrence are useful and necessary for many purposes, tabulations by place of residence and the computation of resident rates would provide data of greater value and meaning for many uses.

Territories and possessions

Geographic classification.—Data on births and deaths for geographic subdivisions of these areas are shown in tables 16A-D. In these tables, the primary subdivision is the county or the equivalent of the county, which is designated as the "judicial division" in Alaska, the "county" in Hawaii, and the "municipality" in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

A further geographic subdivision for which data are shown separately is the individual urban place. Figures for births and deaths are given for each place in Hawaii and Puerto Rico, having a population of 10,000 or more, and for each place in Alaska and the Virgin Islands with a population of 2,500 or more according to the 1950 census. For Alaska, information is also presented for recording districts which correspond to minor civil divisions.

All geographic data for these areas are by place of occurrence. Because of the movement from rural to urban place for hospitalization, statistics of births and deaths by place of occurrence cannot be used for many local areas as indicative of the levels of fertility and mortality.

Race and color.—Births and deaths are classified in detail by special classifications adopted in accordance with the composition of the population of each area. These classifications correspond to those used by the Bureau of the Census in the 1950 census. However, in this report, figures are shown only for the two major groups, white and nonwhite, with the exception of one summary table for births and deaths where the detailed classifications are shown.

The classifications used for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are indicated below together with an explanation of some of the groups.

Alaska:

White

Native (including Eskimo, Aleut, Indian, and mixed, except part Negro)

Other races

Hawaii:

Hawaiian and Part-Hawaiian

Caucasian

Chinese

Japanese

Filipino

Other races (including Negro, Korean, and those described as "Puerto Rican")

Puerto Rico (same as for continental United States):

White

Nonwhite

Virgin Islands:

White

Negro

Mixed (any combination) and other races

³⁰Data on characteristics of recently married couples by resident status, such as age at marriage, number of previous marriages, number of times widowed and divorced, and years of school completed, were collected through a sample survey in June 1954. See National Office of Vital Statistics, "Socioeconomic Characteristics of Persons Who Married Between January 1947 and June 1954: United States," by Hugh Carter, Sarah Lewit, and William F. Pratt, *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 45, No. 12, 1957.

There is a problem of comparability between census and vital record information on race in some areas. Differences in reporting race may also arise between birth and death records, and lack of comparability here would affect infant and maternal mortality rates.

Attendant at birth.—In Alaska and Hawaii, birth data are shown for the customary three categories—“physician in hospital,” “physician not in hospital,” and “midwife.” In Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, however, a slight modification was made in the classification because of the large proportion of births in hospitals attended by other than physicians. In these areas, births were classified as occurring “in hospital” or “not in hospital.” For those births “not in hospital” the distribution by attendant is also shown.

Cause of death.—For rules governing the classification by cause of death, see page XXVII.

Completeness of registration.—All of the data for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands refer to registered events. Completeness of registration of births, deaths, marriages, and divorces is therefore a factor to be considered in the interpretation of the data. Tests of birth registration were made for all of these areas in 1950, and for all, except Alaska, in 1940. The results of these tests are given in Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, chapter 6.

Guide to tabulations

The National Office of Vital Statistics tabulates a large volume of statistical material. Since only the tabulations that seem most important or of general interest can be published, some of the data available are never printed. Nevertheless, the unpublished data are available to research workers and to many others having specialized interests.

Table K, “Guide to the Tabulations for 1956,” shown on page LXIV, is included for the use of those persons who may need certain statistical data which have not been published.

In the tabular outline, each tabulation is described separately. Column headings show all of the different classifications of subject matter used in the general body of data being described, and the stub shows the scope of the tabulation. The notations in the stub indicate whether the tabulation was made for the United States, each State, or for selected areas only.

The many interrelations of data within this frame work are shown by simple notations. In the horizontal rows for each tabulation, and under each subject-classification are placed alphabetical notations which indicate the interrelations within the particular tabulation. Within each tabulation, subjects noted by X are cross-tabulated with each other and with all lettered subjects; for example, in mortality tabulation IV (see table), deaths for each State are tabulated by cause of death and the cause groups in turn are cross-tabulated by race and sex. The resulting cause-race-sex groups are then tabulated by age, by month of death, and by farm residence. However, the lettered subjects (age, month of death, and farm residence) are not cross-tabulated with each other.

The only exception to this general principle is the case where two or more lettered subjects are cross-tabulated

with each other but are not crossed with other lettered subjects in the tabulation. In such cases, the same letter is used to indicate those which are cross-tabulated. For example, in natality tabulation I, color is cross-classified with sex, with attendant at birth, with farm residence, and with birth weight. However, sex, month of birth, legitimacy, and birth weight are not cross-classified with each other.

The detail in which some of the items have been tabulated is not indicated in this guide. Class intervals for the same item vary between tabulations. The purpose of the guide is to indicate the scope of data included in the vital statistics tabulating program. Specific information on the detail available for any item can be obtained from the National Office of Vital Statistics.

MARRIAGE STATISTICS

There were 1,585,000 marriages in the United States in 1956, and a crude marriage rate of 9.5 per 1,000 population, according to estimated figures.³¹ These figures compare with an estimated 1,531,000 marriages and a marriage rate of 9.3 in 1955. On the basis of these figures, the number of marriages in 1956 increased 3.5 percent compared with marriages in 1955; and the marriage rate advanced 2.2 percent. The number of marriages and the marriage rate in 1956 were the lowest since 1944 with the exception of figures for 1954 and 1955.

The detailed statistics on marriages presented in this volume in tables 1-11, text tables U-Y (for location, see Contents), and figures 8 and 9 are based on tables furnished annually to the National Office of Vital Statistics by State offices of vital statistics. For the most part, the tables came from States with central files of marriage records (figure 7). Data were not available from such populous areas as Illinois, Texas, and New York City. The States providing data are not to be considered as necessarily representative of the United States.

Median age at marriage

Median ages at marriage of brides and grooms, cross-classified by various characteristics, are presented in tables U-X, and in figures 8 and 9. Since data on marriages by age crossed with other characteristics were provided by varying groups of States, the median ages differ slightly from table to table.

Comparability of the basic data on age at marriage is affected by any variations in procedures for recording age at marriage, methods of computing age at marriage, and the accuracy of ages as reported to registrars. The concentration of marriages at age 18 for first-married brides and at age 21 for first-married grooms, the legal ages for marriage in a majority of the States, may indicate an overstatement of age to meet legal requirements (table 3). A survey

³¹The estimate of the number of marriages is based on data on marriages for 42 States and the District of Columbia reported by State registrars of vital statistics, and on marriage licenses for 6 States reported by State officials for 2 States and by local officials for the remaining areas.

FIGURE 7

41 AREAS MAINTAINING CENTRALIZED MARRIAGE RECORDS: 1956

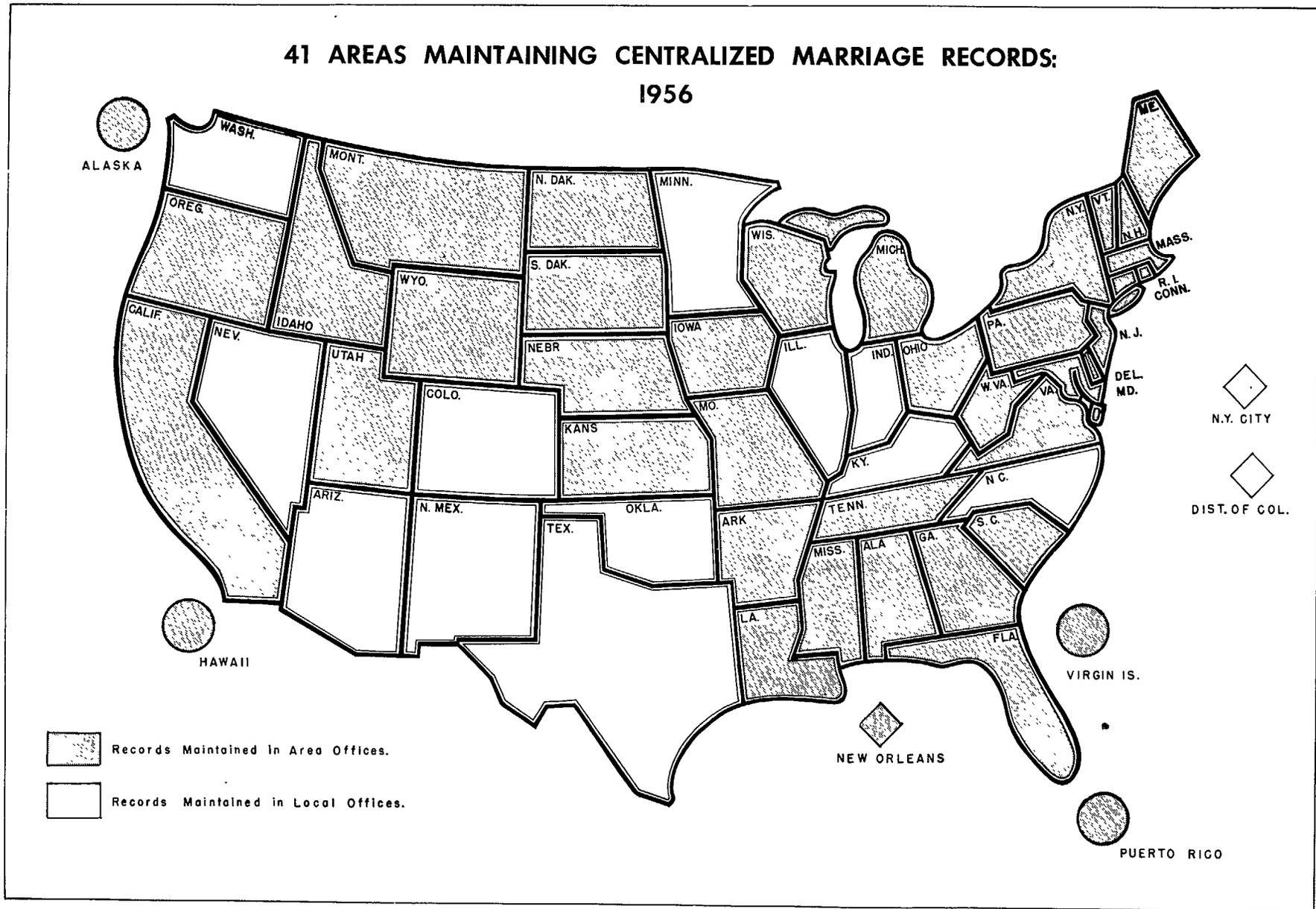
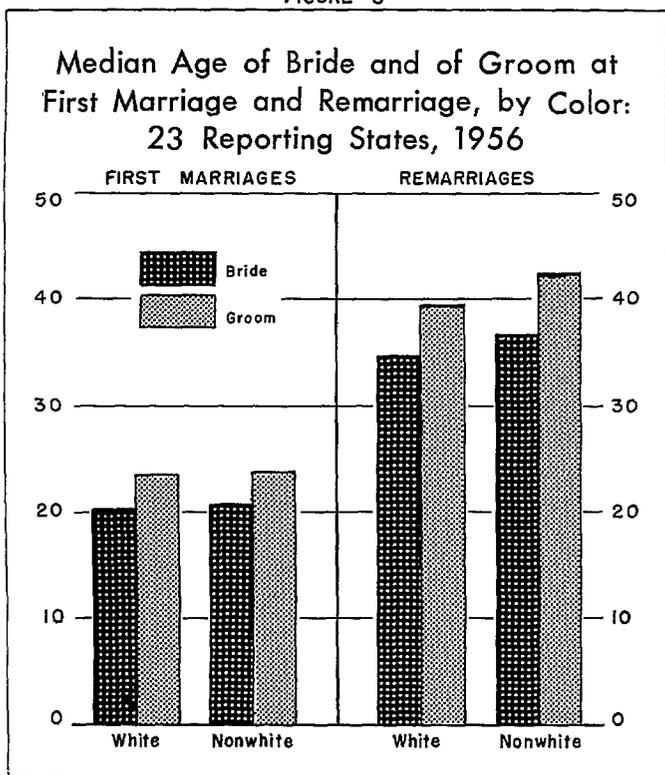


FIGURE 8



based on an analysis of the stated ages of brides in the records of their marriages and the later records made at the time of registering a birth, in one county in Indiana for 9 selected years (1919-21, 1929-31, and 1939-41), indicated a high incidence of errors in the reporting of age.³²

First Marriage.—Median ages of brides and grooms for specified ages of spouses, based on the data on first marriages of both spouses shown in table 3, are given in table U. In general, the ages shown are as of the last birthday.

Differences between the ages of spouses at first marriage decreased with increasing age of bride at first marriage. The reverse was true for grooms, that is, the age differences increased with increasing age of groom at first marriage. Brides of 18 or 19 years of age married grooms who were, on the average, about 3 years older, while grooms who were 18 or 19 years of age married brides of about the same age. On the other hand, brides of 31 years of age married grooms about 1 year older, on the average, while grooms of 31 years of age married brides who were, on the average, 5 years younger than themselves.

In comparing the ages of brides and grooms, the data on marriages distributed by age and sex, shown in table 3, indicate the divergent pattern of changes in age at first marriage. About one-third of all first-married brides married at ages 18 and 19, while about one-eighth of the grooms married at these ages. At ages 30 and 31 there were more than twice as many grooms as there were brides.

³²Christensen, Harold T., Andrews, Robert, and Freiser, Sophie, "Falsification of Age at Marriage," *Marriage and Family Living*, Vol. XV, No. 4, November 1953, pp. 301-304.

First marriage and remarriage by race and color.—Median ages at first marriage and at remarriage for brides and grooms by color are shown in table X and in figure 8. Data on first marriage and remarriage by single year of age and race for the combined group of States are shown in table 4, and by 5-year age groups and color for 23 States in table 5.

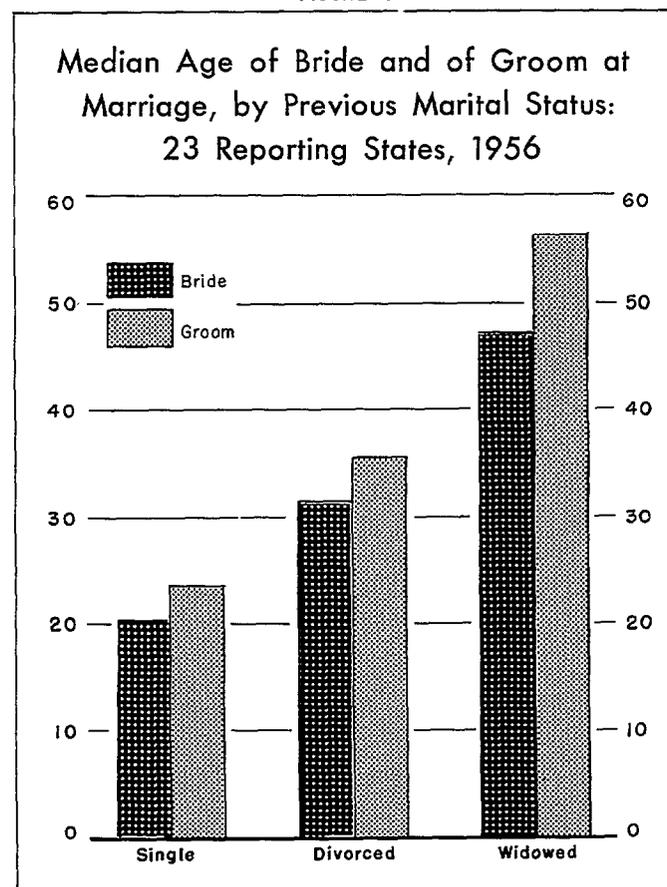
These data show a higher median age both at first marriage and at remarriage for grooms as compared with brides, and for the nonwhite groups as compared with the white. This was similar to the pattern in 1955 when comparable data were available for 20 States.

Median age by previous marital status

Median ages of brides and grooms differed markedly by previous marital status at time of marriage, as shown in table V and in figure 9, for 23 States in 1956. The data in table 6 show the age distribution by single year of age by previous marital status for the combined group of States, and by 5-year age groups for 23 States in table 7. The marital status classification covers status at termination of the last marriage and does not take into account any prior marriages and their terminations by death or divorce. The inclusion in the previously widowed and previously divorced categories of persons with more than one previous marriage may affect the median ages for these groups.

Previously widowed brides and grooms were the oldest, with median ages more than twice those for brides and

FIGURE 9



grooms in their first marriages; while the previously divorced were in an intermediate position with median ages over 10 years older than those for the first married group and 16 and 21 years younger than those for the widowed group.

Differences between median ages of brides and grooms were smallest for the previously single; somewhat larger for the previously divorced; and largest for the previously widowed.

Median age by number of present marriage

Data for 16 States on age by number of present marriage were the bases for the median ages by number of the marriage given in table W. Table 9 contains data on age distribution by single year of age by number of previous marriage for the combined group of States, and table 10 contains this data by 5-year age groups.

As may be expected, median ages of both brides and grooms increased with the increasing number of present marriage. The interval between the median ages of brides decreased as the number of the marriage increased, with the largest interval occurring at median age at second marriage as compared with median age at first marriage. The pattern for grooms was similar.

Differences between median ages of brides and grooms increased with both advancing age and higher order of marriage.

Percentage distribution of marriages by previous marital status and age

The percentage distribution of marriages by previous marital status and age, shown in table Y, is based on the data in table 7 for 23 States in 1956, and includes an age distribution of persons for whom previous marital status was not reported representing 2.5 percent of all marriages.

A majority of all the brides and grooms at all ages combined had previously been single. A majority of brides aged 30 to 42 years inclusive had been divorced, however. After age 42, formerly widowed brides constituted a majority of the total at these ages. From ages 34 to approximately 46 years, previously divorced men made up a larger proportion of the total than the previously widowed and single, while the widowed formed a majority of the total after approximately 46 years of age.

In general, brides were younger than grooms in each of the marital status categories. More than 4 out of 10 of the first-married brides married before reaching their 20th birthday compared with about one-eighth of the first-married grooms. Somewhat more than one-half of the first-married grooms were in the age group 20-24 years, while less than two-fifths of the first-married brides were in that age group. About 1 out of 10 brides and grooms married for the first time after reaching age 30.

About three-fifths of the brides who were widows at the time of current marriage (table Y) had not reached their 50th birthday, compared with one-third of the widowed grooms. On the other hand, about two-fifths of the grooms who were widowers at time of current marriage remarried after reaching their 60th birthday compared with less than one-fifth of the previously widowed brides. Thirteen per-

cent of the widowed grooms remarried at ages 70 and over.

For the previously divorced groups, 3 out of 5 brides were in the age group 20-34 years at time of current marriage compared with about one-half of the grooms. About three-fourths of the marriages of the previously divorced groups occurred before age 40 for brides and age 45 for grooms. Four percent of the previously divorced brides were younger than 20 years of age at time of remarriage.

Previous marital status of bride by previous marital status of groom

About 9 out of 10 single (never-married) persons married single (never-married) persons in the 25 States for which these data were available. (See table 8.) Widowed persons more frequently married widowed persons than any other marital status group, and the divorced more frequently married other divorced persons than they did the single or the widowed. At the same time, two-fifths of the previously divorced brides married grooms who had never previously been married, and well over one-third of the previously divorced grooms married single (never-married) brides.

Marriage trend

Numbers of marriages and rates for each year from 1920 through 1956 are given in table T. For all years, the number of marriages include estimates for some States and marriage licenses for those States from which figures on marriages were not available.

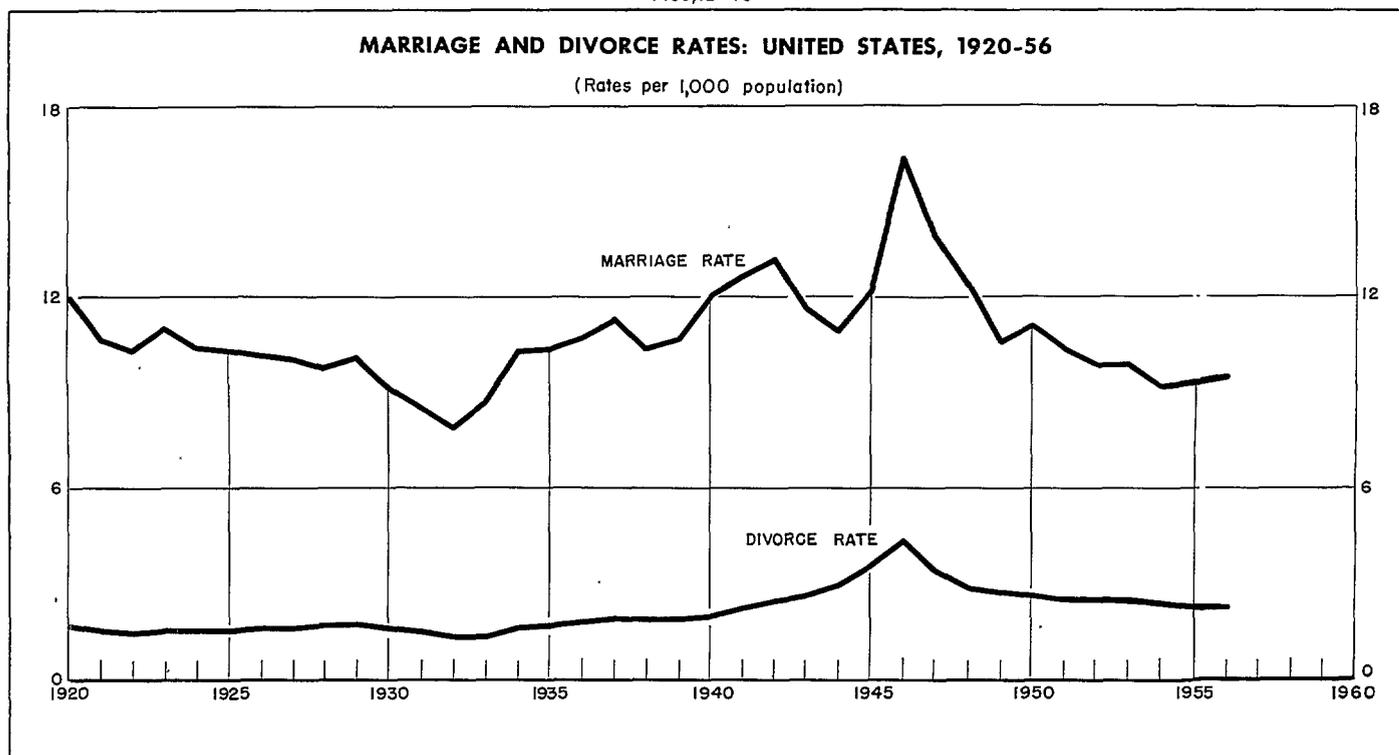
Over the 37-year period covered in table T, the marriage rate of 7.9 per 1,000 population in 1932 was the lowest for any year, and the rate of 16.4 in 1946 was the highest. The marriage rate was less than 9.0 in the 3 years 1931-33 and less than 10.0 in 7 additional years, 5 of which were since 1950. In the remaining 27 years since 1920, the rate exceeded 10.0 in each year.

The low rates of the 1930 decade have been associated with the economic depression of that period, while the decrease in the rates in the present decade is generally attributed to (1) the decrease in the number of young people following the small number of births in the 1930 decade, (2) the decrease in the number of single people, partly the result of the large number of marriages in the immediate postwar years, and (3) the high and increasing numbers of births since World War II.³³

Between 1920 and 1932 the marriage rate declined from 12.0 per 1,000 population in 1920 to 7.9 in 1932 (see figure 10). Except for a decrease in 1938, the rate increased steadily from the low in 1932 to 13.2 in 1942. The decrease in the rate for the years 1943 and 1944 is attributed to the departure from this country of large numbers of young men for overseas service. The rate rose sharply to a peak of 16.4 in 1946 from which it declined rather steadily to a rate of 9.2 in 1954.

³³The Bureau of the Census has estimated that the population of the United States in the age group 18-24 years has decreased markedly in the years since 1950, particularly among the male population, while the number in the age group 14-17 years has increased. See Bureau of the Census, "Marital Status and Family Status: April 1955," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 62, 1955.

FIGURE 10



Marriages by State

The numbers of marriages and marriage rates for the United States, each division and State, for 1956, are presented in table S. Marriage rates vary considerably from State to State. The highest rate per 1,000 population for any State was 214.5 recorded in Nevada³⁴ and the lowest, 5.6 in Delaware. The second highest marriage rate was 30.7 in Mississippi, and in three additional States (Arizona, New Mexico, and South Carolina) the rates were in excess of 20.0. All of the States having rates exceeding 20.0 lacked premarital health legislation in 1956. Marriage rates by division and State for each year 1952-56 are shown in table AD.³⁵

³⁴It should be noted that the data for Nevada represent marriage licenses. Comparison of data on the number of marriages and the number of marriage licenses for a group of States for which comparable data were available for the years 1952-56 indicates that the difference, on the average, is less than 2 percent. However, differences for individual States may be larger. See National Office of Vital Statistics, "Marriages and Divorces: United States and Each State, and Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (U. S.), 1956," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 48, No. 2, 1957.

³⁵Marriage rates by State are computed by dividing the number of marriages occurring in the State (or the number of marriage licenses issued if no marriage figure is available) by the estimated resident population of the State, including military personnel stationed in the area. The effect of migration for the purposes of marriage is reflected in the marriage rates by State, some of which are considerably higher than the national average of 9.5 per 1,000 population, while in some States the rates are much lower than the national average. Other factors which affect State marriage rates are the age composition of the population, the marital status distribution, and the sex ratio.

Methods of estimating marriages

State estimates.—The number of marriages in Massachusetts was estimated in the National Office of Vital Statistics on the basis of the number of marriage intentions issued as reported each month by local officials. The number of marriages in New Mexico, also estimated in the National Office of Vital Statistics, is based on provisional monthly figures received from the State office of vital statistics. For Indiana and Oklahoma, the estimates were prepared in the State offices.

United States.—The total number of marriages includes data on marriage licenses for 6 States (Colorado, Illinois, Kentucky, Nevada, North Carolina, and Washington) and an incomplete figure for 1 State (Missouri).

DIVORCE AND ANNULMENT STATISTICS

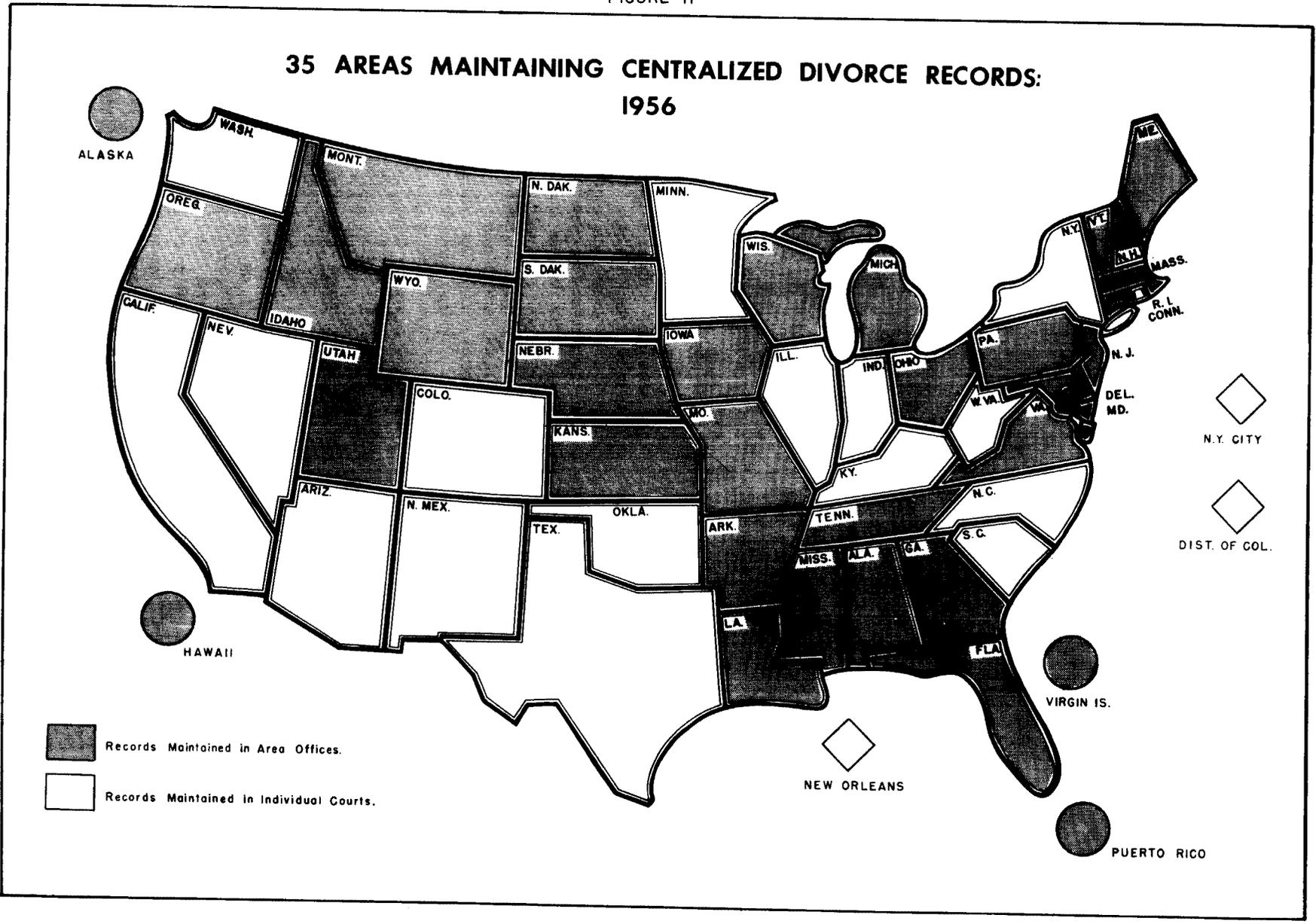
The number of divorces and annulments in the United States in 1956 was estimated at 382,000 with a crude divorce rate of 2.3 per 1,000 population,³⁶ somewhat above the estimated total of 377,000 divorces in 1955 but representing no change in the rate. The rate for divorces in 1955 and 1956, of 2.3 per 1,000 population, was the lowest since 1942.

The detailed statistics on divorces and annulments presented in this volume were obtained from State offices of vital statistics in response to an annual request from the National Office of Vital Statistics. In general, completed

³⁶The number of divorces in the United States in 1956 was estimated from reports for 41 States sent by State registrars of vital statistics, and from the District of Columbia.

FIGURE II

35 AREAS MAINTAINING CENTRALIZED DIVORCE RECORDS: 1956



tables of data were furnished by those areas that maintain central files of divorce records (see figure 11). These States were not selected through a sampling procedure and the data should not be interpreted as necessarily representative of the United States. Populous areas from which no detailed statistics were available are New York, Illinois, California, and Texas.

The detailed statistics were tabulated in the individual State offices according to State rules, definitions, and practices. The data are presented in tables 12-18, text tables Z-AC (for location, see Contents), and figure 12.

Duration of marriage

Median durations of marriages terminated by divorce or annulment, computed from data in table 16, are shown in table AB for 23 States. These States reported slightly more than one-third of the estimated total of 382,000 divorces and annulments in the United States in 1956. The medians have been computed from data which include marriages of all orders, that is, first marriages and all remarriages combined. The medians are computed for marriages that were terminated by divorce and exclude marriages terminated by death. Also excluded from the computations is the small number of divorces for which duration of marriage was not reported (see table 16).

It is important to note that the data in table 16 do not indicate the probability of termination of all marriages in the reporting areas. For instance, 981 marriages lasting 40 years and over were terminated by divorce or annulment compared with 8,719 marriages of less than 1 year's duration. A distribution of marriages terminated by death would undoubtedly show larger proportions of older marriages and smaller proportions of recent marriages terminated by the death of either or both spouses. The detailed data necessary to measure accurately the relative chances of the termination of marriage by death or divorce are lacking.

For the 23 States combined, the median duration of marriage for couples divorced in 1956 was 6.5 years. The same group of States reported about the same median duration of marriage at divorce in 1954 and in 1955. For the individual States, the range from shortest to longest median duration was 4.2 years in Idaho to 9.8 years in Delaware. Connecticut and Vermont were the only other States with median durations of marriage of 9 years or more prior to divorce. The same 3 States had the longest median durations of marriage at time of divorce in 1953, 1954, and 1955. One-fourth of all divorces in the 23 reporting States occurred within the first 3 years of marriage and three-fourths, in the first 13 years (see table 16). A small proportion of the total represented marriages of 40 years duration which were terminated by divorce. This pattern was about the same in 1955.

Median age at time of divorce

Age of husband and of wife at time of divorce or annulment by number of times previously married is shown in table 17 for 6 reporting States.

In almost one-half of the cases the husband had been married once; in about one-fifth of the cases, he had been

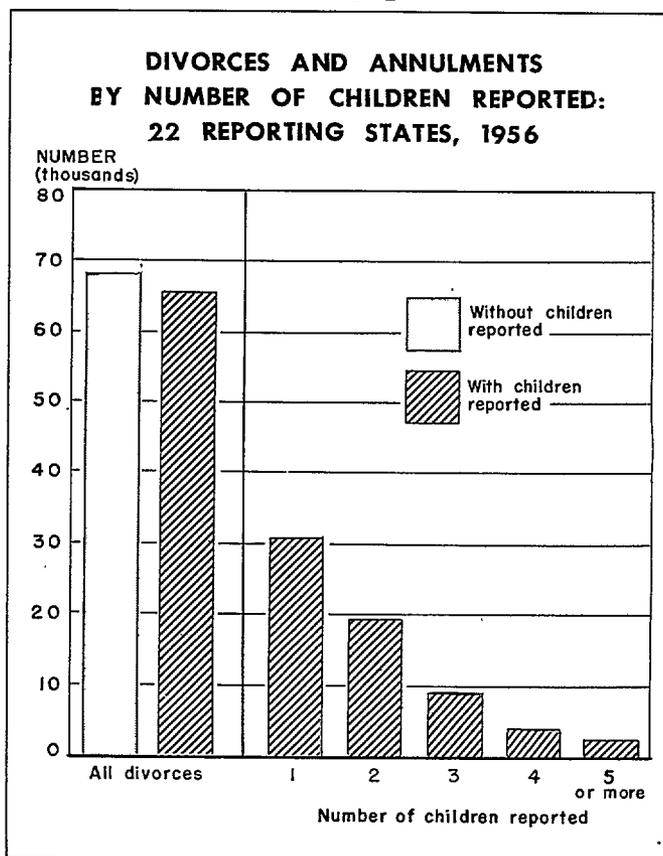
married twice; and in about 1 case out of 11, he had been married 3 times or more. In nearly one-fourth of the cases, the number of marriages of the husband was not given. The distribution by number of previous marriages was similar for the wife. These data do not show how previous marriages were terminated, that is, whether by death or by divorce.

Median ages of husbands and wives at time of divorce or annulment for persons in their first marriage for six States are shown in table AC. For husbands in their first marriage, the median age at divorce or annulment was 30.5 years, and for wives, 27.0 years. For persons previously married more than once, the median ages were 38.6 years for husbands and 35.0 years for wives. The youngest median ages at time of divorce of persons married once were in Tennessee, where the median age of husbands at divorce was 29.6 and in Idaho, where the median age of wives was 25.6. The oldest median ages at divorce for persons married once were in Connecticut, where the median age of husbands was 33.3 and of wives, 30.4.

Children reported in divorces and annulments

The percentage distribution of divorces and annulments by number of children reported presented in table Z and the data in figure 12 are based on the numbers shown for 22 reporting States in table 15. These States together reported 36 percent of all divorces in 1956.

FIGURE 12



Definitions of children reported in divorces varied according to the laws of the individual States. Several States included with their data definitions of children as provided for in the State law. In Missouri, New Hampshire, North Dakota, and Vermont, the figures cover children under 21 years of age. The data for Michigan refer to children under 17 years of age. In Alabama, Mississippi, and Virginia, minor children are reported with no specific definition as to the meaning of "minor children." In Nebraska the figures cover "number of children affected." In Kansas, figures are for all children reported irrespective of age.

In more than one-half of the cases for the 22 States combined, no children were reported; in more than one-fifth of the cases (22.6 percent) 1 child was reported; and in one-fourth, 2 children or more were reported. The proportions ranged from three-fifths of all divorces reported with children for New Hampshire to nearly three-fifths of all divorces reported without children for Florida.

The total number of children reported in divorces and annulments in the United States for each year from 1953 through 1956 has been estimated from data for 22 reporting States and is shown in table AA. The ratio of children to divorces has increased in each of these years from 85 children per 100 divorces in 1953 to 95 in 1956. The estimated number of children reported increased from 330,000 in 1953 to 361,000 in 1956. In estimating the number of children reported in divorces in the United States, it was assumed that the ratio for the United States was the same as for the 22 States for which these data were available.

Divorce trend

The number of divorces, including reported annulments, and the divorce rates per 1,000 population for the years 1920-56 are shown in table T.

From 1920 through 1929 the divorce rates ranged between 1.4 and 1.7 followed by a decline to 1.3 in 1932 and 1933, the lowest rate in the 37-year period (figure 10). In the years that followed and through the war years, divorces more than tripled, climbing to a peak of 4.3 per 1,000 population in 1946, which was also the peak year for marriages. Since 1946 the divorce rate has decreased 47 percent to 2.3 in 1956.

Divorces and annulments by State

Data on divorces and annulments and divorce rates for 41 States and the District of Columbia are shown in table S.

The highest divorce rate for any State in 1956 was 35.7 per 1,000 population reported for Nevada, and the lowest rates were 0.8 and 0.9 reported for North Dakota and New Jersey respectively. Other States with rates more than twice the national average of 2.3 were Florida with a rate of 5.2, Oklahoma with 5.5, and Arizona with 5.1. Divorce rates by State for each year, 1951-56, are shown in table AD.

The largest numbers of divorces and annulments for the reporting States in 1956 were granted in California (42,471), Texas (33,831), and Ohio (21,344). Together these States accounted for one-fourth of the estimated total for the United States. Factors related to the number of divorces and

annulments by State include size of population, legal residence requirements for purposes of divorce, legal grounds on which divorces may be granted, and the number of court sessions during the year.

Methods of estimating divorces

State estimates.—Estimates of divorces and annulments in Indiana, Oklahoma, and Washington were made in the State office of vital statistics. The total for New Mexico is based on provisional monthly figures supplied by the State registrar. The estimate for Colorado is based on returns from a survey of district and county clerks of court conducted by the National Office of Vital Statistics.

United States.—The total number of divorces was estimated on the basis of the assumption that the States for which total data were not available (Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, and West Virginia) represented the same proportion of the national total in 1956 as in 1950 when partial or complete figures were available for every State.

NATALITY STATISTICS

In 1956 an estimated total of 4,218,000 live births occurred in the United States. This represents a rise of about 3 percent over the figure (4,104,000) for the previous year, making 1956 the sixth successive year in which the number of births has increased. The continuing large number of births during 1956 can be attributed to increases in births of all orders, with first births accounting for 24 percent of the total increase over 1955.

The crude birth rate per 1,000 population was 25.2 in 1956 and 25.0 in 1955. During each of the 10 years from 1947 to 1956 the rate has exceeded 24.0, well above the level in the decade before World War II. Since 1951 it has averaged 25.1.

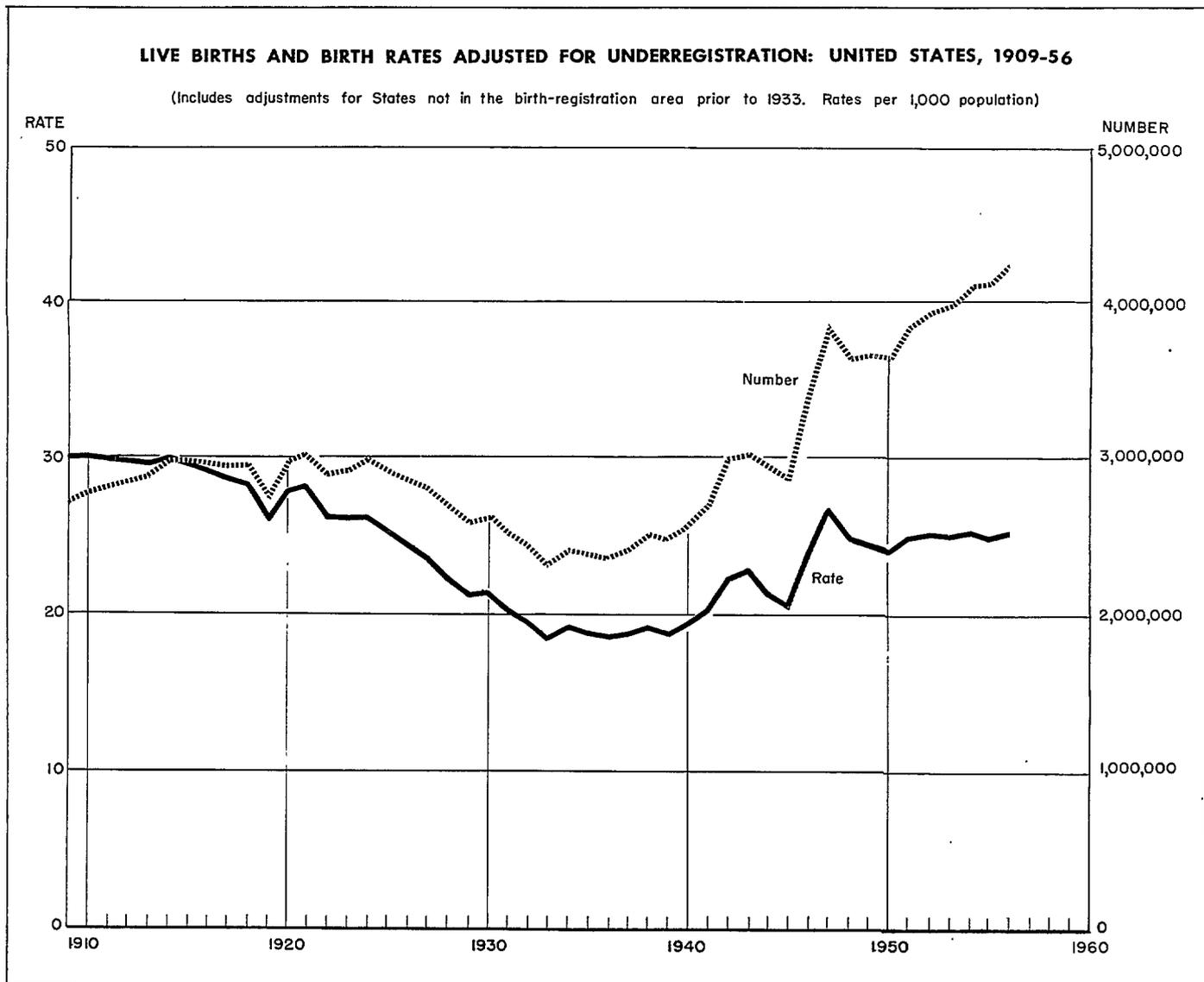
Most of the birth statistics discussed, including the foregoing figures, are based on births adjusted for under-registration. The sections of the text dealing with registered births are so noted. Trends showing data for the early years of the birth-registration area include, in addition to adjustments for underregistration of births, estimates for States not in the area. For the years prior to the establishment of the birth-registration area in 1915, data are estimates based on tabulations made by each of the 10 original registration States.³⁷

Trend of the crude birth rate

Estimates of the total number of births and the birth rate in the continental United States have been made for each year since 1909. As shown in table AE and figure 13, the midthirties separate two contrasting periods of change in

³⁷ Estimates for 1909-34 prepared by P. K. Whelpton. See National Office of Vital Statistics, "Births and Birth Rates in the Entire United States, 1909 to 1948," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 33, No. 8, 1950.

FIGURE 13



the crude rate. (For location of tables mentioned in this section, see Contents.) In the earlier period, 1909 to 1933, the rate underwent a marked decline, dropping from 30.0 to 18.4. This represents a continuation of the downward trend that had apparently started many years before. The only appreciable interruption in this decline occurred in the post World War I period. Following a sharp drop in 1919, the rate climbed in the next 2 years before again turning downward to reach an all-time low during the depression.

In the years since the midthirties the rate has recovered much of the loss that occurred previously. Initially, there was a slow, irregular, upward movement through 1940. This was succeeded by a more rapid rise during the early years of World War II, and by 1943 the rate was at its war-time peak (22.7). Although some decreases occurred during the latter years of the war (in part due to the absence of

large numbers of young men from the country for prolonged periods of time), the rate remained well above the prewar level. With the end of World War II, the rate rose sharply until 1947, when it reached 26.6—the highest point in 25 years. This peak reflects the demobilization of the Armed Forces at the end of 1945 and early 1946, the record number of marriages that followed, and the high levels of employment and income. The decrease in the following 3 years was moderate. In 1951 the rate again moved upward, then leveled off at about 25 per 1,000 population.

Age-sex-adjusted birth rate

The standardized birth rate as shown in table AF shows what the birth rate per 1,000 population would be in a specified year if there were the same age and sex

distribution as in 1940. This rate was computed by the direct method, that is, by multiplying the age-specific birth rates for females 10 to 49 years of age in the specified year by the number of females in each age group of the 1940 population. The sum of these products divided by the total enumerated population of 1940 is the age-sex-adjusted rate

The main value of the standardized rate is that it may be compared over a period of years with confidence that the observed differences are not attributable to or obscured by variations in the age and sex composition of the population. Factors such as the low birth rates of the 1930's, the large number of births since World War II, wartime casualties, and changes in the age-specific mortality rates have contributed to changes in the age and sex distribution of the population. While the total population of the United States has increased 27 percent between 1940 and 1956, the number of women of childbearing ages—technically 10-49 years—has increased only 12 percent. In 1940 women in this age group composed 32 percent of the total population. By 1956 this proportion had decreased to 28 percent.

The age-sex-adjusted birth rate shows that had the age-sex distribution of the population remained constant, the birth rate would have risen from 19.4 per 1,000 in 1940 to 31.4 in 1956. This would have meant an increase of 62 percent over this period compared with an actual increase in the crude rate of 30 percent from 1940 to 1956.

The general fertility rate

A useful measure of fertility is the rate representing the total number of live births per 1,000 female population aged 15-44 years. In 1956 this rate was 120.8, nearly 60 percent higher than in the midthirties. However, it is still somewhat below the level at which it stood in the early 1900's.

Table AE shows that the fertility rate declined from 126.8 in 1909 to a low of 75.8 in 1936, and then began to move upward. During World War II this movement was characterized by irregular fluctuations with sharp increases during the early years of the war and the immediate post-war period. During 1948, 1949, and 1950 the rate declined, but since 1951 it has been moving upward. In 1952 it passed the postwar record of 113.3, and by 1956 exceeded this rate by about 7 percent.

Birth rates by age of mother and live-birth order

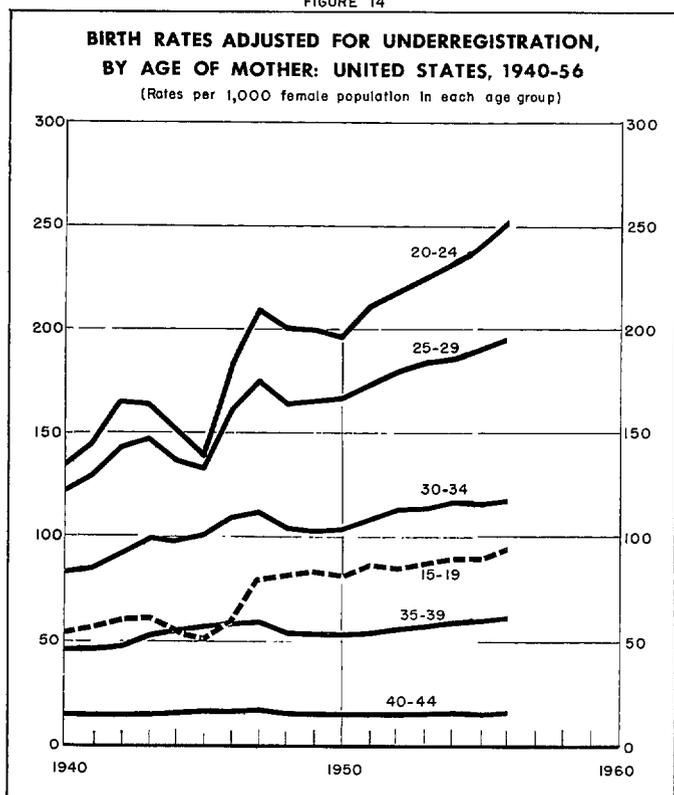
Rates by age of mother.—The rise in the fertility rate since the beginning of the present decade reflects the increases that have occurred in the age-specific birth rates for women in virtually all the reproductive ages (table AG and figure 14). The largest gain—an increase of 28 percent—was observed in the age group 20-24 years, the rate per 1,000 females rising from 196.6 to 251.3 between 1950 and 1956. This situation resulted only partly from the higher proportion of women at these ages in 1956 who were married. As shown in table AK, the age-specific rate for married women at these ages also gained substantially (20 percent) between these years, rising from 287.9 to 344.9.

Among all women (without regard to marital status) the most fertile ages in 1956, as in previous years, were 20-24 years. More than 1 out of 4 women in these ages bore a child in 1956. For women 25-29 years old—the second most fertile group—approximately 1 out of 5 gave birth during this year. Standing third and fourth, according to this measure of fertility, were women 30-34 years and 15-19 years respectively. The lower rank order of this latter group is heavily influenced, of course, by the relatively smaller proportion married. Actually, the fertility of married women is far greater at ages 15-19 than at any other age; in 1956, 47 percent of these women bore a child compared with 34 percent at ages 20-24, and 22 percent at ages 25-29. This percentage continued to decrease rapidly with age.

Rates by live-birth order.—In 1956, births of first children increased following the increase in the number of marriages in the preceding year. The number of second births increased slightly while more substantial gains were made in third and subsequent births. About 1.2 million families had a first child during the year, and about 1.1 million had a second child. There were 821,000 third births, while births of fourth order and above occurred in about 1.1 million families.

Birth rates by live-birth order, per 1,000 female population aged 15-44 years, are given in table AH and figure 15 for each year from 1940 through 1956. These figures show

FIGURE 14



that the rates for third and higher orders were greater in 1956 than in 1950 while those for first and second births changed only slightly. The steady increase in the rate for sixth and seventh births is particularly noteworthy. While the rates for other birth orders have been climbing since at least the early 1940's, the rate for sixth and seventh births remained fairly stable until 1950. Since then the rate has risen by 45 percent.

For the period 1950 through 1956 increases in the rates for third through seventh births were found in both color groups. However, with regard to the rates for births of eighth and higher orders, the rise is attributable to increases in nonwhite births of these orders. For the white group, the rate remained virtually constant between 1950 and 1956, while the rate for the nonwhite showed an increase of 24 percent.

The base populations used in computing the birth order rates shown in this report include segments of the female population in which the probability of having a child of a specified order is very low, or is zero. For example, in computing rates for first births in a given year, the population base includes all females aged 15-44 years, regardless of whether they were married or had had any previous children. At least part of the variation in the birth order rates in recent years is, therefore, attributable to changes in composition of the female population by parity.³⁸

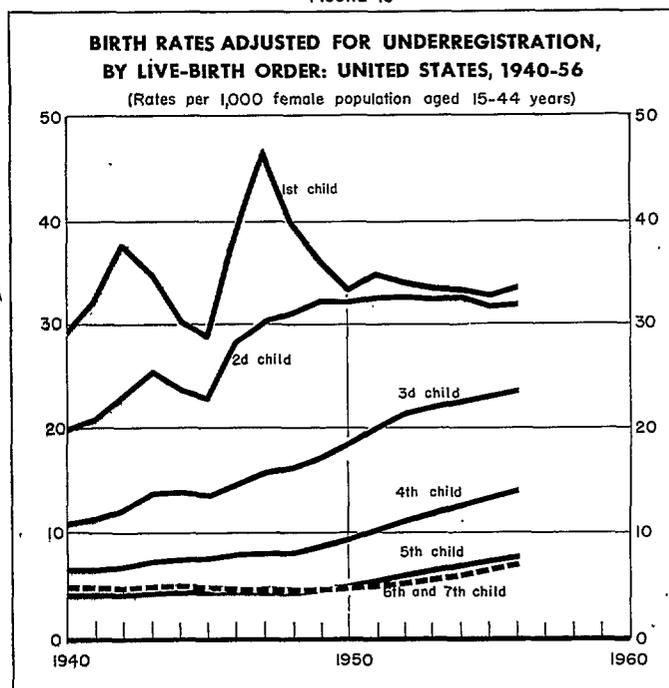
Rates by age of mother and live-birth order.—Table AJ shows birth rates for 1956, adjusted for underregistration, by age of mother and birth order. These data may be compared with corresponding rates for earlier years to assess the effect of changing age composition of the female population on the rates for specified birth orders. For example, the following comparison of rates for first births shows that while the rate for all age groups combined was only slightly higher in 1956 than in 1950—33.4 and 33.3 respectively—the rates for women aged 15-19 and 20-24 years were substantially higher in the more recent year:

	1956	1950
15-44 years-----	33.4	33.3
15-19 years-----	66.2	57.7
20-24 years-----	93.1	80.2
25-29 years-----	32.3	37.1
30-34 years-----	10.8	14.5
35-39 years-----	4.3	5.7
40-44 years-----	0.9	1.2

The effect on the rate for first births of changes in the age composition of the female population can be gauged by standardizing the rate for first births in 1956, using the

³⁸The term "parity" denotes the number of children a woman has previously borne as of a given time, and is used to indicate the order of birth the woman's next child would be, if she were to have one. For example, only women of zero parity are "at risk" of having a first child.

FIGURE 15



1950 age distribution of the female population. The resultant fertility rate for first births, 35.1, is higher than the actual rate in 1950.

The situation is similar with respect to rates for second births. While the rate for all age groups combined was somewhat lower in 1956 than in 1950—31.8 and 32.1 respectively—the rates for women 15-19 and 20-24 years showed increases similar to those seen for first births. However, with regard to the rates for third and higher birth orders, the increases which occurred between 1950 and 1956 reflected gains in virtually all 5-year age groups.

The marked disparity in ages of white and nonwhite mothers at childbirth is also illustrated by the data on age of mother by birth order. At all ages, low birth orders were more prominent in the overall rates for white women than for nonwhite. Data in table AJ indicate that first, second, and third children formed the major component of the births among white women through their early thirties. On the other hand, fertility rates among nonwhite women 30 years of age and over were maintained to a large extent by the addition of a fifth or subsequent birth. For age groups near the end of the fertility cycle, sixth births and above almost completely dominated the picture. At ages 40-44 years, for example, these births contributed 70 percent of the nonwhite birth rate (22.2) compared with only 37 percent of the white (15.2).

General fertility and live-birth order rates for native white women

Fertility rates for native white women in the United States since 1920 are given in table AM and figure 16. For years prior to 1933, these data have been adjusted for States

missing from the birth-registration area, as well as for underregistration. By limiting this series of rates to the native white group, it is possible to study changes in fertility without the effect of the varying fertility patterns of the many foreign-born women who came to this country in the early part of the present century.

Sharp declines occurred in the rates for all birth orders for native white women during the 1920's and early 1930's. Rates for first and second births began to recover shortly after 1933. Third births did not do so until 1940, and fourth births not until 1943. The rates for fifth and sixth births remained virtually constant during the war and immediate postwar period, but have been rising since the early 1950's. The downward movement of the rate for seventh births was not halted until 1953, while for eighth births and above, the rate continued a long term gradual decline through 1950 but now appears to be leveling off.

The rate for first births not only responded quickly to changing conditions between 1933 and 1950, but its fluctuations were far greater than ever before. From 24 in 1933, the rate rose to 31 in 1938 and to 40 in 1942. After the end of World War II, the rate again shot upward, and within the next 2 years it reached a figure of 49. This rate was over a third higher in 1947 than in 1921, and about twice as high as in 1933. By 1956 it had leveled off at 33—about the same as in the early twenties.

The rates for second births in the years since World War II were the highest in over 35 years, as were the rates

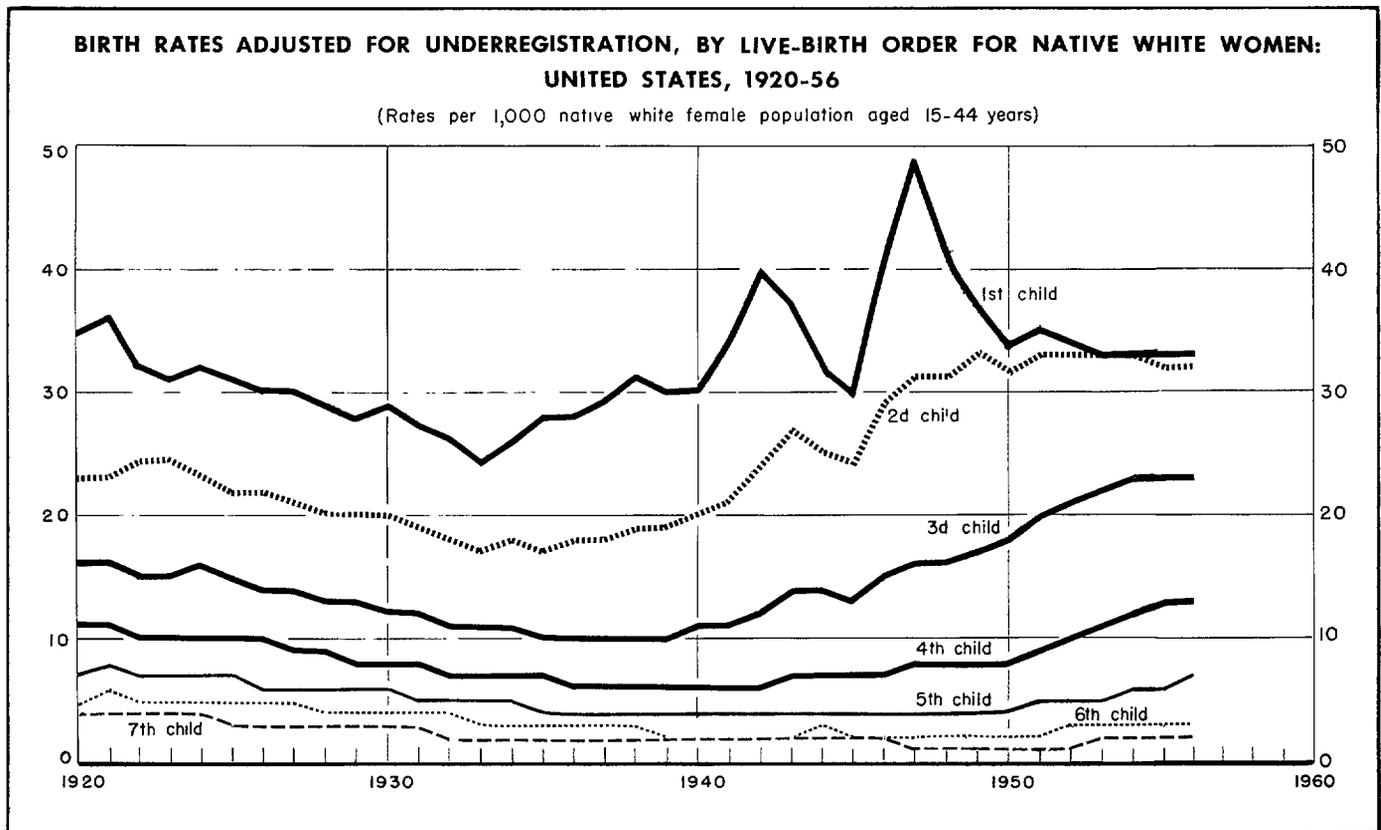
for third and fourth births of the past few years. However, the rates for sixth and higher orders are still below the 1920 levels despite recent increases.

Gross and net reproduction rates

A measure frequently used to summarize fertility conditions in an area or color group is the gross reproduction rate. This rate represents the number of daughters a hypothetical cohort of 1,000 women entering the childbearing period together would have during their lives (a) if they were subject to a given set of age-specific birth rates, and (b) none of the cohort were to die between birth and completion of the childbearing period.³⁹ Thus, a cohort of 1,000 women would bear 1,793 daughters in their lifetime if they experienced the 1956 age-specific birth rates and no deaths occurred before the end of the reproductive age span. Table AL shows a marked increase in the gross reproduction rate since 1940. The rate for nonwhite women has been consistently much higher than that for white women, and in 1956 it was more than a third higher.

³⁹The gross reproduction rate may also be defined as the sum of the age-specific birth rates of female infants per 1,000 women of each single year of age. In computing the gross reproduction rates for this report, the age-specific rates for the 5-year age groups have been multiplied by 5, summed, and the total multiplied by the proportion which female births formed of all births.

FIGURE 16



The net reproduction rate is based on the specific fertility and mortality conditions existing in a time period. A rate of 1,000 means that with the age-specific birth and death rates experienced in a certain year (or years), a cohort of 1,000 newly born girls would bear just enough daughters to replace themselves.⁴⁰

It will be noted that in each year the difference between the gross reproduction rates for white and nonwhite women is greater than the difference between the net reproduction rates. This is due to the higher age-specific mortality rates for nonwhite women. With the relatively large improvement in nonwhite mortality during the past decade, however, this difference has been diminishing.

The net reproduction rate, useful as it is in describing fertility and mortality conditions, is of limited value as an indicator of future population growth. For one thing, it does not take into account such factors as nuptiality, marital duration, and parity. In addition, in nations such as the United States, which experience major changes in marriage and fertility rates over short periods of time, variations in the reproduction rate will tend to be deceptively large in the light of long-run movements of family formation.⁴¹

Plural births (registered births)

The number of live births reported for any year is somewhat greater than the number of women having children, since in some cases the confinement results in the delivery of more than one child. In 1956 a total of 4,120,802 confinements resulted in 4,077,170 single live births and 85,920 live births from plural sets. The total number of plural sets in which at least one member was born alive was 43,632; of this group, twin sets accounted for 43,228; triplets, 399; and quadruplets, 5.

Table AN shows data on cases of single and plural births with at least one liveborn infant, and the rate of occurrence of plural births for each year since 1940. This rate is derived by relating the number of plural sets with at least one infant born alive, to the sum of this figure and the number of single births. Thus, the base of the rate does not include plural cases in which all individuals were born dead. Until reporting of fetal deaths becomes more complete, this measure will probably remain the most meaningful of the various rates that might be used to express relative frequency of plural cases.

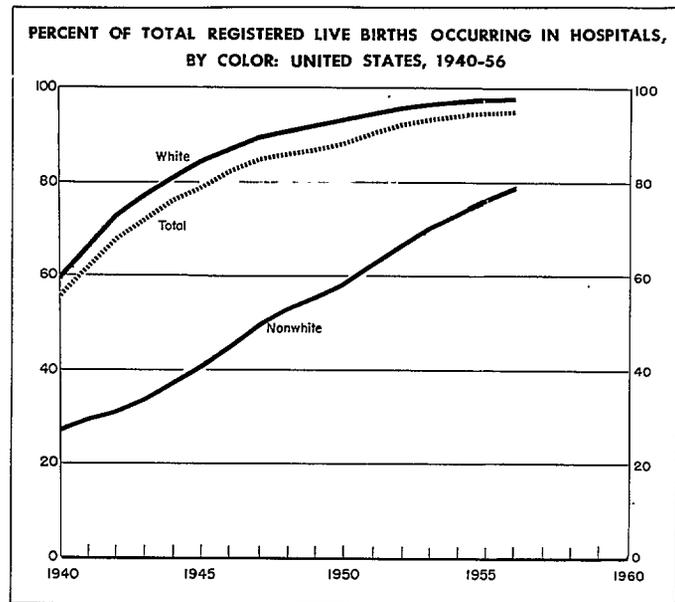
Attendant at birth (registered births)

Since 1940 there has been a sharp rise in the proportion of births delivered in hospitals, and a smaller but nevertheless important increase in the proportion attended by physi-

⁴⁰To obtain the net reproduction rate, the birth rate for each specified 5-year age group was multiplied by 5 and by the probability (as determined from the life table for the year) of women surviving to that age group. The sum of those products was then multiplied by the proportion of births that were female.

⁴¹For a detailed discussion of this point, see Population Association of America, Inc., *Population Index*, Vol. 15, No. 2, April 1949.

FIGURE 17



cians.⁴² These advances have, without doubt, been important factors in the continuous decline of infant and maternal mortality rates.

The striking increase in the utilization of hospital facilities since 1940 may be seen in table AO and figure 17. In 1956 a total of 3,959,428 registered live births, 95 percent of the total occurring during the year, were delivered in hospitals. Seventeen years earlier, in 1940, only 56 percent of the births were hospital deliveries. The trend between these 2 years is characterized by a rapid rise in the proportion through 1946, when it reached 82 percent. Since then, there has been a noticeable slackening in the annual increase.

During the 10 years from 1947 through 1956, the proportion of births delivered by physicians rose from 94.9 percent to 97.2. The corresponding figure for 1940 was 90.7 percent. This increase in the percent of physician-attended births, although relatively small, meant a marked reduction in the proportion of births delivered by nonphysicians. In 1956 only 2.8 percent of the births were not medically attended as compared with 9.3 percent in 1940.

The proportion of white births delivered in hospitals is approaching 100 percent. This has been accomplished over a relatively short span of years; as recently as 1940, only 3 out of 5 white births occurred in hospitals. However, during the war years considerable progress was made in hospital

⁴²The term "attended by physicians" as used in this publication includes births attended by physicians out of hospitals and all births in hospitals or institutions. Births are classified as occurring "in hospital or institution" on the basis of entries on the birth certificate. The classification is unrelated to American Medical Association (AMA) registered hospital listings. In comparing data from the NOVS with those published by the AMA, it should also be borne in mind that the surveys on which the AMA figures are based cover a reporting period from October 1 to September 30, whereas the data of this Office are for the calendar year.

utilization for obstetrical care, and by 1948 the proportion had risen to 90 percent. Since then, it has continued to increase, and in 1956, stood at 98 percent. For the nonwhite group, the proportion of births in hospitals also made important gains during the past 17 years, rising from 27 percent in 1940 to 79 percent in 1956.

For the latter group there have been important gains since 1940 in the proportion of births attended by physicians (in, and not in hospitals combined). Eighty-five percent of the nonwhite births were medically attended in 1956 as compared with only 51 percent in 1940. The proportion of births in the white group attended by physicians has been near 100 percent for a number of years, and the increase in hospital births since 1940 has resulted principally from a shift in the medically-attended group from place of birth "at home" to "in hospital."

Illegitimate births (registered births)

Estimates of illegitimate births, based on information from the live birth records in those States that require reporting on legitimacy, are presented for each year from 1940 to 1956 in table AR. These figures are for the United States as a whole, and include an allowance for the States not reporting this item. There are no adjustments for misstatements concerning legitimacy status on birth certificates or for illegitimate births not registered, because of the present lack of adequate knowledge about these two groups.⁴³

It was estimated that 193,500 children were born out of wedlock in 1956. This number is 5.6 percent larger than in 1955, and more than twice as large as in 1940, the last prewar year. About two-thirds of the change during the 1940 to 1956 period occurred since the end of World War II.

The increase was appreciable both in the white and nonwhite groups. Until 1943, well after the start of World War II, there was little variation in the number of illegitimate births among white women. Between 1943 and 1946, however, the number rose from 42,800 to 61,400. Although this figure declined during the next 5 years, it remained well above prewar levels. Beginning with 1952 the number of white births occurring out of wedlock again moved upward, increasing each year to reach successively new record figures of 64,200 in 1955 and 67,500 in 1956. In the nonwhite group, illegitimate births rose in each of the years shown, climbing from 49,200 in 1940 to a figure more than 2 1/2 times as large (126,000) in 1956.

While the trend in the number of births occurring out of wedlock is of considerable value, for many analytical purposes rates per 1,000 unmarried women aged 15-44 years form a better basis for measuring change in the illegitimate birth problem. In 1940 the estimated illegitimacy rate was 7.1; by 1956 it was almost three times as large (20.2). The increase reflects not only the rise in the number of illegitimate births, but also the decrease in the unmarried female population during the war and postwar years.

Another valuable measure for certain types of comparison is the illegitimacy ratio, that is, the number of illegitimate live births per 1,000 total live births. This measure is not a substitute for the illegitimacy rate, but is useful in the administration of programs concerned with children born out of wedlock. The ratio has been rising during the past 4 years; and in 1956 it was 46.5, the highest figure on record. In prior years it appears to have fluctuated more or less erratically, varying from 33.4 to 42.9.

The illegitimacy ratio for the nonwhite group is over 10 times larger than that for the white. It is generally believed that there is a relatively greater understatement of illegitimacy in the white group than in the nonwhite. This understatement, however, can be only partly responsible for the wide difference between the illegitimacy ratios for these two groups.

In 1956 teen-age girls had a substantial proportion of the births out of wedlock. The illegitimacy ratio among the age group 15-19 years was 139.9 compared with 44.4 for the age group 20-24 years and 26.0 at ages 25-29. A total of 41,200 of the illegitimate live births in 1956 occurred among very young girls, only 17 years of age or younger (table AS).

Data on illegitimate live births reported for individual States are given in table AQ. The number of such births allocated to the State of the mother's usual place of residence, by color, and the number of illegitimate live births per 1,000 total births are shown. State comparisons based on the data are affected by differences among the States in such important factors as: (1) marital status and age composition of the female population, (2) birth registration completeness, and (3) amount of misstatements on the birth record to conceal legitimacy status. The last point is undoubtedly by far the most serious source of error in legitimacy statistics, and may vary appreciably from State to State. The second factor (underregistration) is minimized when illegitimacy ratios are used, and considering the present level of registration completeness, it is probably significant in only a few areas.

Birth weight (registered births)

A great majority of the children born in 1956 (over 92 percent) weighed over 2,500 grams (table AT). The balance (7.6 percent) represented immature births according to the weight criterion.⁴⁴ This group, although constituting only a small portion of total births, includes about two-thirds of all the children who die in the neonatal period and is the group requiring special care for long periods after birth.

The area of peak concentration of births was between 3,001 and 4,000 grams. Nearly two-thirds of the births in 1956 were at these weights. The median weight for all children was 3,310 grams.

Only a comparatively small proportion of infants (1.6 percent) weighed over 4,500 grams. Extremely large babies, those weighing 5,001 grams or more, represented 0.2 per-

⁴³National Office of Vital Statistics, "Illegitimate Birth Statistics: United States, 1938-47," by Sam Shapiro, *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 33, No. 5, 1950.

⁴⁴For discussion of this criterion, see section in Introduction on birth weight.

cent of all births. This group, with its related high mortality, has also been of particular concern to medical groups.

Nonwhite babies weighed, on the average, 150 grams less at birth than white babies. In terms of proportions of births at weights that are of particular interest from the view of obstetric and pediatric problems—that is, at immature and heavy weights—the nonwhite group was at some disadvantage. Infants weighing 2,500 grams or less at birth represented 12.1 percent of all nonwhite births as compared with 6.8 percent of the white. At the other end of the weight scale (4,501 grams or more), the proportions for the white and nonwhite groups were the same (1.6 percent).

Since 1950, the first year for which data on birth weight were available, the percentage of immature babies among all births in this country has varied only slightly (between 7.5 and 7.7). During this same period the comparable proportion dropped a little among white births (from 7.2 percent in 1950 to 6.8 in 1956), but the percentages among the nonwhite group increased substantially (from 10.4 in 1950 to 12.1 in 1956). It is interesting to note that the increase in the percentage of immature babies among the nonwhite group was compensated for by a corresponding decrease (from 3.3 to 1.6) at the very heavy weights (4,501 grams or more). These changes for nonwhite births may be partially an artifact of reporting in view of the substantial reduction for the nonwhite in the percentage of births with weight not stated during this same period (from 6.4 to 2.2).

Birth weight by geographic division.—The distribution of births by weight varied appreciably from area to area (table AT). Among the nonwhite, the proportion of children born prematurely ranged from highs of 18.0 and 13.9 percent for the New England and Middle Atlantic Divisions to a low of 10.3 for the Mountain Division. In the white group, the percentage weighing 2,500 grams or less was, however, highest in the Mountain Division (8.3) and lowest in the West North Central (6.0).

In all divisions the percentages of immature births were greater among nonwhite births than among white. The differential between these proportions, however, varied considerably, being particularly small in the Mountain Division.

Also noteworthy are the comparatively high proportions of nonwhite births in the Southern divisions falling into the high birth weight groups (4,501 grams or more). In other divisions, the percentages of nonwhite children weighing this much were considerably smaller and were, in fact, generally lower than for the white group.

There are several factors which might give rise to these differences among the divisions. For example, there are indications that the incidence of immature birth and the average weight of offspring varies with such characteristics as birth order, age of mother, nutritional status of mother, and adequacy of prenatal care.

Birth weight by age of mother.—Distributions of births by birth weight and age of mother in table AU indicate that immature birth was comparatively frequent among very young mothers (under 20 years), dropped to a minimum at 25–29 years, and then increased somewhat. Average birth weight, however, varied directly with age of mother and did

not reflect the effect of the rise in the percent of immature births in the later reproductive years. Because of the high correlation between age of mother and birth order, it is likely that some of these differences may be related to concomitant variations in birth order.

The experience for the white group with respect to changes with age of mother closely paralleled that for all births. But, for the nonwhite, there was no comparable increase in prematurity at the higher ages.

Birth weight by sex.—In 1956 female babies weighed, on the average, 120 grams less at birth than male babies (table AU). When the full distribution of births by weight is examined, it is evident that the differences in the weight distributions for male and female infants began at weight group 2,001–2,500 grams. Greater percentages of female than male births occurred at all weights from 2,001 to 3,500 grams.

In view of the generally lower weight of female infants, the greater proportion of immature babies among this group than among male infants probably signifies a developmental difference rather than a difference having importance in a medical sense.⁴⁵

Crude birth rates by State

In 1956 the crude birth rate varied considerably throughout the country, from 34.7 in New Mexico to 21.5 in Rhode Island (table AV). This follows the pattern of earlier years, with rates generally highest in the Southern and Mountain States, and lowest in the New England and Middle Atlantic States. The marked changes in the birth rate by geographic divisions that have occurred since before World War II are indicated below. The relative increase in the 1956 rate over that for 1940 was in general greater for the areas having low birth rates:

AREA	1956	1940	Percent increase
UNITED STATES-----	25.2	19.4	29.9
New England-----	23.5	15.9	47.8
Middle Atlantic-----	22.4	15.6	43.6
East North Central-----	25.7	17.7	45.2
West North Central-----	24.3	18.4	32.1
South Atlantic-----	26.7	24.1	10.8
East South Central-----	26.6	25.4	4.7
West South Central-----	27.8	23.8	16.8
Mountain-----	28.7	24.0	19.6
Pacific-----	24.6	16.6	48.2

⁴⁵Data on mortality among the newborn for births in January–March 1950 support this. They indicate that the proportionate mortality at weights of 2,500 grams or less, which takes account of both the difference in frequency of premature birth and in mortality at these weights, was about the same for male and female infants. For complete data, see National Office of Vital Statistics, "Weight at birth and Its Effect on Survival of the Newborn in the United States, Early 1950," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 39, No. 1, 1954.

FETAL DEATH STATISTICS

Reporting of fetal deaths in 1956

A total of 92,282 fetal deaths was registered in the continental United States in 1956. Because of limitations in reporting requirements,⁴⁶ the great majority (68,659) represent fetal deaths at gestations of 20 weeks or more or not stated.⁴⁷

The statistics in table AW point to some of the present shortcomings of registration data on fetal deaths. (For location of tables mentioned in this section, see Contents.) With regard to underreporting of fetal deaths at the lower gestations (20-27 weeks), a comparison of the figures for New York City and other areas having registration of fetal deaths of all gestations with similar data for the remaining areas indicates that registration of fetal deaths of 20-23 weeks is markedly less complete in the latter. In New York City, fetal deaths at gestations of 20-23 weeks far exceeded the number in the next higher interval, 24-27 weeks. At 28-31 weeks, the number continued to drop off slightly. In most areas, however, more fetal deaths were reported at 24-27 weeks than at 20-23 weeks, and in some the number continued to increase substantially at 28-31 weeks.

The effect of extension of registration of fetal deaths in several States in recent years from "20 weeks or more" to "all fetal deaths" also emphasizes the probable deficiency in the reporting of fetal deaths at the lower limit of registration. In 1950, before unrestricted registration, the number of fetal deaths at 20-23 weeks in Colorado, Georgia, Maine, Mississippi, Oregon, and South Dakota amounted to only 61 percent of fetal deaths at 24-27 weeks, while in 1956 the comparable figure was 143 percent. Judging alone from the experience in these areas, it seems likely that at least between 5,000 and 10,000 fetal deaths at gestations of 20-27 weeks are not registered each year.

Some appreciation of the total fetal loss can be obtained from the large numbers of fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks reported in New York City and other areas which more recently adopted registration of all fetal deaths. Allowing for incompleteness of reporting at this and higher gestation levels, it has been estimated that possibly as many as 20 percent of pregnancies end in fetal deaths.⁴⁸

⁴⁶For general discussion of definitions, reporting requirements, and completeness of registration, see section in Introduction on fetal deaths.

⁴⁷The registration of a small number of fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks in areas not requiring their registration may be due in part to a fairly common practice (in a few cases covered by the regulations) of using birth weight and/or fetal length criteria to determine whether a fetal death record should be filed. See Potter, Edith L., and Shapiro, Sam, "Survey of Opinions of Obstetricians Concerning Official Reporting of Fetal Mortality," *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, Vol. 67, No. 3, March 1954, pp. 651-660.

⁴⁸Erhardt, Carl L., "Reporting of Fetal Deaths in New York City," *Public Health Reports*, Vol. 67, No. 12, December 1952, pp. 1161-1167.

The gestation periods for a fairly high proportion of fetal deaths are not recorded. Excluding Massachusetts, which did not require the reporting of this item, gestation age was lacking for about 6 percent of the fetal deaths in 1956. In seven States, the "not stated" group represented more than 15 percent of the total fetal deaths.

Fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks have been excluded in preparing most of the tables in this volume in order to obtain data on a more consistent basis for comparison from year to year and from State to State. Fetal deaths of not stated gestation, however, are included in these tables since it is reasonable to assume that for most areas very few relate to fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks. Exceptions would be areas requiring registration of all fetal deaths regardless of gestation. Inclusion of all fetal deaths of not stated gestation for these areas results in some degree of incomparability (for detailed discussion, see section on fetal deaths by State).

Trend of fetal death ratios

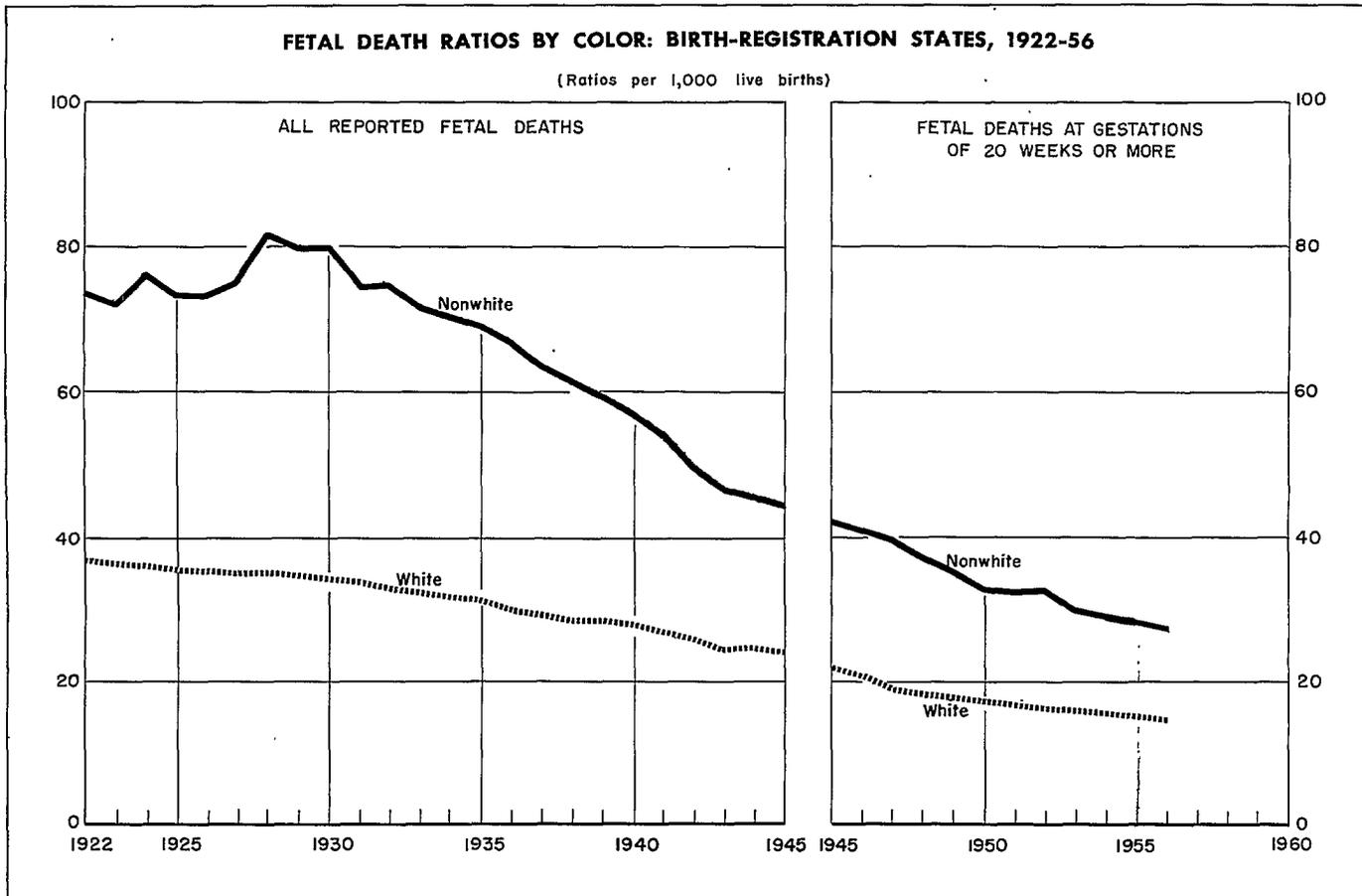
Fetal deaths and ratios by color for 1922 to 1956 based on all reported fetal deaths are shown in table AX. The ratios based on only those fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated are also included in this table for 1942 to 1956.

Lack of uniformity in the definition of fetal death and variation in completeness of registration undoubtedly influence to a considerable extent the comparability of the data over the years—especially in the series based on all reported fetal deaths. However, considering the probable total effect of these factors, as well as that of incompleteness of the registration area until 1933, it appears likely that the ratios in table AX based on all reported fetal deaths understate any decline in fetal mortality for the years shown. Changes in the regulations during this period have more often been in the direction of broadening the base of fetal death reporting than in the other direction. With respect to completeness of reporting, the situation has probably improved because of the increase in the number of women receiving hospital and medical care at childbirth, and also because of the general strengthening of the vital registration system. However, there are no data indicating whether this change has kept pace with (or exceeded) the improvement in registration completeness of live births.

For both the white and nonwhite groups, the fetal death ratios based on all reported events have generally shown a downward trend since the early 1930's (figure 18). During this period the decrease appears to have been relatively greater for the nonwhite group than for the white.

For recent years the series in the table based on fetal deaths at gestations of 20 weeks or more or not stated gives a more comparable basis for determining changes in fetal mortality than does the series based on all reported fetal deaths. The former eliminates to a certain degree the extraneous effect of changes in regulations during the past few years and efforts during the period to obtain more complete reporting of the early fetal deaths. Comparison of

FIGURE 18



the ratios in this series indicates a reduction of 36 percent between 1942 and 1956 as contrasted with 21 percent in the data on all fetal deaths.

For the white group there has been a fairly steady decline since 1945 in the ratio based on fetal deaths at 20 weeks or more. For the nonwhite group the ratio dropped substantially between 1945 and 1950, was fairly stable between 1950 and 1952, decreased sharply in 1953, and somewhat less for 1954 to 1956.

Fetal deaths by total-birth order and age of mother

Data by total-birth order in table AY and in general tables 27, 28, 39, and 41 are not strictly comparable with similar figures published in previous years. This is due to recent changes in the birth-order item on previous fetal loss on State certificates. These changes were made in conformity with the latest revisions of the standard certificates of live birth and fetal death (figures 2 and 4).

The revised item on previous fetal loss requires reporting of the number of fetuses born dead at any time after conception. By the end of 1956, about 20 States had adopted

this change on their certificates of birth and fetal death.⁴⁹ In these States, total-birth order should be understood to represent approximately the total number of pregnancies a woman has had. In all but a few of the remaining areas,⁵⁰ the item on previous fetal loss indicated that reporting was to be limited to previous fetal deaths at gestations of 20 weeks or more. In these States, total-birth order should correspond approximately to pregnancies of 20 weeks or more.

⁴⁹The following States requested information on all previous fetal deaths (fetuses born dead at any time after conception): On the live-birth certificates—Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, Wyoming; on the fetal-death certificate—Connecticut, Delaware (which uses certificates of live birth and death for reporting fetal deaths), Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, and Wyoming.

⁵⁰A few States specified other limits for reporting or did not indicate a specific limit for reporting. These were: On the live-birth certificate—Maryland, Pennsylvania (16 weeks), South Dakota, New York City (all gestations); on the fetal-death certificate—New Hampshire, Wisconsin, and New York City (all gestations).

Percent differences between number of live births of first order according to total-birth order and live-birth order for the white group were computed for 1950 and 1956 for States that did and those that did not revise the item on previous fetal loss. These percents represent the proportion of women, delivering first liveborn children, who had one or more previous fetal losses. For those States that revised the item on previous fetal loss, data for 1956 relate approximately to fetal deaths at all gestations, while data for 1950 represent something close to fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more. Thus, the increase in the percentage of previous fetal losses for these States between 1950 and 1956, from 2.2 to 5.4, can be assumed to arise as a result of the change in coverage of previous fetal loss.⁵¹ For States that did not revise the item on birth order, the percent decreased between 1950 and 1956 (from 2.7 in 1950 to 2.3 in 1956).

Fetal death rates in 1956 by total-birth order and age of mother appear in table AY.⁵² Comparison of these rates with similar rates for 1950 indicate that, in spite of the change in coverage in total-birth order, the variations in fetal mortality with total-birth order coincided very closely in both years. As in 1950, fetal mortality was lowest among second pregnancies (11.6 per 1,000). For first births the rate was considerably higher (16.3) and each advance in birth order above the second meant increased fetal mortality.

Variations in fetal mortality by age of mother fall into a pattern similar to that by total-birth order. The rate in 1956 was high at the very young ages, dropped to a minimum of 12.4 among children of mothers 20-24 years of age, and then rose with each increase in age of mother.

When changes with birth order are considered separately for each age-of-mother group, the pattern appears to be consistent at all levels. The minimum rate applies to second births. Lower or higher birth order means greater risk. However, the magnitude of the variations changes substantially with age of mother. At the older ages the rates for first and second births differed much more than at the younger ages owing to a sharply increased hazard of fetal mortality in first births. On the other hand, the rise in fetal mortality with birth order after the second was considerably more marked at the younger ages where high birth order probably means shorter intervals between births and the possibility of lower socioeconomic level.

The age of mother carrying minimum fetal mortality appears to shift gradually with total-birth order. For first and second births the lowest rate occurred among women aged 20-24 years. Comparison of the changes in fetal mor-

tality between this and adjacent age intervals for both of these birth order groups, however, indicates that the optimum age for second deliveries was probably slightly older. For third pregnancies the rates at ages 20-24 and 25-29 years were about the same, while the low point in fetal mortality in fourth and fifth births shifted to the age group 25-29 years.

For all birth orders the fetal death rates for the non-white group were considerably higher than those for the white. However, the greatest relative differences occurred in first and second order births. At these orders, the rates among the nonwhite were close to double the rates among the white births, while at orders above the second the rates were 1 1/3 to 1 2/3 times those for the white.

For each age-of-mother group, the fetal death rate was also much higher among the nonwhites than the whites. Considering age and birth order simultaneously, the differential by color persisted.

Fetal deaths by legitimacy status

In States reporting legitimacy status in 1956 the fetal mortality ratio relating to illegitimate births was close to 70 percent higher than the ratio among legitimate births (table AZ).⁵³ A difference of this magnitude however, was found only in data for the white group.

Among the nonwhite, the overall ratios for legitimate and illegitimate births were very close. But, when data by age of mother are examined, it is evident that differences in the age distributions for legitimate and illegitimate births have the effect of dampening the variations found at specific ages. The detailed age data show that among the nonwhites the ratios for illegitimate births exceeded those for legitimate at all ages except the youngest and by at least 18 percent in the age range 20-34 years.

For all ages of women in the white group, except the youngest, where frequencies were small, the fetal death ratios for illegitimate births were over 1 1/2 times those for legitimate.

Fetal deaths among plural sets

Fetal death rates among deliveries at specified periods of gestation are shown in table BA for single and plural deliveries by color and sex. These rates indicate the proportion of deliveries at each gestation age involving a fetal death.

Fetal mortality in 1956, as in the past, was comparatively high among children in plural sets, being between 2 1/2 and 3 times greater for twins than for single births and about 2 times greater for triplets and quadruplets than for twins. This relationship, however, did not apply throughout the gestation range but only among the later deliveries (at

⁵¹In fact, this change can be considered minimal in the sense that new certificates with the revised item were introduced late in 1956 in some States and the downward trend in fetal mortality would lead one to expect a decrease rather than an increase in this percentage between 1950 and 1956.

⁵²Both ratios and rates have been used in analyzing the data on fetal deaths in this section. The "ratios" represent the number of fetal deaths per 1,000 live births while "rates" are fetal deaths per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths combined. The latter have been used to show statistics on fetal loss for certain characteristics where it was thought of greater importance to indicate accurately differences in the risk of fetal mortality.

⁵³Live births and fetal deaths for which legitimacy was not stated are included in the legitimate group. All data are based on registered events. It is possible that there may be differences in the degree of registration completeness and misstatement of legitimacy status for live births and fetal deaths.

gestations of 28 weeks or more). Among deliveries at gestations of 20-27 weeks, 419 out of every 1,000 single deliveries ended in a fetal death. Among twin deliveries the rate was only 277 per 1,000.

The same general pattern of difference between mortality in single and twin deliveries is found for the white and nonwhite groups. However, the differential appears to be somewhat greater for the white than for the nonwhite.

Fetal deaths by sex

The fetal mortality rates by sex in table BA indicate that the loss based on fetal deaths at gestations of 20 weeks or more was 11.8 percent higher among males than among females. When the data are grouped into deliveries at 20-27 weeks and 28 weeks or more, it is seen that the relative difference at the later gestations exceeded that at the earlier gestations (9.2 percent and 4.1 percent respectively). The larger percentage difference between rates for males and females at all gestations than is found in the component gestation groups is due to the greater proportion of deliveries of males at gestations of less than 28 weeks.

For the nonwhite group the sex differential in fetal mortality was high, amounting to 17.7 percent as compared with 10.2 percent for the white group. It is interesting to note that the reverse situation is found in the case of neonatal mortality where the excess in the rate for males was 35.1 percent for the white group and 28.8 percent for the nonwhite group.

Fetal deaths by State

Table BB shows fetal death ratios by color for 1952-56 for each State and geographic division by place of residence. Fetal deaths at gestations of less than 20 weeks have been excluded in computing these ratios but all fetal deaths of not stated gestation are included.

Fetal mortality ratios for States are of principal interest for comparing levels of mortality but use of the data for this purpose is somewhat circumscribed by limitations relating to comparability. A second important use of the data is in the evaluation of the effect of changes in regulations. This was illustrated in an earlier section by comparison of reporting of intermediate fetal deaths before and after registration of all fetal deaths was required in a State.

Limitations on the comparability of State data, as indicated earlier, relate to differences in completeness of reporting of fetal deaths and in registration requirements. Another restriction, which is associated with variations in reporting requirements, concerns the effect of including the not stated gestation group. Inclusion of these fetal deaths in computing the ratios in table BB tends to overstate the ratios for areas having registration of all fetal deaths in comparison with those for areas with more limited registration. In order to provide some measure of the effect of this factor, ratios adjusted to take account of the overstatement are given in a footnote to the table.

Progress in the reduction of fetal mortality between 1952 and 1956 in most areas is incontrovertible. Comparison of the ratios by color for these years for each division in-

dicates that fetal mortality was reduced by at least 5 percent in all but a few cases. In many instances, the data in table BB probably understate the true reduction in view of the effect of revisions in requirements for registration and improvement in completeness of registration that have occurred since 1952.

LIFE TABLES

Life table values for 1956

The rates of mortality during a specific period may be summarized by the life table method to obtain measures of comparative longevity. The basis of these measures is a closed cohort for each of the population groups under examination which is assumed to be subject throughout life to the mortality rates of that period. For example, table BC presents a life table for the total population showing the progress of a cohort starting with 100,000 live births and subject throughout life to the mortality rates for the year 1956.

The most usual measure of the comparative longevity of different populations is the average duration of life, also called the expectation of life at birth. This is the average number of years lived by the members of the life table cohort. In tables BC and BD, the average duration of life appears, in each case, opposite age 0 in the column which gives the average remaining lifetime. (For location of tables mentioned in this section, see Contents.) In 1956, the average duration of life was 67.3 years for white males, 73.7 for white females, 61.1 for nonwhite males, and 65.9 for nonwhite females. These values indicate that females, on the average, live longer than males, and white persons longer than nonwhite.

There is, however, some objection to the use of the average duration of life as a standard of comparison because the method of calculating it gives great weight to the relatively large number of deaths occurring in the first year of life. This influence may be entirely eliminated by considering instead the average lifetime remaining to those members of the cohort surviving to age 1, or, in other words, the expectation of life at age 1. As a result of this change, the differences between these various groups are somewhat reduced. Nevertheless, in 1956, white females still live, on the average, 6.0 years longer than white males, and 6.8 years longer than nonwhite females, while white males live 5.1 years longer than nonwhite males.

Another possible standard for comparing the longevity of different populations is provided by the median length of life, or "probable lifetime," which is the age at which half of the original members of the cohort have died. When the life table cohort starts with 100,000 births, this would be the age at which there are just 50,000 survivors. In other words, it is the age to which an infant born alive has just an even chance of surviving. In computing this median length of life, the deaths in the age group in which the median age lies are assumed to be evenly distributed. Thus, from table BD, the median length of life on the basis of 1956 mortality rates for white males is determined to be 71.2 years; for white females, 77.8; for nonwhite males, 64.9; and for nonwhite

females, 68.6. It is evident that the median length of life is longer than the average duration of life for all groups.

Still another measure of comparative longevity is the number of persons surviving to stated ages in a cohort of, say, 100,000 live births. For example, it is of some interest to examine the proportion of survivors to ages 20 and 65, since these ages may be taken as representing, respectively, the attainment of manhood or womanhood, and the minimum retirement age prescribed by the Social Security Act. At age 20 the ratio of nonwhite male to white male survivors in the 1956 life tables is 97 percent, while at age 65 the ratio is 76 percent. This marked difference indicates the cumulative effect of higher mortality among nonwhite males in the intervening years. For white and nonwhite females the corresponding ratios are 98 percent and 73 percent.

The death statistics used in calculating the mortality rates were obtained from the regular tabulations of the National Office of Vital Statistics, and include only deaths occurring in the continental United States. The estimated populations on July 1 were obtained from the Bureau of the Census⁵⁴ and exclude the estimated number of persons in the Armed Forces overseas.

Trends of life table values

Life table values have been prepared at 10-year intervals for the United States between 1900 and 1950. Each of these is based on a census of population and deaths during a 3-year period containing the census year. Selected values from these life tables are shown in table BE for subdivisions of the population by color and by sex, with comparable values for 1955 and 1956.

During the period of more than half a century covered by table BE, the average duration of life has increased by 19.1 years for white males, 22.6 for white females, 28.6 for nonwhite males, and 30.9 for nonwhite females. In the period of 6 years from 1949-51 to 1956, the average duration of life has increased 1.0 years for white males, 1.7 for white females, 2.2 for nonwhite males, and 3.2 for nonwhite females. The proportion reaching age 65 has increased 3.3 percent for white males, 4.5 for white females, 9.9 for nonwhite males, and 12.0 for nonwhite females.

In using the life table values covering the period since 1900 (table BE), it must be remembered that the values for periods prior to 1929-31 are not strictly comparable with those for later periods. The area covered at each period prior to 1929-31 was limited by the size of the death-registration area, and the tables for 1929-31 and succeeding periods cover the entire continental United States. This cause of variation could at most account for only a small part of the spectacular improvement observed over the entire period covered; however, it is believed that the fluctuations shown at certain ages in the values for Negroes during the first 30 years of the century may be attributable, in part, to the character of the expanding death-registration area, and, in part, to progressive improvement in the completeness of death reporting.

⁵⁴Same as footnote 28, p. XXXIII.

MORTALITY STATISTICS

There were 1,564,476 deaths registered in the United States in 1956. The crude death rate, based on the estimated midyear population residing in the United States, was 9.4 per 1,000 population. After having remained nearly stationary at 9.6 or 9.7 for the 5 years, 1949 through 1953, the death rate fell to a record low of 9.2 in 1954, and then rose slightly to 9.3 in 1955 and 9.4 in 1956.

A comparison of death rates for 1955 and 1956 shows that the rates for persons under 55 years of age were substantially the same in both years. The death rates rose for white and nonwhite males, and for nonwhite females 55 years of age and over. For white females, the rates were slightly lower than for last year at ages 55-84 years, and higher for the age group 85 years and over. The net impact of these changes in the rates at ages over 55 years was sufficient to result in a small increase in the crude death rate for 1956.

Death rates by age for 1956 are shown in figure 19 for white and nonwhite males and females. The characteristics of the curves are similar for all four color-sex groups, with high rates in infancy followed by successively lower rates for children until the minimum death rate is reached during childhood; then rising rates for every subsequent age group. The mortality curves are in general higher for nonwhites than for whites and higher for males than for females. The excess mortality for nonwhites is evident at every age under 75 years; but beyond this age the rates for whites are higher. The reversal may be the result of bias in reporting age on the death certificates among the nonwhite population.

At every age throughout the life span, death rates for males are higher than for females. The ratio of the death rates for the two sexes is higher for the white than for the nonwhite population. For both color groups, the greatest proportionate differences in death rates between the sexes occur at ages 15-24 years.

The relative difference in the mortality rates for the two color groups is the same for both males and females. The death rate for nonwhites is about 10 percent more than for whites in both sex groups.

Cause of death in 1956

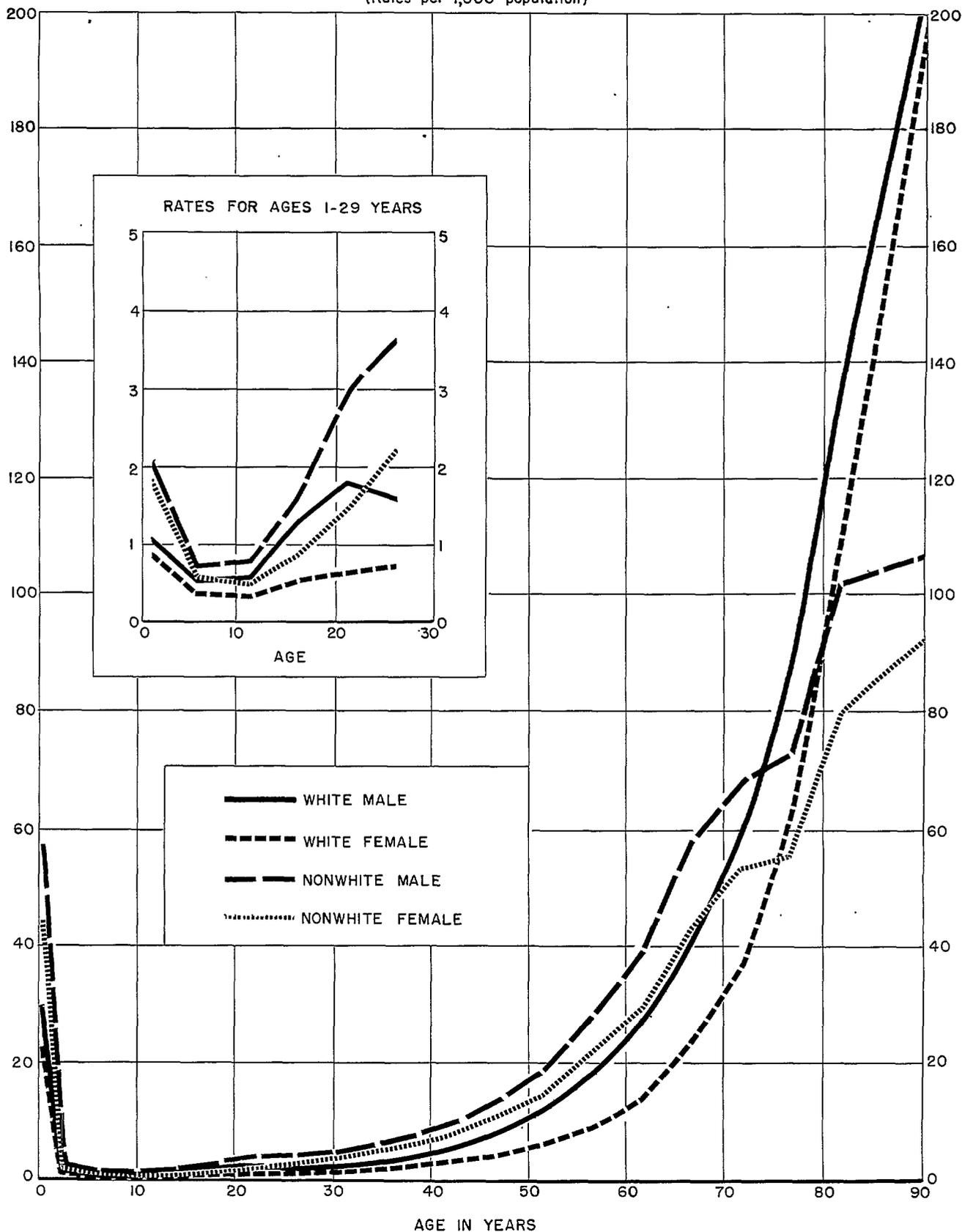
The slight rise in mortality in 1956 is reflected in an increase of about 1 percent in the death rate for the major cardiovascular-renal diseases over the figure recorded for 1955. The components of the cause group which contributed to the increase were diseases of heart and vascular lesions affecting central nervous system. As shown in table BM, these two causes rank⁵⁵ as first and third leading causes of death in the United States. (For location of tables mentioned in this section, see Contents.)

⁵⁵For method of ranking, see National Office of Vital Statistics, "Leading Causes of Death: United States and Each State, and Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (U. S.), 1956," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 48, No. 7, 1958.

FIGURE 19

DEATH RATES BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Rates per 1,000 population)

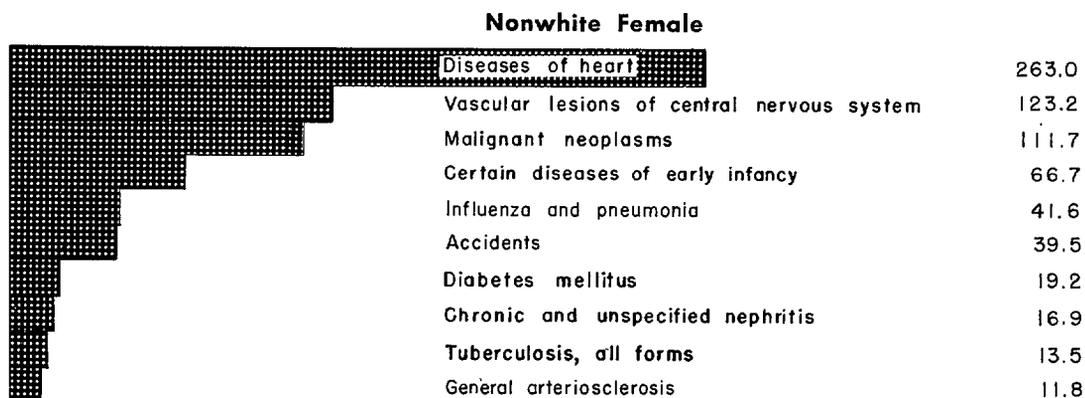
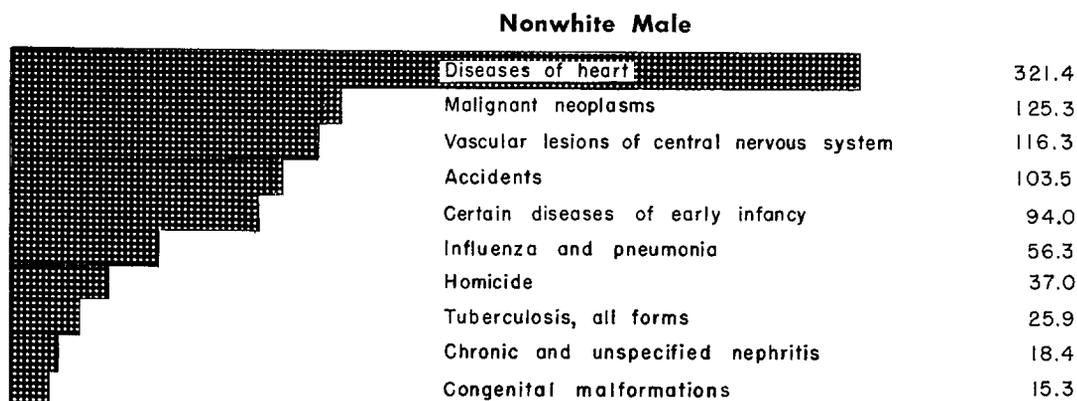
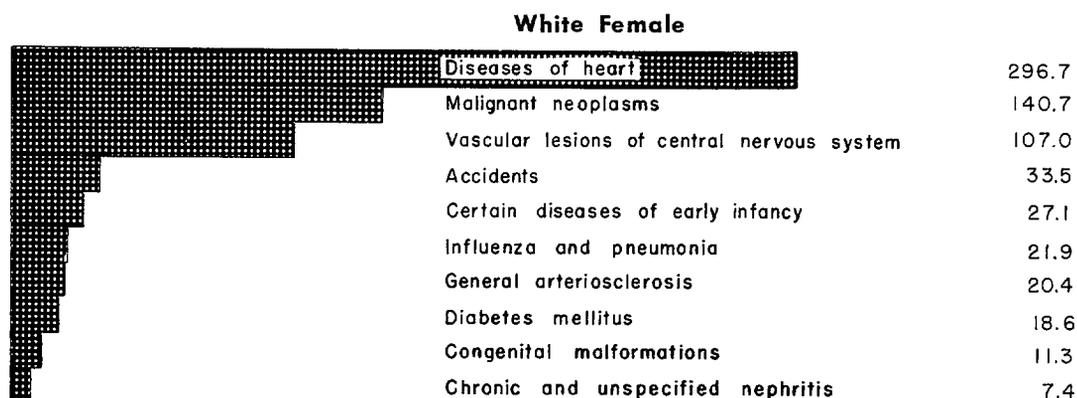
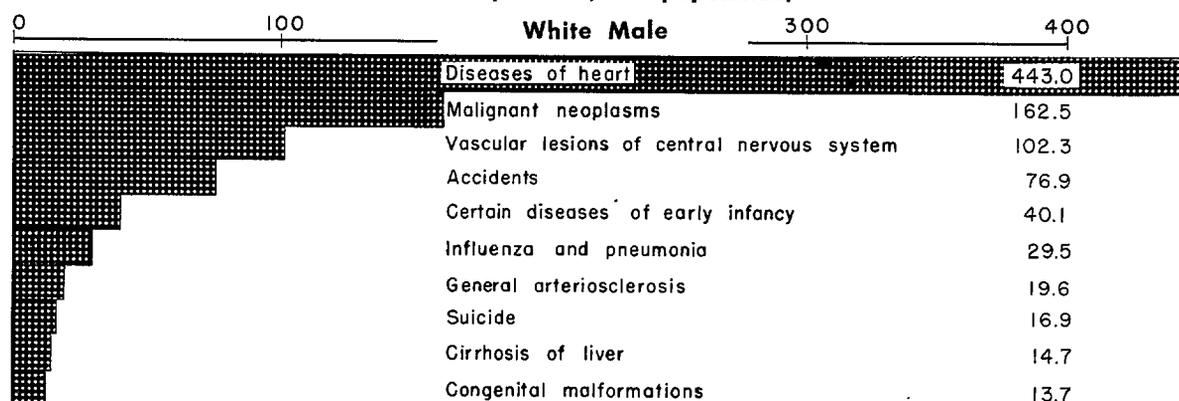


INTRODUCTION

FIGURE 20

THE 10 LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH BY COLOR AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Rates per 100,000 population)



Several other components of the major cardiovascular-renal diseases declined in 1956. The death rates for rheumatic fever, for hypertension without mention of heart, for general arteriosclerosis, and for chronic and unspecified nephritis were lower than in 1955.

The mild outbreaks of respiratory disease in 1956 were associated with an increase in the death rate for pneumonia, except pneumonia of the newborn. The death rate for this cause was 26.8 per 100,000 population in 1956, and 25.4 in 1955. The rise in mortality was evident at all ages except 5-34 years.

Several important chronic diseases showed almost no change in mortality. The death rate in 1956 for malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues was 147.9 per 100,000 population, or 1.0 percent higher than the rate for 1955. This change resulted chiefly from small increases in rates for white males 25 years of age and over, and nonwhite males and females 55 years of age and over. Death rates for diabetes mellitus and for cirrhosis of liver increased slightly over the rates recorded for 1955. These diseases have risen in rank position since 1950 because of the concomitant decline in the death rates for tuberculosis and chronic nephritis. The death rate for tuberculosis in 1956 was 8.4 per 100,000 population, while for chronic nephritis it was 9.1.

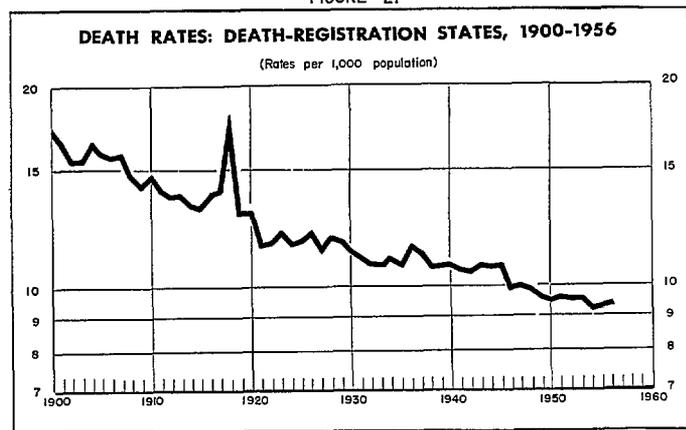
Deaths among infants still represent a sizable proportion of the total annual population loss through death. The death rate for certain diseases of early infancy, a group of causes affecting chiefly babies under 1 year of age, was 38.6 per 100,000 total population. Deaths from congenital malformations, of which about 75 percent occur among infants under 1 year of age, were responsible for 12.6 deaths per 100,000 total population.

Accidents, suicide, and homicide accounted for 7.6 percent of all deaths in 1956. The death rate for all accidents, 56.7 per 100,000 population, remained almost the same as the figure for 1955. This figure reflected a rise of about 1 percent in the death rate for motor-vehicle accidents, and a drop of about 2 percent for nonmotor-vehicle accidents. The increase in motor-vehicle accident deaths, which was greatest among males, occurred in many age groups throughout the life span. The death rate for suicide is 10.0 per 100,000 population, slightly lower than the figure for cirrhosis of liver, and higher than the rate for tuberculosis. Deaths from suicide occur chiefly among white males (figure 20). The rate for this group is 16.9. Homicide, on the other hand, is of greatest importance among nonwhite males. The death rate for the total population in 1956 is 4.6, but for nonwhite males it is 37.0 per 100,000 population.

General mortality trends

Crude death rates.—Table BH and figure 21 show the crude death rate for the death-registration States for each year from 1900 through 1956. In this period, the crude death rate has decreased by 45 percent from 17.2 per 1,000 population in 1900 to 9.4 in 1956. The decline has been fairly continuous, the only major interruption being the influenza pandemic of 1918, when the rate rose to 18.1. It is apparent, however, from figure 21 that the rate of decline was not

FIGURE 21



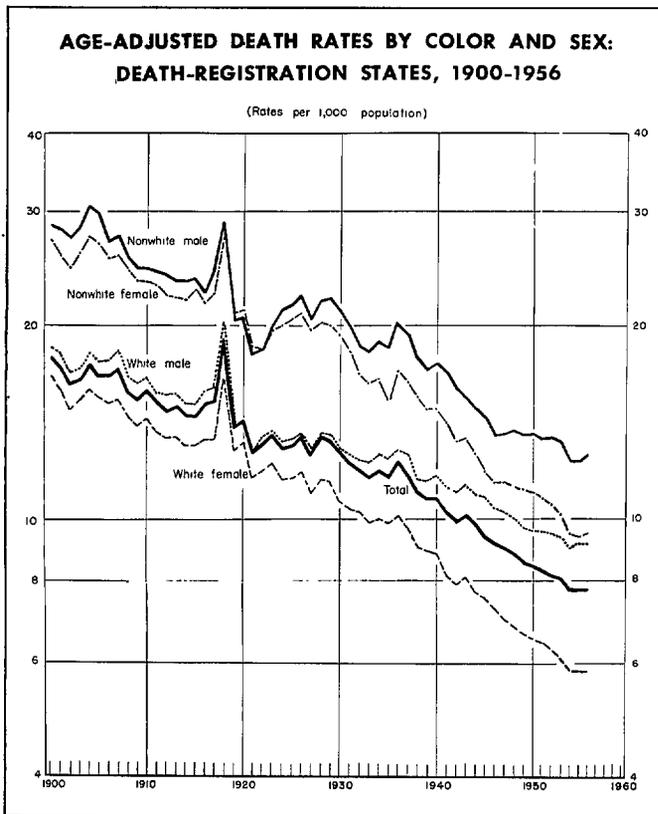
uniform throughout this period. Between 1900 and 1917 the rate declined almost three times faster than it did for the period 1921 through 1937. Probably as a result, in part, of the successive introduction of serum therapy, the chemotherapeutic drugs, and antibiotic agents, the trend accelerated beginning in 1938. The fall in the crude death rate from 1938 through 1956 was almost twice as rapid as that for the preceding period.

The decline in the crude death rate since 1900 reflects both changes in mortality and changes in the age composition of the population. The proportion of the population in each age group is a result of the contributions to the population by births and immigration and losses through emigration and death. From 1900 through 1950, the combinations of these events served to increase the median age of the population of the death-registration States from 26.1 years in 1900 to 30.2 years in 1950. By 1956, however, the continued high level of the birth rate checked the rise in the median age, bringing that figure down to 30.0.

A rate free of the influence of the change in age composition of the population is needed to evaluate the trend of mortality. Table BJ shows the age-adjusted rates for the expanding group of death-registration States from 1900 through 1956. These rates are abstract figures, and while they cannot be compared with the crude rates for the same year, they may be compared with other age-adjusted rates based on the same standard population. The trend of the crude death rates discussed earlier showed that the rate of decline had decreased following the 1918 epidemic, and had resumed at an increasing pace after 1938. From the age-adjusted rates (figure 22) it may be seen that the rate of decline in the period from 1921 through 1937 was only slightly lower than that for the period from 1900 through 1917. However, the decline since 1938 was even more rapid than that shown by the crude death rate.

Death rates by age, color, and sex.—Death rates by age, color, and sex are shown for the last decade in table BK. The table continues the series shown in Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*, table 8.40 for 1900 through 1950. These figures show that the trends noted for the first half of the century have been maintained with only slight deviations. For white males, death rates for ages below 65 years have generally declined. With two exceptions

FIGURE 22



the rate of change is successively smaller for each age group above 5-14, the years at which the minimum death rates are found. At ages 15-24 years there has been no fall in rates since 1950, and at ages 35-44 years the decline in the last decade is more rapid than for ages 25-34 years. At ages 55-64 years the trend is very slowly downward, while at older ages (65-74 and 75-84 years) there has been almost no change in the last 10 years.

For white females the pattern of ever smaller declines with increasing age may also be observed, but for this population group, rates have fallen both since the beginning of the century and in the last decade in every age group. The mortality curve for white females falls below that for white males of the same age.

Mortality among the nonwhites at every age below 75 years is higher than for the comparable group of whites. For males under 55 years of age, the downward trend in rates begun in the 1930's has continued through 1956, although occasional increases occur between 2 successive years. For the age group 55-64 years the decline is quite small, while for the age groups 65-74 and 75-84 years, a tendency for the rates to rise has been evident in the last decade.

Rates for nonwhite females fall below those for males in the same age group, but the disparity is not so great as for the white population. The rapid decline in death rates

for nonwhite females has been maintained at ages under 65 years but also with reversals in a few scattered years. The rise in the rate noted for nonwhite males at ages 65-74 in the last 10 years also occurs for females, while at ages 75-84 years, the trend has not been downward during this period.

Death rates in table BK are based on deaths in the continental United States, and the population residing in the area, excluding the Armed Forces overseas. These rates differ from those based on all deaths, both in the United States and overseas, and on the total population including the Armed Forces overseas for men in the age groups 15-34 years during the years of World Wars I and II, and the Korean action. Detailed data have been shown for this group in each annual report beginning with 1950, and figures for 1956 are shown in table BO. For 1956, rates for the population including events and persons overseas are no higher than rates for the continental United States.

Trend by cause of death

A comparison of death rates for 1956 for selected causes of death with the corresponding rates for 1947-55 is given in table BP. The rates for 1949-56 are classified according to the Sixth Revision of the International Lists. Rates for 1947 and 1948 shown in this table are based on deaths classified by the Fifth Revision and adjusted for comparability with the Sixth Revision.⁵⁶ Data for earlier years have been shown in Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*. The years since the end of World War II have been a period of relatively stable health conditions enhanced by the continued discovery of new drugs and their wider dissemination. Death rates for diseases that respond to the new or increased use of drugs, and those that reflect the full employment of the last decade have continued to decline, while rates for some of the chronic diseases associated with aging have remained almost level, or even increased slightly.

Infectious diseases.—The death rate for tuberculosis, all forms, dropped from 32.1 per 100,000 population in 1947 to 8.4 in 1956 (table BP). Mortality from this disease has been curtailed in every age group during this decade. The rate for white women has long been lower than that for the other population groups, and it has also fallen more rapidly. It is now 3.7 per 100,000 population. The age-specific rates for white males and white females (table BQ) are about the same between the ages of 1 and 24 years. Beginning with 25-44 years, the rates for white males rise quite rapidly to a peak in old age (75-84 years), while those for white females increase slowly to reach a maximum of 28.3 at ages 85 years and over. Rates for nonwhites have declined steadily to the present figures of 25.9 for nonwhite males and 13.5 for nonwhite females. For nonwhites, rates among females are higher than for males between the ages of 1 and 34 years, after which the rise with age for males is extremely rapid, while it is much more gradual for females.

⁵⁶See reference cited in footnote 1, table BN.

The level of the death rate for syphilis and its sequelae for 1955 and 1956 compared with that for 1954 is partly the result of a change in cause-of-death classification,⁵⁷ but the general trend is still unmistakably downward. The death rate in 1956, 2.3 per 100,000 population, is almost one-fifth the figure recorded for 1939, the year which marks approximately the beginning of the rapid decline for this cause. Rates for males in 1956 are about 3 times those for females. For nonwhites, the rates are more than 4 times those for whites.

Death rates for dysentery, and for gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of the newborn, after showing almost no change for several years, dropped to a new low peak for 1954-56. Deaths from these causes now occur chiefly in the age groups under 5 years and 70 years and over.

The swift decline in death rates for pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn, observed with the introduction of chemotherapy in 1938 seems to have been halted. In the last 8 years the annual rates have fluctuated with the occurrence of outbreaks of respiratory disease, and have shown no definite trend for the population as a whole. Among children under 15 years of age, the rates have dropped slightly since 1952.

Death rates for scarlet fever, measles, and whooping cough reflect the cyclical nature of outbreaks of these diseases, and the constantly improving case fatality ratio. The death rate for measles has been below 1 per 100,000 population in the last decade as compared with rates between 7 and 13 per 100,000 in the early part of the century. Mortality from this cause is found almost entirely at ages under 15 years. For this age group, rates have come down from 30.8 per 100,000 population under 15 years in 1900-1904 to 1.0 per 100,000 population under 15 years in 1952-56. The death rates for whooping cough have also fallen below 1 per 100,000 population in the last 9 years, although rates for this disease among infants have been much higher than for measles. Among children of preschool (1-4 years) and school age (5-14 years), measles causes more fatalities than whooping cough. The decline in the death rate for diphtheria since the early part of the century has been associated with a decrease in the number of cases and has been even more dramatic than that for measles or whooping cough. In recent years diphtheria has caused fewer deaths than the latter diseases. Deaths from scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat have now reached the low level of 2 or fewer per 1,000,000 population.

The death rate for acute poliomyelitis in 1956 fell below that of any year since deaths from this cause have been tabulated (1910). The drop was coincidental with the introduction of poliomyelitis vaccine, and may be attributed in part to its widespread use in 1955. This disease causes deaths among young adults as well as among children and the rates for almost every age group declined in 1956 below that recorded for 1955. While this is true for the population as a whole, when the rates are examined by color, it is found that

in the nonwhite population rates for 1956 by age were consistently higher than for 1955.

Deaths from meningococcal infections have fluctuated directly with the incidence for this disease. While there is no evidence of decreasing mortality in the last two decades, rates for these years have remained below the level experienced in 1929 and 1930.

Infectious hepatitis is a relatively minor cause of death, with a rate of 0.5 per 100,000 population in 1956, but it is of interest because it is one of the few communicable diseases that has shown an increase in deaths since 1949. Deaths from this disease occur at every age, the rate rising continuously during the adult years, to reach a peak at ages 85 years and over. Small rises in the death rate since 1949 are evident at ages 60 years and over.

Chronic diseases.—More than half of all deaths in 1956 were caused by the major cardiovascular-renal diseases, reflecting the rise in importance of this group since 1900, when it was responsible for 20 percent of all deaths. The death rate for the group as a whole has increased almost annually, but the trend in mortality for the component parts of this complex of diseases varies. The differing trends may be to some degree the result of changes in practices in completing the medical certifications. Deaths from two causes, vascular lesions affecting central nervous system, and from arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease, have increased, while rates for almost all other causes in the major cardiovascular-renal group have declined. The death rate for rheumatic fever has dropped, particularly among children, while the rate for chronic rheumatic heart disease remained about the same. Death rates for general arteriosclerosis, which is of little importance until ages 35 years and over, have declined in every age group. Compared with rates for 1949-53, figures for 1954-56 for hypertension without mention of heart and with heart disease have also declined at ages 35 years and over. This is equally true of death rates for nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis and other myocardial degeneration. For chronic and unspecified nephritis, the long term decline has continued among all groups and ages of the population.

The death rate for arteriosclerotic heart disease is now 255.6 per 100,000 population. For white males, the rate is 344.2 or 1.8 times the rate for white females, and more than twice the rate for nonwhite males. As may be expected from this wide variation in rates, the proportion of all deaths assigned to this cause differs greatly by age for the four color-sex groups. Beginning with persons 25 years of age, the percent of total deaths due to arteriosclerotic heart disease in each age group is:

AGE	WHITE		NONWHITE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
25-34 years-----	6.3	2.3	3.7	3.8
35-44 years-----	25.5	6.2	11.8	8.4
45-54 years-----	36.8	13.1	17.9	13.5
55-64 years-----	39.6	24.3	21.0	18.2
65-74 years-----	38.0	31.4	22.2	20.8
75-84 years-----	34.6	31.9	22.3	21.2
85 years and over-----	31.0	29.7	21.7	20.8

⁵⁷ National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics Instruction Manual* "Part II, Cause-of-Death Coding, 1956," Washington, D. C., 1956.

Relatively, mortality from arteriosclerotic heart disease becomes a major problem among white males at ages 35-44, and remains one of greater magnitude than for females or nonwhites throughout all older ages.

The death rates for white males for every age group beyond 34 years have also risen rapidly since 1949, the first year for which arteriosclerotic heart disease was classified separately. For white females, a rise in rates is evident only at ages 65 years and over. Rates for nonwhite males 35 years of age and over have also increased, while for nonwhite females, the rise begins at 55 years of age. Practically no change has been noted in the death rates for vascular lesions affecting central nervous system for the total population of each color and sex group in the last 5 years, but when the trends by age are examined, it may be seen that the slow downward movement of the age-specific rates seems to have received some added impetus in 1954-56 at ages 45-64 years.

The crude death rate for malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, as a whole has continued its slow rise, but data for broad site groups show divergent trends. Death rates for malignant neoplasm of the digestive organs and peritoneum, which had remained fairly level for white males between 1925 and 1945, declined in the years 1946-56 at ages 25-84 years. The decline for white females began in the 1930's and has continued to the present. Rates for the total nonwhite population on the other hand, have not shown a drop. For nonwhite males, rates for this site do not seem to have leveled off; for nonwhite females, rates for the age groups 25-54 years are lower for the past decade than for the preceding 10 years.

Death rates for malignant neoplasm of the respiratory system have increased sharply since 1930, the first year this group of sites was separately classified. The rise is particularly evident at ages 45 years and over for males. Increases in death rates are not quite so marked for females.

The death rate for malignant neoplasm of breast has also continued to rise slowly. Although the rates are almost level at some ages, there is no age group in which the rates show a definite decline. For the female population, rates for malignant neoplasm of genital organs have continued to fall slowly between the ages of 35 and 84 years, whereas for males, there has been a slight rise for the total population, which is particularly evident at ages 75 years and over. Death rates for malignant neoplasm of the urinary organs have increased somewhat for all groups. Death rates for the leukemias have also been increasing, particularly in the age groups 65 years and over.

Death rates for diabetes mellitus were about the same for 1956 as for 1954 and 1955, these figures falling slightly below the level of the death rates for the previous 5 years. When the rates are examined by age, it is found that the figures for these last 3 years differ from those for 1949-53 chiefly at ages 45-84 years, with rates in every age group lower than those for the earlier period.

Death rates for cirrhosis of liver and for ulcer of the stomach and duodenum have been rising slowly for many years. The trend for cirrhosis of liver has been upward

since the middle 1930's. Rates for white males exceed by far those for the other color-sex groups and are rising at ages 35-64 years. Increases for white females have occurred at 25-64 years, while for the nonwhite, the age span 25-54 years has recorded higher rates recently as compared with a period 20 years ago. The level of death rates for ulcer of stomach and duodenum is lower under the Sixth Revision, used since 1949, than it had been when deaths were classified according to the Fifth Revision of the International Lists. The total rate has risen slightly since 1949 as a result of increases in the death rates for the white population 65 years of age and over. There has been some fluctuation, but no definite rise in the rates for the nonwhite population.

Deaths from external causes.—Advances in public health and medical knowledge have only indirectly affected the death rates for accidents, suicide, and homicide. The death rate for nonmotor-vehicle accidents has dropped 60 percent from 82.4 in 1910 to 33.0 in 1956, probably as a result of improved housing conditions, control of industrial hazards, and better medical treatment of injuries. The circumstances producing deaths from nonmotor-vehicle accidents vary considerably by age and as a result, the reductions achieved in each age group reflect the type of accident brought under control. At ages under 1 year, there has been only a very small decline in the death rates for this group of accidents since 1920, but among children at ages 1-4, the decline was 70 percent. This has been the greatest reduction at any age. Although the declines in death rates for nonmotor-vehicle accidents since 1920 were smaller at all other ages, in no case was the decline less than 35 percent.

The experience for motor-vehicle accidents has not paralleled that of the nonmotor-vehicle accidents. Since 1920 the number of automobiles and the number of vehicle-miles driven have risen annually. The risk of death from a motor-vehicle accident depends on these factors rather than on the size of the population, so that the death rate based on the population does not reflect the hazards involved. The figures shown in table BP indicate the loss of population through motor-vehicle accidents and are thus comparable with figures for other causes of death. The data show that the death rate for motor-vehicle accidents rose almost without interruption through the 1930 decade. The wartime restrictions produced some decline in rates in the next decade, but rates increased following the end of World War II. In recent years the rate seems to have stabilized at a lower level than the highest rates preceding World War II. The rates for males are now more than three times those for females; the figures for nonwhite males are even higher than those for white males.

The peak mortality among males under 65 from motor-vehicle accidents is at ages 15-24 years for whites and 25-34 years for nonwhites. In the last decade, rates for all males in these two age groups have risen, but the figures have decreased or remained about level for white males at other ages. Among females and among nonwhite males the increases in the last decade have been more general, affecting almost every age group.

Death rates for suicide have fluctuated less than any other cause shown in table BP. As a whole, the figures are currently lower than they were in the 1930's in every age group. The rates are comparatively high for white males, 16.9 per 100,000 population for 1956. For white females the figure was less than one-third the rate for white males. The difference was as great among nonwhites; the rate for males was 6.1 in 1956, and for females, 1.6.

Death rates for homicide have declined slowly from the peak reached in the 1930's. For this cause, differences by color are even larger than for suicide. The highest rates are found among nonwhite males. The figure for that group in 1956, 37.0 per 100,000 population, was 3.6 times the figure for nonwhite females, 11.2 times the rate for white males, and 28.5 times the rate for white females. Despite the large differences in the rates for the four groups, in each of them the peak mortality occurs at ages 25-34 years.

Crude death rates by geographic division

The death rate in the United States in 1956 was 9.4 per 1,000 population, slightly over 1 percent higher than last year. This increase in the crude rate is the result of a rise in the rates for four divisions (table BR): West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central. The largest increase, 3.8 percent, occurred for the West South Central Division. The only decrease in mortality occurred for the New England Division (0.9 percent). Mortality for the remaining divisions was the same as in 1955. Death rates for residents of each State varied from a low of 6.7 deaths per 1,000 population for Utah to a high of 11.9 for Vermont.

The effect of age on mortality in the United States discussed in the previous section also applies to the determination of the level of mortality for each division and State. The median ages (in years) of the population in the geographic divisions of the United States in 1956 were:

New England-----	31.8
Middle Atlantic-----	32.0
East North Central-----	30.0
West North Central-----	30.3
South Atlantic-----	27.3
East South Central-----	26.8
West South Central-----	27.3
Mountain-----	26.3
Pacific-----	30.0

In general, the crude death rate for these areas varies with the median age of the population residing in each division. In only one area, the East South Central Division, was there a marked disparity between rank in terms of median age and rank in terms of death rate. This division had the next to the lowest median age, 26.8 years, and the fifth highest death rate, 8.9 per 1,000 population, the same as that of the Pacific Division. Apparently, the effect of the differences in age distribution among the geographic areas is often sufficient to obscure variations in mortality caused by the color, sex, and socioeconomic composition of the population.

Mortality by State and age

Because of the variation in age composition of the population in each State and geographic division, the differences in mortality may be seen more clearly in the death rates by age than in the crude rates. The Bureau of the Census has estimated the population of each State in age groups designed to meet specialized requests; and death rates for these age groups are shown in table BS. For the United States, the death rate for the group under 5 years of age is 6.7 per 1,000 population. The rate for ages 5-19 years, 0.6, is considerably lower; and for successive age groups the rates increase continuously, until at ages 65 years and over the rate is highest, 62.0.

The range of rates for children under 5 years extends from 5.1 for Iowa to 10.0 for Mississippi. For the next age group, 5-19 years, the death rates for Rhode Island, Connecticut, and North Dakota, 0.4 per 1,000 population, are lowest. In the age group 20-44 years, the rate is lowest in Rhode Island, 1.4. The highest rate at ages 5-19 years is 0.9 for Montana, and at ages 20-44 years, 3.1 for South Carolina. For ages 45-64 years, the rate varies from 8.9 for North Dakota to 16.7 for South Carolina; and finally, for ages 65 years and over, the rate varies from 47.7 for Florida to 70.1 for Vermont.

The distribution of rates by State may also be examined by computing the average (\bar{X}) of each series of rates, and the standard deviation (s) of the rates from this average. The average used here is the arithmetic mean. If rates are distributed normally, then 68 percent of the rates will fall within one standard deviation on either side of the mean and 95 percent within two.

The standard deviation, like the range, is an absolute measure of dispersion. The standard deviation of rates at ages 65 years and over cannot be compared with that for rates at ages 5-19 years because of the difference in magnitude of the rates themselves. To relate the measures of dispersion at the various ages, a relative measure, the coefficient of variation, has been computed for each series. This is the ratio of the standard deviation for the series to the mean for the same series expressed as a percent.

The coefficient of variation of rates per 100,000 population by State is shown below for each age group:

All ages-----	12.2
Under 5 years-----	16.4
5-19 years-----	17.1
20-44 years-----	19.7
45-64 years-----	13.9
65 years and over-----	9.0

The figures fell between a high of 19.7 percent at ages 20-44 years and a minimum of 9.0 for ages 65 years and over. As might be expected, the rates for most States fell within two standard deviations of the mean. For the total rate, the rates for Utah and New Mexico fell below 6.9 per 1,000 population (the average rate minus two standard deviations), and the rates for New Hampshire and Vermont were more than two standard deviations above the mean. The following

are the States in each age group for which the rates were more than two standard deviations from the mean:

AGE	Lower than $\bar{x} - 2s$	Higher than $\bar{x} + 2s$
All ages-----	New Mexico, Utah	New Hampshire, Vermont
Under 5 years-----	—	Mississippi, New Mexico
5-19 years-----	Rhode Island	Montana, Wyoming
20-44 years-----	—	South Carolina, Georgia
45-64 years-----	—	South Carolina, Georgia, Florida
65 years and over--	Florida	—

It may be seen that the factors which determine the level of mortality for a State at one age do not necessarily produce the same relative level of mortality for that State at another age. Rates for 3 States (Minnesota, North Dakota, and Nebraska) in the West North Central Division, and for 2 States (Washington and Oregon) in the Pacific Division were below the mean at all ages. For Washington only were the death rates consistently within one standard deviation below the mean. The rates for only 2 States (Virginia and Louisiana) were above the mean at all ages. For Virginia, the rates were consistently within one standard deviation above the mean, and for Louisiana, they were always between one and two standard deviations from the mean.

Rates for the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central Divisions were below the average for the United States at ages under 45 years, and above average at ages 45 years and over. This pattern was also observed for each State in the Middle Atlantic Division, but some exceptions were noted for the States in the New England and East North Central Divisions.

Death rates were higher than the mean for ages under 65 years in the South Atlantic and East South Central Divisions, and below average for ages 65 years and over. In the West South Central and Mountain Divisions, rates were above average at ages under 45 years, and below average at ages 45 years and over. In the West North Central and Pacific Divisions, rates were below average at every age.

Infant mortality

In 1956 there were 108,183 deaths of infants under 1 year of age, or an infant mortality rate of 26.0 per 1,000 live births. This is the lowest rate ever recorded for the United States since the formation of the birth-registration area in 1915 (figure 23). The rate for white infants in 1956 was 23.2 and for the nonwhite, 42.1.

The infant mortality rates for 1956 are shown by age, color, and sex in table BV. Rates for the nonwhite infants are higher than for the white in every age group shown in the table; similarly, rates for males exceed those for females. The excess mortality for nonwhites is more than 50 percent for the first 4 weeks of life and is even greater in

the remaining months of the first year. For males the excess mortality compared with females is 33 percent for ages under 28 days, and is considerably smaller from 2-11 months.

When the differences in death rates for the first 4 weeks are examined for smaller age intervals, it is found that the rates are about 50 percent higher for the nonwhites than for the whites in the first 6 days of life, and slightly more than twice as great in the 7-13 days interval. From the third week through the balance of the first year, the infant mortality rates for nonwhites, at every age interval, are about 2½ times higher than those for whites. The sex differences, on the other hand, are greater in the first half year of life. The infant mortality rate for males is about 30 percent higher than that for females under 1 day and 1 day old, 50 and 60 percent higher respectively for the second and third days, and ranges from 20 to 40 percent higher at every subsequent age under 3 months. From the third month through the balance of the year, there is no consistent pattern of differences in rates.

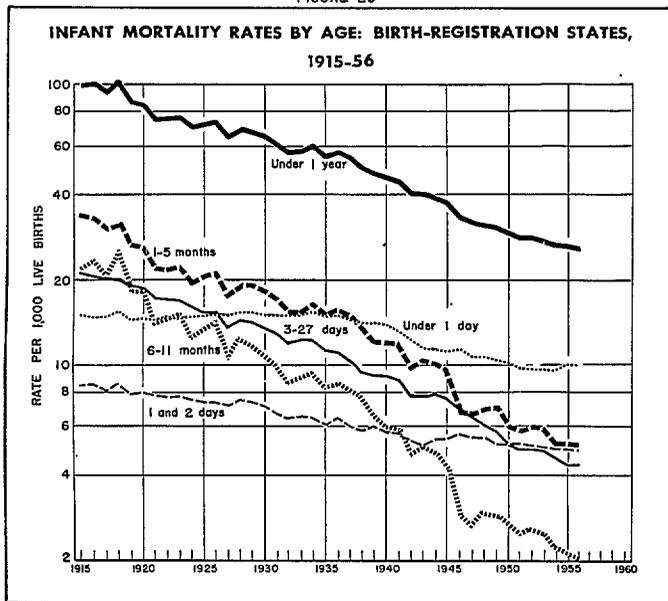
The infant mortality rates by age and color are shown for 1947-56 in table BU. When the rate for each of these years is compared with that of the year following, it is found that the changes in rates are generally not statistically significant. However, over the entire decade, there has been a substantial decline in mortality. Deaths per 1,000 live births dropped by 13 percent for the first week of life, and by almost 40 percent for the second, third, and fourth weeks. For each of the remaining months of the first year of life, the decline in rates from 1947 to 1956 varied between 20 and 40 percent. In most of the age groups shown, the percentage improvement was greater for the whites than for the nonwhites, but the pattern of decreasing rates was the same, with the second, third, and fourth weeks of life showing the largest fall in rates since 1947.

Infant mortality by cause of death.—The great declines in infant mortality since the early part of the century were achieved chiefly through control of the respiratory, enteric, and other communicable diseases, and more recently, through improved prenatal and natal care. The infant mortality rates for the last decade, 1947-56, are shown in table BW. The rates for 1949-56 are classified according to the Sixth Revision of the International Lists. Rates for 1947 and 1948 shown in this table are based on deaths classified by the Fifth Revision and adjusted for comparability with the Sixth Revision.⁵⁸ The table shows a continued small decline for the enteric diseases and for certain diseases of early infancy. The infant mortality rate for congenital malformations has shown almost no change in the last 5 years, but the present level is 14 percent below the rate recorded for 1947. In general, the distribution of infant deaths by cause for 1956 was little different from that for 1955.

The group of causes, certain diseases of early infancy, applies particularly to the conditions producing death in the first 28 days of life. The death rate for the group as a whole has declined by 17 percent since 1947, but it is still

⁵⁸See Volume I of *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1950, ch. 2, table 2.03 and pp. 33-35.

FIGURE 23



responsible for over half the infant deaths. Within this group, the death rates for postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis, and for immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition have increased between 1947 and 1956, but since the death rate for immaturity unqualified has declined during the same period, these changes may be the result of improved reporting of causes of death. A drop of 50 percent has been recorded in the rate for symptoms and ill-defined conditions, again reflecting improved medical certification.

A more detailed distribution of the causes of infant death for 1956 is shown in table 51. More than 72 percent of the deaths under 1 year of age now take place in the first 4 weeks of life, and concomitantly, 60 percent of all infant deaths are assigned to the group of causes, certain diseases of early infancy. About 80 percent of deaths in the first 4 weeks of life are assigned to this group of causes. The causes in this group are further characterized by whether

or not immaturity of the infant was reported on the death certificate. About 74 percent of the deaths due to certain diseases of early infancy are associated with immaturity of the infant at birth. A discussion of the relationship between causes of death and birth weight has been presented in a previous report.⁵⁹ Congenital malformations is also an important cause of death both in the first 4 weeks, and in the remainder of the first year of life. Influenza and pneumonia, gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, colitis, and accidents are also major causes of death at ages 28 days-11 months.

Infant mortality by State.—Infant mortality rates by State of residence are shown for the last 5 years for white and nonwhite infants in table BX. For the United States, there have been small but consistent declines each year in infant mortality. When the figures for 1952 and 1956 are compared by State, it is found that there are many exceptions to the general pattern of slowly declining rates. There are 7 States in which the infant mortality rate in 1956 was not lower than in 1952. In 5 of these States, Vermont, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, and North Dakota, rates were well below the national average in both years, and the increases were slight, without any marked variation in intervening years. In two instances the rate was above the national rate in both years. In the District of Columbia and Montana the infant mortality rate dropped considerably from 1952 to 1954, and then rose to a level slightly above that of 1952. The increase from 1954 to 1956 has been 16 percent for the District of Columbia and 21 percent for Montana. In the District of Columbia almost all of the increase in rates was caused by deaths of nonwhite infants.

There are 11 States for which the decrease in infant mortality rates has been two or more times as great as the national decrease of about 8 percent. This decrease has been 16 to 18 percent for Maine, Iowa, South Dakota, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Alabama; 22 percent for South Carolina; and from 24 to 27 percent for West Virginia, New Mexico, and Arizona.

⁵⁹National Office of Vital Statistics, "Weight at Birth and Its Effect on Survival of the Newborn in the United States, Early 1950," *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 39, No. 1, 1954.

Table K. Guide to the Tabulations for 1956

MORTALITY

Tabulation number	AREA	County and city	Population-size groups	Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan groupings of counties	CAUSE OF DEATH				Race or color	Sex	Age	Month of death	Farm residence
					Complete International List	256 selected causes	64 selected causes	33 selected causes					
I	United States				X				X	X			
II	Each State ¹				X								
III	Each State ²	X	X	X				a	b	b	c		
IV	Each State ³					X			X	X	a	b	
V	Each urban place of 100,000 or more ⁴						X		X	X	X		
VI	Each State (deaths under 1 year) ¹		a	b					X	X	X	c	

NATALITY

Tabulation number	AREA	County and city	Population-size groups	Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan groupings of counties	Race or color	Sex	Nativity of white mother	Age of mother	Month of birth	Attendant at birth	Period of gestation ⁴	Legitimacy ⁴	Birth weight ⁴	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ⁶		PLURAL SETS (incl. fetal deaths)			Farm residence		
														Ever born	Born alive	Twins, triplets, etc.	Number born alive	Sex of mates		Plurality (single or plural births)	
I	Each State ²	X	X	X	a, c, d	a			b	c		e	d							p	
II	Each State ¹				X	X	X	X	a			b	c		d						
III	Each State ¹				X	X	X	X	a		b	c	d	e	f				X		
IV	Each State (plural births) ¹				X				a								X	X	X		

FETAL MORTALITY⁵

Tabulation number	AREA	County and city	Population-size groups	Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan groupings of counties	Race or color	Sex	Age of mother	Month of birth	Attendant at birth	Period of gestation ⁴	Legitimacy ⁴	Birth weight ⁴	Number of children ever born ⁴	Plurality (single or plural births)	Farm residence
I	Each State ³				X										
II	Each State ⁶				X					a					
III	Each State ¹				X	X	X	a		a, b, c, d	b	c	d	X	
IV	Each State ⁷	X	X	X	a, b				a	b					c

¹Data available on a residence basis only.

²Data available on an occurrence basis and on a residence basis for each urban place of 10,000 population or more, and totals are provided for each county for urban places under 10,000 population and for rural areas.

³Data available on both an occurrence and a residence basis.

⁴Data available only for States reporting this item.

⁵All tabulations include only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Gestation age data for all fetal deaths including those under 20 weeks of gestation are available for each State of occurrence and State of residence.

⁶Data available on an occurrence basis only.

⁷Data available on a residence basis only for each urban place of 10,000 population or more, and totals are provided for each county for urban places under 10,000 population and for rural areas.

INTRODUCTION

Table L. Population of Continental United States and Registration States: 1900-1956

(Enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Beginning with 1933, registration areas include entire continental United States)

YEAR	UNITED STATES		REGISTRATION STATES			
	Population including Armed Forces overseas	Population residing in United States	Birth		Death	
			Number of States ¹	Population ²	Number of States ¹	Population ³
1956	168,174,000	167,259,000	48	167,259,000	48	167,259,000
1955	165,271,000	164,303,000	48	164,303,000	48	164,303,000
1954	162,409,000	161,183,000	48	161,183,000	48	161,183,000
1953	159,643,000	158,320,000	48	158,320,000	48	158,320,000
1952	157,028,000	155,761,000	48	155,761,000	48	155,761,000
1951	154,360,000	153,384,000	48	153,384,000	48	153,384,000
1950	151,132,000	150,697,361	48	150,697,361	48	150,697,361
1949	149,188,000	148,665,000	48	148,665,000	48	148,665,000
1948	146,631,000	146,093,000	48	146,093,000	48	146,093,000
1947	144,126,000	143,446,000	48	143,446,000	48	143,446,000
1946	141,389,000	140,054,000	48	141,389,000	48	140,054,000
1945	139,928,000	132,481,000	48	139,928,000	48	132,481,000
1944	138,397,000	132,885,000	48	138,397,000	48	132,885,000
1943	136,739,000	134,245,000	48	136,739,000	48	134,245,000
1942	134,860,000	133,920,000	48	134,860,000	48	133,920,000
1941	133,402,000	133,121,000	48	133,402,000	48	133,121,000
1940	131,820,000	131,669,275	48	131,669,275	48	131,669,275
1939	131,028,000	130,879,718	48	130,879,718	48	130,879,718
1938	129,969,000	129,824,939	48	129,824,939	48	129,824,939
1937	128,961,000	128,824,829	48	128,824,829	48	128,824,829
1936	128,181,000	128,053,180	48	128,053,180	48	128,053,180
1935	127,362,000	127,250,232	48	127,250,232	48	127,250,232
1934	126,485,000	126,373,773	48	126,373,773	48	126,373,773
1933	125,690,000	125,578,765	48	125,578,765	48	125,578,765
1932	124,949,000	124,840,471	47	118,903,899	47	118,903,899
1931	124,149,000	124,039,648	46	117,455,229	47	118,148,987
1930	123,188,000	123,076,741	46	116,544,946	47	117,239,278
1929	---	121,769,939	46	115,317,450	46	115,317,450
1928	---	120,501,115	44	113,636,160	44	113,636,160
1927	---	119,038,062	40	104,320,830	42	107,084,532
1926	---	117,399,225	35	90,400,590	41	103,822,683
1925	---	115,831,963	33	88,294,564	40	102,031,555
1924	---	114,113,463	33	87,000,295	39	99,518,138
1923	---	111,949,945	30	81,072,123	38	96,788,197
1922	---	110,054,778	30	79,580,746	37	92,702,901
1921	---	108,541,489	27	70,807,090	34	87,814,447
1920	---	106,466,420	23	63,597,307	34	86,079,263
1919	105,062,747	104,512,110	22	61,212,076	33	83,157,982
1918	104,549,886	105,202,801	20	55,153,782	30	79,008,412
1917	105,413,743	105,265,913	20	55,197,952	27	70,234,775
1916	---	101,965,984	11	32,944,013	26	66,971,177
1915	---	100,549,013	10	31,096,697	24	61,894,847
1914	---	99,117,567	---	---	24	60,963,309
1913	---	97,226,814	---	---	23	59,156,740
1912	---	95,331,300	---	---	22	54,847,700
1911	---	93,867,814	---	---	22	53,929,644
1910	---	92,406,536	---	---	20	47,470,437
1909	---	90,491,525	---	---	18	44,223,513
1908	---	88,708,976	---	---	17	38,634,759
1907	---	87,000,271	---	---	15	34,552,637
1906	---	85,456,536	---	---	15	33,782,288
1905	---	83,819,666	---	---	10	21,767,980
1904	---	82,164,974	---	---	10	21,332,076
1903	---	80,632,152	---	---	10	20,943,222
1902	---	79,160,196	---	---	10	20,582,907
1901	---	77,585,128	---	---	10	20,237,453
1900	---	76,094,134	---	---	10	19,965,446

¹The District of Columbia is not included in "Number of States," but it is represented in all data shown for each year.

²For 1941-46, includes Armed Forces overseas; for all other years population residing in area.

³Population residing in area.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Vital Statistics Rates in the United States, 1900-1940; Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945; Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1956; and Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 98, 121, and 170.

Table M. Estimated Population of the United States Including Armed Forces Overseas, by Age, Color, and Sex: July 1, 1956

(Figures represent the sum of the total population residing in continental United States and of the Armed Forces overseas. Estimates were rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to totals which were independently rounded)

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ALL AGES-----	168,174,000	83,399,000	84,775,000	149,877,000	74,455,000	75,422,000	18,297,000	8,944,000	9,353,000
Under 1 year-----	3,651,000	1,858,000	1,793,000	3,137,000	1,602,000	1,535,000	514,000	256,000	258,000
1-4 years-----	15,040,000	7,665,000	7,376,000	12,998,000	6,640,000	6,357,000	2,043,000	1,024,000	1,019,000
5-9 years-----	18,060,000	9,226,000	8,834,000	15,699,000	8,039,000	7,660,000	2,360,000	1,187,000	1,173,000
10-14 years-----	13,720,000	6,987,000	6,734,000	12,052,000	6,153,000	5,899,000	1,668,000	833,000	835,000
15-19 years-----	11,430,000	5,800,000	5,630,000	9,983,000	5,077,000	4,906,000	1,447,000	723,000	724,000
20-24 years-----	10,725,000	5,383,000	5,342,000	9,419,000	4,744,000	4,675,000	1,306,000	639,000	666,000
25-29 years-----	11,630,000	5,773,000	5,856,000	10,323,000	5,158,000	5,164,000	1,307,000	615,000	692,000
30-34 years-----	12,584,000	6,063,000	6,320,000	11,065,000	5,443,000	5,622,000	1,319,000	620,000	699,000
35-39 years-----	11,779,000	5,773,000	6,006,000	10,616,000	5,228,000	5,390,000	1,163,000	547,000	616,000
40-44 years-----	11,301,000	5,535,000	5,766,000	10,154,000	4,996,000	5,157,000	1,147,000	538,000	609,000
45-49 years-----	10,316,000	5,085,000	5,231,000	9,316,000	4,602,000	4,715,000	999,000	483,000	516,000
50-54 years-----	8,980,000	4,422,000	4,558,000	8,130,000	4,009,000	4,121,000	850,000	417,000	434,000
55-59 years-----	7,947,000	3,881,000	4,066,000	7,264,000	3,543,000	3,721,000	683,000	338,000	346,000
60-64 years-----	6,806,000	3,295,000	3,511,000	6,296,000	3,044,000	3,252,000	510,000	251,000	259,000
65-69 years-----	5,440,000	2,612,000	2,828,000	5,072,000	2,431,000	2,641,000	368,000	181,000	187,000
70-74 years-----	4,139,000	1,916,000	2,223,000	3,875,000	1,788,000	2,087,000	264,000	128,000	137,000
75-79 years-----	2,655,000	1,189,000	1,466,000	2,473,000	1,103,000	1,370,000	181,000	86,000	95,000
80-84 years-----	1,364,000	595,000	769,000	1,276,000	553,000	723,000	86,000	42,000	46,000
85 years and over-----	808,000	338,000	471,000	730,000	304,000	427,000	78,000	34,000	44,000

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Color, and Sex: July 1, 1955 to 1957," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 170, 1957.

Table N. Estimated Population Residing in Continental United States (Excluding Armed Forces Overseas), by Age, Color, and Sex: July 1, 1956

(Figures include persons in the Armed Forces stationed in continental United States. Estimates were rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to totals which were independently rounded)

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ALL AGES-----	167,259,000	82,490,000	84,769,000	149,039,000	73,622,000	75,417,000	18,220,000	8,867,000	9,353,000
Under 1 year-----	3,651,000	1,858,000	1,793,000	3,137,000	1,602,000	1,535,000	514,000	256,000	258,000
1-4 years-----	15,040,000	7,665,000	7,376,000	12,998,000	6,640,000	6,357,000	2,043,000	1,024,000	1,019,000
5-9 years-----	18,060,000	9,226,000	8,834,000	15,699,000	8,039,000	7,660,000	2,360,000	1,187,000	1,173,000
10-14 years-----	13,720,000	6,987,000	6,734,000	12,052,000	6,153,000	5,899,000	1,668,000	833,000	835,000
15-19 years-----	11,263,000	5,635,000	5,629,000	9,832,000	4,927,000	4,905,000	1,431,000	708,000	724,000
20-24 years-----	10,308,000	4,968,000	5,340,000	9,038,000	4,365,000	4,673,000	1,270,000	604,000	666,000
25-29 years-----	11,480,000	5,625,000	5,855,000	10,189,000	5,025,000	5,163,000	1,292,000	600,000	692,000
30-34 years-----	12,307,000	5,998,000	6,319,000	10,994,000	5,373,000	5,621,000	1,314,000	615,000	699,000
35-39 years-----	11,714,000	5,709,000	6,005,000	10,555,000	5,165,000	5,390,000	1,160,000	544,000	616,000
40-44 years-----	11,274,000	5,508,000	5,766,000	10,128,000	4,971,000	5,157,000	1,146,000	537,000	609,000
45-49 years-----	10,306,000	5,075,000	5,231,000	9,306,000	4,592,000	4,714,000	999,000	483,000	516,000
50-54 years-----	8,977,000	4,422,000	4,554,000	8,127,000	4,006,000	4,121,000	850,000	416,000	434,000
55-59 years-----	7,946,000	3,880,000	4,066,000	7,263,000	3,542,000	3,721,000	683,000	338,000	346,000
60-64 years-----	6,806,000	3,295,000	3,511,000	6,296,000	3,044,000	3,252,000	510,000	251,000	259,000
65-69 years-----	5,440,000	2,612,000	2,828,000	5,072,000	2,431,000	2,641,000	368,000	181,000	187,000
70-74 years-----	4,139,000	1,916,000	2,223,000	3,875,000	1,788,000	2,087,000	264,000	128,000	137,000
75-79 years-----	2,655,000	1,189,000	1,466,000	2,473,000	1,103,000	1,370,000	181,000	86,000	95,000
80-84 years-----	1,364,000	595,000	769,000	1,276,000	553,000	723,000	86,000	42,000	46,000
85 years and over-----	808,000	338,000	471,000	730,000	304,000	427,000	78,000	34,000	44,000

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Color, and Sex: July 1, 1955 to 1957," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 170, 1957.

INTRODUCTION

Table O. Estimated Population (Excluding Armed Forces Overseas) by Age:
United States, Each Division and State, July 1, 1956

(Figures include persons in the Armed Forces stationed in each area. Estimates were rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to totals which were independently rounded)

AREA	Total	Under 5 years	5-19 years	20-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES	167,259,000	18,691,000	43,043,000	57,084,000	34,034,000	14,407,000
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS						
New England	9,745,000	1,020,000	2,310,000	3,266,000	2,144,000	1,004,000
Middle Atlantic	32,279,000	3,243,000	7,516,000	11,152,000	7,442,000	2,925,000
East North Central	34,358,000	3,811,000	8,584,000	11,701,000	7,144,000	3,015,000
West North Central	15,075,000	1,695,000	3,830,000	4,834,000	3,157,000	1,559,000
South Atlantic	24,072,000	2,792,000	6,718,000	8,523,000	4,284,000	1,757,000
East South Central	11,693,000	1,342,000	3,484,000	3,772,000	2,164,000	932,000
West South Central	15,960,000	1,905,000	4,495,000	5,301,000	3,021,000	1,239,000
Mountain	6,199,000	798,000	1,757,000	2,122,000	1,069,000	458,000
Pacific	17,879,000	1,984,000	4,347,000	6,413,000	3,613,000	1,524,000
NEW ENGLAND						
Maine	930,000	100,000	245,000	297,000	190,000	98,000
New Hampshire	564,000	57,000	139,000	184,000	122,000	62,000
Vermont	371,000	40,000	99,000	113,000	76,000	42,000
Massachusetts	4,813,000	506,000	1,114,000	1,593,000	1,085,000	516,000
Rhode Island	846,000	84,000	197,000	304,000	182,000	79,000
Connecticut	2,221,000	233,000	516,000	775,000	489,000	207,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC						
New York	15,826,000	1,573,000	3,597,000	5,385,000	3,821,000	1,450,000
New Jersey	5,513,000	548,000	1,272,000	1,978,000	1,245,000	469,000
Pennsylvania	10,940,000	1,122,000	2,647,000	3,789,000	2,376,000	1,006,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL						
Ohio	9,071,000	1,045,000	2,258,000	3,108,000	1,854,000	808,000
Indiana	4,436,000	514,000	1,138,000	1,500,000	880,000	405,000
Illinois	9,482,000	1,001,000	2,246,000	3,221,000	2,131,000	882,000
Michigan	7,580,000	918,000	1,970,000	2,647,000	1,487,000	558,000
Wisconsin	3,788,000	433,000	972,000	1,227,000	792,000	364,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
Minnesota	3,260,000	383,000	853,000	1,031,000	673,000	319,000
Iowa	2,754,000	304,000	705,000	866,000	574,000	305,000
Missouri	4,197,000	439,000	1,011,000	1,369,000	930,000	449,000
North Dakota	642,000	81,000	183,000	202,000	122,000	54,000
South Dakota	693,000	85,000	189,000	218,000	135,000	68,000
Nebraska	1,426,000	159,000	358,000	462,000	299,000	148,000
Kansas	2,103,000	244,000	531,000	686,000	424,000	218,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC						
Delaware	418,000	49,000	102,000	157,000	80,000	30,000
Maryland	2,825,000	317,000	728,000	1,048,000	541,000	191,000
District of Columbia	831,000	90,000	153,000	320,000	203,000	65,000
Virginia	3,704,000	436,000	1,027,000	1,342,000	650,000	250,000
West Virginia	1,964,000	206,000	587,000	638,000	373,000	159,000
North Carolina	4,406,000	525,000	1,322,000	1,552,000	736,000	272,000
South Carolina	2,329,000	298,000	751,000	789,000	352,000	140,000
Georgia	3,709,000	448,000	1,108,000	1,250,000	647,000	257,000
Florida	3,885,000	423,000	940,000	1,427,000	702,000	393,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Kentucky	2,998,000	331,000	882,000	958,000	564,000	264,000
Tennessee	3,420,000	378,000	971,000	1,154,000	650,000	287,000
Alabama	3,121,000	361,000	953,000	1,014,000	562,000	231,000
Mississippi	2,154,000	272,000	678,000	646,000	388,000	170,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Arkansas	1,761,000	189,000	527,000	509,000	360,000	177,000
Louisiana	3,010,000	389,000	885,000	992,000	539,000	205,000
Oklahoma	2,245,000	227,000	608,000	722,000	464,000	224,000
Texas	8,944,000	1,100,000	2,475,000	3,078,000	1,658,000	633,000
MOUNTAIN						
Montana	653,000	80,000	178,000	210,000	124,000	61,000
Idaho	625,000	77,000	183,000	196,000	115,000	54,000
Wyoming	316,000	59,000	87,000	106,000	60,000	23,000
Colorado	1,628,000	189,000	427,000	578,000	297,000	137,000
New Mexico	811,000	117,000	258,000	269,000	122,000	45,000
Arizona	1,086,000	145,000	313,000	389,000	172,000	67,000
Utah	825,000	119,000	248,000	274,000	131,000	52,000
Nevada	256,000	32,000	63,000	100,000	48,000	13,000
PACIFIC						
Washington	2,676,000	303,000	686,000	906,000	535,000	246,000
Oregon	1,753,000	195,000	440,000	576,000	365,000	160,000
California	15,471,000	1,488,000	3,221,000	4,931,000	2,713,000	1,118,000

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1950 to 1956," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 165, 1957, and official records.

Table P. Live Births to Nonresidents in Each State and Live Births to Residents in Other States: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Unit of residence is defined as the individual urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group, or the rural area of the county, of which the mother was a resident. Urban places include every incorporated place having a population of 2,500 or more in 1950, as well as certain unincorporated places classified as "urban" under special rules)

AREA	Total births in area	BIRTHS						Total births to residents
		To nonresidents in area			To residents in other areas			
		Total	From same State	From other States	Total	In same State	In other States	
UNITED STATES-----	4,163,090	¹ 1,937,920	¹ 1,625,740	112,180	¹ 1,937,920	¹ 1,625,740	112,180	4,163,090
Alabama-----	83,690	33,430	31,644	1,786	33,602	31,644	2,158	64,062
Arizona-----	30,036	14,456	13,692	764	14,156	13,692	464	29,756
Arkansas-----	42,896	18,876	17,194	1,682	18,490	17,194	1,296	42,510
California-----	353,144	181,204	180,440	764	182,006	180,440	1,566	353,946
Colorado-----	42,906	18,868	18,984	1,884	17,622	16,984	638	41,660
Connecticut-----	52,700	24,512	23,752	760	25,586	23,752	1,834	53,774
Delaware-----	11,248	7,580	6,826	754	7,548	6,826	722	11,216
District of Columbia-----	32,914	13,924	...	13,924	1,528	...	1,528	20,518
Florida-----	96,916	43,314	42,132	1,182	43,794	42,132	1,662	97,396
Georgia-----	104,368	47,320	44,078	3,242	45,826	44,078	1,748	102,874
Idaho-----	18,396	7,094	6,386	708	7,356	6,386	950	16,628
Illinois-----	226,484	99,172	95,734	3,438	102,446	95,734	6,714	228,760
Indiana-----	113,612	58,072	54,928	3,144	58,080	54,928	3,152	113,620
Iowa-----	63,964	31,552	29,128	2,424	31,064	29,128	1,936	63,476
Kansas-----	51,776	21,846	19,112	2,734	23,368	19,112	4,276	53,318
Kentucky-----	75,072	36,906	33,014	3,892	35,814	33,014	2,800	73,980
Louisiana-----	88,912	42,342	41,642	700	42,878	41,642	1,236	89,448
Maine-----	22,602	13,074	12,256	818	12,840	12,256	584	22,368
Maryland-----	65,348	32,166	26,860	5,306	37,570	26,860	10,710	70,752
Massachusetts-----	112,448	---	---	2,166	---	---	1,880	112,162
Michigan-----	204,832	111,612	110,692	1,130	113,206	110,692	2,524	206,226
Minnesota-----	82,608	41,046	39,018	2,028	41,444	39,018	2,426	83,006
Mississippi-----	62,768	20,668	19,044	1,624	19,980	19,044	936	62,080
Missouri-----	100,010	50,120	42,732	7,388	46,242	42,732	3,490	96,152
Montana-----	17,474	6,454	6,272	182	6,712	6,272	440	17,732
Nebraska-----	33,948	12,444	11,246	1,198	12,490	11,246	1,244	33,994
Nevada-----	6,548	2,480	2,268	212	2,504	2,268	236	6,572
New Hampshire-----	12,684	5,734	4,678	1,056	6,034	4,678	1,356	12,984
New Jersey-----	120,264	73,388	71,772	1,616	78,208	71,772	6,436	125,064
New Mexico-----	26,406	8,986	8,054	932	9,464	8,054	1,410	26,894
New York-----	348,870	131,146	126,088	5,058	129,214	126,088	3,126	346,938
North Carolina-----	115,500	54,434	53,092	1,342	55,208	53,092	2,116	116,274
North Dakota-----	16,844	7,958	6,656	1,302	7,908	6,656	1,152	16,694
Ohio-----	234,024	114,298	110,368	3,930	115,294	110,368	4,926	235,020
Oklahoma-----	51,738	22,036	20,394	1,642	22,082	20,394	1,688	51,784
Oregon-----	38,004	21,508	20,694	814	22,114	20,694	1,420	38,610
Pennsylvania-----	249,320	125,576	119,664	5,912	124,780	119,664	5,116	248,524
Rhode Island-----	19,562	10,758	8,622	2,136	9,370	8,622	748	18,174
South Carolina-----	63,524	28,578	27,316	1,262	29,270	27,316	1,954	64,216
South Dakota-----	18,112	8,388	7,430	958	8,296	7,430	866	18,020
Tennessee-----	85,982	38,032	34,526	3,506	37,108	34,526	2,582	84,958
Texas-----	246,372	78,512	75,792	2,720	78,436	75,792	2,644	246,296
Utah-----	25,700	12,050	11,528	522	11,898	11,528	370	25,548
Vermont-----	9,004	5,680	5,142	538	5,922	5,142	780	9,246
Virginia-----	92,244	47,170	43,876	3,294	51,796	43,876	7,920	96,670
Washington-----	66,214	26,700	24,598	2,102	25,570	24,598	972	65,084
West Virginia-----	45,480	24,840	21,266	3,574	23,966	21,266	2,700	44,606
Wisconsin-----	93,420	44,056	42,166	1,890	44,492	42,166	2,326	93,856
Wyoming-----	8,312	3,570	3,310	260	3,732	3,310	422	8,474

¹Includes estimate for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table Q. Deaths of Nonresidents in Each State and Deaths of Residents in Other States: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Unit of residence is defined as the individual urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group, or the rural area of the county, of which the decedent was a resident. Urban places include every incorporated place having a population of 2,500 or more in 1950, as well as certain unincorporated places classified as "urban" under special rules)

AREA	Total deaths in area	DEATHS						Total deaths of residents
		Of nonresidents in area			Of residents in other areas			
		Total	From same State	From other States	Total	In same State	In other States	
UNITED STATES-----	1,564,476	1,497,918	1,447,693	50,225	1,497,918	1,447,693	50,225	1,564,476
Alabama-----	26,959	7,531	6,907	624	7,762	6,907	855	27,190
Arizona-----	8,464	3,521	2,630	891	3,001	2,630	371	7,944
Arkansas-----	15,801	5,196	4,405	793	5,316	4,405	913	15,921
California-----	119,851	44,926	43,363	1,563	45,100	43,363	1,717	120,025
Colorado-----	14,213	4,842	3,978	864	4,405	3,978	427	13,776
Connecticut-----	21,515	7,089	6,515	574	7,278	6,515	763	21,704
Delaware-----	3,840	1,606	1,238	368	1,448	1,238	210	3,682
District of Columbia-----	9,457	1,673	...	1,673	813	...	813	8,597
Florida-----	38,635	14,036	10,896	3,140	12,301	10,896	1,405	36,900
Georgia-----	31,941	10,115	8,975	1,140	9,855	8,975	880	31,681
Idaho-----	4,917	1,866	1,551	315	1,988	1,551	437	5,039
Illinois-----	95,466	28,868	26,869	1,999	30,414	26,869	3,545	97,012
Indiana-----	42,412	13,052	11,669	1,383	13,294	11,669	1,625	42,654
Iowa-----	26,286	8,588	7,607	981	8,703	7,607	1,096	26,401
Kansas-----	19,668	6,204	5,153	1,051	6,260	5,153	1,107	19,724
Kentucky-----	27,593	8,242	7,247	995	8,579	7,247	1,332	27,930
Louisiana-----	26,324	8,059	7,392	667	7,950	7,392	558	26,215
Maine-----	10,143	3,047	2,769	278	3,044	2,769	275	10,140
Maryland-----	25,183	7,547	5,852	1,695	7,367	5,852	1,515	25,003
Massachusetts-----	52,876	---	---	945	---	---	1,204	53,135
Michigan-----	64,110	23,370	22,315	1,055	23,713	22,315	1,398	64,453
Minnesota-----	29,973	10,457	9,032	1,425	10,010	9,032	978	29,526
Mississippi-----	19,649	5,487	4,867	620	5,629	4,867	762	19,791
Missouri-----	44,987	13,758	11,640	2,118	13,298	11,640	1,658	44,527
Montana-----	6,444	2,139	1,883	256	2,169	1,883	285	6,475
Nebraska-----	13,220	3,966	3,443	523	4,012	3,443	569	13,266
Nevada-----	2,175	798	478	320	658	478	180	2,035
New Hampshire-----	6,539	2,138	1,651	487	2,036	1,651	385	6,437
New Jersey-----	53,345	20,572	18,997	1,575	21,917	18,997	2,920	54,690
New Mexico-----	5,618	1,953	1,448	505	1,874	1,448	426	5,539
New York-----	166,638	44,445	41,418	3,027	44,493	41,418	3,075	166,686
North Carolina-----	33,286	11,312	10,411	901	11,253	10,411	842	33,227
North Dakota-----	5,188	2,053	1,713	340	2,103	1,713	390	5,258
Ohio-----	87,504	27,250	25,372	1,878	27,640	25,372	2,268	87,894
Oklahoma-----	20,500	6,421	5,939	482	6,869	5,939	930	20,948
Oregon-----	15,325	5,883	5,324	559	5,984	5,324	660	15,426
Pennsylvania-----	114,523	35,708	33,227	2,481	35,930	33,227	2,703	114,745
Rhode Island-----	8,467	3,090	2,705	385	3,038	2,705	333	8,415
South Carolina-----	18,273	6,119	5,608	511	6,266	5,608	658	18,420
South Dakota-----	6,035	2,130	1,748	382	2,103	1,748	355	6,008
Tennessee-----	30,697	9,556	7,674	1,882	8,531	7,674	857	29,672
Texas-----	69,665	19,797	18,327	1,470	19,767	18,327	1,440	69,635
Utah-----	5,690	1,865	1,512	353	1,684	1,512	172	5,509
Vermont-----	4,380	1,582	1,306	276	1,608	1,306	302	4,406
Virginia-----	30,980	10,437	9,180	1,257	10,886	9,180	1,706	31,429
Washington-----	24,471	7,382	6,629	753	7,239	6,629	610	24,328
West Virginia-----	17,064	6,297	5,142	1,155	6,201	5,142	1,059	16,968
Wisconsin-----	35,648	12,790	11,729	1,061	12,721	11,729	992	35,579
Wyoming-----	2,538	965	696	269	960	696	264	2,533

¹Includes estimate for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table R. Number and Percentage Distribution of Marriages by State of Occurrence, by Resident Status of Bride and Groom: 29 Reporting States, 1956

AREA	Total marriages in area	RESIDENT BRIDE		NONRESIDENT BRIDE		Residence not stated for one or both
		Resident groom	Nonresident groom	Resident groom	Nonresident groom	
NUMBER						
TOTAL-----	780,049	551,584	53,144	15,896	158,841	584
Alabama-----	20,779	17,115	1,822	350	1,489	3
Connecticut-----	18,621	14,562	1,527	443	2,089	-
Delaware-----	2,343	1,680	371	87	202	3
Florida-----	31,793	28,793	2,605	976	1,408	11
Georgia-----	52,221	30,061	2,614	1,467	17,872	207
Idaho-----	9,132	4,185	708	285	3,954	-
Iowa-----	25,270	17,608	1,912	456	5,378	21
Kansas-----	17,619	13,125	2,266	687	1,541	-
Louisiana-----	22,499	19,797	1,940	315	547	-
Maine-----	8,176	8,609	1,023	163	381	-
Maryland-----	45,242	19,812	2,969	1,625	20,836	-
Michigan-----	57,088	52,907	2,253	602	1,306	-
Mississippi-----	66,223	20,660	2,351	1,337	41,875	-
Missouri ¹ -----	34,362	28,573	2,788	1,032	1,976	12
Montana-----	6,770	5,106	506	163	994	1
Nebraska-----	11,364	8,842	1,236	237	1,049	-
New Hampshire-----	7,464	3,554	772	225	2,913	-
New York ² -----	56,810	51,024	3,229	773	1,781	3
North Dakota-----	4,302	3,626	541	123	12	-
Ohio-----	62,947	57,409	3,324	86	1,650	278
Oregon-----	10,568	9,007	897	205	424	35
Pennsylvania-----	77,882	68,947	5,280	1,100	2,455	-
South Carolina-----	48,996	18,232	2,826	965	26,968	5
South Dakota-----	6,129	4,110	614	135	1,270	-
Tennessee-----	24,089	17,040	2,074	510	4,461	4
Utah-----	6,657	5,173	618	230	636	-
Vermont-----	3,420	2,313	462	141	503	1
Virginia-----	38,284	21,838	3,503	1,061	11,882	-
Wyoming-----	3,199	1,979	312	117	791	-
PERCENT						
TOTAL-----	100.0	70.7	6.8	2.0	20.4	0.1
Alabama-----	100.0	82.4	8.8	1.7	7.2	0.0
Connecticut-----	100.0	78.2	8.2	2.4	11.2	0
Delaware-----	100.0	71.7	15.8	3.7	8.6	0.1
Florida-----	100.0	84.3	8.2	3.1	4.4	0.0
Georgia-----	100.0	57.6	5.0	2.8	34.2	0.4
Idaho-----	100.0	45.8	7.8	3.1	43.3	0
Iowa-----	100.0	69.7	7.2	1.8	21.3	0.1
Kansas-----	100.0	74.5	12.9	3.9	8.7	0
Louisiana-----	100.0	88.0	8.2	1.4	2.4	0
Maine-----	100.0	80.8	12.5	2.0	4.7	0
Maryland-----	100.0	43.8	6.6	3.6	46.1	0
Michigan-----	100.0	92.7	3.9	1.1	2.3	0
Mississippi-----	100.0	31.2	3.6	2.0	63.2	0
Missouri ¹ -----	100.0	83.1	8.1	3.0	5.7	0.0
Montana-----	100.0	75.4	7.5	2.4	14.7	0.0
Nebraska-----	100.0	77.8	10.9	2.1	9.2	0
New Hampshire-----	100.0	47.6	10.3	3.0	39.0	0
New York ² -----	100.0	89.8	5.7	1.4	3.1	0.0
North Dakota-----	100.0	84.3	12.6	2.9	0.3	0
Ohio-----	100.0	91.2	5.3	0.1	2.9	0.4
Oregon-----	100.0	85.2	8.5	1.9	4.0	0.3
Pennsylvania-----	100.0	88.6	6.8	1.4	3.2	0
South Carolina-----	100.0	37.2	5.8	2.0	55.0	0.0
South Dakota-----	100.0	67.1	10.0	2.2	20.7	0
Tennessee-----	100.0	70.7	8.6	2.1	18.5	0.0
Utah-----	100.0	77.7	9.3	3.5	9.6	0
Vermont-----	100.0	67.6	13.5	4.1	14.7	0.0
Virginia-----	100.0	57.0	9.2	2.8	31.0	0
Wyoming-----	100.0	61.9	9.8	3.7	24.7	0

¹Data incomplete.²Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

Table S. Marriages, Divorces, and Rates: United States, Each Division and State, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population in each area)

AREA	MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ¹	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
UNITED STATES ²	1,585,000	9.5	382,000	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS				
New England	² 80,505	² 8.3	---	---
Middle Atlantic	245,935	7.6	---	---
East North Central	² 307,779	² 9.0	---	---
West North Central ³	123,670	8.2	28,312	1.9
South Atlantic	287,580	11.1	---	---
East South Central	133,433	11.4	---	---
West South Central	² 156,740	² 9.8	---	---
Mountain ²	141,051	22.8	30,410	4.9
Pacific	128,133	7.2	² 56,939	² 3.2
NEW ENGLAND				
Maine	8,176	8.8	1,926	2.1
New Hampshire	7,464	13.2	1,059	1.9
Vermont	3,420	9.2	527	1.4
Massachusetts	² 36,499	² 7.6	---	---
Rhode Island	6,325	7.5	913	1.1
Connecticut	18,621	8.4	2,617	1.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC				
New York	127,101	8.0	---	---
New Jersey	41,152	7.5	4,891	0.9
Pennsylvania	77,682	7.1	11,533	1.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL				
Ohio	62,947	6.9	21,544	2.4
Indiana ²	74,086	16.7	12,026	2.7
Illinois	⁴ 86,845	⁴ 9.2	---	---
Michigan	57,068	7.5	16,228	2.1
Wisconsin	26,833	7.1	4,468	1.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL				
Minnesota	24,604	7.5	3,948	1.2
Iowa	25,270	9.2	4,850	1.8
Missouri ³	34,382	8.2	10,993	2.6
North Dakota	4,302	6.7	488	0.8
South Dakota	6,129	8.8	850	1.2
Nebraska	11,364	8.0	² 2,284	¹ 1.6
Kansas	17,619	8.4	4,899	2.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC				
Delaware	2,343	5.6	598	1.4
Maryland	45,242	16.0	5,490	1.9
District of Columbia	8,178	9.8	1,092	1.3
Virginia	38,284	10.3	7,133	1.9
West Virginia	14,169	7.2	---	---
North Carolina	⁴ 26,354	⁴ 6.0	---	---
South Carolina	48,996	21.0	2,731	1.2
Georgia	52,221	14.1	7,751	2.1
Florida	31,793	8.2	20,238	5.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL				
Kentucky	⁴ 22,342	⁴ 7.5	---	---
Tennessee	24,089	7.0	8,410	2.5
Alabama	20,779	6.7	10,469	3.4
Mississippi	66,223	30.7	5,027	2.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				
Arkansas	13,932	7.9	4,973	2.8
Louisiana	22,499	7.5	---	---
Oklahoma ²	29,965	13.3	12,439	5.5
Texas	90,344	10.1	² 33,831	² 3.8
MOUNTAIN				
Montana	6,770	10.4	1,965	3.0
Idaho	9,132	14.6	2,214	3.5
Wyoming	3,199	10.1	3,145	² 3.6
Colorado	⁴ 13,147	⁴ 8.1	² 5,800	² 3.6
New Mexico ²	21,600	26.6	2,337	2.9
Arizona	25,631	23.6	5,571	5.1
Utah	6,657	8.1	2,217	2.7
Nevada	⁴ 54,915	⁴ 214.5	9,141	35.7
PACIFIC				
Washington	⁴ 30,113	⁴ 11.3	² 8,641	² 3.2
Oregon	10,568	6.1	5,827	3.4
California	87,452	6.5	42,471	3.2

¹Includes reported annulments.
²Data estimated.
³Data incomplete.
⁴Marriage licenses.
⁵Includes 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

Table T. Marriages, Divorces, and Rates: United States, 1920-56

(Includes only events occurring within the continental United States. Rates per 1,000 population residing in area except as noted. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1)

YEAR	MARRIAGES ¹		DIVORCES ²	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate ³
1956	1,585,000	9.5	382,000	2.3
1955	1,533,000	9.3	377,000	2.3
1954	1,490,000	9.2	375,000	2.4
1953	1,546,000	9.8	390,000	2.5
1952	1,539,318	9.9	392,000	2.5
1951	1,594,694	10.4	381,000	2.5
1950	1,667,231	11.1	385,144	2.6
1949	1,579,798	10.6	397,000	2.7
1948	1,811,155	12.4	408,000	2.8
1947	1,991,878	13.9	483,000	3.4
1946	2,291,045	16.4	610,000	4.3
1945	1,612,992	12.2	385,000	3.5
1944	1,452,394	10.9	400,000	2.9
1943	1,577,050	11.7	359,000	2.6
1942	1,772,132	13.2	321,000	2.4
1941	1,695,999	12.7	293,000	2.2
1940	1,595,879	12.1	264,000	2.0
1939	1,403,633	10.7	251,000	1.9
1938	1,330,780	10.3	244,000	1.9
1937	1,451,298	11.3	249,000	1.9
1936	1,369,000	10.7	236,000	1.8
1935	1,327,000	10.4	218,000	1.7
1934	1,302,000	10.3	204,000	1.6
1933	1,098,000	8.7	165,000	1.3
1932	981,903	7.9	164,241	1.3
1931	1,060,914	8.6	189,003	1.5
1930	1,126,656	9.2	195,961	1.6
1929	1,232,559	10.1	205,876	1.7
1928	1,182,497	9.8	200,176	1.7
1927	1,201,053	10.1	196,292	1.6
1926	1,202,574	10.2	184,678	1.6
1925	1,188,334	10.3	175,449	1.5
1924	1,184,574	10.4	170,952	1.5
1923	1,229,784	11.0	165,086	1.5
1922	1,234,151	10.3	148,815	1.4
1921	1,163,863	10.7	159,580	1.5
1920	1,274,476	12.0	170,505	1.6

¹Estimated for 1920, 1921, 1933-36, and 1953-56. Includes estimates and marriage licenses for some States for all years.
²Estimated for 1920, 1921, and 1933-56. Includes reported annulments.
³For 1941-46, based on population including Armed Forces overseas.

Table U. Specified Age of Bride and of Groom by Median Age of Spouse, at First Marriage of Both: Total of 25 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Computed on data by single years of age. For basic data, see table 3)

SPECIFIED AGE OF BRIDE	Median age of groom	SPECIFIED AGE OF GROOM	Median age of bride
15 years	19.7	18 years	18.0
16 years	20.3	19 years	18.5
17 years	20.8	20 years	16.9
18 years	21.4	21 years	19.4
19 years	21.9	22 years	20.2
20 years	22.7	23 years	20.7
21 years	23.5	24 years	21.2
22 years	24.2	25 years	21.7
23 years	25.1	26 years	22.1
24 years	25.8	27 years	22.7
25 years	26.6	28 years	23.3
26 years	27.4	29 years	24.0
27 years	28.1	30 years	24.7
28 years	29.1	31 years	25.5
29 years	29.9	32 years	26.4
30 years	30.8	33 years	26.8
31 years	31.9	34 years	27.9

Table V. Median Age of Bride and of Groom at Marriage, by Previous Marital Status: 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Median age under 45 years computed on data by single years of age; 45 years and over, on data by 5-year age groups)

AREA	MEDIAN AGE OF BRIDE				MEDIAN AGE OF GROOM			
	Total ¹	Previous marital status			Total ¹	Previous marital status		
		Single	Widowed	Divorced		Single	Widowed	Divorced
TOTAL-----	21.5	20.5	47.4	31.5	24.5	23.3	56.7	35.6
Alabama-----	20.4	19.6	46.6	30.1	23.6	22.6	56.2	34.4
Connecticut-----	23.0	21.9	47.3	33.6	26.0	24.6	55.5	37.8
Delaware-----	21.8	² 20.9	48.8	33.1	24.6	² 23.5	56.1	36.6
Florida-----	23.1	20.4	49.9	33.1	26.4	23.4	60.7	38.2
Georgia-----	20.8	19.3	45.6	30.2	23.9	22.4	53.1	34.6
Idaho-----	20.2	19.0	45.8	30.3	23.5	21.9	53.1	34.0
Iowa-----	20.7	19.9	48.7	30.8	23.7	22.6	58.0	34.3
Kansas-----	20.5	² 19.6	48.3	30.3	23.3	² 22.3	58.6	34.2
Louisiana-----	20.8	19.9	47.0	31.3	23.8	22.8	56.4	36.9
Maine-----	20.8	19.9	49.1	30.5	23.7	22.7	58.8	33.5
Maryland-----	21.7	20.2	45.1	32.8	25.0	23.4	54.9	36.7
Missouri ³ -----	21.7	20.3	50.9	31.8	24.9	23.3	59.5	35.4
Montana-----	21.2	19.6	45.4	30.9	24.8	23.1	55.1	35.6
New Hampshire-----	22.2	20.7	47.4	31.9	25.5	23.5	57.6	35.8
New York ⁴ -----	21.7	21.0	49.8	31.8	24.6	23.8	57.3	35.1
Oregon-----	20.7	19.6	50.5	32.1	23.8	22.5	59.2	36.1
Pennsylvania-----	22.2	21.6	47.9	32.6	25.0	24.2	56.6	35.9
South Dakota-----	20.6	20.0	46.6	29.7	24.0	23.3	56.1	34.6
Tennessee-----	21.2	20.0	47.9	29.3	23.7	22.6	57.2	34.8
Utah-----	19.9	19.4	49.2	29.3	22.8	22.1	56.8	32.3
Vermont-----	20.9	20.2	45.9	33.3	23.9	23.1	56.1	36.8
Virginia-----	21.7	21.1	45.0	31.1	24.3	23.2	54.8	35.7
Wyoming-----	21.5	19.7	44.7	30.3	24.6	22.7	57.5	34.8

¹Includes marriages for which previous marital status was not stated.

²Includes previous marriages annulled.

³Data incomplete.

⁴Excludes New York City.

Table W Median Age of Bride and of Groom by Number of Present Marriage: 16 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Median age under 45 years computed on data by single years of age; 45 years and over, on data by 5-year age groups)

AREA	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE				MARRIAGE OF GROOM			
	Total ¹	First	Second	Third or more	Total ¹	First	Second	Third or more
TOTAL-----	21.4	20.4	33.7	41.5	24.2	23.1	38.2	47.4
Alabama-----	20.4	19.6	32.9	42.0	23.6	22.6	37.4	49.0
Connecticut-----	23.0	21.9	36.0	40.8	26.0	24.6	40.7	47.5
Delaware-----	21.8	² 20.9	36.7	38.5	24.6	² 23.5	40.2	47.5
Georgia-----	20.8	19.3	32.0	38.8	23.9	22.4	36.4	45.5
Iowa-----	20.7	19.9	33.1	41.3	23.7	22.6	36.9	46.5
Maine-----	20.8	19.9	32.3	39.6	23.7	22.7	35.6	45.7
Michigan-----	21.2	20.2	35.7	42.3	24.2	23.0	37.6	47.6
Montana-----	21.2	19.6	32.0	37.6	24.8	23.1	37.1	42.3
New Hampshire-----	22.2	20.7	33.3	41.4	25.5	23.5	37.5	45.6
New York ³ -----	21.7	21.0	37.6	47.2	24.6	23.8	42.9	54.8
Ohio-----	21.7	20.7	34.3	41.5	24.5	23.3	36.4	47.1
South Dakota-----	20.8	20.0	32.8	40.5	24.0	23.3	39.5	40.3
Tennessee-----	21.2	20.0	31.4	41.1	23.7	22.6	37.1	48.6
Utah-----	19.9	19.4	31.4	42.0	22.8	22.1	34.6	44.4
Vermont-----	20.9	20.2	36.2	42.8	23.9	23.1	40.2	51.5
Virginia-----	21.7	21.1	33.4	42.0	24.3	23.2	38.7	48.4

¹Includes figures for number of marriage not stated.

²Includes previous marriages annulled.

³Excludes New York City.

Table X. Median Age of Bride and of Groom at First Marriage and at Remarriage, by Color: 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Computed on data by single years of age. Data for white and nonwhite are shown separately for those States in which the 1950 populations for nonwhite formed 10 percent or more of the total or numbered 50,000 or more)

AREA AND COLOR	MEDIAN AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE		MEDIAN AGE AT REMARRIAGE		AREA AND COLOR	MEDIAN AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE		MEDIAN AGE AT REMARRIAGE	
	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom		Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom
TOTAL	20.4	23.2	35.2	39.8	Maryland	20.2	23.4	35.6	40.0
					White	19.9	23.0	35.1	39.3
					Nonwhite	22.3	25.3	37.7	43.3
Alabama	19.6	22.6	34.3	39.3	Michigan	20.2	23.0	35.6	39.6
White	19.3	22.4	32.7	36.9	White	20.2	22.9	35.6	39.4
Nonwhite	20.0	22.9	37.3	42.9	Nonwhite	20.6	23.9	35.6	40.6
Connecticut	21.9	24.6	36.7	41.4	Missouri ²	20.3	23.3	35.2	39.5
White	21.9	24.6	36.8	41.5	White	20.3	23.2	35.1	39.1
Nonwhite	22.2	25.2	36.4	39.5	Nonwhite	21.0	23.9	35.7	41.6
Delaware	¹ 20.9	¹ 23.5	37.0	40.6	Montana	19.6	23.1	33.3	37.4
White	¹ 20.8	¹ 23.5	37.0	40.5	New Hampshire	20.7	23.5	34.2	38.2
Nonwhite	¹ 21.7	¹ 24.2	36.5	41.3	New York ³	21.0	23.8	38.5	44.1
Florida	20.4	23.4	36.8	42.0	White	21.0	23.8	38.6	44.2
White	20.3	23.3	36.8	41.9	Nonwhite	21.7	24.5	38.2	42.0
Nonwhite	20.9	23.8	37.4	42.3	Oregon	19.6	22.5	36.0	39.6
Georgia	19.3	22.4	32.9	37.4	Pennsylvania	21.6	24.2	36.7	41.4
White	19.1	22.3	32.3	36.7	White	21.6	24.2	36.7	41.2
Nonwhite	20.1	22.8	36.1	41.8	Nonwhite	21.9	24.6	37.3	44.0
Idaho	19.0	21.9	32.5	35.7	South Dakota	20.0	23.3	33.8	38.5
Iowa	19.9	22.6	34.9	38.4	Tennessee	20.0	22.6	33.4	39.2
Kansas	¹ 19.6	¹ 22.3	33.5	37.6	White	19.9	22.5	32.7	38.6
White	¹ 19.6	¹ 22.3	33.5	37.3	Nonwhite	20.9	23.5	37.3	44.1
Nonwhite	¹ 20.3	¹ 23.0	33.3	40.1	Utah	19.4	22.1	32.9	36.2
Louisiana	19.9	22.8	35.1	41.2	Vermont	20.2	23.1	37.3	41.6
White	19.8	22.7	33.6	38.7	Virginia	21.1	23.2	34.4	39.8
Nonwhite	20.1	22.9	38.0	44.6	White	21.1	23.2	33.7	39.1
					Nonwhite	20.7	23.4	37.1	42.6
					Wyoming	19.7	22.7	32.7	36.3

¹Includes previous marriages annulled.
²Data incomplete.
³Excludes New York City.

Table Y. Percentage Distribution of Marriages by Age of Bride and of Groom by Previous Marital Status: Total of 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Excludes cases for which age was not stated. For basic data, see table 7)

AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 15 years	0.3	0.4	0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	
15-19 years	35.5	44.4	0.5	4.1	48.0	10.5	13.2	0.0	0.3	
20-24 years	33.7	39.2	3.4	19.2	30.7	43.3	52.7	1.0	10.0	
25-29 years	10.6	8.9	6.2	20.9	7.5	19.8	21.3	2.6	19.3	
30-34 years	5.9	3.3	8.6	17.8	3.4	8.1	6.4	4.4	18.2	
35-39 years	4.3	1.7	11.0	14.4	2.5	5.0	2.8	6.3	15.6	
40-44 years	3.2	0.9	13.2	10.2	2.3	3.6	1.5	8.2	12.8	
45-49 years	2.4	0.6	14.6	6.7	1.7	2.8	0.9	10.9	9.7	
50-54 years	1.6	0.3	12.9	3.4	1.1	2.0	0.5	12.0	6.1	
55-59 years	1.1	0.2	11.0	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.3	13.9	5.8	
60-64 years	0.8	0.1	8.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.2	13.5	2.2	
65-69 years	0.5	0.0	6.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	13.9	1.4	
70-74 years	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	8.0	0.5	
75 years and over	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.3	

Table Z. Percentage Distribution of Divorces and Annulments by Number of Children Reported: 22 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data relate to children under 18 years of age except as noted. Excludes cases for which the number of children was not stated)

AREA	Total	NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more
TOTAL-----	100.0	51.1	22.6	14.8	6.8	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3
Alabama ¹ -----	100.0	53.2	23.1	14.3	5.6	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
Connecticut-----	100.0	41.6	26.7	18.4	7.8	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.8
Florida-----	100.0	56.8	21.4	13.1	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
Georgia ² -----	100.0	48.1	25.1	15.7	6.9	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
Idaho-----	100.0	47.7	22.8	17.1	6.8	3.6	1.5	0.4	0.2
Iowa-----	100.0	42.8	24.5	17.0	8.7	4.7	1.4	0.6	0.3
Kansas ³ -----	100.0	47.6	21.8	16.5	7.8	3.7	1.3	0.8	0.8
Maine-----	100.0	44.0	22.7	17.1	8.9	4.3	1.7	0.9	0.4
Michigan ⁴ -----	100.0	53.4	21.2	14.5	6.9	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
Mississippi ¹ -----	100.0	54.1	21.3	12.2	6.7	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
Missouri ^{2 5} -----	100.0	55.1	22.1	13.5	5.4	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Montana-----	100.0	46.6	23.2	15.7	8.6	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
Nebraska ^{6 7} -----	100.0	46.6	23.3	15.8	8.5	3.2	1.6	0.7	0.4
New Hampshire ⁸ -----	100.0	39.7	26.9	17.6	9.9	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.5
North Dakota ⁸ -----	100.0	42.0	24.2	18.9	8.0	4.3	1.6	0.4	0.6
Ohio-----	100.0	49.2	22.9	15.4	7.3	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.4
Oregon-----	100.0	49.1	21.9	16.5	8.4	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
South Dakota-----	100.0	42.1	22.9	17.6	8.7	4.5	2.2	0.9	0.9
Tennessee-----	100.0	50.7	23.1	13.9	8.7	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
Vermont ⁸ -----	100.0	42.3	23.9	15.2	8.9	5.3	1.9	1.1	1.3
Virginia ¹ -----	100.0	51.4	24.2	14.7	6.3	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Wyoming ² -----	100.0	49.9	22.5	16.4	7.3	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.4

¹Minor children (specific definition of "minor" not given).

²Data incomplete.

³Age of children not specified.

⁴Children under 17 years of age.

⁵Children under 21 years of age.

⁶Number of children affected.

⁷Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

Table AA. Estimates of the Total Number of Children Reported in Divorces and Annulments: United States and Total of 22 Reporting States, 1953-56

(Basic data are given in table 15, Volume I, of this report for the respective year)

YEAR	UNITED STATES		22 REPORTING STATES	
	Divorces and annulments ¹	Children reported	Divorces and annulments ²	Children reported
1956-----	382,000	361,000	138,264	131,000
1955-----	377,000	347,000	140,869	130,000
1954-----	379,000	341,000	137,982	124,000
1953-----	390,000	330,000	142,593	121,000

¹Data estimated.

²By place of occurrence.

Table AB. Divorces and Annulments by Median Duration of Marriage in Years: 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Computed on figures for duration of marriage in single years)

AREA	Median duration	AREA	Median duration
TOTAL-----	6.5	Mississippi-----	5.8
Alabama-----	6.7	Missouri ¹ -----	5.9
Connecticut-----	9.4	Montana-----	5.1
Delaware-----	9.8	Nebraska ² -----	6.0
Florida-----	6.6	New Hampshire-----	7.6
Georgia ¹ -----	6.0	North Dakota-----	6.8
Idaho-----	4.2	Ohio-----	6.5
Iowa-----	5.1	Oregon-----	5.6
Kansas-----	6.1	South Dakota-----	5.1
Maine-----	7.3	Tennessee-----	5.6
Michigan-----	7.4	Vermont-----	9.6
		Virginia-----	8.1
		Wyoming ³ -----	5.4

¹Data incomplete.

²Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

Table AC. Median Age of Husband and of Wife at Time of Divorce or Annulment: 6 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Computed on data by single years of age)

AREA	HUSBAND—MEDIAN AGE AT DIVORCE OR ANNULMENT		WIFE—MEDIAN AGE AT DIVORCE OR ANNULMENT	
	First marriage	Remarriage	First marriage	Remarriage
TOTAL-----	30.5	39.6	27.0	35.0
Connecticut-----	33.3	44.9	30.4	39.8
Georgia ¹ -----	30.1	38.7	26.6	34.9
Idaho-----	29.7	39.5	25.6	35.4
Kansas-----	30.0	40.8	26.6	36.5
Missouri ¹ -----	31.1	37.3	27.6	34.2
Tennessee-----	29.6	39.9	26.0	35.6

¹Data incomplete.

Table AD. Marriage and Divorce Rates: United States, Each Division and State, 1952-56

(By place of occurrence. Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population in each area)

AREA	MARRIAGE RATE					DIVORCE RATE ¹				
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952
UNITED STATES-----	29.5	29.3	29.2	29.8	9.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS										
New England-----	28.3	28.2	27.9	---	8.7	---	2.1.3	---	1.5	1.5
Middle Atlantic-----	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.9	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
East North Central-----	29.0	28.7	28.6	29.0	9.0	---	---	---	2.2.5	---
West North Central-----	38.2	38.2	38.1	8.4	7.9	3.1.9	3.2.0	3.2.1	2.2	2.2
South Atlantic-----	11.1	11.2	3.1.1.1	11.6	2.1.1.6	---	---	---	---	---
East South Central-----	11.4	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.9	---	---	---	---	---
West South Central-----	29.8	29.9	29.9	2.1.0.8	2.1.2.2	---	---	---	---	---
Mountain-----	22.8	22.5	22.3	24.4	24.7	2.4.9	2.4.6	2.5.1	---	2.5.5
Pacific-----	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.6	2.3.2	2.3.3	2.3.4	2.3.4	3.6
NEW ENGLAND										
Maine-----	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
New Hampshire-----	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.8	13.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Vermont-----	9.2	9.2	8.5	9.0	8.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6
Massachusetts-----	27.6	27.7	27.1	---	8.2	---	2.1.2	2.1.2	1.4	1.3
Rhode Island-----	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.3	1.1	1.0	---	1.0	1.3
Connecticut-----	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC										
New York-----	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.2	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey-----	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Pennsylvania-----	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL										
Ohio-----	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.4	7.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
Indiana-----	2.1.6.7	2.1.5.4	2.1.5.8	2.1.5.6	15.7	2.2.7	2.2.6	2.2.8	2.3.0	3.1
Illinois-----	49.2	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.2	---	---	---	2.4	2.7
Michigan-----	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.8	7.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Wisconsin-----	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	---
WEST NORTH CENTRAL										
Minnesota-----	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Iowa-----	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Missouri-----	38.2	38.1	38.1	8.1	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2
North Dakota-----	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
South Dakota-----	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Nebraska-----	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kansas-----	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.0	8.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
Delaware-----	5.6	5.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
Maryland-----	16.0	15.4	16.0	17.7	18.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
District of Columbia-----	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.5	11.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4
Virginia-----	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
West Virginia-----	7.2	7.3	3.8	4.7	7.5	---	---	---	---	---
North Carolina-----	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.4	---	---	---	---	1.4
South Carolina-----	21.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	---
Georgia-----	14.1	15.0	14.2	14.6	15.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.5
Florida-----	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Kentucky-----	47.5	47.3	47.6	48.1	48.6	---	---	---	---	---
Tennessee-----	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Alabama-----	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
Mississippi-----	30.7	31.6	28.8	28.6	26.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Arkansas-----	7.9	3.4	4.9	15.1	28.6	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.5	---
Louisiana-----	7.5	27.3	7.8	8.3	7.5	---	---	---	---	---
Oklahoma-----	2.1.3.3	2.1.2.5	2.1.1.2	2.1.1.0	2.9.8	2.5.5	2.5.7	2.5.9	2.6.0	2.6.0
Texas-----	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5
MOUNTAIN										
Montana-----	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
Idaho-----	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.3	13.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4
Wyoming-----	10.1	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
Colorado-----	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.5	49.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
New Mexico-----	25.6	28.2	25.4	29.7	30.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	---	4.0
Arizona-----	23.6	21.2	22.1	26.3	26.5	5.1	3.4	2.2	5.7	5.8
Utah-----	8.1	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1
Nevada-----	2.1.4.5	2.1.4.0	2.3.2	2.6.9	2.7.4	3.7	3.0	4.8	5.7	4.9
PACIFIC										
Washington-----	4.1.3	7.2	4.1.4	4.1.2.1	12.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8
Oregon-----	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
California-----	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4

¹Includes reported annulments.
²Estimated.
³Incomplete.
⁴Marriage licenses.
⁵Includes 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

Table A.E. Registered Live Births and Crude Birth Rates, for the Birth-Registration States, 1915-56; and Live Births and Birth Rates by Color, and Fertility Rates, Adjusted for Underregistration, for the United States, 1909-56

(Includes only births occurring within the specified area. Birth rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group except as noted. Fertility rates per 1,000 female population aged 15-44 years residing in area. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1. Beginning with 1933, the birth-registration area includes the entire continental United States. For 1915-32, births adjusted for underregistration include adjustments for States not in the registration area; for years prior to 1915, data are estimates based on the number of registered births in the 10 original registration States for same period)

YEAR	REGISTERED BIRTHS, BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES		BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, UNITED STATES						Fertility rate
	Number	Rate ¹	Total		White		Nonwhite		
			Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²	
1956 ³	4,163,090	24.9	4,218,000	25.2	3,573,000	24.0	645,000	35.4	120.8
1955	4,047,295	24.6	4,104,000	25.0	3,488,000	23.8	617,000	34.7	118.0
1954 ³	4,017,362	24.9	4,078,000	25.3	3,475,000	24.1	603,000	34.9	117.6
1953 ³	3,902,120	24.6	3,965,000	25.0	3,389,000	24.0	575,000	34.1	114.7
1952 ³	3,846,996	24.7	3,913,000	25.1	3,358,000	24.1	555,000	33.6	113.5
1951 ³	3,750,850	24.5	3,823,000	24.9	3,277,000	23.9	546,000	33.8	111.3
1950	3,554,149	23.6	3,632,000	24.1	3,108,000	23.0	524,000	33.3	106.2
1949	3,559,529	23.9	3,649,000	24.5	3,136,000	23.6	513,000	33.0	107.1
1948	3,535,068	24.2	3,637,000	24.9	3,141,000	24.0	495,000	32.4	107.3
1947	3,699,940	25.8	3,817,000	26.6	3,347,000	26.1	469,000	31.2	113.3
1946	3,288,672	23.3	3,411,000	24.1	2,990,000	23.6	420,000	28.2	101.9
1945	2,735,456	19.5	2,858,000	20.4	2,471,000	19.7	388,000	26.5	85.9
1944	2,794,800	20.2	2,939,000	21.2	2,545,000	20.5	394,000	27.4	88.8
1943	2,934,860	21.5	3,104,000	22.7	2,704,000	22.1	400,000	28.3	94.3
1942	2,808,996	20.8	2,989,000	22.2	2,605,000	21.5	384,000	27.7	91.5
1941	2,513,427	16.8	2,703,000	20.3	2,330,000	19.5	374,000	27.3	83.4
1940	2,360,399	17.9	2,559,000	19.4	2,199,000	18.6	360,000	26.7	79.9
1939	2,265,568	17.3	2,466,000	18.8	2,117,000	18.0	349,000	26.1	77.6
1938	2,286,962	17.6	2,496,000	19.2	2,148,000	18.4	348,000	26.3	79.1
1937	2,203,337	17.1	2,413,000	18.7	2,071,000	17.9	342,000	26.0	77.1
1936	2,144,970	16.7	2,355,000	18.4	2,027,000	17.6	329,000	25.1	75.8
1935	2,155,105	16.9	2,377,000	18.7	2,042,000	17.9	334,000	25.8	77.2
1934	2,167,636	17.2	2,396,000	19.0	2,058,000	18.1	338,000	26.3	78.5
1933	2,081,232	16.6	2,307,000	18.4	1,982,000	17.6	325,000	25.5	76.3
1932	2,074,042	17.4	2,440,000	19.5	2,099,000	18.7	341,000	26.9	81.7
1931	2,112,760	18.0	2,506,000	20.2	2,170,000	19.5	335,000	26.6	84.6
1930	2,203,958	18.9	2,618,000	21.3	2,274,000	20.6	344,000	27.5	89.2
1929	2,169,920	18.6	2,582,000	21.2	2,244,000	20.5	339,000	27.3	89.3
1928	2,233,148	19.7	2,674,000	22.2	2,325,000	21.5	349,000	28.5	93.8
1927	2,137,836	20.5	2,802,000	23.5	2,425,000	22.7	377,000	31.1	99.8
1926	1,856,068	20.5	2,839,000	24.2	2,441,000	23.1	398,000	33.4	102.6
1925	1,878,880	21.3	2,909,000	25.1	2,506,000	24.1	403,000	34.2	106.6
1924	1,930,614	22.2	2,979,000	26.1	2,577,000	25.1	401,000	34.6	110.9
1923	1,792,646	22.1	2,910,000	26.0	2,531,000	25.2	380,000	33.2	110.5
1922	1,774,911	22.3	2,882,000	26.2	2,507,000	25.4	375,000	33.2	111.2
1921	1,714,261	24.2	3,055,000	28.1	2,657,000	27.3	398,000	35.6	119.8
1920	1,506,674	23.7	2,950,000	27.7	2,566,000	26.9	383,000	35.0	117.9
1919	1,373,438	22.4	2,740,000	26.1	2,367,000	25.3	373,000	32.4	111.2
1918	1,353,649	24.7	2,948,000	28.2	2,568,000	27.6	380,000	33.0	119.8
1917	1,353,792	24.5	2,844,000	28.5	2,567,000	27.9	357,000	32.9	121.0
1916	616,983	24.9	2,964,000	29.1	2,599,000	28.5	---	---	123.4
1915	776,304	25.0	2,965,000	29.5	2,594,000	28.9	---	---	125.0
1914	---	---	2,966,000	29.9	2,598,000	29.3	---	---	126.6
1913	---	---	2,869,000	29.5	2,497,000	28.8	---	---	124.7
1912	---	---	2,840,000	29.8	2,467,000	29.0	---	---	125.8
1911	---	---	2,809,000	29.9	2,435,000	29.1	---	---	126.3
1910	---	---	2,777,000	30.1	2,401,000	29.2	---	---	126.8
1909	---	---	2,718,000	30.0	2,344,000	29.2	---	---	126.8

¹For 1941-46, based on population including Armed Forces overseas.

²For 1917-19 and 1941-46, based on population including Armed Forces overseas.

³Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

NOTE.—Estimates for 1909-34 were prepared by P. K. Whelpton. See National Office of Vital Statistics, "Births and Birth Rates in the Entire United States, 1909 to 1948," Vital Statistics—Special Reports, Vol. 33, No. 8, 1950.

Table AF. Age-Sex-Adjusted Birth Rates by Color: United States, 1940-56

(Based on births by age of mother adjusted for underregistration. Rates per 1,000 population. Computed by the direct method using as the standard populations the age distribution of the female population aged 10-49 years as enumerated in 1940 and the total enumerated population of the United States for that year; see text, p. XLIII. Age-specific rates are shown in table AG)

YEAR	Total	White	Nonwhite	YEAR	Total	White	Nonwhite
1956	31.4	30.1	40.5	1947	27.8	27.4	30.6
1955	30.4	29.3	38.9	1946	24.9	24.5	27.6
1954	30.1	29.0	38.3	1945	20.9	20.3	25.6
1953	29.1	28.1	36.6	1944	21.6	21.0	26.2
1952	28.6	27.6	35.5	1943	23.0	22.5	28.7
1951	27.8	26.8	35.1	1942	22.3	21.8	25.9
1950	26.3	25.3	33.7	1941	20.3	19.7	25.3
1949	26.5	25.6	33.1	1940	19.4	18.8	24.5
1948	26.5	25.7	32.2				

Table AG. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Age of Mother and Color: United States, 1940-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Rates are live births per 1,000 female population in specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Figures for age of mother not stated are distributed)

COLOR AND YEAR	15-44 years ¹	AGE OF MOTHER							
		10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years ²
TOTAL									
1956 ³	120.8	1.0	94.2	251.3	195.5	116.4	60.3	15.9	1.0
1955	118.0	0.9	89.7	240.4	190.8	115.8	59.5	15.7	1.1
1954 ³	117.6	1.0	89.8	235.6	188.5	115.4	58.8	15.8	1.1
1953 ³	114.7	0.9	87.5	224.5	183.6	113.0	57.3	15.3	1.1
1952 ³	113.5	0.9	85.4	218.1	180.4	113.1	56.1	15.3	1.2
1951 ³	111.3	1.0	86.9	212.0	174.2	109.5	54.1	15.1	1.2
1950	108.2	1.0	81.6	196.6	168.1	103.7	52.9	15.3	1.2
1949	107.1	1.0	83.4	200.1	165.4	102.1	53.5	15.3	1.3
1948	107.3	1.0	81.8	200.3	163.4	103.7	54.5	15.7	1.3
1947	113.3	0.9	79.3	209.7	176.0	111.9	58.9	16.6	1.4
1946	101.9	0.7	59.3	181.8	161.2	108.9	58.7	16.5	1.5
1945	85.9	0.8	51.1	158.9	132.2	100.2	56.9	16.6	1.6
1944	88.8	0.8	54.3	151.8	136.5	98.1	54.6	16.3	1.4
1943	94.3	0.8	61.7	164.0	147.8	99.5	52.8	15.7	1.5
1942	91.5	0.7	61.1	165.1	142.7	81.8	47.9	14.7	1.6
1941	83.4	0.7	56.9	145.4	128.7	85.3	46.1	15.0	1.7
1940	79.9	0.7	54.1	135.6	122.3	83.4	46.3	15.6	1.9
WHITE									
1956 ³	115.6	0.4	83.0	244.1	192.1	113.3	57.7	15.2	0.9
1955	113.2	0.4	78.6	233.7	188.0	115.2	57.2	15.0	1.0
1954 ³	113.1	0.4	78.5	229.4	186.0	114.2	56.8	15.1	1.0
1953 ³	110.6	0.4	76.5	218.9	181.8	111.2	55.6	14.7	1.0
1952 ³	109.8	0.4	74.3	212.9	179.2	111.7	54.7	14.6	1.0
1951 ³	107.4	0.4	75.5	206.5	173.1	107.0	52.5	14.5	1.0
1950	102.3	0.4	70.0	190.4	165.1	102.6	51.4	14.5	1.0
1949	103.6	0.4	72.1	194.6	165.2	101.5	52.2	14.6	1.1
1948	104.3	0.4	71.1	195.5	163.9	103.6	53.5	15.2	1.1
1947	111.8	0.4	69.8	207.9	179.1	113.0	58.4	16.1	1.2
1946	100.4	0.3	50.6	179.8	164.0	110.0	58.4	15.9	1.3
1945	83.4	0.3	42.1	154.7	133.1	100.5	56.3	16.0	1.4
1944	86.3	0.3	45.3	147.9	137.7	98.2	54.1	15.5	1.2
1943	92.3	0.3	52.1	161.1	150.7	100.2	52.2	15.0	1.3
1942	89.5	0.3	51.8	162.9	145.6	82.3	47.2	14.1	1.3
1941	80.7	0.2	47.6	141.6	130.1	85.2	45.1	14.3	1.4
1940	77.1	0.2	45.3	131.4	123.6	83.4	45.3	15.0	1.6
NONWHITE									
1956 ³	161.0	5.1	169.9	301.9	220.3	141.1	85.0	22.2	1.9
1955	155.1	4.9	164.9	288.7	211.7	135.9	79.9	21.3	2.1
1954 ³	152.9	5.3	166.5	280.4	207.6	134.0	76.9	21.4	2.1
1953 ³	147.0	4.8	162.7	264.6	199.0	128.1	72.0	21.9	2.3
1952 ³	143.1	4.8	161.4	255.8	189.5	124.8	68.2	21.2	2.3
1951 ³	141.9	5.0	165.8	252.6	182.4	119.6	67.4	22.4	2.4
1950	137.3	5.1	163.5	242.6	173.8	112.6	63.9	21.1	2.5
1949	135.1	5.1	162.8	241.3	167.0	107.3	64.3	21.2	2.6
1948	131.6	4.9	157.3	237.0	159.6	104.1	62.5	20.4	2.8
1947	125.9	4.6	146.6	223.7	150.6	102.4	62.7	21.4	3.1
1946	113.9	3.7	121.9	197.3	139.2	99.3	61.0	21.3	3.5
1945	106.0	3.9	117.5	172.1	125.4	97.1	61.3	22.3	3.7
1944	108.5	3.9	121.5	182.4	126.8	97.3	58.4	21.5	3.2
1943	111.0	4.0	133.4	187.2	125.1	93.9	56.9	21.5	3.7
1942	107.6	3.9	131.8	182.3	119.6	88.1	54.0	20.8	4.0
1941	105.4	4.0	128.3	175.0	118.1	86.2	54.1	21.5	4.1
1940	102.4	3.7	121.7	168.5	116.3	83.5	53.7	21.5	5.2

¹Rates computed by relating total births, regardless of age of mother, to female population aged 15-44 years.
²Rates computed by relating births to mothers aged 45 years and over to female population aged 45-49 years.
³Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.H. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Live-Birth Order and Color: United States, 1940-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Rates are live births per 1,000 female population aged 15-44 years in specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for births of order not stated are distributed, including births that occurred in Massachusetts which did not require reporting of birth order)

COLOR AND YEAR	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER						
		1st	2d	3d	4th	5th	6th and 7th	8th and over
TOTAL								
1956 ¹	120.8	33.4	31.8	23.5	13.8	7.5	6.8	4.0
1955	118.0	32.7	31.7	23.0	13.3	7.2	6.3	3.8
1954 ¹	117.6	33.5	32.3	22.6	12.8	6.8	6.0	3.7
1953 ¹	114.7	33.3	32.4	21.8	11.9	6.3	5.5	3.6
1952 ¹	113.5	33.9	32.5	21.3	11.2	5.8	5.2	3.6
1951 ¹	111.3	34.8	32.5	20.0	10.2	5.2	5.0	3.6
1950	106.2	33.3	32.1	18.4	9.2	4.8	4.7	3.6
1949	107.1	36.2	32.1	17.1	8.6	4.7	4.7	3.7
1948	107.3	39.6	30.9	16.1	8.0	4.5	4.6	3.6
1947	113.3	46.7	30.3	15.6	7.9	4.5	4.6	3.7
1946	101.9	38.5	27.9	14.5	7.8	4.5	4.7	3.8
1945	85.9	28.9	22.9	13.4	7.5	4.5	4.8	4.0
1944	86.8	30.2	23.8	13.8	7.6	4.5	4.9	4.0
1943	94.3	34.7	25.5	13.5	7.4	4.4	4.8	4.0
1942	91.5	37.5	22.9	11.9	6.6	4.1	4.6	3.9
1941	85.4	32.2	20.7	11.2	6.4	4.1	4.7	4.1
1940	79.9	29.3	20.0	10.9	6.4	4.1	4.8	4.3
WHITE								
1956 ¹	115.6	33.0	31.8	23.3	13.1	6.6	5.2	2.6
1955	113.2	32.5	31.9	22.8	12.5	6.2	4.9	2.5
1954 ¹	113.1	33.2	32.6	22.4	12.0	5.8	4.6	2.5
1953 ¹	110.6	33.2	32.8	21.5	11.1	5.3	4.2	2.4
1952 ¹	109.8	34.0	33.0	20.9	10.4	5.0	4.0	2.5
1951 ¹	107.4	34.9	32.8	19.5	9.4	4.5	3.9	2.5
1950	102.3	33.3	32.3	17.9	8.4	4.1	3.7	2.5
1949	103.6	36.3	32.2	16.6	7.9	4.0	3.8	2.7
1948	104.3	39.8	31.1	15.7	7.4	3.9	3.7	2.6
1947	111.8	47.8	30.8	15.3	7.4	4.0	3.8	2.7
1946	100.4	39.5	28.5	14.4	7.3	4.0	3.9	2.8
1945	83.4	29.0	23.3	13.2	7.0	3.9	4.0	3.0
1944	86.3	30.4	24.2	13.6	7.1	4.0	4.1	3.1
1943	92.3	35.2	25.9	13.2	6.9	3.9	4.0	3.1
1942	89.5	38.3	23.1	11.5	6.1	3.6	3.8	3.1
1941	80.7	32.5	20.7	10.7	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.2
1940	77.1	29.4	20.0	10.5	5.9	3.6	4.1	3.5
NONWHITE								
1956 ¹	161.0	36.0	31.6	25.2	19.7	14.9	18.7	14.9
1955	155.1	34.9	30.6	24.5	19.2	14.5	17.3	14.0
1954 ¹	152.9	35.5	29.8	24.2	19.1	14.2	16.6	13.5
1953 ¹	147.0	34.0	29.3	23.8	18.5	13.4	15.3	12.8
1952 ¹	143.1	33.1	29.1	23.9	18.0	12.3	14.2	12.4
1951 ¹	141.9	34.0	30.0	24.0	16.9	11.3	13.5	12.3
1950	137.3	33.8	30.3	22.9	15.3	10.4	12.6	12.0
1949	135.1	35.4	30.8	21.2	14.0	9.8	12.2	11.8
1948	131.6	37.3	29.5	19.4	12.9	9.2	11.7	11.6
1947	125.9	38.4	26.2	17.3	12.1	8.8	11.4	11.6
1946	113.9	31.1	23.4	16.0	11.8	8.7	11.3	11.7
1945	106.0	27.9	20.1	14.7	11.3	8.7	11.3	11.9
1944	108.5	28.7	21.1	15.8	11.7	8.6	11.3	11.6
1943	111.0	31.0	22.2	15.5	11.4	8.4	11.0	11.6
1942	107.6	31.0	21.1	14.9	10.8	8.1	10.5	11.1
1941	105.4	29.8	20.6	14.5	10.6	8.0	10.6	11.3
1940	102.4	28.6	19.6	14.1	10.5	7.8	10.4	11.3

¹Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.J. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample of births. Rates are live births per 1,000 female population in specified group, estimated as of July 1. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for age of mother not stated and births of order not stated are distributed, including births that occurred in Massachusetts which did not require reporting of birth order)

LIVE-BIRTH ORDER AND COLOR	15-44 years ¹	AGE OF MOTHER							
		10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years ²
TOTAL-----	120.8	1.0	94.2	251.3	195.5	116.4	60.3	15.9	1.0
First child-----	35.4	0.9	66.2	93.1	32.5	10.8	4.5	0.9	0.1
Second child-----	31.8	0.0	22.1	85.3	55.1	22.9	8.6	1.7	0.1
Third child-----	23.5	0.0	4.8	44.7	48.9	28.7	12.1	2.4	0.1
Fourth child-----	13.8	0.0	0.8	18.3	28.9	21.3	10.6	2.3	0.1
Fifth child-----	7.5	0	0.1	6.6	15.2	12.9	7.5	1.9	0.1
Sixth and seventh child-----	6.8	0	0.0	2.9	12.2	12.8	8.7	2.7	0.2
Eighth child and over-----	4.0	0	0.0	0.3	3.0	7.0	8.4	4.1	0.4
White-----	115.6	0.4	85.0	244.1	192.1	113.3	57.7	15.2	0.9
First child-----	35.0	0.4	61.3	96.8	33.9	11.1	4.3	1.0	0.1
Second child-----	31.8	0.0	18.1	85.9	58.2	24.0	8.9	1.8	0.1
Third child-----	23.3	0.0	3.2	41.3	50.5	30.1	12.7	2.5	0.1
Fourth child-----	13.1	0	0.4	14.4	27.6	21.6	10.9	2.4	0.1
Fifth child-----	6.6	0	0.1	4.2	12.6	12.1	7.4	1.9	0.1
Sixth and seventh child-----	5.2	0	0.0	1.4	8.0	10.4	7.7	2.5	0.2
Eighth child and over-----	2.6	0	0.0	0.1	1.4	4.2	5.7	3.1	0.3
Nonwhite-----	161.0	5.1	169.9	301.9	220.3	141.1	83.0	22.2	1.9
First child-----	36.0	4.8	99.5	67.3	20.6	8.7	3.9	0.8	0.1
Second child-----	31.6	0.3	49.4	81.6	51.6	14.3	6.0	1.1	0.1
Third child-----	25.2	0.0	16.2	68.5	36.9	17.9	7.6	1.4	0.1
Fourth child-----	19.7	0.0	3.9	45.7	38.1	18.7	8.2	1.5	0.1
Fifth child-----	14.9	0	0.7	23.7	34.4	18.9	8.7	1.6	0.1
Sixth and seventh child-----	18.7	0	0.1	13.7	43.5	32.5	17.1	3.7	0.2
Eighth child and over-----	14.9	0	0.0	1.5	15.2	30.0	31.6	11.9	1.2

¹Rates computed by relating total births, regardless of age of mother, to female population aged 15-44 years.

²Rates computed by relating births to mothers aged 45 years and over to female population aged 45-49 years.

Table A.L. Gross and Net Reproduction Rates by Color: United States, 1940-56

(Based on births adjusted for underregistration. For method of computation, see text, p. XLVII)

YEAR	GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE			NET REPRODUCTION RATE		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1956 ¹ -----	1,793	1,719	2,333	1,724	1,680	2,178
1955-----	1,741	1,671	2,251	1,675	1,613	2,097
1954 ¹ -----	1,723	1,657	2,212	1,654	1,598	2,058
1953 ¹ -----	1,665	1,603	2,114	1,594	1,543	1,955
1952 ¹ -----	1,635	1,577	2,059	1,561	1,514	1,894
1951 ¹ -----	1,591	1,532	2,025	1,519	1,471	1,864
1950-----	1,505	1,446	1,940	1,435	1,387	1,780
1949-----	1,515	1,461	1,906	1,439	1,396	1,741
1948-----	1,514	1,468	1,846	1,435	1,401	1,680
1947-----	1,593	1,568	1,766	1,505	1,492	1,594
1946-----	1,430	1,406	1,600	1,344	1,331	1,435
1945-----	1,212	1,175	1,495	1,132	1,106	1,323
1944-----	1,249	1,214	1,520	1,165	1,139	1,334
1943-----	1,325	1,294	1,543	1,228	1,211	1,348
1942-----	1,277	1,250	1,487	1,185	1,171	1,295
1941-----	1,168	1,131	1,458	1,075	1,052	1,242
1940-----	1,121	1,082	1,422	1,027	1,002	1,209

¹Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.K. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Age of Mother, for Married Women: United States, 1950-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Rates are legitimate live births per 1,000 married female population in specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for 1951-56. Figures for age of mother not stated are distributed)

YEAR	15-44 years ¹	AGE OF MOTHER					
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years
1956 ² -----	158.8	469.6	344.9	221.3	127.3	68.6	18.6
1955-----	155.1	461.4	332.7	218.1	128.0	66.9	18.1
1954 ² -----	155.8	501.5	385.4	215.3	150.6	66.1	18.2
1953 ² -----	151.5	459.2	312.7	210.2	126.0	64.8	18.0
1952 ² -----	151.4	451.9	306.4	209.4	127.3	65.9	18.0
1951 ² -----	148.8	461.7	304.0	199.3	125.8	61.4	17.8
1950-----	143.9	421.5	287.9	195.0	118.0	60.7	17.9

¹Rates computed by relating total legitimate births, regardless of age of mother, to married female population aged 15-44 years.

²Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.J. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, and Color: United States, 1956

Table A M. Birth Rates Adjusted for Underregistration, by Live-Birth Order for Native White Women: United States, 1920-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Rates are live births per 1,000 native white female population aged 15-44 years. Includes adjustments for States not in the birth-registration area prior to 1933. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Figures for births of order not stated are distributed, including births that occurred in Massachusetts which did not require reporting of birth order)

YEAR	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER							
		1st	2d	3d	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th and over
1956 ¹	116	33	32	23	13	7	3	2	3
1955	114	33	32	23	13	6	3	2	2
1954 ¹	114	33	33	23	12	6	3	2	2
1953 ¹	111	33	33	22	11	5	3	2	2
1952 ¹	110	34	33	21	10	5	3	1	2
1951 ¹	108	35	33	20	9	5	2	1	2
1950	103	34	32	18	8	4	2	1	2
1949	105	37	33	17	8	4	2	1	3
1948	106	41	31	16	8	4	2	1	3
1947	114	49	31	16	8	4	2	1	3
1946	103	41	29	15	7	4	2	2	3
1945	85	30	24	13	7	4	2	2	3
1944	89	32	25	14	7	4	3	2	3
1943	95	37	27	14	7	4	2	2	3
1942	92	40	24	12	6	4	2	2	3
1941	83	34	21	11	6	4	2	2	3
1940	78	30	20	11	6	4	2	2	3
1939	76	30	19	10	6	4	2	2	3
1938	78	31	19	10	6	4	3	2	4
1937	75	29	18	10	6	4	3	2	4
1936	74	28	18	10	6	4	3	2	4
1935	75	28	17	10	7	4	3	2	4
1934	76	25	18	11	7	5	3	2	4
1933	74	24	17	11	7	5	3	2	4
1932	79	26	18	11	7	5	4	2	5
1931	82	27	19	12	8	5	4	3	5
1930	86	29	20	12	8	6	4	3	5
1929	86	28	20	13	8	6	4	3	5
1928	90	29	20	13	9	6	4	3	6
1927	95	30	21	14	9	6	5	3	6
1926	96	30	22	14	10	6	5	3	6
1925	100	31	22	15	10	7	5	3	7
1924	104	32	23	16	10	7	5	4	7
1923	105	31	24	15	10	7	5	4	7
1922	104	32	24	15	10	7	5	4	7
1921	112	36	25	16	11	8	6	4	8
1920	109	35	25	16	11	7	5	4	7

¹Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

NOTES:

Estimates for 1920-39 prepared by P. K. Whelpton. See National Office of Vital Statistics, "Births and Birth Rates in the Entire United States, 1909 to 1948," *Vital Statistics--Special Reports*, Vol. 33, No. 8, 1950.

Population bases for 1920-39, estimated as of July 1 by P. K. Whelpton; for 1940 and 1950, enumerated as of April 1; for 1941-49, estimated as of April 1 by the National Office of Vital Statistics; and for 1951-56, estimated as of July 1 by the U. S. Bureau of the Census.

Table AN. Total Registered Live Births, and Cases of Plural Births in Which at Least One Child Was Born Alive: United States, 1940-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. The term "cases" refers to confinements resulting in either single or plural issue and is synonymous with "sets" in figures for plural births. Total number of cases is necessarily less than total number of births for any given period)

YEAR	Total live births	Total cases (single and plural)	CASES OF PLURAL BIRTHS IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE CHILD WAS BORN ALIVE				Plural cases per 1,000 total cases
			Total	Twins	Triplets	Quadru-plets	
1956 ¹	4,163,090	4,120,802	43,632	43,226	399	5	10.6
1955	4,047,295	4,005,257	43,461	43,062	392	7	10.9
1954 ¹	4,017,362	3,976,225	42,641	42,240	398	3	10.7
1953 ¹	3,902,120	3,861,946	41,683	41,520	359	4	10.8
1952 ¹	3,846,986	3,807,979	40,529	40,154	371	4	10.6
1951 ¹	3,750,850	3,713,180	38,576	38,256	313	7	10.4
1950	3,554,149	3,517,755	38,116	37,759	352	5	10.8
1949	3,559,529	3,524,367	36,819	36,479	337	3	10.4
1948	3,535,068	3,499,906	36,586	36,246	336	3	10.5
1947	3,699,940	3,662,811	38,630	38,286	340	4	10.5
1946	3,288,672	3,253,114	37,114	36,782	327	5	11.4
1945	2,735,456	2,707,574	32,862	32,604	257	-	10.7
1944	2,794,800	2,767,323	28,885	28,591	286	6	10.4
1943	2,934,860	2,906,456	29,787	29,470	316	1	10.2
1942	2,808,996	2,780,989	29,421	29,139	277	5	10.6
1941	2,513,427	2,488,022	26,711	26,443	256	12	10.7
1940	2,360,399	2,336,604	25,226	24,976	247	3	10.8

¹Total live births and cases of twin births in which only one child was born alive are based on a 50-percent sample.

²Includes 1 case of quintuplets (2 males born alive, 3 females stillborn) in Kentucky.

³Includes 1 case of quintuplets (4 females born alive, 1 female stillborn) in the District of Columbia.

INTRODUCTION

LXXXI

Table A.O. Number and Percentage Distribution of Registered Live Births by Attendant by Color: United States, 1940-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States)

COLOR AND YEAR	Total live births	NUMBER ATTENDED BY--			PERCENT ATTENDED BY--		
		Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife, other and not specified	Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife, other and not specified
TOTAL							
1956 ²	4,163,090	3,959,428	85,406	118,256	95.1	2.1	2.6
1955	4,047,285	3,818,810	100,756	127,729	94.4	2.5	3.2
1954 ²	4,017,362	3,759,518	118,478	139,366	93.6	2.9	3.5
1953 ²	3,902,120	3,621,362	135,700	145,058	92.8	3.5	3.7
1952 ²	3,846,986	3,523,156	162,000	159,830	91.7	4.2	4.1
1951 ²	3,750,850	3,376,996	204,548	169,306	90.0	5.5	4.5
1950	3,554,149	3,125,975	251,559	176,635	88.0	7.1	5.0
1949	3,559,529	3,087,080	289,981	182,468	86.7	8.1	5.1
1948	3,535,068	3,025,206	325,454	186,428	85.6	9.1	5.3
1947	3,699,940	3,156,950	375,407	187,603	84.8	10.1	5.1
1946	3,288,672	2,708,223	402,759	177,690	82.4	12.2	5.4
1945	2,735,456	2,155,594	402,690	176,972	78.8	14.7	6.5
1944	2,794,800	2,112,963	495,463	188,374	75.6	17.7	6.7
1943	2,534,860	2,115,592	615,754	203,524	72.1	21.0	6.9
1942	2,808,996	1,906,633	693,921	208,242	67.9	24.7	7.4
1941	2,513,427	1,537,719	759,986	215,722	61.2	30.2	8.6
1940	2,360,399	1,316,768	825,271	218,360	55.8	35.0	9.3
WHITE							
1956 ²	3,545,350	3,473,030	49,322	22,998	98.0	1.4	0.6
1955	3,458,448	3,371,416	60,738	26,294	97.5	1.8	0.8
1954 ²	3,443,630	3,340,372	73,690	29,568	97.0	2.1	0.9
1953 ²	3,356,772	3,239,180	86,500	32,092	96.5	2.6	1.0
1952 ²	3,322,658	3,181,098	106,458	35,102	95.7	3.2	1.1
1951 ²	3,237,072	3,056,516	141,602	38,954	94.4	4.4	1.2
1950	3,063,627	2,841,950	181,279	40,418	92.8	5.9	1.3
1949	3,083,721	2,825,078	214,198	44,445	91.6	6.9	1.4
1948	3,080,316	2,784,865	248,093	47,358	90.4	8.1	1.5
1947	3,274,620	2,925,374	300,198	49,048	89.3	9.2	1.5
1946	2,913,645	2,538,882	327,565	47,178	87.1	11.2	1.6
1945	2,385,563	2,018,929	329,147	47,487	84.3	13.7	2.0
1944	2,454,700	1,987,082	414,895	52,723	81.0	16.9	2.1
1943	2,594,763	2,002,313	534,177	58,273	77.2	20.6	2.2
1942	2,486,834	1,808,121	616,503	62,310	72.7	24.8	2.5
1941	2,204,903	1,448,132	688,188	68,583	65.7	31.2	3.1
1940	2,067,953	1,238,677	754,746	74,530	59.9	36.5	3.6
NONWHITE							
1956 ²	617,740	486,398	36,084	95,258	78.7	5.8	15.4
1955	588,847	447,394	40,018	101,435	76.0	6.8	17.2
1954 ²	573,732	419,146	44,788	109,798	73.1	7.8	19.1
1953 ²	545,348	383,182	49,200	112,966	70.3	9.0	20.7
1952 ²	524,328	348,058	55,542	120,728	66.4	10.6	23.0
1951 ²	513,778	320,480	62,946	130,352	62.4	12.3	25.4
1950	490,522	284,045	70,260	136,217	57.9	14.3	27.8
1949	475,808	262,002	75,783	138,023	55.1	15.9	29.0
1948	454,752	240,341	75,341	139,070	52.9	16.6	30.6
1947	425,320	211,556	75,209	138,555	49.7	17.7	32.6
1946	375,027	169,341	75,174	130,512	45.2	20.0	34.8
1945	339,893	136,665	73,743	129,485	40.2	21.7	38.1
1944	340,100	125,881	78,568	135,651	37.0	23.1	39.9
1943	340,097	113,269	81,577	145,251	33.3	24.0	42.7
1942	322,062	98,712	77,418	145,932	30.6	24.0	45.3
1941	308,524	89,587	71,798	147,139	29.0	25.3	47.7
1940	292,446	78,091	70,525	143,830	26.7	24.1	49.2

¹It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.
²Based on a 50-percent sample.

Table A P. Percentage Distribution of Registered Live Births by Attendant by Color: United States, Each Division and State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA	TOTAL				WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	Other and not specified	Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	Other and not specified	Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	Other and not specified
UNITED STATES-----	95.1	2.1	2.6	0.2	96.0	1.4	0.5	0.1	78.7	5.8	14.8	0.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS												
New England-----	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	99.1	0.4	0	0.5
Middle Atlantic-----	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	97.5	2.2	0.1	0.2
East North Central-----	98.6	1.3	0.0	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	95.2	4.4	0.1	0.4
West North Central-----	98.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	96.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	95.7	3.9	1.9	0.5
South Atlantic-----	88.3	3.7	7.7	0.3	97.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	67.2	8.0	24.1	0.7
East South Central-----	82.4	5.7	11.6	0.3	84.2	4.0	1.5	0.3	55.2	9.6	34.7	0.5
West South Central-----	90.7	3.5	5.3	0.5	95.9	2.9	2.8	0.4	79.0	5.5	14.8	0.7
Mountain-----	96.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	97.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	92.3	1.3	2.1	4.3
Pacific-----	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	98.4	1.1	0.0	0.5
NEW ENGLAND												
Maine-----	97.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	97.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	96.7	2.2	0	1.1
New Hampshire-----	99.4	0.6	0	0.0	99.4	0.6	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Vermont-----	98.8	1.1	0	0.0	98.8	1.1	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Massachusetts-----	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	99.3	0	0	0.7
Rhode Island-----	99.7	0.3	0	0.1	99.7	0.2	0	0.0	97.7	1.3	0	1.0
Connecticut-----	99.8	0.2	0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0	0.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC												
New York-----	98.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	97.3	2.5	0.1	0.1
New Jersey-----	99.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	97.4	2.3	0.0	0.2
Pennsylvania-----	98.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	96.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	97.8	1.8	0.1	0.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio-----	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.1	96.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	98.6	1.2	0.0	0.2
Indiana-----	98.3	1.6	0.0	0.1	96.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	95.7	4.1	0.0	0.2
Illinois-----	97.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	98.9	1.0	0.0	0.1	90.2	8.9	0.1	0.8
Michigan-----	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.1
Wisconsin-----	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	97.6	2.1	0.1	0.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
Minnesota-----	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	97.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
Iowa-----	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	97.5	1.9	0.5	0
Missouri-----	96.1	3.3	0.5	0.2	96.7	3.0	0.2	0.1	91.8	5.3	2.5	0.5
North Dakota-----	99.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	99.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	96.1	0	1.7	2.2
South Dakota-----	98.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	96.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	90.7	0.8	5.7	2.8
Nebraska-----	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	98.7	1.1	0.2	0
Kansas-----	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	96.6	3.3	0.1	0.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
Delaware-----	97.1	1.0	1.7	0.1	99.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	87.7	3.0	8.9	0.3
Maryland-----	96.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	98.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	90.4	4.0	3.2	2.4
District of Columbia-----	98.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	99.3	0.3	0	0.3	97.6	1.6	0.0	0.8
Virginia-----	88.7	3.7	7.3	0.3	96.4	2.5	0.9	0.1	66.5	7.1	25.8	0.7
West Virginia-----	93.2	5.2	1.2	0.4	93.5	5.0	1.1	0.4	87.0	9.3	3.4	0.3
North Carolina-----	86.7	5.1	8.0	0.2	96.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	64.0	12.2	23.3	0.5
South Carolina-----	76.4	6.5	16.8	0.4	97.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	49.6	12.0	37.7	0.7
Georgia-----	84.6	2.7	12.5	0.1	96.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	60.3	5.8	33.5	0.3
Florida-----	90.4	2.6	6.7	0.4	96.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	70.2	6.7	22.3	0.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Kentucky-----	90.5	6.4	2.8	0.4	91.1	5.8	2.7	0.4	64.5	12.1	3.1	0.3
Tennessee-----	91.9	5.0	2.8	0.3	95.3	3.5	0.9	0.5	79.5	10.1	9.9	0.6
Alabama-----	78.9	4.4	16.3	0.3	95.6	3.0	1.3	0.1	52.4	6.7	40.2	0.5
Mississippi-----	64.6	7.6	27.6	0.2	96.4	2.7	0.8	0.2	39.5	11.5	48.7	0.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Arkansas-----	80.8	7.9	10.9	0.4	94.9	4.2	0.7	0.2	49.5	16.0	33.6	0.9
Louisiana-----	93.7	1.4	4.8	0.1	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	65.6	2.6	11.5	0.2
Oklahoma-----	96.2	2.5	0.9	0.4	97.6	2.0	0.2	0.2	86.6	6.2	5.5	1.7
Texas-----	90.2	3.7	5.5	0.6	91.6	3.6	4.3	0.5	61.9	4.4	12.7	1.0
MOUNTAIN												
Montana-----	99.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	99.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	97.3	1.7	0.8	0.2
Idaho-----	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	96.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	96.5	0.7	0	0.7
Wyoming-----	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	0	0	0
Colorado-----	98.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	98.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	99.4	0.5	0	0.1
New Mexico-----	90.0	4.3	4.2	1.5	90.2	4.5	4.4	0.9	88.4	1.7	2.3	7.7
Arizona-----	95.3	1.5	1.9	1.3	96.4	1.5	1.5	0.5	89.2	1.4	3.7	5.7
Utah-----	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	99.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	93.5	1.2	0.4	4.9
Nevada-----	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	97.2	1.7	0.3	0.8
PACIFIC												
Washington-----	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	98.8	0.9	0	0.2
Oregon-----	99.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	98.6	1.2	0	0.2
California-----	99.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	98.3	1.1	0.0	0.5

¹It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.

Table A.Q. Ratio of Illegitimate Live Births by Color: 35 Reporting States, 1953-56

(By place of residence. Includes only illegitimate births occurring within the reporting area. Ratios are illegitimate births per 1,000 total live births in specified group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are underlined)

AREA	1956 ¹			1955			1954 ¹			1953 ¹		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
TOTAL-----	51.5	19.0	215.1	50.2	18.6	212.4	54.9	12.8	167.6	45.6	16.9	199.6
Alabama-----	107.2	14.0	255.0	106.2	13.2	251.6	102.9	13.9	244.7	95.2	13.2	226.2
Delaware-----	71.5	17.6	334.4	69.4	18.6	323.1	75.1	21.9	319.1	73.7	22.6	316.5
District of Columbia-----	177.3	45.6	265.1	165.8	43.3	266.9	161.1	44.0	268.7	146.5	40.9	256.3
Florida-----	88.9	21.3	260.8	87.6	21.5	256.6	82.3	18.9	250.8	82.2	19.2	249.0
Georgia-----	98.2	14.7	246.4	95.0	15.1	237.4	90.9	15.4	225.7	88.0	13.7	217.3
Illinois-----	49.9	18.4	236.0	48.5	17.9	234.9	45.3	17.7	225.7	42.2	17.5	217.3
Louisiana-----	50.2	19.3	161.4	29.4	18.9	162.5	28.0	18.9	148.5	24.6	16.4	138.0
Iowa-----	18.0	16.3	163.9	18.9	17.2	155.2	16.6	14.8	178.0	15.4	14.2	119.9
Kansas-----	21.8	13.4	152.7	20.4	13.9	135.8	17.7	11.5	136.1	17.5	11.6	136.3
Kentucky-----	41.8	24.8	219.7	41.9	25.4	223.0	39.9	24.7	216.7	37.2	22.7	208.5
Louisiana-----	81.6	13.1	166.4	80.9	13.3	183.6	82.6	11.7	191.3	81.6	12.6	188.9
Maine-----	31.7	31.5	66.7	31.2	30.9	72.8	29.7	29.2	125.0	27.4	27.3	66.7
Michigan-----	32.1	17.4	146.2	30.4	17.1	139.0	29.6	16.5	139.1	26.4	14.9	129.7
Minnesota-----	23.1	19.7	218.7	21.8	18.7	209.0	21.3	18.5	204.9	19.1	16.7	182.5
Mississippi-----	123.7	11.2	212.3	123.8	10.3	211.7	118.9	9.5	207.2	115.6	10.0	188.8
Missouri-----	45.9	16.5	247.3	45.9	17.3	250.6	42.6	15.1	246.5	39.8	16.4	228.6
Montana-----	23.5	15.1	159.2	23.3	15.1	156.5	23.2	13.3	199.1	18.3	11.5	149.9
Nevada-----	25.0	15.7	101.7	28.5	17.4	115.8	28.7	17.2	126.2	21.1	11.5	108.5
New Jersey-----	27.9	12.5	146.1	25.9	11.6	140.1	23.8	11.4	131.0	23.4	11.0	135.1
North Carolina-----	90.1	22.0	227.7	88.2	21.8	221.6	86.1	21.2	216.6	83.7	20.7	209.2
North Dakota-----	19.2	16.0	129.9	18.1	14.7	142.2	18.6	14.8	154.2	20.2	6.3	169.9
Ohio-----	35.6	20.1	174.5	34.8	19.9	173.7	33.0	19.4	161.3	31.8	18.6	162.2
Oregon-----	24.2	21.1	139.7	22.8	19.7	128.6	24.8	22.2	124.7	18.4	15.9	132.0
Pennsylvania-----	37.6	20.1	199.0	37.3	20.0	206.4	36.0	20.3	196.6	34.6	19.5	199.5
Rhode Island-----	21.9	17.2	156.4	19.0	15.4	144.8	21.5	18.1	142.9	18.5	15.4	129.6
South Carolina-----	114.2	18.5	236.4	112.9	17.4	233.6	106.4	17.1	220.5	97.2	16.8	200.5
South Dakota-----	20.0	12.9	141.7	21.4	13.3	179.3	20.3	13.4	144.1	18.6	11.9	141.6
Tennessee-----	75.2	25.1	255.0	72.6	23.8	254.1	72.6	24.7	251.2	67.4	22.1	240.3
Texas-----	43.2	18.5	190.1	41.4	17.4	188.2	38.8	15.3	185.8	33.1	11.4	175.2
Utah-----	11.1	9.9	72.9	9.2	8.2	59.8	8.5	7.8	43.1	9.8	9.2	40.0
Virginia-----	75.4	23.0	226.1	72.1	22.1	216.5	70.7	21.3	214.7	69.4	22.4	209.3
Washington-----	21.3	18.1	81.7	21.2	17.9	89.3	20.3	17.0	94.5	19.4	16.7	86.1
West Virginia-----	58.6	48.7	231.5	54.9	44.8	219.3	56.4	45.6	230.2	50.6	41.5	183.3
Wisconsin-----	19.6	15.3	140.1	17.7	14.6	116.2	18.6	15.5	128.9	17.1	14.4	117.2
Wyoming-----	19.1	16.5	101.6	17.3	14.4	105.8	15.9	14.1	76.3	14.8	12.4	102.6

¹Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.R. Estimated Number of Illegitimate Live Births by Color, and Illegitimacy Rates and Ratios: United States, 1940-56

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Estimates were rounded to the nearest hundred without being adjusted to group totals which were independently rounded)

YEAR	NUMBER			Rate ¹	RATIO ²		
	Total	White	Non-white		Total	White	Non-white
1956 ³ -----	193,500	67,500	126,000	20.2	46.5	19.0	204.0
1955-----	183,300	64,200	119,200	19.3	45.3	18.6	202.4
1954 ³ -----	176,600	62,700	113,900	18.3	44.0	18.2	198.5
1953 ³ -----	160,800	56,600	104,200	17.0	41.2	16.9	191.1
1952 ³ -----	150,300	54,100	96,200	15.6	39.1	16.3	183.4
1951 ³ -----	146,500	52,600	93,900	15.2	39.1	16.3	182.8
1950-----	141,600	53,500	88,100	14.2	39.8	17.5	179.6
1949-----	133,200	53,500	79,700	13.4	37.4	17.3	167.5
1948-----	129,700	54,800	74,900	12.7	36.7	17.8	164.7
1947-----	131,900	60,500	71,500	12.1	35.7	18.5	168.0
1946-----	125,200	61,400	63,800	11.0	38.1	21.1	170.1
1945-----	117,400	56,400	60,900	10.0	42.9	23.6	179.3
1944-----	105,200	49,600	55,600	8.9	37.6	20.2	163.4
1943-----	98,100	42,800	55,400	8.2	33.4	16.5	162.8
1942-----	96,500	42,000	54,500	7.9	34.3	16.9	169.2
1941-----	95,700	41,900	53,800	7.7	38.1	19.0	174.5
1940-----	89,500	40,300	49,200	7.1	37.9	19.5	168.3

¹Per 1,000 unmarried female population aged 15-44 years, enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years.

²Per 1,000 total live births in specified group.

³Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Table A.S. Estimated Number and Ratio of Illegitimate Live Births, by Age of Mother and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Estimates were rounded to the nearest hundred without being adjusted to group totals which were independently rounded. Ratios per 1,000 total live births in specified group)

AGE OF MOTHER	NUMBER			RATIO		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
TOTAL-----	193,500	67,500	126,000	46.5	19.0	204.0
Under 15 years-----	4,200	1,000	3,200	660.8	425.9	798.4
15-19 years-----	72,800	25,200	47,600	139.9	62.6	404.8
15-17 years-----	37,000	11,400	25,600	230.4	101.6	529.0
18 and 19 years-----	35,900	13,900	22,000	99.8	47.8	317.9
20-24 years-----	58,800	22,200	36,600	44.4	19.6	189.7
25-29 years-----	29,400	9,500	19,900	26.0	9.6	136.0
30-34 years-----	17,000	5,400	11,600	23.4	8.5	123.4
35-39 years-----	8,800	3,200	5,600	24.8	10.4	116.7
40 years and over-----	2,500	1,100	1,500	26.4	13.5	111.6

Table A.T. Distribution of Registered Live Births by Birth Weight by Color for the United States and Each Geographic Division; and by Plurality for the United States: 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Figures for birth weight not stated are distributed)

AREA AND COLOR	Median weight in grams ¹	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH WEIGHT ²											
		Total	1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,500 grams or less	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more
UNITED STATES ³ -----	3,310	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	5.0	7.6	18.4	38.1	26.9	7.5	1.4	0.2
White-----	3,330	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.5	6.8	17.4	38.3	28.0	7.9	1.4	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,180	100.0	0.9	1.1	2.3	7.8	12.1	23.8	37.0	20.2	5.3	1.4	0.2
Single live births-----	3,320	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.5	6.6	18.1	38.7	27.4	7.6	1.4	0.2
White-----	3,340	100.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	4.0	5.9	17.1	38.8	28.6	8.0	1.4	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,200	100.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	7.2	10.8	23.8	37.6	20.7	5.4	1.4	0.3
Live births in plural deliveries---	2,460	100.0	4.6	5.3	13.3	29.2	52.4	29.3	14.5	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
White-----	2,490	100.0	4.1	5.0	12.8	28.9	50.8	30.1	15.2	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
Nonwhite--	2,350	100.0	6.7	6.8	15.3	30.6	59.5	25.7	11.7	2.7	0.3	0.0	0
New England ³ -----	3,310	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	5.0	7.4	18.3	38.7	27.1	7.2	1.3	0.1
White-----	3,320	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.8	7.1	18.1	38.7	27.4	7.3	1.3	0.1
Nonwhite--	3,110	100.0	1.6	2.1	3.9	10.4	18.0	23.6	35.7	18.3	3.1	1.0	0.3
Middle Atlantic-----	3,280	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	5.1	7.7	19.5	39.2	25.6	6.7	1.1	0.1
White-----	3,300	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	4.7	7.0	18.6	39.4	26.7	7.0	1.2	0.1
Nonwhite--	3,110	100.0	1.5	1.3	2.5	8.7	13.9	26.9	37.9	17.1	3.5	0.6	0.1
East North Central-----	3,330	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.7	7.3	17.5	37.6	27.8	8.0	1.4	0.2
White-----	3,350	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.3	6.5	16.6	37.7	28.9	8.5	1.5	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,140	100.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	8.5	13.3	25.3	38.4	18.4	3.8	0.6	0.1
West North Central-----	3,360	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.1	6.4	16.0	37.3	29.8	8.8	1.6	0.2
White-----	3,380	100.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	3.9	6.0	15.5	37.3	30.3	9.0	1.6	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,160	100.0	1.1	1.2	2.6	8.2	13.1	24.3	37.2	19.9	4.4	0.6	0.2
South Atlantic-----	3,290	100.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	5.7	8.6	19.3	37.7	25.7	7.1	1.5	0.2
White-----	3,320	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.8	7.2	17.8	38.4	27.6	7.5	1.3	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,210	100.0	0.7	1.1	2.3	7.7	11.8	22.9	36.0	21.1	6.0	1.8	0.3
East South Central-----	3,320	100.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	5.5	8.1	18.3	36.6	26.7	8.2	1.9	0.3
White-----	3,350	100.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	4.7	6.9	16.4	37.0	28.9	8.7	1.6	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,230	100.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	7.4	10.8	22.6	35.5	21.6	6.9	2.1	0.4
West South Central-----	3,310	100.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	5.1	7.8	18.2	37.9	26.9	7.5	1.5	0.2
White-----	3,340	100.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	4.5	6.8	17.1	38.2	28.2	7.9	1.4	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,220	100.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	7.4	11.5	22.4	36.5	21.7	5.8	1.8	0.3
Mountain-----	3,240	100.0	0.5	0.7	1.4	5.9	8.4	21.6	39.9	23.6	5.5	0.8	0.1
White-----	3,250	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	5.8	8.3	21.4	39.9	23.9	5.5	0.8	0.1
Nonwhite--	3,170	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	6.9	10.3	25.1	39.7	19.6	4.4	0.6	0.1
Pacific-----	3,320	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	4.6	7.2	17.8	38.8	27.5	7.4	1.2	0.1
White-----	3,330	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	4.4	6.8	17.1	38.7	28.2	7.7	1.3	0.2
Nonwhite--	3,170	100.0	1.2	1.0	2.2	7.1	11.4	24.2	39.8	20.0	3.9	0.6	0.1

¹Computed to nearest 10 grams on basis of exact conversion of interval limits from pounds and ounces.

²The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less	2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less	4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.	2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.	4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 8 oz.	3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.	5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.
2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.	3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.	

³Excludes births to residents of Massachusetts since birth weight data were not available for births that occurred in this State.

Table AU. Distribution of Registered Live Births by Birth Weight, by Age of Mother, Sex of Child, and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States, except births to residents of Massachusetts for which birth weight data were not available. Based on a 50-percent sample. Figures for birth weight not stated are distributed. Percents for frequencies less than 20 are underlined.)

AGE OF MOTHER, ¹ SEX OF CHILD, AND COLOR	Median weight in grams ²	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH WEIGHT ³											
		Total	1,000 grams or less	1,001- 1,500 grams	1,501- 2,000 grams	2,001- 2,500 grams	2,500 grams or less	2,501- 3,000 grams	3,001- 3,500 grams	3,501- 4,000 grams	4,001- 4,500 grams	4,501- 5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more
TOTAL-----	3,310	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	5.0	7.6	18.4	38.1	26.9	7.5	1.4	0.2
Under 15 years-----	3,080	100.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	10.2	16.1	27.2	38.0	15.4	2.9	0.4	0.1
15-19 years-----	3,230	100.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	8.2	9.7	21.3	39.6	23.5	5.1	0.7	0.1
20-24 years-----	3,290	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	5.0	7.5	19.3	39.7	26.1	6.4	1.0	0.1
25-29 years-----	3,320	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	4.6	6.9	17.8	38.4	27.6	7.8	1.4	0.2
30-34 years-----	3,350	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.7	7.3	16.7	36.3	28.5	9.0	1.9	0.3
35-39 years-----	3,370	100.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	5.2	8.0	18.0	34.3	28.6	10.2	2.4	0.4
40-44 years-----	3,390	100.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	5.3	8.1	15.7	32.9	28.8	10.9	3.0	0.5
45 years and over-----	3,390	100.0	0.4	0.8	1.6	6.3	9.1	15.4	32.4	27.9	10.3	4.2	0.7
Male-----	3,370	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.4	7.0	15.6	36.4	29.7	9.3	1.8	0.2
Under 15 years-----	3,110	100.0	1.4	2.7	2.3	8.9	15.3	25.9	37.4	17.2	3.8	0.4	0.1
15-19 years-----	3,290	100.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	5.5	9.0	18.5	38.5	26.5	6.4	1.0	0.1
20-24 years-----	3,350	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.3	6.8	16.3	38.2	29.3	8.1	1.3	0.1
25-29 years-----	3,390	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	4.0	6.3	14.9	36.3	30.6	9.7	1.9	0.2
30-34 years-----	3,420	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	4.2	6.6	14.3	34.4	30.8	11.0	2.5	0.4
35-39 years-----	3,440	100.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	4.7	7.4	13.8	32.5	30.5	12.2	3.1	0.6
40-44 years-----	3,450	100.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	5.0	7.9	13.9	30.5	30.4	12.9	3.7	0.7
45 years and over-----	3,460	100.0	0.2	0.8	1.5	5.5	8.0	13.6	31.6	28.4	12.2	5.2	1.0
Female-----	3,250	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	5.7	8.3	21.2	39.9	23.9	5.6	0.9	0.1
Under 15 years-----	3,050	100.0	1.1	1.4	2.8	11.5	16.9	28.6	38.7	13.5	1.9	0.5	0.1
15-19 years-----	3,180	100.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	6.9	10.4	24.3	40.8	20.4	3.7	0.4	0.0
20-24 years-----	3,230	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	5.7	8.2	22.6	41.3	22.7	4.6	0.6	0.1
25-29 years-----	3,250	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	5.2	7.5	20.7	40.6	24.5	5.7	0.9	0.1
30-34 years-----	3,290	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	5.3	7.9	19.3	38.3	26.1	6.9	1.3	0.2
35-39 years-----	3,310	100.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	5.7	8.6	18.3	36.3	26.6	8.1	1.8	0.3
40-44 years-----	3,340	100.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	5.6	8.4	17.5	35.4	27.2	8.9	2.2	0.4
45 years and over-----	3,340	100.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	7.2	10.2	17.2	33.2	27.4	8.4	3.2	0.4
WHITE-----	3,330	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.5	6.8	17.4	38.3	28.0	7.9	1.4	0.2
Male-----	3,400	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	4.0	6.3	14.7	36.3	30.9	9.8	1.9	0.2
Female-----	3,270	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	5.1	7.4	20.2	40.5	25.0	5.8	0.9	0.1
Under 15 years-----	3,200	100.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	7.5	12.5	20.8	40.8	20.7	4.7	0.3	0.1
15-19 years-----	3,280	100.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	5.1	8.1	19.2	40.3	25.9	5.7	0.7	0.1
20-24 years-----	3,310	100.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	4.5	6.7	18.3	39.9	27.3	6.8	1.0	0.1
25-29 years-----	3,340	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	4.2	6.3	17.1	38.5	28.5	8.1	1.4	0.2
30-34 years-----	3,370	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.4	6.7	16.2	36.5	29.3	9.3	1.9	0.3
35-39 years-----	3,390	100.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	7.5	15.6	34.5	29.3	10.4	2.4	0.4
40-44 years-----	3,400	100.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	5.1	7.8	15.2	33.0	29.4	11.2	2.9	0.5
45 years and over-----	3,410	100.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	6.2	8.7	14.9	32.0	29.0	10.6	4.2	0.6
NONWHITE-----	3,180	100.0	0.9	1.1	2.3	7.8	12.1	23.8	37.0	20.2	5.3	1.4	0.2
Male-----	3,240	100.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	6.9	11.0	21.0	37.0	22.7	6.3	1.7	0.3
Female-----	3,130	100.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	8.8	13.2	26.8	36.9	17.7	4.2	1.1	0.2
Under 15 years-----	3,000	100.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	11.8	18.1	30.9	36.4	12.3	1.8	0.4	0.0
15-19 years-----	3,080	100.0	1.1	1.4	2.8	9.6	14.9	28.4	37.3	15.5	3.1	0.7	0.1
20-24 years-----	3,150	100.0	0.9	1.0	2.2	7.9	12.0	25.4	38.3	19.1	4.2	0.9	0.1
25-29 years-----	3,220	100.0	0.9	1.0	2.1	7.1	11.0	22.1	37.5	21.8	5.8	1.5	0.2
30-34 years-----	3,260	100.0	0.9	1.0	2.1	6.9	11.0	20.5	35.4	23.3	7.2	2.2	0.4
35-39 years-----	3,300	100.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	7.2	11.1	18.8	33.4	24.6	8.5	2.9	0.7
40-44 years-----	3,320	100.0	0.6	1.0	2.1	6.5	10.2	18.4	32.5	25.1	9.6	3.4	0.7
45 years and over-----	3,300	100.0	0.7	0.9	2.6	7.0	11.2	17.8	34.1	22.4	9.0	4.3	1.2

¹Figures for age of mother not stated are included in group totals but are not distributed among age groups.

²Computed to nearest 10 grams on basis of exact conversion of interval limits from pounds and ounces.

³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less
 2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

Table A.V. Birth Rates: United States, Each Division and State, 1952-56

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Rates are live births per 1,000 estimated midyear population in each area)

AREA	RATES BASED ON REGISTERED BIRTHS					RATES BASED ON BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION				
	1956 ¹	1955	1954 ¹	1953 ¹	1952 ¹	1956 ¹	1955	1954 ¹	1953 ¹	1952 ¹
UNITED STATES-----	24.9	24.6	24.9	24.6	24.7	25.2	25.0	25.3	25.0	25.1
White-----	23.8	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.8	24.1	24.0	24.1
Nonwhite-----	33.9	33.1	33.2	32.3	31.8	35.4	34.7	34.9	34.1	33.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS										
New England-----	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.5	22.9	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.5	23.0
Middle Atlantic-----	22.3	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.9	22.4	22.1	22.0	21.8	22.0
East North Central-----	25.6	25.0	25.3	24.8	25.1	25.7	25.1	25.5	25.0	25.3
West North Central-----	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.3	24.5	24.8	24.7	25.0
South Atlantic-----	25.0	25.9	26.5	26.0	25.9	26.7	26.6	27.3	26.9	26.8
East South Central-----	26.1	26.3	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.8	27.3	26.9	27.0
West South Central-----	26.9	26.7	27.4	27.1	26.3	27.8	27.6	28.4	28.2	27.5
Mountain-----	27.9	28.1	28.9	29.0	29.2	28.7	28.9	29.6	29.9	30.1
Pacific-----	24.5	24.0	24.4	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.5
NEW ENGLAND										
Maine-----	24.1	24.4	25.1	24.6	24.0	24.2	24.5	25.3	24.6	24.2
New Hampshire-----	23.0	22.6	22.2	21.4	22.5	23.1	22.6	22.2	21.4	22.6
Vermont-----	24.9	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.7	25.0	25.6	24.9	24.9	24.8
Massachusetts-----	23.3	22.9	22.3	22.1	22.9	23.3	22.9	22.4	22.1	22.9
Rhode Island-----	21.5	21.6	22.4	21.4	21.6	21.5	21.7	22.4	21.4	21.6
Connecticut-----	24.2	23.8	23.1	22.8	22.8	24.2	23.8	23.2	22.8	22.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC										
New York-----	21.9	21.6	21.2	21.0	21.5	22.0	21.7	21.3	21.1	21.6
New Jersey-----	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.0	21.8	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.0	21.8
Pennsylvania-----	22.7	22.3	22.5	22.4	22.7	22.8	22.4	22.6	22.5	22.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL										
Ohio-----	25.9	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.6	26.0	25.0	25.3	24.9	25.7
Indiana-----	25.6	25.1	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.8	25.3	25.9	25.6	25.6
Illinois-----	24.2	23.7	23.8	23.0	23.1	24.4	23.9	23.9	23.2	23.3
Michigan-----	27.2	26.7	27.2	26.7	26.7	27.4	26.9	27.4	26.9	27.0
Wisconsin-----	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.1	25.6	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL										
Minnesota-----	25.5	25.6	25.9	25.9	26.1	25.5	25.7	25.9	25.9	26.2
Iowa-----	23.0	23.3	23.7	23.6	24.3	23.2	23.6	23.8	23.7	24.4
Missouri-----	22.9	22.4	22.7	22.6	22.6	23.2	22.7	23.0	22.9	22.9
North Dakota-----	26.0	27.0	27.4	27.1	26.0	26.1	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1
South Dakota-----	26.0	27.4	27.0	27.3	27.9	26.3	27.6	27.3	27.7	28.2
Nebraska-----	23.8	24.3	24.9	24.5	25.7	23.9	24.7	25.0	24.6	25.8
Kansas-----	25.4	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.4	25.4	25.6	26.5	26.4	25.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
Delaware-----	25.8	26.7	26.3	25.8	25.6	26.9	26.8	26.4	25.9	25.7
Maryland-----	25.0	24.5	25.5	24.9	25.1	25.2	24.6	25.6	25.1	25.3
District of Columbia-----	24.7	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.1	25.4	25.1
Virginia-----	26.2	26.3	27.2	26.1	25.5	26.5	26.5	27.7	26.6	28.0
West Virginia-----	22.4	22.5	23.4	23.3	24.6	23.2	23.1	24.0	24.1	25.5
North Carolina-----	26.4	26.7	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.4	28.0	27.5	27.7
South Carolina-----	27.6	27.7	28.7	28.3	26.2	29.7	29.9	31.2	30.8	30.9
Georgia-----	27.7	27.5	27.7	27.3	27.1	28.8	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.4
Florida-----	25.1	24.4	25.1	24.8	24.0	25.5	24.9	25.5	25.3	24.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Kentucky-----	24.7	24.7	25.1	24.5	25.0	25.3	25.4	25.9	25.3	26.0
Tennessee-----	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.0	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.9	25.5	25.2
Alabama-----	26.9	26.5	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.6	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.8
Mississippi-----	28.8	30.1	30.3	29.7	29.5	29.3	30.6	30.8	30.2	30.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
Arkansas-----	24.1	23.6	24.0	23.5	23.5	26.4	25.9	26.5	26.1	26.0
Louisiana-----	29.7	29.4	29.9	29.3	29.5	30.5	30.3	30.8	30.3	29.5
Oklahoma-----	23.1	22.9	23.4	23.6	23.0	23.5	23.4	23.0	24.3	23.7
Texas-----	27.5	27.4	26.3	28.1	27.1	28.3	28.1	29.1	29.0	28.0
MOUNTAIN										
Montana-----	27.2	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.3	27.9	28.1	27.3	27.6
Idaho-----	26.6	27.9	28.7	28.3	28.8	26.9	28.2	29.0	28.6	29.2
Wyoming-----	26.8	27.7	30.0	29.8	27.5	27.0	27.9	30.3	30.0	27.8
Colorado-----	25.6	25.7	26.1	26.4	27.2	26.0	26.1	26.6	27.0	27.8
New Mexico-----	33.1	32.5	33.3	33.1	32.9	34.7	34.1	35.1	34.9	34.6
Arizona-----	27.4	27.1	28.8	28.8	29.2	29.1	29.8	31.5	31.3	31.8
Utah-----	31.0	31.2	30.6	32.3	32.5	31.2	31.5	31.1	32.6	32.8
Nevada-----	25.7	25.6	27.6	26.6	24.8	26.3	26.2	28.2	27.2	25.3
PACIFIC										
Washington-----	24.3	23.8	24.8	24.9	25.1	24.5	24.0	25.0	25.1	25.2
Oregon-----	22.3	22.9	23.5	24.6	25.0	22.5	23.1	23.6	24.8	23.7
California-----	24.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.1	25.0	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.3

¹Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

INTRODUCTION

LXXXVII

Table A W. Minimum Periods of Gestation for Fetal Death Registration and Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Minimum period of gestation for fetal death registration	Total fetal deaths	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹											
			Under 16 weeks	16-19 weeks	20-23 weeks	24-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41-42 weeks	43 weeks and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	.....	92,262	20,375	3,248	7,431	6,914	7,739	7,960	5,277	6,773	16,881	1,683	671	7,310
Alabama-----	After at least 20 weeks	1,823	9	20	144	177	205	212	145	106	585	14	8	197
Arizona-----	Reached the 20th week	453	1	3	39	43	53	50	25	61	140	13	5	20
Arkansas-----	(2)	642	5	13	49	57	69	57	45	33	176	10	-	128
California-----	Advanced to 5th month	4,427	3	35	440	527	589	548	333	560	1,145	141	58	48
Colorado-----	Any product of conception	2,175	³ 1,208	197	126	72	70	78	64	63	107	25	9	156
Connecticut-----	Not less than 20 weeks	689	-	10	72	76	88	96	73	69	145	22	5	33
Delaware-----	After 20 weeks	201	1	1	17	18	17	21	10	24	79	1	-	12
District of Columbia-----	Passed the 5th month	526	-	8	38	45	54	58	25	67	47	36	11	137
Florida-----	Reached 20th week	1,642	2	2	141	205	230	184	178	154	471	30	20	25
Georgia-----	Any product of conception	3,853	⁴ 1,229	332	356	254	281	246	220	188	568	25	12	142
Idaho-----	After 20 weeks	201	-	2	15	15	22	14	13	26	31	2	1	60
Illinois-----	Advanced to 20th week	3,426	8	35	313	381	382	454	286	341	1,071	76	17	62
Indiana-----	After 20 weeks	1,655	7	13	151	142	176	198	129	149	472	38	13	167
Iowa-----	Reached the 20th week	866	4	11	65	72	83	103	59	110	207	45	13	94
Kansas-----	After 20 weeks	711	1	12	67	80	65	104	56	115	162	32	12	5
Kentucky-----	20 weeks	1,269	-	7	102	101	148	141	118	98	352	17	6	179
Louisiana-----	After 20 weeks	1,669	6	15	157	160	249	212	179	175	445	7	11	53
Maine-----	Any product of conception	603	⁵ 166	51	35	45	35	34	28	32	80	7	3	87
Maryland-----	20 weeks or longer ⁶	1,175	18	22	56	56	68	77	51	78	77	40	33	599
Massachusetts-----	Not less than 20 weeks	1,564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,564
Michigan-----	Advanced to 20th week	3,272	3	16	316	341	430	440	289	327	853	80	36	141
Minnesota-----	Completed 20th week	1,074	3	7	93	90	115	138	73	135	233	44	12	131
Mississippi-----	Any product of conception	2,675	⁷ 695	218	240	176	199	154	102	85	617	22	3	186
Missouri-----	After 20 weeks	1,687	11	33	181	181	178	196	137	195	429	48	20	78
Montana-----	After 20 weeks	239	-	1	17	19	29	32	19	25	55	7	6	29
Nebraska-----	Advanced to 5th month	464	1	6	37	52	57	68	31	62	81	16	2	51
Nevada-----	After at least 20 weeks	120	-	5	16	21	15	12	12	8	23	1	1	8
New Hampshire-----	Reached 20th week	187	-	-	17	19	27	29	15	26	39	5	2	9
New Jersey-----	20 weeks or more have elapsed	1,979	13	27	217	190	222	253	107	231	474	75	32	138
New Mexico-----	Advanced to 20th week	413	-	6	29	34	46	52	43	39	69	13	4	58
New York (excl. N. Y. C.)-----	Not less than 20 weeks	2,878	4	19	298	301	374	395	225	380	668	112	29	73
New York City-----	Any product of conception	21,338	⁸ 15,760	1,093	938	503	412	405	203	380	604	129	62	829
North Carolina-----	Advanced to at least 20th week	2,223	2	7	198	231	251	275	170	221	787	34	19	28
North Dakota-----	Reached 20th week	215	-	4	16	27	33	22	17	33	55	4	-	3
Ohio-----	At least 4 1/2 months	3,783	20	116	434	338	423	467	294	347	784	103	31	426
Oklahoma-----	After 20 weeks	717	6	5	32	42	69	68	46	45	192	10	9	193
Oregon-----	Any product of conception	1,316	⁹ 589	133	106	71	59	66	36	75	70	12	7	92
Pennsylvania-----	After 16 weeks	4,935	9	579	691	510	495	534	324	481	1,102	102	54	54
Rhode Island-----	Completed 6 months ¹⁰	313	-	4	16	26	28	37	28	16	126	2	2	28
South Carolina-----	Reached 20th week	1,262	1	17	72	99	140	130	93	64	384	15	5	244
South Dakota-----	Any product of conception	812	¹¹ 453	62	55	25	29	32	26	29	80	7	4	10
Tennessee-----	After 20 weeks	1,553	-	1	169	157	163	196	124	122	564	27	8	2
Texas-----	20 completed weeks or more	3,903	6	36	316	363	434	433	371	453	969	88	28	386
Utah-----	After 20 weeks	520	-	4	28	35	28	40	17	41	61	9	1	56
Vermont-----	Any product of conception	284	¹² 102	25	21	23	18	13	13	19	22	7	1	22
Virginia-----	Reached 20th week	1,788	9	22	196	215	222	230	159	156	460	41	18	60
Washington-----	After at least 20 weeks	811	2	9	63	86	109	96	77	82	149	18	8	112
West Virginia-----	Advanced to 5th month ¹³	779	-	2	67	65	71	100	77	61	221	12	10	93
Wisconsin-----	After 20 weeks	1,262	-	4	163	116	152	164	108	169	296	56	19	15
Wyoming-----	After at least 20 weeks	110	-	1	6	12	8	16	4	17	33	5	1	7

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 1-3 months to "Under 16 weeks"; 4 months to "16-19 weeks"; 5 months to "20-23 weeks"; 6 months to "24-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months to "40 weeks"; 10 months to "43 weeks and over."

²Although the regulation in Arkansas defines a fetal death (stillbirth) as "death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy," the reporting appears to be limited to fetal deaths of gestations of 20 weeks or more.

³Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 14; 4-7 weeks, 207; 8-11 weeks, 627; 12-15 weeks, 360.

⁴Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 8; 4-7 weeks, 225; 8-11 weeks, 554; 12-15 weeks, 442.

⁵Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 2; 4-7 weeks, 24; 8-11 weeks, 79; 12-15 weeks, 61.

⁶Further specifies that at 20 weeks, "fetus averages 10 inches in length, 9 ounces in weight."

⁷Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 17; 4-7 weeks, 141; 8-11 weeks, 272; 12-15 weeks, 263.

⁸Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 129; 4-7 weeks, 2,783; 8-11 weeks, 8,539; 12-15 weeks, 4,349.

⁹Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 12; 4-7 weeks, 108; 8-11 weeks, 254; 12-15 weeks, 215.

¹⁰Also states "It is asked but not required that all stillbirths be reported irrespective of the month of uterogestation."

¹¹Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 7; 4-7 weeks, 86; 8-11 weeks, 217; 12-15 weeks, 143.

¹²Under 16 weeks of gestation distributed as follows: Under 4 weeks, 1; 4-7 weeks, 6; 8-11 weeks, 59; 12-15 weeks, 36.

¹³Further specifies, "or total length of 10 inches."

Table AX. Fetal Deaths and Fetal Death Ratios by Color: Birth-Registration States, 1922-56

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the registration area. Ratios per 1,000 live births in specified group. Beginning with 1933, area includes the entire continental United States)

YEAR	ALL FETAL DEATHS REPORTED REGARDLESS OF PERIOD OF GESTATION						FETAL DEATHS OF GESTATIONS OF 20 WEEKS OR MORE OR NOT STATED					
	Number			Ratio			Number			Ratio		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1956	92,282	69,227	23,055	22.2	19.5	37.3	68,659	51,865	16,794	16.5	14.6	27.2
1955	91,907	69,174	22,733	22.7	20.0	39.6	69,153	52,411	16,742	17.1	15.2	26.4
1954	92,144	70,043	22,101	22.9	20.3	38.5	70,109	53,532	16,577	17.5	15.5	26.9
1953	86,313	65,636	20,677	22.1	19.6	37.9	69,393	53,252	16,141	17.8	15.9	29.6
1952	85,549	64,702	20,847	22.2	19.5	39.8	70,447	53,541	16,906	18.3	16.1	32.2
1951	84,696	64,629	20,067	22.6	20.0	39.1	70,569	54,071	16,498	18.8	16.7	32.1
1950	81,300	62,092	19,208	22.9	20.3	39.2	68,262	52,319	15,943	19.2	17.1	32.5
1949	81,489	62,599	18,890	22.9	20.3	39.7	70,584	54,114	16,470	19.8	17.5	34.6
1948	83,021	64,262	18,759	23.5	20.9	41.3	72,838	56,232	16,606	20.6	18.3	36.5
1947	87,831	69,013	18,818	23.7	21.1	44.2	77,917	61,072	16,845	21.1	18.7	39.6
1946	84,270	67,677	16,593	25.6	23.2	44.2	74,849	59,494	15,355	22.8	20.4	40.9
1945	72,854	57,690	15,164	26.6	24.1	44.6	65,513	51,242	14,271	23.9	21.4	42.0
1944	75,495	60,053	15,442	27.0	24.5	45.4	68,374	---	---	24.5	---	---
1943	78,485	62,776	15,709	26.7	24.2	46.2	71,873	---	---	24.5	---	---
1942	79,174	63,301	15,873	28.2	25.5	49.3	72,017	---	---	25.6	---	---
1941	75,133	58,467	16,666	29.9	26.5	54.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	73,802	57,220	16,582	31.3	27.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1939	72,598	55,892	16,706	32.0	28.2	59.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1938	73,467	56,306	17,161	32.1	28.1	61.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1937	73,609	56,242	17,367	33.4	29.2	63.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1936	73,735	56,156	17,579	34.4	29.8	66.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1935	77,119	58,767	18,352	35.8	31.1	66.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	78,503	59,643	18,860	36.2	31.4	70.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	77,059	58,749	18,310	37.0	32.2	71.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	78,351	59,641	18,710	37.8	32.7	74.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	80,616	62,417	18,199	38.2	33.4	74.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	86,466	66,440	20,026	39.2	34.0	79.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	85,678	66,124	19,554	39.5	34.4	79.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	89,765	69,317	20,448	40.2	35.0	81.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	82,931	67,056	15,875	38.8	34.8	74.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	70,716	59,842	10,874	38.1	35.1	73.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1925	71,519	60,762	10,757	38.1	35.1	73.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1924	75,817	63,029	12,788	39.3	35.8	76.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1923	69,757	59,089	10,668	38.9	35.9	71.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	70,010	59,329	10,681	39.4	36.4	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table AY. Fetal Death Rates by Total-Birth Order, Age of Mother, and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Rates per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths in specified group. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths. Figures for "not stated" classifications are distributed)

AGE OF MOTHER AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER					
		1st	2d	3d	4th	5th	6th and over
TOTAL	16.2	16.3	11.6	13.5	16.7	20.6	29.8
Under 15 years	25.7	24.5	53.4	0	0	-	-
15-19 years	14.2	14.6	12.4	14.7	23.3	29.3	42.9
20-24 years	12.4	13.3	9.6	12.0	15.4	18.6	26.5
25-29 years	14.5	18.0	10.6	11.9	14.2	17.9	24.5
30-34 years	18.9	28.3	14.5	14.1	16.6	20.0	26.6
35-39 years	28.4	42.6	21.0	19.6	22.0	24.7	32.9
40-44 years	39.7	59.3	30.9	29.6	32.7	35.6	43.3
45 years and over	61.0	86.5	38.1	40.5	43.0	59.0	67.9
White	14.4	14.6	10.5	12.5	15.6	19.3	26.2
Under 15 years	20.4	19.7	57.7	0	-	-	-
15-19 years	12.1	12.6	10.4	11.1	18.7	26.9	20.8
20-24 years	11.2	12.2	8.6	11.0	14.5	17.7	25.9
25-29 years	12.9	16.5	9.6	11.0	13.1	16.7	21.5
30-34 years	16.9	25.5	13.4	13.4	15.3	18.3	23.2
35-39 years	23.2	38.5	19.3	18.1	20.7	22.4	27.4
40-44 years	34.6	53.1	28.9	28.5	31.2	33.2	37.4
45 years and over	56.0	85.3	31.8	39.9	38.9	51.9	63.7
Nonwhite	26.5	28.0	19.7	20.6	22.8	25.6	36.9
Under 15 years	28.8	27.5	52.4	0	0	-	-
15-19 years	21.4	23.2	17.5	19.8	26.7	30.7	54.3
20-24 years	19.7	25.4	16.3	16.6	17.6	19.8	30.5
25-29 years	25.0	36.8	22.4	21.6	21.2	21.6	28.5
30-34 years	32.4	58.0	29.7	24.0	29.2	29.6	33.5
35-39 years	47.0	83.3	43.6	42.7	38.4	43.1	47.3
40-44 years	63.0	127.9	62.1	48.2	53.5	60.5	62.4
45 years and over	84.8	120.0	111.1	47.6	95.2	111.1	82.0

Table A.Z. Fetal Deaths and Fetal Death Ratios by Legitimacy Status, Age of Mother, and Color: Total of 35 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the reporting area for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Ratios per 1,000 live births in specified group. For States reporting legitimacy status, see table A.Q)

AGE OF MOTHER AND COLOR	NUMBER			RATIO ²		
	Total	Legitimate ¹	Illegitimate	Total	Legitimate ¹	Illegitimate
TOTAL-----	49,513	45,398	4,115	16.6	16.1	26.8
Under 15 years-----	134	35	99	26.7	21.9	29.0
15-19 years-----	5,683	4,393	1,290	14.7	13.4	22.0
20-24 years-----	11,891	10,902	989	12.6	12.1	21.8
25-29 years-----	11,660	10,995	665	14.8	14.4	29.5
30-34 years-----	9,785	9,264	521	19.6	19.0	40.3
35-39 years-----	6,916	6,558	358	27.9	27.2	53.2
40 years and over-----	2,813	2,664	149	41.4	40.4	76.0
Not stated-----	631	587	44	...	...	...
White-----	35,984	34,816	1,168	14.5	14.5	24.7
Under 15 years-----	34	16	18	19.6	15.4	26.1
15-19 years-----	3,601	3,248	353	12.4	11.9	19.6
20-24 years-----	8,847	8,544	303	11.2	11.0	19.9
25-29 years-----	8,697	8,530	167	12.9	12.8	26.3
30-34 years-----	7,315	7,173	142	17.1	16.9	40.0
35-39 years-----	4,988	4,875	113	23.8	23.5	53.4
40 years and over-----	2,045	1,987	58	35.8	35.2	77.8
Not stated-----	457	443	14	...	...	...
Nonwhite-----	13,529	10,582	2,947	27.4	27.3	27.8
Under 15 years-----	100	19	81	30.5	34.2	29.7
15-19 years-----	2,082	1,145	937	21.6	20.6	23.0
20-24 years-----	3,044	2,358	686	19.9	19.2	22.7
25-29 years-----	2,963	2,465	498	26.0	25.2	30.8
30-34 years-----	2,470	2,091	379	34.1	33.1	40.4
35-39 years-----	1,928	1,683	245	50.9	50.6	53.1
40 years and over-----	768	677	91	71.3	70.8	74.9
Not stated-----	174	144	30	...	...	...

¹Includes legitimacy not stated.

²Figures for age of mother not stated are distributed.

Table BA. Fetal Death Rates Among Deliveries at Specified Periods of Gestation, by Plurality of Birth, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States. Rates per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths in each specified group. Figures for "not stated" classifications are distributed including those for States which did not require reporting on period of gestation)

PLURALITY OF BIRTH AND SEX	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	20 weeks and over ¹	20-27 weeks ²	28 weeks and over ²	20 weeks and over ¹	20-27 weeks ²	28 weeks and over ²	20 weeks and over ¹	20-27 weeks ²	28 weeks and over ²
TOTAL-----	16.2	402.1	12.4	14.4	394.5	11.2	26.5	424.2	19.8
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	15.6	418.9	12.0	13.8	409.5	10.8	25.6	445.7	19.1
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	43.6	277.3	31.2	40.7	284.8	28.6	56.1	253.8	42.4
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	80.6	211.5	62.7	73.3	241.7	51.1	108.6	111.1	108.2
Male-----	17.1	409.4	13.0	15.1	400.0	11.6	28.6	437.4	21.2
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	16.5	426.2	12.6	14.5	414.4	11.2	27.7	460.9	20.5
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	45.1	280.3	32.1	42.0	289.6	29.3	58.9	251.3	44.5
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	75.2	182.9	59.4	65.6	233.3	42.9	111.1	45.5	123.9
Female-----	15.3	393.1	11.9	13.7	387.7	10.7	24.3	408.5	18.3
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	14.7	409.7	11.5	13.1	403.4	10.4	23.5	427.5	17.7
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	42.0	273.9	30.2	39.3	279.3	27.9	53.3	256.8	40.4
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	85.9	243.2	66.0	80.8	250.0	59.0	106.1	214.3	93.2

¹In computing rates for this group, the small number of live births at gestations of under 20 weeks were included in the base.

²Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months and over to "28 weeks and over."

Table BB. Fetal Death Ratios by Color: United States, Each Division and State, 1952-56

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Ratios per 1,000 live births in specified group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are underlined)

AREA	1956			1955			1954			1953			1952		
	Total	White	Non-white												
UNITED STATES-----	16.5	14.6	27.2	17.1	15.2	28.4	17.5	15.5	28.9	17.8	15.9	29.6	16.3	16.1	32.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
New England-----	14.4	14.2	19.1	15.0	14.8	23.2	14.6	14.4	20.1	15.6	15.5	20.0	14.9	14.6	24.6
Middle Atlantic-----	18.9	17.3	32.5	19.2	17.7	33.2	19.7	18.2	33.6	19.9	18.2	36.6	20.8	18.8	41.0
East North Central-----	15.1	14.1	23.6	15.5	14.6	22.7	15.9	15.0	24.3	16.4	15.6	24.6	16.5	15.6	25.7
West North Central-----	14.1	13.6	23.0	14.6	13.9	27.0	14.9	14.3	25.2	15.6	14.9	29.3	15.3	14.6	29.4
South Atlantic-----	18.8	14.6	28.4	19.9	15.4	30.4	20.2	15.7	30.8	19.9	15.5	30.1	21.5	16.3	33.6
East South Central-----	20.9	16.2	31.9	20.7	15.7	32.1	21.5	16.4	33.6	21.9	16.7	33.9	23.5	17.7	37.2
West South Central-----	16.0	13.7	24.5	16.8	14.1	26.8	17.3	14.9	26.5	18.0	15.5	28.3	18.5	15.8	29.0
Mountain-----	14.9	14.5	20.3	15.7	15.4	20.3	15.5	15.4	18.3	14.7	14.4	18.5	15.2	15.0	19.8
Pacific-----	13.2	12.6	19.4	14.1	13.5	20.7	14.4	13.9	19.5	14.8	14.4	20.3	14.7	14.3	20.5
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine ¹ -----	17.0	16.9	33.3	18.7	16.6	26.5	15.8	15.8	26.8	17.5	17.4	44.4	17.4	17.4	35.7
New Hampshire-----	14.6	14.5	23.8	17.5	17.5	0	17.6	17.7	0	17.5	17.5	0	18.1	18.1	0
Vermont-----	17.6	17.7	0	18.0	18.0	0	18.2	18.1	41.7	16.8	16.9	0	16.2	16.2	0
Massachusetts-----	14.0	13.8	18.6	14.1	13.8	22.0	13.9	13.8	17.5	15.4	15.3	20.2	13.9	13.6	26.7
Rhode Island-----	16.4	16.3	17.9	16.0	15.8	23.8	14.5	14.1	30.6	14.1	13.9	22.8	14.5	14.4	17.5
Connecticut-----	12.8	12.5	19.1	14.0	13.4	25.1	14.0	13.7	20.8	15.0	14.8	18.6	14.9	14.5	23.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York ¹ -----	21.0	18.7	39.5	20.8	18.6	39.1	21.8	19.6	40.8	22.0	19.6	44.7	23.1	20.0	53.4
New Jersey-----	16.0	14.5	27.0	16.9	15.9	25.1	16.2	15.2	24.3	17.7	16.5	28.5	17.9	16.8	27.9
Pennsylvania-----	17.4	16.6	24.6	18.3	17.2	28.6	16.7	17.7	29.3	18.2	17.2	28.2	19.0	18.1	26.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
Ohio-----	15.5	14.6	23.1	16.5	15.5	25.1	16.8	15.9	23.2	17.1	16.3	24.7	17.1	16.4	25.5
Indiana-----	14.3	13.3	26.7	15.3	14.5	25.7	15.8	14.9	27.8	15.2	14.5	25.3	14.7	13.9	29.1
Illinois-----	15.0	13.6	23.1	15.3	14.5	20.3	15.4	14.5	21.6	16.3	15.6	21.8	16.1	15.3	22.5
Michigan-----	15.9	14.9	23.8	15.5	14.7	22.6	17.0	15.7	27.7	17.5	16.3	29.4	18.2	17.0	29.3
Wisconsin-----	13.5	13.1	22.7	13.5	13.1	23.4	13.4	13.1	25.1	14.3	14.1	22.5	14.3	14.0	25.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota-----	12.7	12.6	19.5	14.1	14.0	18.8	13.9	13.8	16.7	15.0	14.9	25.0	14.7	14.6	26.0
Iowa-----	13.1	13.0	19.1	12.2	12.1	17.8	13.4	13.3	20.8	14.2	14.1	21.6	13.8	13.7	29.7
Missouri-----	16.4	15.1	24.9	16.7	14.8	30.2	17.2	15.8	27.8	17.8	15.9	33.2	17.8	16.3	30.4
North Dakota-----	12.6	12.0	34.6	13.9	13.9	12.9	14.3	13.8	31.3	14.1	13.8	25.1	14.0	13.8	21.7
South Dakota ¹ -----	16.1	15.8	22.3	16.5	15.9	28.6	20.1	20.2	18.8	18.0	15.4	25.8	11.9	11.6	20.1
Nebraska-----	13.8	13.5	21.3	13.9	13.6	21.1	13.8	13.8	15.8	13.3	13.1	19.5	14.4	14.0	30.9
Kansas-----	13.4	13.1	17.5	14.7	14.2	24.5	15.2	12.6	24.5	15.8	15.5	23.0	15.5	14.8	31.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware-----	18.0	15.1	32.0	17.4	14.3	32.8	17.6	16.1	24.8	16.6	14.6	25.9	17.1	15.0	27.1
Maryland-----	17.0	15.5	22.3	16.9	15.1	23.3	17.7	15.2	27.0	16.7	14.4	25.1	18.0	15.4	28.1
District of Columbia-----	18.0	13.2	21.2	20.4	16.6	23.5	18.7	14.2	22.8	19.1	15.1	23.3	21.5	17.4	26.1
Virginia-----	18.6	14.9	29.3	19.7	15.6	31.3	20.0	16.5	30.4	20.4	17.0	30.6	22.6	18.0	36.3
West Virginia-----	17.0	16.6	24.3	17.5	17.3	21.4	18.4	18.2	21.3	19.7	19.3	25.2	21.6	20.8	33.9
North Carolina-----	19.1	13.9	29.8	20.5	15.2	31.2	20.5	15.2	31.2	19.9	15.1	29.5	22.4	15.7	35.7
South Carolina-----	19.8	12.5	29.1	21.0	13.1	30.9	21.6	13.9	31.4	22.9	14.7	33.4	24.5	14.9	36.7
Georgia-----	21.7	15.7	32.3	23.1	16.5	35.0	23.4	16.8	35.3	20.1	14.1	30.5	20.5	14.1	31.8
Florida-----	17.0	13.3	26.6	18.8	14.9	28.9	18.5	13.9	30.6	19.6	14.6	32.7	20.7	15.8	33.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky-----	17.4	16.6	25.8	15.3	14.4	25.2	16.9	16.2	25.4	17.9	17.0	28.7	17.8	17.0	26.6
Tennessee-----	18.0	16.0	25.2	17.8	15.4	26.5	18.4	16.0	27.1	18.5	15.9	28.5	20.0	17.6	29.9
Alabama-----	21.6	15.1	31.8	22.3	16.5	31.4	22.7	16.1	33.1	23.1	17.3	32.4	25.4	17.9	37.6
Mississippi ¹ -----	28.3	17.5	36.7	26.7	18.2	36.9	29.7	18.6	38.7	29.1	16.8	38.7	31.9	18.9	41.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas-----	14.8	11.8	21.5	17.0	13.2	25.6	16.9	13.9	23.5	17.3	13.8	25.7	16.1	13.2	23.5
Louisiana-----	18.4	13.5	25.8	19.2	13.8	27.3	19.1	13.7	27.5	21.3	15.0	31.1	21.6	15.9	30.3
Oklahoma-----	14.2	13.5	19.2	14.8	13.1	27.1	15.5	14.3	24.4	16.0	14.8	24.2	15.8	14.3	26.5
Texas-----	15.7	14.0	25.3	16.2	14.5	26.6	17.0	15.4	27.1	17.5	16.0	27.1	18.4	16.6	30.4
MOUNTAIN															
Montana-----	13.7	13.4	19.4	12.6	12.3	17.7	13.9	13.7	17.3	14.1	13.8	20.9	15.5	15.2	21.7
Idaho-----	12.1	12.0	18.5	12.3	12.1	22.6	12.8	12.9	3.4	11.7	11.8	8.2	13.8	13.6	24.1
Wyoming-----	12.9	12.8	15.6	12.5	12.7	7.3	11.9	11.6	19.1	15.0	14.9	17.1	14.3	14.4	11.9
Colorado ¹ -----	17.5	17.2	25.3	19.9	19.9	19.7	18.4	16.1	27.6	14.3	14.2	19.2	15.7	15.5	22.6
New Mexico-----	15.4	15.3	16.5	16.6	16.3	18.9	16.7	16.8	16.0	17.3	17.4	17.1	17.8	17.5	21.1
Arizona-----	15.4	14.4	21.5	16.4	15.2	23.3	16.6	16.0	19.6	16.3	15.7	20.2	15.7	15.2	18.4
Utah-----	12.2	12.0	24.3	12.7	12.6	18.6	13.5	13.5	15.1	12.1	12.1	13.3	12.5	12.3	21.5
Nevada-----	16.7	16.7	16.9	15.6	15.4	16.9	13.3	13.8	9.7	16.4	16.5	17.4	16.1	16.2	15.1
PACIFIC															
Washington-----	12.2	11.8	20.1	13.3	12.9	23.1	13.6	13.3	20.4	14.0	13.6	23.9	14.1	14.0	16.3
Oregon-----	15.5	15.2	27.9	16.7	16.4	27.2	18.7	16.7	21.5	19.1	19.0	26.0	15.9	15.7	25.2
California-----	13.2	12.5	19.1	14.0	13.3	20.3	14.0	13.4	19.4	14.4	13.9	19.7	14.7	14.1	20.7

¹In recent years, certain States have required the reporting of all fetal deaths regardless of gestation period. The States are: Maine (1955), Vermont (latter part of 1951), South Dakota (1953), Georgia (1954), Mississippi (1952), Colorado (1954), and Oregon (latter part of 1952). For these States, and also for New York, where New York City has required registration of all fetal deaths for several years, inclusion of all fetal deaths for which gestation was not stated may result in comparative overstatement of fetal mortality. The following adjusted ratios for 1956 based on fetal deaths at gestations of 20 weeks or more and a proportion of fetal deaths of "not stated" gestations take account of this: Maine, 15.3; Vermont, 16.4; New York, 19.2; South Dakota, 15.7; Georgia, 20.6; Mississippi, 26.2; Colorado, 14.2, and Oregon, 14.3.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS OF THE LIFE TABLE

Column 1—Age interval (x to $x+n$).—The age interval, shown in column 1, is the interval between the two exact ages indicated. For instance, "20-25" means the 5-year interval between the 20th birthday and the 25th.

Column 2—Proportion dying (${}_nq_x$).—This column shows the proportion dying during the indicated age interval among those alive on the birthday which marks the beginning of the interval. For example, the proportion dying in the age interval 20-25 for the total population is .0066. In other words, if the age-specific mortality rates prevailing in 1956 should continue in effect over a 5-year period, then, out of every 1,000 persons alive and exactly 20 years old at the beginning of the period 6.6 would die before reaching their 25th birthday. The "proportion dying" column forms the basis of the life table, all the other columns being derived from it.

Column 3—Number living (l_x).—This column shows the number of persons who survive to the exact age marking the beginning of each age interval out of a cohort of 100,000 live births, among whom the proportions dying in each age interval throughout their lives are exactly those shown in column 2. Thus, out of 100,000 babies born alive, 97,391 will complete the first year of life and enter the second; 96,969 will begin the sixth year; 96,055 will reach age 20; and 17,372 will live to age 85.

Column 4—Number dying (${}_nd_x$).—This column shows the number dying in each successive age interval out of 100,000 live births. Out of 100,000 babies born alive 2,609 die in the first year of life, 422 in the succeeding 4 years, 636 in the 5-year period between exact ages 20 and 25, and 17,372 die after reaching age 85. Each figure in column 4 is the difference between two successive figures in column 3.

Columns 5 and 6—Stationary population (${}_nl_x$ and T_x).—Suppose that a group of 100,000 individuals like that assumed in columns 3 and 4 is born every year, and that the proportions dying in each such group in each age interval throughout the lives of the members are exactly those shown in column 2. If there were no migration and if the births were evenly distributed over the calendar year, the survivors of these births would make up what is called a stationary population—stationary because in such a population the number of persons living in any given age group would never change. When an individual left the group, either by death or by growing older and entering the next higher age group, his place would immediately be taken by someone entering from the next lower age group. Thus, a census taken at any time in such a stationary community would always show the same total population and the same numerical distribution of that population among the various age groups. In such a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births, column 3 shows the number of persons who, each year, reach the birthday which marks the beginning of the age interval indicated in column 1, while column 4 shows the number of persons who die each year in the indicated age interval.

Column 5 shows the number of persons in the stationary population in the indicated age interval and all subsequent age intervals. For example, the figure given for the total population in the age interval 20-25 is 478,722. This means that in a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births and with proportions dying in each age group always in accordance with column 2, a census taken on any date would show 478,722 persons between exact ages 20 and 25.

Column 6 shows the total number of persons in the stationary population (column 5) in the indicated age interval and all subsequent age intervals. For example, in the stationary population referred to in the last illustration, column 6 shows that there would be at any given moment a total of 5,022,441 persons who have passed their 20th birthday. The population at all ages 0 and above (in other words, the total population of the stationary community) would be 6,957,608.

Column 7—Average remaining lifetime (e^o_x).—The average remaining lifetime (also called the complete expectation of life) at any age is the average number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age, on the basis of a given set of age-specific rates of dying. In order to arrive at this value, it is first necessary to observe that the figures in column 5 of the life tables can also be interpreted in terms of a single life table cohort, without introducing the concept of the stationary population. From this point of view, each figure in column 5 represents the total time (in years) lived between the two indicated birthdays by all those reaching the earlier birthday among the survivors of a cohort of 100,000 live births. Thus, the figure 478,722 for the total population in the age interval 20-25 is the total number of years lived between the 20th and 25th birthdays by the 96,055 (column 3) who reach the 20th birthday out of 100,000 persons born alive. The corresponding figure in column 6 (5,022,441) is the total number of years lived after attaining age 20 by the 96,055 persons reaching that age. This number of years divided by the number of persons (5,022,441 divided by 96,055) gives 52.3 years as the average remaining lifetime of the total population at age 20.

Care must be exercised in drawing conclusions from the figures in column 7. For example, in table BD it is observed that the average lifetime of white persons is greater than that of nonwhite. However, one should not conclude that the oldest ages reached by white persons necessarily exceed those attained by the most long-lived nonwhite. The difference in the average length of life is due to the fact that a greater proportion of nonwhites die before reaching old age. For example, the number surviving at age 65 out of 100,000 born alive is far greater among whites than among nonwhites; yet the average length of life remaining at age 65 is about the same for both groups.

Table BC. ABRIDGED LIFE TABLE FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION: UNITED STATES, 1956

AGE INTERVAL	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
		Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+n$	${}_nq_x$	l_x	${}_nd_x$	${}_nl_x$	T_x	e^o_x
0-1-----	0.0261	100,000	2,609	97,694	6,957,608	69.6
1-5-----	.0043	97,391	422	388,545	6,859,914	70.4
5-10-----	.0023	96,969	226	484,239	6,471,369	66.7
10-15-----	.0024	96,743	229	485,184	5,987,130	61.9
15-20-----	.0048	96,514	459	481,505	5,503,946	57.0
20-25-----	.0066	96,055	636	478,722	5,022,441	52.3
25-30-----	.0067	95,419	636	475,539	4,543,719	47.6
30-35-----	.0082	94,783	778	472,060	4,068,180	42.9
35-40-----	.0118	94,005	1,109	467,428	3,596,120	38.3
40-45-----	.0184	92,896	1,706	460,506	3,128,692	33.7
45-50-----	.0293	91,190	2,670	449,692	2,669,186	29.3
50-55-----	.0447	88,520	3,960	435,280	2,219,494	25.1
55-60-----	.0683	84,560	5,772	409,121	1,785,214	21.1
60-65-----	.1024	78,788	8,086	374,597	1,376,093	17.5
65-70-----	.1565	70,722	11,067	326,988	1,001,496	14.2
70-75-----	.2164	59,655	12,909	266,932	674,508	11.3
75-80-----	.3095	46,746	14,469	197,732	407,576	8.7
80-85-----	.4618	32,277	14,905	125,009	209,844	6.5
85 and over-----	1.0000	17,372	17,372	86,935	86,935	5.0

Table BD. Abridged Life Tables by Color and Sex: United States, 1956

AGE INTERVAL	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME	AGE INTERVAL	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
		Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals				In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+n$	q_x	l_x	n^d_x	n^s_x	T_x	e_x	x to $x+n$	q_x	l_x	n^d_x	n^s_x	T_x	e_x
WHITE MALE							NONWHITE MALE						
0-1	0.0263	100,000	2,833	97,637	6,734,381	67.3	0-1	0.0471	100,000	4,712	95,961	6,105,199	61.1
1-5	.0042	97,367	404	388,512	6,536,744	68.2	1-5	.0079	95,288	752	379,269	6,009,238	63.1
5-10	.0026	96,963	248	484,157	6,248,232	64.4	5-10	.0035	94,536	333	471,778	5,629,969	59.6
10-15	.0028	96,715	273	482,948	5,764,075	59.6	10-15	.0041	94,203	384	470,152	5,158,191	54.8
15-20	.0064	96,442	619	480,775	5,281,127	54.8	15-20	.0082	93,819	767	467,378	4,688,039	50.0
20-25	.0091	95,823	867	476,975	4,800,352	50.1	20-25	.0149	93,052	1,387	461,946	4,220,661	45.4
25-30	.0078	94,366	742	472,935	4,323,377	45.5	25-30	.0180	91,665	1,654	454,293	3,758,715	41.0
30-35	.0088	94,214	828	469,094	3,850,442	40.9	30-35	.0221	90,011	1,991	445,269	3,304,422	36.7
35-40	.0126	93,386	1,177	464,194	3,361,348	36.2	35-40	.0321	88,020	2,821	433,355	2,859,153	32.5
40-45	.0209	92,209	1,914	455,735	2,917,154	31.6	40-45	.0418	85,199	3,565	417,547	2,425,798	28.5
45-50	.0347	90,295	3,130	444,186	2,461,419	27.3	45-50	.0622	81,634	5,076	396,138	2,008,251	24.6
50-55	.0551	87,165	4,800	424,580	2,017,233	23.1	50-55	.0860	76,558	6,740	366,650	1,612,113	21.1
55-60	.0850	82,365	6,997	395,225	1,592,653	19.3	55-60	.1315	69,818	9,183	326,645	1,245,463	17.8
60-65	.1289	75,366	9,715	353,471	1,197,428	15.9	60-65	.1806	60,835	10,953	275,889	918,618	15.2
65-70	.1892	65,653	12,422	296,114	843,957	12.9	65-70	.2550	49,682	12,667	216,321	642,929	12.9
70-75	.2590	53,231	13,785	232,286	545,843	10.3	70-75	.2914	37,015	10,787	157,770	423,408	11.5
75-80	.3583	39,446	14,132	161,586	313,557	7.9	75-80	.3091	26,228	8,108	110,583	288,639	10.2
80-85	.5070	25,314	12,833	93,126	151,971	6.0	80-85	.4037	18,122	7,315	71,600	155,255	8.7
85 and over	1.000	12,481	12,481	56,845	58,845	4.7	85 and over	1.0000	10,806	10,806	86,655	86,655	8.0
WHITE FEMALE							NONWHITE FEMALE						
0-1	0.0200	100,000	2,002	98,219	7,374,257	73.7	0-1	0.0376	100,000	3,764	96,825	6,587,045	65.9
1-5	.0035	97,998	344	391,159	7,276,038	74.2	1-5	.0070	96,236	673	383,294	6,430,221	67.4
5-10	.0018	97,654	178	487,789	6,884,879	70.5	5-10	.0028	95,563	270	477,056	6,106,937	63.9
10-15	.0016	97,476	180	486,995	6,397,090	65.6	10-15	.0024	95,293	233	475,954	5,629,881	59.1
15-20	.0027	97,316	259	485,967	5,910,095	60.7	15-20	.0043	95,060	410	474,378	5,153,927	54.2
20-25	.0031	97,057	303	484,550	5,424,128	55.9	20-25	.0076	94,650	716	471,542	4,679,551	49.4
25-30	.0037	96,754	354	482,920	4,939,578	51.1	25-30	.0110	93,934	1,037	467,175	4,206,009	44.8
30-35	.0050	96,400	480	480,863	4,456,658	46.2	30-35	.0161	92,897	1,492	460,935	3,740,834	40.3
35-40	.0075	95,920	716	477,923	3,975,795	41.4	35-40	.0258	91,405	2,355	451,441	3,279,899	35.9
40-45	.0118	95,204	1,119	473,411	3,487,872	36.7	40-45	.0330	89,050	2,936	438,304	2,828,458	31.8
45-50	.0183	94,085	1,721	466,392	3,024,461	32.1	45-50	.0506	86,114	4,358	420,183	2,390,154	27.8
50-55	.0272	92,364	2,513	455,926	2,558,069	27.7	50-55	.0705	81,756	5,768	394,923	1,969,971	24.1
55-60	.0422	89,851	3,792	440,385	2,102,143	23.4	55-60	.1071	75,988	8,138	360,115	1,575,048	20.7
60-65	.0676	86,059	5,817	416,585	1,661,758	19.3	60-65	.1359	67,850	9,220	316,450	1,214,933	17.9
65-70	.1144	80,242	9,180	379,648	1,245,173	15.5	65-70	.2022	58,630	11,858	263,536	898,483	15.3
70-75	.1717	71,062	12,205	326,291	855,525	12.2	70-75	.2331	46,772	10,904	208,530	634,947	13.6
75-80	.2727	58,859	16,063	255,041	539,234	9.2	75-80	.2401	35,968	8,615	157,531	428,417	11.9
80-85	.4363	42,806	18,674	166,520	284,193	6.6	80-85	.3337	27,255	9,094	112,910	270,886	9.9
85 and over	1.0000	24,132	24,132	117,673	117,673	4.9	85 and over	1.0000	18,161	18,161	157,976	157,976	8.7

INTRODUCTION

Table BE. Life Table Values by Color and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1956

(For 1900-1902 and 1909-11, data are for the death-registration States of 1900-10 States and the District of Columbia; and for 1919-21, for the death-registration States of 1920-34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning with 1929-31, data are for the entire continental United States. For 1900-1902 to 1939-41, inclusive, figures for nonwhites cover only Negroes. However, in no case did the Negro population comprise less than 95 percent of the corresponding nonwhite population)

AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	NUMBER OF SURVIVORS OUT OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE (l_x)								AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING (e_x)							
	1956	1955	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902	1956	1955	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
WHITE MALE																
0-----	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	67.3	67.3	66.51	62.81	59.12	56.34	50.23	48.23
1-----	97,367	97,325	96,951	95,188	93,768	91,975	87,674	86,655	68.2	68.2	67.41	64.98	62.04	60.24	56.26	54.61
5-----	96,963	96,906	96,403	94,150	91,758	88,842	82,972	80,864	64.5	64.5	63.77	61.68	59.39	58.31	55.37	54.43
10-----	96,715	96,641	96,069	93,601	90,810	87,530	81,519	79,109	59.6	59.6	58.98	57.03	54.96	54.15	51.32	50.59
15-----	96,442	96,360	95,728	93,089	90,074	86,546	80,549	78,037	54.8	54.8	54.18	52.33	50.39	49.74	46.81	46.25
20-----	95,823	95,743	95,104	92,295	88,904	84,997	79,116	76,376	50.1	50.1	49.52	47.76	45.82	45.60	42.71	42.19
25-----	94,956	94,891	94,294	91,241	87,371	83,061	77,047	73,907	45.5	45.5	44.95	43.28	41.78	41.60	38.79	38.52
30-----	94,214	94,134	93,489	90,092	85,707	80,898	74,810	71,219	40.9	40.9	40.29	38.80	37.54	37.65	34.87	34.88
35-----	93,586	93,507	92,843	88,713	83,812	78,441	72,108	68,245	36.3	36.3	35.66	34.36	33.33	33.74	31.08	31.29
40-----	92,209	92,092	91,173	86,680	81,457	75,753	68,948	64,954	31.6	31.7	31.17	30.03	29.22	29.86	27.43	27.74
45-----	90,295	90,183	89,002	84,285	78,345	72,696	65,115	61,569	27.3	27.3	26.87	25.87	25.28	26.00	23.86	24.21
50-----	87,165	87,044	85,601	80,521	74,288	69,107	60,741	57,274	23.1	23.2	22.83	21.96	21.51	22.22	20.39	20.76
55-----	82,365	82,188	80,496	75,156	68,991	64,574	55,622	52,491	19.3	19.4	19.11	18.34	17.97	18.59	17.03	17.42
60-----	75,368	75,276	73,172	67,767	61,933	58,498	48,987	46,452	15.9	16.0	15.76	15.05	14.72	15.25	13.98	14.35
65-----	65,653	65,704	63,541	58,305	52,964	50,663	40,862	39,245	12.9	12.9	12.75	12.07	11.77	12.21	11.25	11.51
70-----	53,231	53,375	51,735	46,739	41,880	40,673	31,527	30,640	10.5	10.5	10.07	9.42	9.20	9.51	8.63	9.03
75-----	39,446	39,735	38,104	33,404	29,471	29,205	21,585	21,387	7.9	8.0	7.77	7.17	7.02	7.30	6.75	6.84
WHITE FEMALE																
0-----	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	75.7	75.6	72.03	67.29	62.67	59.53	53.62	51.08
1-----	97,998	97,963	97,645	96,211	95,037	93,608	89,774	88,939	74.2	74.2	72.77	68.93	64.93	61.51	58.69	56.39
5-----	97,654	97,614	97,199	95,309	93,216	90,721	85,549	83,426	70.5	70.4	69.09	65.57	62.17	59.43	57.67	56.03
10-----	97,476	97,429	96,960	94,890	92,466	89,564	83,979	81,723	65.6	65.6	64.26	60.85	57.65	55.17	53.57	52.15
15-----	97,316	97,271	96,756	94,534	91,894	88,712	83,093	80,680	60.7	60.7	59.39	56.07	53.00	50.67	49.12	47.79
20-----	97,057	97,013	96,454	93,984	90,939	87,281	81,750	78,978	55.9	55.8	54.56	51.38	48.52	46.46	44.88	43.77
25-----	96,754	96,705	96,072	93,228	89,524	85,163	79,665	76,588	51.1	51.0	49.77	46.78	44.25	42.55	40.89	40.05
30-----	96,400	96,342	95,605	92,320	87,972	82,740	77,676	73,887	46.2	46.2	45.00	42.21	39.99	38.72	36.96	36.42
35-----	95,920	95,860	94,977	91,211	86,248	80,206	75,200	70,971	41.4	41.4	40.28	37.70	35.73	34.86	33.09	32.82
40-----	95,204	95,113	94,080	89,805	84,256	77,624	72,425	67,935	36.7	36.7	35.64	33.25	31.52	30.94	29.26	29.17
45-----	94,085	93,969	92,725	87,929	81,780	74,871	69,541	64,677	32.1	32.1	31.12	28.90	27.39	26.98	25.45	25.51
50-----	92,564	92,235	90,685	85,267	78,572	71,547	65,629	61,005	27.7	27.7	26.76	24.72	23.41	23.12	21.74	21.89
55-----	89,851	89,662	87,699	81,520	74,321	67,323	61,053	56,509	23.4	23.4	22.58	20.73	19.60	19.40	18.18	18.45
60-----	86,059	85,854	83,279	76,200	68,462	61,704	54,900	50,752	19.3	19.3	18.64	17.00	16.05	15.93	14.92	15.23
65-----	80,242	79,982	76,773	68,701	60,489	54,299	47,086	43,806	15.5	15.5	15.00	13.56	12.81	12.75	11.97	12.23
70-----	71,062	70,755	67,545	58,363	49,932	44,638	37,482	35,206	12.2	12.2	11.68	10.50	9.98	9.94	9.38	9.59
75-----	58,859	58,621	54,597	44,685	37,024	32,777	26,569	25,362	9.2	9.2	8.87	7.92	7.56	7.62	7.20	7.33
NONWHITE MALE																
0-----	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	61.1	61.2	58.91	52.33	47.55	47.14	34.05	32.54
1-----	95,288	95,278	94,811	91,696	88,268	84,499	78,065	74,674	63.1	63.2	61.06	56.05	51.08	51.63	42.53	42.46
5-----	94,536	94,506	93,921	89,920	86,412	82,185	76,589	74,385	59.6	59.7	57.69	53.13	48.69	50.16	44.25	45.06
10-----	94,203	94,171	93,453	89,211	85,111	80,768	74,377	71,730	54.8	54.9	52.96	48.54	44.27	45.99	40.65	41.90
15-----	93,819	93,790	92,985	88,417	84,152	80,332	74,478	71,667	50.0	50.1	48.23	43.95	39.83	41.75	36.77	38.26
20-----	93,052	93,046	91,941	86,770	83,621	79,057	73,426	70,733	45.4	45.5	43.73	39.74	35.95	38.56	33.46	35.11
25-----	91,665	91,649	90,285	84,055	79,516	74,540	68,576	65,285	41.0	41.2	39.49	35.94	32.67	35.34	30.44	32.21
30-----	90,011	89,957	88,327	80,865	75,083	70,344	64,073	60,867	36.7	36.9	35.31	32.25	29.45	32.51	27.33	29.25
35-----	88,020	88,059	85,940	77,185	70,049	65,873	59,865	56,541	32.5	32.6	31.21	28.67	26.39	29.54	24.42	26.16
40-----	85,199	85,237	82,832	72,850	64,710	61,353	55,414	52,989	28.5	28.6	27.29	25.23	23.36	26.55	21.57	23.12
45-----	81,634	81,601	78,688	67,514	58,432	54,589	49,563	46,230	24.6	24.8	23.59	22.02	20.59	23.55	18.65	20.09
50-----	76,558	76,482	72,891	60,766	51,748	47,880	43,427	40,766	21.1	21.3	20.25	19.18	17.92	20.47	16.21	17.34
55-----	69,818	69,483	65,122	52,867	44,436	40,581	36,754	34,987	17.8	18.1	17.36	16.67	15.46	17.50	13.82	14.69
60-----	60,635	60,612	55,535	44,370	36,790	34,056	30,750	29,194	15.2	15.4	14.91	14.38	13.15	14.74	11.67	12.62
65-----	49,682	50,005	45,198	35,912	29,314	26,042	23,806	22,015	12.9	13.2	12.75	12.18	10.87	12.07	9.74	10.36
70-----	37,015	37,511	35,018	27,688	21,741	20,923	18,295	17,829	11.5	11.7	10.74	10.06	8.78	9.58	8.00	8.33
75-----	26,228	26,768	25,472	19,765	14,419	14,854	12,494	12,892	10.2	10.4	9.83	8.09	6.99	7.61	6.58	6.60
NONWHITE FEMALE																
0-----	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	65.9	65.9	62.70	55.51	49.51	46.92	37.67	35.04
1-----	96,236	96,114	95,813	93,318	90,796	87,251	81,493	78,525	67.4	67.5	64.37	58.47	52.33	50.39	45.15	43.54
5-----	95,563	95,423	95,055	91,710	88,185	84,149	77,768	74,056	63.9	64.0	60.93	55.47	49.61	48.70	46.42	46.04
10-----	95,293	95,153	94,679	91,092	87,201	82,607	75,508	71,111	59.1	59.2	56.17	50.83	45.33	44.54	42.84	43.02
15-----	95,060	94,907	94,343	90,363	86,088	81,954	75,218	71,364	54.2	54.3	51.36	46.22	40.67	40.36	39.18	39.79
20-----	94,650	94,485	93,544	88,505	83,078	78,154	71,764	67,053	49.4	49.6	46.77	42.14	37.22	37.15	36.14	36.89
25-----	93,934	93,698	92,336	85,961	80,067	75,359	68,430	63,795	44.8	45.0	42.35	38.31	33.93	34.35	32.97	33.80
30-----	92,897	92,645	90,799	83,147	76,816	70,633	63,821	59,773	40.3	40.5	38.02	34.52				

Table BF. Reported Cases of Specified Notifiable Diseases: United States, 1947-56

(Includes only cases of notifiable diseases occurring within the continental United States. Numbers after diseases are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

DISEASE	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	90,465	98,860	100,540	106,925	109,837	118,491	121,742	134,865	137,006	134,946
Typhoid fever-----040	1,700	1,704	2,159	2,252	2,341	2,126	2,484	2,785	2,840	3,075
Paratyphoid fever and other Salmonella infections-----041,042	6,704	5,447	5,375	3,946	2,596	1,773	1,233	1,243	882	951
Brucellosis (undulant fever)-----044	1,500	1,444	1,823	2,032	2,537	3,139	3,510	4,235	4,991	6,321
Bacillary dysentery-----045	10,306	13,912	13,846	16,533	23,197	32,215	23,267	29,080	23,753	17,048
Amebiasis-----046	3,689	3,348	3,523	4,444	4,280	3,550	4,568	5,543	4,871	3,365
Botulism-----049.1	17	18	18	18	18	33	20	24	39	44
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat-----050,051	176,392	147,502	147,785	132,935	113,677	84,151	64,494	87,220	91,285	93,595
Diphtheria-----055	1,568	1,984	2,041	2,355	2,960	3,983	5,796	7,969	9,493	12,262
Whooping cough-----058	31,732	62,786	60,886	37,129	45,030	68,687	120,718	69,479	74,715	156,517
Meningococcal infections-----057	2,735	3,455	4,436	5,077	4,884	4,164	3,788	3,519	3,376	3,420
Plague-----058	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	1
Tularemia-----059	522	584	581	601	668	702	927	1,179	1,086	1,401
Leprosy-----060	52	75	56	60	57	57	44	41	63	56
Tetanus-----061	468	462	524	506	484	506	496	579	601	560
Anthrax-----062	38	39	22	45	47	60	49	54	60	69
Leptospirosis-----072	44	24	49	42	62	9	30	17	18	14
Acute poliomyelitis-----080	15,140	28,985	38,476	35,592	57,879	26,396	33,300	42,033	27,726	10,827
Acute infectious encephalitis-----082	2,624	2,166	2,606	1,935	1,912	1,123	1,135	903	730	785
Smallpox-----084	-	12	19	4	21	11	39	49	57	176
Measles-----085	611,936	555,156	682,720	449,146	683,077	530,118	319,124	625,491	615,104	222,375
Dengue-----090	2	1	6	8	5	16	26	46	24	35
Infectious hepatitis ² -----092	19,234	31,961	50,093	33,700	17,428	7,349	2,820	2,027	709	1,092
Rabies ³ -----094	11	4	13	12	24	18	18	10	24	26
Psittacosis and ornithosis-----096.2	568	334	563	169	135	25	26	35	32	27
Flea-borne endemic typhus (murine) ⁴ -----101	98	135	163	221	205	378	685	985	1,171	2,050
Rocky Mountain spotted fever-----104A	293	295	294	313	327	347	464	570	547	596
Malaria-----110-117	234	522	715	1,310	7,023	5,800	2,184	4,151	9,606	15,116
Trichiniasis-----128	262	264	277	395	367	393	327	353	497	451

¹These cases do not fulfill the generally accepted criteria for a diagnosis of smallpox.

²Includes a few cases of serum hepatitis.

³Figures represent registered deaths.

⁴Includes a few cases reported as Brill's disease.

INTRODUCTION

Table B.G. Reported Cases of Specified Notifiable Diseases: United States, Each Division and State, 1956

(Includes only cases of notifiable diseases occurring within the continental United States. Numbers under diseases are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

AREA	Typhoid fever 040	Brucellosis (undulant fever) 044	Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat 050, 051	Diphtheria 055	Whooping cough 056	Meningococcal infections 057	Tularaemia 059	Acute poliomyelitis 080	Acute infectious encephalitis 082	Measles 085	Infectious hepatitis ¹ 092	Psittacosis and ornithosis 096.2	Rocky Mountain spotted fever 104A	Malaria 110-117
UNITED STATES-----	1,700	1,300	176,392	1,568	31,732	2,735	522	15,140	2,624	611,936	19,234	568	293	234
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS														
New England-----	51	38	9,422	16	1,952	146	-	250	56	9,059	1,211	22	2	3
Middle Atlantic-----	170	28	13,370	61	4,080	375	4	1,180	421	112,682	3,964	72	37	6
East North Central-----	227	240	24,167	339	4,377	554	69	4,139	443	170,317	2,986	78	16	6
West North Central-----	206	621	5,754	138	1,198	180	63	1,614	232	25,894	1,558	80	13	8
South Atlantic-----	280	108	16,956	387	3,295	425	67	1,482	155	72,725	1,226	110	141	28
East South Central-----	227	75	21,418	209	3,774	291	112	756	218	48,479	1,694	30	26	5
West South Central-----	341	109	39,454	303	7,690	335	166	2,409	395	87,368	1,372	35	15	95
Mountain-----	81	29	30,955	63	2,677	125	36	833	102	39,297	1,676	15	33	13
Pacific-----	117	52	14,896	52	2,689	304	5	2,477	612	48,125	3,547	126	10	70
NEW ENGLAND														
Maine-----	17	1	1,927	-	303	17	-	20	5	1,085	308	3	-	-
New Hampshire-----	2	-	446	1	127	1	-	16	1	305	42	1	-	-
Vermont-----	3	14	437	-	364	8	-	22	-	1,255	168	-	-	-
Massachusetts-----	13	15	4,971	15	771	67	-	100	35	3,620	304	12	2	-
Rhode Island-----	4	4	424	-	56	17	-	9	5	254	140	1	-	-
Connecticut-----	12	4	1,217	-	331	36	-	83	10	2,540	249	5	-	3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
New York-----	56	9	7,853	10	2,248	178	-	754	396	49,875	2,262	48	17	3
New Jersey-----	29	2	2,053	23	760	85	-	202	34	19,083	380	2	6	3
Pennsylvania-----	85	17	3,464	28	1,072	132	4	224	1	43,724	1,322	22	14	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio-----	68	12	7,007	18	521	121	5	578	125	44,592	744	13	6	1
Indiana-----	32	11	2,832	91	398	49	17	410	74	14,914	395	5	4	1
Illinois-----	33	133	3,383	8	569	147	45	1,957	146	41,952	700	39	6	2
Michigan-----	56	52	7,349	220	1,907	182	2	656	85	41,966	814	7	-	1
Wisconsin-----	38	32	3,596	2	982	55	-	538	13	26,893	333	14	-	1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL														
Minnesota-----	37	63	2,678	26	123	38	1	165	8	1,334	527	64	-	-
Iowa-----	61	360	2,868	18	522	15	4	580	24	8,303	372	7	5	3
Missouri-----	71	39	828	14	183	53	17	414	15	5,189	98	3	6	4
North Dakota-----	6	26	752	14	94	18	-	41	16	2,457	180	5	1	-
South Dakota-----	3	33	100	15	30	6	1	37	14	650	177 ¹	-	-	-
Nebraska-----	14	52	50	32	69	15	4	192	19	32,289	94	-	-	-
Kansas-----	14	48	478	19	177	35	36	185	136	3,662	110	1	1	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
Delaware-----	4	-	71	-	72	3	-	29	-	860	31	1	1	-
Maryland-----	23	7	758	2	179	46	2	113	27	9,153	98	5	16	2
District of Columbia-----	12	-	149	1	25	9	-	11	10	1,581	22	-	-	2
Virginia-----	59	32	5,789	32	521	93	23	237	27	23,998	485	18	53	5
West Virginia-----	25	3	1,611	10	297	29	4	113	4	10,883	71	-	15	-
North Carolina-----	23	10	1,241	70	539	96	16	315	34	7,630	128	75	35	4
South Carolina-----	29	5	3,027	93	471	26	5	113	21	8,580	73	1	3	4
Georgia-----	45	39	3,663	77	644	54	15	187	17	4,854	166	10	18	-
Florida-----	60	12	647	102	547	69	2	364	15	5,186	152	-	-	11
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky-----	56	23	7,691	17	1,411	71	36	196	145	18,005	544	2	12	-
Tennessee-----	83	29	10,364	23	1,210	61	51	163	27	21,099	711	23	8	1
Alabama-----	32	10	3,075	114	907	117	7	103	27	7,141	215	1	3	3
Mississippi-----	56	13	288	55	246	42	18	294	19	2,234	224	4	3	1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas-----	72	29	3,290	23	1,436	31	93	222	19	8,605	150	-	8	6
Louisiana-----	61	29	515	38	65	98	19	608	4	1,974	150	2	2	9
Oklahoma-----	49	19	4,009	66	480	39	15	220	16	10,027	123	-	1	18
Texas-----	159	32	31,640	176	5,709	167	39	1,359	346	66,762	949	33	4	62
MOUNTAIN														
Montana-----	3	1	468	4	276	29	5	55	4	7,011	384	5	3	1
Idaho-----	4	7	1,244	1	134	10	-	110	7	2,014	208	2	-	2
Wyoming-----	3	4	3,532	8	102	14	-	36	3	1,996	117	-	9	1
Colorado-----	24	4	5,789	4	710	34	1	158	66	14,674	378	5	11	4
New Mexico-----	22	2	5,651	37	418	9	9	84	7	3,981	174	-	4	1
Arizona-----	23	4	11,042	6	780	21	-	127	7	7,170	328	1	3	4
Utah-----	2	7	3,184	3	242	5	21	227	6	2,303	78	2	3	-
Nevada-----	-	-	45	-	15	3	-	36	2	148	9	-	-	-
PACIFIC														
Washington-----	4	8	27,017	12	341	34	-	192	29	12,862	650	25	-	5
Oregon-----	13	4	1,798	11	262	34	-	159	24	2,345	687	45	6	4
California-----	100	40	6,081	29	2,086	236	5	2,126	559	32,918	2,210	56	4	61

¹Includes a few cases of serum hepatitis. ²Includes cases of erysipelas. ³Includes cases of rubella. ⁴Includes cases of paratyphoid fever.

NOTE.—For reported cases of certain other notifiable diseases by State, see Annual Supplement, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 5, No. 53, 1957, published by the National Office of Vital Statistics.

Table BH. Total Deaths, and Death Rates by Color and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the registration area. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Beginning with 1933, area includes the entire continental United States)

YEAR	Total deaths	DEATH RATES								
		Total			White			Nonwhite		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	1,564,476	9.4	10.8	7.9	9.3	10.8	7.8	10.1	11.4	8.8
1955	1,528,717	9.3	10.8	7.9	9.2	10.7	7.8	10.0	11.3	8.8
1954	1,481,081	9.2	10.7	7.8	9.1	10.6	7.6	10.1	11.4	8.8
1953	1,517,541	9.6	11.1	8.1	9.4	11.0	7.9	10.8	12.3	9.4
1952	1,486,838	9.6	11.1	8.1	9.4	11.0	8.0	11.0	12.5	9.6
1951	1,482,099	9.7	11.1	8.2	9.5	11.0	8.0	11.1	12.5	9.8
1950	1,452,454	9.6	11.1	8.2	9.5	10.9	8.0	11.2	12.5	9.9
1949	1,443,607	9.7	11.1	8.3	9.5	11.0	8.1	11.2	12.5	10.0
1948	1,444,337	9.9	11.3	8.5	9.7	11.2	8.3	11.4	12.7	10.1
1947	1,445,370	10.1	11.5	8.7	9.9	11.4	8.5	11.4	12.5	10.3
1946	1,395,617	10.0	11.3	8.6	9.8	11.2	8.5	11.1	12.2	10.0
1945	1,401,719	10.6	12.6	8.9	10.4	12.5	8.6	11.9	13.5	10.5
1944	1,411,338	10.6	12.4	9.0	10.4	12.2	8.8	12.4	13.8	11.1
1943	1,459,544	10.9	12.4	9.4	10.7	12.2	9.2	12.8	14.0	11.6
1942	1,385,187	10.3	11.7	9.0	10.1	11.4	8.7	12.7	14.0	11.4
1941	1,397,642	10.5	11.6	9.2	10.2	11.4	8.9	13.5	14.8	12.2
1940	1,417,269	10.8	12.0	9.5	10.4	11.6	9.2	13.6	15.1	12.6
1939	1,387,897	10.6	11.7	9.5	10.3	11.3	9.2	13.5	14.7	12.4
1938	1,381,391	10.6	11.7	9.6	10.3	11.3	9.2	14.0	15.2	12.9
1937	1,450,427	11.3	12.5	10.0	10.8	12.0	9.6	14.9	16.4	13.4
1936	1,479,228	11.6	12.7	10.4	11.1	12.3	9.9	15.4	16.9	13.9
1935	1,392,752	10.9	12.0	9.9	10.6	11.6	9.5	14.3	15.6	13.0
1934	1,396,903	11.1	12.1	10.0	10.6	11.7	9.6	14.8	16.0	13.5
1933	1,342,106	10.7	11.6	9.7	10.3	11.2	9.3	14.1	15.1	13.1
1932	1,293,269	10.9	11.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	9.6	14.5	15.4	13.5
1931	1,307,273	11.1	12.0	10.1	10.6	11.5	9.6	15.5	16.5	14.5
1930	1,327,240	11.3	12.3	10.4	10.8	11.7	9.8	16.3	17.4	15.3
1929	1,369,757	11.9	12.8	11.0	11.3	12.2	10.4	16.9	18.0	15.8
1928	1,361,987	12.0	12.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	10.5	17.1	18.0	16.2
1927	1,211,627	11.3	12.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	10.0	16.4	17.2	15.6
1926	1,257,256	12.1	12.9	11.3	11.6	12.3	10.8	17.8	18.7	16.9
1925	1,191,609	11.7	12.4	10.9	11.1	11.8	10.4	17.4	18.2	16.6
1924	1,151,076	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.0	11.8	10.3	17.1	17.9	16.3
1923	1,174,065	12.1	12.7	11.5	11.7	12.3	11.0	16.5	17.0	16.0
1922	1,083,952	11.7	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.9	10.7	15.2	15.7	14.8
1921	1,009,673	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.6	10.6	15.5	15.7	15.4
1920	1,118,070	13.0	13.4	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.1	17.7	17.8	17.5
1919	1,072,263	12.9	13.5	12.3	12.4	13.0	11.8	17.9	18.1	17.8
1918	1,430,079	18.1	19.8	16.4	17.5	19.3	15.8	25.6	26.7	24.4
1917	981,239	14.0	15.0	12.9	13.5	14.6	12.4	20.4	21.4	19.4
1916	924,971	13.8	14.8	12.8	13.4	14.4	12.4	19.1	19.9	18.4
1915	815,500	13.2	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.7	12.0	20.2	20.8	19.5
1914	810,914	13.3	14.2	12.4	13.0	13.9	12.1	20.2	20.9	19.4
1913	802,909	13.8	14.8	12.8	13.5	14.5	12.5	20.3	21.0	19.6
1912	745,771	13.6	14.5	12.7	13.4	14.3	12.4	20.6	21.3	19.7
1911	749,918	13.9	14.7	13.0	13.7	14.5	12.8	21.3	21.9	20.6
1910	696,856	14.7	15.6	13.7	14.5	15.4	13.6	21.7	22.3	21.0
1909	630,057	14.2	15.1	13.4	14.0	14.9	13.2	21.8	22.3	21.2
1908	567,245	14.7	15.5	13.8	14.5	15.3	13.6	22.4	22.8	22.0
1907	550,245	15.9	17.0	14.8	15.7	16.8	14.5	24.3	25.0	23.5
1906	531,005	15.7	16.7	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.4	24.2	24.7	23.6
1905	345,863	15.9	16.7	15.0	15.7	16.5	14.8	25.5	26.8	24.3
1904	349,855	16.4	17.3	15.5	16.2	17.1	15.3	26.1	27.6	24.7
1903	327,295	15.6	16.4	14.8	15.4	16.2	14.6	24.5	25.5	23.4
1902	318,636	15.5	16.4	14.6	15.3	16.2	14.4	23.6	24.8	22.3
1901	332,203	16.4	17.3	15.6	16.2	17.1	15.4	24.3	25.6	23.1
1900	343,217	17.2	17.9	16.5	17.0	17.7	16.3	25.0	25.7	24.4

INTRODUCTION

Table BJ. Age-Adjusted Death Rates by Color and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the registration area. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 population. Computed by the direct method using as the standard population the age distribution of the total population of the United States as enumerated in 1940. Based on age-specific rates shown in Volume I of Vital Statistics of the United States as follows: Rates for 1900-1939 are shown in table 8.40 of the 1950 report; for 1940-46, in table AO of the 1954 report; and for 1947-56, in table BK of this report. Beginning with 1933, area includes the entire continental United States)

YEAR	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1956	7.7	9.5	6.1	7.4	9.2	5.8	10.9	12.4	9.5
1955	7.7	9.5	6.2	7.4	9.2	5.8	10.8	12.3	9.4
1954	7.7	9.4	6.2	7.4	9.1	5.8	10.9	12.3	9.5
1953	8.1	9.8	6.5	7.7	9.5	6.1	11.7	13.3	10.2
1952	8.2	9.9	6.8	7.8	9.5	6.2	11.9	13.4	10.5
1951	8.3	10.0	6.8	7.9	9.6	6.3	12.1	13.4	10.7
1950	8.4	10.0	6.9	8.0	9.6	6.5	12.3	13.6	10.9
1949	8.5	10.1	7.0	8.1	9.7	6.6	12.3	13.5	11.1
1948	8.8	10.3	7.3	8.3	10.0	6.8	12.5	13.8	11.2
1947	9.0	10.5	7.5	8.6	10.1	7.1	12.5	13.6	11.4
1946	9.1	10.6	7.7	8.8	10.2	7.3	12.4	13.5	11.3
1945	9.5	11.1	8.0	9.1	10.7	7.5	13.1	14.5	11.9
1944	9.7	11.2	8.3	9.3	10.8	7.8	13.8	14.9	12.6
1943	10.2	11.6	8.7	9.7	11.2	8.2	14.5	15.7	13.4
1942	9.9	11.4	8.5	9.4	10.9	8.0	14.5	15.8	13.3
1941	10.3	11.7	8.9	9.7	11.2	8.3	15.6	16.9	14.3
1940	10.8	12.1	9.4	10.2	11.6	8.8	16.3	17.6	15.0
1939	10.7	12.0	9.5	10.2	11.4	8.9	16.0	17.1	14.9
1938	10.9	12.1	9.7	10.3	11.5	9.1	16.6	17.7	15.5
1937	11.7	13.1	10.3	11.1	12.4	9.7	17.8	19.2	16.3
1936	12.2	13.5	10.8	11.5	12.8	10.1	18.5	20.1	17.0
1935	11.6	12.9	10.4	11.1	12.5	9.8	17.3	18.5	16.1
1934	11.9	13.1	10.7	11.3	12.5	10.0	17.9	19.0	16.7
1933	11.6	12.7	10.5	11.0	12.2	9.9	17.2	18.1	16.4
1932	11.9	12.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	10.2	17.8	18.6	17.0
1931	12.1	13.2	11.0	11.4	12.5	10.3	19.0	19.9	18.1
1930	12.5	13.5	11.3	11.7	12.8	10.6	20.1	21.0	19.2
1929	13.2	14.2	12.1	12.4	13.5	11.4	21.0	21.9	20.0
1928	13.4	14.4	12.3	12.6	13.6	11.5	20.9	21.7	20.2
1927	12.6	13.5	11.6	11.9	12.8	10.9	19.8	20.4	19.3
1926	13.5	14.3	12.5	12.7	13.6	11.8	21.4	22.1	20.8
1925	13.0	13.8	12.2	12.3	13.2	11.4	20.9	21.4	20.4
1924	12.9	13.7	12.1	12.2	13.1	11.3	20.5	21.1	20.0
1923	13.5	14.2	12.8	12.9	13.7	12.1	19.8	20.0	19.7
1922	13.0	13.7	12.4	12.6	13.3	11.8	18.3	18.4	18.4
1921	12.7	13.2	12.1	12.2	12.7	11.6	18.2	18.0	18.6
1920	14.2	14.7	13.8	13.7	14.2	13.1	20.6	20.4	21.0
1919	14.0	14.6	13.4	13.4	14.1	12.8	20.5	20.3	20.8
1918	19.0	20.9	17.3	18.4	20.2	18.6	28.0	28.9	27.1
1917	15.3	16.5	14.0	14.7	16.0	13.4	23.4	24.1	22.7
1916	15.1	16.2	13.9	14.7	15.8	13.4	22.2	22.6	21.6
1915	14.4	15.4	13.4	14.1	15.1	13.0	23.1	23.5	22.6
1914	14.5	15.6	13.4	14.1	15.2	13.0	22.6	23.3	21.9
1913	15.0	16.1	13.7	14.6	15.8	13.4	22.7	23.3	22.0
1912	14.8	16.0	13.7	14.6	15.7	13.4	23.1	24.0	22.2
1911	15.2	16.2	14.1	14.9	15.9	13.8	23.7	24.4	22.9
1910	15.8	16.9	14.6	15.6	16.7	14.4	24.1	24.8	23.2
1909	15.3	16.3	14.2	15.0	16.1	14.0	24.1	24.8	23.3
1908	15.8	16.8	14.6	15.5	16.6	14.4	24.7	25.3	24.1
1907	17.1	18.4	15.7	16.8	18.2	15.4	26.6	27.5	25.7
1906	16.7	17.9	15.4	16.4	17.6	15.1	26.2	27.0	25.5
1905	16.7	17.8	15.7	16.5	17.6	15.4	26.3	29.7	26.9
1904	17.3	18.4	16.2	17.1	18.1	16.0	29.1	30.7	27.4
1903	16.5	17.4	15.5	16.2	17.2	15.3	27.2	28.5	25.9
1902	16.2	17.2	15.1	16.0	17.0	14.9	25.9	27.5	24.5
1901	17.2	18.2	16.2	17.0	18.0	16.0	28.9	28.4	25.5
1900	17.8	18.6	17.0	17.6	18.4	16.8	27.8	28.7	27.1

Table BK. Death Rates by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1947-56

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 population residing in area for specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years)

COLOR, SEX, AND YEAR	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1956	9.4	29.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.0	7.4	17.5	39.9	89.0	189.7
1955	9.3	29.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.1	7.5	17.3	39.6	89.4	186.2
1954	9.2	30.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.1	7.7	17.4	39.0	87.6	174.6
1953	9.6	31.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.3	8.1	18.4	40.2	92.5	186.7
1952	9.6	32.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.4	8.3	18.6	40.0	92.1	186.3
1951	9.7	32.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	3.5	8.4	18.8	40.5	93.3	194.4
1950	9.6	33.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	3.6	8.5	19.0	41.0	93.3	202.0
1949	9.7	35.2	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.7	8.7	19.3	40.8	93.0	203.2
1948	9.9	35.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	2.0	3.9	9.0	19.7	41.4	95.1	213.2
1947	10.1	34.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	4.1	9.2	20.1	42.1	97.0	216.9

See footnotes on p. XCVIII.

Table BK. Death Rates by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1947-56—Con.

(See headnote on p. XCVII)

COLOR, SEX, AND YEAR	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
MALE												
1956	10.8	33.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.7	9.6	23.1	49.8	102.3	193.9
1955	10.8	33.4	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.8	9.7	22.7	49.2	101.9	191.1
1954	10.7	34.1	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.0	3.8	9.9	22.9	48.0	99.3	181.4
1953	11.1	35.5	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.1	4.1	10.4	23.9	48.5	104.3	195.8
1952	11.1	36.9	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.2	4.2	10.5	24.0	48.5	104.3	195.9
1951	11.1	37.0	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	4.3	10.6	23.9	49.1	104.3	207.4
1950	11.1	37.3	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	4.3	10.7	24.0	49.3	104.3	216.4
1949	11.1	39.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.2	4.4	10.8	24.2	48.4	105.8	215.0
1948	11.3	40.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.3	4.7	11.2	24.6	48.8	105.1	226.4
1947	11.5	38.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.6	11.3	25.0	49.2	106.8	229.3
FEMALE												
1956	7.9	25.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	5.3	12.2	31.0	78.4	186.2
1955	7.9	25.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.4	5.4	12.2	31.0	79.2	182.7
1954	7.8	26.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.4	5.7	12.3	30.7	78.0	170.2
1953	8.1	27.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.6	6.0	13.1	32.1	82.8	180.4
1952	8.1	28.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.7	6.1	13.4	32.1	82.6	180.9
1951	8.2	28.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.8	6.3	13.8	32.5	84.1	185.4
1950	8.2	28.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.9	6.4	14.0	33.3	84.0	181.9
1949	8.3	30.6	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	3.0	6.6	14.3	35.6	85.8	184.4
1948	8.5	31.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.2	6.8	14.8	34.3	86.4	205.1
1947	8.7	30.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	3.3	7.1	15.2	35.3	88.5	207.2
WHITE												
1956	9.3	26.2	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.6	6.7	16.5	36.8	90.2	199.4
1955	9.2	26.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	6.8	16.4	36.6	90.6	195.3
1954	9.1	26.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.7	7.0	16.5	38.1	88.6	182.7
1953	9.4	28.1	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.9	7.3	17.4	39.2	93.4	194.1
1952	9.4	29.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	3.0	7.4	17.7	39.1	92.9	182.9
1951	9.5	29.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	7.6	17.8	39.6	94.1	200.8
1950	9.5	29.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.1	7.7	18.0	40.2	94.2	206.8
1949	9.5	32.2	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.2	7.8	18.3	40.1	94.0	208.7
1948	9.7	33.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	3.3	8.0	18.8	40.8	96.2	219.3
1947	9.9	31.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	8.3	19.3	41.7	98.4	223.2
WHITE MALE												
1956	10.8	29.8	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.7	3.3	9.0	22.2	48.9	103.8	203.7
1955	10.7	29.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.4	9.1	21.9	48.3	103.6	200.6
1954	10.6	30.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.4	9.2	21.9	47.3	100.6	189.5
1953	11.0	32.1	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.8	3.6	9.6	23.0	48.2	105.4	209.1
1952	11.0	32.9	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.9	3.7	9.7	23.1	47.8	104.3	200.7
1951	11.0	33.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.9	3.8	9.8	23.0	48.4	105.3	213.7
1950	10.9	34.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.9	3.8	9.8	23.0	48.6	105.3	221.2
1949	11.0	35.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.9	10.0	23.4	47.9	105.1	220.1
1948	11.2	37.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	10.3	23.8	48.4	106.4	232.0
1947	11.4	36.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	4.3	10.5	24.3	49.0	108.3	234.6
WHITE FEMALE												
1956	7.8	22.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.9	4.5	11.1	29.8	79.5	195.9
1955	7.8	22.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.0	4.6	11.2	29.9	80.3	181.6
1954	7.6	23.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.0	4.8	11.4	29.7	78.9	177.9
1953	7.9	23.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.1	5.1	12.1	31.1	83.4	187.3
1952	8.0	25.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	5.2	12.4	31.1	83.4	187.9
1951	8.0	25.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	5.4	12.7	31.6	84.8	191.6
1950	8.0	25.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.4	5.5	12.9	32.4	84.8	196.8
1949	8.1	27.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.4	5.6	13.2	32.6	84.7	200.7
1948	8.3	28.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.6	5.8	13.7	33.6	87.5	210.3
1947	8.5	27.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.7	6.1	14.2	34.8	89.9	215.0
NONWHITE												
1956	10.1	50.5	1.9	0.6	1.7	3.4	6.7	13.7	29.2	55.0	72.2	96.6
1955	10.0	51.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	3.3	6.7	14.1	28.1	53.7	72.1	96.2
1954	10.1	52.7	2.0	0.7	1.8	3.5	6.8	14.9	28.0	50.8	72.6	97.1
1953	10.8	53.3	2.2	0.7	2.1	3.6	7.4	16.1	30.0	53.0	80.1	112.0
1952	11.0	56.8	2.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	7.7	16.4	30.4	52.0	80.5	117.0
1951	11.1	52.3	2.5	0.9	2.4	4.2	7.8	16.8	30.8	52.4	81.1	128.2
1950	11.2	53.7	2.5	0.9	2.5	4.4	8.1	17.1	31.3	52.0	80.4	144.7
1949	11.2	55.9	2.5	0.9	2.7	4.5	8.3	17.7	30.6	50.1	78.2	139.0
1948	11.4	56.1	2.6	0.9	3.0	4.8	8.8	18.4	31.1	49.3	77.6	141.8
1947	11.4	56.4	2.6	1.0	3.3	5.1	8.8	18.7	30.3	47.4	75.6	139.5
NONWHITE MALE												
1956	11.4	57.1	2.0	0.7	2.3	4.1	7.5	15.3	33.0	62.2	82.4	106.2
1955	11.3	57.0	2.1	0.7	2.3	4.0	7.6	15.7	32.0	60.6	80.8	103.3
1954	11.4	58.5	2.2	0.8	2.4	4.3	7.6	16.4	32.0	57.2	81.3	105.5
1953	12.3	58.6	2.4	0.9	2.7	4.6	8.4	17.9	34.5	59.8	88.1	123.3
1952	12.5	63.5	2.6	0.9	2.8	4.8	8.6	18.0	34.8	58.1	88.3	125.3
1951	12.5	59.2	2.7	1.0	2.8	4.8	8.5	18.3	34.4	58.4	88.9	139.4
1950	12.5	59.9	2.7	1.0	2.9	5.0	8.6	18.6	34.8	57.9	86.3	150.2
1949	12.5	62.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	5.0	8.9	19.3	35.7	55.0	80.3	155.7
1948	12.7	62.4	2.7	1.0	3.3	5.2	9.5	20.3	34.5	54.0	86.0	161.6
1947	12.5	62.5	2.7	1.1	3.6	5.3	9.4	20.2	32.7	51.7	83.1	166.2
NONWHITE FEMALE												
1956	8.8	44.1	1.8	0.5	1.2	2.7	5.9	12.2	25.4	47.9	62.9	92.7
1955	8.8	45.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.8	5.9	12.6	24.2	46.8	63.9	90.8
1954	8.8	46.8	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.9	6.1	13.4	23.9	44.6	64.2	90.7
1953	9.4	49.1	2.0	0.6	1.6	3.1	6.5	14.3	25.5	45.3	72.4	108.5
1952	9.6	49.9	2.3	0.7	1.6	3.5	6.9	14.8	25.1	46.0	70.7	110.8
1951	9.8	45.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.6	7.2	15.2	26.9	46.1	73.5	120.0
1950	9.9	47.5	2.3	0.7	2.2	3.9	7.5	15.5	27.6	46.1	70.6	133.7
1949	10.0	49.2	2.3	0.8	2.4	4.1	7.6	16.1	27.4	45.2	70.3	127.0
1948	10.1	49.6	2.4	0.9	2.7	4.4	8.1	16.5	27.6	44.2	67.9	127.8
1947	10.3	50.5	2.4	0.9	3.1	4.9	8.2	17.1	27.8	42.8	67.4	121.7

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.
²Based on enumerated population adjusted for age bias in the nonwhite population at ages 55-69 years.

Table BL. Death Rates by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population residing in area for specified group)

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ALL AGES ¹ ----	9.4	10.8	7.9	9.3	10.8	7.8	10.1	11.4	8.8
Under 1 year----	29.6	33.6	25.5	26.2	29.8	22.4	50.5	57.1	44.1
1-4 years----	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
5-9 years----	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
10-14 years----	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5
15-19 years----	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.9
20-24 years----	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.6	2.2	3.0	1.5
25-29 years----	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.9	3.6	2.2
30-34 years----	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.8	4.5	3.2
35-39 years----	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.5	5.7	6.3	5.1
40-44 years----	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.4	7.7	8.6	6.9
45-49 years----	5.9	7.6	4.3	5.3	7.0	3.7	11.3	12.5	10.1
50-54 years----	9.1	12.0	6.4	8.3	11.3	5.5	16.6	18.5	14.7
55-59 years----	14.1	18.6	9.8	13.0	17.7	8.6	25.3	28.2	22.5
60-64 years----	21.5	28.4	15.1	20.5	27.4	14.0	34.4	39.6	29.3
65-69 years----	33.6	42.6	25.3	32.4	41.5	24.0	50.9	58.1	43.9
70-74 years----	48.1	59.6	38.2	47.3	59.0	37.2	60.7	68.0	53.3
75-79 years----	72.9	86.2	62.0	73.6	87.3	62.6	63.3	73.1	54.5
80-84 years----	120.5	134.4	109.7	122.5	136.9	111.5	90.4	101.5	80.3
85 and over----	189.7	193.9	186.2	199.4	203.7	195.9	98.6	106.2	92.7

¹Figures for age not stated included in "All ages" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BN. Deaths at Ages 85 Years and Over, by Single Years of Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States)

AGE	Total	WHITE		NONWHITE	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
85 YEARS AND OVER-----	153,261	61,936	83,936	3,612	4,077
85 years-----	26,135	11,209	13,690	647	599
86 years-----	24,631	10,682	12,819	604	526
87 years-----	20,062	8,528	10,722	423	389
88 years-----	16,935	7,014	9,232	333	356
89 years-----	14,640	6,009	8,041	265	325
90 years-----	12,468	4,775	6,911	313	469
91 years-----	9,168	3,582	5,192	177	217
92 years-----	7,195	2,671	4,183	159	182
93 years-----	5,914	2,203	3,437	133	141
94 years-----	4,637	1,659	2,771	97	110
95 years-----	3,624	1,223	2,164	95	142
96 years-----	2,645	934	1,515	86	110
97 years-----	1,688	528	1,049	45	66
98 years-----	1,137	314	711	38	74
99 years-----	751	212	476	23	40
100 years-----	575	154	301	40	80
101 years-----	317	90	158	18	51
102 years-----	205	47	105	18	35
103 years-----	140	35	58	17	30
104 years-----	100	19	42	11	28
105 years-----	82	10	28	20	24
106 years-----	61	13	19	10	19
107 years-----	34	4	5	7	18
108 years-----	15	1	7	7	7
109 years-----	24	3	7	3	11
110 years-----	24	6	4	5	9
111 years-----	8	1	1	4	2
112 years-----	7	2	1	3	2
113 years-----	7	4	1	1	2
114 years-----	10	2	2	4	2
115 years-----	9	1	3	3	5
116 years-----	1	1	1	1	1
117 years-----	2	1	1	1	1
118 years-----	4	1	2	2	1
119 years-----	1	1	1	1	1
120 years-----	1	1	1	1	1
121 years-----	2	1	1	1	2
125 years-----	1	1	1	1	1
136 years-----	1	1	1	1	1

Table BM. Mortality for 15 Leading Causes of Death: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 100,000 estimated midyear population. Ranked on the basis of the List of 64 Selected Causes of Death; see table BP. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

Rank order	CAUSE OF DEATH	Rate	Percent of total deaths
	ALL CAUSES-----	935.4	100.0
1	Diseases of heart-----410-443	380.5	38.5
2	Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues-----140-205	147.9	15.8
3	Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system-----330-334	106.3	11.4
4	Accidents-----E800-E962	56.7	6.1
...	Motor-vehicle accidents-----E810-E835	23.7	2.5
...	All other accidents-----E800-E802, E940-E962	33.0	3.5
5	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	58.6	4.1
6	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	28.2	3.0
7	General arteriosclerosis-----450	19.1	2.0
8	Diabetes mellitus-----260	15.7	1.7
9	Congenital malformations-----750-759	12.6	1.3
10	Cirrhosis of liver-----561	10.7	1.1
11	Suicide-----E965, E970-E979	10.0	1.1
12	Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis-----592-594	9.1	1.0
13	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	8.4	0.9
14	Other diseases of circulatory system-----451-468	8.4	0.9
15	Hypertension without mention of heart-----444-447	6.5	0.7
...	All other causes-----	96.6	10.3

Table BO. Deaths and Death Rates for Males, Including Deaths Among Armed Forces Overseas, by Color: United States, 1956

(Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population in specified group, including Armed Forces overseas)

AGE	NUMBER			RATE		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
15-19 years-----	7,676	6,505	1,171	1.3	1.3	1.6
20-24 years-----	10,476	8,598	1,878	1.9	1.8	2.9
25-29 years-----	10,340	8,129	2,211	1.8	1.6	3.6
30-34 years-----	12,462	9,659	2,803	2.1	1.8	4.5
35-39 years-----	16,687	13,237	3,450	2.9	2.5	6.3
40-44 years-----	25,508	20,861	4,647	4.6	4.2	8.6
45-49 years-----	38,370	32,342	6,028	7.5	7.0	12.5
50-54 years-----	52,882	45,170	7,712	12.0	11.3	18.5
55-59 years-----	72,161	62,646	9,515	18.6	17.7	28.2

¹Includes deaths among Armed Forces overseas at ages 80 years and over. Rates based on male population aged 55-59 years.

Table B.P. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes: United States, 1947-56

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 100,000 population residing in area, enumerated as of April 1 for 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are underlined)

CAUSE OF DEATH	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948 ¹	1947 ¹
ALL CAUSES-----	935.4	930.4	918.9	958.5	961.0	966.3	963.8	971.0	988.6	1,007.6
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	8.4	9.1	10.2	12.3	15.8	20.1	22.5	26.3	28.8	32.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system-----001-008	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.3	14.4	18.4	20.6	24.2	26.5	29.7
Tuberculosis, other forms-----010-019	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.6
Typhoid fever-----040	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<u>20.1</u>	<u>20.2</u>
Cholera-----043	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat-----050,051	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Diphtheria-----052	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Whooping cough-----056	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4
Meningococcal infections-----057	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Plague-----058	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acute poliomyelitis-----060	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.4
Smallpox-----064	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Measles-----068	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
Typhus and other rickettsial diseases-----100-108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u>20.1</u>	<u>20.2</u>
Malaria-----110-117	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	<u>20.1</u>	<u>20.1</u>
All other infective and parasitic dis.-----030-039,041,042,044,049,052-054,059-074,081-093,096-096,120-138	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues-----140-205	147.9	146.5	145.6	144.7	143.3	140.5	139.8	138.8	136.2	133.5
Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx-----140-148	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum, not specified as secondary-----150-156A,157-159	52.5	52.3	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.3	54.2	55.3	55.5	55.2
Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system, not specified as secondary-----160-164	19.2	18.2	17.1	16.7	15.6	14.7	14.1	13.1	12.3	11.4
Malignant neoplasm of breast-----170	13.3	13.4	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.8
Malignant neoplasm of genital organs-----171-179	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.5	23.1	23.2	22.8	22.8
Malignant neoplasm of urinary organs-----180,181	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4
Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites-----156B,165,190-199	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.6	16.1	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.2
Leukemia and leukemia-----204	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	23.4	22.6
Lymphosarcoma and other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues-----200-203,205	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.8	4.2
Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature-----210-239	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.2
Diabetes mellitus-----260	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.9	15.1	14.9
Anemias-----290-293	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Major cardiovascular-renal diseases-----330-334,400-468,592-594	510.7	506.0	495.1	514.6	511.6	513.0	510.8	502.1	506.1	507.2
Diseases of cardiovascular system-----330-334,400-468	501.5	496.4	484.6	502.7	498.3	498.3	494.4	484.6	487.8	488.0
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system-----330-334	106.3	106.0	104.1	107.3	106.8	106.6	104.0	100.9	101.7	103.6
Rheumatic fever-----400-402	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9
Diseases of heart-----410-443	360.5	358.8	347.5	360.2	356.4	355.8	355.5	348.8	350.7	348.7
Chronic rheumatic heart disease-----410-416	11.4	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.5	15.1
Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease-----420	255.6	247.0	235.6	236.0	226.1	219.5	213.0	201.2	198.2	193.6
Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis and other myocardial degeneration-----421,422	37.7	39.9	41.0	46.3	49.2	52.6	56.5	61.5	336.2	333.6
Other diseases of heart-----430-434	12.6	12.6	13.0	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0
Hypertension with heart disease-----440-443	43.3	45.0	46.6	51.3	53.9	55.6	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4
Hypertension without mention of heart-----444-447	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.7
General arteriosclerosis-----450	19.1	19.8	18.8	20.4	20.3	20.8	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.2
Other diseases of circulatory system-----451-468	8.4	7.3	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8
Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis-----592-594	9.1	9.6	10.6	11.9	13.3	14.7	16.4	17.4	18.2	19.3
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	28.2	27.1	25.4	33.0	29.7	31.4	31.3	30.0	34.2	38.7
Influenza-----480-483	1.4	1.7	1.7	6.0	3.6	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.3	6.7
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	26.8	25.4	23.8	27.0	26.1	26.9	26.9	26.9	29.8	32.0
Bronchitis-----500-502	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum-----540,541	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Appendicitis-----550-553	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.1
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.7
Cirrhosis of liver-----581	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.5
Acute nephritis and nephritis with edema, including nephrosis-----590,591	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
Hyperplasia of prostate-----610	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.0
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium-----640-689	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.2
Abortion-----650-652	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
All other complications-----640-649,660-689	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.8
Congenital malformations-----750-759	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.8	13.8
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.1	40.9	41.1	40.5	43.2	44.4	48.0
Birth injuries, postnatal asphyxia, and atelectasis-----760-762	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.6	16.6	17.2	<u>17.4</u>	<u>18.9</u>
Infections of newborn-----763-768	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	<u>2.9</u>	<u>3.3</u>
Other diseases peculiar to early infancy, and immaturity unqualified-----769-776	18.1	18.6	18.9	19.6	20.7	21.0	21.3	23.0	<u>24.2</u>	<u>26.1</u>
Symptoms, senility, and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	11.3	12.1	12.5	13.7	14.1	14.8	14.9	15.8	18.6	19.1
All other diseases-----Residual	43.0	42.1	41.2	42.6	43.2	42.8	41.0	43.8	<u>47.1</u>	<u>50.0</u>
Accidents-----E800-E962	56.7	56.9	55.9	60.0	61.7	62.5	60.6	60.6	63.6	65.8
Motor-vehicle accidents-----E810-E835	23.7	23.4	22.1	24.0	24.3	24.1	23.1	21.3	22.1	22.8
All other accidents-----E800-E802,E840-E862	33.0	33.5	33.8	36.1	37.5	38.4	37.5	39.3	41.5	43.0
Suicide-----E963,E970-E979	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.6
Homicide-----E964,E980-E985	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.1
Injury resulting from operations of war-----E965,E990-E999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Provisional; based on estimated deaths computed by applying the provisional comparability ratio to deaths coded by the Fifth Revision. See Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950, Vol. I, table 2.02, p. 32.

²Based on deaths coded by the Fifth Revision. No comparability ratio available.

³Based on estimated deaths under 1 year derived from detailed tabulations by cause, and comparability ratios computed for deaths under 1 year of age. Subdivisions of the group International List Nos. 760-776, Certain diseases of early infancy, do not add to total.

⁴Computed from the difference between total deaths and sum of estimated deaths for specified causes.

INTRODUCTION

CI

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 100,000 estimated midyear population residing in area for specified group. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
ALL CAUSES-----	935.4	2,963.1	110.4	46.9	114.0	149.1	302.0	740.8	1,751.2	3,989.4	8,901.5	18,967.9
Male-----	1,083.0	3,358.1	118.9	56.0	164.0	191.9	373.8	960.2	2,306.5	4,984.1	10,230.5	19,392.9
Female-----	791.7	2,553.8	101.6	37.3	65.6	108.3	233.6	527.8	1,223.5	3,097.7	7,840.7	18,622.7
White-----	926.5	2,620.4	97.6	44.4	105.8	126.1	261.3	674.0	1,648.4	3,882.9	9,024.5	19,941.4
Male-----	1,076.3	2,983.1	105.8	53.4	155.0	166.6	333.9	900.8	2,219.4	4,893.6	10,384.1	20,373.7
Female-----	780.4	2,242.0	89.1	35.0	58.1	87.0	191.6	453.3	1,109.0	2,981.1	7,948.7	19,586.9
Nonwhite-----	1,007.5	5,054.5	191.6	64.0	171.0	336.1	686.7	1,370.1	2,920.5	5,496.4	7,220.8	9,857.7
Male-----	1,139.0	5,705.1	203.6	74.7	227.1	408.6	747.9	1,528.1	3,304.6	6,219.4	8,243.8	10,623.5
Female-----	882.8	4,406.9	179.5	53.2	117.9	272.8	594.9	1,220.6	2,541.7	4,789.8	6,282.2	9,265.9
Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)-----	8.4	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.2	4.2	7.8	13.4	20.8	31.6	40.0	41.6
Male-----	12.1	2.6	1.4	0.2	0.9	3.8	9.9	20.6	35.1	52.0	63.2	60.1
Female-----	4.8	2.5	1.5	0.2	1.5	4.5	5.9	6.4	7.3	13.2	21.5	28.2
White-----	7.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	2.2	5.7	10.4	17.8	29.0	38.9	39.6
Male-----	10.5	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.9	7.2	16.1	30.5	48.3	61.4	55.3
Female-----	3.7	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	2.4	4.3	4.7	5.8	11.7	21.2	28.3
Nonwhite-----	19.5	8.9	5.4	0.6	5.8	20.4	27.1	42.1	54.7	68.5	55.0	60.3
Male-----	25.9	9.4	5.1	0.6	3.9	19.9	34.8	63.0	85.9	102.6	86.7	102.9
Female-----	13.5	8.5	5.7	0.7	7.6	20.8	20.3	22.3	24.3	35.8	26.2	27.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system (001-008)-----	7.8	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	3.8	7.3	12.6	19.5	29.8	38.1	40.6
Male-----	11.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	3.4	9.3	19.6	33.3	49.4	60.8	58.3
Female-----	4.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	4.1	5.5	5.9	6.5	12.2	20.0	27.8
White-----	6.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	5.4	9.9	16.9	27.4	37.2	38.8
Male-----	9.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	6.8	15.5	29.2	46.1	59.2	53.6
Female-----	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.3	4.1	4.4	5.3	10.8	19.7	28.1
Nonwhite-----	17.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	4.9	18.0	24.5	38.5	49.5	62.8	51.3	57.7
Male-----	23.3	3.5	1.8	0.3	3.3	17.7	32.0	58.7	79.3	94.5	81.3	100.0
Female-----	11.3	3.5	1.8	0.2	6.5	18.3	17.9	19.3	20.5	32.4	24.1	25.0
Tuberculosis, other forms (010-019)-----	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0
Male-----	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.8
Female-----	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.4
White-----	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.8
Male-----	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.6
Female-----	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.2
Nonwhite-----	2.4	5.4	3.6	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.6	3.6	5.2	5.7	3.7	2.8
Male-----	2.6	5.9	3.3	0.3	0.6	2.2	2.8	4.2	6.6	8.1	5.5	2.9
Female-----	2.2	5.0	3.9	0.5	1.2	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.3
Syphilis and its sequelae (020-029)-----	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	3.6	8.1	11.9	10.9	10.3
Male-----	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.4	12.9	19.1	16.1	14.5
Female-----	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.9	3.6	5.5	6.7	7.2
White-----	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.2	5.7	9.8	9.5	8.9
Male-----	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.4	9.5	16.0	13.6	13.8
Female-----	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	6.2	5.4
Nonwhite-----	7.1	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	5.5	17.0	36.1	42.1	30.1	23.1
Male-----	10.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	7.4	25.0	52.0	61.8	48.4	20.6
Female-----	4.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.8	9.5	20.7	25.1	13.5	25.0
Typhoid fever (040)-----	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Male-----	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Female-----	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
White-----	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Male-----	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Female-----	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Nonwhite-----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3
Male-----	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Female-----	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3
Dysentery, all forms (045-048)-----	0.3	5.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.4
Male-----	0.3	6.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5
Female-----	0.3	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.3
White-----	0.2	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4
Male-----	0.2	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6
Female-----	0.2	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
Nonwhite-----	0.9	17.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.1	3.7	1.3
Male-----	1.1	19.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.6	5.5	0.0
Female-----	0.8	16.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.3
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat (050,051)-----	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2
Male-----	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.5
Female-----	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1
White-----	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4
Male-----	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6
Female-----	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.2
Nonwhite-----	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Male-----	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Female-----	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Diphtheria (055)-----	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male-----	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Female-----	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
White-----	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male-----	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Female-----	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonwhite-----	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male-----	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female-----	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Whooping cough (056)-----	0.2	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Male-----	0.2	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Female--	0.2	4.9	0.6	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Male-----	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Female--	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	0.9	20.8	2.6	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male-----	0.9	20.3	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.9	21.3	2.8	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meningococcal infections (057)-----	0.5	6.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Male-----	0.5	7.9	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Female--	0.4	5.9	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
White-----	0.4	6.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
Male-----	0.5	7.6	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Female--	0.4	5.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7
Nonwhite-----	0.7	7.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0	0
Male-----	0.6	9.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0	0	0
Female--	0.6	5.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0	0
Acute poliomyelitis (080)-----	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	0
Male-----	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0
Female--	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0
White-----	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0
Male-----	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0
Female--	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0
Male-----	0.5	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0
Measles (085)-----	0.3	3.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Male-----	0.3	3.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.3
Female--	0.3	3.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0
White-----	0.3	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Male-----	0.3	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.3
Female--	0.3	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0
Nonwhite-----	0.6	4.7	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Male-----	0.7	3.9	3.7	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.6	5.4	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Typhus and other rickettsial diseases (100-108)-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Male-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Female--	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
White-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Male-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Female--	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Nonwhite-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0
Male-----	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0
Female--	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaria (110-117)-----	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Male-----	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Female--	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
White-----	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Male-----	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Female--	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0
Male-----	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0
Female--	0.0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0
All other infective and parasitic diseases (030-039,041,042,044,049,052-054,059-074,081-083,086-096,120-138)---	2.6	20.0	2.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.7	5.8	9.6	17.7
Male-----	2.9	22.7	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.8	6.8	11.4	16.9
Female--	2.4	17.3	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	4.9	8.2	18.3
White-----	2.3	15.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.1	3.3	5.6	9.8	18.8
Male-----	2.6	16.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	4.1	6.6	11.4	17.8
Female--	2.1	13.0	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.6	4.7	6.5	19.4
Nonwhite-----	5.1	45.3	4.9	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.2	5.1	8.5	8.7	7.8	7.7
Male-----	5.5	47.7	5.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	4.9	4.8	12.1	9.7	10.9	8.8
Female--	4.7	43.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.1	7.7	5.0	6.8
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (140-205)-----	147.9	8.2	11.1	7.1	8.5	20.1	61.0	172.5	401.2	739.7	1,176.9	1,463.5
Male-----	158.5	8.8	11.5	7.7	10.2	18.1	47.9	162.9	455.8	888.9	1,438.0	1,710.4
Female--	137.5	7.7	10.6	6.4	6.9	21.9	73.5	181.9	349.4	605.9	968.4	1,283.2
White-----	151.5	8.3	11.7	7.3	8.6	19.5	57.7	165.7	392.0	736.4	1,200.9	1,548.4
Male-----	162.5	8.9	12.1	8.0	10.3	18.1	46.3	157.1	445.7	885.5	1,466.8	1,811.8
Female--	140.7	7.7	11.2	6.6	6.9	20.9	68.7	174.0	341.3	603.3	990.4	1,357.1
Nonwhite-----	118.3	8.0	7.3	5.4	8.0	24.5	90.5	237.5	505.0	786.1	846.8	669.2
Male-----	125.3	8.2	7.7	5.9	9.3	16.9	63.3	219.1	569.1	934.6	1,064.8	802.9
Female--	111.7	7.8	7.0	4.9	6.8	29.4	114.6	254.9	441.8	642.0	649.9	565.9
Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx (140-148)-----	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	4.3	9.9	16.2	27.6	38.0
Male-----	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	6.9	16.7	27.7	47.0	65.1
Female--	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	3.4	5.9	12.1	18.5
White-----	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	4.0	9.7	16.3	28.6	40.8
Male-----	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	6.5	16.5	28.0	49.3	70.4
Female--	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.6	3.3	5.8	12.3	19.7
Nonwhite-----	2.6	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	6.9	11.9	15.2	13.0	11.5
Male-----	3.9	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	10.2	19.0	23.6	18.0	17.6
Female--	1.4	0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	3.7	5.0	7.1	8.5	6.8

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

INTRODUCTION

CIII

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues—Continued												
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum, not specified as secondary (150-156A,157-159)-----	52.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	2.9	13.2	47.3	135.8	297.7	519.8	640.8
Male-----	58.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.9	14.1	54.1	162.4	359.5	608.6	677.2
Female-----	46.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.9	12.4	40.7	110.6	242.2	448.6	613.4
White-----	53.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.7	12.3	44.6	131.0	296.7	531.0	678.4
Male-----	59.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	2.6	13.0	50.4	155.4	357.0	619.9	715.5
Female-----	48.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	11.6	38.9	108.0	243.0	460.6	650.4
Nonwhite-----	41.0	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	4.7	22.0	73.3	190.3	510.8	863.6	289.7
Male-----	51.1	2.3	0.4	0.1	2.0	5.4	25.0	90.0	241.4	594.5	462.5	335.3
Female-----	31.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.0	19.4	57.5	140.2	229.9	273.8	254.5
Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system, not specified as secondary (160-164)-----	19.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	6.3	28.0	73.4	104.0	91.7	65.6
Male-----	33.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	10.1	49.0	133.8	189.3	157.2	105.6
Female-----	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	7.7	16.1	27.5	39.5	36.7
White-----	20.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	6.1	27.6	73.4	105.4	94.3	69.9
Male-----	34.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	9.7	48.2	134.4	192.5	162.1	113.2
Female-----	5.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.6	7.6	15.9	27.6	40.7	38.9
Nonwhite-----	13.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	9.0	32.3	72.8	84.7	55.8	25.6
Male-----	23.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	14.2	57.1	128.0	146.3	93.0	38.2
Female-----	4.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.3	8.8	19.0	25.6	22.0	15.9
Malignant neoplasm of breast (170)-----	13.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	10.9	24.6	36.9	52.2	77.8	117.6
Male-----	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	4.1
Female-----	26.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	21.1	48.2	71.2	98.1	137.9	198.7
White-----	13.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.6	24.5	37.2	52.9	80.2	123.7
Male-----	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.4	3.6
Female-----	27.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	20.6	48.1	71.7	99.2	141.8	208.9
Nonwhite-----	9.3	0	0	0	0.1	2.2	13.7	25.7	33.5	42.9	44.2	60.3
Male-----	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.9	3.9	8.8
Female-----	17.8	0	0	0	0.2	4.1	25.6	49.4	65.3	81.8	80.9	100.0
Malignant neoplasm of genital organs (171-179)-----	22.6	0	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.1	11.6	26.8	52.7	209.1	277.6	277.6
Male-----	18.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.0	1.7	4.0	25.8	110.2	313.7	472.5
Female-----	26.9	0	0.1	0.1	1.0	6.2	21.1	49.0	78.1	104.0	125.5	137.2
White-----	22.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.8	10.2	24.2	48.1	101.4	207.9	289.7
Male-----	18.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	3.3	21.8	103.9	314.9	497.4
Female-----	25.9	0	0.1	0.1	0.9	5.4	18.3	44.6	73.0	98.2	123.3	141.2
Nonwhite-----	26.8	0	0.0	0.1	1.0	6.8	24.3	51.3	104.3	185.1	226.0	184.1
Male-----	18.3	0	0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.8	11.1	71.3	195.1	239.2	250.0
Female-----	34.8	0	0.1	0.1	1.7	12.3	44.6	69.3	136.2	174.1	159.6	97.7
Malignant neoplasm of urinary organs (180,181)-----	7.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	6.0	18.2	38.9	69.0	89.0
Male-----	9.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.7	8.4	27.1	56.7	95.2	118.3
Female-----	4.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	3.6	9.9	23.0	46.3	67.7
White-----	7.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	5.7	18.3	39.5	70.3	95.6
Male-----	9.9	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	8.3	27.5	58.1	98.6	127.3
Female-----	4.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	3.3	9.6	23.1	47.9	72.8
Nonwhite-----	4.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0	0.7	2.6	8.0	18.0	29.4	36.1	26.9
Male-----	5.3	1.2	1.0	0.4	0	0.7	2.5	9.2	23.3	37.5	51.6	38.2
Female-----	3.4	0	1.2	0.5	0	0.7	2.7	6.8	12.9	21.6	22.0	18.2
Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites (156B,165,190-199)-----	16.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.7	4.2	8.7	20.7	41.5	67.3	108.6	174.9
Male-----	17.6	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.2	4.6	9.6	22.6	48.8	74.2	121.4	188.5
Female-----	15.1	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.2	3.8	7.8	18.8	34.6	61.1	98.4	164.8
White-----	16.8	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.7	4.2	8.6	20.3	41.3	66.8	111.0	186.2
Male-----	18.2	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.1	4.8	9.7	22.5	49.0	74.2	123.7	200.7
Female-----	15.5	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	7.6	18.1	34.0	60.3	101.1	175.4
Nonwhite-----	12.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.6	4.0	9.2	24.2	44.1	74.1	75.1	69.2
Male-----	12.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.6	8.9	23.0	47.4	75.1	91.4	79.4
Female-----	11.8	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	9.6	25.4	40.8	72.8	60.3	61.4
Leukemia and aleukemia (204)-----	6.8	2.3	5.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.3	6.0	13.8	26.7	41.6	37.6
Male-----	7.9	1.8	5.8	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.6	6.7	16.4	34.5	53.1	50.0
Female-----	5.7	2.8	5.4	2.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	5.3	11.3	19.7	32.4	28.7
White-----	7.1	2.2	6.0	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.3	6.0	14.0	27.3	43.5	40.4
Male-----	8.3	1.8	6.1	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.7	6.7	16.6	35.4	55.4	53.3
Female-----	6.0	2.6	5.9	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	5.2	11.5	20.2	34.0	31.1
Nonwhite-----	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.4	3.4	6.3	11.9	17.4	15.6	11.5
Male-----	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.1	6.8	14.4	22.7	22.7	20.6
Female-----	3.4	3.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	3.7	5.8	9.4	12.3	9.2	4.5
Lymphosarcoma and other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (200-203,205)-----	6.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.0	4.6	8.8	19.0	29.8	32.9	22.4
Male-----	8.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.4	3.7	5.6	10.9	24.0	35.6	39.2	29.0
Female-----	5.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.6	6.8	14.2	24.5	27.8	17.6
White-----	7.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.9	3.1	4.6	8.7	19.0	30.0	34.0	23.7
Male-----	8.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.5	3.8	5.6	10.9	24.0	35.5	40.5	30.6
Female-----	5.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.5	3.6	6.6	14.3	25.1	28.9	18.7
Nonwhite-----	4.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.7	9.6	18.2	26.6	17.5	10.3
Male-----	6.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	3.0	5.7	11.0	23.4	36.9	22.7	14.7
Female-----	3.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	3.8	8.3	13.1	16.7	12.8	6.8
Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature (210-239)-----	2.9	4.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.8	4.6	6.4	8.2	11.9	18.7
Male-----	2.6	4.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	3.9	6.5	8.7	11.4	14.8
Female-----	3.2	3.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.8	5.3	6.4	7.8	12.3	21.4
White-----	2.8	4.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.3	4.2	6.2	8.0	11.9	19.3
Male-----	2.6	4.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.9	6.4	8.6	11.7	15.1
Female-----	3.0	3.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	7.5	12.0	22.2
Nonwhite-----	3.9	4.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.0	6.7	8.2	8.9	11.2	11.9	12.8
Male-----	2.5	5.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.9	8.1	11.3	7.8	11.8
Female-----	5.2	4.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	4.8	10.4	12.2	9.6	11.1	15.6	13.6

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Diabetes mellitus (260)-----	15.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.4	3.8	10.9	37.6	96.5	153.7	180.4
Male-----	12.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.7	4.3	9.9	30.8	74.9	131.7	145.6
Female--	16.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	3.5	11.9	44.0	115.8	171.2	170.7
White-----	15.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.2	3.4	9.3	34.8	95.4	157.8	170.4
Male-----	12.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.6	4.0	9.4	28.6	74.5	135.9	156.9
Female--	18.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	9.2	39.7	114.1	175.1	179.6
Nonwhite-----	14.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.8	3.6	8.1	26.4	69.7	111.2	97.4	66.7
Male-----	10.0	0.4	0	0.1	1.4	3.4	6.5	14.8	45.0	79.3	77.3	44.1
Female--	19.2	0	0.2	0.4	2.2	3.7	8.6	37.4	93.6	141.4	115.6	84.1
Anemias (290-293)-----	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.1	7.5	21.3	43.4
Male-----	1.9	4.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.3	6.3	22.1	43.5
Female--	1.9	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.8	6.9	20.7	43.3
White-----	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.9	7.2	22.2	46.6
Male-----	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.2	7.7	22.9	46.7
Female--	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.7	6.7	21.6	46.4
Nonwhite-----	2.8	10.7	3.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.6	11.9	9.3	14.1
Male-----	3.0	14.5	4.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.9	15.5	11.7	14.7
Female--	2.7	7.0	3.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.3	8.3	7.1	13.6
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous (340)-----	1.2	20.5	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Male-----	1.4	23.7	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.8
Female--	0.9	17.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3
White-----	0.9	15.9	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
Male-----	1.1	19.2	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
Female--	0.7	12.4	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4
Nonwhite-----	3.1	48.2	4.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.5	4.2	4.1	3.3	1.3
Male-----	3.6	51.6	5.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.2	6.3	4.9	3.1	2.9
Female--	2.7	45.0	3.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.4	3.5	0
Major cardiovascular-renal diseases (330-334,400-468,592-594)----	510.7	15.8	3.1	3.2	10.0	27.5	103.3	348.9	989.7	2,521.5	6,282.0	14,228.5
Male-----	580.5	17.2	3.2	3.1	10.5	32.6	141.4	494.3	1,325.5	3,130.5	7,022.5	14,109.5
Female--	442.7	14.3	3.1	3.2	9.5	22.6	67.1	207.8	630.8	1,975.5	5,690.9	14,283.7
White-----	516.5	13.1	2.5	2.9	8.6	22.1	86.7	310.9	901.4	2,444.7	6,377.0	14,996.2
Male-----	592.2	14.5	2.6	2.8	9.3	28.1	123.5	466.8	1,277.6	3,073.3	7,142.8	14,866.8
Female--	443.6	11.6	2.3	2.9	7.9	16.3	46.6	159.2	546.1	1,883.8	5,771.0	15,053.2
Nonwhite-----	463.0	32.3	7.4	5.2	19.9	71.1	252.6	707.5	1,733.3	3,607.6	4,981.8	7,043.6
Male-----	492.3	34.0	7.2	4.9	16.9	71.3	262.9	758.0	1,861.5	3,911.3	5,466.4	7,338.2
Female--	435.2	30.6	7.6	5.6	20.8	70.9	243.6	659.8	1,605.6	3,306.8	4,541.8	6,815.9
Diseases of cardiovascular system (330-334,400-468)-----	501.5	14.9	2.8	2.5	8.1	24.2	99.2	339.9	951.8	2,485.7	6,198.3	14,034.4
Male-----	570.8	16.1	2.8	2.4	8.3	28.6	135.6	484.0	1,306.5	3,090.5	6,926.4	13,881.1
Female--	434.3	13.6	2.7	2.6	8.0	20.0	62.5	199.8	616.0	1,943.4	5,617.1	14,114.6
White-----	509.4	12.3	2.1	2.2	6.9	19.3	82.7	304.1	887.7	2,414.2	6,298.4	14,805.5
Male-----	582.3	13.6	2.3	2.2	7.2	24.4	123.6	458.6	1,262.0	3,039.2	7,053.1	14,645.4
Female--	436.2	10.9	2.0	2.2	6.5	14.5	43.5	153.8	534.2	1,856.5	5,701.3	14,884.8
Nonwhite-----	445.4	30.7	6.8	4.3	17.1	63.6	236.3	678.5	1,680.5	3,437.6	4,825.7	6,817.9
Male-----	473.9	32.0	6.2	3.8	16.0	64.4	248.2	727.5	1,804.4	3,791.9	5,286.7	7,047.1
Female--	416.3	29.5	7.4	4.9	18.1	62.8	225.8	628.2	1,557.0	3,206.2	4,407.1	6,640.9
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system (330-334)-----	106.3	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	4.8	16.2	54.1	161.8	521.1	1,509.5	3,343.2
Male-----	103.8	5.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	4.8	15.9	55.6	178.3	573.6	1,571.0	3,151.8
Female--	106.8	4.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	4.7	16.6	52.7	146.2	474.0	1,460.4	3,473.5
White-----	104.7	4.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	3.5	11.7	40.7	135.8	469.0	1,524.5	3,506.3
Male-----	102.3	4.7	0.8	0.7	1.8	3.7	12.2	44.1	154.8	542.8	1,586.9	3,314.1
Female--	107.0	3.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	3.3	11.2	37.4	117.9	441.1	1,475.2	3,634.9
Nonwhite-----	119.8	10.1	2.2	0.5	3.0	14.9	56.7	180.7	457.3	975.3	1,305.6	1,816.7
Male-----	116.3	10.2	2.0	0.3	2.7	14.6	50.1	185.6	440.9	994.8	1,364.8	1,700.0
Female--	123.2	10.1	2.4	0.7	3.3	15.2	62.5	195.1	472.6	953.7	1,251.8	1,906.8
Rheumatic fever (400-402)-----	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6
Male-----	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.7
Female--	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
White-----	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.6
Male-----	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.6
Female--	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Nonwhite-----	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Male-----	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.3	2.9
Female--	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0
Diseases of heart (410-443)-----	360.5	8.2	1.2	0.8	4.9	16.4	75.2	270.0	748.8	1,832.5	4,212.5	8,954.6
Male-----	429.9	8.4	1.3	0.9	5.3	21.0	112.3	409.1	1,072.2	2,349.7	4,815.1	8,983.4
Female--	293.0	8.0	1.2	0.7	4.4	11.9	39.8	135.0	442.5	1,368.9	3,730.6	8,914.9
White-----	369.0	6.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	13.7	66.6	250.8	715.2	1,800.0	4,292.2	9,460.1
Male-----	443.0	7.1	1.0	0.8	4.5	18.8	106.1	398.1	1,055.9	2,355.9	4,819.0	9,476.6
Female--	296.7	6.8	0.7	0.6	3.6	8.7	28.5	107.4	385.4	1,321.8	3,796.3	9,426.2
Nonwhite-----	291.4	18.0	3.6	1.3	10.4	38.5	152.3	451.3	1,130.2	2,292.7	3,117.1	4,223.1
Male-----	321.4	18.8	3.2	1.4	10.7	40.7	169.7	514.7	1,254.5	2,536.2	3,485.9	4,573.5
Female--	263.0	15.1	4.0	1.3	10.0	36.7	137.1	391.3	1,007.3	2,051.5	2,782.3	3,952.3
Chronic rheumatic heart disease (410-416)-----	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	5.2	10.8	21.3	30.3	36.2	48.5	77.6
Male-----	11.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	5.3	11.1	21.9	31.7	37.1	48.7	73.7
Female--	11.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.6	5.0	10.5	20.8	29.0	35.5	48.5	80.3
White-----	11.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.2	4.9	10.6	21.8	30.9	36.6	49.4	81.5
Male-----	11.6	0.1	0	0.2	2.2	5.2	11.0	22.3	32.2	37.1	49.1	75.7
Female--	11.8	0.2	0	0.2	2.2	4.7	10.2	21.4	29.6	36.1	49.6	85.5
Nonwhite-----	8.7	0	0.2	0.6	4.9	7.4	12.8	16.8	24.6	31.0	37.2	41.0
Male-----	8.9	0	0.1	0.6	4.6	6.7	11.8	18.2	26.1	36.9	45.0	55.9
Female--	8.5	0	0.3	0.6	5.2	7.9	13.7	15.4	23.0	25.3	31.9	29.5

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

INTRODUCTION

CV

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Major cardiovascular-renal diseases—Continued												
Diseases of cardiovascular system—Continued												
Diseases of heart—Continued												
Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease (420)-----	255.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	6.9	49.5	195.8	566.1	1,359.2	2,906.4	5,654.8
Male-----	325.6	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.3	11.0	84.9	325.7	863.4	1,826.5	3,465.9	5,919.2
Female--	187.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.0	15.8	69.8	284.6	690.3	2,459.8	5,453.1
White-----	269.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	6.2	47.5	193.5	565.1	1,371.3	3,002.8	6,035.3
Male-----	344.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.5	84.6	331.1	878.4	1,858.9	3,591.8	6,323.0
Female--	195.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	11.8	59.6	269.2	936.2	2,536.7	5,816.4
Nonwhite-----	144.4	3.9	0.2	0.1	1.7	12.6	67.9	217.7	577.2	1,188.1	1,574.3	2,093.6
Male-----	171.1	3.9	0.3	0.0	2.0	15.1	88.1	274.2	695.2	1,363.8	1,836.7	2,308.8
Female--	119.0	3.9	0.1	0.1	1.4	10.4	50.1	164.2	461.3	997.8	1,336.2	1,927.3
Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis and other myocardial degeneration (421,422)-----	37.7	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.5	12.7	42.9	157.0	574.3	1,933.5
Male-----	38.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	4.5	16.2	53.2	187.5	632.7	1,741.7
Female--	36.8	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.6	9.3	33.0	129.7	527.7	1,895.5
White-----	37.7	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.4	9.6	36.1	146.1	577.3	1,933.3
Male-----	58.4	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.4	12.9	46.5	176.3	635.1	1,833.2
Female--	37.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	6.3	26.2	119.2	531.5	2,000.0
Nonwhite-----	37.5	2.5	1.7	0.3	1.0	4.3	13.2	42.3	119.9	311.1	534.6	900.0
Male-----	40.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	1.1	4.9	14.8	47.7	128.2	340.5	601.6	923.5
Female--	34.6	2.7	2.0	0.2	0.9	3.7	11.8	37.3	111.6	282.1	473.8	881.8
Other diseases of heart (430-434)-----	12.6	4.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.9	10.8	25.8	59.6	130.1	289.2
Male-----	15.2	4.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.8	4.6	14.9	35.9	78.6	162.7	313.6
Female--	10.0	4.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.6	3.2	6.8	16.2	42.5	104.2	271.1
White-----	11.7	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.9	8.3	22.1	54.0	127.9	295.2
Male-----	14.3	3.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.6	12.1	31.7	72.6	159.2	315.1
Female--	9.2	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.2	4.5	12.9	37.4	103.1	280.3
Nonwhite-----	19.5	9.5	1.5	0.3	2.1	5.6	13.1	34.8	68.3	138.0	162.1	233.3
Male-----	22.8	10.5	1.4	0.3	2.4	4.7	14.1	41.8	83.0	159.9	207.8	300.0
Female--	16.4	8.5	1.7	0.3	1.9	6.3	12.2	28.2	53.9	116.7	120.6	181.8
Hypertension with heart disease (440-443)-----	43.3	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	7.5	29.3	83.7	220.5	553.1	1,099.4
Male-----	39.2	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	7.2	30.3	87.9	220.0	506.2	935.2
Female--	47.2	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	7.7	28.3	79.6	220.9	590.5	1,214.9
White-----	38.6	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.2	17.6	61.1	192.0	534.9	1,114.8
Male-----	34.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.7	19.6	67.0	190.9	483.7	929.6
Female--	42.6	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.9	15.7	55.5	192.9	575.3	1,244.0
Nonwhite-----	81.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.7	45.4	139.6	340.2	624.5	808.9	955.1
Male-----	78.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.6	9.1	40.9	132.7	321.9	617.2	786.9	985.3
Female--	84.5	0	0	0	0.6	8.3	49.3	146.2	357.5	629.6	819.9	931.8
Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)-----	6.5	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.8	5.1	10.0	26.8	80.9	221.2
Male-----	6.7	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.9	3.2	6.2	11.4	29.6	85.9	235.2
Female--	6.4	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.4	4.0	8.7	24.3	77.0	210.6
White-----	5.8	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.2	7.6	23.7	78.9	228.5
Male-----	6.0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	4.2	8.7	26.2	83.8	247.0
Female--	5.7	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.3	6.6	21.4	75.0	214.8
Nonwhite-----	12.5	0	0	0	0.5	5.1	17.0	23.0	36.9	71.0	109.7	152.6
Male-----	13.2	0	0	0	0.5	5.6	18.6	26.0	41.1	75.7	112.5	129.4
Female--	11.7	0	0	0	0.6	4.7	15.6	20.2	32.7	66.4	107.1	170.5
General arteriosclerosis (450)-----	19.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	9.8	59.4	323.3	1,416.8
Male-----	18.9	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	12.8	71.2	360.1	1,395.6
Female--	19.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	7.0	48.7	293.9	1,429.1
White-----	20.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	8.2	55.6	329.6	1,506.4
Male-----	19.6	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	11.0	67.8	368.4	1,484.9
Female--	20.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	5.6	44.9	298.9	1,518.3
Nonwhite-----	12.4	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.9	28.0	112.5	236.8	578.2
Male-----	13.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	1.1	5.0	32.4	120.4	253.1	597.1
Female--	11.8	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.8	23.6	104.6	222.0	563.6
Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)-----	8.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.6	3.2	8.1	20.7	45.1	71.0	97.0
Male-----	10.7	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.4	10.0	30.9	65.4	91.9	112.4
Female--	6.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.0	3.0	6.3	11.0	26.9	54.3	85.8
White-----	8.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.6	7.3	20.1	45.1	72.2	102.5
Male-----	10.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.9	9.4	30.6	65.8	93.8	120.1
Female--	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.3	5.3	10.2	28.7	55.1	89.7
Nonwhite-----	8.1	3.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.3	8.3	15.7	27.5	44.6	55.0	46.2
Male-----	8.9	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.7	7.9	15.7	35.0	60.2	68.0	44.1
Female--	7.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	2.7	5.7	8.7	15.8	20.2	29.6	43.3	47.7
Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis (592-594)-----	9.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.9	3.3	5.2	9.1	16.9	35.8	83.7	194.1
Male-----	9.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	2.2	4.0	5.8	10.3	19.0	40.0	96.1	228.4
Female--	8.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.6	4.6	8.0	14.8	32.1	73.8	169.0
White-----	8.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.8	4.0	6.8	13.7	30.6	78.5	190.7
Male-----	9.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.7	4.9	8.2	15.6	34.2	89.6	221.4
Female--	7.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	5.4	11.9	27.3	69.8	168.4
Nonwhite-----	17.6	1.6	0.6	0.9	2.8	7.5	16.3	31.0	52.8	110.0	156.1	225.6
Male-----	18.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.9	6.8	14.7	30.5	57.0	119.4	179.7	291.2
Female--	16.9	1.2	0.2	0.7	2.7	8.1	17.8	31.6	48.6	100.6	134.8	175.0
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn (480-493)-----	28.2	236.5	15.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	7.0	13.9	30.5	84.4	261.4	841.8
Male-----	32.3	260.2	15.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	8.5	16.8	43.0	111.8	316.5	899.7
Female--	24.1	211.9	14.8	2.4	2.0	2.7	5.5	9.1	18.6	59.8	217.5	798.5
White-----	25.6	174.3	11.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.1	11.2	26.4	78.4	262.5	881.2
Male-----	29.5	195.1	11.9	1.8	2.4	2.5	6.2	15.6	37.9	104.7	318.3	943.4
Female--	21.9	152.6	11.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	4.0	6.9	15.5	55.0	218.3	834.9
Nonwhite-----	48.7	618.0	40.5	4.7	4.4	10.6	23.9	39.2	77.4	168.7	248.0	473.1
Male-----	56.3	667.6	42.2	4.9	4.5	11.0	29.9	49.8	100.3	208.7	293.0	508.8
Female--	41.6	564.7	38.9	4.5	4.2	10.1	18.6	29.1	54.9	129.9	207.1	445.5

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn—Continued												
Influenza (480-483)-----	1.4	7.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	4.1	14.8	56.2
Male-----	1.4	8.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.6	4.5	16.1	57.7
Female-----	1.4	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	13.6	55.0
White-----	1.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.4	13.8	56.0
Male-----	1.2	5.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.9	15.2	57.2
Female-----	1.1	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.0	12.6	55.0
Nonwhite-----	3.1	26.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.4	4.9	13.6	28.6	57.7
Male-----	3.1	28.5	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.6	4.8	13.3	28.1	61.8
Female-----	3.1	23.6	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.2	5.1	13.9	29.1	54.5
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn (490-495)-----	26.8	228.6	14.6	2.2	2.2	2.9	6.7	13.3	29.2	80.3	246.7	765.6
Male-----	30.9	251.9	15.1	2.1	2.5	3.3	8.2	18.1	41.4	107.2	300.3	942.0
Female-----	22.7	204.5	14.1	2.3	1.9	2.5	5.3	8.5	17.6	56.1	205.8	743.5
White-----	24.5	169.4	10.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	4.9	10.8	25.4	75.0	248.7	825.2
Male-----	28.3	190.1	11.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	6.0	15.1	36.6	100.8	303.1	886.2
Female-----	20.8	147.9	10.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	3.9	6.5	14.8	51.9	205.7	779.9
Nonwhite-----	45.6	589.9	38.2	4.2	4.1	9.9	22.5	36.8	72.4	155.1	219.3	415.4
Male-----	53.1	639.1	39.6	4.6	4.3	10.5	28.7	47.3	95.6	195.5	284.8	447.1
Female-----	38.5	541.1	36.8	3.9	3.8	9.4	17.1	26.8	49.8	116.0	176.0	390.9
Bronchitis (500-502)-----	1.9	21.4	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	3.0	5.7	13.1	33.2
Male-----	2.5	23.8	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	5.1	9.3	18.7	36.1
Female-----	1.3	19.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.4	8.6	31.0
White-----	1.9	18.7	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	3.0	5.7	13.5	35.1
Male-----	2.5	20.6	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.1	9.4	19.8	39.2
Female-----	1.3	16.7	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	8.6	32.8
Nonwhite-----	2.2	38.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.4	5.7	7.1	15.4
Male-----	2.6	44.1	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	5.4	8.1	4.7	17.6
Female-----	1.7	32.6	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	3.4	9.2	13.6
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)-----	6.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.6	7.5	15.7	29.7	49.1	67.6
Male-----	9.4	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	4.3	12.4	28.7	49.6	76.5	95.7
Female-----	2.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.6	5.2	11.9	27.3	48.5
White-----	6.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.5	7.4	15.7	30.2	50.8	73.4
Male-----	9.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	4.1	12.3	26.9	50.9	79.5	105.6
Female-----	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.5	5.0	11.8	28.1	50.4
Nonwhite-----	4.0	4.1	0	0.0	0.2	1.7	3.7	6.5	18.0	22.8	28.4	12.8
Male-----	5.9	5.5	0	0.0	0.3	2.3	5.8	12.5	25.0	32.4	37.5	17.6
Female-----	2.2	2.7	0	0	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.8	7.3	13.6	16.3	9.1
Appendicitis (550-553)-----	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.3	4.9	8.4	13.2
Male-----	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	3.3	6.7	10.7	14.5
Female-----	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	3.3	6.5	12.3
White-----	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.0	4.7	8.5	14.4
Male-----	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.9	3.0	6.5	10.9	15.8
Female-----	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	3.0	6.7	13.3
Nonwhite-----	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.4	5.0	7.9	5.9	2.6
Male-----	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	4.3	6.8	8.7	8.9	2.9
Female-----	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.3	7.1	3.5	2.3
Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)-----	5.1	29.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3	3.4	8.5	20.5	52.0	95.2
Male-----	5.3	35.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	3.4	9.3	22.5	57.2	99.7
Female-----	4.9	23.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.3	7.8	18.6	47.9	93.4
White-----	5.0	28.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.8	7.8	19.8	52.5	102.6
Male-----	5.1	34.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.8	8.4	21.5	57.7	104.3
Female-----	4.9	23.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.8	7.2	18.3	48.4	101.2
Nonwhite-----	5.7	33.9	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	3.7	6.2	16.8	30.2	45.0	35.9
Male-----	6.5	43.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.7	6.8	19.2	36.9	50.6	58.8
Female-----	4.9	24.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.4	4.6	7.7	14.5	23.8	39.7	18.2
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn (543,571,572)-----	4.5	76.9	3.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.1	4.4	10.8	24.5	56.7
Male-----	4.8	84.0	4.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.5	5.2	12.2	22.9	55.0
Female-----	4.2	69.5	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.6	9.6	25.8	57.7
White-----	3.9	50.5	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.1	4.3	10.6	25.2	60.1
Male-----	4.1	55.1	3.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.5	5.1	12.0	23.6	58.9
Female-----	3.7	45.8	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.6	3.5	9.4	26.5	60.9
Nonwhite-----	9.5	237.5	7.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.7	5.1	13.6	14.5	24.4
Male-----	10.6	264.8	8.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.6	5.8	14.6	14.1	20.6
Female-----	8.4	210.5	7.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.7	4.5	12.7	14.9	27.3
Cirrhosis of liver (581)-----	10.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4	11.2	23.6	31.0	38.5	37.8	32.3
Male-----	14.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4	13.7	31.8	44.6	57.2	49.3	41.4
Female-----	7.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	8.8	15.7	18.2	21.8	28.5	25.7
White-----	11.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9	10.6	23.8	31.2	39.6	39.2	34.8
Male-----	14.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	13.2	32.3	45.1	58.7	51.3	43.8
Female-----	7.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	8.1	15.5	18.2	22.4	29.6	28.3
Nonwhite-----	8.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	6.3	16.9	22.1	26.5	24.1	18.2	9.0
Male-----	10.2	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	5.6	18.9	26.7	36.5	35.9	24.2	20.6
Female-----	6.9	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.9	7.0	15.1	17.6	18.7	12.7	12.8	0
Acute nephritis and nephritis with edema, including nephrosis (590,591)-----	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	4.8	9.2	18.1
Male-----	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.7	5.7	10.2	20.1
Female-----	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.0	4.0	8.5	16.6
White-----	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.0	4.2	8.5	17.4
Male-----	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.5	4.7	9.5	18.8
Female-----	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.7	7.7	16.4
Nonwhite-----	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.5	4.3	6.5	14.1	19.0	24.4
Male-----	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.1	3.8	4.0	5.9	18.8	18.8	32.4
Female-----	2.7	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	3.4	4.6	6.9	9.6	19.1	18.2

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Hyperplasia of prostate (610)-----	3.2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3	16.7	53.6	129.7
Male----	6.5	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.7	6.8	35.3	120.7	307.7
White-----	3.2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	15.4	53.1	132.6
Male----	6.4	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.4	5.5	32.6	120.2	318.4
Nonwhite-----	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	1.6	10.8	35.8	60.6	92.3
Male----	7.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	3.3	21.9	73.1	127.3	211.8
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (640-689)-----	1.0	...	...	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0
Female--	2.0	...	...	0.1	4.0	6.1	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0
White-----	0.7	...	...	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Female--	1.3	...	...	0.0	2.6	4.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0
Nonwhite-----	3.8	...	...	0.1	6.8	11.7	7.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0
Female--	7.3	...	...	0.3	13.2	21.9	14.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0	0
Abortion (650-652)-----	0.1	...	...	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.3	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0	0	0	0
White-----	0.1	...	...	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.2	...	...	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	0.5	...	...	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	0	0	0	0
Female--	0.9	...	...	0.1	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.1	0	0	0	0
All other complications (640-649,660-689)-----	0.9	...	...	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0
Female--	1.7	...	...	0.0	3.4	5.1	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0
White-----	0.6	...	...	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Female--	1.2	...	...	0.0	2.3	3.3	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0
Nonwhite-----	3.3	...	...	0.1	5.9	10.2	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0
Female--	6.4	...	...	0.2	11.4	19.1	13.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0
Congenital malformations (750-759)-----	12.6	429.4	13.2	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.3
Male----	13.9	461.6	13.5	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.7
Female--	11.3	396.0	12.8	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3
White-----	12.5	440.8	13.0	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3
Male----	13.7	471.8	13.1	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.8
Female--	11.3	408.5	12.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1
Nonwhite-----	13.5	359.3	14.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.5	3.8
Male----	15.3	397.7	16.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.9
Female--	11.7	321.3	12.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.7	4.5
Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)-----	38.6	1,767.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	45.9	2,037.8	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	31.5	1,486.4	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	33.5	1,592.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	40.1	1,843.3	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	27.1	1,330.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	80.0	2,834.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	94.0	3,255.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	66.7	2,416.7	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Birth injuries, postnatal asphyxia, and atelectasis (760-762)-----	17.7	810.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	21.7	961.4	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	13.8	654.1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	16.1	763.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	19.8	909.4	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	12.4	610.4	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	31.0	1,100.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	37.2	1,287.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	25.2	914.3	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infections of newborn (763-769)-----	2.8	126.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	3.3	144.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	2.3	107.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	2.0	96.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	2.4	110.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	1.7	81.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	8.8	311.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	10.4	360.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	7.2	262.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other diseases peculiar to early infancy, and immaturity unqualified (769-776)-----	18.1	830.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	21.0	931.9	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	15.3	724.9	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	15.4	733.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	17.9	823.9	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	13.0	638.4	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	40.1	1,422.8	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male----	46.4	1,607.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female--	34.2	1,239.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Symptoms, senility, and ill-defined conditions (780-795)-----	11.3	70.0	2.4	0.5	1.4	2.5	4.8	9.2	16.6	32.9	83.6	365.1
Male----	13.5	75.5	2.6	0.6	1.8	2.9	6.1	12.8	23.6	45.9	105.0	390.2
Female--	9.2	64.2	2.3	0.5	1.1	2.2	3.6	5.8	10.0	21.3	66.5	348.0
White-----	8.3	33.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	6.5	11.7	24.1	68.4	328.4
Male----	10.3	37.3	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.7	4.5	9.7	18.0	35.3	87.0	353.0
Female--	8.4	30.2	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.2	3.3	5.8	14.0	53.7	310.1
Nonwhite-----	35.6	290.5	9.3	1.9	4.4	11.1	18.3	35.4	72.8	158.1	295.9	719.2
Male----	40.3	314.5	10.1	2.2	5.4	12.8	21.3	41.7	86.2	189.6	338.3	723.5
Female--	31.2	266.7	8.5	1.6	3.5	9.5	15.7	29.4	59.5	127.5	257.4	715.9

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BQ. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes, by Age, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. CI)

CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other diseases (Residual)-----	45.0	129.9	11.4	4.5	7.0	11.3	21.6	41.1	68.3	177.2	311.7	547.6
Male----	51.2	155.5	12.1	4.8	7.8	11.1	23.3	50.9	117.0	237.3	385.7	590.5
Female--	35.1	103.3	10.7	4.2	6.3	11.5	19.9	31.7	61.2	123.2	252.6	515.7
White-----	42.4	119.3	10.8	4.4	6.2	9.1	18.3	37.2	65.2	175.9	317.1	578.2
Male----	50.6	143.8	11.5	4.7	7.0	9.1	20.3	46.5	113.9	237.1	391.7	620.1
Female--	34.3	93.7	10.0	4.1	5.5	9.2	16.4	28.2	58.1	121.0	258.1	547.1
Nonwhite-----	48.3	194.6	15.6	5.1	12.6	28.7	50.9	77.6	123.9	197.0	237.2	261.5
Male----	55.5	229.3	16.4	5.2	13.3	28.6	51.7	91.8	151.3	240.1	308.6	326.5
Female--	41.6	160.1	14.7	5.1	11.9	28.9	50.1	64.2	97.0	155.2	172.3	211.4
Accidents (E800-E862)-----	56.7	95.8	31.1	19.9	62.8	45.9	43.8	50.8	63.8	106.1	254.0	749.4
Male----	79.8	108.0	35.3	27.5	106.0	78.1	71.3	80.5	96.4	144.5	274.3	661.8
Female--	34.2	83.2	26.7	11.9	21.0	15.1	17.6	22.0	33.0	71.6	237.9	808.9
White-----	55.0	76.2	27.8	18.7	62.8	43.0	39.9	47.8	60.7	103.7	259.4	799.6
Male----	76.9	87.1	32.1	26.2	105.9	73.2	64.8	75.6	92.0	141.9	279.3	701.6
Female--	33.5	64.7	23.3	10.8	20.9	14.0	16.0	20.7	31.2	69.6	243.6	857.4
Nonwhite-----	70.7	215.8	51.9	28.1	62.9	69.0	79.5	79.2	98.6	140.0	180.7	269.2
Male----	105.5	238.3	56.2	36.5	106.7	120.3	131.8	127.6	145.5	179.9	208.6	305.9
Female--	39.5	193.4	47.6	19.7	21.6	24.2	31.4	33.4	52.7	101.5	155.3	240.9
Motor-vehicle accidents (E810-E835)-----	23.7	9.1	9.6	8.3	42.5	27.3	22.0	23.4	27.6	38.2	47.1	42.0
Male----	36.1	10.1	10.4	11.0	70.1	45.4	34.7	35.4	40.5	56.2	75.8	71.9
Female--	11.6	8.1	8.6	5.5	15.8	10.0	10.0	11.7	15.3	22.1	24.2	20.4
White-----	23.3	8.6	9.3	8.3	43.7	25.9	20.5	22.3	26.5	37.9	47.8	44.1
Male----	35.4	9.4	9.9	11.0	72.0	42.9	31.9	33.4	36.9	55.3	76.8	74.7
Female--	11.6	7.8	8.6	5.4	16.3	9.6	9.5	11.4	14.8	22.4	24.9	22.2
Nonwhite-----	26.8	12.3	11.5	8.7	34.0	37.9	36.0	33.9	39.6	42.2	37.2	21.8
Male----	42.5	14.5	13.8	10.9	56.8	66.5	60.9	54.6	59.1	68.3	62.5	47.1
Female--	11.9	10.1	9.2	6.4	12.4	12.9	14.1	14.3	20.7	17.3	14.2	2.3
All other accidents (E800-E802,E840-E862)-----	33.0	86.7	21.5	11.6	20.3	18.6	21.8	27.4	36.3	67.9	206.9	706.4
Male----	43.7	97.9	24.9	16.5	35.9	32.7	36.6	45.1	55.8	88.3	198.5	599.9
Female--	22.6	75.1	18.0	6.4	5.2	5.2	7.6	10.3	17.7	49.6	213.7	798.5
White-----	31.6	67.6	18.6	10.4	19.0	17.1	19.5	25.5	34.3	65.8	211.5	755.5
Male----	41.6	77.8	22.2	15.2	33.9	30.3	33.0	42.1	53.1	86.6	202.5	627.0
Female--	21.9	56.9	14.7	5.4	4.6	4.4	6.5	9.3	16.4	47.2	218.7	845.2
Nonwhite-----	43.9	203.5	40.4	19.5	29.0	31.1	42.5	45.3	58.9	97.8	143.5	247.4
Male----	61.0	223.8	42.4	25.6	49.9	53.8	71.0	75.0	86.4	111.7	146.1	258.8
Female--	27.6	183.3	38.4	13.3	9.1	11.3	17.3	19.1	32.1	84.3	141.1	239.6
Suicide (E963,E970-E979)-----	10.0	0	0	0.2	4.0	8.5	12.2	18.4	24.3	26.4	28.3	23.1
Male----	15.7	0	0	0.3	6.2	12.7	18.4	28.2	39.4	45.6	55.6	49.4
Female--	4.4	0	0	0.1	1.9	4.5	6.3	8.9	9.9	9.3	6.6	4.2
White-----	10.8	0	0	0.2	4.1	8.8	12.8	19.7	25.7	27.8	29.9	25.2
Male----	16.9	0	0	0.3	6.3	13.0	19.1	30.1	41.8	48.0	59.0	53.9
Female--	4.8	0	0	0.1	2.0	4.7	6.6	9.6	10.5	9.7	6.9	4.7
Nonwhite-----	3.8	0	0	0.0	3.3	6.4	6.9	6.2	7.8	7.5	6.3	3.8
Male----	6.1	0	0	0.0	5.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	12.4	12.0	11.7	8.8
Female--	1.6	0	0	0.0	1.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	1.4	0
Homicide (E964,E980-E985)-----	4.6	3.4	0.7	0.4	6.0	9.0	7.6	5.5	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.2
Male----	6.9	3.2	0.7	0.6	9.2	13.9	11.9	8.5	6.5	4.6	3.3	3.8
Female--	2.3	3.6	0.7	0.3	2.9	4.3	3.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1
White-----	2.3	2.7	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.5
Male----	3.3	2.6	0.6	0.5	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.3
Female--	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
Nonwhite-----	23.3	8.0	1.2	1.1	29.2	52.8	46.9	29.0	19.1	13.9	5.9	9.0
Male----	37.0	7.0	0.9	1.6	46.3	86.9	78.3	48.4	30.9	22.0	10.9	17.6
Female--	10.3	8.9	1.6	0.5	12.9	23.0	19.3	10.7	7.6	6.2	1.4	2.3
Injury resulting from operations of war (E965,E980-E999)-----	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0
Male----	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0
Female--	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
White-----	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0
Male----	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0
Female--	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonwhite-----	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0
Male----	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0
Female--	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

NOTE.—The list of 64 selected causes includes cholera (043), plague (058), and smallpox (084). No deaths were reported from cholera or smallpox. One death (in California) was reported from plague—a white male between 40 and 44 years of age—which is included in totals.

Table B R. Death Rates: United States, Each Division and State, 1952-56

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population in each area)

AREA	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952
UNITED STATES-----	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.6
White-----	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4
Nonwhite--	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.8	11.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
New England-----	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.8
Middle Atlantic-----	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.5
East North Central-----	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.0	10.0
West North Central-----	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.0
South Atlantic-----	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7
East South Central-----	8.9	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.2
West South Central-----	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2
Mountain-----	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.6
Pacific-----	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.3
NEW ENGLAND					
Maine-----	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1
New Hampshire-----	11.4	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.6
Vermont-----	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.7	11.0
Massachusetts-----	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.9	11.2
Rhode Island-----	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.4
Connecticut-----	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC					
New York-----	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.6	10.6
New Jersey-----	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.2
Pennsylvania-----	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	10.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL					
Ohio-----	9.7	9.5	9.4	10.1	10.3
Indiana-----	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.0
Illinois-----	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.6
Michigan-----	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.1	8.9
Wisconsin-----	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL					
Minnesota-----	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.6	9.2
Iowa-----	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.1	10.1
Missouri-----	10.6	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.3
North Dakota-----	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.0
South Dakota-----	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9
Nebraska-----	9.3	9.4	9.5	10.0	9.9
Kansas-----	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC					
Delaware-----	8.8	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.2
Maryland-----	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.6
District of Columbia-----	10.3	10.0	9.5	10.1	10.2
Virginia-----	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7
West Virginia-----	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.6
North Carolina-----	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8
South Carolina-----	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.4
Georgia-----	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
Florida-----	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL					
Kentucky-----	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.6
Tennessee-----	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8
Alabama-----	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.8
Mississippi-----	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL					
Arkansas-----	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.4
Louisiana-----	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.7
Oklahoma-----	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.0
Texas-----	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.8
MOUNTAIN					
Montana-----	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.0
Idaho-----	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.3
Wyoming-----	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.5
Colorado-----	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.4
New Mexico-----	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4
Arizona-----	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.7	8.7
Utah-----	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2
Nevada-----	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.3
PACIFIC					
Washington-----	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
Oregon-----	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1
California-----	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.3

Table B S. Death Rates by Age: United States, Each Division and State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population in each area for specified group)

AREA	Total ¹	Under 5 years	5-19 years	20-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES-----	9.4	6.7	0.6	2.1	11.8	62.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS						
New England-----	10.7	5.8	0.5	1.7	11.8	66.0
Middle Atlantic-----	10.4	6.1	0.5	1.9	12.5	67.6
East North Central-----	9.5	6.3	0.6	2.0	11.6	63.8
West North Central-----	9.6	5.7	0.6	1.7	9.9	59.7
South Atlantic-----	8.6	7.7	0.7	2.5	13.6	57.0
East South Central-----	8.9	8.1	0.7	2.5	11.8	60.2
West South Central-----	8.3	7.6	0.7	2.2	11.1	56.2
Mountain-----	7.9	7.4	0.7	2.2	10.6	56.7
Pacific-----	8.9	6.1	0.6	2.0	11.2	60.5
NEW ENGLAND						
Maine-----	10.9	6.4	0.5	1.8	11.1	68.6
New Hampshire-----	11.4	5.7	0.6	1.5	12.1	68.8
Vermont-----	11.9	6.4	0.8	1.7	12.2	70.1
Massachusetts-----	11.0	5.6	0.5	1.8	12.0	65.5
Rhode Island-----	9.9	5.9	0.4	1.4	11.6	67.2
Connecticut-----	9.8	5.7	0.4	1.7	11.3	64.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC						
New York-----	10.5	6.0	0.5	2.0	12.3	67.3
New Jersey-----	9.9	6.3	0.5	1.8	12.4	67.4
Pennsylvania-----	10.5	6.2	0.5	1.9	12.8	68.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL						
Ohio-----	9.7	6.3	0.6	2.0	11.6	64.5
Indiana-----	9.6	6.2	0.6	1.9	11.1	64.9
Illinois-----	10.2	6.5	0.6	2.1	12.3	63.6
Michigan-----	8.5	6.4	0.5	1.9	11.4	64.0
Wisconsin-----	9.4	5.7	0.6	1.6	10.4	61.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
Minnesota-----	9.1	5.4	0.5	1.5	9.6	59.5
Iowa-----	9.6	5.1	0.7	1.6	9.2	58.1
Missouri-----	10.6	6.2	0.6	2.0	11.2	62.4
North Dakota-----	8.2	5.9	0.4	1.6	8.9	60.2
South Dakota-----	8.7	6.2	0.7	1.6	9.0	57.1
Nebraska-----	9.3	5.8	0.6	1.6	9.5	57.9
Kansas-----	9.4	5.9	0.7	1.8	9.2	58.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC						
Delaware-----	8.8	6.2	0.5	2.1	12.6	66.5
Maryland-----	8.9	6.6	0.6	2.1	13.3	68.2
District of Columbia-----	10.3	8.3	0.6	2.6	12.7	66.1
Virginia-----	8.5	7.6	0.6	2.3	12.8	64.0
West Virginia-----	8.6	6.4	0.7	2.3	11.2	60.4
North Carolina-----	7.5	7.9	0.7	2.5	12.2	56.5
South Carolina-----	7.9	8.2	0.7	3.1	16.7	50.5
Georgia-----	8.5	8.0	0.7	3.0	14.7	54.6
Florida-----	9.5	8.5	0.7	2.4	14.9	47.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Kentucky-----	9.3	7.4	0.6	2.3	11.2	62.1
Tennessee-----	8.7	7.2	0.6	2.3	11.4	61.1
Alabama-----	8.7	8.3	0.7	2.9	13.0	56.9
Mississippi-----	9.2	10.0	0.7	2.7	11.7	60.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Arkansas-----	9.0	6.9	0.7	2.4	10.8	51.3
Louisiana-----	8.7	8.2	0.7	2.5	13.6	61.1
Oklahoma-----	9.3	7.0	0.6	2.0	9.9	57.7
Texas-----	7.8	7.6	0.7	2.2	10.8	55.4
MOUNTAIN						
Montana-----	9.9	7.3	0.9	2.6	12.4	60.1
Idaho-----	8.1	5.8	0.8	2.4	9.5	53.4
Wyoming-----	8.0	7.1	0.8	2.1	10.0	59.0
Colorado-----	8.5	7.3	0.7	1.9	9.9	58.9
New Mexico-----	6.8	9.6	0.8	2.6	10.2	50.5
Arizona-----	7.3	8.0	0.6	2.4	12.3	52.6
Utah-----	6.7	5.4	0.7	1.8	9.5	56.7
Nevada-----	7.9	7.7	0.6	2.5	12.3	69.8
PACIFIC						
Washington-----	9.1	5.9	0.6	1.8	10.7	60.0
Oregon-----	8.9	5.5	0.6	1.8	10.1	58.5
California-----	8.9	6.2	0.6	2.0	11.4	60.9

¹Figures for age not stated included in "Total" but not distributed among age groups.

Table BT. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes:

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 100,000 estimated)

AREA	Total	Tuber- culosis, all forms	Tuber- culosis of respi- ratory system	Tuber- culosis, other forms	Syphilis and its sequelae	Ty- phoid fever	Dysen- tery, all forms	Scarlet fever and strep- toco- cal sore throat	Diph- theria	Whoop- ing cough	Menin- goco- cal infec- tions	Acute polio- mye- litis	Measles	Typhus and other rick- ett- sial dis- eases	Ma- laria	All other infective and para- sitic diseases
		001-019	001-008	010- 019	020-029	040	045- 049	050,051	055	056	057	060	065	100- 108	110- 117	030-039, 041,042, 044,049, 052-054, 059-074, 081-085, 086-096, 120-139
1 UNITED STATES-----	935.4	8.4	7.8	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																
2 New England-----	1,069.6	7.9	7.4	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	2.5
3 Middle Atlantic-----	1,041.3	10.1	9.5	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
4 East North Central-----	953.5	7.3	6.7	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
5 West North Central-----	959.8	5.1	4.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0	2.5
6 South Atlantic-----	855.4	8.6	7.8	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
7 East South Central-----	894.4	12.1	11.0	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
8 West South Central-----	831.6	9.3	8.6	0.7	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0	0.0	3.7
9 Mountain-----	788.0	9.1	8.4	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0	0	2.9
10 Pacific-----	893.7	6.8	6.2	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0	0	2.3
NEW ENGLAND																
11 Maine-----	1,090.3	6.9	6.2	0.6	1.4	0	0.3	0.1	0	0	1.0	0	0.1	0	0	2.7
12 New Hampshire-----	1,141.3	4.6	4.1	0.7	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	3.4
13 Vermont-----	1,187.6	11.1	10.5	0.5	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	3.2
14 Massachusetts-----	1,104.0	9.0	8.6	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0	0	2.5
15 Rhode Island-----	994.7	7.3	7.0	0.4	3.2	0	0.5	0.1	0	0	0.7	0.1	0	0	0	2.2
16 Connecticut-----	977.2	6.4	5.9	0.6	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	2.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
17 New York-----	1,053.2	10.3	9.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0	0.0	2.0
18 New Jersey-----	992.0	9.5	8.9	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0	2.0
19 Pennsylvania-----	1,049.9	10.1	9.5	0.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0	2.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
20 Ohio-----	969.0	7.5	6.7	0.7	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0	0	2.2
21 Indiana-----	961.5	7.3	6.8	0.6	2.8	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0	2.7
22 Illinois-----	1,023.1	9.0	8.3	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0	0.0	1.9
23 Michigan-----	850.3	6.5	6.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0	0	1.9
24 Wisconsin-----	939.3	4.4	4.0	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0	0	2.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
25 Minnesota-----	905.7	3.6	3.3	0.2	1.7	0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0	1.9
26 Iowa-----	858.6	3.2	3.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0	3.2
27 Missouri-----	1,060.9	9.4	9.0	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0	2.7
28 North Dakota-----	815.9	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.9	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0	1.1	0.2	0	0	0	1.6
29 South Dakota-----	867.0	5.1	4.5	0.6	2.2	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0	0	2.5
30 Nebraska-----	930.3	3.9	3.6	0.3	1.0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0	0	2.0
31 Kansas-----	937.9	2.8	2.6	0.2	2.9	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0	0	2.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
32 Delaware-----	880.9	8.1	7.2	1.0	1.4	0	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6
33 Maryland-----	885.1	11.9	10.9	0.9	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0	0.0	2.3
34 District of Columbia-----	1,034.5	15.6	14.0	1.7	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.1	0	0	0	3.9
35 Virginia-----	848.5	9.0	8.2	0.9	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0	3.0
36 West Virginia-----	864.0	10.9	10.2	0.7	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.3
37 North Carolina-----	754.1	6.0	5.3	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0	3.0
38 South Carolina-----	790.9	8.9	9.1	0.8	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.5
39 Georgia-----	854.2	7.6	6.8	0.8	2.3	0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0	4.0
40 Florida-----	949.8	6.6	6.3	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0	0	3.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
41 Kentucky-----	931.6	14.1	12.7	1.4	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0	3.3
42 Tennessee-----	867.6	13.5	12.2	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0	2.9
43 Alabama-----	871.2	10.8	10.1	0.7	1.9	0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0	0	3.4
44 Mississippi-----	918.8	9.0	7.8	1.2	2.0	0	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0	4.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
45 Arkansas-----	904.1	13.9	12.9	0.9	2.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0	0	2.9
46 Louisiana-----	870.9	8.4	7.7	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0	0	4.5
47 Oklahoma-----	953.1	8.6	8.1	0.6	1.8	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0	0.2	3.5
48 Texas-----	778.6	8.9	8.2	0.7	2.5	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0	0.0	3.7
MOUNTAIN																
49 Montana-----	991.3	7.0	6.4	0.6	2.6	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	1.1	0	0.2	0	0	4.6
50 Idaho-----	805.2	5.0	4.5	0.5	1.6	0	0	0.3	0	0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0	2.9
51 Wyoming-----	801.6	4.1	3.8	0.3	4.4	0	0	0.6	0	0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0	0	1.6
52 Colorado-----	846.2	7.1	6.8	0.3	1.5	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	0	0	2.3
53 New Mexico-----	683.0	12.0	10.7	1.2	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0	0	2.6
54 Arizona-----	731.5	19.0	17.7	1.3	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0	0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0	0	3.4
55 Utah-----	667.8	3.6	3.3	0.4	1.6	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0	0	2.7
56 Nevada-----	794.9	9.8	9.0	0.8	2.0	0	1.2	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	3.9
PACIFIC																
57 Washington-----	909.5	4.7	4.2	0.4	1.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0	0	2.0
58 Oregon-----	890.1	4.3	3.9	0.4	2.0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0	2.4
59 California-----	891.0	7.6	6.9	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0	0	2.3

INTRODUCTION

United States, Each Division and State, 1956

midyear population in each area. Numbers under causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues	Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx	Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum, not specified as secondary	Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system, not specified as secondary	Malignant neoplasm of breast	Malignant neoplasm of genital organs	Malignant neoplasm of urinary organs	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	Leukemia and aleukemia	Lymphosarcoma and other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues	Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature	Diabetes mellitus	Anemias	Menigitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	Major cardiovascular-renal diseases	Diseases of cardiovascular system	Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	
140-205	140-148	150-156A, 157-159	160-164	170	171-179	180,181	156B,165 190-199	204	200-203, 205	210-239	260	290-293	340	330-334, 400-468, 592-594	330-334, 400-468	330-334	
147.9	3.3	52.5	19.2	13.3	22.6	7.0	16.3	6.8	6.8	2.9	15.7	1.9	1.2	510.7	501.5	106.3	1
167.6	4.8	71.5	22.7	18.1	25.0	9.8	20.2	7.4	8.2	3.6	20.1	2.1	1.0	612.6	604.2	119.3	2
182.2	4.0	69.5	25.3	17.3	24.1	8.8	17.9	7.2	7.9	3.3	20.7	1.7	1.1	594.8	586.0	99.4	3
154.7	3.2	56.5	19.9	14.1	23.6	7.4	15.6	7.1	7.1	2.7	19.0	2.0	1.0	531.9	522.8	108.8	4
152.6	2.9	54.7	17.0	13.4	24.3	7.8	16.6	7.9	7.9	2.7	16.1	2.4	1.0	539.0	529.9	126.5	5
118.0	3.1	37.0	15.7	10.2	20.5	5.0	15.2	5.8	5.4	2.9	12.2	1.8	1.4	452.0	441.4	106.2	6
117.8	3.0	39.0	13.1	9.4	21.8	4.5	16.4	5.7	5.0	2.5	10.9	2.1	1.4	460.9	448.4	116.7	7
121.7	2.9	38.5	17.2	9.4	21.2	5.4	15.5	6.2	5.4	2.6	11.7	1.9	1.4	417.8	407.2	96.9	8
108.3	1.9	37.3	13.3	9.1	17.1	4.9	13.0	6.1	5.5	3.2	10.5	1.8	1.2	365.2	357.8	77.7	9
144.2	3.4	48.9	19.6	13.5	21.4	7.2	15.6	7.2	7.4	2.9	10.6	1.5	1.1	483.5	478.1	101.8	10
177.1	4.3	69.2	20.2	13.4	29.6	9.7	17.6	6.0	8.1	3.1	18.0	2.5	1.4	646.1	632.6	137.6	11
192.0	5.7	72.5	21.8	15.8	30.9	12.2	18.1	9.2	5.9	3.7	24.6	3.5	0.7	671.3	659.2	134.9	12
190.3	3.5	72.0	19.1	18.1	28.6	10.5	20.5	8.6	9.4	1.9	17.0	3.0	1.9	698.7	680.9	140.2	13
183.6	4.7	73.1	23.6	20.0	24.7	9.5	21.7	8.1	8.1	3.5	19.2	2.0	1.0	630.6	622.6	118.4	14
176.0	4.4	70.9	23.5	15.2	20.9	8.3	20.4	4.3	8.0	6.3	28.6	2.0	0.7	571.3	563.2	108.4	15
181.9	5.1	69.2	22.3	17.3	23.1	10.4	18.5	7.0	9.0	3.2	19.1	1.5	0.8	547.6	541.2	110.4	16
190.2	4.4	72.2	27.4	18.6	24.2	9.0	17.9	7.7	8.8	3.4	19.7	1.5	1.0	601.2	593.4	94.4	17
181.1	4.3	69.3	25.0	16.9	23.3	9.5	17.3	7.1	7.4	3.1	21.0	1.7	0.9	563.7	555.9	81.6	18
171.3	3.4	65.7	22.0	15.6	24.5	8.2	18.3	6.6	7.0	3.4	21.9	2.0	1.3	601.1	590.4	110.7	19
156.2	3.1	54.9	19.9	14.3	25.6	6.8	16.9	7.4	7.4	2.4	23.0	2.0	0.9	531.9	524.0	114.4	20
147.0	2.9	52.1	19.1	12.7	25.1	6.9	14.8	6.7	6.7	2.7	17.5	2.4	0.9	541.9	531.3	123.4	21
168.4	3.7	63.3	23.1	15.4	23.9	7.8	16.3	7.5	7.6	3.3	15.7	1.8	1.0	588.8	578.0	105.1	22
138.1	3.0	49.6	18.2	12.9	20.1	6.9	14.5	6.2	6.7	2.3	19.3	2.1	1.2	454.5	446.0	94.0	23
159.0	3.3	62.9	16.5	14.5	23.5	9.7	14.5	7.4	6.8	2.3	18.6	2.3	1.1	533.1	525.2	116.9	24
150.2	2.5	55.6	14.5	14.2	23.2	8.3	14.7	8.8	8.5	2.2	16.0	2.2	1.2	507.9	502.3	121.4	25
155.7	2.4	54.6	15.2	14.4	24.6	8.9	18.4	8.9	8.4	3.5	15.2	2.3	0.8	558.1	548.9	132.6	26
163.6	3.4	57.7	22.4	13.6	27.3	7.4	17.6	7.1	7.1	2.4	15.9	2.5	1.3	599.7	587.1	133.2	27
125.9	2.0	53.4	10.1	10.3	20.9	5.9	10.3	5.8	7.2	2.3	17.4	1.7	0.3	445.6	440.3	107.8	28
131.3	1.4	48.2	12.7	11.3	22.8	5.8	12.7	8.5	7.9	3.0	16.7	2.2	0.4	472.0	464.1	113.4	29
161.8	4.1	59.8	17.7	13.9	25.2	8.5	16.5	8.5	7.4	2.9	19.1	2.2	0.6	506.4	499.5	123.8	30
139.5	3.2	46.7	15.7	12.1	20.2	7.1	18.7	7.2	8.5	2.9	15.0	3.1	1.0	513.8	503.2	124.3	31
132.8	4.5	52.4	18.2	9.3	21.1	6.5	10.8	5.3	4.8	1.9	17.2	1.9	1.0	487.3	478.7	85.4	32
141.3	3.8	46.2	20.6	14.1	21.0	6.6	16.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	17.1	1.2	1.5	483.1	473.4	77.1	33
175.7	6.1	65.6	24.9	18.4	24.1	6.0	16.0	9.1	5.4	4.5	10.7	1.9	2.3	538.6	530.4	96.3	34
111.3	2.5	34.4	14.5	10.3	18.0	4.7	15.6	5.5	5.9	3.0	10.2	1.7	1.3	457.8	448.4	106.1	35
121.0	2.9	41.1	17.8	7.9	19.9	4.3	15.5	6.5	5.1	2.7	13.3	2.0	1.2	461.8	451.6	103.6	36
92.0	2.3	27.0	10.3	8.1	17.7	3.4	12.9	5.3	4.9	2.3	11.1	1.6	0.9	397.3	387.3	99.6	37
91.2	2.4	26.9	10.6	8.0	18.1	3.6	12.4	5.1	4.0	2.6	10.2	1.9	1.2	409.2	397.1	109.2	38
107.6	3.4	30.4	13.3	8.8	23.1	4.0	14.5	5.3	4.9	3.0	10.8	2.0	1.5	449.8	435.6	134.1	39
147.4	3.7	46.5	21.5	12.0	24.0	7.9	18.9	6.7	6.3	2.5	13.4	2.0	1.8	486.5	476.8	112.3	40
128.5	3.3	45.1	14.2	11.3	22.8	4.6	16.3	5.9	4.9	2.4	13.8	2.6	1.4	505.1	492.8	114.5	41
116.9	3.2	39.5	13.4	9.6	20.0	4.5	15.9	5.4	5.4	2.5	8.8	2.0	0.9	449.6	439.1	119.7	42
112.6	3.2	34.0	13.6	7.9	22.2	4.1	17.4	5.6	4.5	2.8	10.8	2.1	1.5	444.0	430.4	115.2	43
112.3	1.8	36.8	10.2	8.8	22.5	4.9	15.7	6.3	5.3	2.0	10.4	1.7	2.2	442.0	427.3	116.9	44
125.8	2.1	40.2	15.8	8.3	24.5	6.3	16.7	7.3	4.5	4.0	9.8	1.6	1.0	488.1	472.5	119.9	45
130.2	2.8	39.5	21.1	10.9	21.9	6.3	17.2	5.6	5.0	3.4	15.5	1.8	1.8	435.7	425.5	86.7	46
143.7	2.9	45.6	19.7	11.4	25.7	5.7	19.2	7.2	6.3	2.4	12.5	2.1	0.9	489.8	477.5	123.3	47
112.4	3.0	36.1	15.6	8.6	19.2	4.9	13.7	5.9	5.5	2.2	10.5	1.9	1.5	379.8	370.5	89.2	48
142.0	2.8	53.4	20.5	10.7	23.0	7.4	12.4	5.8	6.0	4.6	16.1	2.3	0.8	491.1	480.7	109.5	49
115.0	2.1	43.7	11.8	9.4	19.0	4.2	14.6	5.9	4.3	4.6	13.3	2.6	0.8	413.6	404.8	95.7	50
113.9	2.2	34.8	14.2	11.1	19.3	6.3	15.2	5.4	5.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	0.6	394.6	389.2	82.6	51
126.5	2.3	43.2	14.8	11.3	20.7	6.6	14.0	6.4	7.2	3.1	9.7	1.5	0.9	415.2	408.0	86.2	52
83.2	1.4	30.8	8.5	6.3	9.9	3.1	13.4	6.4	3.5	2.0	7.0	1.8	2.0	240.2	233.5	51.5	53
93.7	1.6	30.0	15.1	8.4	13.6	3.6	11.5	4.7	5.2	3.1	9.5	1.4	1.7	308.4	300.8	65.1	54
83.5	1.2	25.5	7.4	7.3	14.7	2.8	11.6	7.2	5.9	2.4	10.9	1.8	1.5	317.7	312.7	65.7	55
102.7	2.0	34.8	14.1	5.9	17.2	6.6	11.3	7.0	3.9	4.7	10.2	1.2	1.6	360.5	351.2	67.6	56
148.8	3.0	52.7	19.0	14.0	24.1	7.5	13.7	7.7	7.1	2.4	13.2	2.2	1.0	503.0	497.5	110.8	57
159.8	2.9	46.5	18.9	12.3	21.5	7.3	15.2	7.7	7.4	1.7	12.1	1.5	1.1	499.4	494.3	108.5	58
143.8	3.5	48.5	19.8	13.5	20.8	7.2	16.0	7.0	7.5	3.2	9.9	1.3	1.1	477.6	472.2	99.1	59

Table B T. Death Rates for 64 Selected Causes:

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 100,000 estimated)

AREA	Rheumatic fever 400-402	Diseases of heart 410-443	Chronic rheumatic heart disease 410-416	Arterio-sclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease 420	Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis and other myocardial degeneration 421,422	Other diseases of heart 430-434	Hypertension with heart disease 440-443	Hypertension without mention of heart 444-447	General arterio-sclerosis 450	Other diseases of circulatory system 451-468	Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis 592-594	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn 480-495	Influenza 480-485	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn 480-495	Bronchitis 500-502	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum 540, 541	Appendicitis 550-555
1 UNITED STATES-----	0.6	360.5	11.4	255.6	37.7	12.6	43.3	6.5	19.1	6.4	9.1	26.2	1.4	26.8	1.9	6.0	1.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																	
2 New England-----	0.5	445.1	13.3	342.3	35.8	10.7	41.1	6.9	24.2	10.2	8.4	29.2	0.4	26.8	2.4	7.5	1.2
3 Middle Atlantic-----	0.8	450.8	15.2	330.9	50.0	7.2	47.5	6.6	20.1	8.2	8.8	27.8	0.6	27.0	2.0	7.7	1.5
4 East North Central-----	0.5	377.7	12.5	269.3	42.1	12.8	41.0	6.7	21.0	8.1	9.2	26.0	1.2	26.7	2.1	5.8	1.4
5 West North Central-----	0.5	364.5	11.2	259.0	41.2	13.2	39.8	6.8	23.3	8.4	9.1	26.3	1.7	24.6	1.6	6.0	1.3
6 South Atlantic-----	0.7	305.8	8.3	191.0	36.7	14.0	53.8	7.5	15.1	8.1	10.6	28.2	1.9	26.3	1.6	4.9	1.1
7 East South Central-----	0.8	301.5	7.8	183.4	34.1	19.2	57.0	8.0	14.9	6.6	12.6	31.2	3.3	27.9	1.8	4.2	1.2
8 West South Central-----	0.4	282.0	5.7	192.8	24.0	22.0	37.4	6.2	14.2	7.5	10.6	28.6	2.0	26.6	1.5	3.9	1.0
9 Mountain-----	0.9	281.1	12.8	180.3	25.5	10.2	22.4	4.7	14.5	8.9	7.4	32.0	1.1	30.8	2.7	6.0	1.4
10 Pacific-----	0.5	359.1	12.3	259.6	25.2	8.4	33.6	4.4	21.9	10.5	5.3	26.5	0.7	25.8	1.9	6.9	1.0
NEW ENGLAND																	
11 Maine-----	0.9	453.3	12.5	325.1	58.7	11.0	46.1	8.0	24.1	6.7	13.5	28.9	1.3	27.6	3.3	7.4	1.6
12 New Hampshire-----	0	467.0	12.1	352.7	38.7	11.7	52.0	8.9	39.5	8.9	12.1	25.2	0.5	24.6	2.7	8.3	1.1
13 Vermont-----	0.3	479.8	14.6	347.7	65.2	11.9	40.4	8.6	42.0	10.0	7.8	32.3	1.1	31.3	2.2	7.8	1.1
14 Massachusetts-----	0.5	461.9	14.9	358.8	34.5	13.2	40.5	6.6	24.1	11.0	8.0	33.1	0.2	32.8	2.6	8.2	1.3
15 Rhode Island-----	0.5	420.2	11.5	334.4	21.4	7.0	46.0	7.0	19.0	8.2	8.0	18.6	0.6	16.0	2.5	7.7	1.3
16 Connecticut-----	0.3	394.7	11.0	313.2	28.6	6.0	35.9	6.0	19.5	10.3	6.4	25.5	0.3	25.3	1.7	5.8	0.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																	
17 New York-----	0.7	466.9	15.7	362.7	40.3	4.1	44.1	6.2	17.9	7.3	7.9	29.1	0.4	28.8	2.5	8.7	1.7
18 New Jersey-----	0.7	451.9	14.3	302.6	66.2	6.6	42.1	6.1	17.8	7.8	7.8	25.0	0.5	24.5	1.7	7.7	1.4
19 Pennsylvania-----	1.0	437.0	15.0	299.1	56.0	11.9	55.0	7.4	24.6	9.7	10.7	27.2	1.4	25.8	1.5	6.4	1.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
20 Ohio-----	0.6	365.6	12.3	259.5	37.2	11.5	45.1	7.3	26.6	9.5	7.9	24.6	1.5	23.1	2.2	5.7	1.3
21 Indiana-----	0.5	368.9	11.9	256.0	37.9	14.2	48.9	7.1	23.9	7.6	10.6	27.5	1.9	25.6	1.8	4.9	1.3
22 Illinois-----	0.5	440.3	13.3	310.9	57.9	15.5	42.7	7.0	17.5	7.6	10.8	38.0	1.0	37.0	2.3	5.7	1.4
23 Michigan-----	0.5	321.9	12.0	235.1	29.3	12.0	33.5	5.7	16.2	7.6	8.5	23.9	0.8	23.1	1.8	5.7	1.2
24 Wisconsin-----	0.4	372.0	13.0	272.4	45.1	8.7	32.8	6.2	22.6	7.2	7.8	19.8	1.5	18.3	2.0	7.0	1.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
25 Minnesota-----	0.5	341.8	11.3	257.6	31.7	6.1	33.1	5.9	23.7	8.9	5.5	26.9	1.1	25.7	1.5	6.0	1.2
26 Iowa-----	0.6	374.3	10.3	278.7	37.5	11.9	35.8	7.6	25.4	8.4	9.2	24.3	1.3	23.1	1.1	5.1	1.1
27 Missouri-----	0.6	412.5	12.1	272.4	56.9	16.6	54.5	8.2	24.0	8.6	12.5	30.1	2.1	28.0	2.0	7.0	1.7
28 North Dakota-----	0	302.0	14.3	215.1	26.8	16.8	29.0	3.9	19.8	6.9	5.3	22.0	0.6	21.3	1.1	5.0	0.9
29 South Dakota-----	0.7	321.5	9.7	243.4	27.6	14.4	26.4	3.5	17.5	7.5	7.9	23.1	1.7	21.4	0.9	3.8	1.0
30 Nebraska-----	0.8	341.2	11.6	233.8	43.2	16.3	36.3	4.7	21.5	7.4	6.9	26.2	2.2	24.0	1.8	6.4	1.1
31 Kansas-----	0.2	340.3	9.6	244.5	37.0	12.8	36.4	7.8	22.3	8.2	10.6	23.1	2.7	20.4	1.8	5.1	1.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC																	
32 Delaware-----	0.7	351.2	7.2	225.8	48.1	11.7	58.4	7.9	23.0	10.5	8.6	27.5	0.7	26.8	1.7	6.7	1.2
33 Maryland-----	0.6	364.8	10.5	199.3	75.3	7.7	72.0	6.3	15.9	8.8	9.7	24.1	0.5	23.7	2.3	5.1	1.0
34 District of Columbia-----	0.7	387.2	11.4	225.6	64.6	8.5	77.0	9.7	22.1	14.3	8.2	36.7	0.1	36.6	2.2	6.9	1.3
35 Virginia-----	0.7	309.9	7.9	197.1	39.0	11.2	54.8	6.9	17.3	7.6	9.3	30.6	1.8	29.8	1.6	4.0	0.9
36 West Virginia-----	0.3	318.9	10.1	212.9	38.0	14.9	43.0	6.4	15.8	6.5	10.2	27.8	3.3	24.5	1.3	5.1	1.1
37 North Carolina-----	0.8	262.9	6.6	161.3	24.8	17.0	53.2	6.2	10.8	7.0	10.1	27.2	1.7	25.5	1.2	4.2	0.7
38 South Carolina-----	0.9	258.3	5.5	150.6	27.1	15.3	59.9	8.1	14.8	5.8	12.2	26.4	2.1	24.2	1.8	4.0	1.3
39 Georgia-----	0.9	268.7	6.7	166.0	28.0	15.3	52.8	10.2	13.9	7.7	14.2	31.1	2.9	28.2	1.5	5.1	1.5
40 Florida-----	0.7	329.9	10.7	238.7	26.3	16.9	37.3	7.4	15.8	10.7	9.7	26.8	2.0	24.8	1.6	6.2	1.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
41 Kentucky-----	0.6	344.3	9.2	220.6	34.0	23.0	57.5	7.3	19.7	6.3	12.4	34.3	2.0	32.3	1.5	4.6	1.5
42 Tennessee-----	0.6	290.3	8.4	179.5	34.4	16.3	51.8	7.7	14.1	6.6	10.5	26.0	2.8	25.1	2.1	4.5	0.9
43 Alabama-----	1.3	285.6	6.4	169.7	35.1	18.6	55.8	7.7	13.6	7.0	13.6	31.5	4.2	27.3	2.0	4.1	1.3
44 Mississippi-----	0.5	282.9	6.9	157.6	32.5	19.6	66.2	9.6	11.1	6.3	14.7	31.8	4.6	27.2	1.3	3.4	1.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
45 Arkansas-----	0.5	318.6	7.4	212.9	23.4	23.2	51.6	9.0	17.8	6.9	15.6	32.8	2.4	30.4	1.6	3.5	0.9
46 Louisiana-----	0.3	312.5	5.0	207.8	27.0	16.9	55.7	4.8	13.5	7.8	10.1	32.4	2.6	29.8	1.4	3.6	0.6
47 Oklahoma-----	0.1	317.7	8.0	223.9	27.4	24.2	34.2	7.7	20.3	8.3	12.4	28.2	1.7	26.5	2.0	5.5	1.6
48 Texas-----	0.5	255.6	5.0	176.0	22.3	23.0	29.3	5.7	12.1	7.3	9.3	26.5	1.8	24.8	1.4	3.7	1.0
MOUNTAIN																	
49 Montana-----	0.8	324.5	14.2	229.1	35.4	20.4	25.4	6.4	29.9	9.6	10.4	34.2	0.5	33.7	2.5	6.0	0.8
50 Idaho-----	0.8	280.6	12.6	196.5	34.7	11.7	25.1	4.3	13.9	9.4	8.8	21.3	1.4	19.8	1.4	5.4	1.1
51 Wyoming-----	0	277.5	16.5	182.6	42.1	11.7	24.7	4.7	14.6	9.8	5.4	26.3	1.3	25.0	3.8	5.1	2.2
52 Colorado-----	1.3	287.8	13.8	220.1	21.9	6.5	25.4	5.3	16.1	11.4	7.1	47.1	0.8	46.3	2.8	7.2	2.0
53 New Mexico-----	0.7	163.3	9.5	106.0	18.9	13.4	15.4	3.1	9.4	5.5	6.7	31.2	2.8	28.4	2.6	5.2	1.4
54 Arizona-----	1.1	211.7	9.2	163.5	15.4	6.2	17.4	6.1	10.1	6.7	7.6	30.0	0.6	29.4	3.9	4.8	1.1
55 Utah-----	1.1	224.8	17.8	143.3	31.5	8.7	23.5	2.3	11.4	7.4	5.0	17.3	1.1	16.2	2.1	6.5	1.2
56 Nevada-----	0	254.7	7.4	184.8	23.4	13.3	25.8	5.1	11.3	12.5	9.4	21.1	0.8	20.3	1.6	5.9	0.8
PACIFIC																	
57 Washington-----	0.8	351.3	12.2	265.9	28.1	14.2	30.9	4.7	22.6	7.4	5.5	25.1	0.7	24.3	1.2	6.7	1.2
58 Oregon-----	0.7	349.7	12.9	264.2	18.3	12.0	42.3	3.4	20.7	11.4	5.0	26.5	0.7	25.8	3.0	6.4	0.6
59 California-----	0.4	335.3	12.2	257.8	25.6	6.7	33.0	4.5	21.9	11.0	5.4	26.8	0.6	26.1	1.9	7.0	1.0

NOTE.—The list of 64 selected causes includes cholera (043), plague (058), and smallpox (084). No deaths were reported from cholera or smallpox. One death (in California) was reported from plague (rate 0.0), which is included in totals.

INTRODUCTION

United States, Each Division and State, 1956—Continued

midyear population in each area. Numbers under causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

Hernia and intestinal obstruction	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn	Cirrhosis of liver	Acute nephritis and nephritis with edema, including nephrosis	Hyperplasia of prostate	Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	Abortion	All other complications	Congenital malformations	Certain diseases of early infancy	Birth injuries, post-natal asphyxia, and atelectasis	Infections of newborn	Other diseases peculiar to early infancy, and immaturity unqualified	Symptoms, senility, and ill-defined conditions	All other diseases	Accidents	Motor-vehicle accidents	All other accidents	Suicide	Homicide	Injury resulting from operations of war	
560, 561, 570	543, 571, 572	561	580, 591	610	640-689	650-652	840-849, 860-889	750-759	760-776	760-762	763-768	769-776	780-795	Residual	E800-E862	E810-E835	E800-E862	E963, E970-E979	E964, E980-E985	E965, E990-E999	
5.1	4.5	10.7	1.4	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	12.6	38.6	17.7	2.8	18.1	11.3	43.0	56.7	23.7	35.0	10.0	4.6	0.0	1
5.5	3.9	14.0	1.4	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	12.6	32.5	14.7	2.0	15.8	5.5	50.2	49.6	12.5	37.1	9.3	1.3	0.0	2
5.7	3.8	14.7	1.1	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	11.9	33.9	16.5	2.0	15.4	6.7	44.1	45.5	15.9	29.6	8.6	2.5	0.0	3
5.0	3.8	11.0	1.4	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	13.6	38.3	18.9	2.6	16.8	5.3	40.6	54.7	23.9	30.7	10.5	3.5	0.0	4
5.5	3.9	7.7	1.5	4.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	13.5	33.3	14.9	2.0	16.4	9.5	44.7	61.3	25.9	35.4	11.3	2.6	0.0	5
4.8	5.0	7.7	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.2	1.4	12.3	44.9	19.2	3.6	22.1	13.7	42.5	59.4	25.3	34.1	9.7	8.4	0.0	6
4.2	5.7	6.1	2.1	3.6	1.9	0.1	1.8	12.0	42.9	17.7	4.0	21.2	42.1	40.9	62.0	26.9	35.1	7.2	8.8	0.0	7
4.7	7.1	6.6	1.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	1.2	12.5	44.5	17.4	4.2	22.9	18.2	40.4	65.0	29.9	35.1	7.7	7.3	0.0	8
5.1	6.3	8.3	1.2	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.7	15.8	45.5	20.5	3.1	22.0	19.1	46.8	73.9	34.3	39.7	12.0	3.6	0.0	9
4.7	3.5	15.2	0.9	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	11.7	36.4	18.9	2.1	15.4	3.7	43.6	60.0	28.0	32.0	14.4	3.6	0.0	10
6.5	3.8	7.7	2.5	3.9	1.2	0	1.2	12.7	34.1	17.1	2.6	14.4	6.5	43.1	53.7	19.0	34.6	11.7	1.1	0.1	11
8.0	4.8	11.3	1.2	3.5	0.4	0	0.4	12.6	27.5	12.6	2.1	12.8	12.4	51.2	50.7	17.7	33.0	12.6	0.7	0	12
6.5	4.6	9.7	1.9	6.7	0.8	0	0.8	12.9	36.4	20.2	3.5	12.7	12.7	59.8	58.0	25.1	32.9	14.8	0.3	0	13
5.3	4.0	15.8	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	12.0	32.4	13.3	1.9	17.1	5.4	53.6	53.8	9.4	44.3	7.4	1.1	0.0	14
6.0	3.7	12.4	1.2	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	12.6	31.4	14.5	1.1	15.8	4.1	44.7	38.5	9.5	29.1	6.6	1.3	0	15
4.5	3.6	14.8	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	13.9	33.0	16.4	1.8	14.7	2.7	46.1	41.6	14.1	27.4	11.8	2.3	0	16
5.2	3.5	16.6	0.7	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	11.6	33.2	15.8	1.8	15.6	7.3	41.1	44.2	14.6	29.6	7.8	2.6	0.0	17
5.8	3.6	15.6	1.5	3.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	13.0	34.4	16.9	2.2	15.4	2.4	39.3	41.0	14.4	26.6	7.8	2.0	0.0	18
6.2	4.1	11.5	1.4	3.3	0.8	0.1	0.7	11.8	34.6	17.3	2.2	15.0	7.8	51.0	49.6	18.6	31.0	10.3	2.6	0.0	19
5.1	4.2	12.4	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	14.2	39.8	19.2	2.4	18.2	7.9	45.3	54.6	22.7	31.9	11.6	4.1	0.0	20
5.6	3.8	8.4	1.8	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	13.4	37.8	15.9	2.2	19.7	5.0	42.1	63.2	27.9	35.3	10.6	3.4	0.0	21
4.9	3.8	12.0	1.6	3.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	12.0	36.4	22.1	3.7	10.6	4.9	35.9	52.7	22.9	29.9	9.8	4.5	0	22
4.6	3.3	10.4	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.1	1.0	15.1	41.3	18.7	2.2	20.3	3.7	40.3	52.2	24.3	27.8	9.6	2.8	0.0	23
5.0	4.1	9.6	0.8	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	13.0	34.2	14.0	1.5	18.7	4.2	39.4	54.6	24.3	30.3	11.5	1.1	0	24
5.2	3.4	7.5	0.9	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	15.4	32.6	14.6	1.3	16.7	4.3	43.7	54.3	21.8	32.5	9.4	1.0	0.0	25
4.7	3.6	5.6	1.8	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	12.9	28.8	12.2	1.6	15.0	6.1	44.3	58.4	24.7	33.6	11.8	0.9	0.0	26
6.1	4.1	10.7	1.6	4.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	12.0	33.8	14.5	2.4	16.9	14.4	48.1	65.0	26.5	38.5	11.4	5.7	0.0	27
4.7	2.8	6.4	1.4	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	13.7	39.6	19.8	2.5	17.3	5.9	42.7	53.9	26.5	27.4	10.3	0.6	0	28
5.5	4.3	5.6	2.2	3.2	0.6	0	0.6	14.0	35.2	16.0	3.3	15.9	10.8	39.5	63.8	27.8	35.9	14.0	1.7	0	29
5.2	4.1	8.1	1.2	4.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	13.3	34.9	15.3	2.2	17.5	3.9	41.6	59.2	24.9	34.3	12.7	1.8	0	30
6.2	4.4	5.8	1.8	4.8	0.9	0	0.9	13.9	35.8	17.4	2.2	16.2	16.6	44.3	71.4	32.2	39.1	12.1	2.7	0	31
4.8	3.1	10.5	2.4	2.4	0.7	0	0.7	13.2	38.8	18.4	2.6	17.7	1.7	40.2	53.1	23.0	30.1	10.0	8.1	0	32
5.2	3.4	9.4	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	12.0	38.7	17.6	2.5	18.7	3.4	43.0	50.9	18.8	32.1	10.5	5.0	0	33
4.6	2.5	23.9	2.4	2.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	15.2	55.8	33.8	2.6	19.4	1.9	50.7	48.0	12.5	35.5	11.1	8.1	0	34
5.4	4.7	6.6	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	14.3	46.3	19.6	3.8	22.9	8.7	43.5	55.3	20.9	34.4	11.2	7.4	0	35
5.6	3.8	7.0	1.4	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	10.9	33.9	15.4	2.2	16.3	16.3	45.1	65.3	23.4	42.0	9.2	4.9	0.1	36
3.5	5.2	5.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.3	1.5	12.0	45.7	18.7	3.7	23.3	17.0	38.6	56.2	26.7	29.5	8.9	7.0	0	37
4.2	5.9	4.6	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.2	2.1	12.1	47.0	18.3	4.5	24.2	29.1	35.0	64.2	29.8	34.4	4.9	10.1	0.0	38
4.3	4.9	6.0	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.3	2.1	11.8	48.2	20.0	4.8	23.5	10.8	43.5	64.6	30.2	34.4	8.8	12.2	0	39
5.8	7.3	10.8	1.7	3.2	1.5	0.2	1.4	11.6	46.6	19.5	3.4	23.7	18.3	48.9	63.6	29.2	36.4	12.2	11.0	0.1	40
4.7	5.9	8.2	1.3	3.3	1.4	0.2	1.2	12.7	40.3	18.2	3.7	18.3	12.3	44.2	65.3	25.5	39.8	6.0	5.8	0	41
4.2	3.8	6.4	1.7	3.8	1.3	0.1	1.2	12.2	37.8	15.3	3.2	19.2	47.0	41.9	53.5	23.4	30.0	8.3	8.5	0.1	42
3.8	5.6	4.9	2.3	3.5	2.1	0.1	2.0	11.8	45.9	19.5	3.7	22.7	35.4	39.8	67.1	32.6	34.5	6.6	11.4	0.0	43
3.9	8.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	0.1	3.2	10.9	50.1	17.9	6.0	26.2	65.3	36.5	63.6	26.2	37.4	5.2	9.5	0	44
5.1	5.7	6.3	2.4	5.0	1.5	0.1	1.4	11.0	31.3	11.1	2.9	17.4	27.3	36.5	67.1	28.2	38.8	6.0	6.4	0	45
4.1	4.8	6.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.3	14.2	54.7	21.5	6.3	26.9	12.1	41.9	68.1	29.1	39.0	5.9	7.5	0	46
6.1	4.9	6.2	1.8	4.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	12.0	34.2	13.4	2.5	18.3	32.1	46.4	67.0	30.5	36.5	7.6	4.5	0.0	47
4.4	8.6	6.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	12.4	46.3	18.2	4.3	23.8	14.9	39.2	63.0	30.3	32.7	8.7	8.1	0.0	48
6.3	3.5	8.6	0.6	2.9	0.5	0	0.5	13.2	41.0	17.6	3.4	20.1	34.0	51.9	93.1	39.8	53.3	14.7	5.1	0	49
5.0	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.7	0.5	0	0.5	11.7	37.1	16.7	1.6	16.8	12.3	40.6	84.6	37.9	46.7	10.6	2.1	0	50
3.8	5.1	6.6	1.6	2.5	0.6	0	0.6	12.0	45.9	22.8	3.8	19.3	8.5	40.8	84.2	46.8	37.3	14.6	2.5	0	51
6.2	5.8	10.9	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	13.8	45.8	22.1	3.1	20.5	4.1	50.4	59.6	25.5	34.2	12.6	3.1	0	52
5.4	10.6	5.9	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	14.7	59.3	23.4	3.9	31.9	51.0	39.2	82.5	43.0	39.5	7.3	4.4	0.1	53
3.4	10.1	8.1	1.4	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.1	14.6	45.5	16.5	3.4	23.6	11.0	51.9	77.4	38.1	39.3	13.3	5.6	0	54
4.5	3.4	8.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.6	14.8	40.2	19.4	2.2	18.7	25.9	42.4	59.5	25.2	34.3	9.2	1.6	0	55
5.1	4.3	13.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	0	1.2	13.3	48.8	21.1	3.1	24.6	18.4	50.4	81.6	36.7	44.9	20.7	4.3	0	56
5.9	3.3	8.7	1.1	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	11.6	35.6	16.7	2.0	16.9	3.6	43.1	62.8	22.4	40.4	15.5	2.8	0	57
3.9	2.7	8.3	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	12.3	30.1	14.4	1.0	14.7	6.9	46.7	60.2	25.1	35.1	11.8	2.3	0.1	58
4.6	3.6	17.4	0.9	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	11.7	37.4	19.9	2.2	15.2	3.3	43.3	59.4	29.5	29.9	14.9	3.9	0.0	59

Table BU. Infant Mortality Rates by Age and Color: United States, 1947-56

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 live births in specified group)

AGE AND COLOR	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
TOTAL										
Under 1 year-----	26.0	26.4	26.6	27.8	28.4	28.4	29.2	31.3	32.0	32.2
Under 1 day-----	9.9	10.0	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7
1 day-----	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4
2 days-----	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
3 days-----	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		
4 days-----	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.8	3.0
5 days-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
6 days-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4		
7-13 days-----	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
14-20 days-----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
21-27 days-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Under 28 days-----	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.5	21.4	22.2	22.8
28-59 days-----	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
2 months-----	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
3 months-----	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
4 months-----	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
5 months-----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
6 months-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
7 months-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
8 months-----	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
9 months-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10 months-----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
11 months-----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
WHITE										
Under 1 year-----	23.2	23.6	23.9	25.0	25.5	25.8	26.8	28.9	29.9	30.1
Under 1 day-----	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.4
1 day-----	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
2 days-----	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
3 days-----	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1		
4 days-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.8
5 days-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		
6 days-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
7-13 days-----	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
14-20 days-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
21-27 days-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Under 28 days-----	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.4	20.3	21.2	21.7
28-59 days-----	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
2 months-----	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
3 months-----	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
4 months-----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 months-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
6 months-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
7 months-----	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
8 months-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
9 months-----	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10 months-----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
11 months-----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
NONWHITE										
Under 1 year-----	42.1	42.8	42.9	44.7	47.0	44.8	44.5	47.3	46.5	48.5
Under 1 day-----	13.7	13.9	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.7	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.5
1 day-----	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
2 days-----	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
3 days-----	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4		
4 days-----	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	4.0	4.7
5 days-----	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8		
6 days-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6		
7-13 days-----	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1
14-20 days-----	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
21-27 days-----	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
Under 28 days-----	27.0	27.2	27.0	27.4	28.0	27.3	27.5	28.6	29.1	31.0
28-59 days-----	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.8
2 months-----	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0
3 months-----	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
4 months-----	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
5 months-----	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
6 months-----	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
7 months-----	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
8 months-----	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
9 months-----	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
10 months-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
11 months-----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6

Table BV. Infant Mortality Rates by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 live births in specified group)

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
UNDER 1 YEAR-----	26.0	29.2	22.6	23.2	26.2	20.0	42.1	46.7	37.3
Under 1 day-----	9.9	11.3	8.5	9.3	10.5	7.9	13.7	15.5	11.9
Under 1 hour-----	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.3
1-23 hours-----	8.0	9.1	6.7	7.4	8.5	6.2	11.2	12.7	9.6
1 day-----	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.0
2 days-----	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
3 days-----	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0
4 days-----	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
5 days-----	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
6 days-----	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
7-13 days-----	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0
14-20 days-----	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
21-27 days-----	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
Under 28 days-----	18.9	21.5	16.2	17.5	20.0	14.8	27.0	30.4	23.6
28-59 days-----	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.4	3.9	3.0
2 months-----	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.2
3 months-----	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.9
4 months-----	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
5 months-----	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
6 months-----	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
7 months-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
8 months-----	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
9 months-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
10 months-----	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
11 months-----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table BW. Infant Mortality Rates for Selected Causes: United States, 1947-56

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

CAUSE OF DEATH	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948 ¹	1947 ¹
ALL CAUSES-----	26.0	26.4	26.6	27.8	28.4	28.4	29.2	31.3	32.0	32.2
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Whooping cough-----056	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
Influenza-----480-483	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	² 0.3	² 0.4
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
Congenital malformations-----750-759	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
All other congenital malformations-----750-753,755-759	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.2	18.0	18.4	18.6
Birth injuries-----760,761	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Other birth injury-----761	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other specified diseases of early infancy-----769-771	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Immaturity unqualified-----776	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.9
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
All other diseases-----Residual	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	³ 1.5	³ 1.4
Accidents-----E800-E962	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Homicide-----E964,E990-E999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	⁴ 0.0	⁴ 0.0

¹Provisional; based on estimated deaths under 1 year computed by applying the provisional comparability ratio to deaths under 1 year coded by the Fifth Revision. See Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950, Vol. I, table 2.03, p. 34.

²Computed from deaths assigned to International List No. 122b, Intestinal obstruction (Fifth Revision).

³Computed from the difference between total deaths under 1 year and the sum of estimated deaths under 1 year for specified causes.

⁴Based on deaths coded by the Fifth Revision. No comparability ratio available.

Table BX. Infant Mortality Rates by Color: United States, Each Division and State, 1952-56

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Rates per 1,000 live births in specified group. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are underlined)

AREA	1956			1955			1954			1953			1952		
	Total	White	Non-white												
UNITED STATES-----	26.0	23.2	42.1	26.4	23.6	42.8	26.6	23.9	42.9	27.8	25.0	44.7	28.4	25.5	47.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
New England-----	22.7	22.1	40.8	22.6	22.1	39.3	23.2	22.8	37.2	22.6	22.5	36.1	23.4	23.0	37.8
Middle Atlantic-----	24.1	22.0	41.1	24.4	22.4	42.3	24.0	22.2	40.5	24.8	23.0	42.2	24.7	22.9	42.5
East North Central-----	24.4	22.6	39.7	24.7	22.9	40.6	24.7	23.1	39.4	25.7	24.3	39.7	26.0	24.7	40.1
West North Central-----	22.7	21.6	41.2	23.6	22.3	45.5	23.9	22.7	46.1	24.6	23.6	44.4	25.0	23.9	46.5
South Atlantic-----	29.8	23.4	44.7	29.9	23.8	44.1	30.4	24.1	45.3	31.4	25.3	45.7	34.2	27.1	51.2
East South Central-----	30.9	25.7	42.9	31.9	26.5	44.3	32.5	27.6	44.1	34.0	28.9	46.0	36.3	30.9	49.3
West South Central-----	29.0	25.6	41.6	29.9	26.4	43.2	30.0	27.0	41.4	32.7	29.2	46.7	32.6	29.2	46.4
Mountain-----	29.0	27.0	57.8	29.9	27.7	62.0	31.0	28.0	75.6	34.5	30.9	92.0	34.0	31.2	78.8
Pacific-----	23.8	23.1	31.8	23.8	23.2	30.8	23.6	22.9	32.0	24.5	23.9	32.8	24.6	23.9	32.8
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine-----	24.6	24.5	39.9	24.7	24.2	66.1	24.9	24.9	26.8	26.3	26.3	33.3	29.6	29.5	53.6
New Hampshire-----	21.7	21.6	71.4	25.7	25.8	0	22.8	22.9	0	24.0	24.0	31.3	23.2	23.2	62.5
Vermont-----	24.1	24.2	0	26.1	26.1	35.7	25.1	25.1	0	24.7	24.5	250.0	23.8	23.8	0
Massachusetts-----	22.4	22.0	36.5	21.9	21.4	37.2	23.1	23.0	29.2	22.1	21.6	34.2	23.3	23.0	37.4
Rhode Island-----	24.2	23.2	52.1	23.4	23.2	31.7	23.1	22.1	57.1	24.8	24.6	33.2	22.9	22.4	39.5
Connecticut-----	21.8	20.7	43.4	21.7	20.7	41.3	22.4	21.3	44.2	21.4	20.7	38.6	20.7	20.0	37.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York-----	23.7	21.8	38.8	24.3	22.4	40.6	23.5	21.9	37.7	24.6	22.9	40.7	24.1	22.4	40.4
New Jersey-----	24.2	21.3	46.4	24.3	21.6	46.1	23.5	21.1	43.9	23.4	21.4	41.1	23.7	21.4	45.5
Pennsylvania-----	24.5	22.7	41.5	24.6	22.7	42.6	24.9	23.1	43.0	25.7	23.9	45.3	25.9	24.3	44.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
Ohio-----	24.7	23.1	39.3	24.8	23.1	40.7	25.0	23.4	40.5	26.2	25.0	38.4	27.0	25.5	43.3
Indiana-----	24.3	22.6	42.8	25.0	23.9	39.5	25.6	24.3	43.3	26.3	25.2	42.4	26.7	25.4	46.7
Illinois-----	24.5	21.8	40.7	24.8	21.9	42.2	25.0	22.6	40.4	25.7	23.5	41.5	24.8	23.0	38.6
Michigan-----	24.5	22.9	37.0	24.9	23.2	38.5	24.9	23.7	35.1	25.9	24.5	37.9	26.4	25.5	35.6
Wisconsin-----	22.8	22.2	41.8	23.7	23.1	42.5	21.9	21.3	42.9	23.4	23.0	39.1	24.7	24.2	44.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota-----	21.4	21.1	37.6	21.8	21.4	43.6	21.8	21.7	31.7	23.2	23.0	30.4	21.8	21.7	29.8
Iowa-----	20.6	20.3	39.6	22.1	21.8	47.1	21.3	21.0	53.4	21.7	21.5	31.3	24.5	24.3	42.5
Missouri-----	24.5	22.4	39.7	25.3	23.2	40.9	26.9	24.3	46.1	27.8	25.5	46.1	26.5	26.1	48.5
North Dakota-----	24.8	24.0	54.1	25.1	24.0	66.8	24.4	23.7	47.9	26.6	25.6	61.6	24.7	23.4	73.9
South Dakota-----	23.3	20.1	77.9	26.1	23.1	85.8	25.4	23.2	65.8	24.4	22.7	54.7	27.6	25.1	82.9
Nebraska-----	22.8	21.5	55.3	23.7	22.3	63.3	23.1	22.3	47.4	24.4	23.9	41.2	23.5	22.6	51.5
Kansas-----	23.3	22.6	33.8	23.3	22.3	41.0	24.6	23.7	43.1	24.5	23.6	41.9	24.8	24.0	40.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware-----	24.2	20.1	44.0	25.0	21.9	40.7	29.4	23.7	55.3	27.9	23.6	47.9	27.5	22.3	51.7
Maryland-----	26.0	21.8	40.6	27.6	22.4	46.7	27.2	22.2	45.6	27.6	24.2	40.5	27.3	23.1	43.4
District of Columbia-----	33.5	26.8	39.0	32.2	23.7	39.2	29.0	26.7	31.1	29.8	25.2	34.6	32.6	27.2	38.6
Virginia-----	29.6	24.6	44.1	29.5	24.9	42.8	30.7	25.2	46.9	32.3	27.0	48.0	35.5	28.4	56.5
West Virginia-----	25.2	24.6	34.2	27.3	27.5	24.5	28.3	27.4	42.9	29.8	29.5	33.9	34.4	33.6	47.3
North Carolina-----	30.9	22.9	47.2	30.3	22.6	45.8	30.2	22.1	46.5	32.7	24.6	48.8	35.7	26.4	54.0
South Carolina-----	32.2	24.2	42.4	34.1	25.2	45.4	32.9	23.1	45.4	34.5	25.0	46.7	41.0	28.6	56.6
Georgia-----	30.1	22.6	43.3	29.9	22.9	42.3	31.8	24.6	44.8	31.3	23.8	44.4	32.7	25.8	44.8
Florida-----	31.8	23.7	52.2	29.7	23.0	46.8	31.1	24.6	48.3	31.0	24.4	48.6	34.0	25.8	55.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky-----	28.8	27.4	43.6	30.4	28.9	47.4	30.4	29.0	46.4	33.2	32.1	45.6	35.3	34.4	46.0
Tennessee-----	27.5	24.9	36.7	29.2	25.9	41.5	30.3	27.5	40.5	30.3	27.3	42.0	33.3	30.8	43.4
Alabama-----	30.9	23.6	42.4	32.0	24.9	43.1	33.5	26.5	44.7	34.0	26.8	45.5	37.0	28.0	51.3
Mississippi-----	37.9	27.0	46.5	37.0	24.9	46.4	36.6	26.2	45.1	39.8	28.8	48.4	40.6	27.6	50.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas-----	25.7	21.9	34.2	27.7	23.0	38.2	26.5	23.1	34.4	29.5	25.8	39.6	29.2	24.4	37.8
Louisiana-----	30.4	22.3	42.8	31.6	22.7	45.1	30.2	22.6	42.0	32.7	22.8	48.0	33.1	22.9	48.5
Oklahoma-----	26.6	23.7	46.3	26.7	24.1	45.8	27.3	24.5	47.4	28.6	25.4	51.0	28.6	25.4	52.2
Texas-----	29.5	27.3	42.4	30.3	28.3	42.6	31.1	29.3	42.5	34.2	32.1	47.7	34.2	32.3	46.4
MOUNTAIN															
Montana-----	27.9	26.2	55.3	25.0	23.8	44.3	23.0	20.6	64.9	28.9	26.1	83.5	27.4	25.7	58.2
Idaho-----	22.3	21.6	63.0	20.8	20.7	25.8	23.7	23.0	64.2	25.4	24.7	69.7	25.1	24.7	49.3
Wyoming-----	27.8	26.9	89.8	28.5	26.5	87.6	30.2	28.0	103.1	27.7	27.3	42.7	32.3	31.3	63.5
Colorado-----	29.1	28.7	38.0	30.3	30.1	35.9	31.2	30.6	48.8	32.9	32.8	35.8	32.2	32.3	30.5
New Mexico-----	35.9	33.7	55.9	43.0	38.5	87.3	42.5	38.8	78.6	45.7	39.9	106.0	47.5	42.7	99.1
Arizona-----	32.3	27.0	63.5	34.8	29.0	67.2	39.8	30.8	90.3	49.2	37.7	114.3	44.0	35.0	94.6
Utah-----	21.8	21.4	46.6	20.4	20.0	41.2	20.8	20.3	45.3	22.6	22.2	55.6	24.2	24.1	31.1
Nevada-----	33.8	28.2	72.0	30.0	28.2	43.8	25.1	21.6	55.0	33.4	29.6	67.8	34.1	30.2	75.4
PACIFIC															
Washington-----	23.4	22.5	41.2	24.5	23.4	49.1	24.1	23.0	50.6	25.3	24.3	52.4	25.1	23.9	54.5
Oregon-----	23.0	22.5	42.9	24.1	23.5	44.4	22.5	22.1	35.8	23.2	22.8	38.0	24.0	23.8	31.0
California-----	24.0	23.2	30.5	23.6	23.1	28.6	23.7	23.0	30.1	24.5	23.9	30.9	24.5	23.9	30.8

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 3. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES						REMARriages					
	BRIDE			GROOM			BRIDE			GROOM		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
ALASKA ¹	1,089	793	296	1,218	956	262	725	596	129	599	538	61
Under 15 years	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	519	364	155	139	124	15	26	25	1	2	2	-
20-24 years	346	249	97	603	473	130	74	60	14	36	34	2
25-29 years	110	84	26	257	185	72	141	100	41	81	72	9
30-34 years	57	44	13	95	72	21	122	98	24	106	93	13
35-39 years	29	25	4	50	37	13	120	100	20	112	105	7
40-44 years	14	13	1	33	29	4	77	69	8	75	67	8
45-49 years	5	5	-	16	13	3	61	53	8	78	68	10
50-54 years	2	2	-	6	4	2	37	33	4	39	37	2
55-59 years	-	-	-	3	3	-	14	12	2	17	15	2
60-64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	16	11	5
65-69 years	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
70-74 years	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	4	2
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Not stated	6	6	-	14	13	1	44	41	3	30	30	-
HAWAII	4,014	961	3,053	4,207	1,400	2,807	1,144	346	798	951	420	531
Under 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	1,172	333	839	347	143	204	14	3	11	-	-	-
20-24 years	1,802	392	1,410	1,929	907	1,022	157	52	105	66	36	30
25-29 years	689	141	548	1,130	216	914	288	80	208	162	78	84
30-34 years	211	48	163	459	75	384	233	68	165	193	91	102
35-39 years	72	28	44	142	30	112	170	49	121	163	71	92
40-44 years	25	9	16	79	11	68	120	39	81	124	49	75
45-49 years	15	7	8	56	11	45	73	30	43	98	44	54
50-54 years	8	1	7	22	5	17	38	13	25	56	22	34
55-59 years	11	2	9	16	1	15	26	7	19	40	15	25
60-64 years	6	-	6	8	1	7	13	4	9	19	7	12
65-69 years	1	-	1	8	-	8	7	1	6	21	5	16
70-74 years	2	-	2	6	-	6	3	-	3	7	1	6
75 years and over	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	-	2	2	1	1
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGIN ISLANDS ²	249	30	219	237	34	202	49	16	33	60	10	50
Under 15 years	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	52	7	45	14	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years	98	10	77	65	10	73	4	3	1	1	-	1
25-29 years	44	5	39	53	12	41	9	3	6	8	2	6
30-34 years	20	3	17	37	6	31	10	3	7	4	3	1
35-39 years	12	2	10	19	5	16	9	4	5	15	1	14
40-44 years	13	1	12	10	1	9	4	1	3	5	1	4
45-49 years	5	-	5	10	-	9	6	1	5	8	2	6
50-54 years	5	1	4	3	-	3	4	1	3	4	-	4
55-59 years	4	-	4	1	-	1	2	-	2	6	-	6
60-64 years	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	3
65-69 years	2	-	2	4	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	3
70-74 years	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
75 years and over	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data exclude 13 marriages of brides and 10 marriages of grooms for which previous marital status was not stated.

²Data exclude 7 marriages of brides and 8 marriages of grooms for which previous marital status was not stated.

³Figures for color not stated are included in "Total" but are not shown separately.

Table 6. Marriages by Previous Marital Status of Bride, by Previous Marital Status of Groom: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM	Total	PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
ALASKA-----	1,827	1,089	58	351	328
Single-----	1,218	922	21	142	133
Widowed-----	25	3	11	11	-
Divorced-----	315	89	27	195	4
Not stated-----	269	75	-	3	191
HAWAII-----	5,158	4,014	177	967	-
Single-----	4,207	3,640	75	492	-
Widowed-----	138	40	41	57	-
Divorced-----	813	334	61	418	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	305	249	12	37	7
Single-----	237	208	5	20	4
Widowed-----	14	10	2	2	-
Divorced-----	46	26	5	15	-
Not stated-----	8	5	-	-	3

Table 7. Marriages by Resident Status of Bride and Groom: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

RESIDENT STATUS	Alaska	Hawaii	Virgin Islands
BRIDE AND GROOM-----	1,827	5,158	305
Both bride and groom residents of area-----	1,579	4,908	197
Resident bride and nonresident groom-----	28	73	15
Nonresident bride and resident groom-----	186	144	44
Both bride and groom nonresidents of area-----	34	33	49
Residence not stated for one or both-----	-	-	-
BRIDE-----	1,827	---	305
Resident of area-----	1,607	---	212
Resident of continental United States-----	213	---	14
Resident of other Territory or possession-----	-	---	9
Resident of foreign country-----	7	---	70
Residence not stated-----	-	---	-
GROOM-----	1,827	---	305
Resident of area-----	1,765	---	241
Resident of continental United States-----	59	---	16
Resident of other Territory or possession-----	-	---	6
Resident of foreign country-----	3	---	42
Residence not stated-----	-	---	-

Table 8. Marriages by Month: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

MONTH	Alaska	Hawaii	Virgin Islands
TOTAL-----	1,827	5,158	305
January-----	111	319	21
February-----	112	353	20
March-----	133	385	24
April-----	132	404	28
May-----	145	354	29
June-----	202	630	34
July-----	146	442	34
August-----	184	549	20
September-----	194	413	16
October-----	158	429	28
November-----	129	427	21
December-----	181	453	30

Table 9. Divorces and Annulments by Month: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

MONTH	Alaska	Hawaii	Virgin Islands
TOTAL-----	563	1,305	129
Divorces-----	572	1,291	129
Annulments-----	11	14	-
January-----	46	87	6
February-----	44	95	7
March-----	47	99	17
April-----	35	119	8
May-----	49	123	17
June-----	46	72	10
July-----	53	121	14
August-----	49	116	8
September-----	43	122	14
October-----	58	154	15
November-----	62	103	7
December-----	51	94	6

Table 10. Divorces and Annulments by Legal Grounds for Decree: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE	Alaska	Hawaii	Virgin Islands
TOTAL-----	583	1,305	129
Adultery-----	2	3	10
Bigamy-----	-	8	-
Conviction of crime-----	4	5	1
Cruelty-----	46	27	2
Desertion-----	26	167	26
Drunkenness-----	-	-	-
Fraud-----	-	4	-
Incompatibility-----	488	-	98
Insanity-----	1	5	2
Mental suffering-----	-	1,001	-
Nonsupport-----	2	80	-
Separated for more than 3 years-----	-	-	-
Under age-----	-	2	-
Other-----	14	1	-
Not stated-----	-	2	-

Table 11. Divorces and Annulments by Party to Whom Granted: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	DECREE GRANTED TO--			
		Husband	Wife	Other ¹	Party not stated
Alaska-----	583	189	394	-	-
Hawaii-----	1,305	389	916	-	-
Virgin Islands-----	129	46	76	7	-

¹Parent, guardian, cross-complainant, or both husband and wife.

Table 12. Divorces and Annulments by Number of Children Reported: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data relate to children under 18 years of age)

AREA	Total	NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Not stated
Alaska ¹ -----	583	318	100	83	49	14	6	4	2	7
Hawaii-----	1,305	381	271	255	182	86	46	35	29	20
Virgin Islands-----	129	55	32	24	6	7	1	2	2	-

¹Children under 21 years of age.

Table 13. Divorces and Annulments by Duration of Marriage in Years: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data represent completed years between day, month, and year of marriage and day, month, and year of divorce)

DURATION OF MARRIAGE	Alaska	Hawaii	Virgin Islands
TOTAL-----	583	1,305	129
Under 1 year-----	49	69	3
1 year-----	54	88	17
2 years-----	60	124	7
3 years-----	41	107	10
4 years-----	51	107	13
5 years-----	40	102	8
6 years-----	29	89	3
7 years-----	35	76	5
8 years-----	30	62	3
9 years-----	34	58	8
10 years-----	21	64	7
11 years-----	18	38	6
12 years-----	18	39	9
13 years-----	10	30	6
14 years-----	14	50	1
15 years-----	11	27	5
16 years-----	12	27	2
17 years-----	6	19	1
18 years-----	8	15	2
19 years-----	9	14	-
20-24 years-----	17	47	3
25-29 years-----	12	26	3
30-34 years-----	2	16	6
35-39 years-----	1	7	-
40 years and over-----	-	4	1
Not stated-----	1	-	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 14. Divorces and Annulments by Age of Husband and of Wife and Number of Times Married: Hawaii, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	HUSBAND					WIFE				
	Total divorces and annulments	Number of times married				Total divorces and annulments	Number of times married			
		1	2	3 or more	Not stated		1	2	3 or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	1,305	930	281	89	5	1,305	990	254	57	4
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	6	6	-	-	-	39	35	4	-	-
20-24 years-----	121	113	8	-	-	233	204	28	1	-
25-29 years-----	256	208	39	7	2	317	255	55	6	1
30-34 years-----	278	218	44	14	-	232	180	40	12	-
35-39 years-----	196	126	57	13	-	183	129	44	10	-
40-44 years-----	141	84	35	20	2	102	63	28	10	1
45-49 years-----	111	71	27	13	-	70	40	21	9	-
50-54 years-----	59	31	22	4	1	28	11	11	3	1
55-59 years-----	32	19	11	2	-	17	6	8	3	-
60-64 years-----	15	10	3	2	-	7	5	2	-	-
65-69 years-----	9	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
70-74 years-----	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	81	41	29	11	-	78	62	12	3	1

Table 15. Live Births and Deaths by Specified Race and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Births for Hawaii and Puerto Rico based on a 50-percent sample. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND RACE	LIVE BIRTHS			DEATHS		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALASKA-----	7,619	3,902	3,717	1,228	861	367
White-----	5,449	2,823	2,626	758	594	164
Native-----	1,907	960	947	425	235	190
Other races-----	263	119	144	45	32	13
HAWAII-----	17,106	8,736	8,370	3,145	2,060	1,085
Hawaiian ¹ -----	4,412	2,256	2,156	588	334	254
Caucasian-----	4,570	2,336	2,234	762	484	298
Chinese-----	818	386	432	244	174	70
Japanese-----	4,680	2,432	2,248	999	639	360
Filipino-----	1,768	882	886	352	292	60
Other races-----	858	444	414	160	137	43
PUERTO RICO-----	78,284	40,072	38,212	16,586	8,975	7,591
White-----	58,588	30,010	28,576	13,946	7,579	6,367
Nonwhite-----	19,698	10,062	9,636	2,620	1,396	1,224
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	977	516	461	354	172	182
White-----	52	30	22	38	18	20
Negro-----	714	385	329	237	121	136
Mixed and other races-----	211	101	110	59	33	26

¹Includes Part-Hawaiian.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 16A. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Alaska, Each Judicial Division and District, and Specified Urban Places, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes data for all urban places with populations of 2,500 or more in 1950. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				
ALASKA-----	7,619	6,886	35	425	621	6,840	158	105	1,228	314	174
White-----	5,449	5,407	21	9	442	4,998	9	74	758	140	113
Nonwhite--	2,170	1,479	14	416	179	1,842	149	31	470	174	61
First Judicial Division-----	927	872	8	21	84	837	6	12	289	58	25
White-----	505	498	3	-	43	480	-	7	199	17	14
Nonwhite--	424	374	5	21	41	377	6	5	90	21	11
Haines-----	10	-	2	-	2	6	2	-	8	2	2
White-----	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	5	1	1
Nonwhite--	8	-	1	-	1	5	2	-	3	1	1
Ryder-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juneau-----	312	301	1	5	19	291	2	4	78	5	3
White-----	188	188	-	-	10	178	-	2	54	2	1
Nonwhite--	124	113	1	5	9	113	2	2	24	3	2
Juneau-----	301	301	-	-	19	282	-	4	62	5	3
White-----	188	188	-	-	10	178	-	2	44	2	1
Nonwhite--	113	113	-	-	9	104	-	2	18	3	2
Balance of district-----	11	-	1	5	-	9	2	-	16	-	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Nonwhite--	11	-	1	5	-	9	2	-	6	-	-
Ketchikan-----	336	314	2	12	35	299	2	7	99	20	14
White-----	212	210	1	-	23	189	-	5	67	12	10
Nonwhite--	124	104	1	12	12	110	2	2	32	8	4
Ketchikan-----	292	290	-	-	33	258	1	7	67	15	11
White-----	204	203	-	-	22	182	-	5	49	11	9
Nonwhite--	88	87	-	-	11	76	1	2	18	4	2
Balance of district-----	44	24	2	12	2	41	1	-	32	5	3
White-----	8	7	1	-	1	7	-	-	18	1	1
Nonwhite--	36	17	1	12	1	34	1	-	14	4	2
Petersburg-----	54	48	1	-	5	49	-	1	16	3	3
White-----	28	27	1	-	1	27	-	-	11	-	-
Nonwhite--	26	21	-	-	4	22	-	1	5	3	3
Sitka-----	150	144	2	4	19	131	-	-	71	6	1
White-----	39	39	-	-	5	34	-	-	47	-	-
Nonwhite--	111	105	2	4	14	97	-	-	24	6	1
Skagway-----	8	8	-	-	1	7	-	-	2	1	1
White-----	6	6	-	-	1	5	-	-	2	1	1
Nonwhite--	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wrangell-----	57	57	-	-	3	54	-	-	13	1	1
White-----	28	28	-	-	2	26	-	-	11	1	1
Nonwhite--	29	29	-	-	1	28	-	-	2	-	-
Second Judicial Division-----	526	136	-	295	30	457	39	4	162	75	15
White-----	14	14	-	-	-	13	1	-	26	2	2
Nonwhite--	512	122	-	295	30	444	38	4	136	73	13
Cape Nome ⁴ -----	196	64	-	126	11	182	3	2	67	25	7
White-----	13	13	-	-	-	12	1	-	21	2	2
Nonwhite--	183	51	-	126	11	170	2	2	46	23	5
Fairhaven-----	9	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	4	1	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite--	9	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	4	1	-
Noatak-Kobuk-----	209	71	-	130	13	194	2	2	44	18	3
White-----	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Nonwhite--	208	70	-	130	13	193	2	2	41	18	3
Wade Hampton-----	112	1	-	33	6	72	34	-	47	31	5
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nonwhite--	112	1	-	33	6	72	34	-	45	31	5
Third Judicial Division-----	4,069	3,941	20	70	340	3,694	35	61	541	118	84
White-----	3,427	3,398	13	8	272	3,149	6	49	396	85	68
Nonwhite--	642	543	7	62	68	545	29	12	145	33	16
Aleutian Islands ⁵ -----	93	63	1	26	9	81	3	1	45	4	1
White-----	45	41	-	4	4	41	-	-	11	-	-
Nonwhite--	48	22	1	22	5	40	3	1	34	4	1
Anchorage-----	3,254	3,240	5	4	279	2,970	5	50	303	92	70
White-----	2,897	2,890	4	-	236	2,661	-	41	242	74	60
Nonwhite--	357	350	1	4	43	309	5	9	61	18	10
Anchorage ⁶ -----	1,271	1,266	3	-	107	1,163	1	22	201	51	36
White-----	1,054	1,050	3	-	81	973	-	16	148	36	26
Nonwhite--	217	216	-	-	26	190	1	6	53	15	10
Balance of district-----	1,985	1,974	2	4	172	1,807	4	28	102	41	34
White-----	1,843	1,840	1	-	155	1,688	-	25	94	38	34
Nonwhite--	140	134	1	4	17	119	4	3	8	3	-
Bristol Bay-----	76	58	-	9	6	61	9	-	20	4	1
White-----	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	-
Nonwhite--	74	56	-	9	6	60	8	-	16	4	1
Chitina and McCarthy-----	27	14	11	1	-	22	5	-	10	1	-
White-----	20	11	8	-	-	16	4	-	8	-	-
Nonwhite--	7	3	3	1	-	6	1	-	2	1	-
Cordova-----	48	46	2	-	2	46	-	1	29	-	-
White-----	28	27	1	-	-	28	-	1	24	-	-
Nonwhite--	20	19	1	-	2	18	-	-	5	-	-
Homer-----	14	11	-	-	2	12	-	-	7	1	-
White-----	12	10	-	-	2	10	-	-	7	1	-
Nonwhite--	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on p. 12.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 16A. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Alaska, Each Judicial Division and District, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 11)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS						Fetal deaths	DEATHS			
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³			Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more					Not stated
Third Judicial Division--Continued											
Iliamna	10	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	5	2	2
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	10	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	5	2	2
Kenai ⁷	4	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	5	-	-
White	3	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Nonwhite	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Kodiak	254	241	-	13	22	232	-	5	31	8	7
White	196	194	-	2	16	180	-	4	24	7	6
Nonwhite	58	47	-	11	6	52	-	1	7	1	1
Kvichak	11	1	1	5	4	4	3	-	5	1	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Nonwhite	11	1	1	5	4	4	3	-	2	1	-
Palmer	114	114	-	-	5	109	-	2	22	2	2
White	103	103	-	-	5	98	-	1	20	2	2
Nonwhite	11	11	-	-	-	11	-	1	2	-	-
Seldovia	33	26	-	6	-	29	4	-	2	1	-
White	21	20	-	1	-	20	1	-	2	-	-
Nonwhite	12	6	-	5	-	9	3	-	2	1	-
Seward	103	103	-	-	8	93	2	1	35	-	-
White	79	79	-	-	7	72	1	1	30	-	-
Nonwhite	24	24	-	-	1	21	2	-	5	-	-
Talkeetna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valdez	23	21	-	2	1	20	2	-	11	2	1
White	19	19	-	-	1	18	-	-	7	1	-
Nonwhite	4	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	4	1	1
Wasilla	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	11	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Nonwhite	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Whittier	3	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-
White	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-
Nonwhite	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth Judicial Division	2,097	1,937	7	39	167	1,652	78	28	236	83	50
White	1,505	1,497	5	1	127	1,376	2	18	137	36	29
Nonwhite	592	440	2	38	40	476	76	10	99	47	21
Bethel	252	198	1	12	15	199	38	5	52	28	12
White	11	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	3	-	-
Nonwhite	241	187	1	12	15	188	38	5	49	28	12
Fairbanks (Fort Yukon) ⁸	35	34	-	-	-	35	-	-	6	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Nonwhite	35	34	-	-	-	35	-	-	2	-	-
Fairbanks ⁹	1,699	1,672	6	7	146	1,545	8	22	148	48	37
White	1,490	1,484	5	-	127	1,361	2	18	117	35	29
Nonwhite	209	188	1	7	19	184	6	4	31	13	8
Fairbanks	606	602	3	-	53	552	1	11	85	23	18
White	485	481	3	-	40	444	1	8	68	15	13
Nonwhite	121	121	-	-	13	108	-	3	17	8	5
Balance of district	1,093	1,070	3	7	93	993	7	11	63	25	19
White	1,005	1,003	2	-	87	917	1	10	49	20	16
Nonwhite	88	67	1	7	6	76	6	1	14	5	3
Fort Gibbon	33	33	-	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-
White	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	31	31	-	-	-	31	-	-	1	-	-
Hot Springs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Innoko	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuskokwim	21	-	-	8	2	7	12	-	15	3	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Nonwhite	21	-	-	8	2	7	12	-	9	3	-
Mount McKinley ¹⁰	13	-	-	4	2	5	6	1	4	2	1
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	13	-	-	4	2	5	6	1	4	2	1
Nemana	12	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	4	-	-
White	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-
Nonwhite	11	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-
Nulato	28	-	-	6	-	15	13	-	5	2	-
White	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
Nonwhite	27	-	-	5	-	14	13	-	3	1	-
Rampart	4	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	4	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-

¹Births attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births.²It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.⁴Koyuk, formerly shown as a district, included in Cape Nome district beginning with 1954.⁵Unga Peninsula, formerly shown as a district, included in Aleutian Islands district beginning with 1955.⁶Eastchester and Mountain View villages, formerly shown separately, included in Anchorage (city) beginning with 1954.⁷Kenai, formerly a precinct of Anchorage district, shown as a district beginning with 1955.⁸Fairbanks (Fort Yukon) district was named Circle district prior to 1955.⁹Eagle, Koyukuk, and Tolovana, formerly shown as districts, included in Fairbanks district beginning with 1954.¹⁰Otter, formerly a district and shown combined with Mount McKinley district, included in Mount McKinley district beginning with 1955.

Table 16B. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Hawaii, Each County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes data for all urban places with populations of 10,000 or more in 1950. Births based on a 50-percent sample. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				
HAWAII-----	17,106	16,896	52	38	1,408	15,690	8	242	3,145	386	294
White-----	4,570	4,556	8	2	328	4,242	-	75	782	105	84
Nonwhite--	12,536	12,342	44	36	1,080	11,448	8	167	2,363	281	210
Hawaii County-----	1,518	1,496	8	-	126	1,392	-	16	424	39	30
White-----	132	132	-	-	8	124	-	1	50	2	1
Nonwhite--	1,386	1,364	8	-	118	1,268	-	15	374	37	29
Hilo-----	948	936	4	-	74	874	-	9	249	22	18
White-----	102	102	-	-	6	96	-	-	34	2	1
Nonwhite--	846	834	4	-	68	778	-	9	215	20	17
Balance of county-----	570	560	4	-	52	518	-	7	175	17	12
White-----	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	1	16	-	-
Nonwhite--	540	530	4	-	50	490	-	6	159	17	12
Honolulu County-----	13,864	13,696	44	38	1,158	12,698	8	202	2,237	305	232
White-----	4,280	4,246	8	2	308	3,952	-	89	640	86	77
Nonwhite--	9,604	9,450	36	36	850	8,746	8	133	1,597	209	155
Honolulu-----	12,920	12,852	18	24	1,072	11,844	4	179	1,876	265	224
White-----	4,152	4,150	-	2	296	3,856	-	65	528	92	76
Nonwhite--	8,768	8,702	16	22	776	7,988	4	114	1,348	193	148
Balance of county-----	944	944	28	14	86	854	4	23	361	20	8
White-----	108	96	8	-	12	96	-	4	112	4	1
Nonwhite--	836	748	20	14	74	758	4	19	249	16	7
Kauai County-----	678	662	-	-	42	634	-	14	184	18	15
White-----	78	76	-	-	8	68	-	4	31	4	4
Nonwhite--	600	586	-	-	34	566	-	10	153	14	11
Maui County ⁴ -----	1,048	1,044	-	-	82	966	-	10	300	24	17
White-----	102	102	-	-	4	98	-	1	61	3	2
Nonwhite--	946	942	-	-	78	868	-	9	239	21	15

¹Births attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births.

²It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.

³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.

⁴Includes Kalawao County.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 16C. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Puerto Rico, Each Municipality, and Specified Urban Places, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes data for all urban places with populations of 10,000 or more in 1950. Births based on a 50-percent sample. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant		Birth weight ³			Total deaths		Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		In hospital ¹	Not in hospital ²		2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more					Not stated
			Physician	Midwife							
PUERTO RICO-----	78,284	45,852	1,138	29,686	5,546	53,270	19,468	3,005	16,566	4,311	2,000
White-----	58,586	33,944	898	22,418	4,140	39,948	14,498	2,292	13,946	3,823	1,802
Nonwhite--	19,698	11,708	250	7,268	1,406	13,322	4,970	713	2,620	488	198
Adjuntas-----	850	398	2	438	44	296	510	28	114	22	15
White-----	702	364	2	324	44	296	362	24	105	22	15
Nonwhite--	148	34	-	114	-	-	148	4	9	-	-
Aguada-----	524	84	8	412	8	510	6	15	125	26	11
White-----	462	80	8	356	8	448	6	12	114	25	10
Nonwhite--	62	4	-	56	-	62	-	3	11	1	1
Aguadilla-----	2,722	2,248	44	412	402	2,286	34	153	611	195	115
White-----	2,052	1,732	38	272	294	1,738	20	146	554	188	115
Nonwhite--	670	516	6	140	108	548	14	7	57	4	-
Aguadilla-----	140	100	4	30	8	126	6	4	55	14	4
White-----	112	82	4	22	3	100	4	3	49	13	4
Nonwhite--	28	18	-	8	-	26	2	1	6	1	-
Balance of municipality-----	2,582	2,148	40	382	394	2,160	28	149	556	179	111
White-----	1,940	1,650	34	250	286	1,638	16	143	505	176	111
Nonwhite--	642	498	6	132	108	522	12	6	51	3	-
Aguas Buenas-----	552	160	-	386	2	18	532	27	73	21	7
White-----	270	86	-	182	2	6	260	11	52	15	7
Nonwhite--	282	74	-	204	-	10	272	16	21	6	-
Aibonito-----	786	332	28	416	48	446	292	32	129	42	24
White-----	550	236	16	292	30	330	190	22	100	34	18
Nonwhite--	236	96	12	124	18	116	102	10	29	8	6
Añasco-----	544	238	-	292	50	450	44	27	92	27	12
White-----	478	214	-	250	46	388	44	24	86	26	12
Nonwhite--	66	24	-	42	4	62	-	3	6	1	-
Arecibo-----	3,436	2,784	16	560	514	2,758	164	233	801	191	102
White-----	2,774	2,262	14	458	408	2,246	120	197	740	184	99
Nonwhite--	662	522	2	122	106	512	44	36	61	7	3
Arecibo-----	1,588	1,470	12	96	228	1,342	18	77	258	87	37
White-----	1,096	1,008	12	66	140	946	10	57	242	85	36
Nonwhite--	492	462	-	30	88	396	8	20	16	2	1
Balance of municipality-----	1,848	1,314	4	484	286	1,416	146	156	543	124	65
White-----	1,678	1,244	2	392	268	1,300	110	140	498	119	63
Nonwhite--	170	70	2	92	18	116	36	16	45	5	2
Arroyo-----	562	302	4	238	28	464	70	15	127	29	18
White-----	208	124	-	80	10	176	22	2	69	17	10
Nonwhite--	354	178	4	158	18	288	48	13	58	12	8
Barceloneta-----	504	164	22	316	22	332	150	22	117	25	8
White-----	432	136	22	272	18	292	122	19	111	24	8
Nonwhite--	72	28	-	44	4	40	28	3	6	1	-
Barranquitas-----	854	414	4	434	20	422	412	43	138	46	19
White-----	848	410	4	430	18	420	408	43	137	46	19
Nonwhite--	8	4	-	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	-
Bayamón-----	3,562	3,198	30	322	382	3,030	150	128	852	302	169
White-----	2,736	2,446	26	258	292	2,322	122	94	735	286	166
Nonwhite--	826	752	4	64	90	708	28	34	117	14	3
Bayamón-----	1,658	1,572	8	74	128	1,494	36	49	202	85	41
White-----	1,346	1,276	6	62	98	1,216	32	38	167	60	38
Nonwhite--	312	296	2	12	30	278	4	11	35	5	3
Balance of municipality-----	1,904	1,626	22	248	254	1,536	114	79	650	237	128
White-----	1,390	1,170	20	196	194	1,106	90	56	568	226	128
Nonwhite--	514	456	2	52	60	430	24	23	82	9	-
Cabo Rojo-----	712	466	4	212	10	186	516	34	178	26	18
White-----	592	380	4	166	10	164	418	29	154	22	16
Nonwhite--	120	86	-	24	-	22	98	5	24	4	2
Caguas-----	2,164	1,596	2	754	186	1,336	642	103	407	116	54
White-----	1,294	864	2	420	124	788	582	52	294	94	39
Nonwhite--	870	532	-	334	62	548	260	51	113	22	15
Caguas-----	1,640	1,394	-	238	182	1,232	226	84	274	88	43
White-----	996	864	-	128	120	750	126	44	202	68	29
Nonwhite--	644	530	-	110	62	482	100	40	72	20	14
Balance of municipality-----	524	2	2	516	4	104	418	19	133	28	11
White-----	298	-	2	292	4	38	256	8	92	26	10
Nonwhite--	226	-	-	224	-	66	160	11	41	2	1
Camuy-----	518	252	16	226	60	384	74	15	122	34	15
White-----	480	232	16	210	54	356	70	14	119	32	13
Nonwhite--	38	20	-	16	6	28	4	1	3	2	2
Carolina-----	728	462	2	250	18	310	400	21	121	21	6
White-----	232	154	-	72	4	114	114	9	52	11	5
Nonwhite--	496	308	2	178	14	196	286	12	69	10	1
Cataño-----	406	4	4	376	30	356	40	12	85	20	3
White-----	320	4	4	294	24	268	28	12	61	16	2
Nonwhite--	86	-	-	82	6	88	12	-	24	4	1
Cayey-----	1,266	460	4	760	4	34	1,228	65	310	88	42
White-----	1,068	398	4	628	4	32	1,032	58	256	83	41
Nonwhite--	198	62	-	132	-	2	196	7	54	5	1
Cayey-----	768	456	4	292	4	32	732	42	162	29	29
White-----	654	394	4	244	4	30	620	37	143	59	29
Nonwhite--	114	62	-	48	-	2	112	5	19	3	-
Balance of municipality-----	498	4	-	468	-	2	496	23	148	26	13
White-----	414	4	-	384	-	2	412	21	113	24	12
Nonwhite--	84	-	-	84	-	-	84	2	35	2	1

See footnotes on p. 17.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 16C. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Puerto Rico, Each Municipality, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Con.

(See headnote on p. 14)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant		Birth weight ³			Total deaths		Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		In hospital ¹	Not in hospital ²		2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more					Not stated
			Physician	Midwife							
Ceiba	12	-	-	10	-	-	12	1	29	3	-
White	12	-	-	10	-	-	12	1	26	3	-
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Ciales	662	278	8	358	-	20	642	15	100	20	11
White	660	278	8	356	-	20	640	15	100	20	11
Nonwhite	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cidra	670	2	6	654	8	142	520	25	79	16	3
White	554	2	2	542	4	98	452	20	72	16	3
Nonwhite	116	-	4	112	4	44	68	5	7	-	-
Cosmo	900	276	6	602	38	830	32	32	138	30	14
White	614	182	4	418	22	576	16	24	104	26	12
Nonwhite	286	94	2	184	16	254	16	8	34	4	2
Cosmo	584	276	2	294	28	536	20	19	88	22	11
White	404	182	2	212	16	380	8	15	63	19	9
Nonwhite	180	94	-	82	12	156	12	4	25	3	2
Balance of municipality	316	-	4	308	10	294	12	13	50	8	3
White	210	-	2	206	6	196	8	9	41	7	3
Nonwhite	106	-	2	102	4	98	4	4	9	1	-
Comerio	504	60	42	396	10	112	382	12	64	18	6
White	380	34	38	304	8	92	280	9	61	17	6
Nonwhite	124	26	4	92	2	20	102	3	3	1	-
Corozal	758	158	2	582	76	676	6	26	100	20	11
White	748	156	2	574	74	668	6	25	98	20	11
Nonwhite	10	2	-	8	2	8	-	1	2	-	-
Culebra	8	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	4	-	-
White	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	-
Nonwhite	6	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Dorado	286	264	6	10	20	258	8	6	42	8	4
White	150	138	4	4	14	134	2	3	30	7	3
Nonwhite	136	126	2	6	6	124	6	3	12	1	1
Fajardo	1,320	1,282	2	34	168	1,110	42	97	377	89	49
White	822	800	-	22	92	706	24	53	290	72	37
Nonwhite	498	482	2	12	76	404	18	44	87	17	12
Fajardo	1,298	1,282	-	16	168	1,110	20	97	81	11	9
White	806	800	-	6	92	706	8	53	62	9	7
Nonwhite	492	482	-	10	76	404	12	44	19	2	2
Balance of municipality	22	-	2	18	-	-	22	-	296	78	40
White	16	-	-	16	-	-	16	-	228	63	30
Nonwhite	6	-	2	2	-	-	6	-	68	15	10
Guánica	466	208	-	254	30	418	18	10	64	25	10
White	290	130	-	158	20	260	10	9	71	25	10
Nonwhite	176	78	-	96	10	158	8	1	13	-	-
Guayama	1,200	464	42	646	74	994	132	44	294	97	48
White	704	268	22	388	46	588	70	28	213	76	40
Nonwhite	496	196	20	258	28	406	62	16	81	21	8
Guayama	840	464	10	354	64	732	44	36	207	70	37
White	494	268	8	210	40	428	26	23	155	59	32
Nonwhite	346	196	2	144	24	304	18	13	52	11	5
Balance of municipality	360	-	32	292	10	262	88	8	87	27	11
White	210	-	14	178	6	160	44	5	58	17	8
Nonwhite	150	-	18	114	4	102	44	3	29	10	3
Guayanilla	494	2	2	480	24	440	30	18	104	17	6
White	394	-	2	382	22	344	28	15	87	16	6
Nonwhite	100	2	-	98	2	96	2	3	17	1	-
Guaynabo	530	264	-	262	10	408	112	6	106	16	10
White	438	220	-	214	10	334	94	4	92	15	10
Nonwhite	92	44	-	48	-	74	18	2	14	1	-
Gurabo	432	344	-	86	-	-	432	22	69	13	6
White	206	170	-	34	-	-	206	12	43	7	4
Nonwhite	226	174	-	52	-	-	226	10	26	6	2
Hatillo	244	-	4	188	20	218	6	7	99	19	11
White	220	-	2	170	16	198	6	7	91	18	10
Nonwhite	24	-	2	18	4	20	-	-	8	1	1
Hormigueros	176	114	-	52	16	130	30	4	40	11	2
White	168	108	-	50	14	124	30	4	38	11	2
Nonwhite	8	6	-	2	2	6	-	-	2	-	-
Humacao	1,486	1,092	6	384	74	1,022	390	51	266	62	28
White	1,070	818	4	244	60	756	254	38	213	56	24
Nonwhite	416	274	2	140	14	266	136	13	53	6	4
Humacao	624	576	-	48	32	544	48	29	172	49	24
White	408	378	-	30	24	354	30	22	148	46	22
Nonwhite	216	198	-	18	8	190	18	7	24	3	2
Balance of municipality	862	516	6	336	42	478	342	22	94	13	4
White	662	440	4	214	36	402	224	16	65	10	2
Nonwhite	200	76	2	122	6	76	118	6	29	3	2
Isabela	654	308	2	340	52	472	130	17	169	52	18
White	536	250	2	280	38	392	106	15	155	47	16
Nonwhite	118	58	-	60	14	80	24	2	14	5	2
Jayuya	644	260	58	316	4	60	580	36	111	15	4
White	636	256	36	314	4	58	574	35	109	15	4
Nonwhite	8	4	2	2	-	2	6	1	2	-	-
Juana Díaz	1,030	384	10	570	54	710	266	41	215	70	28
White	650	230	6	362	38	436	176	31	157	52	22
Nonwhite	380	154	4	208	16	274	90	10	58	18	6
Juncos	628	364	2	250	14	102	512	20	117	17	8
White	474	284	-	184	12	72	390	16	101	15	6
Nonwhite	154	80	2	66	2	30	122	4	16	2	2

See footnotes on p. 17.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 16 C. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Puerto Rico, Each Municipality, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Con.

(See headnote on p. 14)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		In hospital ¹	Not in hospital ²		2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				
			Physician	Midwife							
Lajas	322	154	-	164	28	282	12	15	72	19	8
White	228	94	-	132	16	204	6	8	59	16	8
Nonwhite	94	60	-	32	12	78	4	7	13	1	-
Lares	974	434	6	444	82	330	562	58	227	60	30
White	962	424	6	442	82	322	558	56	224	60	30
Nonwhite	12	10	-	2	-	8	4	2	3	-	-
Las Marias	224	92	-	88	-	18	206	11	52	16	8
White	198	92	-	82	-	18	180	9	51	16	8
Nonwhite	26	10	-	6	-	-	26	2	1	-	-
Las Piedras	480	244	4	230	28	320	132	11	75	12	5
White	412	208	2	200	26	272	114	10	70	11	5
Nonwhite	68	36	2	30	2	48	18	1	5	1	-
Loíza	866	298	2	556	-	298	568	35	174	50	17
White	274	152	-	120	-	152	122	10	58	14	6
Nonwhite	592	146	2	436	-	146	446	25	116	36	11
Luquillo	64	-	-	60	2	4	58	2	35	6	2
White	8	-	-	8	-	2	6	1	16	2	1
Nonwhite	56	-	-	52	2	2	52	1	19	4	1
Manatí	1,044	550	72	394	102	876	66	41	188	39	24
White	670	346	58	246	74	554	42	27	137	33	22
Nonwhite	374	204	16	148	28	322	24	14	51	6	2
Manatí	664	550	54	56	80	564	20	33	70	18	15
White	438	346	46	44	56	370	12	23	54	16	15
Nonwhite	226	204	8	12	24	194	8	10	16	2	-
Balance of municipality	380	-	18	338	22	312	46	8	118	21	9
White	232	-	10	202	16	184	30	4	83	17	7
Nonwhite	148	-	8	136	4	128	16	4	35	4	2
Maricao	216	64	-	136	4	18	194	9	33	9	5
White	142	46	-	90	-	12	130	5	32	-	5
Nonwhite	74	18	-	46	4	6	64	3	1	-	-
Maunabo	380	120	2	248	4	114	262	15	56	12	6
White	150	48	2	94	-	48	102	4	25	6	4
Nonwhite	230	72	-	154	4	66	160	11	31	6	2
Mayaguez	3,170	2,508	26	578	204	2,700	256	114	774	194	89
White	2,070	1,586	16	336	152	1,760	158	69	672	166	78
Nonwhite	1,100	822	10	242	52	940	108	45	102	28	11
Mayaguez	2,698	2,408	16	256	192	2,372	134	98	604	157	75
White	1,774	1,614	12	138	142	1,546	86	59	524	135	65
Nonwhite	924	794	4	118	50	826	48	39	80	22	10
Balance of municipality	472	100	10	322	12	328	132	16	170	37	14
White	296	72	4	198	10	214	72	10	146	31	13
Nonwhite	176	28	6	124	2	114	60	6	22	6	1
Moca	454	4	4	436	2	58	394	22	101	22	5
White	428	4	4	410	2	52	372	19	94	22	5
Nonwhite	28	-	-	26	-	6	22	3	7	-	-
Morovis	546	14	-	526	28	386	132	14	74	14	6
White	490	10	-	474	28	346	116	14	72	13	5
Nonwhite	56	4	-	52	-	40	16	-	2	1	1
Naguabo	372	244	-	116	-	-	372	10	92	17	7
White	188	108	-	68	-	-	188	5	71	13	6
Nonwhite	184	136	-	48	-	-	184	5	21	4	1
Naranjito	524	170	4	350	18	148	356	8	57	10	6
White	486	160	4	322	14	142	330	8	54	10	6
Nonwhite	38	10	-	28	4	6	28	-	3	-	-
Crocevis	820	116	6	644	36	504	280	29	107	33	15
White	728	98	6	580	32	434	262	27	98	29	13
Nonwhite	92	18	-	64	4	70	18	2	9	4	2
Patillas	630	122	-	454	4	62	564	22	149	39	17
White	276	42	-	210	-	28	248	12	107	29	14
Nonwhite	354	80	-	244	4	34	316	10	42	10	3
Peñuelas	296	-	4	284	12	280	4	5	76	18	6
White	286	-	4	274	12	270	4	5	75	18	6
Nonwhite	10	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	1	-	-
Ponce	5,972	3,236	38	2,656	464	5,330	178	311	1,615	462	185
White	5,082	2,812	34	2,202	404	4,530	148	235	1,456	439	179
Nonwhite	890	424	4	454	60	800	30	76	159	23	6
Ponce	5,094	3,234	36	1,794	436	4,556	102	280	1,123	307	110
White	4,330	2,810	32	1,462	378	3,868	84	205	1,022	290	107
Nonwhite	764	424	4	332	58	688	18	75	101	17	3
Balance of municipality	876	2	2	862	28	774	76	31	492	155	75
White	752	2	2	740	26	662	64	30	434	149	72
Nonwhite	126	-	-	122	2	112	12	1	58	6	3
Quebradillas	276	2	2	270	18	242	16	7	82	26	11
White	236	-	-	236	16	206	14	7	77	26	11
Nonwhite	40	2	2	34	2	36	2	-	5	-	-
Rincón	278	166	-	108	42	212	24	7	54	9	3
White	260	156	-	102	42	194	24	6	52	9	3
Nonwhite	18	12	-	6	-	18	-	1	2	-	-
Río Grande	272	188	-	60	-	2	270	15	87	17	9
White	162	108	-	50	-	2	160	12	62	14	9
Nonwhite	110	80	-	30	-	-	110	3	25	3	-

See footnotes on p. 17.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 16C. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: Puerto Rico, Each Municipality, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Con.

(See headnote on p. 14)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		In hospital ¹	Not in hospital ²		2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				
			Physician	Midwife							
Rio Piedras	4,378	3,684	216	438	382	3,976	20	104	1,195	215	106
	3,548	2,850	194	278	270	3,064	14	75	980	178	92
	1,030	834	22	160	112	912	6	29	215	35	14
Rio Piedras	4,208	3,678	194	308	378	3,812	20	105	875	194	101
	3,248	2,844	178	208	268	2,968	14	74	717	162	89
	960	834	16	100	110	844	6	29	158	32	12
Balance of municipality	170	6	22	70	6	164	-	1	318	19	5
	100	6	16	60	4	96	-	1	265	16	3
	70	-	6	10	2	68	-	-	55	3	2
Sabana Grande	470	242	24	190	8	39	424	26	99	28	7
	378	210	18	140	8	24	346	26	98	28	7
	92	32	6	50	-	14	78	-	1	-	-
Salinas	840	480	2	346	90	668	82	25	178	67	24
	568	330	-	226	50	464	54	11	146	64	25
	272	150	2	120	40	204	28	12	30	3	1
San Germán	734	570	8	134	74	494	166	20	212	38	12
	678	532	6	118	72	456	150	19	209	38	12
	56	38	2	16	2	38	16	1	3	-	-
San Juan, coextensive with San Juan (city)	10,440	9,016	220	970	1,004	9,216	220	275	1,878	532	271
	7,360	6,548	130	554	686	6,538	156	207	1,512	445	251
	3,080	2,468	90	416	318	2,678	64	68	366	87	40
San Lorenzo	970	234	-	646	18	176	776	66	155	50	21
	876	212	-	584	16	164	696	35	146	49	21
	94	22	-	62	2	12	80	5	9	1	-
San Sebastián	998	258	54	672	12	16	970	37	200	46	20
	956	248	50	644	12	16	928	34	198	46	20
	42	10	4	28	-	-	42	3	2	-	-
Santa Isabel	504	300	-	128	18	320	166	19	71	19	10
	236	146	-	58	8	150	78	9	51	14	9
	268	154	-	68	10	170	88	10	20	5	1
Toa Alta	288	212	12	36	26	248	14	2	54	14	5
	218	156	10	28	18	190	10	2	47	13	5
	70	56	2	8	8	58	4	-	7	1	-
Toa Baja	372	276	4	88	32	258	82	11	78	11	5
	152	106	2	42	14	100	38	6	31	3	1
	220	170	2	46	18	158	44	5	47	8	4
Trujillo Alto	272	190	2	76	8	252	12	3	53	16	5
	218	152	2	62	4	208	6	3	39	13	4
	54	38	-	14	4	44	6	-	14	3	1
Utua	1,368	412	22	902	40	478	850	56	287	68	33
	1,328	406	22	868	38	468	822	56	286	68	33
	40	6	-	34	2	10	28	-	1	-	-
Vega Alta	432	28	-	400	28	402	2	10	83	22	11
	270	22	-	246	22	246	2	6	64	19	10
	162	6	-	154	6	156	-	4	19	3	1
Vega Baja	1,034	268	24	726	60	872	102	27	213	61	20
	828	182	20	436	32	522	74	16	156	43	11
	406	106	4	290	28	350	28	11	57	18	9
Vieques	236	200	4	28	22	204	10	6	51	5	2
	120	96	2	18	8	104	8	4	32	5	2
	116	104	2	10	14	100	2	2	19	-	-
Villalba	596	212	6	368	32	272	292	19	94	26	9
	352	110	4	230	10	166	176	12	68	21	8
	244	102	2	138	22	106	116	7	26	5	1
Yabucoa	970	410	-	546	16	358	596	35	197	57	25
	566	204	-	360	10	178	378	23	157	50	22
	404	206	-	186	6	180	218	12	40	7	3
Yauco	1,408	446	2	870	78	1,118	212	68	281	104	35
	1,376	434	2	850	78	1,100	198	66	270	104	35
	32	12	-	20	-	18	14	2	11	-	-

¹Includes births in hospitals or institutions attended by physicians, midwives, or other persons.

²Births not in hospital attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births.

³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 16D. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths, by Color: Virgin Islands, Each Municipality, and Specified Urban Places, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes data for all urban places with populations of 2,500 or more in 1950. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths	DEATHS		
	Total births	Attendant			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		In hospital ¹	Not in hospital ²		2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				
			Physician	Midwife							
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	977	907	1	69	94	861	2	37	354	65	38
White-----	52	52	-	-	-	52	-	3	38	1	-
Nonwhite--	925	855	1	69	94	829	2	34	316	64	38
Municipality of St. Croix-----	462	403	-	59	58	403	1	21	200	33	21
White-----	12	12	-	-	-	12	-	1	7	-	-
Nonwhite--	450	391	-	59	58	391	1	20	193	33	21
Christiansted-----	300	271	-	29	28	271	1	20	105	26	17
White-----	9	9	-	-	-	9	-	1	3	-	-
Nonwhite--	291	262	-	29	28	262	1	19	102	26	17
Balance of municipality-----	162	132	-	30	30	132	-	1	95	7	4
White-----	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-
Nonwhite--	159	129	-	30	30	129	-	1	91	7	4
Municipality of St. Thomas and St. John-----	515	504	1	10	36	478	1	16	154	32	17
White-----	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	2	31	1	-
Nonwhite--	475	464	1	10	36	438	1	14	123	31	17
Charlotte Amalie-----	507	501	-	6	36	470	1	15	147	32	17
White-----	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	2	30	1	-
Nonwhite--	467	461	-	6	36	430	1	13	117	31	17
Balance of municipality-----	8	3	1	4	-	8	-	1	7	-	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nonwhite--	8	3	1	4	-	8	-	1	6	-	-

¹Includes births in hospitals or institutions attended by physicians, midwives, or other persons.²Births not in hospital attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births.³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,500 grams or less = 5 lbs. 8 oz. or less; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 17. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data for Hawaii and Puerto Rico based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALASKA-----	7,619	647	586	639	628	729	625	649	682	614	617	574	629
Male----	3,902	313	291	310	326	371	308	326	371	308	331	302	344
Female--	3,717	334	295	329	302	358	317	323	311	306	286	271	285
White-----	5,449	456	427	465	464	530	442	456	479	433	438	421	438
Male----	2,823	220	217	222	249	289	230	236	262	220	244	220	234
Female--	2,626	236	210	243	215	261	212	220	217	215	194	201	204
Nonwhite-----	2,170	191	159	174	164	199	183	193	205	181	179	153	191
Male----	1,079	93	74	88	77	102	78	90	109	88	87	85	110
Female--	1,091	98	85	86	87	97	105	103	94	93	92	70	81
HAWAII-----	17,106	1,474	1,318	1,494	1,318	1,400	1,460	1,412	1,478	1,528	1,412	1,406	1,406
Male----	8,736	792	682	732	646	660	788	752	724	740	768	716	738
Female--	8,370	682	636	762	672	740	672	660	754	788	646	690	668
White-----	4,570	368	362	404	336	358	382	368	450	390	360	386	406
Male----	2,336	196	172	194	182	188	190	216	194	192	222	214	214
Female--	2,234	172	190	210	154	182	194	178	254	196	168	164	192
Nonwhite-----	12,536	1,106	956	1,090	982	1,042	1,078	1,044	1,028	1,138	1,052	1,020	1,000
Male----	6,400	596	510	538	464	484	600	562	508	546	574	494	524
Female--	6,136	510	446	552	518	558	478	482	520	592	478	526	476
PUERTO RICO-----	78,284	6,752	6,246	6,294	5,988	6,118	6,062	6,306	6,776	7,250	7,262	6,558	6,672
Male----	40,072	3,446	3,218	3,200	2,974	3,182	3,156	3,130	3,476	3,720	3,758	3,382	3,430
Female--	38,212	3,306	3,028	3,094	3,014	2,936	2,906	3,176	3,300	3,530	3,504	3,176	3,242
White-----	58,586	5,062	4,640	4,722	4,554	4,574	4,502	4,580	5,044	5,400	5,494	4,990	5,024
Male----	30,010	2,592	2,400	2,406	2,236	2,428	2,326	2,294	2,574	2,738	2,826	2,570	2,620
Female--	28,576	2,470	2,240	2,316	2,318	2,146	2,176	2,286	2,470	2,662	2,668	2,420	2,404
Nonwhite-----	19,698	1,690	1,606	1,572	1,434	1,544	1,560	1,726	1,732	1,850	1,768	1,568	1,648
Male----	10,062	854	818	794	738	754	830	858	902	982	932	812	810
Female--	9,636	836	788	778	696	790	730	868	830	868	836	756	838
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	977	87	64	90	74	78	76	75	91	92	67	102	81
Male----	516	46	32	46	40	39	42	40	45	43	38	60	45
Female--	461	41	32	44	34	39	34	35	46	49	29	42	36
White-----	52	3	5	6	5	9	4	4	2	4	5	3	2
Male----	30	-	3	4	3	5	1	1	1	2	3	3	1
Female--	22	3	2	2	2	4	3	-	1	2	2	-	1
Nonwhite-----	925	84	59	84	69	69	72	71	89	88	62	99	79
Male----	486	46	29	42	37	34	41	36	44	41	35	57	44
Female--	439	38	30	42	32	35	31	35	45	47	27	42	35

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. For Hawaii and Puerto Rico, cases of twin births in which only one child was born alive are based on a 50-percent sample. All other cases of plural births are based on a total count. Cases of plural fetal deaths are included only if the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND PLURALITY	Total	White	Nonwhite	AREA AND PLURALITY	Total	White	Nonwhite
CASES OF TWINS				CASES OF TWINS—Continued			
Alaska-----	86	62	24	Virgin Islands-----	13	-	13
Both born alive-----	85	61	24	Both born alive-----	11	-	11
Both born dead-----	1	1	-	Both born dead-----	2	-	2
Hawaii-----	140	45	95	CASES OF TRIPLETS			
Both born alive-----	130	41	89	Puerto Rico ² -----	6	6	-
Both born dead-----	10	4	6	All born alive-----	4	4	-
Puerto Rico ¹ -----	755	585	170	2 born alive-----	1	1	-
Both born alive-----	615	469	146	1 born alive-----	1	1	-
1 born alive-----	52	46	6				
Both born dead-----	88	70	18				

¹Excludes 30 cases of twins in which only 1 mate was reported.

²Excludes 1 case of triplets in which only 1 or 2 mates were reported.

Table 20. Live Births by Birth Weight and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data for Hawaii and Puerto Rico based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
Alaska-----	7,619	35	47	121	418	1,445	2,847	1,888	539	107	14	158
White-----	5,449	29	38	91	284	1,081	2,146	1,355	353	56	7	9
Nonwhite--	2,170	6	9	30	134	364	701	533	186	51	7	149
Hawaii-----	17,106	92	106	222	988	4,218	6,966	3,636	734	128	8	8
White-----	4,570	28	28	55	218	924	1,754	1,262	256	46	-	-
Nonwhite--	12,536	64	80	166	770	3,294	5,212	2,374	478	82	8	8
Puerto Rico-----	78,284	152	318	900	4,176	13,320	20,632	14,132	3,916	1,142	128	19,468
White-----	58,586	120	228	682	3,110	10,038	15,540	10,516	2,890	862	102	14,498
Nonwhite--	19,698	32	90	218	1,066	3,282	5,092	3,616	1,026	280	26	4,970
Virgin Islands-----	977	8	10	15	61	220	405	185	55	15	1	2
White-----	52	-	-	-	-	6	28	12	4	2	-	-
Nonwhite--	925	8	10	15	61	214	377	173	51	13	1	2

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.
 2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.
 4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

Table 21. Live Births by Period of Gestation and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Data for Hawaii and Puerto Rico based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							Not stated
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	
Alaska-----	7,619	1	53	75	254	533	1,891	4,680	122
White-----	5,449	-	40	40	158	274	1,554	3,377	6
Nonwhite--	2,170	1	13	35	96	259	337	1,513	116
Hawaii-----	17,106	4	104	128	286	336	1,694	14,584	-
White-----	4,570	-	28	38	66	94	594	3,750	-
Nonwhite--	12,536	4	76	90	200	242	1,090	10,834	-
Puerto Rico-----	78,284	6	164	418	252	3,030	10,860	61,680	1,874
White-----	58,586	4	138	324	196	2,045	8,186	46,208	1,484
Nonwhite--	19,698	2	26	94	56	982	2,674	15,474	390
Virgin Islands-----	977	3	20	16	14	5	56	862	1
White-----	52	-	1	-	-	1	1	49	-
Nonwhite--	925	3	19	16	14	4	55	813	1

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 4 months to "Under 20 weeks"; 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months and over to "40 weeks and over."

Table 22. Fetal Deaths by Month and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	Month											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Alaska	105	3	8	8	7	16	11	16	8	8	5	8	7
White	74	3	7	5	5	11	7	10	3	8	4	6	5
Nonwhite	31	-	1	3	2	5	4	6	5	-	1	2	2
Hawaii	242	19	18	15	15	21	23	26	14	27	21	18	25
White	75	9	4	5	5	7	10	5	3	10	3	9	5
Nonwhite	167	10	14	10	10	14	13	21	11	17	18	9	20
Puerto Rico	3,005	281	205	227	232	246	257	240	266	295	267	246	243
White	2,292	207	154	172	181	188	190	205	198	223	207	189	178
Nonwhite	713	74	51	55	51	58	67	35	68	72	60	57	65
Virgin Islands	37	5	3	-	2	3	1	3	7	1	4	6	2
White	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	34	4	3	-	2	3	1	2	6	1	4	6	2

Table 23. Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	AGE OF MOTHER									
		Under 15 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50 years and over	Not stated
Alaska	105	1	10	24	35	16	13	5	1	-	-
White	74	-	6	16	24	13	12	3	-	-	-
Nonwhite	31	1	4	8	11	3	1	2	1	-	-
Hawaii	242	-	23	75	66	35	37	6	-	-	-
White	75	-	6	28	19	11	11	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	167	-	17	47	47	24	26	6	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	3,005	4	346	675	547	446	435	177	35	2	339
White	2,292	3	257	522	415	338	339	131	31	1	255
Nonwhite	713	1	89	153	132	108	96	46	4	1	85
Virgin Islands	37	-	4	8	12	3	5	4	-	-	1
White	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	34	-	4	7	11	3	4	4	-	-	1

Table 24. Fetal Deaths by Total-Birth Order and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
Alaska	105	28	16	20	12	10	17	2
White	74	23	12	16	9	7	6	1
Nonwhite	31	5	4	4	3	3	11	1
Hawaii	242	65	54	35	26	16	45	3
White	75	19	23	10	10	4	9	-
Nonwhite	167	46	31	25	16	12	34	3
Puerto Rico	3,005	562	367	338	261	244	1,165	68
White	2,292	433	283	253	192	176	891	54
Nonwhite	713	129	84	75	69	68	274	14
Virgin Islands	37	6	6	5	6	1	13	-
White	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Nonwhite	34	5	5	5	6	1	12	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 25. Fetal Deaths by Birth Weight and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001- 1,500 grams	1,501- 2,000 grams	2,001- 2,500 grams	2,501- 3,000 grams	3,001- 3,500 grams	3,501- 4,000 grams	4,001- 4,500 grams	4,501- 5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
Alaska-----	105	15	12	9	17	12	11	11	4	-	-	14
White-----	74	12	9	8	14	9	8	7	3	-	-	4
Nonwhite--	31	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	1	-	-	10
Hawaii-----	242	41	21	23	22	23	19	11	3	1	2	76
White-----	75	9	6	8	9	4	3	1	-	-	-	33
Nonwhite--	167	32	15	15	13	19	16	10	3	1	2	43
Puerto Rico-----	3,005	195	175	172	234	267	304	136	59	31	13	1,419
White-----	2,292	149	132	129	183	212	230	100	46	25	6	1,060
Nonwhite--	713	46	43	43	51	55	74	36	13	6	7	339
Virgin Islands-----	37	8	4	7	3	4	4	3	1	-	1	2
White-----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Nonwhite--	34	8	4	7	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	2

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

Table 26. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							Not stated
		20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41 weeks and over	
Alaska-----	105	20	12	13	9	23	24	1	3
White-----	74	14	8	10	8	16	15	1	2
Nonwhite--	31	6	4	3	1	7	9	-	1
Hawaii-----	242	75	22	39	19	20	55	10	2
White-----	75	21	10	9	9	9	14	2	1
Nonwhite--	167	54	12	30	10	11	41	8	1
Puerto Rico-----	3,005	477	443	260	349	136	1,271	35	34
White-----	2,292	366	333	195	274	114	956	26	28
Nonwhite--	713	111	110	65	75	22	315	9	6
Virgin Islands-----	37	10	7	4	1	4	9	-	2
White-----	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Nonwhite--	34	10	7	4	1	3	7	-	2

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months to "40 weeks"; 10 months to "41 weeks and over."

Table 27. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	ALASKA-----	314	173	141	140	86	54	174	87	87
Under 1 hour-----	21	10	11	14	7	7	7	3	4
1-23 hours-----	63	44	19	48	33	15	15	11	4
1 day-----	18	7	11	10	3	7	8	4	4
2 days-----	20	12	8	11	7	4	9	5	4
3 days-----	8	3	5	6	2	4	2	1	1
4 days-----	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	-
5 days-----	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
6 days-----	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	1
7-13 days-----	19	11	8	10	6	4	9	5	4
14-20 days-----	7	3	4	4	2	2	3	1	2
21-27 days-----	8	2	6	3	1	2	5	1	4
Under 28 days-----	174	97	77	113	64	49	61	33	28
28-59 days-----	28	19	9	9	7	2	19	12	7
2 months-----	24	15	11	4	4	-	20	9	11
3 months-----	12	7	5	4	3	1	8	4	4
4 months-----	14	9	5	1	1	-	13	6	5
5 months-----	17	10	7	4	3	1	13	7	6
6 months-----	11	4	7	2	1	1	9	3	6
7 months-----	13	5	8	2	2	-	11	3	8
8 months-----	7	1	6	-	-	-	7	1	6
9 months-----	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
10 months-----	4	3	1	1	1	-	3	2	1
11 months-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	6	4	2
HAWAII-----	386	239	147	105	62	43	281	177	104
Under 1 hour-----	41	29	12	12	6	6	29	23	6
1-23 hours-----	139	87	52	37	21	16	102	66	36
1 day-----	34	18	16	12	9	3	22	9	13
2 days-----	25	20	5	10	6	4	15	14	1
3 days-----	13	5	8	3	2	1	10	3	7
4 days-----	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	1
5 days-----	7	3	4	3	2	1	4	1	3
6 days-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	6	4	2
7-13 days-----	13	10	3	4	2	2	9	8	1
14-20 days-----	10	6	4	2	2	-	8	4	4
21-27 days-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
Under 28 days-----	294	185	109	84	50	34	210	135	75
28-59 days-----	19	11	8	4	-	4	15	11	4
2 months-----	18	9	9	6	3	3	12	6	6
3 months-----	11	6	5	1	1	-	10	5	5
4 months-----	9	3	6	2	2	-	7	1	6
5 months-----	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
6 months-----	9	7	2	1	1	-	8	6	2
7 months-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
8 months-----	6	3	3	1	-	1	5	3	2
9 months-----	7	6	1	2	2	-	5	4	1
10 months-----	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
11 months-----	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	2
PUEBLO RICO-----	4,311	2,407	1,904	3,823	2,141	1,682	498	266	222
Under 1 hour-----	128	74	54	116	66	50	12	8	4
1-23 hours-----	489	271	218	430	240	190	59	31	28
1 day-----	219	131	88	195	121	74	24	10	14
2 days-----	177	113	64	166	105	61	11	8	3
3 days-----	131	72	59	116	65	51	15	7	8
4 days-----	102	62	40	89	51	38	13	11	2
5 days-----	77	42	35	72	39	33	5	3	2
6 days-----	49	34	15	47	33	14	2	1	1
7-13 days-----	278	153	125	254	143	111	24	10	14
14-20 days-----	208	126	82	183	111	72	25	15	10
21-27 days-----	142	84	58	134	83	51	8	1	7
Under 28 days-----	2,000	1,162	838	1,802	1,057	745	198	105	93
28-59 days-----	433	251	182	384	221	163	49	30	19
2 months-----	341	193	148	297	172	125	44	21	23
3 months-----	283	147	136	240	119	121	43	28	15
4 months-----	207	108	99	183	94	89	24	14	10
5 months-----	217	110	107	190	96	94	27	14	13
6 months-----	203	107	96	185	97	88	18	10	8
7 months-----	157	90	67	144	82	62	13	8	5
8 months-----	148	75	73	125	67	58	23	8	15
9 months-----	133	70	63	113	57	56	20	13	7
10 months-----	97	45	52	79	36	43	18	9	9
11 months-----	92	49	43	81	43	38	11	6	5
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	65	43	22	1	1	-	64	42	22
Under 1 hour-----	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	2	2
1-23 hours-----	12	10	2	-	-	-	12	10	2
1 day-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	6	4	2
2 days-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
3 days-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
4 days-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
5 days-----	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
6 days-----	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
7-13 days-----	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	2	2
14-20 days-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
21-27 days-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 27. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
VIRGIN ISLANDS—Continued									
Under 28 days-----	58	26	12	-	-	-	36	26	12
28-59 days-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
2 months-----	6	3	3	-	-	-	6	3	3
3 months-----	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	2
4 months-----	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
5 months-----	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	4	1
6 months-----	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
7 months-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
8 months-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 months-----	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10 months-----	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
11 months-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALASKA													
Under 1 year-----	314	25	25	31	30	36	25	21	27	19	24	24	25
White-----	140	14	9	14	16	17	10	12	10	4	7	11	16
Nonwhite--	174	11	16	17	14	21	15	9	17	15	17	13	9
Under 28 days-----	174	13	13	17	20	23	18	14	18	6	10	11	11
White-----	113	10	6	12	14	15	9	11	9	3	6	8	10
Nonwhite--	61	3	7	5	6	8	9	3	9	3	4	3	1
HAWAII													
Under 1 year-----	586	41	23	26	37	24	28	33	34	40	29	35	34
White-----	105	11	7	7	11	6	7	9	12	11	7	6	11
Nonwhite--	281	30	16	21	26	18	21	24	22	29	22	29	23
Under 28 days-----	294	29	18	22	27	18	21	28	29	32	19	22	29
White-----	84	8	5	7	8	4	7	8	10	8	6	3	10
Nonwhite--	210	21	13	15	19	14	14	20	19	24	13	19	19
PUERTO RICO													
Under 1 year-----	4,311	385	406	355	369	394	379	381	374	321	307	347	293
White-----	3,823	340	362	323	337	350	331	335	339	280	268	295	264
Nonwhite--	488	45	44	32	32	44	48	46	36	41	39	52	29
Under 28 days-----	2,000	190	197	157	164	160	156	159	162	165	160	164	146
White-----	1,802	165	160	143	151	147	138	142	170	146	146	144	130
Nonwhite--	198	25	17	14	13	13	18	17	12	19	14	20	16
VIRGIN ISLANDS													
Under 1 year-----	65	3	3	2	4	6	3	7	10	5	4	13	5
White-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite--	64	2	3	2	4	6	3	7	10	5	4	13	5
Under 28 days-----	39	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	7	3	1	5	4
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite--	39	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	7	3	1	5	4

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Table 30. Deaths by Month, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALASKA-----	1,228	90	86	91	109	122	103	102	133	103	100	95	94
Male----	861	69	60	49	81	78	67	73	91	75	73	66	79
Female--	367	21	26	42	28	44	36	29	42	28	27	29	15
White-----	758	61	55	48	68	76	60	66	78	58	59	56	73
Male----	594	49	45	31	58	55	45	50	59	49	49	41	63
Female--	164	12	10	17	10	21	15	16	19	9	10	15	10
Nonwhite-----	470	29	31	43	41	46	43	36	55	45	41	39	21
Male----	267	20	15	18	23	23	22	23	32	26	24	25	16
Female--	203	9	16	25	18	23	21	13	23	19	17	14	5
HAWAII-----	3,145	272	245	276	264	262	263	245	264	258	253	258	267
Male----	2,060	157	167	195	165	166	165	162	186	169	161	169	198
Female--	1,085	115	76	81	99	96	98	83	78	89	92	89	69
White-----	782	64	63	60	76	70	60	60	67	68	59	68	67
Male----	484	31	45	39	47	43	35	36	47	44	31	45	41
Female--	298	33	18	21	29	27	25	24	20	24	28	23	26
Nonwhite-----	2,363	208	180	216	188	192	203	185	197	190	194	190	220
Male----	1,576	126	122	156	118	123	130	126	139	125	130	124	157
Female--	787	82	58	60	70	69	73	59	58	65	64	66	63
PUERTO RICO-----	16,566	1,441	1,364	1,409	1,327	1,437	1,384	1,423	1,468	1,350	1,346	1,325	1,292
Male----	8,975	790	759	751	708	790	758	777	774	730	731	711	696
Female--	7,591	651	605	658	619	647	626	646	694	620	615	614	596
White-----	13,946	1,208	1,167	1,202	1,127	1,202	1,163	1,197	1,238	1,125	1,134	1,098	1,065
Male----	7,579	673	648	635	601	678	633	647	670	607	621	582	584
Female--	6,367	535	519	567	526	524	530	550	568	518	513	516	501
Nonwhite-----	2,620	233	197	207	200	235	221	226	230	225	212	227	207
Male----	1,396	117	111	116	107	112	125	130	104	123	110	129	112
Female--	1,224	116	86	91	93	123	96	96	126	102	102	98	95
VIRGIN ISLANDS-----	354	27	28	28	22	35	27	36	42	28	25	31	27
Male----	172	10	11	15	7	10	17	20	22	19	8	19	14
Female--	182	17	17	13	15	23	10	16	20	9	17	12	13
White-----	58	3	1	3	3	1	1	4	7	2	3	5	5
Male----	18	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	4	2	1	1	3
Female--	20	2	-	2	2	1	-	2	3	-	2	4	2
Nonwhite-----	316	24	27	25	19	32	26	32	35	26	22	26	22
Male----	154	9	10	14	6	10	16	18	18	17	7	18	11
Female--	162	15	17	11	13	22	10	14	17	9	15	8	11

GENERAL TABLES

Table 31. Deaths From 64 Selected Causes,
(By place of occurrence.)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated
	ALASKA																										
	ALL CAUSES-----	1,228	314	26	28	7	8	21	8	16	52	47	47	57	63	63	63	68	75	56	56	64	46	25	6	4	8
	White-----M	594	86	5	9	1	2	2	3	9	26	25	27	32	36	34	41	44	49	33	37	43	26	16	3	2	3
	White-----F	164	54	4	3	-	2	4	2	-	3	5	4	9	13	10	10	4	11	8	5	3	6	4	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	267	87	10	9	4	3	8	-	5	16	11	8	9	8	13	8	13	9	10	7	13	6	6	2	1	4
	Nonwhite--F	203	87	7	7	2	1	7	3	2	7	6	8	7	6	6	4	7	6	5	7	5	8	3	2	1	1
001-019	Tuberculosis, all forms-----	41	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	6	2	-	-	1	-
	White-----M	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	11	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	22	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-
001-008	Tuberculosis of respiratory system-----	34	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	6	2	-	-	1	-
	White-----M	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	20	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-
010-019	Tuberculosis, other forms-----	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
020-029	Syphilis and its sequelae-----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
040	Typhoid fever-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
045-048	Dysentery, all forms-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
050-051	Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat-----	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
055	Diphtheria-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
056	Whooping cough-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
057	Meningococcal infections-----	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
080	Acute poliomyelitis-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
085	Measles-----	28	14	3	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White-----F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite--M	15	6	2	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-</															

GENERAL TABLES

Table 31. Deaths From 64 Selected Causes,

(By place of occurrence.)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated
	HAWAII—Con.																										
400-402	Rheumatic fever—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	1 1 1 1 1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
410-443	Diseases of heart—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	1,017 191 100 486 240	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	5	12	24	41	51	76	92	96	118	135	157	104	68	27	6	
410-416	Chronic rheumatic heart disease—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	24 4 2 9 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	4	5	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
420	Arteriosclerotic heart dis., etc.*—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	524 133 51 251 89	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	12	25	28	47	56	55	85	67	67	50	27	13	2	
421, 422	Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis, etc.*—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	142 15 11 79 37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	8	11	19	29	30	24	10	2	
430-434	Other diseases of heart—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	27 7 3 13 4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	-	2	-	-	
440-443	Hypertension with heart dis.—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	300 32 33 134 101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	9	18	21	29	29	37	45	57	24	15	4	2	-	
444-447	Hypertension without mention of heart—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	20 2 11 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	5	4	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	
450	General arteriosclerosis—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	33 7 1 21 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	5	6	9	4	3	-	
451-466	Other diseases of circulatory sys.—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	39 10 2 19 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	1	3	3	5	4	8	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	
592-594	Chronic nephritis, etc.*—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	57 2 5 25 27	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	5	4	4	2	6	4	4	7	9	2	1	3	-	-	2	
480-493	Influenza and pneumonia, etc.*—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	109 9 14 60 26	35	2	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	3	6	6	8	11	11	7	5	1	
480-483	Influenza—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	4 1 3 1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
490-493	Pneumonia, etc.*—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	105 9 14 57 25	33	2	3	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	3	6	6	7	11	11	7	5	1	-	
500-502	Bronchitis—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	6 1 1 5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
540, 541	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	13 1 1 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	
550-553	Appendicitis—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	3 1 1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
560, 561, 570	Hernia, intestinal obstruction—White—M—F—Nonwhite—M—F—	14 5 1 6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	

*For complete category title, see table 64A in Volume II.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956—Continued

(Excludes fetal deaths)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated
	HAWAII—Con.																										
543, 571, 572	Gastritis, etc.*	22	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	-
	White—M	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Nonwhite—F	6	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
581	Cirrhosis of liver	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	9	6	7	4	2	2	3	1	-	-	-
	White—M	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	4	3	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
590, 591	Acute nephritis, etc.*	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
610	Hyperplasia of prostate	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	-
	White—M	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
640-689	Complications of pregnancy, etc.*	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
650-652	Abortion	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
640-689	All other complications	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
750-759	Congenital malformations	72	54	4	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	7	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	34	28	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	27	18	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
760-776	Certain diseases of early infancy	235	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
760-762	Birth injuries, etc.*	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
763-768	Infections of newborn	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
769-776	Ot. dis. of infancy, & immaturity unqualified, etc.*	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—M	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White—F	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—M	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nonwhite—F	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
780-795	Senility, etc.*	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	2
	White—M	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
	White—F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Nonwhite—M	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	
	Nonwhite—F	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	
Re-sidual	All other diseases	184	25	-	3	-	-	5	3	2	1	7	5	8	12	17	9	8	15	14	10	17	11	6	6	1	
	White—M	24	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	3	2	4	1	1	1	1	
	White—F	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Nonwhite—M	98	12	-	2	-	-	3	1	2	-	3	2	4	7	9	6	4	6	8	5	10	9	4	4	1	
	Nonwhite—F	51	9	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	7	1	2	4	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	
E800-E962	Accidents	202	6	5	-	4	3	12	6	18	26	14	13	20	10	14	12	7	7	5	9	5	5	1	1	1	

GENERAL TABLES

Table 31. Deaths From 64 Selected Causes,

(By place of occurrence.)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated	
	PUERTO RICO--																											
	Continued																											
400-	Rheumatic fever--	14	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
402	White--M-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
	F-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Nonwhite--M-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	F-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
410-	Diseases of heart	2,502	6	7	5	-	1	5	5	22	17	18	22	47	55	85	102	166	214	326	306	271	284	216	172	148	2	
443	White--M-	1,070	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	5	5	10	23	26	38	47	74	102	165	135	128	131	65	61	42	1	
	F-	991	6	7	2	-	2	4	12	10	9	10	15	17	29	31	61	75	104	121	97	112	114	86	67	1		
	Nonwhite--M-	212	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	6	11	10	15	16	20	30	22	25	16	18	10	9	-		
	F-	229	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	4	2	3	1	8	9	15	17	27	28	21	25	19	15	30	-		
410-	Chronic rheumatic heart disease--	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	5	9	4	10	5	8	6	3	7	6	6	5	4	6	7	-	-		
416	White--M-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	4	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	-		
	F-	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	2	5	2	1	1	3	-	-		
	Nonwhite--M-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
420	Arteriosclerotic heart dis., etc.*	1,154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	17	22	44	52	97	104	167	146	143	124	105	67	54	-	
	White--M-	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	14	24	27	48	54	85	74	69	55	30	30	13	-		
	F-	424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	5	3	10	13	33	37	53	49	56	51	56	29	24	-		
	Nonwhite--M-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	5	7	10	10	4	15	13	12	9	9	2	4	-		
	F-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	2	6	9	14	10	6	9	10	6	13	-		
421,	Nonrheumatic																											
422	carditis, etc.*	540	2	2	4	-	1	2	4	2	3	4	9	8	20	14	27	35	61	72	60	66	44	48	51	1		
	White--M-	227	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	3	6	3	9	3	12	16	39	30	24	34	12	15	15	-		
	F-	224	2	2	2	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	2	4	8	7	8	13	12	32	23	26	21	29	25	1		
	Nonwhite--M-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	4	5	3	5	1	5	1	2	-		
	F-	55	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	2	2	2	5	7	6	5	6	3	9	-		
430-	Other diseases																											
434	of heart	427	4	5	1	-	3	-	6	6	4	7	7	8	8	19	21	39	59	45	35	48	38	29	32	1		
	White--M-	158	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	2	4	4	2	8	4	15	26	15	20	24	10	6	10	1		
	F-	185	4	5	-	-	1	4	4	2	4	2	4	2	5	6	11	12	23	24	8	18	23	15	12	-		
	Nonwhite--M-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	10	4	3	2	4	3	2	4	-		
	F-	46	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	5	2	6	6	4	3	3	4	3	4	-		
440-	Hypertension																											
443	with heart dis.	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	12	5	11	18	29	33	37	28	42	23	21	11	-	-		
	White--M-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	2	4	6	10	14	12	15	12	15	9	6	4	-		
	F-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	3	3	6	9	14	11	8	16	13	10	6	-			
	Nonwhite--M-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	5	6	5	3	1	3	1	3	-			
	F-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	4	2	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	-			
444-	Hypertension with																											
447	out mention of heart	89	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	7	6	3	5	16	16	7	6	7	4	-		
	White--M-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	3	11	7	2	3	3	1	-		
	F-	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	4	7	3	3	3	2	2	-		
	Nonwhite--M-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-		
	F-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-		
450	General arterio-sclerosis	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	9	22	38	38	65	44	49	66	-		
	White--M-	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	7	15	18	22	21	18	26	-		
	F-	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	7	19	14	33	18	26	34	-			
	Nonwhite--M-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	1	-			
	F-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	6	5	3	5	-			
451-	Other diseases of																											
468	circulatory sys.	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	5	4	2	1	1	9	11	5	7	10	8	3	1	-		
	White--M-	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	8	3	4	6	5	1	-	-		
	F-	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	-		
	Nonwhite--M-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-		
	F-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
592-	Chronic nephritis,																											
594	etc.*	193	1	4	2	2	1	9	2	6	8	4	3	9	4	9	10	8	14	27	16	13	16	6	10	9		
	White--M-	71	1	1	1	-	6	-	2	2	2	2	1	4	2	1	4	3	4	12	11	2	3	4	5	2		
	F-	92	-	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	4	2	1	2	2	6	4	4	9	11	3	9	11	1	5	3		
	Nonwhite--M-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-			
	F-	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	4			
460-	Influenza and				</																							

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956—Continued

Excludes fetal deaths)

Sixth Revl- sion No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Un- der 1	1 2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stat- ed				
	PUERTO RICO— Continued																													
543, 571, 572	Gastritis, etc.*— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	1,613 725 653 112 123	1,119 545 436 73 65	193 77 85 14 17	73 28 31 6 8	52 17 29 2 4	26 10 9 3 4	37 11 16 4 6	11 7 3 1 1	4 3 1 1 1	5 3 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	3 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	6 2 1 1 1	5 1 2 1 1	7 4 3 2 1	13 4 6 1 1	10 3 5 2 1	7 1 4 1 1	13 3 5 5 11	7 1 6 1 4	4 1 1 3 2	11 1 4 4 2	-			
581	Cirrhosis of liver White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	239 137 72 19 11	4 2 1 1 1	1 - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	2 1 2 1 1	1 3 1 1 1	5 6 3 2 2	10 13 5 4 4	12 16 6 4 4	12 18 4 4 4	12 16 5 4 4	12 18 5 4 4	12 16 5 4 4															
590, 591	Acute nephritis, etc.*— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	55 22 24 5 4	5 2 5 1 1	4 3 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	5 3 3 1 1	8 3 3 1 1	3 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1																					
610	Hyperplasia of prostate White—M— Nonwhite—M— F—	18 16 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
640- 689	Complications of pregnancy, etc.* White—F— Nonwhite—F—	91 75 16	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
650- 652	Abortion— White—F— Nonwhite—F—	5 5 5	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
640- 649, 660- 689	All other com- plications— White—F— Nonwhite—F—	86 70 16	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
750- 759	Congenital mal- formations— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	351 189 137 11 14	300 166 114 9 11	18 5 10 1 2	5 3 3 1 1	6 3 1 1 1	1 5 3 1 1	9 5 1 1 1	3 2 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 1 1	3 2 1 1 1																		
760- 776	Certain diseases of early infancy— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	1,629 839 610 95 86	1,628 837 610 95 86	1 - - - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
760- 762	Birth injuries, etc.*— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	400 208 150 21 21	399 207 150 21 21	1 - - - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
763- 768	Infections of newborn— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	373 187 153 14 19	373 187 153 14 19	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
769- 776	Ot. dis. of infancy, & immaturity un- qualified, etc.* White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	856 443 307 60 46	856 443 307 60 46	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
780- 795	Senility, etc.*— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	1,874 782 759 166 167	496 232 199 42 23	79 31 35 5 8	41 19 18 2 1	21 10 7 3 3	15 13 17 2 3	38 6 8 1 1	12 6 6 4 3	20 1 7 3 3	25 10 10 4 3	22 8 10 1 3																		
e- sidual	All other diseases— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	895 374 364 76 81	105 56 38 5 6	63 26 25 9 3	26 12 15 1 2	23 8 8 3 3	15 12 17 3 3	42 8 8 1 1	23 8 8 1 1	23 8 8 1 1																				
E800- E862	Accidents— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	717 436 157 113 31	34 13 15 5 1	23 10 9 2 2	13 6 4 1 1	14 5 4 3 1	9 7 12 3 3	46 28 8 6 6	45 28 7 6 6	75 36 11 16 16	65 32 11 4 4	44 21 4 6 6	38 21 2 15 8	45 21 2 15 8	40 25 7 6 6	33 25 4 5 5	34 25 3 7 7	23 10 2 4 4	29 20 2 6 6	16 12 3 4 4	22 12 3 5 5	11 3 3 2 2	6 3 3 2 2	11 3 3 2 2	7 3 3 2 2	4 2 2 1 1	7 3 3 2 2	4 2 2 1 1	4 2 2 1 1	
E810- E835	Motor-vehicle accidents— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	254 181 31 38 4	2 1 - 1 -	1 1 - 1 -	3 1 - 1 -	2 1 - 1 -	20 13 5 4 1	12 8 1 4 1	29 24 1 5 1	29 21 3 5 1	31 13 3 8 1	19 13 3 8 1	21 13 3 8 1	21 13 3 8 1																
E800- E802, E840- E862	All ot. accidents— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	463 255 106 75 27	32 11 15 5 1	22 10 9 1 2	12 6 4 2 1	11 5 3 1 1	7 3 1 1 1	26 15 7 6 3	33 20 17 10 10	46 30 22 16 10																				
E963, E970- E979	Suicide— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	263 183 43 43 14	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -		
E964, E980- E985	Homicide— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	140 82 22 10	3 2 1 -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	
E965, E990- E999	Operations of war, etc.*— White—M— F— Nonwhite—M— F—	1 1 1 -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	

*For complete category title, see table 64A in Volume II.

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956—Continued

Excludes fetal deaths)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated
	VIRGIN ISLANDS—Continued																										
140-205	Malignant neoplasms, etc.*	34			1						1			1	2	2	3	3	4	2	7	4	3				1
	White—M	2													1	1		1				1					
	F	2													1	1		1				1					
	Nonwhite—M	10									1			1	1	1	2	1	2	2	5	2					1
	F	20			1						1			1	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	2	2				
140-148	Of buccal cavity and pharynx	1															1										
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F	1															1										
150-156A, 157-159	Of digestive organs and peritoneum (not secondary)	13												1	1		1	1	3		3	1	2				
	White—M	1																					1				
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	5												1	1		1	1	1		1						
	F	7												1					2		2	1	1				
160-164	Of respiratory system (not secondary)	1														1											
	White—M	1														1											
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F																										
170	Of breast	5													1			2			1		1				
	White—M																										
	F	1																1									
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F	4													1			1			1		1				
171-179	Of genital organs	6									1						1		1		3						
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	3																1		1							
	F	3									1										2						
180-181	Of urinary organs	3																		1		2					
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	1																									
	F	2																		1		1					
156B, 165, 190-199	Of other sites, etc.*	4														1				1		1					1
	White—M																										
	F	1																									
	Nonwhite—M	1														1											
	F	2																		1							1
204	Leukemia and leukemia	1			1																						
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F	1			1																						
200-203, 205	Lymphomas, etc.*																										
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F																										
210-239	Benign and unspecified neoplasms	2									1				1												
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	1									1				1												
	F	1																									
260	Diabetes mellitus	11									1		1		1	1	1	1	1		4			1			
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	3											1											1			
	F	8									1				1	1			1		4						
290-293	Anemias																										
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M																										
	F																										
40	Menningococcal meningitis*	3			1			1		1																	
	White—M																										
	F																										
	Nonwhite—M	1																									
	F	2			1			1		1																	
0-334, 400-468, 92-94	Major cardiovascular diseases	163									2			2	3	5	6	13	15	20	17	30	25	16	5	2	2
	White—M	8														2	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	
	F	13																1	2	6	2	8	10	4	3	1	
	Nonwhite—M	54									2			2	1	3	5	7	7	11	10	15	9				

TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

by Age, Color, and Sex: Specified Areas, 1956—Continued

(Excludes fetal deaths)

Sixth Revision No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Under 1	1	2	3	4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 and over	Not stated
	VIRGIN ISLANDS--Continued																										
543, 571, 572	Gastritis, etc.*--White-M	12	11																					1			
	Nonwhite-M	8	8																					1			
581	Cirrhosis of liver--White-M	1																1									
	Nonwhite-M	1																1									
590, 591	Acute nephritis, etc.*--White-M	2																		1				1			
	Nonwhite-M	2																		1				1			
610	Hyperplasia of prostate--White-M	1																		1							
	Nonwhite-M	1																		1							
640-689	Complications of pregnancy, etc.*--White-F	2									1		1														
	Nonwhite-F	2									1		1														
650-652	Abortion--White-F	1																									
	Nonwhite-F	1																									
640-649, 660-689	All other complications--White-F	1									1																
	Nonwhite-F	1									1																
750-759	Congenital malformations--White-M	8	8																								
	Nonwhite-M	3	3																								
760-776	Certain diseases of early infancy--White-M	38	38																								
	Nonwhite-M	27	27																								
760-762	Birth injuries, etc.*--White-M	9	9																								
	Nonwhite-M	9	9																								
763-768	Infections of newborn--White-M	3	3																								
	Nonwhite-M	2	2																								
769-776	Ot. dis. of infancy, & immaturity unqualified, etc.*--White-M	26	26																								
	Nonwhite-M	16	16																								
780-795	Senility, etc.*--White-M	5	2																		1	1					
	Nonwhite-M	2	1																			1					
Re-sidual	All other diseases--White-M	15	1	1																3	3	1	1	2		1	
	Nonwhite-M	8	1																	3	2	1	1	1		1	
E800-E862	Accidents--White-M	22	1	1	2			4	2	1	2		3	2			1		1	1	1	1			1		
	Nonwhite-M	17	1	1				3	2	1	2		2	1			1		1	1	1				1		
E810-E835	Motor-vehicle accidents--White-M	6						2	2																		
	Nonwhite-M	6						2	2																		
E800-E840	All ot. accidents--White-M	16	1	1	2			2		1			3	2			1		1		1				1		
	Nonwhite-M	11	1	1				1		1			2	1			1		1		1				1		
E863-E879	Suicide--White-M	2						1																			
	Nonwhite-M	1																									
E864-E885	Homicide--White-M	5																									
	Nonwhite-M	4																									
E890-E899	Operations of war, etc.*--White-M																										
	Nonwhite-M																										

*For complete category title, see table 64A in Volume II.

NOTE.--The list of 64 selected causes includes cholera (043), plague (058), and smallpox (084). No deaths were reported from these causes.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 1. Marriages by Month: 36 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL-----	¹ 1,067,939	67,101	67,284	66,460	80,196	81,560	143,359	87,492	102,124	108,000	66,458	82,848	95,007
Alabama-----	20,779	1,349	1,379	1,607	1,451	1,494	2,857	1,670	2,049	1,802	1,383	1,466	2,270
Arkansas-----	13,932	911	865	995	987	1,358	1,673	1,184	1,369	1,046	1,134	1,065	1,345
California-----	¹ 87,452	5,444	5,947	5,610	6,051	5,590	12,084	7,345	9,030	8,450	6,140	7,146	8,614
Connecticut-----	18,621	997	1,086	707	1,616	1,568	2,617	1,545	1,561	2,387	1,786	1,589	1,183
Delaware-----	2,343	146	149	121	208	187	333	156	212	262	183	186	199
Florida-----	31,793	2,184	2,367	2,651	2,594	2,460	4,053	2,479	2,896	2,400	2,182	2,353	3,174
Georgia-----	52,221	3,809	3,426	3,972	3,723	3,561	6,178	4,322	4,821	4,685	3,858	4,180	5,706
Idaho-----	¹ 9,132	484	501	605	582	682	1,167	849	1,064	927	728	786	712
Iowa-----	25,270	1,459	1,638	1,406	1,804	1,735	4,007	1,987	2,555	2,655	1,927	1,933	2,164
Kansas-----	17,619	1,080	1,035	1,115	1,307	1,399	2,617	1,427	1,947	1,702	1,267	1,270	1,453
Louisiana-----	22,499	1,627	1,538	1,374	1,788	1,549	2,983	1,844	2,017	2,053	1,619	1,757	2,350
Maine-----	8,176	429	447	380	610	550	1,256	742	811	920	709	656	666
Maryland-----	45,242	2,901	3,076	3,030	3,622	3,425	5,517	4,115	4,425	4,388	3,826	3,389	3,828
Michigan-----	57,068	3,336	3,531	3,036	4,270	4,267	8,357	4,414	5,707	6,386	4,867	4,390	4,507
Minnesota-----	24,604	1,328	1,325	1,050	1,727	1,900	3,618	2,235	2,592	2,852	2,184	1,758	1,837
Mississippi-----	66,223	4,950	4,388	5,135	4,792	4,867	6,622	5,739	5,751	5,852	5,365	5,416	7,547
Missouri ² -----	34,382	2,142	2,216	2,240	2,628	2,964	4,666	2,571	3,298	3,345	2,768	2,671	2,873
Montana-----	6,770	378	369	412	414	462	1,000	618	730	720	541	550	576
Nebraska-----	11,364	669	688	635	944	937	1,797	801	1,185	1,133	828	775	972
New Hampshire-----	7,464	428	433	335	573	575	1,035	735	714	849	645	581	561
New Jersey-----	41,152	2,618	2,618	1,816	3,711	3,343	5,820	2,917	3,189	5,142	3,803	3,239	2,936
New York-----	127,101	8,240	7,332	7,341	10,300	11,343	15,726	10,000	12,339	13,164	12,070	9,672	9,574
North Dakota-----	4,302	188	176	166	241	225	812	346	476	516	439	385	332
Ohio-----	62,947	3,634	3,892	3,633	4,718	4,726	9,566	5,204	5,949	7,018	4,994	4,637	4,776
Oklahoma ³ -----	29,965	1,945	1,930	2,263	2,089	2,771	3,353	2,436	3,190	2,399	2,340	2,278	2,971
Oregon-----	10,568	504	606	613	676	640	1,604	903	1,214	1,180	749	826	1,053
Pennsylvania-----	77,682	4,391	4,752	3,677	6,147	6,122	12,559	5,970	6,562	9,133	6,670	6,133	5,566
Rhode Island-----	6,325	345	346	171	594	618	968	460	495	670	586	509	363
South Carolina-----	48,996	3,430	3,199	3,807	3,530	3,408	5,451	4,370	4,402	4,635	3,620	3,706	5,438
South Dakota-----	6,129	335	370	349	379	453	976	458	706	601	518	482	502
Tennessee-----	¹ 24,089	1,403	1,485	1,749	1,636	1,767	3,121	2,086	2,334	2,201	1,798	1,761	2,726
Utah-----	¹ 6,657	355	385	467	413	492	1,086	461	789	734	460	501	512
Vermont-----	3,420	174	201	176	231	227	492	314	322	432	326	270	255
Virginia-----	38,284	2,408	2,530	2,746	2,648	2,551	4,923	3,273	3,659	3,549	3,000	2,995	4,002
West Virginia-----	14,169	899	852	850	977	1,111	1,843	1,240	1,410	1,242	1,239	1,071	1,435
Wyoming-----	3,199	183	207	220	215	233	422	277	354	370	206	263	249

¹Includes month not stated.
²Data incomplete.
³Data estimated.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 2. Marriages by Age of Bride, by Age of Groom: Total of 30 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE OF GROOM	Total	AGE OF BRIDE															
		Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years	26 years	27 years	28 years	
TOTAL-----	794,216	2,137	6,002	31,971	46,925	121,206	88,076	71,377	74,004	48,801	35,698	27,594	21,761	16,149	14,829	13,754	
Under 15 years-----	7	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 years-----	67	14	21	14	9	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16 years-----	1,190	111	251	424	207	110	46	17	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years-----	6,745	287	947	1,841	1,790	1,259	391	101	52	26	12	9	9	3	6		
18 years-----	31,277	422	1,556	5,987	6,593	11,246	3,409	1,046	514	195	103	48	41	31	20		
19 years-----	46,107	327	1,322	5,735	7,921	15,676	9,106	3,472	1,402	499	235	133	96	53	40		
20 years-----	54,080	222	909	4,167	7,256	15,651	11,793	7,738	3,511	1,336	598	305	173	113	84		
21 years-----	99,689	284	1,178	5,288	6,012	31,207	18,050	13,241	12,950	4,485	1,922	1,065	601	404	232		
22 years-----	74,977	149	560	2,805	4,743	14,593	13,002	11,310	12,465	7,371	3,341	1,651	992	590	390		
23 years-----	65,875	101	413	1,999	3,507	10,419	9,933	9,397	10,637	7,282	4,953	2,652	1,490	1,013	591		
24 years-----	54,955	52	276	1,238	2,402	7,031	7,064	7,289	8,428	6,346	4,761	3,651	2,081	1,290	861		
25 years-----	44,275	38	151	760	1,424	4,383	4,785	5,176	6,499	5,132	4,294	3,463	2,573	1,670	1,063		
26 years-----	36,609	27	105	524	999	3,000	3,293	3,752	4,953	4,118	2,920	2,416	2,018	1,502	959		
27 years-----	28,507	17	63	302	603	1,900	2,095	2,563	3,347	2,971	2,698	2,390	1,992	1,775	1,527		
28 years-----	23,687	20	50	241	407	1,393	1,442	1,735	2,490	2,205	1,960	1,645	1,568	1,275	1,301		
29 years-----	19,122	17	35	163	279	837	1,008	1,185	1,594	1,586	1,570	1,474	1,374	1,298	1,142		
30 years-----	16,409	10	21	106	202	593	659	873	1,210	1,180	1,234	1,114	1,124	1,094	946		
31 years-----	13,562	4	19	61	116	366	420	543	834	874	880	913	927	847	819		
32 years-----	12,373	6	20	43	93	303	358	391	639	704	666	739	740	748	724		
33 years-----	10,656	2	5	39	62	225	247	345	466	499	561	602	596	605	610		
34 years-----	9,592	6	8	32	54	164	188	248	399	393	424	469	485	460	490		
35-39 years-----	38,976	10	31	107	122	487	499	622	956	1,029	1,136	1,298	1,493	1,549	1,672		
40-44 years-----	28,256	4	14	41	47	173	125	153	301	330	387	447	544	613	625		
45-49 years-----	21,669	2	6	25	21	77	61	70	130	113	152	172	219	215	246		
50-54 years-----	15,737	2	4	3	10	22	24	25	46	42	58	66	69	100	81		
55-59 years-----	12,510	-	5	6	3	12	19	11	26	21	20	23	25	55	54		
60-64 years-----	9,539	-	2	1	2	9	3	6	14	13	11	10	19	14	18		
65-69 years-----	8,405	-	2	1	2	6	1	2	4	3	5	8	12	13	5		
70-74 years-----	4,247	-	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	6	2		
75 years and over-----	2,587	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1		
Not stated-----	2,331	1	4	16	38	66	59	59	74	48	36	26	17	23	15		

AGE OF GROOM	AGE OF BRIDE--Continued														Not stated	
	29 years	30 years	31 years	32 years	33 years	34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years		75 years and over
TOTAL-----	12,079	11,156	9,524	9,123	8,179	7,853	33,378	24,792	18,941	12,234	8,503	5,782	3,835	1,466	576	2,513
Under 15 years-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
17 years-----	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
18 years-----	6	10	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
19 years-----	16	5	7	3	1	4	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
20 years-----	31	28	10	12	8	5	22	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	59
21 years-----	144	83	62	45	23	32	72	24	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	63
22 years-----	179	121	75	62	39	39	106	28	5	2	2	-	-	-	1	64
23 years-----	281	195	121	112	65	53	142	36	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	47
24 years-----	401	299	201	156	81	88	221	46	11	4	-	1	-	-	1	55
25 years-----	549	415	277	194	142	126	293	59	8	3	3	1	1	1	1	44
26 years-----	713	560	341	273	172	148	356	66	20	7	2	1	1	1	1	36
27 years-----	787	584	421	321	208	199	426	127	25	5	3	2	2	2	2	41
28 years-----	911	673	492	452	289	246	572	139	41	9	3	-	-	2	-	33
29 years-----	1,015	802	576	408	349	302	754	151	46	7	2	-	1	-	-	25
30 years-----	879	963	612	503	463	343	976	234	51	9	6	3	-	-	-	30
31 years-----	798	786	758	581	428	362	994	257	67	6	-	2	1	-	-	13
32 years-----	738	689	676	707	549	401	1,178	315	85	23	5	2	-	-	-	13
33 years-----	647	613	587	528	545	450	1,273	420	101	23	8	4	2	-	-	10
34 years-----	548	549	521	548	490	578	1,368	448	115	30	4	3	1	-	-	16
35-39 years-----	1,892	1,974	1,911	2,046	2,068	2,045	9,033	3,670	1,182	224	66	12	2	5	3	54
40-44 years-----	875	1,020	1,047	1,186	1,207	1,231	7,185	6,371	2,667	642	125	27	25	3	3	44
45-49 years-----	404	459	500	540	604	708	4,478	3,502	4,739	1,543	396	86	20	9	7	27
50-54 years-----	155	176	185	250	239	290	2,189	3,434	4,018	2,809	997	227	62	17	5	35
55-59 years-----	60	80	65	91	103	113	1,040	1,916	2,935	2,881	1,954	638	212	36	12	31
60-64 years-----	28	29	24	35	42	44	391	854	1,552	2,103	2,100	1,516	539	82	25	25
65-69 years-----	13	28	15	24	25	24	210	459	898	1,286	1,780	1,873	1,308	307	62	19
70-74 years-----	3	4	4	9	5	8	58	126	224	425	723	912	1,041	544	111	17
75 years and over-----	-	4	3	2	1	1	22	64	105	172	306	459	609	478	343	6
Not stated-----	13	7	10	11	9	10	44	21	15	12	10	7	7	3	-	1,641

NOTE.—States included: Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York (exclusive of 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City), North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 3. First Marriages of Both Bride and Groom, by Age of Bride, by Age of Groom: Total of 25 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE OF GROOM	Total	AGE OF BRIDE															
		Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years	26 years	27 years	28 years	
TOTAL-----	447,747	1,422	5,629	24,253	36,698	78,265	64,265	52,942	53,680	33,879	23,063	16,470	11,740	8,735	6,461	5,219	
Under 15 years-----	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 years-----	50	9	18	11	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16 years-----	923	73	201	342	184	76	31	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years-----	5,292	201	705	1,488	1,472	965	301	80	37	16	6	4	6	2	3		
18 years-----	23,753	302	1,178	4,702	5,376	7,958	2,740	813	372	131	56	28	16	9	3		
19 years-----	35,854	235	1,002	4,580	6,503	11,585	7,388	2,749	1,059	364	151	76	58	35	7		
20 years-----	42,978	154	664	3,375	5,999	11,959	9,696	6,378	2,835	1,015	399	208	97	60	20		
21 years-----	66,489	169	753	3,819	6,219	16,965	12,739	10,010	8,832	3,209	1,257	649	328	218	68		
22 years-----	54,873	100	376	2,115	3,699	9,659	9,727	8,859	9,840	5,681	2,366	1,065	568	273	113		
23 years-----	47,273	71	270	1,484	2,692	6,901	7,292	7,245	8,236	5,557	3,592	1,747	857	541	172		
24 years-----	38,320	35	177	877	1,780	4,572	5,079	5,490	6,367	4,766	3,443	2,532	1,333	709	281		
25 years-----	29,767	23	90	515	1,001	2,770	3,351	3,808	4,762	3,773	3,093	2,383	1,698	948	568		
26 years-----	23,099	13	56	344	640	1,788	2,155	2,663	3,531	2,844	2,397	1,965	1,497	1,164	326		
27 years-----	16,921	5	46	181	379	1,069	1,292	1,732	2,254	2,015	1,810	1,539	1,221	1,020	432		
28 years-----	12,549	11	28	134	240	665	819	1,026	1,563	1,396	1,282	1,181	941	841	619		
29 years-----	9,318	9	21	95	150	392	549	660	923	926	931	814	757	687	504		
30 years-----	7,133	2	7	52	101	278	328	480	635	632	645	570	563	542	412		
31 years-----	5,344	2	11	26	60	150	169	254	400	441	437	467	439	353	350		
32 years-----	4,363	1	6	21	45	119	167	155	293	299	310	320	324	296	291		
33 years-----	3,544	1	1	21	24	93	118	139	183	231	268	230	253	253	225		
34 years-----	2,805	2	3	9	25	58	71	95	148	151	157	181	181	169	169		
35-39 years-----	8,482	3	9	36	46	141	144	187	276	298	335	370	438	446	468		
40-44 years-----	3,845	-	5	13	11	41	22	37	49	73	71	91	110	111	161		
45-49 years-----	1,923	-	1	1	7	14	10	17	19	19	25	18	30	28	52		
50-54 years-----	1,004	-	-	-	3	4	5	6	9	4	2	9	10	11	14		
55-59 years-----	565	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	5	2	3	-	1	2	5		
60-64 years-----	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	1		
65-69 years-----	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
70-74 years-----	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
75 years and over-----	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	716	1	3	13	33	38	49	49	47	30	24	17	8	10	2		

AGE OF GROOM	AGE OF BRIDE—Continued															
	29 years	30 years	31 years	32 years	33 years	34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70-74 years	75 years and over	Not stated
TOTAL-----	4,004	3,271	2,515	2,196	1,757	1,557	4,779	2,112	1,107	486	253	142	64	15	9	759
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
17 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
18 years-----	2	6	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
19 years-----	5	3	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 years-----	9	7	2	6	2	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
21 years-----	51	22	20	8	5	1	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
22 years-----	79	33	24	27	11	12	20	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
23 years-----	111	61	34	32	19	12	27	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
24 years-----	150	97	59	41	20	22	41	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	38
25 years-----	214	152	86	54	36	28	49	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
26 years-----	309	215	102	85	59	31	57	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	19
27 years-----	352	221	131	104	50	44	82	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
28 years-----	352	236	176	126	80	50	104	17	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	12
29 years-----	415	304	195	104	93	80	126	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
30 years-----	337	335	198	132	115	97	191	30	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	14
31 years-----	272	281	258	172	106	100	186	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
32 years-----	251	217	206	213	152	104	213	38	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	4
33 years-----	202	178	161	150	159	117	268	43	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
34 years-----	162	165	158	149	115	145	239	54	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
35-39 years-----	505	484	445	498	451	404	1,492	390	94	11	2	-	1	-	-	12
40-44 years-----	143	180	175	203	184	198	975	637	198	31	6	1	-	-	-	5
45-49 years-----	62	50	62	62	63	71	446	457	286	81	8	-	-	-	-	3
50-54 years-----	13	18	13	19	23	30	163	222	232	145	34	6	1	-	-	2
55-59 years-----	2	3	5	5	9	8	43	92	144	122	84	15	6	1	-	1
60-64 years-----	1	1	-	1	1	2	21	26	52	57	65	43	13	1	-	2
65-69 years-----	-	-	-	1	3	-	5	14	23	26	43	45	27	5	-	-
70-74 years-----	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	8	7	8	21	10	6	1	-
75 years and over-----	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	10	5	2	5	-
Not stated-----	5	2	2	-	1	-	6	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	383

NOTE.—States included: Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, New York (exclusive of New York City), Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 4 All Marriages, First Marriages, and Remarriages, by Age and Race of Bride and of Groom: Total of 22 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	BRIDE						GROOM					
	Total	White	Nonwhite			Race not stated	Total	White	Nonwhite			Race not stated
			Total	Negro	Other				Total	Negro	Other	
ALL MARRIAGES ¹												
TOTAL-----	500,359	433,463	65,604	64,632	972	1,292	500,359	433,622	65,699	64,777	922	1,039
Under 15 years-----	1,444	1,025	418	413	5	3	4	2	2	2	-	-
15 years-----	5,493	4,263	1,214	1,202	12	18	40	29	11	11	-	-
16 years-----	21,877	18,214	3,437	3,391	46	26	768	640	127	127	-	1
17 years-----	31,610	27,398	4,181	4,132	49	41	4,450	3,747	695	687	8	8
18 years-----	70,741	63,525	7,123	7,019	104	93	20,170	17,630	2,528	2,486	42	12
19 years-----	55,609	49,689	5,831	5,739	92	89	30,139	26,804	3,314	3,271	43	21
20 years-----	45,224	40,402	4,754	4,689	65	68	35,743	31,797	3,913	3,872	41	33
21 years-----	46,345	41,224	5,052	4,955	97	69	57,802	50,963	6,723	6,723	74	42
22 years-----	29,919	26,212	3,672	3,617	55	35	46,893	41,294	5,561	5,473	86	38
23 years-----	22,110	19,013	3,073	3,021	52	24	41,487	36,525	4,934	4,845	89	28
24 years-----	17,062	14,682	2,358	2,311	47	22	34,457	30,449	3,978	3,911	67	30
25 years-----	13,496	11,563	1,917	1,867	50	16	27,729	24,528	3,186	3,135	51	15
26 years-----	11,336	9,533	1,794	1,758	36	9	22,790	20,075	2,700	2,656	44	15
27 years-----	9,287	7,786	1,485	1,456	29	16	17,750	15,554	2,183	2,148	35	13
28 years-----	8,702	7,229	1,468	1,444	24	5	14,642	12,666	1,966	1,924	42	10
29 years-----	7,528	6,188	1,333	1,306	27	7	12,025	10,342	1,681	1,640	41	2
30 years-----	6,972	5,763	1,203	1,180	23	6	10,207	8,714	1,489	1,469	20	4
31 years-----	6,025	4,994	1,031	1,013	18	10	8,585	7,292	1,289	1,264	25	4
32 years-----	5,843	4,828	1,004	991	13	11	7,746	6,473	1,269	1,251	18	4
33 years-----	5,139	4,234	896	889	9	7	6,844	5,684	1,153	1,127	28	7
34 years-----	5,035	4,158	872	859	13	5	6,105	5,087	1,014	993	21	4
35 years-----	4,993	4,152	834	822	12	7	5,912	4,905	1,004	992	12	3
36 years-----	4,569	3,763	800	798	12	6	5,323	4,420	902	890	12	1
37 years-----	4,086	3,334	748	736	12	4	4,864	3,803	858	844	14	3
38 years-----	4,068	3,314	752	739	13	-	4,714	3,886	823	815	8	5
39 years-----	3,814	3,188	623	616	5	3	4,330	3,571	758	748	10	1
40 years-----	3,730	3,050	675	669	6	5	4,179	3,466	709	700	9	2
41 years-----	3,165	2,688	488	483	5	9	3,709	3,089	636	635	3	2
42 years-----	3,336	2,809	524	520	4	3	3,674	3,003	665	660	5	6
43 years-----	3,061	2,560	517	513	4	4	3,564	2,962	600	595	5	2
44 years-----	2,610	2,355	452	450	2	3	3,085	2,527	554	549	5	4
45-49 years-----	12,410	10,393	1,999	1,988	11	18	14,242	11,675	2,551	2,532	19	16
50-54 years-----	8,110	6,956	1,141	1,135	6	13	10,182	8,500	1,670	1,656	14	12
55-59 years-----	5,636	4,854	775	773	2	7	8,224	6,777	1,438	1,429	9	9
60-64 years-----	3,925	3,502	416	409	7	7	6,233	5,255	965	958	7	13
65-69 years-----	2,617	2,305	309	305	4	3	5,563	4,655	901	897	4	7
70-74 years-----	1,089	995	91	90	1	3	2,870	2,452	412	407	5	6
75 years and over-----	416	375	40	40	-	1	1,604	1,563	238	237	1	3
Not stated-----	1,888	969	302	302	-	618	1,711	836	223	218	5	652
FIRST MARRIAGES												
TOTAL-----	371,862	323,641	47,727	46,969	758	494	377,927	330,307	47,358	46,619	739	262
Under 15 years-----	1,345	956	386	381	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	5,159	4,026	1,118	1,106	12	15	36	28	10	10	-	-
16 years-----	20,666	17,462	3,179	3,133	46	25	723	607	115	115	-	1
17 years-----	30,090	26,199	3,852	3,803	49	39	4,237	3,593	636	628	8	8
18 years-----	67,260	60,594	6,582	6,484	98	84	19,449	17,084	2,354	2,312	42	11
19 years-----	52,138	46,654	5,402	5,311	91	82	28,322	25,835	3,067	3,025	42	20
20 years-----	41,682	37,310	4,311	4,250	61	61	34,102	30,501	3,570	3,530	40	31
21 years-----	41,597	37,068	4,472	4,398	84	57	54,803	48,497	6,269	6,198	71	37
22 years-----	25,613	22,382	3,203	3,151	52	28	43,843	38,709	5,101	5,016	85	33
23 years-----	17,917	15,329	2,569	2,522	46	20	37,996	33,526	4,447	4,365	82	23
24 years-----	12,860	11,010	1,852	1,813	39	18	30,715	27,202	3,466	3,422	64	27
25 years-----	9,400	7,963	1,425	1,389	36	12	24,089	21,342	2,734	2,689	45	13
26 years-----	7,263	5,974	1,284	1,258	26	5	18,994	16,735	2,249	2,207	42	10
27 years-----	5,369	4,400	964	954	18	7	14,155	12,394	1,753	1,725	28	8
28 years-----	4,608	3,699	908	894	14	2	10,875	9,373	1,495	1,460	35	7
29 years-----	3,648	2,869	777	759	18	2	8,403	7,161	1,241	1,205	36	1
30 years-----	3,132	2,467	662	648	14	3	6,661	5,639	1,020	1,006	14	2
31 years-----	2,495	1,985	506	502	4	4	5,170	4,320	847	831	16	3
32 years-----	2,209	1,745	460	454	6	4	4,410	3,608	799	789	10	3
33 years-----	1,799	1,406	392	386	6	1	3,650	2,964	683	669	14	3
34 years-----	1,661	1,311	350	344	6	-	3,080	2,490	589	574	15	1
35 years-----	1,526	1,176	345	340	5	3	2,714	2,185	529	523	6	-
36 years-----	1,338	1,006	331	329	2	1	2,277	1,816	461	450	11	-
37 years-----	1,085	819	266	261	5	-	1,880	1,467	393	387	6	-
38 years-----	1,046	784	262	256	6	-	1,829	1,439	369	367	2	1
39 years-----	877	669	207	207	-	1	1,501	1,195	306	302	4	-

¹Includes 12,801 marriages of brides and 12,594 marriages of grooms for which previous marital status was not stated.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 4. All Marriages, First Marriages, and Remarriages, by Age and Race of Bride and of Groom: Total of 22 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	BRIDE						GROOM					
	Total	White	Nonwhite			Race not stated	Total	White	Nonwhite			Race not stated
			Total	Negro	Other				Total	Negro	Other	
FIRST MARRIAGES—Continued												
40 years-----	668	666	201	199	2	1	1,399	1,112	287	285	4	-
41 years-----	652	522	128	127	1	2	1,151	892	259	259	-	-
42 years-----	667	536	129	128	1	-	1,122	891	231	230	1	-
43 years-----	570	446	121	121	-	1	999	794	204	203	1	1
44 years-----	500	393	107	107	-	-	794	627	167	165	2	-
45-49 years-----	2,064	1,615	447	444	3	2	3,217	2,556	658	652	6	3
50-54 years-----	1,025	831	192	190	2	2	1,795	1,424	368	365	3	3
55-59 years-----	583	496	85	85	-	2	1,197	943	252	251	1	2
60-64 years-----	347	308	38	38	-	1	657	509	127	126	1	1
65-69 years-----	161	135	26	26	-	-	414	320	94	93	1	-
70-74 years-----	51	45	6	6	-	-	141	112	29	28	1	-
75 years and over-----	16	13	3	3	-	-	55	47	8	8	-	-
Not stated-----	535	367	162	162	-	6	489	349	131	131	-	9
REMARRIAGES												
TOTAL-----	115,696	101,163	14,387	14,179	208	146	109,836	94,739	15,002	14,829	173	97
Under 15 years-----	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	28	27	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years-----	110	105	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
17 years-----	354	335	19	19	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
18 years-----	1,519	1,264	53	50	3	2	55	55	2	2	-	-
19 years-----	1,928	1,648	77	76	1	1	186	175	13	13	-	-
20 years-----	2,367	2,211	154	150	4	2	438	416	21	20	1	1
21 years-----	3,598	3,333	249	237	12	6	1,287	1,216	71	68	3	-
22 years-----	3,617	3,350	263	260	3	4	1,789	1,656	130	127	3	3
23 years-----	3,698	3,356	329	323	6	3	2,360	2,161	198	191	7	1
24 years-----	3,940	3,452	385	377	8	3	2,813	2,561	249	246	3	3
25 years-----	3,825	3,417	405	391	14	3	3,011	2,738	271	266	5	2
26 years-----	3,876	3,423	450	440	10	3	3,295	2,970	321	320	1	4
27 years-----	3,749	3,282	459	448	11	8	3,239	2,909	326	320	6	4
28 years-----	3,951	3,450	498	489	9	3	3,501	3,107	391	384	7	3
29 years-----	3,759	3,244	510	501	9	5	3,389	3,012	376	371	5	1
30 years-----	3,747	3,248	496	487	9	3	3,342	2,930	410	404	6	2
31 years-----	3,459	2,961	492	478	14	6	3,276	2,870	405	396	9	1
32 years-----	3,555	3,054	514	507	7	7	3,211	2,779	431	423	8	1
33 years-----	3,283	2,795	482	479	3	6	3,081	2,649	430	418	12	2
34 years-----	3,301	2,802	495	489	6	4	2,937	2,534	401	396	5	2
35 years-----	3,425	2,945	476	469	7	4	3,105	2,660	442	436	6	3
36 years-----	3,176	2,721	450	440	10	5	2,972	2,555	416	415	1	1
37 years-----	2,951	2,489	460	453	7	2	2,727	2,278	447	439	8	2
38 years-----	2,978	2,507	471	464	7	-	2,851	2,410	417	411	6	4
39 years-----	2,894	2,499	393	388	5	2	2,779	2,350	428	422	6	1
40 years-----	2,808	2,349	455	451	4	4	2,752	2,324	406	401	5	2
41 years-----	2,498	2,145	344	340	4	7	2,524	2,159	363	360	3	2
42 years-----	2,631	2,266	373	370	3	2	2,510	2,092	415	413	2	3
43 years-----	2,483	2,100	380	376	4	3	2,525	2,141	384	380	4	-
44 years-----	2,271	1,934	334	332	2	3	2,257	1,881	374	371	3	2
45-49 years-----	10,212	8,696	1,501	1,493	8	15	10,859	9,020	1,827	1,814	13	12
50-54 years-----	7,011	6,077	923	919	4	11	8,289	7,027	1,254	1,243	11	8
55-59 years-----	4,013	4,358	670	668	2	5	6,953	5,795	1,153	1,145	8	5
60-64 years-----	3,541	3,188	367	360	7	6	5,540	4,725	809	803	6	6
65-69 years-----	2,425	2,154	268	264	4	3	5,083	4,305	773	770	3	5
70-74 years-----	1,021	937	81	80	1	3	2,696	2,325	367	364	3	4
75 years and over-----	396	360	35	35	-	1	1,731	1,506	222	221	1	3
Not stated-----	619	548	70	70	-	1	506	444	58	55	3	4

NOTE.—States included: Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, New York (exclusive of 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City), Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming.

Table 5. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES								REMARRIAGES							
	Bride				Groom				Bride				Groom			
	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated
TOTAL-----	437,897	385,518	52,085	494	444,016	392,002	51,752	262	127,345	111,972	15,225	146	121,431	105,465	15,869	97
Under 15 years-----	1,385	964	398	3	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-
15-19 years-----	194,907	173,133	21,529	245	58,969	52,346	6,583	40	3,843	3,684	156	3	257	241	16	-
20-24 years-----	171,567	153,287	18,096	184	233,970	209,017	24,802	151	16,461	16,999	1,444	18	9,233	8,536	689	6
25-29 years-----	58,555	52,508	6,019	28	94,243	85,638	10,566	39	21,064	19,584	2,458	22	17,980	16,206	1,760	14
30-34 years-----	14,322	11,655	2,655	12	28,341	23,951	4,376	12	19,153	16,492	2,635	26	17,545	15,331	2,206	8
35-39 years-----	7,238	5,672	1,561	5	12,324	10,031	2,292	1	17,036	14,660	2,363	13	15,904	13,624	2,269	11
40-44 years-----	3,955	3,188	763	4	6,558	5,287	1,250	1	14,036	12,015	2,002	19	13,945	11,890	2,046	9
45-49 years-----	2,473	1,980	491	2	3,909	3,072	734	3	11,345	9,724	1,606	15	12,010	10,083	1,935	12
50-54 years-----	1,250	1,057	211	2	2,144	1,719	422	3	7,840	6,651	978	11	9,280	7,933	1,339	8
55-59 years-----	702	593	107	2	1,376	1,094	280	2	5,592	4,673	714	5	7,815	6,575	1,235	5
60-64 years-----	410	364	45	1	760	614	145	1	3,967	3,569	392	6	5,268	4,589	673	6
65-69 years-----	190	163	27	-	483	380	103	-	2,700	2,421	276	3	5,648	4,831	810	5
70-74 years-----	54	48	6	-	167	133	34	-	1,105	1,017	85	3	2,992	2,600	398	4
75 years and over---	21	18	3	-	61	53	8	-	435	395	39	1	1,994	1,660	231	3
Not stated-----	868	688	174	6	830	666	155	9	763	685	77	1	661	565	72	4
ALABAMA-----	16,728	10,930	5,798	-	16,584	11,035	5,549	-	4,051	2,747	1,304	-	4,195	2,642	1,553	-
Under 15 years-----	205	154	51	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,220	6,380	2,840	-	2,682	2,004	678	-	200	183	17	-	14	13	1	-
20-24 years-----	5,335	3,356	1,979	-	9,431	6,317	3,114	-	639	502	137	-	405	317	88	-
25-29 years-----	1,135	619	516	-	2,947	1,901	1,046	-	683	496	197	-	654	468	186	-
30-34 years-----	382	193	189	-	785	450	335	-	589	382	207	-	576	391	185	-
35-39 years-----	211	107	104	-	359	184	175	-	512	324	188	-	515	309	206	-
40-44 years-----	113	56	57	-	170	87	83	-	396	248	149	-	456	265	191	-
45-49 years-----	52	24	28	-	92	43	49	-	354	225	129	-	400	219	181	-
50-54 years-----	32	13	19	-	57	28	29	-	225	138	87	-	259	159	100	-
55-59 years-----	14	8	6	-	26	5	21	-	161	96	75	-	249	144	105	-
60-64 years-----	14	9	5	-	14	4	10	-	135	81	54	-	215	112	103	-
65-69 years-----	6	3	3	-	12	5	7	-	97	58	39	-	224	116	106	-
70-74 years-----	3	3	-	-	4	2	2	-	38	21	17	-	135	77	58	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	16	7	9	-	68	49	39	-
Not stated-----	6	5	1	-	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	5	3	2	-
CONNECTICUT----	14,713	13,928	785	-	14,691	13,668	823	-	3,908	3,658	250	-	3,930	3,691	239	-
Under 15 years-----	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,919	3,683	236	-	1,051	983	68	-	38	36	2	-	1	1	-	-
20-24 years-----	7,036	6,743	293	-	6,806	6,477	329	-	374	356	18	-	141	137	4	-
25-29 years-----	2,092	1,960	132	-	4,154	3,943	211	-	659	621	38	-	538	497	41	-
30-34 years-----	782	721	61	-	1,375	1,266	109	-	657	602	55	-	562	526	36	-
35-39 years-----	394	362	32	-	619	573	46	-	632	585	47	-	572	527	45	-
40-44 years-----	216	200	16	-	317	289	28	-	516	479	37	-	576	535	41	-
45-49 years-----	131	124	7	-	159	146	13	-	408	383	25	-	453	432	21	-
50-54 years-----	64	60	4	-	92	85	7	-	264	254	10	-	352	333	19	-
55-59 years-----	35	33	2	-	55	50	5	-	165	159	6	-	306	291	15	-
60-64 years-----	23	23	-	-	28	25	3	-	106	99	7	-	197	190	7	-
65-69 years-----	5	4	1	-	26	24	2	-	61	58	3	-	146	140	6	-
70-74 years-----	4	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	21	20	1	-	53	51	2	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	7	6	1	-	33	31	2	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE ¹ -----	1,926	1,664	261	1	1,924	1,674	250	-	411	362	49	-	415	355	59	1
Under 15 years-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	763	668	95	-	258	221	37	-	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-
20-24 years-----	776	692	84	-	963	863	100	-	41	39	2	-	22	19	2	1
25-29 years-----	199	168	31	-	451	401	50	-	64	59	5	-	57	55	2	-
30-34 years-----	91	72	19	-	135	105	30	-	71	60	11	-	55	45	10	-
35-39 years-----	44	31	13	-	46	36	10	-	68	58	10	-	63	51	12	-
40-44 years-----	18	13	4	1	25	19	6	-	46	38	8	-	61	48	13	-
45-49 years-----	14	9	5	-	16	11	5	-	34	31	3	-	30	23	7	-
50-54 years-----	8	5	3	-	9	4	5	-	31	26	3	-	32	29	3	-
55-59 years-----	5	3	2	-	6	5	1	-	27	25	2	-	31	28	3	-
60-64 years-----	1	1	-	-	6	5	1	-	10	10	-	-	25	24	1	-
65-69 years-----	2	1	1	-	4	2	2	-	6	6	2	-	22	19	3	-
70-74 years-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	10	8	2	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	4	-	-
Not stated-----	3	1	2	-	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	-
FLORIDA-----	20,253	15,238	5,015	-	20,651	15,929	5,022	-	11,531	10,051	1,480	-	10,934	9,451	1,483	-
Under 15 years-----	75	29	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,233	7,155	2,078	-	2,744	2,102	642	-	330	314	16	-	18	17	1	-
20-24 years-----	7,084	5,425	1,659	-	10,548	8,200	2,348	-	1,394	1,247	137	-	647	579	68	-
25-29 years-----	1,990	1,553	437	-	4,219	3,193	1,026	-	1,737	1,495	242	-	1,328	1,167	161	-
30-34 years-----	810	520	290	-	1,577	1,096	481	-	1,706	1,473	233	-	1,533	1,304	229	-
35-39 years-----	471	293	178	-	763	494	269	-	1,597	1,360	237	-	1,395	1,199	197	-
40-44 years-----	224	162	62	-	397	274	113	-	1,347	1,139	208	-	1,294	1,092	192	-
45-49 years-----	172	133	39	-	256	185	73	-	1,092	919	173	-	1,189	981	208	-
50-54 years-----	67	56	11	-	123	92	31	-	739	637	102	-	862	736	126	-
55-59 years-----	49	44	5	-	98	80	18	-	600	531	69	-	721	622	99	-
60-64 years-----	40	37	3	-	53	42	11	-	433	404	29	-	583	513	70	-
65-69 years-----	22	19	3	-	46	39	7	-	366	342	24	-	694	615	79	-
70-74 years-----	2	2	-	-	22	21	1	-	138	132	6	-	398	362	36	-
75 years and over---	2	1	1	-	9	9	-	-	57	55	2	-	282	265	17	-
Not stated-----	12	9	3	-	4	2	2	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 5. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES								REMARRIAGES							
	Bride				Groom				Bride				Groom			
	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated
GEORGIA-----	37,281	28,729	6,514	38	38,259	29,614	8,406	39	14,183	12,055	2,118	10	13,360	11,090	2,261	9
Under 15 years-----	443	328	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	21,474	17,371	4,077	26	7,167	5,719	1,445	3	734	687	46	1	52	47	5	-
20-24 years-----	10,996	8,148	2,841	7	20,800	16,426	4,346	28	2,549	2,297	251	1	1,343	1,205	138	-
25-29 years-----	2,407	1,587	818	2	6,389	4,945	1,442	4	2,505	2,153	350	2	2,178	1,906	270	2
30-34 years-----	932	616	316	-	1,956	1,402	552	2	2,213	1,871	341	1	2,142	1,831	311	-
35-39 years-----	477	295	181	1	901	599	302	-	1,944	1,641	300	3	1,878	1,557	318	3
40-44 years-----	260	181	78	1	471	324	147	-	1,510	1,246	263	1	1,494	1,230	263	1
45-49 years-----	153	107	46	-	296	208	88	-	1,119	884	234	1	1,350	1,041	287	2
50-54 years-----	58	46	12	-	130	91	39	-	664	530	134	-	937	741	195	1
55-59 years-----	35	25	10	-	78	57	20	1	417	355	82	-	678	510	168	-
60-64 years-----	11	11	-	-	31	22	9	-	274	217	57	-	484	377	107	-
65-69 years-----	7	7	-	-	18	14	4	-	162	122	40	-	470	353	117	-
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	10	6	4	-	60	47	13	-	240	185	55	-
75 years and over-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	22	19	3	-	130	104	26	-
Not stated-----	26	5	20	1	11	2	8	1	10	6	4	-	4	3	1	-
IDAHO-----	6,257	6,191	65	1	6,549	6,485	64	-	2,871	2,847	23	1	2,578	2,564	14	-
Under 15 years-----	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	4,104	4,079	24	1	1,599	1,586	13	-	180	179	1	-	16	16	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,690	1,667	23	-	3,586	3,361	25	-	490	484	5	1	319	317	2	-
25-29 years-----	228	221	7	-	974	961	13	-	451	445	6	-	420	420	-	-
30-34 years-----	82	76	6	-	236	231	5	-	454	432	2	-	407	403	4	-
35-39 years-----	47	45	2	-	128	124	4	-	346	345	1	-	355	353	2	-
40-44 years-----	33	33	-	-	77	75	2	-	255	250	5	-	270	270	-	-
45-49 years-----	12	10	2	-	42	41	1	-	206	205	1	-	233	231	2	-
50-54 years-----	7	7	-	-	25	25	-	-	138	138	-	-	146	145	1	-
55-59 years-----	3	3	-	-	14	13	1	-	68	68	-	-	94	92	2	-
60-64 years-----	4	4	-	-	8	8	-	-	58	58	-	-	78	78	-	-
65-69 years-----	1	1	-	-	5	5	-	-	31	30	1	-	65	65	-	-
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	22	22	-	-	28	28	-	-
75 years and over-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	22	22	-	-
Not stated-----	25	25	-	-	54	54	-	-	189	188	1	-	145	144	1	-
IOWA-----	19,193	18,525	272	396	19,434	18,969	294	171	5,031	4,787	134	110	4,852	4,656	157	59
Under 15 years-----	79	66	10	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,764	9,434	142	188	3,281	3,169	82	30	168	166	1	1	12	12	-	-
20-24 years-----	7,379	7,126	92	161	10,817	10,595	127	95	860	829	17	14	469	457	6	6
25-29 years-----	1,132	1,085	16	21	3,624	3,548	47	29	820	780	25	15	865	822	35	10
30-34 years-----	374	359	4	11	877	846	23	8	679	639	21	19	689	658	27	4
35-39 years-----	189	180	6	3	355	349	5	1	647	610	28	9	554	525	25	6
40-44 years-----	108	105	1	2	183	178	4	1	489	457	16	16	504	479	20	5
45-49 years-----	63	61	-	2	124	118	4	2	427	405	12	10	463	442	15	6
50-54 years-----	50	47	1	2	74	69	2	3	303	290	5	10	325	309	12	4
55-59 years-----	31	29	-	2	50	49	-	1	256	247	5	4	296	289	3	4
60-64 years-----	13	12	-	1	27	26	-	1	186	175	5	4	257	245	6	6
65-69 years-----	3	3	-	-	14	14	-	-	118	114	1	3	222	212	6	4
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	52	50	-	2	109	105	2	2
75 years and over-----	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	17	17	-	-	80	76	2	2
Not stated-----	6	6	-	-	2	2	-	-	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-
KANSAS ¹ -----	13,577	12,828	749	-	13,674	13,073	801	-	3,960	3,573	387	-	3,673	3,313	360	-
Under 15 years-----	45	41	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	7,550	7,206	344	-	2,419	2,330	89	-	183	177	6	-	4	4	-	-
20-24 years-----	4,738	4,464	274	-	8,120	7,663	457	-	698	658	50	-	389	368	21	-
25-29 years-----	685	620	65	-	2,288	2,128	160	-	648	561	87	-	603	555	48	-
30-34 years-----	262	230	32	-	557	508	49	-	559	490	69	-	527	475	52	-
35-39 years-----	97	85	14	-	219	194	25	-	444	402	42	-	450	392	58	-
40-44 years-----	73	67	6	-	101	94	7	-	370	327	43	-	357	314	43	-
45-49 years-----	34	32	2	-	67	59	8	-	315	285	30	-	335	294	41	-
50-54 years-----	33	31	2	-	26	26	-	-	192	174	18	-	233	207	26	-
55-59 years-----	14	14	-	-	23	21	2	-	172	157	15	-	192	169	23	-
60-64 years-----	9	7	2	-	10	10	-	-	124	112	12	-	152	135	17	-
65-69 years-----	2	1	1	-	10	9	1	-	91	85	8	-	167	150	17	-
70-74 years-----	3	3	-	-	5	4	1	-	35	32	3	-	91	80	11	-
75 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	16	15	1	-	61	59	2	-
Not stated-----	30	27	3	-	28	26	2	-	123	120	3	-	112	111	1	-
LOUISIANA-----	8,367	5,454	2,913	-	6,429	5,590	2,839	-	4,176	2,718	1,458	-	4,101	2,449	1,652	-
Under 15 years-----	89	43	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	4,094	2,770	1,324	-	1,392	913	479	-	146	131	15	-	10	5	5	-
20-24 years-----	2,810	1,912	898	-	4,306	2,942	1,364	-	586	453	133	-	300	220	80	-
25-29 years-----	861	311	250	-	1,593	1,072	511	-	726	491	235	-	569	392	177	-
30-34 years-----	208	113	95	-	419	267	152	-	564	365	199	-	529	349	180	-
35-39 years-----	101	51	50	-	174	107	67	-	499	310	189	-	499	306	193	-
40-44 years-----	67	36	31	-	97	45	52	-	486	282	204	-	447	261	186	-
45-49 years-----	53	16	37	-	63	39	24	-	378	233	145	-	396	233	163	-
50-54 years-----	33	8	25	-	36	14	22	-	270	166	104	-	348	207	141	-
55-59 years-----	18	7	11	-	26	12	14	-	166	95	71	-	284	145	139	-
60-64 years-----	12	5	7	-	21	4	17	-	123	72	51	-	216	109	107	-
65-69 years-----	6	-	6	-	21	3	18	-	75	35	40	-	223	90	133	-
70-74 years-----	5	1	4	-	5	1	4	-	33	21	12	-	116	55	61	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	18	13	5	-	79	39	40	-
Not stated-----	310	161	129	-	284	170	114	-	106	51	55	-	85	38	47	-

¹First marriages include previous marriages annulled.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 5. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES								REMARRIAGES							
	Bride				Groom				Bride				Groom			
	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated
MARYLAND-----	34,199	27,467	6,726	6	34,662	27,978	6,684	-	10,925	9,013	1,912	-	10,433	8,478	1,948	7
Under 15 years-----	74	47	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	16,399	14,303	2,094	2	4,351	3,722	629	-	208	202	6	-	8	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	10,909	8,704	2,203	2	17,592	14,971	2,611	-	1,312	1,217	95	-	656	585	45	-
25-29 years-----	3,088	2,113	975	-	6,707	5,294	1,413	-	1,796	1,531	265	-	1,423	1,272	151	-
30-34 years-----	1,496	929	567	-	2,539	1,753	786	-	1,898	1,527	371	-	1,573	1,301	272	-
35-39 years-----	899	511	388	-	1,377	911	466	-	1,657	1,324	343	-	1,562	1,244	318	-
40-44 years-----	559	349	210	-	809	496	313	-	1,358	1,066	292	-	1,342	1,068	273	1
45-49 years-----	385	231	154	-	513	318	195	-	1,061	847	234	-	1,184	905	279	-
50-54 years-----	187	126	61	-	340	218	122	-	702	563	139	-	855	665	189	1
55-59 years-----	97	72	25	-	218	138	80	-	440	349	91	-	691	510	181	-
60-64 years-----	56	46	10	-	129	90	39	-	272	232	40	-	540	430	110	-
65-69 years-----	26	21	5	-	64	43	21	-	133	108	25	-	366	266	80	-
70-74 years-----	6	4	2	-	20	15	5	-	54	45	9	-	178	143	34	1
75 years and over---	2	1	1	-	10	6	4	-	10	9	1	-	67	53	14	-
Not stated-----	16	10	4	2	3	3	-	-	4	3	1	-	8	-	4	4
MICHIGAN-----	44,331	40,744	3,587	-	45,122	41,491	3,631	-	12,694	11,218	1,476	-	11,912	10,449	1,463	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	21,032	19,436	1,596	-	6,899	6,313	376	-	366	357	9	-	33	32	1	-
20-24 years-----	17,448	16,176	1,272	-	24,257	22,506	1,751	-	1,779	1,639	140	-	956	889	67	-
25-29 years-----	3,532	3,161	371	-	9,287	8,473	814	-	2,061	1,820	241	-	1,860	1,701	159	-
30-34 years-----	1,158	988	170	-	2,825	2,270	355	-	1,809	1,606	303	-	1,668	1,440	228	-
35-39 years-----	557	463	94	-	1,030	870	160	-	1,697	1,411	286	-	1,559	1,311	248	-
40-44 years-----	267	221	46	-	539	471	68	-	1,392	1,203	189	-	1,335	1,129	206	-
45-49 years-----	169	149	20	-	246	215	31	-	1,097	973	124	-	1,110	944	166	-
50-54 years-----	77	69	8	-	192	160	32	-	835	767	66	-	937	806	131	-
55-59 years-----	45	39	7	-	129	108	21	-	573	504	69	-	778	671	107	-
60-64 years-----	27	25	2	-	75	62	13	-	459	432	27	-	655	593	62	-
65-69 years-----	12	11	1	-	37	28	9	-	331	321	10	-	535	488	47	-
70-74 years-----	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	146	140	6	-	305	286	19	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	47	41	6	-	179	157	22	-
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	5	4	1	-	4	4	-	-	2	-	-	-
MISSOURI ² -----	24,271	21,791	2,477	3	24,608	22,172	2,428	8	9,479	8,174	1,504	1	9,133	7,777	1,356	-
Under 15 years-----	30	22	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
15-19 years-----	11,088	10,129	959	-	3,285	2,976	309	-	315	306	9	-	24	23	1	-
20-24 years-----	9,712	8,755	956	1	13,009	11,876	1,132	1	1,484	1,336	148	-	797	740	57	-
25-29 years-----	1,999	1,691	308	-	5,393	4,864	529	-	1,510	1,277	233	-	1,409	1,237	172	-
30-34 years-----	585	466	119	-	1,483	1,255	228	-	1,353	1,118	235	-	1,343	1,137	206	-
35-39 years-----	332	276	56	-	564	471	93	-	1,128	939	189	-	1,080	906	174	-
40-44 years-----	189	158	31	-	325	276	49	-	999	844	155	-	1,032	845	187	-
45-49 years-----	132	109	23	-	197	164	33	-	840	714	126	-	787	627	160	-
50-54 years-----	69	58	11	-	122	107	15	-	596	513	83	-	683	579	105	-
55-59 years-----	35	34	1	-	85	65	20	-	437	377	60	-	549	448	101	-
60-64 years-----	25	23	2	-	32	27	5	-	317	289	28	-	466	398	78	-
65-69 years-----	11	9	2	-	35	27	8	-	246	216	30	-	467	399	68	-
70-74 years-----	4	4	-	-	14	10	4	-	120	118	2	-	255	230	25	-
75 years and over---	2	1	1	-	8	7	1	-	76	72	4	-	206	184	22	-
Not stated-----	58	56	-	2	55	46	2	7	58	55	2	1	34	34	-	-
MONTANA-----	4,588	4,468	120	-	4,910	4,807	103	-	2,156	2,117	39	-	1,840	1,808	32	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,580	2,524	56	-	646	627	19	-	90	87	3	-	2	2	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,557	1,510	47	-	2,617	2,556	61	-	391	385	6	-	173	168	5	-
25-29 years-----	269	255	14	-	1,025	1,007	18	-	356	345	11	-	309	304	4	-
30-34 years-----	76	74	2	-	299	294	5	-	312	307	5	-	268	263	5	-
35-39 years-----	34	34	-	-	132	132	-	-	284	279	5	-	294	279	5	-
40-44 years-----	30	29	1	-	79	79	-	-	241	237	4	-	226	222	4	-
45-49 years-----	13	13	-	-	58	58	-	-	162	160	2	-	151	151	-	-
50-54 years-----	5	5	-	-	21	21	-	-	92	92	-	-	138	134	4	-
55-59 years-----	3	3	-	-	16	16	-	-	72	72	-	-	77	76	1	-
60-64 years-----	1	1	-	-	9	9	-	-	44	42	2	-	58	56	2	-
65-69 years-----	2	2	-	-	6	6	-	-	37	36	1	-	57	56	1	-
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	15	15	-	-	37	36	1	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	11	11	-	-
Not stated-----	17	17	-	-	20	20	-	-	57	57	-	-	50	50	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE---	5,383	5,352	31	-	5,434	5,397	37	-	2,081	2,069	12	-	2,030	2,017	13	-
Under 15 years-----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,238	2,238	6	-	419	417	2	-	30	30	-	-	1	1	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,111	2,100	11	-	2,955	2,939	16	-	315	313	2	-	136	136	-	-
25-29 years-----	525	516	9	-	1,203	1,195	8	-	403	400	3	-	306	303	3	-
30-34 years-----	221	221	-	-	423	419	4	-	334	331	3	-	368	367	1	-
35-39 years-----	110	109	1	-	190	187	3	-	297	297	-	-	309	307	2	-
40-44 years-----	67	66	1	-	109	107	2	-	248	247	1	-	264	262	2	-
45-49 years-----	39	38	1	-	58	57	1	-	166	164	2	-	171	171	-	-
50-54 years-----	25	25	-	-	37	36	1	-	116	116	-	-	132	130	2	-
55-59 years-----	18	17	1	-	17	17	-	-	74	73	1	-	124	121	3	-
60-64 years-----	11	10	1	-	14	14	-	-	56	56	-	-	98	98	-	-
65-69 years-----	4	4	-	-	7	7	-	-	25	25	-	-	67	67	-	-
70-74 years-----	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	12	12	-	-	28	28	-	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	5	-	-	25	25	-	-
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-

²Data incomplete.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 5. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES								REMARRIAGES							
	Bride				Groom				Bride				Groom			
	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated
NEW YORK ³ -----	48,328	46,360	1,968	-	48,958	46,965	1,975	-	8,482	8,130	352	-	7,872	7,531	341	-
Under 15 years-----	30	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	17,675	17,042	633	-	4,558	4,394	164	-	1,111	107	4	-	7	6	1	-
20-24 years-----	21,721	20,952	769	-	25,352	24,449	903	-	915	895	20	-	395	362	13	-
25-29 years-----	5,111	4,815	296	-	12,145	11,682	463	-	1,281	1,221	60	-	1,013	975	38	-
30-34 years-----	1,845	1,723	122	-	3,567	3,374	193	-	1,184	1,125	59	-	956	901	55	-
35-39 years-----	863	794	69	-	1,475	1,359	114	-	1,081	1,013	68	-	901	860	41	-
40-44 years-----	475	436	39	-	787	717	70	-	987	943	44	-	826	772	54	-
45-49 years-----	289	265	24	-	457	423	34	-	835	793	42	-	820	775	45	-
50-54 years-----	137	129	8	-	244	231	13	-	675	655	20	-	671	648	23	-
55-59 years-----	86	86	-	-	184	170	14	-	568	544	24	-	703	668	35	-
60-64 years-----	57	55	2	-	83	81	2	-	420	411	9	-	613	596	17	-
65-69 years-----	27	27	-	-	60	55	5	-	266	265	1	-	551	541	10	-
70-74 years-----	8	8	-	-	24	24	-	-	123	122	1	-	261	254	7	-
75 years and over---	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	36	36	-	-	155	153	2	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON-----	7,941	7,821	76	44	8,032	7,913	78	41	2,586	2,539	26	21	2,500	2,451	33	16
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	4,417	4,373	18	26	1,487	1,475	5	7	95	94	-	1	5	5	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,775	2,727	35	13	4,416	4,356	35	25	384	380	2	2	228	225	2	1
25-29 years-----	436	413	19	4	1,411	1,380	25	6	413	405	4	4	375	367	6	2
30-34 years-----	136	134	2	-	355	346	7	2	325	315	5	5	337	331	3	3
35-39 years-----	60	58	2	-	153	149	4	-	309	305	3	1	320	312	7	1
40-44 years-----	44	44	-	-	77	76	1	-	300	292	6	2	290	285	4	1
45-49 years-----	29	29	-	-	51	50	1	-	231	224	3	4	254	247	4	3
50-54 years-----	9	9	-	-	33	33	-	-	157	154	2	1	182	176	4	2
55-59 years-----	8	8	-	-	17	17	-	-	136	135	1	-	137	135	1	1
60-64 years-----	6	6	-	-	15	15	-	-	93	93	-	-	117	115	2	-
65-69 years-----	3	3	-	-	4	4	-	-	58	58	-	-	107	106	-	1
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	40	39	-	1	67	66	-	1
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	19	19	-	-	54	54	-	-
Not stated-----	17	16	-	1	9	8	-	1	26	26	-	-	27	27	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA-----	66,035	61,677	4,358	-	66,089	61,695	4,394	-	11,647	10,809	638	-	11,593	10,726	867	-
Under 15 years-----	40	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	19,594	18,198	1,396	-	5,600	5,199	401	-	106	105	1	-	8	8	-	-
20-24 years-----	31,878	30,198	1,690	-	32,511	30,582	1,929	-	1,361	1,297	64	-	546	526	20	-
25-29 years-----	8,247	7,604	643	-	17,727	16,633	1,094	-	1,904	1,768	136	-	1,545	1,470	75	-
30-34 years-----	3,026	2,741	285	-	5,370	4,930	440	-	1,808	1,652	156	-	1,698	1,569	129	-
35-39 years-----	1,566	1,216	150	-	2,123	1,909	214	-	1,612	1,499	113	-	1,490	1,371	119	-
40-44 years-----	698	621	77	-	1,073	971	102	-	1,347	1,231	116	-	1,397	1,293	104	-
45-49 years-----	409	365	44	-	592	516	76	-	1,133	1,028	105	-	1,151	1,043	108	-
50-54 years-----	225	208	19	-	349	295	54	-	829	774	55	-	981	906	85	-
55-59 years-----	113	97	22	-	179	151	28	-	579	535	44	-	862	780	82	-
60-64 years-----	63	56	7	-	123	105	18	-	426	401	25	-	728	664	64	-
65-69 years-----	29	28	1	-	69	60	9	-	275	267	8	-	563	526	37	-
70-74 years-----	3	3	-	-	26	21	5	-	84	80	4	-	296	275	21	-
75 years and over---	5	5	-	-	6	6	-	-	39	35	4	-	163	154	9	-
Not stated-----	333	321	12	-	341	317	24	-	144	137	7	-	155	141	14	-
SOUTH DAKOTA-----	4,874	4,722	152	-	5,102	4,961	141	-	1,255	1,195	60	-	1,027	976	51	-
Under 15 years-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,427	2,359	69	-	599	584	14	-	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,919	1,862	57	-	2,841	2,758	83	-	240	228	12	-	110	108	2	-
25-29 years-----	323	308	15	-	1,072	1,043	29	-	150	147	3	-	147	137	10	-
30-34 years-----	82	87	5	-	303	285	8	-	171	160	11	-	157	139	18	-
35-39 years-----	44	40	4	-	121	117	4	-	159	147	12	-	133	124	9	-
40-44 years-----	23	23	-	-	69	68	1	-	123	117	6	-	103	101	2	-
45-49 years-----	22	22	-	-	40	40	-	-	104	101	3	-	100	95	5	-
50-54 years-----	6	4	2	-	18	17	1	-	69	66	3	-	73	72	1	-
55-59 years-----	7	7	-	-	18	17	1	-	54	54	-	-	63	61	2	-
60-64 years-----	1	1	-	-	10	10	-	-	34	34	-	-	47	47	-	-
65-69 years-----	3	3	-	-	5	5	-	-	24	24	-	-	47	47	-	-
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	6	6	-	-	20	19	1	-
75 years and over---	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	16	16	-	-	16	17	1	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE-----	18,714	17,008	1,701	5	18,804	17,102	1,699	3	5,311	4,638	673	-	5,231	4,554	675	2
Under 15 years-----	87	81	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,240	8,535	705	2	3,037	2,826	211	-	229	217	12	-	26	25	1	-
20-24 years-----	7,168	6,524	644	-	10,678	9,804	872	2	1,015	929	86	-	510	482	28	-
25-29 years-----	1,279	1,087	191	1	3,355	3,005	349	-	911	808	103	-	848	772	76	-
30-34 years-----	445	374	70	1	925	793	132	-	704	610	94	-	648	572	75	1
35-39 years-----	243	191	51	1	406	340	66	-	629	535	94	-	661	583	78	-
40-44 years-----	110	93	17	-	192	154	38	-	506	425	81	-	527	451	76	-
45-49 years-----	71	59	12	-	116	104	11	1	427	354	73	-	471	392	78	1
50-54 years-----	36	30	6	-	49	42	6	-	323	270	53	-	392	321	71	-
55-59 years-----	22	22	-	-	21	15	6	-	216	183	33	-	315	258	55	-
60-64 years-----	7	7	-	-	12	8	4	-	170	150	20	-	277	233	44	-
65-69 years-----	5	4	1	-	8	6	2	-	118	100	18	-	267	226	41	-
70-74 years-----	1	1	-	-	4	2	2	-	52	47	5	-	161	143	18	-
75 years and over---	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	11	10	1	-	110	96	14	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

³Includes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 5. First Marriages and Remarriages, by Age and Color of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	FIRST MARRIAGES								REMARRIAGES							
	Bride				Groom				Bride				Groom			
	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated	Total	White	Non-white	Color not stated
UTAH-----	5,580	5,532	48	-	5,580	5,508	52	-	1,076	1,060	13	3	1,096	1,079	14	3
Under 15 years-----	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,294	3,262	22	-	1,426	1,421	5	-	60	60	-	-	8	8	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,812	1,794	18	-	2,901	2,870	31	-	200	200	-	-	140	140	-	-
25-29 years-----	289	281	8	-	926	916	10	-	192	186	5	1	219	216	3	-
30-34 years-----	75	75	-	-	175	172	3	-	135	129	3	1	149	147	2	-
35-39 years-----	29	26	-	-	57	57	-	-	121	119	2	-	113	111	1	1
40-44 years-----	13	13	-	-	36	34	2	-	98	98	-	-	101	99	1	1
45-49 years-----	13	13	-	-	18	18	-	-	76	76	-	-	90	85	5	-
50-54 years-----	5	5	-	-	7	7	-	-	62	62	-	-	67	67	-	-
55-59 years-----	1	1	-	-	5	5	-	-	47	45	1	1	62	62	-	-
60-64 years-----	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	27	26	1	-	42	42	-	-
65-69 years-----	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	34	33	1	-	49	47	1	-
70-74 years-----	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	9	9	-	-	22	21	1	-
75 years and over-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	31	30	-	1
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
VERMONT-----	2,857	2,842	15	-	2,873	2,859	14	-	583	562	1	-	547	544	3	-
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	1,347	1,341	6	-	398	395	3	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,077	1,072	5	-	1,534	1,527	7	-	52	52	-	-	32	31	1	-
25-29 years-----	239	235	4	-	588	585	3	-	94	93	1	-	75	74	1	-
30-34 years-----	75	75	-	-	166	165	1	-	82	82	-	-	71	71	-	-
35-39 years-----	45	45	-	-	81	81	-	-	84	84	-	-	78	78	-	-
40-44 years-----	33	33	-	-	49	49	-	-	74	74	-	-	56	55	1	-
45-49 years-----	20	20	-	-	27	27	-	-	63	63	-	-	68	68	-	-
50-54 years-----	3	3	-	-	14	14	-	-	33	33	-	-	44	44	-	-
55-59 years-----	5	5	-	-	12	12	-	-	24	24	-	-	49	49	-	-
60-64 years-----	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	20	20	-	-	27	27	-	-
65-69 years-----	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	15	15	-	-	21	21	-	-
70-74 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	19	19	-	-
75 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	7	7	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA-----	30,436	24,042	6,394	-	31,064	24,661	6,403	-	7,845	6,567	1,278	-	7,215	5,947	1,268	-
Under 15 years-----	87	24	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	12,316	9,536	2,780	-	3,508	2,808	900	-	129	122	7	-	5	5	-	-
20-24 years-----	12,911	10,696	2,225	-	16,954	13,825	3,129	-	1,168	1,060	108	-	433	394	39	-
25-29 years-----	2,674	1,985	689	-	6,356	5,066	1,290	-	1,458	1,267	191	-	1,094	945	139	-
30-34 years-----	1,126	828	298	-	2,076	1,600	476	-	1,311	1,066	245	-	1,119	946	173	-
35-39 years-----	605	439	166	-	999	735	264	-	1,141	940	201	-	1,005	819	187	-
40-44 years-----	326	240	86	-	530	368	162	-	635	663	172	-	880	701	179	-
45-49 years-----	197	150	47	-	323	236	87	-	701	564	137	-	735	578	157	-
50-54 years-----	110	91	19	-	140	97	43	-	480	384	96	-	556	455	101	-
55-59 years-----	49	34	15	-	91	63	28	-	309	245	64	-	508	400	108	-
60-64 years-----	21	17	4	-	52	39	13	-	161	136	25	-	355	279	76	-
65-69 years-----	11	9	2	-	26	19	7	-	109	85	24	-	296	241	55	-
70-74 years-----	2	2	-	-	7	3	4	-	30	24	6	-	146	112	34	-
75 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	12	10	2	-	92	72	20	-
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
WYOMING-----	2,065	2,005	60	-	2,223	2,158	65	-	1,121	1,063	36	-	964	937	27	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	1,143	1,112	31	-	374	362	12	-	45	45	-	-	2	2	-	-
20-24 years-----	725	704	21	-	1,186	1,154	32	-	234	223	11	-	106	103	3	-
25-29 years-----	115	110	5	-	419	404	15	-	202	195	7	-	156	151	5	-
30-34 years-----	43	40	3	-	118	114	4	-	157	150	7	-	170	165	5	-
35-39 years-----	21	21	-	-	54	53	1	-	148	143	5	-	128	124	4	-
40-44 years-----	9	9	-	-	36	36	-	-	113	109	4	-	117	113	4	-
45-49 years-----	1	1	-	-	16	16	-	-	96	93	3	-	89	86	3	-
50-54 years-----	4	4	-	-	7	7	-	-	47	47	-	-	65	65	-	-
55-59 years-----	3	3	-	-	8	8	-	-	31	30	1	-	46	46	2	-
60-64 years-----	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	19	19	-	-	36	36	-	-
65-69 years-----	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	20	20	-	-	21	20	1	-
70-74 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	17	17	-	-
75 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	6	6	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-

NOTE.—Data exclude 12,801 marriages of brides and 12,594 marriages of grooms for which previous marital status was not stated.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

59

Table 6. Marriages by Age (Single Years 15 Through 44) and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom: Total of 23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
TOTAL-----	529,149	400,109	32,837	82,769	13,434	529,149	405,511	29,009	81,493	13,136
Under 15 years-----	1,523	1,424	-	4	95	6	3	-	1	2
15 years-----	5,906	5,572	-	30	304	48	46	-	-	2
16 years-----	21,455	20,448	6	105	898	892	847	-	1	44
17 years-----	31,845	30,331	14	332	1,168	5,210	4,997	-	7	206
18 years-----	70,367	66,955	57	1,181	2,174	19,715	19,005	1	44	665
19 years-----	57,243	53,905	92	1,693	1,555	29,669	28,467	13	152	1,037
20 years-----	48,141	44,685	123	2,153	1,180	35,825	34,214	19	384	1,208
21 years-----	51,265	46,588	189	3,323	1,165	59,766	56,816	46	1,185	1,719
22 years-----	33,856	29,529	235	3,396	696	50,303	47,305	57	1,670	1,271
23 years-----	24,653	20,648	273	3,429	503	44,512	41,086	75	2,211	1,140
24 years-----	19,236	15,073	284	3,523	356	37,666	35,988	88	2,646	936
25 years-----	15,105	11,015	321	3,485	284	30,416	26,840	112	2,838	626
26 years-----	12,603	8,550	384	3,460	209	25,188	21,419	119	3,135	515
27 years-----	10,252	6,319	395	3,372	166	19,684	16,071	150	3,092	371
28 years-----	9,492	5,351	458	3,520	163	16,146	12,338	177	3,355	276
29 years-----	8,185	4,243	455	3,351	136	13,128	9,486	193	3,198	241
30 years-----	7,466	3,614	507	3,258	107	11,198	7,599	226	3,159	214
31 years-----	6,525	2,976	532	2,929	88	9,380	5,927	220	3,087	146
32 years-----	6,244	2,594	587	2,974	89	8,340	4,911	279	3,016	134
33 years-----	5,490	2,112	573	2,742	63	7,355	4,109	269	2,852	125
34 years-----	5,432	2,004	594	2,750	84	6,522	3,467	268	2,689	98
35 years-----	5,174	1,713	710	2,697	54	6,243	3,016	295	2,837	95
36 years-----	4,848	1,543	703	2,530	72	5,694	2,600	354	2,678	82
37 years-----	4,316	1,287	665	2,291	73	4,901	2,126	359	2,349	67
38 years-----	4,236	1,205	752	2,220	59	4,916	2,018	366	2,445	67
39 years-----	3,957	1,017	751	2,124	65	4,512	1,668	427	2,358	59
40 years-----	3,870	975	818	2,005	72	4,364	1,548	424	2,327	65
41 years-----	3,347	763	797	1,734	53	3,901	1,280	458	2,118	45
42 years-----	3,431	743	887	1,747	54	3,863	1,257	459	2,094	53
43 years-----	3,165	665	933	1,515	52	3,689	1,114	495	2,031	49
44 years-----	2,899	575	854	1,410	60	3,237	884	529	1,775	49
45-49 years-----	12,846	2,334	4,737	5,555	220	14,810	3,608	3,120	7,833	249
50-54 years-----	8,366	1,190	4,207	2,828	141	10,518	1,979	3,444	4,941	154
55-59 years-----	5,796	661	3,586	1,462	87	8,468	1,262	3,993	3,083	130
60-64 years-----	3,985	387	2,800	725	73	6,435	692	3,887	1,752	104
65-69 years-----	2,605	179	2,017	358	51	5,703	455	3,982	1,168	98
70-74 years-----	1,045	49	868	104	24	2,915	162	2,301	398	54
75 years and over-----	418	22	360	32	4	1,811	56	1,517	216	22
Not stated-----	2,361	867	313	444	737	2,200	825	289	368	718

NOTE.—States included: Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, New York (exclusive of 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City), Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 7. Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom:
23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
TOTAL-----	529,149	400,109	32,837	82,769	13,434	529,149	405,511	29,009	81,493	13,136
Under 15 years-----	1,523	1,424	-	4	95	6	3	-	1	2
15-19 years-----	186,816	177,209	189	3,339	6,099	55,534	53,362	14	204	1,954
20-24 years-----	177,351	156,523	1,104	15,624	3,900	228,072	213,419	283	8,096	6,274
25-29 years-----	55,637	35,478	2,013	17,188	958	104,562	86,164	751	15,618	2,029
30-34 years-----	31,157	13,300	2,795	14,633	431	42,795	26,013	1,262	14,803	717
35-39 years-----	22,531	6,765	3,581	11,862	323	26,266	11,428	1,801	12,667	370
40-44 years-----	16,712	3,721	4,289	8,411	291	19,054	6,083	2,365	10,345	261
45-49 years-----	12,846	2,334	4,737	5,555	220	14,810	3,608	3,120	7,833	249
50-54 years-----	8,366	1,190	4,207	2,828	141	10,518	1,979	3,444	4,941	154
55-59 years-----	5,796	661	3,586	1,462	87	8,468	1,282	3,993	3,083	130
60-64 years-----	3,985	397	2,800	725	73	6,435	692	3,887	1,752	104
65-69 years-----	2,605	179	2,017	358	51	5,703	455	3,982	1,168	98
70-74 years-----	1,045	49	868	104	24	2,915	162	2,301	398	54
75 years and over-----	418	22	360	32	4	1,811	56	1,517	216	22
Not stated-----	2,361	867	313	444	737	2,200	825	289	368	718
ALABAMA-----	20,779	16,728	1,285	2,766	-	20,779	16,584	1,230	2,965	-
Under 15 years-----	207	205	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,420	9,220	7	193	-	2,696	2,682	-	14	-
20-24 years-----	5,974	5,335	53	586	-	9,636	9,431	18	367	-
25-29 years-----	1,818	1,135	95	588	-	3,601	2,947	42	612	-
30-34 years-----	971	382	121	468	-	1,361	785	56	520	-
35-39 years-----	723	211	152	360	-	874	359	96	419	-
40-44 years-----	509	113	154	242	-	626	170	113	343	-
45-49 years-----	406	52	188	166	-	492	92	133	267	-
50-54 years-----	257	32	153	72	-	316	57	118	141	-
55-59 years-----	175	14	116	45	-	275	26	153	96	-
60-64 years-----	149	14	111	24	-	229	14	157	58	-
65-69 years-----	103	6	83	14	-	236	12	162	62	-
70-74 years-----	41	3	34	4	-	139	4	102	33	-
75 years and over-----	16	-	16	-	-	89	1	76	12	-
Not stated-----	10	6	2	2	-	9	4	4	1	-
CONNECTICUT-----	18,821	14,713	1,075	2,831	2	18,621	14,691	965	2,962	3
Under 15 years-----	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,957	3,919	2	36	-	1,052	1,051	1	-	-
20-24 years-----	7,410	7,036	23	351	-	6,947	6,806	6	135	-
25-29 years-----	2,751	2,092	43	615	1	4,692	4,154	18	520	-
30-34 years-----	1,439	782	90	567	-	1,937	1,375	40	522	-
35-39 years-----	1,026	394	136	496	-	1,191	619	76	495	1
40-44 years-----	732	216	161	355	-	893	317	84	492	-
45-49 years-----	539	131	182	226	-	612	159	97	356	-
50-54 years-----	328	64	145	119	-	444	92	144	207	1
55-59 years-----	200	35	122	42	1	361	55	165	140	-
60-64 years-----	129	23	91	15	-	225	28	134	62	1
65-69 years-----	68	5	53	8	-	172	28	121	25	-
70-74 years-----	25	4	20	1	-	59	6	48	5	-
75 years and over-----	7	-	7	-	-	36	3	30	3	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE-----	2,343	1,926	135	276	6	2,343	1,924	136	279	4
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	768	763	1	2	2	280	258	-	1	1
20-24 years-----	819	776	1	40	2	987	963	1	21	2
25-29 years-----	263	199	6	58	-	508	451	3	54	-
30-34 years-----	162	91	9	62	-	190	135	8	47	-
35-39 years-----	112	44	16	52	-	109	46	16	47	-
40-44 years-----	64	18	21	25	-	86	25	9	52	-
45-49 years-----	50	14	18	16	2	47	16	9	21	1
50-54 years-----	39	8	20	11	-	41	9	17	15	-
55-59 years-----	32	5	22	5	-	37	6	20	11	-
60-64 years-----	11	1	9	1	-	31	6	19	6	-
65-69 years-----	10	2	6	2	-	26	4	21	1	-
70-74 years-----	5	-	5	-	-	11	1	8	2	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	4	-	-
Not stated-----	5	3	-	2	-	6	4	1	1	-
FLORIDA-----	31,793	20,253	3,213	8,318	9	31,793	20,651	2,687	8,247	8
Under 15 years-----	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,555	9,233	12	318	2	2,762	2,744	-	14	-
20-24 years-----	8,471	7,084	59	1,325	3	11,197	10,548	22	625	2
25-29 years-----	3,728	1,990	163	1,574	1	5,551	4,219	50	1,278	4
30-34 years-----	2,517	810	1,479	1,282	1	3,110	1,577	106	1,427	-
35-39 years-----	2,068	471	315	1,282	-	2,158	763	119	1,276	-
40-44 years-----	1,571	224	390	957	-	1,672	387	177	1,107	1
45-49 years-----	1,264	172	444	648	-	1,447	258	262	927	-
50-54 years-----	807	67	408	331	1	965	123	254	608	-
55-59 years-----	649	49	384	216	-	819	98	303	418	-
60-64 years-----	473	40	325	108	-	636	53	338	245	-
65-69 years-----	388	22	313	53	-	740	46	478	216	-
70-74 years-----	140	2	119	19	-	420	22	328	70	-
75 years and over-----	59	2	52	5	-	291	9	246	36	-
Not stated-----	18	12	2	3	1	5	4	-	-	1

¹Includes previous marriages annulled.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 7. Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom:
23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
GEORGIA-----	52,221	37,281	3,517	10,442	981	52,221	38,259	2,868	10,285	809
Under 15 years-----	452	443	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	22,617	21,474	37	662	444	7,328	7,167	1	41	119
20-24 years-----	13,721	10,996	182	2,330	213	22,453	20,800	44	1,253	356
25-29 years-----	4,956	2,407	296	2,158	95	8,636	6,389	86	2,058	103
30-34 years-----	3,174	932	375	1,817	50	4,131	1,956	166	1,953	56
35-39 years-----	2,446	477	494	1,427	48	2,807	901	253	1,602	51
40-44 years-----	1,791	260	524	962	45	1,973	471	286	1,185	31
45-49 years-----	1,289	153	533	575	28	1,637	296	372	954	35
50-54 years-----	729	58	366	289	16	1,075	130	369	559	18
55-59 years-----	455	35	275	132	13	762	78	356	317	11
60-64 years-----	293	11	222	50	10	520	31	289	190	10
65-69 years-----	172	7	135	24	6	497	18	341	130	8
70-74 years-----	62	1	51	10	-	251	10	193	43	5
75 years and over-----	24	1	20	3	-	133	1	111	19	2
Not stated-----	40	26	7	3	4	18	11	2	1	4
IDAHO-----	9,132	6,257	576	2,295	4	9,132	6,549	390	2,188	5
Under 15 years-----	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	4,284	4,104	7	173	-	1,615	1,599	-	16	-
20-24 years-----	2,180	1,690	23	467	-	3,705	3,388	6	313	-
25-29 years-----	679	228	35	416	-	1,394	974	19	401	-
30-34 years-----	516	82	55	379	-	644	236	16	391	1
35-39 years-----	394	47	52	294	1	463	128	18	317	-
40-44 years-----	289	33	70	165	1	348	77	27	243	1
45-49 years-----	218	12	83	123	-	276	42	56	177	1
50-54 years-----	145	7	63	75	-	171	25	43	103	-
55-59 years-----	71	3	35	33	-	108	14	36	58	-
60-64 years-----	62	4	41	17	-	86	6	40	36	-
65-69 years-----	32	1	25	6	-	71	5	36	29	1
70-74 years-----	23	-	19	3	1	29	1	22	6	-
75 years and over-----	4	1	2	1	-	22	-	18	4	-
Not stated-----	215	25	66	123	1	200	54	53	92	1
IOWA-----	25,270	19,193	1,347	3,614	1,116	25,270	19,434	1,118	3,684	1,034
Under 15 years-----	85	79	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	10,436	9,764	7	162	503	3,448	3,281	-	13	154
20-24 years-----	8,637	7,379	59	806	393	11,807	10,817	11	455	524
25-29 years-----	2,022	1,132	100	708	82	4,661	3,624	39	822	176
30-34 years-----	1,077	374	88	585	30	1,625	877	54	628	66
35-39 years-----	850	189	144	493	24	949	355	56	493	45
40-44 years-----	608	108	148	330	22	699	183	73	424	19
45-49 years-----	497	63	169	244	21	599	124	114	343	18
50-54 years-----	357	50	164	134	9	401	74	113	208	6
55-59 years-----	287	31	168	80	8	347	50	160	135	2
60-64 years-----	201	13	132	49	7	286	27	163	87	9
65-69 years-----	122	3	105	11	3	238	14	170	50	4
70-74 years-----	54	1	43	7	3	114	3	95	11	5
75 years and over-----	19	1	17	-	1	83	3	67	12	1
Not stated-----	18	6	3	3	6	13	2	3	3	5
KANSAS-----	17,619	13,577	1,008	2,952	82	17,619	13,874	858	2,815	72
Under 15 years-----	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	7,757	7,550	7	176	24	2,430	2,419	-	4	7
20-24 years-----	5,448	4,738	44	644	22	8,530	8,120	15	374	21
25-29 years-----	1,337	685	46	602	4	2,906	2,288	22	581	15
30-34 years-----	829	262	77	482	8	1,088	557	33	494	4
35-39 years-----	546	97	104	340	5	674	219	44	406	5
40-44 years-----	446	73	108	262	3	463	101	53	304	5
45-49 years-----	354	34	128	187	5	403	67	71	264	1
50-54 years-----	227	33	99	93	2	262	26	82	151	3
55-59 years-----	168	14	115	57	2	215	23	102	90	-
60-64 years-----	133	9	98	26	-	165	10	103	49	3
65-69 years-----	95	2	69	22	2	178	10	123	44	1
70-74 years-----	41	3	30	5	3	100	5	83	8	4
75 years and over-----	18	2	15	1	-	64	1	54	7	2
Not stated-----	155	30	68	55	2	141	28	73	39	1
LOUISIANA-----	22,499	8,367	1,181	2,995	9,956	22,499	8,429	1,079	3,022	9,969
Under 15 years-----	171	89	-	-	82	2	-	-	-	2
15-19 years-----	9,300	4,094	4	142	5,060	3,058	1,392	2	8	1,656
20-24 years-----	6,563	2,810	44	542	3,167	9,901	4,306	12	288	5,295
25-29 years-----	2,008	561	73	653	721	3,812	1,583	38	531	1,660
30-34 years-----	1,056	208	90	474	284	1,493	419	39	490	545
35-39 years-----	770	101	116	383	170	908	174	59	440	235
40-44 years-----	691	67	177	309	138	692	97	78	369	148
45-49 years-----	518	53	161	217	87	585	63	115	281	126
50-54 years-----	355	33	164	106	52	461	36	140	208	77
55-59 years-----	212	18	106	60	28	367	26	142	142	57
60-64 years-----	156	12	93	30	21	271	21	127	89	34
65-69 years-----	105	6	62	13	24	291	21	151	72	47
70-74 years-----	46	5	32	1	8	143	5	82	34	22
75 years and over-----	19	-	16	2	1	93	2	63	16	12
Not stated-----	529	310	43	63	113	422	284	31	54	53

¹Includes previous marriages annulled.

Table 7. Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom:
23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
MAINE-----	8,176	6,543	405	1,228	-	8,176	6,617	340	1,219	-
Under 15 years-----	39	39	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,402	3,334	1	67	-	1,085	1,082	-	3	-
20-24 years-----	2,696	2,404	21	271	-	3,861	3,706	4	151	-
25-29 years-----	734	455	26	253	-	1,510	1,208	11	291	-
30-34 years-----	376	156	30	210	-	534	297	8	229	-
35-39 years-----	280	84	37	159	-	300	134	14	152	-
40-44 years-----	185	33	37	115	-	248	84	25	139	-
45-49 years-----	161	30	62	69	-	181	45	35	101	-
50-54 years-----	112	17	52	43	-	126	27	37	62	-
55-59 years-----	81	4	53	24	-	111	15	47	49	-
60-64 years-----	57	4	42	11	-	81	7	47	27	-
65-69 years-----	27	1	21	5	-	80	9	58	13	-
70-74 years-----	21	1	19	1	-	35	1	32	2	-
75 years and over-----	5	1	4	-	-	22	-	22	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND-----	45,242	34,199	3,034	7,891	118	45,242	34,662	2,573	7,860	147
Under 15 years-----	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	16,622	16,399	19	189	15	4,360	4,351	1	7	1
20-24 years-----	12,250	10,909	87	1,225	29	18,230	17,582	17	619	12
25-29 years-----	4,904	3,068	158	1,638	20	8,122	6,707	67	1,356	22
30-34 years-----	3,414	1,496	315	1,583	20	4,124	2,539	128	1,445	12
35-39 years-----	2,563	899	381	1,276	7	2,950	1,377	171	1,391	11
40-44 years-----	1,926	559	444	914	9	2,163	809	251	1,091	12
45-49 years-----	1,471	365	512	569	5	1,705	513	301	683	8
50-54 years-----	893	187	428	274	4	1,198	340	357	498	3
55-59 years-----	540	97	313	127	3	913	218	413	279	4
60-64 years-----	331	56	210	62	3	678	129	356	184	9
65-69 years-----	159	26	111	22	-	434	64	262	84	4
70-74 years-----	61	6	47	7	1	200	20	161	17	2
75 years and over-----	12	2	9	1	-	78	10	61	6	1
Not stated-----	22	16	-	4	2	57	3	7	1	46
MISSOURI ² -----	34,382	24,271	2,349	7,130	632	34,382	24,606	2,089	7,044	641
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
15-19 years-----	11,412	11,068	16	299	9	3,311	3,285	1	23	2
20-24 years-----	11,204	9,712	64	1,420	8	13,822	13,009	29	768	16
25-29 years-----	3,511	1,999	119	1,391	2	6,810	5,393	54	1,355	8
30-34 years-----	1,938	585	165	1,188	-	2,828	1,483	77	1,266	2
35-39 years-----	1,464	332	181	947	4	1,647	564	110	970	3
40-44 years-----	1,189	189	253	746	1	1,358	325	144	868	1
45-49 years-----	973	132	302	538	1	984	197	175	612	-
50-54 years-----	667	69	319	277	2	806	122	219	464	1
55-59 years-----	474	35	282	155	2	635	85	254	295	1
60-64 years-----	342	25	247	70	-	500	32	304	162	2
65-69 years-----	257	11	186	50	-	502	35	329	138	-
70-74 years-----	125	4	100	20	1	269	14	216	39	-
75 years and over-----	78	2	65	11	-	215	8	165	41	1
Not stated-----	718	58	40	18	602	693	55	12	22	604
MONTANA-----	6,770	4,588	441	1,715	26	6,770	4,910	298	1,542	20
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,674	2,580	7	83	4	651	646	-	2	3
20-24 years-----	1,953	1,557	23	368	5	2,793	2,617	3	170	3
25-29 years-----	626	269	30	326	1	1,336	1,025	12	296	3
30-34 years-----	331	76	37	275	3	568	299	8	260	1
35-39 years-----	319	34	46	239	1	417	132	20	264	1
40-44 years-----	277	30	51	190	6	310	79	33	193	5
45-49 years-----	177	13	60	102	2	190	38	32	119	1
50-54 years-----	97	5	41	51	-	160	21	32	106	1
55-59 years-----	76	3	44	28	1	94	16	26	51	1
60-64 years-----	46	1	32	12	1	67	9	29	29	-
65-69 years-----	39	2	33	4	-	63	6	42	15	-
70-74 years-----	17	1	14	1	1	39	1	34	3	1
75 years and over-----	3	-	3	-	-	12	1	10	1	-
Not stated-----	75	17	20	37	1	70	20	17	33	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE-----	7,464	5,383	438	1,643	-	7,464	5,434	393	1,637	-
Under 15 years-----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,274	2,244	-	30	-	420	418	-	1	-
20-24 years-----	2,426	2,111	10	305	-	3,091	2,955	-	136	-
25-29 years-----	928	525	31	372	-	1,509	1,203	10	296	-
30-34 years-----	555	221	38	296	-	791	423	24	344	-
35-39 years-----	407	110	41	256	-	499	180	27	282	-
40-44 years-----	315	67	67	181	-	373	109	28	236	-
45-49 years-----	205	39	67	99	-	229	58	23	148	-
50-54 years-----	141	25	63	53	-	169	37	51	61	-
55-59 years-----	92	18	52	22	-	141	17	63	61	-
60-64 years-----	67	11	36	20	-	112	14	70	28	-
65-69 years-----	29	4	18	7	-	74	7	52	15	-
70-74 years-----	14	2	10	2	-	29	1	23	5	-
75 years and over-----	5	-	5	-	-	26	1	21	4	-
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

²Data incomplete.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 7. Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom:
23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
NEW YORK ³ -----	56,810	48,328	3,432	4,838	212	56,810	48,938	3,331	4,356	185
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	17,786	17,675	9	102	-	4,565	4,558	-	7	-
20-24 years-----	22,656	21,721	74	838	3	25,747	25,352	16	379	-
25-29 years-----	6,392	5,111	168	1,109	4	13,158	12,145	62	948	3
30-34 years-----	3,029	1,845	266	905	13	4,523	3,567	119	828	9
35-39 years-----	1,944	863	334	714	33	2,374	1,473	194	701	6
40-44 years-----	1,462	475	424	524	39	1,613	787	252	551	23
45-49 years-----	1,124	289	456	343	36	1,277	457	394	393	33
50-54 years-----	812	137	480	159	36	915	244	389	253	29
55-59 years-----	654	86	460	88	20	887	184	518	154	31
60-64 years-----	477	57	368	36	16	696	83	504	83	26
65-69 years-----	293	27	240	17	9	611	60	490	41	20
70-74 years-----	131	8	117	3	3	285	24	241	15	5
75 years and over-----	40	4	36	-	-	159	4	152	3	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON-----	10,568	7,941	676	1,910	41	10,568	8,032	547	1,953	36
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	4,522	4,417	4	91	10	1,498	1,487	1	4	6
20-24 years-----	3,166	2,775	25	359	7	4,652	4,416	5	223	8
25-29 years-----	856	436	34	379	7	1,792	1,411	13	362	6
30-34 years-----	462	136	43	282	1	696	355	21	316	4
35-39 years-----	372	60	57	252	3	475	153	60	299	2
40-44 years-----	346	44	75	225	2	368	77	47	243	1
45-49 years-----	265	29	86	145	5	309	51	50	204	4
50-54 years-----	167	9	81	76	1	217	33	51	131	2
55-59 years-----	144	8	92	44	-	155	17	67	70	1
60-64 years-----	100	6	63	30	1	132	15	68	49	-
65-69 years-----	62	3	51	7	1	112	4	86	21	1
70-74 years-----	41	1	35	5	-	69	2	54	13	-
75 years and over-----	21	-	19	-	2	56	2	47	7	-
Not stated-----	44	17	11	15	1	37	9	16	11	1
PENNSYLVANIA-----	77,682	66,035	3,834	7,748	65	77,682	66,089	3,824	7,725	44
Under 15 years-----	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	19,700	19,594	3	100	3	5,608	5,600	1	7	-
20-24 years-----	33,239	31,878	102	1,249	10	33,057	32,511	20	523	3
25-29 years-----	10,151	8,247	217	1,680	7	19,272	17,727	69	1,456	10
30-34 years-----	4,834	3,026	316	1,481	11	7,068	5,370	148	1,543	7
35-39 years-----	2,978	1,366	400	1,203	9	3,613	2,123	221	1,266	3
40-44 years-----	2,045	698	538	803	6	2,470	1,073	321	1,072	4
45-49 years-----	1,542	409	563	565	5	1,743	592	396	745	10
50-54 years-----	1,054	225	526	299	4	1,340	349	529	462	-
55-59 years-----	698	119	446	133	-	1,041	179	577	283	2
60-64 years-----	489	63	340	79	7	851	123	585	142	1
65-69 years-----	304	29	234	39	2	632	69	465	76	2
70-74 years-----	87	3	76	8	-	322	26	272	22	2
75 years and over-----	44	5	36	3	-	189	6	147	16	-
Not stated-----	477	333	37	106	1	496	341	53	102	-
SOUTH DAKOTA-----	6,129	4,874	346	909	-	6,129	5,102	260	767	-
Under 15 years-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,491	2,427	3	61	-	598	598	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,159	1,919	12	228	-	2,851	2,841	4	106	-
25-29 years-----	513	323	20	170	-	1,219	1,072	5	142	-
30-34 years-----	263	92	27	144	-	460	303	16	141	-
35-39 years-----	203	44	50	109	-	254	121	22	111	-
40-44 years-----	146	23	41	82	-	172	69	18	85	-
45-49 years-----	126	22	48	56	-	140	40	25	75	-
50-54 years-----	75	6	45	24	-	91	18	28	45	-
55-59 years-----	61	7	36	18	-	61	18	33	30	-
60-64 years-----	35	1	27	7	-	57	10	34	13	-
65-69 years-----	27	3	20	4	-	22	5	42	5	-
70-74 years-----	7	1	6	-	-	22	2	16	4	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	1	-	-	10	1	7	2	-
Not stated-----	21	5	10	6	-	22	4	10	8	-
TENNESSEE-----	24,089	18,714	1,470	3,748	157	24,089	18,804	1,373	3,778	134
Under 15 years-----	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,487	9,240	10	219	18	3,086	3,037	-	26	3
20-24 years-----	8,212	7,168	68	946	30	11,214	10,878	17	492	27
25-29 years-----	2,196	1,279	96	809	12	4,218	3,355	44	803	16
30-34 years-----	1,152	445	131	567	9	1,577	925	54	592	6
35-39 years-----	873	243	139	473	18	1,089	406	86	588	7
40-44 years-----	618	110	162	309	18	719	192	104	417	6
45-49 years-----	498	71	189	219	20	588	116	149	313	10
50-54 years-----	359	56	205	107	11	440	48	159	220	13
55-59 years-----	238	22	156	51	9	334	21	166	129	18
60-64 years-----	178	7	136	30	5	290	12	179	90	9
65-69 years-----	123	5	100	15	3	275	8	198	61	8
70-74 years-----	53	1	49	1	2	165	4	124	31	6
75 years and over-----	11	-	9	2	-	111	1	91	16	3
Not stated-----	2	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	2

³Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 7. Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status of Bride and of Groom:
23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	BRIDE					GROOM				
	Total	Previous marital status				Total	Previous marital status			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
UTAH-----	6,657	5,580	280	794	3	6,657	5,580	286	810	1
Under 15 years-----	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,344	3,284	2	58	-	1,426	1,426	1	7	-
20-24 years-----	2,012	1,812	15	185	-	3,041	2,901	5	135	-
25-29 years-----	481	289	20	172	-	1,145	926	22	197	-
30-34 years-----	208	75	15	117	1	324	175	12	137	-
35-39 years-----	149	28	29	92	-	170	57	15	98	-
40-44 years-----	111	13	28	70	-	138	36	17	84	1
45-49 years-----	89	13	35	40	1	108	18	23	67	-
50-54 years-----	67	5	35	27	-	74	7	32	35	-
55-59 years-----	48	1	32	15	-	67	5	38	24	-
60-64 years-----	32	5	21	6	-	46	4	32	10	-
65-69 years-----	36	2	27	7	-	49	1	41	7	-
70-74 years-----	9	-	6	3	-	25	3	15	7	-
75 years and over-----	14	1	12	1	-	31	-	29	2	-
Not stated-----	6	1	3	1	1	5	1	4	-	-
VERMONT-----	3,420	2,857	202	353	8	3,420	2,873	155	385	7
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	1,360	1,347	4	9	-	398	398	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,129	1,077	3	49	-	1,566	1,534	-	32	-
25-29 years-----	333	239	20	74	-	683	588	2	72	1
30-34 years-----	157	75	27	65	-	237	168	7	63	1
35-39 years-----	129	45	27	57	-	159	81	15	63	-
40-44 years-----	107	33	24	49	1	105	49	12	43	1
45-49 years-----	83	20	33	29	1	95	27	18	49	1
50-54 years-----	36	3	20	11	2	58	14	18	25	-
55-59 years-----	29	5	19	5	-	61	12	26	23	-
60-64 years-----	22	2	18	-	2	28	1	17	10	-
65-69 years-----	16	1	10	4	1	24	3	19	1	1
70-74 years-----	5	-	3	1	1	19	-	14	3	2
75 years and over-----	4	-	4	-	-	7	-	7	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA-----	38,284	30,436	2,387	5,458	3	38,284	31,064	2,071	5,144	5
Under 15 years-----	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	12,447	12,316	6	123	2	3,514	3,508	-	5	1
20-24 years-----	14,079	12,911	99	1,069	-	17,389	16,954	28	407	2
25-29 years-----	4,132	2,674	200	1,258	-	7,440	6,358	59	1,028	-
30-34 years-----	2,437	1,128	242	1,069	-	3,195	2,076	114	1,005	-
35-39 years-----	1,746	605	309	832	-	2,004	999	142	863	-
40-44 years-----	1,161	328	339	496	-	1,411	530	202	678	1
45-49 years-----	898	197	387	314	-	1,058	323	255	480	-
50-54 years-----	591	110	315	165	1	696	140	246	310	-
55-59 years-----	358	49	238	71	-	600	91	316	192	1
60-64 years-----	182	21	124	37	-	407	52	265	90	-
65-69 years-----	120	11	89	20	-	322	26	237	59	-
70-74 years-----	32	2	29	1	-	153	7	125	21	-
75 years and over-----	12	-	10	2	-	94	2	84	8	-
Not stated-----	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
WYOMING-----	3,199	2,065	206	915	13	3,199	2,223	138	828	12
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	1,191	1,143	1	44	3	377	374	1	1	1
20-24 years-----	967	725	13	221	8	1,295	1,186	2	104	3
25-29 years-----	318	115	17	185	1	577	419	5	151	2
30-34 years-----	200	43	19	138	-	291	118	8	162	3
35-39 years-----	169	21	21	127	-	182	54	4	124	-
40-44 years-----	122	9	33	80	-	154	36	11	106	1
45-49 years-----	98	1	31	65	1	105	16	15	74	-
50-54 years-----	51	4	15	32	-	72	7	17	48	-
55-59 years-----	34	3	20	11	-	57	8	11	37	1
60-64 years-----	20	1	14	5	-	41	3	27	11	-
65-69 years-----	20	-	16	4	-	24	2	18	3	1
70-74 years-----	5	-	4	1	-	17	-	13	4	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	1	-	-	6	-	5	1	-
Not stated-----	3	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 8. Marriages by Previous Marital Status of Bride, by Previous Marital Status of Groom: 25 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM	Total	PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE				AREA AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM	Total	PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated			Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
TOTAL	581,665	442,954	35,997	89,149	15,585	MONTANA	6,770	4,568	441	1,715	26
Single	448,405	402,129	9,411	36,294	616	Single	4,910	4,131	118	656	5
Widowed	31,958	7,271	15,698	8,610	379	Widowed	298	45	155	98	-
Divorced	87,832	32,926	10,532	43,240	1,134	Divorced	1,542	412	168	960	2
Not stated	13,470	628	356	1,050	11,436	Not stated	20	-	-	1	19
ALABAMA	20,779	16,728	1,285	2,768	-	NEBRASKA	11,364	8,877	651	1,836	-
Single	16,584	15,246	300	1,038	-	Single	9,199	8,284	190	725	-
Widowed	1,230	297	637	296	-	Widowed	512	87	281	144	-
Divorced	2,965	1,185	348	1,432	-	Divorced	1,653	506	180	967	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	18,621	14,713	1,075	2,831	2	NEW HAMPSHIRE	7,464	5,385	458	1,643	-
Single	14,691	13,127	284	1,279	1	Single	5,434	4,617	110	707	-
Widowed	965	268	449	248	-	Widowed	393	100	168	125	-
Divorced	2,962	1,317	342	1,305	-	Divorced	1,637	668	160	811	-
Not stated	3	1	-	1	1	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	2,343	1,926	135	276	6	NEW JERSEY	41,152	33,968	2,509	4,544	131
Single	1,924	1,763	38	123	-	Single	33,695	30,722	723	2,210	40
Widowed	136	44	60	32	-	Widowed	2,437	687	1,175	552	25
Divorced	279	119	37	121	2	Divorced	4,686	2,339	576	1,741	30
Not stated	4	-	-	-	4	Not stated	334	220	35	41	38
FLORIDA	31,793	20,253	3,213	8,318	9	NEW YORK ³	56,810	48,328	3,432	4,858	212
Single	20,851	17,427	628	2,792	4	Single	48,938	45,143	1,069	2,662	64
Widowed	2,687	407	1,440	840	-	Widowed	3,331	849	1,759	644	79
Divorced	8,247	2,414	1,145	4,684	4	Divorced	4,356	2,281	533	1,478	54
Not stated	8	5	-	2	1	Not stated	185	45	71	54	15
GEORGIA	52,221	37,281	3,517	10,442	981	OREGON	10,568	7,941	676	1,910	41
Single	38,259	33,494	855	3,740	170	Single	8,032	7,212	137	669	14
Widowed	2,668	571	1,355	893	49	Widowed	547	78	288	178	3
Divorced	10,285	3,108	1,281	5,747	149	Divorced	1,853	638	249	1,058	8
Not stated	809	108	26	62	613	Not stated	36	13	2	5	16
IDAHO	9,132	6,257	576	2,295	1	PENNSYLVANIA	77,682	66,035	3,834	7,748	65
Single	6,549	5,589	129	830	1	Single	66,089	61,107	1,182	3,775	25
Widowed	390	39	187	164	-	Widowed	3,824	1,092	802	902	18
Divorced	2,188	628	259	1,300	1	Divorced	7,725	3,817	833	3,060	15
Not stated	5	1	1	1	2	Not stated	44	19	7	11	7
IOWA	25,270	19,193	1,347	3,614	1,116	SOUTH DAKOTA	6,129	4,874	346	909	-
Single	19,434	17,767	310	1,268	89	Single	5,102	4,568	108	426	-
Widowed	1,118	186	593	317	22	Widowed	260	58	127	74	-
Divorced	3,684	1,212	422	1,912	138	Divorced	767	247	111	409	-
Not stated	1,034	28	22	117	867	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	17,619	15,577	1,008	2,952	82	TENNESSEE	24,089	18,714	1,470	3,748	157
Single	13,874	12,476	217	1,144	37	Single	18,804	16,993	297	1,483	31
Widowed	858	158	444	250	6	Widowed	1,373	309	686	345	31
Divorced	2,815	915	342	1,551	7	Divorced	3,778	1,396	459	1,882	41
Not stated	72	28	5	7	32	Not stated	134	16	26	38	54
LOUISIANA	22,499	8,367	1,181	2,985	9,956	UTAH	6,657	5,956	280	794	3
Single	8,429	7,612	156	597	64	Single	5,560	5,199	58	301	2
Widowed	1,079	127	478	335	139	Widowed	286	44	156	86	-
Divorced	3,022	595	405	1,390	632	Divorced	810	337	66	407	-
Not stated	9,969	33	142	673	9,121	Not stated	1	-	-	-	1
MAINE	8,176	6,543	405	1,228	-	VERMONT	3,420	2,857	202	353	8
Single	6,617	5,960	109	548	-	Single	2,873	2,622	82	167	2
Widowed	340	67	178	95	-	Widowed	155	41	80	32	2
Divorced	1,219	516	118	585	-	Divorced	385	191	59	154	1
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	Not stated	7	3	1	-	3
MARYLAND	45,242	34,189	3,034	7,891	118	VIRGINIA	38,284	30,436	2,387	5,458	3
Single	34,662	29,886	1,035	3,683	58	Single	31,064	27,602	768	2,694	-
Widowed	2,573	759	1,087	720	7	Widowed	2,071	609	953	509	-
Divorced	7,860	3,462	898	3,456	44	Divorced	5,144	2,223	666	2,255	-
Not stated	147	92	14	32	9	Not stated	5	2	-	-	3
MISSOURI ²	34,382	24,271	2,349	7,130	632	WYOMING	3,199	2,065	206	915	13
Single	24,808	21,728	456	2,418	6	Single	2,223	1,854	52	314	3
Widowed	2,089	336	1,077	676	-	Widowed	138	12	71	55	-
Divorced	7,044	2,193	813	4,034	4	Divorced	826	199	82	543	2
Not stated	841	14	3	2	622	Not stated	12	-	1	3	8

¹Includes previous marriages annulled.

²Data incomplete.

³Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 9. Marriages by Age (Single Years 15 Through 44) and Number of Present Marriage of Bride and of Groom: Total of 16 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE						MARRIAGE OF GROOM					
	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	397,048	309,808	70,951	10,566	1,564	4,159	397,048	314,351	67,985	9,538	1,477	3,697
Under 15 years-----	1,119	1,102	3	-	-	14	2	2	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	3,928	3,853	21	1	-	53	26	26	-	-	-	-
16 years-----	16,367	16,163	79	-	-	145	585	578	-	-	-	7
17 years-----	25,052	24,597	236	3	-	216	3,458	3,407	6	-	-	45
18 years-----	54,989	53,485	868	10	-	626	15,853	15,647	44	-	-	162
19 years-----	44,473	42,754	1,293	29	-	397	24,272	23,915	135	4	-	218
20 years-----	37,002	35,067	1,596	31	-	308	29,013	28,504	294	6	-	209
21 years-----	40,337	37,355	2,568	81	8	325	46,586	45,241	946	9	1	389
22 years-----	25,512	25,613	2,550	144	7	198	37,702	36,205	1,199	22	-	276
23 years-----	18,538	18,889	2,559	137	7	146	34,054	32,070	1,671	36	-	277
24 years-----	14,113	11,153	2,686	152	10	112	28,318	26,052	1,987	56	2	221
25 years-----	11,139	8,195	2,607	204	19	115	22,940	20,541	2,159	79	5	156
26 years-----	9,182	6,241	2,629	202	16	94	18,882	16,290	2,315	102	9	146
27 years-----	7,452	4,686	2,442	226	20	76	14,652	12,116	2,323	111	3	99
28 years-----	6,835	3,903	2,578	261	31	62	11,909	9,253	2,384	177	11	94
29 years-----	5,612	3,039	2,411	255	40	67	9,784	7,137	2,404	144	16	83
30 years-----	5,521	2,637	2,484	295	35	70	8,118	5,617	2,225	191	15	70
31 years-----	4,705	2,105	2,184	317	46	53	6,663	4,232	2,088	244	20	79
32 years-----	4,421	1,860	2,173	297	39	52	6,087	3,657	2,122	210	25	73
33 years-----	3,952	1,522	2,035	307	34	54	5,218	3,012	1,918	204	26	58
34 years-----	3,726	1,356	1,950	323	36	61	4,780	2,577	1,877	240	38	48
35 years-----	3,812	1,283	2,082	354	46	47	4,440	2,193	1,935	231	24	57
36 years-----	3,321	1,036	1,868	324	38	55	4,091	1,851	1,890	250	33	67
37 years-----	3,062	875	1,784	304	51	48	3,603	1,544	1,736	233	37	53
38 years-----	3,081	838	1,793	345	53	52	3,562	1,511	1,727	273	25	46
39 years-----	2,916	711	1,772	328	54	51	3,199	1,215	1,654	239	36	55
40 years-----	2,676	661	1,590	323	47	55	3,144	1,139	1,673	255	35	43
41 years-----	2,278	509	1,364	297	45	43	2,767	932	1,506	242	47	40
42 years-----	2,545	551	1,570	356	40	48	2,709	683	1,498	249	41	38
43 years-----	2,264	442	1,443	294	49	36	2,621	613	1,480	249	42	37
44 years-----	2,013	370	1,272	261	46	44	2,289	623	1,364	250	35	29
45-49 years-----	8,913	1,524	5,743	1,291	204	161	10,281	2,480	6,284	1,200	172	145
50-54 years-----	5,891	747	3,935	940	167	82	7,414	1,346	4,759	1,008	188	113
55-59 years-----	4,168	426	2,825	738	117	62	6,075	848	4,128	865	161	73
60-64 years-----	2,876	219	1,970	523	115	49	4,654	444	3,213	783	145	69
65-69 years-----	1,842	112	1,257	363	76	34	3,962	275	2,779	718	128	62
70-74 years-----	729	37	489	164	32	7	1,970	87	1,418	352	83	30
75 years and over-----	254	12	147	85	16	4	1,188	27	781	294	76	10
Not stated-----	202	78	75	11	1	37	167	62	63	12	-	30

NOTE.--States included: Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, New York (exclusive of 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City), Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, and Virginia.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 10. Marriages by Age and Number of Present Marriage of Bride and of Groom: 16 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE						MARRIAGE OF GROOM					
	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	397,048	309,808	70,951	10,566	1,564	4,159	397,048	314,351	67,985	9,538	1,477	3,697
Under 15 years-----	1,119	1,102	5	-	-	14	2	2	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	144,829	140,852	2,497	43	-	1,437	44,194	43,575	185	4	-	432
20-24 years-----	135,502	121,877	11,959	545	32	1,089	175,875	168,072	6,097	129	4	1,372
25-29 years-----	40,420	26,066	12,667	1,148	125	414	78,147	65,537	11,585	615	44	568
30-34 years-----	22,325	9,480	10,826	1,539	190	230	30,866	19,095	10,250	1,089	124	328
35-39 years-----	16,192	4,743	9,299	1,655	242	253	18,915	8,314	8,942	1,226	155	278
40-44 years-----	11,776	2,533	7,259	1,531	227	226	15,540	4,589	7,521	1,245	198	187
45-49 years-----	8,913	1,524	5,743	1,281	204	161	10,281	2,480	6,294	1,200	172	145
50-54 years-----	5,891	747	3,935	940	187	82	7,414	1,546	4,759	1,008	186	113
55-59 years-----	4,168	426	2,825	738	117	62	6,075	848	4,128	865	151	73
60-64 years-----	2,876	219	1,970	523	115	49	4,854	444	3,213	783	145	69
65-69 years-----	1,842	112	1,257	363	76	34	3,962	275	2,779	718	128	62
70-74 years-----	729	37	469	164	32	7	1,970	87	1,418	352	83	30
75 years and over-----	264	12	147	85	16	4	1,188	27	781	294	76	10
Not stated-----	202	78	75	11	1	37	167	62	63	12	-	30
ALABAMA-----	20,779	16,728	3,425	529	95	2	20,779	16,584	3,543	540	111	1
Under 15 years-----	207	205	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,420	9,220	197	3	-	-	2,896	2,682	14	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	5,974	5,535	615	23	1	-	9,856	9,431	396	3	-	-
25-29 years-----	1,818	1,135	612	59	11	1	3,601	2,947	616	39	5	-
30-34 years-----	971	382	490	88	10	1	1,551	785	513	51	12	-
35-39 years-----	723	211	423	77	10	-	874	359	436	69	10	-
40-44 years-----	509	113	325	60	11	-	626	170	383	69	14	-
45-49 years-----	406	52	274	66	14	-	492	92	322	71	7	-
50-54 years-----	257	32	168	51	6	-	315	57	195	50	14	-
55-59 years-----	175	14	121	33	7	-	275	26	185	54	10	-
60-64 years-----	149	14	88	31	16	-	225	14	155	48	12	-
65-69 years-----	103	6	68	25	4	-	238	12	164	44	15	1
70-74 years-----	41	3	30	5	2	-	139	4	99	25	11	-
75 years and over-----	16	-	7	1	3	-	69	1	62	23	3	-
Not stated-----	10	6	3	1	-	-	9	4	3	2	-	-
CONNECTICUT-----	18,621	14,713	3,524	351	32	1	18,621	14,691	3,634	273	22	1
Under 15 years-----	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,957	3,919	38	-	-	-	1,052	1,051	1	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	7,410	7,036	367	7	-	-	6,947	6,806	141	-	-	-
25-29 years-----	2,751	2,092	621	35	2	1	4,582	4,154	528	9	1	-
30-34 years-----	1,439	782	609	48	8	-	1,937	1,375	540	21	1	-
35-39 years-----	1,026	594	546	78	8	-	1,191	619	536	34	2	-
40-44 years-----	732	216	447	59	10	-	893	317	519	52	5	-
45-49 years-----	539	131	349	56	3	-	612	159	408	42	3	-
50-54 years-----	328	64	235	27	2	-	444	92	319	27	6	-
55-59 years-----	200	35	144	17	4	-	361	55	272	32	2	-
60-64 years-----	129	23	88	17	1	-	225	29	175	20	1	-
65-69 years-----	66	5	53	6	2	-	172	26	120	25	1	1
70-74 years-----	25	4	21	1	-	-	59	6	48	5	-	-
75 years and over-----	7	-	6	1	-	-	36	3	27	6	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE-----	2,343	1,926	390	18	3	6	2,343	1,924	391	23	1	4
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	768	763	3	-	-	2	260	259	1	-	-	1
20-24 years-----	819	776	39	2	-	2	987	963	22	-	-	2
25-29 years-----	263	199	64	-	-	-	598	451	57	-	-	-
30-34 years-----	162	91	67	3	1	-	190	135	53	2	-	-
35-39 years-----	112	44	63	5	-	-	109	46	59	4	-	-
40-44 years-----	64	18	44	2	-	-	86	25	56	5	-	-
45-49 years-----	50	14	34	2	-	2	47	16	29	1	-	1
50-54 years-----	39	8	28	2	1	-	41	9	28	4	-	-
55-59 years-----	32	5	23	3	1	-	37	6	29	2	-	-
60-64 years-----	11	1	10	-	-	-	31	6	24	1	-	-
65-69 years-----	10	2	8	-	-	-	26	4	19	3	-	-
70-74 years-----	5	-	5	-	-	-	11	1	9	-	1	-
75 years and over-----	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	-
Not stated-----	5	3	1	1	-	-	6	4	1	-	-	-
GEORGIA-----	52,221	37,281	12,359	1,615	209	757	52,221	38,259	11,571	1,556	233	602
Under 15 years-----	452	443	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	22,617	21,474	716	18	-	409	7,328	7,167	48	4	-	109
20-24 years-----	15,721	10,996	2,395	148	6	176	26,453	20,800	1,297	45	1	310
25-29 years-----	4,956	2,407	2,263	220	22	44	8,636	6,389	2,059	109	11	89
30-34 years-----	3,174	932	1,941	259	33	29	4,131	1,956	1,888	230	24	33
35-39 years-----	2,446	477	1,652	259	33	25	2,907	901	1,647	208	23	28
40-44 years-----	1,791	260	1,243	240	27	21	1,973	471	1,277	186	31	8
45-49 years-----	1,289	153	923	166	30	17	1,637	286	1,100	196	34	11
50-54 years-----	729	59	599	135	20	7	1,075	130	728	180	29	8
55-59 years-----	455	35	325	78	14	3	762	78	547	112	19	6
60-64 years-----	295	11	213	48	13	8	520	31	377	91	16	5
65-69 years-----	172	7	121	35	6	3	497	18	342	102	26	9
70-74 years-----	62	1	35	21	4	1	251	10	174	56	10	1
75 years and over-----	24	1	15	6	1	1	133	1	84	37	9	2
Not stated-----	40	26	8	2	-	4	18	11	4	-	-	3

¹Includes previous marriages annulled.

Table 10. Marriages by Age and Number of Present Marriage of Bride and of Groom: 16 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE						MARRIAGE OF GROOM					
	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated
IOWA-----	25,270	19,193	4,179	739	113	1,046	25,270	18,434	4,120	622	110	984
Under 15 years-----	85	79	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	10,436	9,764	165	3	-	504	3,448	3,291	12	-	-	155
20-24 years-----	8,637	7,579	804	46	8	398	11,807	10,817	459	10	-	521
25-29 years-----	2,922	1,132	730	76	14	70	4,661	3,624	807	52	6	172
30-34 years-----	1,077	374	564	103	12	24	1,625	877	605	71	13	59
35-39 years-----	850	189	510	115	22	14	949	355	471	67	16	40
40-44 years-----	698	108	386	88	15	11	699	183	401	88	15	12
45-49 years-----	497	63	312	102	13	7	599	124	372	79	12	12
50-54 years-----	357	50	236	55	12	4	401	74	262	53	10	2
55-59 years-----	287	31	195	55	6	-	347	50	239	48	9	1
60-64 years-----	201	13	137	42	7	2	286	27	179	69	9	2
65-69 years-----	122	3	85	29	4	1	238	14	171	44	7	2
70-74 years-----	54	1	38	14	-	1	114	3	82	21	6	2
75 years and over-----	19	1	10	8	-	-	83	3	54	19	7	-
Not stated-----	18	6	6	1	-	5	13	2	6	1	-	4
MAINE-----	9,176	6,543	1,368	221	44	-	8,176	6,617	1,335	183	41	-
Under 15 years-----	39	39	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,402	3,334	68	-	-	-	1,085	1,082	3	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,696	2,404	281	10	1	-	3,861	3,706	153	2	-	-
25-29 years-----	734	455	240	35	4	-	1,510	1,208	290	10	2	-
30-34 years-----	376	136	199	35	7	-	534	297	205	28	4	-
35-39 years-----	280	84	152	39	5	-	300	134	136	23	7	-
40-44 years-----	185	33	115	29	8	-	248	84	132	27	5	-
45-49 years-----	161	30	108	22	1	-	181	45	107	25	4	-
50-54 years-----	112	17	67	21	7	-	126	27	74	20	5	-
55-59 years-----	81	4	63	9	5	-	111	15	79	12	5	-
60-64 years-----	57	4	39	11	3	-	81	7	57	14	3	-
65-69 years-----	27	1	20	3	3	-	80	9	53	13	5	-
70-74 years-----	21	1	15	5	-	-	35	1	30	3	1	-
75 years and over-----	5	1	2	2	-	-	22	-	16	6	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN-----	57,068	44,331	10,129	2,180	365	43	57,068	45,122	9,729	1,859	324	34
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	21,416	21,002	360	6	-	18	6,726	6,689	33	-	-	4
20-24 years-----	19,244	17,446	1,698	77	4	17	25,228	24,257	939	16	1	15
25-29 years-----	5,597	3,532	1,824	223	14	4	11,156	9,287	1,732	124	4	9
30-34 years-----	3,067	1,533	1,533	320	56	-	4,294	2,625	1,456	194	18	1
35-39 years-----	2,255	557	1,296	336	65	1	2,590	1,030	1,266	258	35	1
40-44 years-----	1,860	267	1,010	328	54	1	1,875	539	1,033	247	55	1
45-49 years-----	1,267	169	791	251	55	1	1,358	246	840	228	42	-
50-54 years-----	910	77	568	218	47	-	1,130	192	669	220	48	1
55-59 years-----	619	45	378	164	31	1	908	129	559	181	38	1
60-64 years-----	486	27	323	108	28	-	730	75	478	148	29	-
65-69 years-----	343	12	220	91	20	-	572	37	394	118	23	-
70-74 years-----	152	6	98	42	6	-	312	6	236	52	17	1
75 years and over-----	47	-	26	16	5	-	184	5	94	71	14	-
Not stated-----	5	1	4	-	-	-	7	5	-	2	-	-
MONTANA-----	6,770	4,588	1,204	160	15	803	6,770	4,910	1,065	95	12	688
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,874	2,580	47	3	-	44	651	646	-	-	-	5
20-24 years-----	1,953	1,557	243	17	1	135	2,793	2,617	106	-	-	70
25-29 years-----	626	269	209	20	3	125	1,336	1,025	192	12	1	108
30-34 years-----	391	76	175	22	1	117	568	299	142	10	3	114
35-39 years-----	319	34	145	32	2	106	417	132	164	15	1	105
40-44 years-----	277	30	116	18	2	109	310	79	120	19	4	88
45-49 years-----	177	13	84	23	3	54	190	38	90	10	-	50
50-54 years-----	97	5	48	11	1	32	160	21	80	8	1	27
55-59 years-----	76	3	40	4	1	28	94	16	46	5	-	24
60-64 years-----	46	1	22	3	-	20	67	9	26	7	1	22
65-69 years-----	39	2	17	2	1	17	63	6	34	1	-	15
70-74 years-----	17	1	10	2	4	-	39	1	19	3	1	3
75 years and over-----	3	-	2	-	-	-	12	1	8	-	-	7
Not stated-----	75	17	44	3	-	11	70	20	38	5	-	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE-----	7,464	5,363	1,825	238	18	-	7,464	5,434	1,791	225	14	-
Under 15 years-----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,274	2,244	30	-	-	-	420	419	1	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,426	2,111	306	9	-	-	3,091	2,955	134	2	-	-
25-29 years-----	928	525	374	29	-	-	1,509	1,203	293	12	1	-
30-34 years-----	555	221	291	38	5	-	791	423	330	37	1	-
35-39 years-----	407	110	280	36	1	-	499	190	280	28	1	-
40-44 years-----	315	67	202	43	3	-	373	109	230	33	1	-
45-49 years-----	205	39	137	26	3	-	229	58	144	24	3	-
50-54 years-----	141	25	93	23	-	-	169	37	106	26	1	-
55-59 years-----	92	18	59	14	1	-	141	17	103	19	2	-
60-64 years-----	67	11	41	12	3	-	112	14	82	14	2	-
65-69 years-----	29	4	19	5	1	-	74	7	47	20	-	-
70-74 years-----	14	2	9	2	1	-	29	1	21	7	-	-
75 years and over-----	5	-	4	1	-	-	26	1	19	3	3	-
Not stated-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 10. Marriages by Age and Number of Present Marriage of Bride and of Groom: 16 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE						MARRIAGE OF GROOM					
	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated
NEW YORK ² -----	56,810	48,328	7,735	678	69	-	56,810	48,938	7,230	595	47	-
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	17,786	17,675	110	1	-	-	4,565	4,558	7	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	22,636	21,721	892	22	1	-	25,747	25,352	394	1	-	-
25-29 years-----	6,392	5,111	1,237	42	2	-	13,158	12,145	994	19	-	-
30-34 years-----	3,029	1,845	1,120	57	7	-	4,523	3,567	910	43	3	-
35-39 years-----	1,944	863	989	87	5	-	2,374	1,473	850	48	3	-
40-44 years-----	1,462	475	883	94	10	-	1,613	787	757	66	3	-
45-49 years-----	1,124	289	730	96	9	-	1,277	457	747	70	3	-
50-54 years-----	812	157	606	60	9	-	915	244	606	62	3	-
55-59 years-----	654	86	485	75	8	-	887	184	631	61	11	-
60-64 years-----	477	57	340	71	9	-	696	83	531	75	7	-
65-69 years-----	293	27	218	41	7	-	611	60	465	82	6	-
70-74 years-----	131	8	98	23	2	-	285	24	214	41	6	-
75 years and over-----	40	4	27	9	-	-	159	4	126	27	2	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO-----	62,947	48,333	11,610	2,023	315	666	62,947	49,035	11,204	1,796	259	653
Under 15 years-----	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	20,950	20,233	308	5	-	404	6,953	6,775	28	-	-	152
20-24 years-----	22,395	20,227	1,881	91	4	192	26,762	25,460	927	17	1	357
25-29 years-----	6,678	4,405	1,994	215	26	38	12,695	10,607	1,874	124	3	87
30-34 years-----	3,867	1,670	1,836	308	43	10	5,119	3,111	1,756	212	20	20
35-39 years-----	2,730	815	1,543	314	53	5	3,129	1,411	1,450	227	29	12
40-44 years-----	2,029	441	1,225	302	55	6	2,299	749	1,258	253	33	6
45-49 years-----	1,503	248	957	254	37	7	1,672	425	986	231	27	3
50-54 years-----	981	114	650	185	32	-	1,278	236	805	190	41	6
55-59 years-----	763	66	516	156	22	3	1,009	125	678	167	36	3
60-64 years-----	511	21	377	92	20	1	849	71	597	146	31	4
65-69 years-----	316	21	224	58	13	-	671	39	488	124	19	1
70-74 years-----	101	6	67	23	5	-	312	14	231	63	4	-
75 years and over-----	55	4	26	20	5	-	187	4	125	42	15	1
Not stated-----	17	11	6	-	-	-	12	10	1	-	-	1
SOUTH DAKOTA-----	6,129	4,874	615	42	6	592	6,129	5,102	454	48	4	521
Under 15 years-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,491	2,427	32	-	-	32	598	598	-	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,159	1,919	129	1	-	110	2,951	2,841	52	1	-	57
25-29 years-----	513	323	99	2	-	89	1,219	1,072	64	1	-	82
30-34 years-----	263	92	76	8	-	87	460	303	57	20	1	79
35-39 years-----	203	44	86	10	2	81	254	121	58	2	-	73
40-44 years-----	146	23	59	5	-	59	172	69	44	4	2	55
45-49 years-----	126	22	48	4	2	50	140	46	4	4	-	35
50-54 years-----	75	6	43	2	-	24	91	18	31	6	1	25
55-59 years-----	61	7	27	4	-	23	81	18	36	2	-	26
60-64 years-----	35	1	18	2	1	13	57	10	17	4	-	17
65-69 years-----	27	3	13	2	-	9	52	5	29	2	-	8
70-74 years-----	7	1	4	1	-	1	22	2	12	-	-	5
75 years and over-----	1	-	-	-	1	-	10	1	5	-	-	3
Not stated-----	21	5	1	1	-	14	22	4	1	1	-	13
TENNESSEE-----	24,089	18,714	4,175	816	152	232	24,089	18,804	4,095	807	186	197
Under 15 years-----	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	9,240	9,240	223	2	-	22	3,066	3,037	25	-	-	4
20-24 years-----	8,212	7,168	925	57	5	57	11,214	10,678	483	16	-	37
25-29 years-----	2,196	1,279	756	101	19	41	4,218	3,355	754	57	10	42
30-34 years-----	1,152	445	555	121	11	20	1,577	925	528	86	16	22
35-39 years-----	873	243	468	123	19	20	1,089	406	543	100	21	19
40-44 years-----	619	110	372	99	19	19	719	192	399	93	19	16
45-49 years-----	499	71	297	89	19	23	598	116	348	85	24	15
50-54 years-----	359	36	223	59	28	13	440	48	298	82	11	11
55-59 years-----	238	22	147	57	8	4	334	21	212	74	19	8
60-64 years-----	178	7	112	45	9	5	290	12	172	76	23	7
65-69 years-----	123	5	62	43	9	4	275	8	169	73	15	10
70-74 years-----	53	1	30	16	6	-	165	4	109	34	15	3
75 years and over-----	11	-	5	4	-	2	111	1	65	31	13	1
Not stated-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
UTAH-----	6,657	5,580	909	143	24	1	6,657	5,560	953	126	17	1
Under 15 years-----	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	3,344	3,284	60	-	-	-	1,434	1,426	8	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	2,012	1,819	189	10	1	-	3,041	2,901	137	3	-	-
25-29 years-----	481	289	169	20	3	-	1,145	926	205	14	-	-
30-34 years-----	206	75	109	21	3	-	324	175	131	13	5	-
35-39 years-----	149	28	107	13	1	-	170	57	93	20	-	-
40-44 years-----	111	13	75	22	1	-	158	36	81	18	2	1
45-49 years-----	89	13	59	14	3	-	108	18	73	17	-	-
50-54 years-----	67	5	45	13	7	-	74	7	57	9	1	-
55-59 years-----	48	1	34	10	3	-	67	5	52	9	1	-
60-64 years-----	32	5	23	4	-	-	46	4	36	6	-	-
65-69 years-----	36	2	25	7	2	-	49	1	41	5	2	-
70-74 years-----	9	-	5	2	2	-	25	3	13	6	3	-
75 years and over-----	14	1	8	5	-	-	31	-	22	6	3	-
Not stated-----	6	1	1	2	1	1	5	1	4	-	-	-

²Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 10. Marriages by Age and Number of Present Marriage of Bride and of Groom: 16 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of occurrence)

AREA AND AGE	MARRIAGE OF BRIDE						MARRIAGE OF GROOM					
	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth or more	Not stated
VERMONT-----	3,420	2,857	494	64	5	-	3,420	2,873	490	54	3	-
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	1,360	1,347	13	-	-	-	398	398	-	-	-	-
20-24 years-----	1,129	1,077	50	2	-	-	1,566	1,534	32	-	-	-
25-29 years-----	333	239	93	1	-	-	683	588	73	2	-	-
30-34 years-----	157	75	73	8	1	-	237	166	66	5	-	-
35-39 years-----	129	45	76	7	1	-	159	81	72	6	-	-
40-44 years-----	107	33	57	17	-	-	105	49	48	8	-	-
45-49 years-----	83	20	51	9	3	-	95	27	62	5	1	-
50-54 years-----	36	3	27	6	-	-	58	14	39	4	1	-
55-59 years-----	29	5	19	5	-	-	61	12	42	7	-	-
60-64 years-----	22	2	19	1	-	-	28	1	25	2	-	-
65-69 years-----	16	1	11	4	-	-	24	3	16	5	-	-
70-74 years-----	5	-	3	2	-	-	19	-	11	7	1	-
75 years and over-----	4	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	4	3	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA-----	38,284	30,436	7,010	749	79	10	38,284	31,064	6,380	736	93	11
Under 15 years-----	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	12,447	12,316	127	2	-	2	3,514	3,508	4	-	-	2
20-24 years-----	14,079	12,911	1,145	21	-	2	17,389	16,954	425	7	-	3
25-29 years-----	4,132	2,674	1,382	70	5	1	7,440	6,356	1,048	33	2	1
30-34 years-----	2,437	1,126	1,189	120	-	2	3,195	2,076	1,050	68	3	-
35-39 years-----	1,746	605	1,001	124	15	1	2,004	999	681	117	7	-
40-44 years-----	1,161	326	698	125	12	-	1,411	530	783	87	9	2
45-49 years-----	898	197	589	103	9	-	1,058	323	610	112	12	1
50-54 years-----	591	110	389	72	18	2	696	140	472	67	17	-
55-59 years-----	358	49	249	54	6	-	600	91	418	80	9	2
60-64 years-----	182	21	120	36	5	-	407	52	282	62	11	-
65-69 years-----	120	11	93	12	4	-	322	26	230	57	9	-
70-74 years-----	32	2	21	6	3	-	153	7	110	29	7	-
75 years and over-----	12	-	6	4	2	-	94	2	66	19	7	-
Not stated-----	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 11. Marriages by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	Total marriages occurring in State	Marriages occurring in State of residence	MARRIAGES OF NONRESIDENTS BY STATE OF RESIDENCE													
			Total	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.
BRIDE																
TOTAL-----	649,804	484,347	165,234	14,367	124	4,886	1,379	474	1,549	1,242	2,993	12,940	4,969	468	5,193	1,230
Alabama-----	20,779	18,939	1,839	...	4	3	14	4	1	-	5	447	895	2	28	15
Connecticut-----	18,621	16,089	2,532	2	1	2	15	1	...	2	11	21	4	1	9	4
Georgia-----	52,221	32,708	19,381	2,111	2	16	53	13	2	6	20	9,635	...	-	153	114
Idaho-----	9,132	4,893	4,239	2	10	5	151	37	2	-	1	1	4	...	11	3
Iowa-----	25,270	19,421	5,851	2	9	9	50	28	4	-	5	6	2	3	865	29
Kansas-----	17,619	15,391	2,228	17	9	41	67	69	5	2	4	14	8	3	60	28
Maine-----	8,176	7,632	544	2	1	1	6	2	46	1	2	6	1	-	10	2
Maryland-----	45,242	22,781	22,461	28	12	15	70	13	511	1,133	1,868	101	36	6	57	37
Michigan-----	57,068	55,160	1,908	4	4	14	33	12	5	2	5	27	5	-	254	198
Mississippi-----	66,223	23,011	43,212	12,005	10	4,590	119	18	10	3	13	2,034	225	2	2,662	386
Missouri-----	34,382	31,366	3,009	8	11	104	70	29	3	-	7	23	5	6	654	55
Montana-----	6,770	5,612	1,157	1	4	2	39	13	-	-	-	2	-	172	14	4
Nebraska-----	11,364	10,078	1,286	1	1	6	25	100	2	-	1	4	4	5	25	5
New York ² -----	56,810	54,255	2,555	7	3	1	30	5	550	7	26	51	14	3	51	13
North Dakota-----	4,302	4,167	135	-	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	4
Oregon-----	10,568	9,911	630	1	1	5	196	3	-	-	2	2	2	58	7	4
Pennsylvania-----	77,682	74,127	3,555	6	2	4	22	3	32	53	69	52	9	1	37	14
South Carolina-----	48,996	21,058	27,933	85	4	14	44	10	61	5	75	281	3,614	1	66	35
South Dakota-----	6,129	4,724	1,405	-	-	2	17	17	1	-	1	4	-	-	18	3
Tennessee-----	24,089	19,116	4,971	63	5	32	26	8	5	-	12	44	89	3	169	234
Utah-----	6,657	5,791	866	-	26	1	255	64	-	2	2	2	3	195	7	6
Vermont-----	3,420	2,776	644	1	-	-	3	1	53	1	2	8	-	-	3	1
Virginia-----	38,284	25,341	12,943	21	4	19	69	23	224	24	862	74	45	3	70	41
GROOM																
TOTAL-----	649,804	454,591	195,090	14,294	270	4,805	3,046	920	2,296	1,423	3,013	13,776	5,645	662	7,592	2,180
Alabama-----	20,779	17,465	3,312	...	7	27	64	6	15	1	10	629	1,091	9	107	50
Connecticut-----	18,621	15,005	3,616	8	4	1	49	9	...	7	19	61	14	2	52	14
Georgia-----	52,221	31,623	20,507	2,082	9	36	126	18	49	12	28	9,453	...	4	249	180
Idaho-----	9,132	4,470	4,662	4	16	8	239	34	5	-	-	12	13	...	28	13
Iowa-----	25,270	18,065	7,199	11	14	20	131	79	10	1	6	28	8	5	1,175	74
Kansas-----	17,619	15,812	3,807	31	11	64	167	133	19	2	11	53	37	20	152	95
Maine-----	8,176	6,772	1,404	9	4	3	31	10	124	2	5	33	8	3	37	23
Maryland-----	45,242	21,437	23,805	38	13	19	127	28	559	1,140	1,786	186	68	4	138	82
Michigan-----	57,068	53,509	3,559	11	15	18	112	36	29	7	15	68	19	5	505	330
Mississippi-----	66,223	21,997	44,226	11,602	30	4,274	267	37	26	9	17	2,083	307	12	2,964	482
Missouri-----	34,382	29,611	4,766	26	14	131	180	67	14	1	12	59	17	12	988	107
Montana-----	6,770	5,269	1,501	-	10	4	79	26	4	-	-	8	6	198	22	7
Nebraska-----	11,364	9,079	2,285	9	11	5	100	179	14	-	10	12	11	11	88	24
New York ² -----	56,810	51,797	5,010	24	10	7	112	24	804	16	52	115	43	4	125	51
North Dakota-----	4,302	3,749	553	1	2	-	26	12	2	1	-	4	1	-	22	5
Oregon-----	10,568	9,235	1,322	4	9	4	401	16	4	-	4	11	5	99	15	9
Pennsylvania-----	77,682	69,947	7,735	23	12	7	119	29	134	160	114	132	49	8	174	93
South Carolina-----	48,996	19,197	29,798	163	14	43	135	21	104	19	119	483	3,592	10	180	83
South Dakota-----	6,129	4,245	1,884	3	-	5	34	3	3	1	-	11	4	3	40	11
Tennessee-----	24,089	17,551	6,535	124	9	67	59	15	14	5	16	122	222	6	302	320
Utah-----	6,657	5,403	1,254	6	46	3	329	71	1	1	3	6	9	241	17	12
Vermont-----	3,420	2,454	965	1	2	1	7	2	101	1	5	12	1	-	10	7
Virginia-----	38,284	22,899	15,385	114	8	58	141	34	261	37	810	195	120	6	202	108

¹Data incomplete.

²Excludes 70,281 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

Table 11. Marriages by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	MARRIAGES OF NONRESIDENTS BY STATE OF RESIDENCE—Continued																			
	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Ma.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	
	BRIDE																			
TOTAL-----	1,875	1,138	5,527	4,444	158	1,056	1,759	1,232	3,243	170	4,053	447	1,284	117	342	3,791	75	8,192	20,426	
Alabama-----	4	3	20	14	1	3	11	23	3	28	10	2	1	1	4	8	1	29	23	
Connecticut-----	1	3	2	5	19	7	486	5	1	2	5	1	-	1	12	62	1	1,635	3	
Georgia-----	16	14	265	34	8	32	66	176	18	22	27	3	8	4	1	71	7	197	416	
Idaho-----	13	10	5	2	-	1	1	8	11	1	13	340	11	9	-	2	2	7	2	
Iowa-----	...	39	6	5	2	2	4	26	2,425	1	155	5	561	5	2	2	2	18	1	
Kansas-----	44	...	17	8	4	2	10	31	23	13	914	-	237	1	3	15	4	30	10	
Maine-----	5	1	2	2	...	4	173	3	5	-	-	1	3	-	119	8	1	46	-	
Maryland-----	25	11	26	14	30	...	211	73	22	10	27	3	9	1	25	2,160	5	2,771	97	
Michigan-----	16	9	10	5	1	7	19	...	35	4	16	4	5	1	-	9	2	81	6	
Mississippi-----	65	72	1,337	4,274	13	24	32	378	26	...	2,646	5	16	4	4	28	4	109	46	
Missouri-----	696	731	21	10	4	12	6	48	26	6	...	5	56	-	-	7	5	25	19	
Montana-----	7	4	3	3	1	1	4	6	26	-	9	...	11	2	-	1	2	3	2	
Nebraska-----	614	169	4	2	-	3	6	8	19	1	53	3	...	3	1	1	5	9	-	
New York ² -----	2	4	4	4	16	27	283	52	7	6	4	1	1	5	17	224	1	...	12	
North Dakota-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	51	-	-	-	14	1	-	1	-	1	-	
Oregon-----	5	5	-	1	-	4	3	7	7	1	9	12	6	3	-	2	5	6	3	
Pennsylvania-----	9	2	14	8	5	141	35	54	5	4	18	1	2	1	5	553	1	1,669	13	
South Carolina-----	19	13	50	21	20	109	69	80	21	31	24	4	8	1	17	180	10	434	16,408	
South Dakota-----	294	18	-	1	-	1	4	6	478	-	9	27	209	2	-	1	2	4	2	
Tennessee-----	8	10	2,938	9	-	13	16	149	12	25	64	2	6	-	1	15	2	24	106	
Utah-----	5	4	1	2	1	1	2	7	1	1	7	11	6	65	-	1	10	6	5	
Vermont-----	-	1	-	-	6	1	182	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	121	12	-	158	1	
Virginia-----	24	14	801	20	27	685	135	90	21	13	42	3	7	8	10	428	3	930	1,249	
	GROOM																			
TOTAL-----	2,428	1,781	6,047	4,756	359	1,653	2,975	2,575	3,966	444	4,720	607	1,703	187	552	5,636	197	10,503	20,747	
Alabama-----	19	12	54	63	3	22	28	86	14	67	35	3	10	5	4	36	8	116	64	
Connecticut-----	12	8	11	7	38	27	636	31	13	3	17	2	8	6	31	156	5	1,854	18	
Georgia-----	40	32	304	78	26	67	129	255	34	61	80	6	14	3	14	127	9	322	513	
Idaho-----	18	13	6	6	2	3	8	20	23	5	20	349	14	21	2	11	6	21	9	
Iowa-----	...	81	12	7	3	5	16	83	2,498	10	242	10	826	4	1	13	18	63	6	
Kansas-----	90	...	41	29	16	14	34	88	41	21	1,041	12	299	6	9	37	14	108	40	
Maine-----	7	8	18	8	...	21	322	32	12	6	12	4	5	1	157	43	2	134	13	
Maryland-----	45	41	73	39	30	...	266	158	41	29	68	7	25	9	37	2,294	6	2,777	169	
Michigan-----	37	26	38	14	6	20	51	...	79	7	69	9	13	5	9	45	9	171	18	
Mississippi-----	95	108	1,373	4,253	31	39	71	530	47	...	2,642	7	33	5	8	68	20	234	125	
Missouri-----	774	1,008	46	31	10	21	36	132	47	20	...	9	89	9	4	24	16	92	22	
Montana-----	13	12	9	5	2	5	11	20	34	2	12	...	13	6	2	9	3	14	7	
Nebraska-----	711	238	11	6	6	13	15	40	91	1	97	12	...	1	4	11	7	52	15	
New York ² -----	25	17	27	18	55	76	478	173	31	10	35	6	16	6	44	539	10	...	48	
North Dakota-----	9	7	3	-	1	1	3	13	213	-	4	70	9	1	-	2	2	4	1	
Oregon-----	15	7	7	2	2	1	4	9	9	6	17	18	6	3	2	2	5	15	1	
Pennsylvania-----	39	18	59	23	23	335	171	194	63	-	51	6	16	6	16	1,364	8	2,427	63	
South Carolina-----	37	39	123	64	40	187	164	189	37	60	62	10	17	3	17	265	10	654	18,108	
South Dakota-----	348	25	9	2	6	9	8	30	553	5	16	37	235	1	-	2	4	17	6	
Tennessee-----	15	24	2,959	40	8	40	30	253	16	67	90	4	11	2	3	40	6	84	173	
Utah-----	13	16	3	4	-	2	4	15	7	3	7	18	11	76	-	9	15	24	6	
Vermont-----	1	-	9	-	14	10	254	12	6	1	4	1	-	-	162	19	1	194	4	
Virginia-----	65	41	852	57	37	736	236	212	57	60	99	7	33	8	26	520	13	1,126	1,318	

¹Data incomplete.²Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 11. Marriages by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence of Bride and of Groom: 23 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

STATES OF OCCURRENCE	MARRIAGES OF NONRESIDENTS BY STATE OF RESIDENCE—Continued																			Residence not stated
	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Outside cont. U. S.		
BRIDE																				
TOTAL-----	389	3,076	646	482	14,231	236	581	230	16,851	970	197	145	5,465	3,255	3,691	1,856	482	1,458	223	
Alabama-----	1	28	6	1	22	-	13	3	91	33	-	-	11	1	5	5	-	12	1	
Connecticut-----	-	9	-	-	36	93	4	1	2	10	-	9	8	1	3	4	2	26	-	
Georgia-----	5	210	17	10	126	9	412	-	4,728	70	3	-	91	8	50	29	2	41	162	
Idaho-----	18	7	7	313	9	-	2	-	-	19	147	1	-	2,704	3	7	60	268	-	
Iowa-----	26	21	10	5	10	1	4	52	11	22	3	-	5	2	-	1,238	1	27	18	
Kansas-----	6	23	273	4	27	-	7	7	15	57	3	-	8	10	12	21	10	52	-	
Maine-----	-	4	-	-	14	6	1	-	-	4	-	6	2	2	1	1	1	49	-	
Maryland-----	4	474	11	9	8,933	47	33	3	39	38	4	15	1,721	12	1,607	32	3	69	-	
Michigan-----	3	606	5	3	42	5	2	3	10	15	1	2	9	6	16	238	2	169	-	
Mississippi-----	3	198	120	11	79	2	40	6	10,847	474	8	5	66	15	33	95	4	44	-	
Missouri ¹ -----	3	42	109	10	18	1	4	6	27	53	4	-	15	6	4	38	2	15	7	
Montana-----	161	6	10	30	3	1	2	36	3	4	6	-	3	173	-	8	173	202	1	
Nebraska-----	5	11	10	1	4	1	1	55	-	16	1	-	5	12	1	10	67	7	-	
New York ² -----	2	103	6	1	624	22	4	1	11	17	3	92	31	4	9	17	1	196	-	
North Dakota-----	...	1	-	1	1	-	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	5	-	
Oregon-----	4	1	1	...	1	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	4	222	-	2	1	30	27	
Pennsylvania-----	2	463	-	-	...	2	6	1	10	6	-	-	59	7	90	14	-	51	-	
South Carolina-----	2	171	16	10	304	16	...	9	383	49	3	7	2,968	12	90	24	2	53	5	
South Dakota-----	132	3	5	3	4	-	1	...	5	5	-	1	-	10	-	15	86	5	-	
Tennessee-----	1	254	17	5	34	2	13	-	...	19	2	-	454	3	50	13	-	13	2	
Utah-----	3	4	9	25	4	-	1	3	2	9	...	-	2	31	2	4	60	8	-	
Vermont-----	-	3	-	-	10	6	-	-	2	1	2	...	3	1	-	-	1	56	-	
Virginia-----	8	434	14	10	3,926	22	31	9	663	40	5	7	...	11	1,715	37	2	40	-	
GROOM																				
TOTAL-----	485	5,598	1,072	708	15,653	443	912	432	16,616	2,292	303	270	6,195	3,804	3,947	2,365	630	1,589	123	
Alabama-----	5	129	21	9	72	5	44	2	160	91	3	3	50	11	12	17	5	8	2	
Connecticut-----	1	50	5	-	105	140	3	2	9	24	2	34	31	12	7	22	2	44	-	
Georgia-----	-	343	41	24	215	14	495	4	4,474	178	7	6	166	22	74	41	4	40	91	
Idaho-----	12	18	7	377	22	1	2	15	7	34	184	1	8	2,695	11	10	60	271	-	
Iowa-----	35	46	25	17	39	3	1	102	15	52	8	-	19	27	3	1,311	12	26	6	
Kansas-----	7	103	370	30	91	14	25	22	51	171	5	1	33	47	25	44	15	18	-	
Maine-----	4	37	4	4	74	18	4	2	9	15	3	24	29	12	12	6	1	49	-	
Maryland-----	11	663	30	12	8,919	50	44	10	51	110	5	19	1,890	24	1,605	37	7	46	-	
Michigan-----	5	875	12	8	95	8	13	10	24	59	-	2	26	21	16	343	5	241	-	
Mississippi-----	7	325	146	28	180	12	65	12	10,525	735	12	9	106	34	61	124	8	39	-	
Missouri ¹ -----	9	85	161	19	74	9	19	11	63	132	5	-	31	31	11	53	14	21	5	
Montana-----	168	24	10	36	9	2	1	41	7	19	14	-	6	204	2	22	194	199	-	
Nebraska-----	11	39	36	13	44	3	8	88	11	48	6	2	6	22	13	22	99	9	-	
New York ² -----	7	267	16	10	976	51	15	11	20	56	5	108	99	15	36	51	6	260	3	
North Dakota-----	...	3	5	7	6	-	1	53	1	2	-	1	18	1	22	2	11	-	-	
Oregon-----	7	17	15	...	10	1	2	7	4	22	11	-	7	439	2	14	3	49	11	
Pennsylvania-----	6	1,088	20	5	...	22	26	4	38	86	5	14	166	19	152	53	7	88	-	
South Carolina-----	9	291	35	21	456	39	...	12	456	137	12	12	3,027	44	130	54	10	21	1	
South Dakota-----	160	15	10	11	22	1	4	...	6	20	2	6	4	16	7	25	97	5	-	
Tennessee-----	3	446	36	14	108	7	48	2	...	112	4	5	482	14	67	34	-	11	3	
Utah-----	3	21	6	34	17	-	2	7	3	28	...	3	2	41	7	11	71	20	-	
Vermont-----	-	14	1	1	19	9	1	2	3	7	1	...	6	1	4	5	1	48	1	
Virginia-----	15	699	60	28	4,104	34	89	15	699	184	9	22	...	35	1,669	64	7	65	-	

¹Data incomplete.
²Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 12. Divorces and Annulments by Month: 29 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL-----	175,578	14,048	13,273	15,335	14,233	15,833	16,278	14,465	12,951	14,235	16,555	14,509	13,862
Divorces----	173,698	13,909	13,141	15,162	14,071	15,665	16,082	14,308	12,824	14,063	16,379	14,373	13,720
Annulments--	1,880	139	132	173	162	168	196	157	127	172	176	136	142
Alabama-----	10,469	730	794	889	818	954	871	946	1,016	808	977	877	789
Arkansas-----	4,973	407	359	428	392	470	417	395	342	446	486	414	417
Connecticut-----	2,617	194	223	222	197	287	468	9	4	176	292	269	256
Delaware-----	588	79	72	28	44	82	11	63	49	61	74	-	35
District of Columbia-----	1,092	62	46	200	68	29	190	21	10	8	62	149	247
Florida-----	20,238	1,442	1,464	1,790	1,733	1,857	1,905	1,827	1,727	1,554	1,740	1,630	1,569
Georgia ² -----	7,751	608	534	731	653	607	646	612	452	792	683	783	640
Idaho-----	2,214	168	158	181	180	164	181	184	208	217	197	208	167
Iowa-----	4,850	309	347	433	403	445	464	403	424	407	455	400	360
Kansas-----	4,899	396	373	435	414	417	448	376	344	465	440	411	360
Maine-----	1,926	156	137	177	125	254	124	116	4	214	349	79	191
Michigan-----	16,228	1,551	1,427	1,504	1,453	1,589	1,460	1,431	1,130	1,017	1,293	1,126	1,247
Minnesota-----	3,948	346	344	344	331	397	433	251	220	299	338	303	342
Mississippi-----	5,027	448	327	483	396	470	447	301	162	629	600	487	277
Missouri ² -----	10,993	868	852	921	885	984	949	955	795	1,009	1,061	937	777
Montana-----	1,985	151	143	199	138	166	179	165	182	194	181	163	124
Nebraska ³ -----	2,284	200	173	212	197	173	219	172	189	187	184	202	176
New Hampshire-----	1,059	64	102	82	77	86	155	102	9	11	127	138	106
North Dakota-----	488	34	33	41	32	48	39	42	43	42	58	42	34
Ohio-----	21,344	1,897	1,555	1,755	1,689	1,900	2,198	1,564	1,515	1,619	2,100	1,773	1,779
Oklahoma ⁴ -----	12,439	951	925	1,056	987	1,089	1,143	1,204	1,234	977	1,102	897	874
Oregon-----	5,827	430	481	432	430	508	533	534	419	526	628	469	437
Pennsylvania-----	11,533	951	911	938	972	1,000	1,005	824	1,048	921	994	960	1,009
South Carolina-----	2,731	206	275	232	223	248	214	252	254	206	237	226	258
South Dakota-----	850	66	50	63	69	62	86	91	87	78	58	70	68
Tennessee-----	8,410	661	628	840	670	775	664	853	392	565	1,033	766	583
Vermont-----	527	47	10	37	39	51	43	48	39	35	58	48	71
Virginia-----	7,133	555	546	589	528	633	648	646	537	655	645	580	571
Wyoming ² -----	1,145	71	84	93	90	88	116	96	116	117	103	91	78

¹Includes month not stated.²Data incomplete.³Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.⁴Data estimated.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 13. Divorces and Annulments by Legal Grounds for Decree:
23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE											
		Adultery	Bigamy	Con- viction of crime	Cruelty	Deser- tion	Drunk- enness	Fraud	Insanity	Non- support	Under age	Other ¹	Not stated
TOTAL-----	138,862	1,752	440	804	71,137	21,649	2,450	453	106	2,054	70	36,381	1,566
Divorces-----	137,498	1,749	168	804	71,097	21,636	2,433	74	92	2,054	3	36,159	1,229
Annulments----	1,364	3	272	-	40	13	17	379	14	-	67	222	337
Alabama-----	10,469	397	13	10	4,904	-	301	-	11	8	3	4,790	32
Connecticut-----	2,617	87	-	5	1,717	630	106	3	15	-	-	26	28
Delaware-----	598	55	9	1	144	366	20	1	1	-	-	1	-
Florida-----	20,238	146	73	-	14,132	4,548	812	51	3	-	5	402	66
Georgia ² -----	7,751	25	5	46	5,015	1,404	261	6	7	29	4	74	875
Idaho-----	2,214	6	2	16	1,769	117	21	12	10	21	4	69	167
Iowa-----	4,850	27	12	84	4,392	244	54	4	3	4	10	14	2
Kansas-----	4,999	20	10	31	3,292	462	18	33	8	1,001	-	24	-
Maine-----	1,926	9	-	-	1,690	108	25	-	-	82	-	2	10
Michigan-----	16,228	14	-	30	14,738	815	31	113	-	362	-	90	35
Mississippi-----	5,027	277	22	37	2,370	1,919	317	-	5	-	-	20	60
Missouri-----	10,993	91	9	58	114	1,394	79	-	-	121	-	9,010	117
Montana-----	1,985	14	12	11	1,573	205	4	102	4	54	3	3	-
Nebraska ³ -----	2,284	36	31	11	1,509	150	298	23	10	195	16	5	-
New Hampshire-----	1,059	60	1	11	794	141	13	10	1	16	12	-	-
North Dakota-----	488	3	6	4	315	81	6	4	-	16	-	53	-
Ohio-----	21,344	68	57	206	1,558	752	-	63	-	-	-	18,639	1
Oregon-----	5,827	8	-	37	5,091	508	4	3	18	2	-	10	146
South Dakota-----	850	1	3	12	692	90	9	8	-	34	-	1	-
Tennessee-----	8,410	130	49	72	4,938	1,068	71	-	-	-	-	2,056	26
Vermont-----	17	17	-	6	279	6	-	-	6	83	-	129	1
Virginia-----	7,133	261	117	106	-	6,585	-	17	1	-	9	37	-
Wyoming ² -----	1,145	-	9	10	111	56	-	-	3	26	4	926	-

¹Specified grounds included in "Other" which formed 10 percent or more of the total number of divorces and annulments in a State are shown separately below:

Alabama: Abandonment-----	4,609
Missouri: Indignities-----	9,010
Ohio: Gross neglect and extreme cruelty-----	7,987
Gross neglect and neglect of duty-----	9,974
Tennessee: Abandonment and nonsupport-----	2,007
Vermont: Living apart 3 years-----	126
Wyoming: Intolerable indignities-----	887

²Data incomplete.

³Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

NOTE.—Legal grounds for decrees reported by States, which appeared to be closely related, were included in the categories listed in the tables as follows: Adultery includes "infidelity." Bigamy includes "bigamy (illegal marriage)." Conviction of crime includes: "conviction of crime (penitentiary)," "conviction of felony," "felony," and "imprisonment." Cruelty includes: "cruel and inhuman treatment," "extreme cruelty," "physical cruelty," and "violence." Desertion includes: "constructive desertion" and "wilful desertion." Drunkenness includes: "habitual intemperance," "habitual drunkenness," "intemperance," and "intoxication." Fraud includes: "fraud or misrepresentation of facts when married," "fraudulent contract," and "license obtained fraudulently." Insanity includes: "insanity at time of marriage," "mental incapacity," "unsound mind," and "incurable." Under age includes: "marriage under age of consent" and "not legal age."

GENERAL TABLES

Table 14. Divorces and Annulments by Party to Whom Granted:
23 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	DECREE GRANTED TO--				AREA	Total	DECREE GRANTED TO--			
		Husband	Wife	Other ¹	Party not stated			Husband	Wife	Other ¹	Party not stated
TOTAL-----	138,882	37,252	96,114	4,807	569	Michigan-----	16,228	4,449	11,779	-	-
Divorces ² ----	135,293	36,295	93,544	4,782	672	Mississippi-----	5,027	1,902	3,125	-	-
Annulments ² ---	1,285	454	789	25	17	Missouri-----	10,993	2,949	7,885	-	159
Alabama-----	10,469	2,153	5,848	2,436	32	Montana-----	1,985	529	1,444	12	-
Connecticut-----	2,617	630	1,987	-	-	Nebraska ⁴ -----	2,284	503	1,781	-	-
Delaware-----	598	204	394	-	-	New Hampshire-----	1,059	324	735	-	-
Florida-----	20,238	5,914	13,162	1,056	104	North Dakota-----	488	141	346	1	-
Georgia ³ -----	7,751	1,908	4,333	1,282	228	Ohio-----	21,344	5,778	15,566	-	-
Idaho-----	2,214	630	1,528	-	56	Oregon-----	5,827	1,467	4,332	-	28
Iowa-----	4,850	1,028	3,771	-	51	South Dakota-----	650	191	659	-	-
Kansas-----	4,899	1,220	3,668	11	-	Tennessee-----	8,410	2,012	6,364	5	29
Maine-----	1,926	426	1,500	-	-	Vermont-----	527	162	365	-	-
						Virginia-----	7,133	2,438	4,695	-	-
						Wyoming ³ -----	1,145	294	847	2	2

¹Parent, guardian, cross-complainant, or both husband and wife.
²Excludes data for Nebraska. Divorces and annulments not tabulated separately.
³Data incomplete.
⁴Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

Table 15. Divorces and Annulments by Number of Children Reported Under
18 Years of Age: 22 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AREA	Total	NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	136,284	68,550	30,327	19,841	9,126	3,775	1,443	577	457	4,168
Divorces ¹ ----	134,706	66,520	29,719	19,456	8,926	3,698	1,407	561	446	3,971
Annulments ¹ ---	1,274	966	76	22	6	5	-	1	1	197
Alabama ² -----	10,469	4,930	2,135	1,321	518	215	84	29	30	1,207
Connecticut-----	2,617	1,088	698	482	205	76	34	10	22	2
Florida-----	20,238	11,263	4,247	2,607	1,099	405	127	53	35	402
Georgia ³ -----	7,751	3,133	1,631	1,022	449	181	56	21	16	1,242
Idaho-----	2,214	1,010	482	361	144	76	31	9	4	97
Iowa-----	4,850	1,928	1,103	787	390	210	63	25	14	350
Kansas ⁴ -----	4,899	2,333	1,058	806	380	182	62	40	38	-
Maine-----	1,926	848	437	329	171	83	33	18	7	-
Michigan ⁵ -----	16,228	8,657	3,435	2,349	1,113	422	164	52	33	3
Mississippi ² -----	5,027	2,673	1,051	601	332	147	68	33	33	89
Missouri ³ -----	10,993	5,954	2,384	1,460	586	249	99	41	28	192
Montana-----	1,985	925	461	312	171	64	27	13	12	-
Nebraska ⁷ a-----	2,284	1,064	532	361	194	72	36	15	10	-
New Hampshire ⁸ -----	1,059	410	285	186	105	41	22	5	5	-
North Dakota ⁸ -----	488	205	116	92	39	21	8	2	3	-
Ohio-----	21,344	10,455	4,867	3,269	1,556	639	289	112	76	81
Oregon-----	5,827	2,842	1,288	953	488	167	52	13	9	35
South Dakota-----	850	358	195	150	74	38	19	8	8	-
Tennessee-----	8,410	4,146	1,885	1,133	550	263	97	52	47	237
Vermont ⁶ -----	527	223	126	80	47	28	10	6	7	-
Virginia ² -----	7,133	3,547	1,672	1,013	432	162	50	15	16	226
Wyoming ³ -----	1,145	558	257	187	83	34	12	5	4	5

¹Excludes data for Nebraska. Divorces and annulments not tabulated separately.
²Minor children (specific definition of "minor" not given).
³Data incomplete.
⁴Age of children not specified.
⁵Children under 17 years of age.
⁶Children under 21 years of age.
⁷Number of children affected.
⁸Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 16. Divorces and Annulments by Duration of Marriage in Years:
23 Reporting States, 1956.

(By place of occurrence. Unless otherwise specified, data represent completed years between day, month, and year of marriage and day, month, and year of divorce)

AREA	Total	DURATION OF MARRIAGE											
		Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	9 years	10 years	11 years
TOTAL-----	139,962	8,719	13,324	12,864	11,263	9,756	8,811	7,339	6,562	6,384	6,544	6,028	3,657
Divorces ¹ -----	135,293	7,917	12,815	12,559	11,015	9,549	8,635	7,217	6,438	6,271	6,438	5,929	3,782
Annulments ² -----	1,285	611	255	113	60	43	28	18	13	17	16	13	13
Alabama-----	10,469	899	494	973	876	753	713	636	452	444	477	470	300
Connecticut-----	2,617	12	82	157	151	160	160	165	159	176	175	157	96
Delaware-----	598	1	9	27	40	34	51	39	36	34	32	50	28
Florida-----	20,238	1,624	1,975	1,783	1,529	1,322	1,254	984	943	877	915	819	593
Georgia ² -----	7,751	572	779	678	527	484	475	328	316	308	356	283	191
Idaho-----	2,214	256	240	178	123	91	80	75	70	58	61	49	38
Iowa-----	4,850	562	619	471	417	322	275	244	169	196	233	184	107
Kansas-----	4,899	195	525	534	437	406	315	302	218	196	204	226	159
Maine-----	1,926	94	195	168	151	150	87	91	99	65	118	97	53
Michigan-----	16,228	256	1,409	1,469	1,426	1,193	1,104	924	892	863	850	767	538
Mississippi-----	5,027	396	658	522	380	307	265	214	199	215	203	197	125
Missouri ^{2,3} -----	10,993	441	1,322	1,192	988	901	736	650	493	426	434	522	291
Montana-----	1,965	188	280	229	164	126	105	103	92	69	83	61	40
Nebraska ⁴ -----	2,284	191	254	192	188	164	148	104	111	96	90	86	62
New Hampshire-----	1,059	52	76	61	93	71	78	47	48	61	76	46	33
North Dakota-----	488	29	36	41	43	44	29	25	25	20	18	14	19
Ohio-----	21,344	1,250	2,092	1,948	1,794	1,557	1,419	1,158	1,075	1,118	1,058	945	556
Oregon-----	5,827	636	626	571	464	378	386	302	254	286	254	241	130
South Dakota-----	850	79	122	92	60	63	57	25	29	38	31	32	17
Tennessee-----	8,410	789	947	842	717	575	481	387	356	349	389	340	217
Vermont-----	527	4	23	37	26	41	36	29	27	25	27	38	19
Virginia-----	7,133	64	432	580	564	517	500	440	435	372	420	364	235
Wyoming ² -----	1,145	129	139	99	105	77	57	67	64	54	60	40	30

AREA	DURATION OF MARRIAGE--Continued													
	12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40 years and over	Not stated
TOTAL-----	3,110	3,041	3,252	2,881	2,480	2,004	1,868	1,864	6,625	3,694	2,192	1,187	981	2,032
Divorces ¹ -----	3,050	2,976	3,193	2,834	2,444	1,960	1,824	1,828	6,514	3,804	2,161	1,163	964	2,013
Annulments ² -----	9	12	8	4	6	5	6	1	7	4	2	4	-	19
Alabama-----	250	225	244	245	205	130	122	142	524	318	199	111	74	203
Connecticut-----	64	61	102	83	51	63	65	50	49	40	51	29	239	-
Delaware-----	19	9	23	21	23	10	12	13	37	21	13	7	5	4
Florida-----	502	482	524	465	402	310	280	265	999	603	401	192	117	78
Georgia ² -----	145	168	181	160	125	91	89	91	314	186	85	50	46	743
Idaho-----	30	21	22	32	26	26	18	25	55	34	12	7	4	585
Iowa-----	83	93	80	80	61	63	67	64	191	129	60	29	27	24
Kansas-----	102	96	106	94	86	*63	58	48	228	150	71	37	29	34
Maine-----	35	34	50	44	35	27	34	24	129	56	36	18	15	1
Michigan-----	410	335	434	358	325	267	222	247	920	500	275	156	56	32
Mississippi-----	106	120	108	78	63	65	61	55	230	172	86	58	66	78
Missouri ^{2,3} -----	202	206	261	225	159	167	126	124	520	271	152	87	70	27
Montana-----	38	44	36	27	39	13	32	23	96	43	17	11	6	-
Nebraska ⁴ -----	51	53	51	43	30	41	38	35	104	86	28	20	17	-
New Hampshire-----	30	21	27	31	24	21	21	9	59	24	17	9	3	1
North Dakota-----	8	9	19	7	11	5	6	8	26	23	10	6	4	3
Ohio-----	461	515	440	434	388	317	291	327	999	558	297	160	109	78
Oregon-----	108	119	131	96	95	72	82	69	237	134	69	41	12	34
South Dakota-----	22	17	16	13	18	9	6	8	52	27	7	3	6	1
Tennessee-----	179	154	159	160	132	108	108	96	346	235	129	76	38	101
Vermont-----	11	13	9	17	16	7	12	14	46	25	18	4	2	1
Virginia-----	228	226	211	153	152	121	104	115	412	232	149	70	36	1
Wyoming ² -----	26	20	18	15	14	8	14	12	52	27	9	6	-	3

¹Excludes data for Nebraska. Divorces and annulments not tabulated separately.
²Data incomplete.
³Duration of marriage is difference between year of marriage and year of divorce.
⁴Data include 16 decrees of separate maintenance.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 17. Divorces and Annulments by Age of Husband and of Wife and Number of Times Married: Total of 6 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of occurrence)

AGE	HUSBAND								WIFE						
	Total divorces and annulments	Number of times married						Total divorces and annulments	Number of times married						
		One	Two or more				Not stated		One	Two or more				Not stated	
			Total	Two	Three	Four or more				Total	Two	Three	Four or more		
TOTAL-----	36,884	16,298	11,404	8,066	2,405	933	9,182	36,884	15,768	11,799	8,412	2,537	850	9,317	
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	25	24	1	1	-	-	-	
15 years-----	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	75	67	6	6	-	-	2	
16 years-----	13	12	1	1	-	-	-	215	193	12	12	-	-	10	
17 years-----	46	34	9	8	-	1	3	410	339	59	55	4	-	12	
18 years-----	153	133	16	18	-	-	2	745	621	109	108	1	-	15	
19 years-----	299	263	31	30	1	-	5	945	774	152	142	8	2	19	
20 years-----	507	445	50	50	-	-	12	1,149	866	254	234	15	5	29	
21 years-----	818	661	143	133	9	1	14	1,216	908	284	242	38	4	24	
22 years-----	957	782	170	159	10	1	25	1,215	861	337	288	43	6	17	
23 years-----	1,045	785	242	226	15	1	20	1,130	757	359	298	52	9	14	
24 years-----	1,104	850	239	210	28	1	15	1,185	797	365	297	57	11	23	
25 years-----	1,043	764	267	228	31	8	12	1,111	730	358	295	53	10	23	
26 years-----	1,079	747	313	261	49	3	19	1,067	696	353	280	56	17	18	
27 years-----	1,054	712	320	267	39	14	22	998	598	361	287	83	11	19	
28 years-----	1,043	703	317	241	60	16	23	908	516	376	283	71	22	16	
29 years-----	997	642	346	271	58	17	9	912	523	380	274	84	22	9	
30 years-----	983	609	367	283	72	12	17	923	493	412	278	107	27	18	
31 years-----	1,000	581	406	297	86	23	13	850	458	382	277	89	17	10	
32 years-----	904	521	360	285	50	25	23	792	421	352	266	65	21	19	
33 years-----	829	486	328	239	67	22	15	755	343	394	289	83	22	16	
34 years-----	813	460	340	249	72	19	13	709	351	344	256	70	18	14	
35 years-----	826	448	359	276	60	21	19	744	366	348	237	84	27	10	
36 years-----	781	419	346	240	81	25	16	700	330	353	257	73	23	17	
37 years-----	647	343	298	205	71	22	6	626	285	321	214	80	27	20	
38 years-----	674	335	326	233	66	27	13	665	297	356	242	84	30	12	
39 years-----	641	333	290	197	70	23	18	521	243	267	182	68	17	11	
40 years-----	641	336	291	206	59	26	14	529	226	295	215	54	26	8	
41 years-----	557	288	261	176	59	27	8	521	215	298	200	72	26	8	
42 years-----	598	288	296	196	75	25	14	510	245	255	163	66	26	10	
43 years-----	577	275	286	190	66	30	16	452	184	259	162	68	29	9	
44 years-----	549	258	283	187	64	32	8	442	180	254	158	69	27	8	
45-49 years-----	2,144	980	1,125	701	297	127	39	1,624	666	1,119	715	289	115	39	
50-54 years-----	1,466	554	882	559	226	97	30	1,016	346	651	391	167	73	19	
55-59 years-----	969	321	626	386	160	80	22	608	165	409	236	120	53	14	
60-64 years-----	586	182	391	222	118	51	13	318	86	221	127	71	23	9	
65-69 years-----	409	94	308	175	82	51	7	198	38	156	90	39	27	4	
70-74 years-----	212	32	175	90	52	34	4	92	14	75	34	22	19	3	
75 years and over-----	178	23	146	80	48	18	9	42	5	33	14	9	10	4	
Not stated-----	9,727	618	445	286	104	53	8,664	9,741	499	459	307	104	48	8,783	

NOTE.—States included: Connecticut, Georgia, Idaho, Kansas, Missouri, and Tennessee.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Table 18. Divorces and Annulments by State of Occurrence Distributed by State Where Marriage Was Performed: 12 Reporting States, 1956

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	Total	DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY STATE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED																
		Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.
TOTAL-----	64,084	3,061	159	575	406	118	1,670	31	302	415	6,069	1,072	691	2,027	2,755	159	712	154
Divorces----	63,284	3,044	157	572	403	117	1,655	31	301	410	6,055	1,047	690	1,944	2,733	155	708	154
Annulments--	770	17	2	3	3	1	15	-	1	5	34	25	1	63	22	4	4	-
Alabama-----	10,469	2,567	18	15	21	3	8	5	10	69	349	1	17	24	5	3	19	31
Connecticut---	2,617	2	4	1	11	2	1,605	3	12	24	14	1	5	1	-	6	5	3
Georgia ¹ -----	7,751	134	8	13	23	6	2	1	7	118	3,743	2	14	18	2	3	18	16
Idaho-----	2,214	1	24	14	82	14	3	-	1	2	5	965	18	10	10	17	1	3
Iowa-----	4,850	5	25	59	55	24	1	-	6	9	8	4	271	20	2,669	69	12	9
Michigan-----	16,228	168	25	186	98	26	17	5	27	91	248	5	264	1,839	28	33	229	66
Montana-----	1,985	2	14	6	43	16	2	-	2	5	3	85	14	12	6	9	1	2
New Hampshire---	1,059	-	3	1	6	1	14	-	1	6	5	-	1	4	-	1	1	-
North Dakota---	488	1	6	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	2	-
South Dakota---	850	2	3	6	8	9	3	-	3	5	3	2	10	7	20	4	1	1
Tennessee-----	8,410	160	14	270	25	6	3	1	10	36	1,632	4	49	60	4	7	339	12
Virginia-----	7,133	19	15	4	33	9	15	16	223	50	59	1	25	30	6	5	86	11

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY STATE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED—Continued																
	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Ohio
TOTAL-----	113	782	320	9,198	415	3,961	685	1,458	283	566	749	207	105	1,024	792	304	1,501
Divorces----	112	756	320	9,113	405	3,913	682	1,370	277	549	725	204	102	1,017	762	300	1,481
Annulments--	1	26	-	85	10	48	3	88	6	17	26	3	3	7	30	4	20
Alabama-----	2	18	14	15	3	1,604	3	2	1	18	2	17	7	97	24	2	11
Connecticut---	37	93	116	2	-	7	5	1	1	11	22	27	1	320	16	-	8
Georgia ¹ -----	-	30	12	6	2	54	6	1	3	6	2	9	5	64	40	-	12
Idaho-----	4	8	2	7	9	9	18	91	19	310	2	9	15	24	-	5	6
Iowa-----	-	14	6	6	149	29	416	4	210	41	1	2	19	23	2	3	10
Michigan-----	8	71	28	9,108	35	305	158	5	11	58	4	37	21	148	65	3	1,390
Montana-----	2	6	4	8	32	10	11	1,316	10	64	-	2	13	6	5	24	7
New Hampshire---	54	10	100	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	710	11	2	22	2	-	3
North Dakota---	-	1	-	-	74	2	4	28	1	4	-	-	3	1	1	252	1
South Dakota---	-	-	-	3	108	-	8	10	24	20	-	2	6	3	1	13	2
Tennessee-----	2	34	4	28	-	1,905	46	-	1	16	2	9	12	23	39	1	24
Virginia-----	4	497	34	12	3	37	10	-	2	14	4	82	3	293	597	1	27

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY STATE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED—Continued																
	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Outside cont. U. S.	Not stated
TOTAL-----	109	65	290	57	1,120	650	3,477	312	64	83	4,418	338	188	120	71	871	8,962
Divorces----	108	64	288	57	1,083	642	3,463	307	63	81	4,352	329	187	119	71	854	8,954
Annulments--	1	1	2	-	37	8	14	5	1	2	66	9	1	1	-	17	28
Alabama-----	8	1	13	1	42	1	43	35	1	-	21	2	5	3	-	45	5,243
Connecticut---	1	-	30	30	25	-	2	10	-	24	35	1	3	1	2	81	6
Georgia ¹ -----	11	1	16	2	396	1	33	31	2	-	33	3	5	5	1	46	2,785
Idaho-----	15	39	5	1	8	6	3	17	43	1	7	164	2	9	17	72	99
Iowa-----	16	3	7	1	13	84	7	35	1	-	17	18	1	23	6	35	402
Michigan-----	22	4	118	9	121	9	179	85	3	3	94	30	86	56	2	398	209
Montana-----	7	14	4	-	2	21	1	17	10	1	4	76	1	6	27	31	21
New Hampshire---	1	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	50	8	3	-	-	-	23	5
North Dakota---	2	-	-	-	-	20	1	8	-	-	4	12	-	4	3	16	12
South Dakota---	3	2	1	-	2	502	1	8	1	2	2	10	-	3	13	8	8
Tennessee-----	15	1	10	3	94	3	3,079	34	1	1	157	5	10	4	-	24	191
Virginia-----	8	-	83	8	416	3	127	32	2	1	4,036	14	75	6	-	92	3

¹Data incomplete.

GENERAL NATALITY AND MORTALITY

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956

(Includes only events occurring within the continental United States. Data are shown for each urban place with a population of 10,000 or more in 1950, except those in Massachusetts; for explanation, see text. Figures for white and nonwhite are shown separately for those counties and urban places in which the 1950 populations for nonwhite formed 10 percent or more of the total or numbered 10,000 or more. Births based on a 50-percent sample. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
UNITED STATES-----	4,163,090	4,163,090	3,959,428	85,406	109,218	300,856	3,631,172	171,062	68,659	1,564,476	1,564,476	108,183	78,659
White-----	3,545,350	3,545,350	3,473,030	49,322	17,734	228,560	3,159,354	157,436	51,865	1,380,915	1,380,915	82,203	61,960
Nonwhite--	617,740	617,740	486,398	36,084	91,484	72,296	531,818	13,626	16,794	183,561	183,561	25,980	16,699
ALABAMA-----	83,690	84,062	66,318	3,720	13,742	6,586	76,270	1,206	1,812	26,959	27,190	2,599	1,747
White-----	51,490	51,550	49,280	1,534	660	3,274	47,742	534	777	16,663	16,850	1,219	929
Nonwhite--	32,200	32,512	17,038	2,186	13,082	3,312	28,528	672	1,035	10,296	10,340	1,380	818
Autauga-----	378	490	274	4	206	30	394	66	12	159	168	15	10
White-----	110	192	186	2	2	6	170	16	5	89	85	4	3
Nonwhite--	268	298	88	2	204	24	224	50	7	70	83	11	7
Baldwin-----	792	1,238	1,008	16	212	80	1,144	14	34	332	410	32	20
White-----	474	866	812	14	38	48	814	4	20	262	330	14	11
Nonwhite--	318	372	196	2	174	32	330	10	14	70	80	18	9
Barbour-----	680	698	274	88	336	66	618	14	21	231	255	24	11
White-----	222	244	220	22	2	10	230	4	2	95	110	2	-
Nonwhite--	458	454	54	66	334	56	388	10	19	136	145	22	11
Bibb-----	194	460	248	14	196	24	422	14	6	101	161	14	7
White-----	28	238	208	8	22	18	216	4	-	51	99	3	2
Nonwhite--	166	222	40	6	174	6	206	10	6	50	62	11	5
Blount-----	522	492	462	16	10	30	456	6	13	187	196	14	11
Bullock-----	372	416	126	6	284	20	390	6	17	155	179	21	8
White-----	68	76	76	-	-	-	76	-	1	35	44	2	2
Nonwhite--	304	340	50	6	284	20	314	6	16	120	135	19	6
Butler-----	786	720	384	40	290	56	620	44	18	277	277	27	15
White-----	396	326	306	14	6	24	290	12	4	161	164	9	7
Nonwhite--	400	394	78	26	284	32	330	32	14	116	113	18	8
Calhoun-----	2,750	2,538	2,290	164	82	184	2,348	6	55	628	672	62	42
White-----	2,178	2,004	1,912	90	2	126	1,876	2	33	442	476	40	27
Nonwhite--	572	534	378	74	80	58	472	4	22	186	196	22	15
Anniston-----	1,958	1,198	1,110	50	38	90	1,102	6	33	400	311	27	20
White-----	1,530	848	834	14	-	54	792	2	17	259	181	15	11
Nonwhite--	428	350	276	36	38	36	310	4	16	141	130	12	9
Balance of county	782	1,340	1,180	114	44	94	1,246	-	22	228	361	35	22
White-----	648	1,156	1,078	76	2	72	1,084	-	16	183	295	25	16
Nonwhite--	134	184	102	38	42	22	162	-	6	45	66	10	6
Chambers-----	942	904	740	8	154	84	800	20	16	333	360	34	21
White-----	466	442	442	-	-	32	404	6	4	178	204	9	7
Nonwhite--	476	462	298	8	154	52	396	14	12	155	156	25	14
Cherokee-----	166	330	284	32	30	26	298	6	6	83	120	9	4
Chilton-----	554	572	464	38	70	32	500	40	10	227	250	13	6
White-----	448	456	418	25	12	22	408	26	4	192	211	8	4
Nonwhite--	106	116	46	12	58	10	92	14	6	35	39	5	2
Choctaw-----	380	434	188	8	228	32	386	16	15	148	178	16	8
White-----	126	156	140	-	14	16	136	4	3	64	80	2	1
Nonwhite--	254	278	48	8	214	16	250	12	12	84	98	14	7
Clarke-----	612	758	340	62	348	46	692	20	17	236	257	33	19
White-----	324	292	252	36	4	12	278	2	5	109	124	10	6
Nonwhite--	488	466	88	26	344	34	414	18	12	127	133	23	13
Clay-----	256	286	250	2	34	32	252	2	7	113	127	14	9
White-----	192	210	198	2	10	22	186	2	3	90	102	7	7
Nonwhite--	64	76	52	-	24	10	66	-	4	23	25	7	2
Cleburne-----	40	208	168	40	-	12	192	4	6	57	81	4	3
Coffee-----	548	866	716	82	62	50	798	18	10	172	206	16	11
White-----	354	628	600	24	2	18	604	6	6	133	159	10	7
Nonwhite--	194	238	116	58	60	32	194	12	4	39	47	6	4
Colbert-----	904	1,102	962	38	98	74	1,014	14	30	340	365	45	28
White-----	660	828	810	8	10	48	778	2	17	240	263	30	21
Nonwhite--	244	274	152	30	88	26	236	12	13	100	102	15	7
Sheffield-----	752	406	372	18	14	30	372	4	10	210	125	15	11
White-----	618	334	326	2	6	18	316	-	5	155	94	10	8
Nonwhite--	134	72	46	16	8	12	56	4	5	55	31	5	3
Balance of county	152	696	590	20	94	44	642	10	20	130	240	30	17
White-----	42	494	484	6	4	30	462	2	12	85	169	20	13
Nonwhite--	110	202	106	14	80	14	180	8	8	45	71	10	4
Conecuh-----	356	460	238	32	182	24	400	36	16	146	174	17	9
White-----	128	174	146	14	14	8	156	10	4	69	81	4	2
Nonwhite--	228	286	92	18	168	16	244	26	12	77	93	13	7
Coosa-----	100	242	146	32	64	20	216	6	7	72	101	11	6
White-----	12	102	90	12	-	6	94	2	3	41	60	4	3
Nonwhite--	88	140	56	20	64	14	122	4	4	31	41	7	3
Covington-----	1,174	948	800	32	114	70	858	20	24	350	349	25	17
White-----	934	734	708	12	12	52	674	8	19	273	274	11	10
Nonwhite--	240	214	92	20	102	18	184	12	5	77	75	14	7
Crenshaw-----	244	358	218	60	80	8	338	12	9	111	141	11	6
White-----	124	202	202	12	6	2	210	8	4	82	104	4	4
Nonwhite--	120	138	16	48	74	6	128	4	5	29	37	7	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
ALABAMA--Continued													
Cullman-----	944	944	900	32	10	48	888	8	1.3	277	308	13	8
Dale-----	1,020	830	706	28	96	48	774	8	7	176	197	13	10
White-----	822	658	632	10	16	36	616	6	5	133	152	9	7
Nonwhite--	198	172	74	18	80	12	158	2	2	43	45	4	3
Dallas-----	2,184	2,026	1,136	120	768	146	1,870	10	55	725	633	98	66
White-----	840	732	726	4	2	42	690	-	1.1	235	195	12	11
Nonwhite--	1,344	1,294	410	116	766	104	1,180	10	44	490	438	86	55
Selma-----	1,136	880	634	94	150	90	784	6	1.9	532	309	52	32
White-----	496	388	384	2	2	36	352	2	4	199	128	6	5
Nonwhite--	640	492	250	92	148	54	432	6	1.5	333	181	46	27
Balance of county-----	1,048	1,146	502	26	618	56	1,086	4	36	193	324	46	34
White-----	344	344	342	2	-	6	338	-	7	36	87	6	6
Nonwhite--	704	802	160	24	618	50	748	4	29	157	237	40	28
De Kalb-----	732	934	840	56	34	54	866	14	1.3	263	326	23	15
Elmore-----	438	768	440	38	290	50	708	10	20	206	268	27	16
White-----	106	392	364	16	12	26	360	6	7	123	170	12	9
Nonwhite--	332	376	76	22	278	24	348	4	1.3	83	98	15	7
Escambia-----	1,050	836	664	56	116	66	766	4	1.4	269	266	34	22
White-----	690	528	504	14	10	34	490	4	5	172	168	19	13
Nonwhite--	360	308	160	42	106	32	276	-	9	97	98	15	9
Etowah-----	2,508	2,418	2,068	202	140	228	2,182	8	4.7	787	745	69	58
White-----	2,052	1,954	1,802	130	18	136	1,812	6	2.9	630	580	52	44
Nonwhite--	456	464	266	72	122	92	370	2	1.8	157	165	17	14
Gadsden-----	2,368	1,426	1,222	102	100	146	1,276	4	3.2	588	428	40	35
White-----	1,944	1,048	1,006	40	2	66	980	2	1.7	451	301	27	23
Nonwhite--	424	378	216	62	98	80	296	2	1.5	137	127	13	10
Balance of county-----	140	992	846	100	40	82	908	4	1.5	199	317	29	25
Fayette-----	314	324	234	22	66	30	288	6	9	124	145	6	5
White-----	234	244	202	20	22	22	216	6	6	96	111	6	5
Nonwhite--	80	80	32	2	44	8	72	-	3	28	34	-	-
Franklin-----	644	538	488	46	2	36	494	8	6	189	205	17	12
Geneva-----	476	518	412	30	74	30	476	12	6	169	194	16	13
White-----	370	410	382	24	2	24	382	4	5	142	168	13	11
Nonwhite--	106	108	30	6	72	6	94	8	1	27	26	3	2
Greene-----	376	424	58	38	326	40	366	18	24	115	162	18	12
White-----	12	56	44	6	4	4	50	2	1	15	30	2	2
Nonwhite--	364	368	14	30	322	36	316	16	23	100	132	16	10
Hale-----	490	606	176	8	422	38	554	14	1.5	162	214	32	17
White-----	24	124	108	2	14	8	112	4	2	34	48	7	4
Nonwhite--	466	482	68	6	408	30	442	10	1.3	128	166	25	13
Henry-----	308	446	202	28	216	26	418	2	4	139	172	16	9
White-----	48	142	138	2	2	2	140	-	-	79	102	7	7
Nonwhite--	260	304	64	26	214	24	278	2	4	60	70	9	2
Houston-----	1,464	1,296	966	144	182	108	1,170	18	1.8	478	450	49	31
White-----	986	800	780	12	8	50	748	2	1.3	345	307	20	15
Nonwhite--	478	496	186	132	174	58	422	16	5	133	143	29	16
Dothan-----	1,288	718	542	96	78	60	650	8	11	306	218	27	15
White-----	950	436	432	2	2	22	414	-	7	222	136	10	8
Nonwhite--	338	282	110	94	76	38	236	8	4	84	82	17	7
Balance of county-----	178	578	424	48	104	48	520	10	7	172	232	22	16
White-----	36	364	348	10	6	28	334	2	6	123	171	10	7
Nonwhite--	140	214	76	38	98	20	186	8	1	49	61	12	9
Jackson-----	1,000	950	734	148	56	58	874	18	1.8	282	302	25	14
Jefferson-----	16,428	15,920	15,322	564	8	1,518	14,374	28	32.1	5,662	5,411	439	356
White-----	9,714	9,240	9,172	64	-	696	8,532	12	13.6	3,293	3,048	201	171
Nonwhite--	6,714	6,680	6,150	500	8	822	5,842	16	18.5	2,369	2,363	238	165
Birmingham-----	13,738	9,052	8,840	200	4	906	8,136	10	18.4	4,027	3,300	259	200
White-----	8,418	4,956	4,936	20	-	380	4,572	4	6.8	2,376	1,802	111	98
Nonwhite--	5,320	4,096	3,904	180	4	526	3,564	6	11.6	1,651	1,498	148	102
Bessemer-----	1,170	998	900	96	-	124	872	2	1.9	270	319	30	18
White-----	692	350	338	12	-	32	318	-	3	117	112	5	4
Nonwhite--	478	648	562	84	-	92	554	2	1.6	153	207	25	14
Fairfield-----	1,024	414	392	18	-	46	362	6	10	316	132	14	13
White-----	372	146	146	-	-	10	136	-	-	142	45	3	3
Nonwhite--	652	268	246	18	-	36	226	6	10	174	87	11	10
Homewood-----	-	350	350	-	-	-	350	-	-	8	106	125	12
White-----	-	314	314	-	-	24	290	-	5	73	98	10	10
Nonwhite--	-	36	36	-	-	2	34	-	3	33	27	2	2
Balance of county-----	496	5,106	4,840	250	4	416	4,680	10	100	943	1,535	124	93
White-----	232	3,474	3,438	32	-	250	3,216	8	60	585	991	72	56
Nonwhite--	264	1,632	1,402	218	4	166	1,464	2	40	358	544	52	37
Lamar-----	206	300	242	6	2	22	276	2	5	115	147	6	2
White-----	154	220	205	6	2	16	204	-	5	100	129	4	1
Nonwhite--	52	80	36	-	40	6	72	2	2	15	18	2	1
Lauderdale-----	1,716	1,514	1,364	68	82	110	1,398	6	23	439	415	46	31
White-----	1,462	1,298	1,234	44	20	84	1,210	4	18	352	329	33	26
Nonwhite--	254	216	130	24	62	26	188	2	5	87	86	13	5
Florence-----	1,592	808	766	6	36	60	746	2	11	313	217	25	18
White-----	1,388	668	668	-	-	44	624	-	8	247	160	18	15
Nonwhite--	204	140	98	6	36	16	122	2	3	66	57	7	3
Balance of county-----	124	706	598	62	46	50	652	4	12	128	198	21	13
White-----	74	630	566	44	20	40	586	4	10	105	169	15	11
Nonwhite--	50	76	32	18	26	10	66	-	2	21	29	6	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83).

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
ALABAMA--Continued													
Lawrence	512	588	436	68	82	42	526	20	8	129	175	22	14
White	368	450	406	32	10	38	398	14	8	94	132	18	13
Nonwhite	144	138	30	36	72	4	128	6	-	35	43	4	1
Lee	1,080	1,230	938	54	238	112	1,110	8	51	339	375	39	25
White	644	646	640	2	4	40	602	4	8	161	174	16	12
Nonwhite	436	584	298	52	234	72	508	4	23	178	201	23	13
Auburn	36	304	268	24	12	20	280	4	4	29	52	5	2
White	-	216	216	-	-	12	202	2	2	9	30	2	2
Nonwhite	36	88	52	24	12	8	78	2	2	20	22	3	-
Opelika	844	356	302	2	52	35	316	4	12	186	129	14	12
White	642	208	206	-	2	20	186	2	2	104	63	9	8
Nonwhite	202	148	96	-	50	16	130	2	10	82	66	5	4
Balance of county	200	570	368	28	174	56	514	-	15	124	194	20	11
White	2	222	218	2	2	8	214	-	4	48	81	5	2
Nonwhite	198	348	150	26	172	48	300	-	11	76	113	15	9
Limestone	918	906	678	66	142	48	852	6	10	266	284	35	24
White	660	640	600	32	8	28	610	2	6	179	188	14	10
Nonwhite	258	266	78	54	134	20	242	4	4	87	96	21	14
Lowndes	444	532	108	6	416	36	488	8	15	103	159	16	12
White	16	52	50	-	2	2	50	-	2	25	40	-	-
Nonwhite	428	480	58	6	414	34	438	8	13	78	119	18	12
Macon	1,022	674	452	2	218	72	598	4	18	459	244	24	11
White	44	74	74	-	-	-	72	2	3	59	59	2	1
Nonwhite	978	600	378	2	218	72	526	2	15	400	185	22	10
Madison	2,366	2,542	1,974	188	370	178	2,300	64	48	602	630	68	42
White	1,708	1,846	1,748	84	14	104	1,694	48	23	447	461	42	29
Nonwhite	658	696	226	104	356	74	606	16	25	155	169	26	13
Huntsville	1,964	1,286	1,104	44	134	86	1,172	28	24	371	510	28	23
White	1,616	996	988	8	-	50	924	22	14	279	227	22	18
Nonwhite	348	290	116	36	134	36	248	6	10	92	83	6	5
Balance of county	402	1,256	970	144	236	92	1,128	36	24	231	320	40	19
White	92	850	760	76	14	54	770	26	9	168	234	20	11
Nonwhite	310	406	110	68	222	38	358	10	15	63	86	20	8
Marengo	752	792	238	32	518	66	716	10	18	300	322	24	12
White	180	196	174	14	8	6	188	2	4	77	90	2	2
Nonwhite	572	596	64	18	510	60	528	8	14	223	232	22	10
Marion	400	440	410	8	20	48	372	20	9	177	176	8	5
Maraball	1,578	1,236	1,156	32	42	80	1,142	14	25	357	358	35	24
Mobile	9,298	8,918	8,206	32	650	776	8,128	14	189	2,420	2,239	217	160
White	5,798	5,476	5,426	6	44	368	5,100	8	67	1,420	1,352	112	92
Nonwhite	3,500	3,442	2,780	26	606	408	3,028	6	102	1,000	887	105	68
White	7,906	4,834	4,584	18	226	454	4,372	8	96	1,628	1,392	106	79
Nonwhite	5,010	3,005	2,992	2	12	222	2,778	6	37	1,162	844	54	45
White	2,896	1,828	1,592	16	214	232	1,594	2	59	666	548	52	34
Nonwhite	208	1,282	1,074	2	202	118	1,164	-	30	115	246	35	27
Friedrich	-	366	366	-	-	22	344	-	4	28	79	10	8
White	208	916	708	2	202	96	820	-	26	87	167	25	19
Nonwhite	1,184	2,802	2,548	12	222	204	2,592	6	43	477	601	76	54
Balance of county	788	2,104	2,068	4	32	124	1,978	2	26	230	429	48	39
White	396	698	480	8	190	80	614	4	17	247	172	28	15
Monroe	636	632	274	16	336	44	552	36	13	181	204	24	12
White	212	208	198	4	6	10	184	14	1	78	99	7	4
Nonwhite	424	424	76	12	330	34	368	22	12	103	105	17	8
Montgomery	5,232	4,370	3,066	26	1,270	290	3,996	84	110	1,646	1,451	164	92
White	2,224	2,224	2,204	14	6	96	2,098	30	30	841	704	59	43
Nonwhite	2,196	2,146	862	12	1,264	194	1,898	54	80	805	747	105	49
White	3,690	3,558	2,728	18	806	236	3,266	56	88	1,254	1,178	133	78
Nonwhite	2,100	2,032	2,018	10	4	92	1,916	24	30	614	612	54	41
White	1,590	1,526	710	8	802	144	1,350	32	58	640	586	79	37
Nonwhite	1,542	812	338	8	464	54	730	28	22	392	273	31	14
Balance of county	936	192	186	4	2	4	182	6	-	227	92	5	2
White	606	620	152	4	462	50	548	22	22	165	181	26	12
Nonwhite	1,348	1,326	1,168	62	88	80	1,230	16	28	490	501	39	26
Morgan	1,138	1,132	1,088	34	4	54	1,072	6	19	372	387	23	17
White	210	194	80	28	84	26	158	10	9	118	114	16	9
Nonwhite	888	646	544	30	70	40	602	4	14	287	239	17	11
White	732	520	504	14	2	26	494	-	7	201	171	8	5
Nonwhite	156	126	40	16	68	14	108	4	7	86	68	9	5
Balance of county	460	680	624	32	18	40	628	12	14	203	262	22	15
White	406	612	584	20	2	28	578	6	12	171	216	15	11
Nonwhite	54	68	40	12	16	12	50	6	2	32	46	7	4
Perry	524	508	150	12	342	32	470	6	19	160	171	10	9
White	136	116	98	8	10	6	108	2	-	47	43	1	1
Nonwhite	388	392	52	4	332	26	362	4	19	113	128	9	8
Pickens	542	566	268	38	246	64	476	26	18	171	179	21	14
White	204	234	226	2	6	22	210	2	6	72	83	3	3
Nonwhite	338	332	42	36	240	42	266	24	12	99	96	18	11
Pike	910	754	392	44	316	56	678	20	18	276	275	28	21
White	474	324	302	22	-	24	296	4	8	142	134	3	3
Nonwhite	436	430	90	22	316	32	382	16	10	134	141	25	18
Balance of county	422	474	394	10	68	30	432	12	12	145	178	16	11
White	256	314	302	4	8	16	290	8	8	91	115	10	8
Nonwhite	166	160	92	6	60	14	142	4	4	54	63	6	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
ALABAMA-Continued													
Russell	940	1,452	922	30	498	128	1,314	10	59	368	407	57	36
White	402	688	680	6	2	48	640	-	16	200	201	28	21
Nonwhite	538	764	242	24	496	80	674	10	43	168	206	29	15
Phenix City	528	708	584	12	112	66	642	-	28	251	224	31	21
White	400	464	460	4	-	36	428	-	12	177	152	18	13
Nonwhite	128	244	124	8	112	30	214	-	16	74	72	13	8
Balance of county	412	744	338	18	396	62	672	10	31	117	183	26	15
White	2	224	220	2	2	12	212	-	4	23	49	10	8
Nonwhite	410	520	118	16	394	50	460	10	27	94	134	16	7
St. Clair	378	542	496	26	30	32	508	2	8	156	206	23	19
White	274	432	412	16	4	18	412	2	3	125	169	16	14
Nonwhite	104	110	74	10	26	14	96	-	5	31	37	7	5
Shelby	364	726	438	148	132	48	668	10	18	224	291	31	23
White	152	492	400	60	20	32	446	4	11	151	203	11	8
Nonwhite	212	244	38	88	112	16	222	6	7	73	88	20	15
Sumter	586	834	150	60	422	60	564	10	20	169	223	25	16
White	42	74	66	8	-	2	72	-	1	42	61	1	1
Nonwhite	544	560	84	52	422	58	492	10	19	147	162	24	15
Talladega	2,056	1,938	1,748	14	172	166	1,760	12	42	523	550	70	46
White	1,288	1,176	1,162	2	10	100	1,072	4	12	514	337	31	22
Nonwhite	768	762	586	12	162	66	688	8	30	209	213	39	24
Talladega	980	440	416	-	22	44	392	4	11	160	119	12	5
White	586	288	288	-	26	262	2	-	5	81	69	5	2
Nonwhite	394	152	128	-	22	18	130	4	6	79	50	7	3
Balance of county	1,076	1,498	1,332	14	150	122	1,368	6	31	363	431	58	41
White	702	868	874	2	10	74	810	4	7	253	268	26	20
Nonwhite	374	610	458	12	140	48	558	4	24	130	163	32	21
Tallapoosa	1,010	896	670	56	170	56	814	24	19	321	326	28	17
White	650	550	524	20	6	24	518	8	10	227	219	13	9
Nonwhite	360	346	146	36	164	34	296	16	9	94	109	15	8
Tuscaloosa	2,796	2,692	2,314	34	336	202	2,394	96	50	1,065	701	75	57
White	1,784	1,672	1,650	18	2	112	1,526	34	20	766	430	45	36
Nonwhite	1,012	1,020	664	16	334	90	868	62	30	299	271	30	21
Tuscaloosa	2,618	1,722	1,524	14	184	140	1,520	62	30	864	406	51	43
White	1,768	1,094	1,068	6	-	82	992	20	8	636	244	31	28
Nonwhite	850	628	436	8	184	58	528	42	22	228	162	20	15
Balance of county	178	970	790	20	152	62	874	34	20	201	295	24	14
White	16	578	562	12	2	30	534	14	12	130	186	14	8
Nonwhite	162	392	228	8	150	32	340	20	8	71	109	10	6
Walker	1,058	1,178	1,002	140	28	84	1,032	62	26	412	477	39	30
White	932	1,044	924	118	-	66	928	50	24	360	421	34	25
Nonwhite	126	134	78	22	28	18	104	12	2	52	56	5	5
Washington	280	442	328	2	112	34	402	6	11	95	121	14	12
White	130	274	250	-	24	14	260	-	2	61	76	6	5
Nonwhite	130	168	78	2	88	20	142	6	9	34	45	8	7
Wilcox	568	604	110	28	462	36	562	6	21	200	236	29	21
White	46	88	72	14	2	4	84	-	2	34	56	5	4
Nonwhite	522	516	38	14	460	32	478	6	19	166	180	24	17
Winston	442	358	330	20	8	28	308	22	4	140	142	12	8
ARIZONA													
	30,036	29,736	28,350	456	554	2,120	27,172	444	458	8,464	7,944	960	604
White	25,682	25,454	24,532	394	394	1,728	23,486	240	366	7,373	6,848	688	490
Nonwhite	4,374	4,282	3,818	62	160	392	3,686	204	92	1,091	1,096	272	114
Apache	1,226	1,062	908	12	30	110	832	120	18	211	208	61	28
White	254	206	198	8	-	22	182	2	3	62	60	11	7
Nonwhite	972	856	710	4	30	88	650	118	15	149	148	50	21
Cochise	1,432	1,210	1,168	8	30	90	1,120	-	18	369	377	50	40
Coconino	916	926	906	2	8	94	826	6	23	365	192	41	19
White	508	516	514	-	2	64	452	-	15	281	124	16	9
Nonwhite	408	410	392	2	6	30	374	6	8	84	68	25	10
Gila	616	718	712	4	-	52	662	4	10	189	213	25	15
White	522	610	606	4	-	42	566	2	9	163	180	15	10
Nonwhite	94	108	106	-	-	10	96	2	1	26	33	10	5
Graham	352	346	304	22	4	18	318	10	2	87	95	11	3
White	310	286	270	10	4	14	272	-	2	72	75	7	2
Nonwhite	42	60	34	12	-	4	46	10	-	15	20	4	1
Greenlee	380	386	374	10	2	22	364	-	6	64	73	11	6
Maricopa	13,648	13,648	13,306	160	142	800	12,626	222	197	3,947	3,708	361	241
White	12,660	12,470	12,160	146	114	678	11,584	208	179	3,577	3,381	303	211
Nonwhite	1,178	1,178	1,126	14	28	122	1,042	14	18	370	327	58	30
Phoenix	9,252	3,446	3,400	12	24	236	3,142	68	66	2,026	1,595	89	59
Mesa	1,444	690	678	-	10	30	658	2	10	252	199	22	15
Balance of county	3,140	9,512	9,228	148	108	534	8,826	152	121	1,669	1,914	250	167
White	2,658	8,806	8,556	136	92	470	8,190	146	113	1,478	1,726	214	149
Nonwhite	482	706	672	12	16	64	636	6	8	191	188	36	18
Mohave	176	188	186	-	2	8	188	2	2	85	94	8	4
Navajo	990	1,106	998	20	24	86	990	30	25	239	266	75	28
White	376	458	432	16	8	50	408	-	3	120	110	18	14
Nonwhite	614	648	566	4	16	36	582	30	22	119	156	57	14

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
ARIZONA-Continued													
Pima-----	6,098	6,000	5,830	40	44	476	5,494	30	71	1,726	1,611	167	124
White----	5,660	5,564	5,426	34	38	430	5,116	18	64	1,574	1,457	143	112
Nonwhite--	438	436	404	6	6	46	378	12	7	152	154	24	12
Tucson-----	56	2,312	2,252	20	14	172	2,128	14	33	417	885	81	65
Balance of county--	6,042	3,688	3,578	20	30	304	3,368	16	38	1,309	726	86	59
Pinal-----	1,976	2,016	1,844	134	218	176	1,828	12	50	431	440	73	40
White----	1,592	1,666	1,588	116	148	144	1,516	6	40	334	337	49	30
Nonwhite--	384	350	256	18	70	32	312	6	10	97	103	24	10
Santa Cruz-----	266	254	198	26	26	22	230	2	5	64	62	7	5
Yavapai-----	510	540	528	8	-	46	492	2	5	360	287	14	8
Yuma-----	1,262	1,326	1,288	10	24	120	1,202	4	26	327	318	56	43
White----	1,140	1,192	1,158	8	24	104	1,086	2	18	296	282	48	38
Nonwhite--	122	134	130	2	-	16	116	2	8	31	36	8	5
ARKANSAS-----	42,896	42,110	34,340	3,346	4,654	3,054	37,734	1,722	629	15,801	15,921	1,092	702
White----	29,640	29,314	27,812	1,234	218	1,884	26,530	900	345	11,757	11,832	641	467
Nonwhite--	13,256	13,196	6,528	2,112	4,436	1,170	11,204	822	284	4,044	4,089	451	235
Arkansas-----	542	548	388	74	84	24	458	66	7	144	190	10	5
White----	382	352	332	14	4	14	310	28	3	114	148	6	4
Nonwhite--	160	196	56	60	80	10	148	38	4	30	42	4	1
Ashley-----	594	722	456	82	180	36	646	40	15	149	183	15	10
White----	282	388	360	24	2	14	362	12	5	80	96	4	4
Nonwhite--	312	334	96	58	178	22	284	28	10	69	87	11	6
Baxter-----	166	174	158	12	2	10	156	8	2	109	115	3	3
Benton-----	676	634	630	4	-	32	590	12	6	328	346	12	7
Boone-----	534	296	290	-	4	16	272	8	3	185	152	6	5
Bradley-----	438	384	342	28	10	46	322	16	11	126	127	7	5
White----	272	218	218	-	-	22	188	8	5	86	89	7	5
Nonwhite--	166	166	124	28	10	24	134	8	6	40	38	-	-
Calhoun-----	88	94	60	18	14	2	90	2	2	43	59	2	1
White----	46	52	44	8	-	-	52	-	-	29	38	-	-
Nonwhite--	42	42	16	10	14	2	38	2	2	14	21	2	1
Carroll-----	122	166	162	4	-	8	150	8	3	95	124	2	2
Chicot-----	828	582	282	40	256	58	504	20	8	230	214	21	13
White----	396	212	190	10	12	16	194	2	2	93	75	9	6
Nonwhite--	432	370	92	30	244	42	310	18	6	137	139	12	7
Clark-----	392	486	400	28	52	22	454	10	6	178	208	12	10
White----	264	310	304	4	2	16	290	4	3	141	167	9	8
Nonwhite--	128	176	96	24	50	6	164	6	3	37	41	3	2
Clay-----	206	402	318	76	4	20	374	8	9	139	199	6	2
Cleburne-----	160	152	138	10	4	6	142	4	2	68	79	4	2
Cleveland-----	48	138	114	18	6	14	114	10	2	48	73	1	1
White----	20	92	88	4	-	6	80	6	2	32	54	1	1
Nonwhite--	28	46	26	14	6	8	34	4	-	16	19	-	-
Columbia-----	614	636	450	6	178	52	572	12	15	187	214	24	18
White----	308	330	328	-	-	28	296	6	5	99	116	7	7
Nonwhite--	306	306	122	6	178	24	276	6	10	88	98	17	11
Conway-----	404	316	272	10	34	40	272	4	6	179	179	9	6
White----	320	232	220	8	4	28	202	2	2	131	126	7	5
Nonwhite--	84	84	52	2	30	12	70	2	4	48	53	2	1
Craighead-----	1,206	1,012	978	20	14	66	926	20	8	416	393	40	28
Jonesboro-----	1,050	408	388	8	12	30	374	4	3	324	181	18	14
Balance of county--	156	604	590	12	2	36	552	16	5	92	212	22	14
Crawford-----	438	518	512	4	2	24	472	22	4	173	203	12	8
Crittenden-----	1,450	1,602	638	212	710	128	1,430	44	29	355	402	55	30
White----	394	450	412	30	6	42	400	8	3	110	108	11	7
Nonwhite--	1,056	1,152	226	182	704	86	1,030	36	26	245	294	44	23
Cross-----	474	506	338	102	64	34	466	6	14	145	178	21	12
White----	288	272	226	36	8	16	250	6	7	97	121	11	8
Nonwhite--	186	234	112	66	56	18	216	-	7	48	57	10	4
Dallas-----	232	212	124	68	20	14	182	16	2	93	142	11	8
White----	58	76	60	16	-	2	74	-	4	43	86	2	1
Nonwhite--	174	136	64	52	20	12	108	16	2	50	56	9	7
Desha-----	508	614	394	10	206	34	566	14	9	170	209	19	12
White----	200	282	272	-	8	16	262	4	2	68	97	7	5
Nonwhite--	308	332	122	10	198	18	304	10	7	102	112	12	7
Drew-----	342	368	244	8	114	20	326	22	3	142	176	5	3
White----	196	212	206	-	6	4	192	16	1	98	118	1	-
Nonwhite--	146	156	38	8	108	16	134	6	2	44	58	4	3
Faulkner-----	492	476	446	10	20	54	414	8	8	151	181	18	12
White----	390	372	372	2	-	44	328	2	3	133	163	11	8
Nonwhite--	102	102	74	8	20	10	86	6	5	18	18	7	4
Franklin-----	266	218	216	2	-	14	194	10	2	98	105	4	4
Fulton-----	154	108	104	4	-	6	100	2	1	44	52	3	3
Gerland-----	1,246	954	894	20	40	80	834	40	22	545	551	24	17
White----	1,082	804	786	2	16	60	720	24	19	547	500	20	14
Nonwhite--	164	150	108	18	24	20	114	16	3	48	51	4	3
Hot Springs-----	1,234	562	514	18	30	50	490	22	10	519	414	15	12
White----	1,072	422	414	2	6	32	384	6	10	471	364	12	9
Nonwhite--	162	140	100	16	24	18	106	16	2	48	50	3	3
Balance of county--	12	392	380	2	10	30	344	18	9	76	137	9	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
ARKANSAS--Continued													
Grant-----	64	138	138	-	-	4	130	4	5	51	74	1	1
Greene-----	626	496	474	18	4	32	458	6	4	203	201	16	13
Hempstead-----	368	360	244	2	132	28	306	46	13	194	216	17	10
White-----	206	206	190	2	14	10	174	22	3	120	134	7	4
Nonwhite--	162	174	54	-	118	18	132	24	10	74	82	10	6
Hot Spring-----	432	502	494	4	4	24	400	78	2	139	156	7	3
White-----	380	420	418	-	2	14	342	64	1	114	130	6	3
Nonwhite--	52	82	76	4	2	10	58	14	1	24	26	1	-
Howard-----	258	216	172	4	36	12	198	6	4	109	110	1	-
White-----	182	146	144	2	-	6	140	-	2	81	89	-	-
Nonwhite--	76	70	28	2	36	6	58	6	2	28	21	1	-
Independence-----	542	400	382	10	8	26	358	16	8	214	207	9	8
Izard-----	58	116	108	8	-	8	106	2	1	59	86	4	4
Jackson-----	714	572	566	6	-	30	532	10	5	208	206	23	16
White-----	616	474	472	2	-	20	444	10	4	168	164	13	11
Nonwhite--	98	98	94	4	-	10	88	-	1	40	42	10	5
Jefferson-----	1,874	1,984	1,246	366	346	160	1,762	62	21	658	718	56	35
White-----	968	956	922	30	4	68	876	12	6	301	329	18	16
Nonwhite--	906	1,028	324	356	342	92	886	50	15	357	389	38	19
Pine Bluff-----	1,450	964	686	200	78	76	862	26	6	506	428	23	15
White-----	858	576	572	4	-	36	534	6	3	259	234	10	9
Nonwhite--	492	388	114	196	78	40	328	20	3	247	194	13	6
Balance of county-----	424	1,020	560	186	268	84	900	36	15	152	290	33	20
White-----	10	380	350	26	4	32	342	6	3	42	95	8	7
Nonwhite--	414	640	210	160	264	52	558	30	12	110	195	25	13
Johnson-----	196	210	200	10	-	14	190	6	5	132	147	5	4
Lafayette-----	250	278	156	2	120	12	246	20	6	130	143	6	4
White-----	90	120	118	2	-	4	114	2	-	65	72	-	-
Nonwhite--	160	158	38	-	120	8	132	18	6	65	71	6	4
Lawrence-----	364	400	390	8	-	30	356	14	3	107	177	12	10
Lee-----	388	616	250	142	220	50	492	74	3	142	177	17	7
White-----	46	188	150	34	4	14	162	12	-	48	69	7	3
Nonwhite--	342	428	100	108	216	36	330	62	3	94	108	10	4
Lincoln-----	258	390	184	14	186	16	368	6	7	96	128	11	6
White-----	46	128	120	2	4	8	120	4	3	40	61	4	2
Nonwhite--	212	262	64	12	182	8	248	6	4	56	67	7	4
Little River-----	200	226	150	10	64	10	192	24	9	66	99	8	4
White-----	106	124	118	4	2	4	116	4	3	44	68	2	2
Nonwhite--	94	102	32	6	62	6	76	20	6	22	31	6	2
Logan-----	204	260	242	18	-	16	238	6	4	229	173	4	3
Lonoke-----	346	684	520	62	100	52	614	18	7	140	197	12	7
White-----	198	420	372	46	2	36	374	10	3	98	134	7	5
Nonwhite--	148	264	148	16	98	16	240	8	4	42	63	5	2
Madison-----	90	146	140	2	4	14	130	2	-	58	81	4	2
Marion-----	28	88	86	2	-	-	88	-	3	50	65	1	1
Miller-----	1,240	766	706	12	48	56	696	14	15	460	284	16	11
White-----	802	482	478	2	2	28	446	8	8	321	185	6	6
Nonwhite--	438	284	228	10	46	28	250	6	7	139	99	10	5
Texarkana*-----	1,204	514	490	6	18	40	462	12	7	396	178	11	7
White-----	802	334	332	-	2	16	310	8	4	285	118	5	5
Nonwhite--	402	180	158	6	16	24	152	4	3	111	60	6	2
Balance of county-----	36	252	216	6	30	16	234	2	8	64	106	5	4
White-----	-	148	146	2	-	12	136	-	4	36	67	1	1
Nonwhite--	36	104	70	4	30	4	98	2	4	28	39	4	3
Mississippi-----	1,768	1,924	1,138	676	110	148	1,644	132	34	476	559	79	43
White-----	1,186	1,310	1,042	258	10	102	1,130	78	20	304	365	46	31
Nonwhite--	582	614	96	418	100	46	514	54	14	172	194	33	12
Blytheville-----	850	562	414	138	10	46	502	14	9	172	168	20	13
White-----	670	404	364	20	-	32	360	12	6	113	110	12	11
Nonwhite--	180	158	30	118	10	14	142	2	3	59	58	8	2
Balance of county-----	918	1,362	724	538	100	102	1,142	118	25	304	391	59	30
White-----	516	906	658	238	10	70	770	66	14	191	255	34	20
Nonwhite--	402	456	66	300	90	32	372	52	11	113	136	25	10
Monroe-----	502	482	314	106	62	26	420	36	6	133	156	14	7
White-----	216	218	162	54	2	10	200	8	2	59	65	3	3
Nonwhite--	286	264	152	52	60	16	220	28	4	74	91	11	4
Montgomery-----	20	68	54	8	6	10	58	-	4	35	51	2	2
Nevada-----	246	200	134	22	38	4	180	16	6	102	118	2	2
White-----	124	100	92	6	-	4	92	4	1	66	75	1	1
Nonwhite--	122	100	42	16	38	-	88	12	5	36	43	1	1
Newton-----	16	88	72	10	-	2	82	4	2	26	38	2	1
Quachita-----	834	856	706	84	66	62	756	38	17	259	273	15	11
White-----	466	472	468	4	-	24	448	-	9	166	168	11	9
Nonwhite--	368	384	238	80	66	38	308	38	8	93	105	4	2
Camden-----	754	426	374	28	24	38	370	18	11	171	123	10	9
White-----	464	244	242	2	-	14	230	-	6	113	72	9	8
Nonwhite--	290	182	132	26	24	24	140	18	5	58	51	1	1
Balance of county-----	80	430	332	56	42	24	386	20	6	88	150	5	2
White-----	2	228	226	2	-	10	218	-	3	53	96	2	1
Nonwhite--	78	202	106	54	42	14	168	20	3	35	54	3	1
Perry-----	28	80	68	10	2	10	64	6	1	31	52	1	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
ARKANSAS-Continued													
Phillips-----	1,440	1,404	668	152	564	100	1,210	94	13	375	437	49	27
White-----	472	434	394	28	18	30	396	8	2	115	146	12	8
Nonwhite--	968	970	284	124	546	70	814	86	11	260	291	37	19
Helena-----	98	262	162	6	94	24	226	12	2	70	123	17	9
White-----	-	88	88	-	-	6	82	-	-	17	51	5	4
Nonwhite--	98	174	74	6	94	18	144	12	2	53	72	12	5
Balance of county--	1,342	1,142	506	146	470	76	984	82	11	305	314	32	18
White-----	472	346	296	28	18	24	314	8	2	98	95	7	4
Nonwhite--	870	796	210	118	452	52	670	74	9	207	219	25	14
Mike-----	42	118	98	16	4	4	114	-	1	57	82	-	-
Poinsett-----	812	934	724	182	28	60	750	124	15	132	226	26	18
Polk-----	276	212	208	4	-	16	194	2	2	129	152	6	8
Pope-----	474	390	340	42	4	20	354	16	4	167	194	12	9
Prairie-----	184	236	156	64	16	6	214	18	4	73	101	8	3
White-----	132	176	126	46	4	2	166	8	4	58	82	7	3
Nonwhite--	52	60	30	18	12	4	48	8	-	15	19	1	-
Pulaski-----	7,000	6,104	5,980	74	42	562	5,462	80	76	2,884	1,920	142	97
White-----	4,666	4,252	4,230	18	4	322	3,882	48	36	2,041	1,350	85	63
Nonwhite--	2,334	1,852	1,750	56	38	240	1,580	32	40	843	570	57	34
Little Rock-----	6,754	3,022	2,982	30	6	268	2,734	20	35	2,379	1,155	74	50
White-----	4,506	2,078	2,072	6	-	150	1,918	10	13	1,746	651	46	34
Nonwhite--	2,248	944	910	24	6	118	816	10	22	633	304	28	16
North Little Rock--	82	1,646	1,612	12	22	174	1,460	12	23	208	409	37	25
White-----	32	1,200	1,196	2	2	114	1,078	8	13	104	272	21	14
Nonwhite--	50	446	416	10	20	60	382	4	10	104	137	16	11
Balance of county--	164	1,436	1,386	32	14	120	1,268	48	18	297	356	31	22
White-----	128	974	962	10	2	58	886	30	10	191	227	18	15
Nonwhite--	36	462	424	22	12	62	382	18	8	106	129	13	7
Randolph-----	324	286	280	6	-	20	236	30	2	103	104	7	5
St. Francis-----	1,248	1,078	898	38	140	92	966	20	24	234	285	29	17
White-----	364	322	312	8	2	26	292	4	2	89	111	14	12
Nonwhite--	884	756	586	30	138	66	674	16	22	145	174	15	5
Saline-----	270	554	536	18	-	42	508	4	7	303	193	9	7
Scott-----	16	116	98	16	-	6	102	8	1	37	67	1	1
Searcy-----	172	196	188	-	6	10	182	4	3	50	64	5	2
Sebastian-----	2,378	2,066	2,036	10	18	144	1,838	84	26	662	566	27	18
Fort Smith-----	2,356	1,746	1,726	4	14	118	1,560	68	20	605	464	27	18
Balance of county--	22	320	310	6	4	26	278	16	6	57	102	-	-
Sevier-----	378	214	208	2	4	12	202	-	5	112	111	2	1
Sharp-----	-	98	96	2	-	4	94	-	-	32	50	-	-
Stone-----	60	118	112	4	2	12	102	4	1	30	43	1	-
Union-----	1,106	1,144	868	72	204	64	1,034	46	19	352	368	27	16
White-----	648	648	632	14	2	34	582	32	12	240	240	9	7
Nonwhite--	458	496	236	58	202	30	452	14	7	129	128	18	9
El Dorado-----	944	588	476	14	98	32	532	24	7	248	195	15	10
White-----	634	370	368	2	-	16	336	18	5	163	131	6	5
Nonwhite--	310	218	108	12	98	16	196	6	2	85	64	9	5
Balance of county--	162	556	392	58	106	32	502	22	12	104	173	12	6
White-----	14	278	264	12	2	18	246	14	7	60	109	3	2
Nonwhite--	148	278	128	46	104	14	256	8	5	44	64	9	4
Van Buren-----	80	112	104	8	-	12	94	6	4	51	75	5	3
Washington-----	1,076	1,004	994	6	4	64	922	18	18	503	394	19	11
Fayetteville-----	618	406	404	2	-	28	370	8	7	281	99	8	4
Balance of county--	458	598	590	4	4	36	552	10	11	222	295	11	7
White-----	696	666	630	22	12	48	608	10	-	228	266	13	9
Woodruff-----	236	228	228	100	32	20	264	78	8	114	166	11	7
White-----	90	180	160	20	-	6	160	14	6	60	104	5	5
Nonwhite--	146	182	68	80	32	14	104	64	2	54	62	6	2
Yell-----	94	214	208	2	-	20	194	-	2	77	111	-	-
CALIFORNIA													
White-----	299,664	300,384	297,604	1,846	84	20,174	279,772	438	3,755	112,762	112,924	6,980	5,280
Nonwhite--	33,480	33,562	33,002	382	6	3,772	29,684	106	641	7,089	7,101	1,025	788
Alameda-----	22,474	19,944	19,692	236	-	1,532	18,392	20	256	8,174	7,912	461	362
White-----	18,660	16,160	15,988	160	-	1,116	15,030	14	197	7,448	7,164	351	272
Nonwhite--	3,814	3,784	3,704	76	-	416	3,362	6	59	726	748	110	90
Oakland-----	13,282	8,104	8,024	76	-	684	7,410	10	112	4,781	4,362	201	164
White-----	10,606	5,352	5,332	20	-	372	4,974	6	69	4,270	3,779	121	100
Nonwhite--	2,676	2,752	2,692	56	-	312	2,436	4	43	511	583	80	64
Berkeley-----	3,426	2,336	2,312	20	-	146	2,188	2	27	892	1,017	51	39
White-----	2,546	1,724	1,712	8	-	98	1,626	2	18	600	695	32	22
Nonwhite--	880	612	600	12	-	48	562	2	9	292	322	19	17
Alameda-----	1,232	1,668	1,660	8	-	148	1,520	-	29	367	523	33	26
San Leandro-----	2	1,250	1,244	6	-	74	1,172	4	14	138	439	30	26
Albany-----	234	340	340	-	-	22	318	-	4	92	135	6	6
White-----	214	328	328	-	-	22	306	-	4	91	133	5	5
Nonwhite--	20	12	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	2	1	1
Hayward-----	710	2,298	2,258	34	-	174	2,124	-	17	176	369	39	29
Piedmont-----	-	112	112	-	-	4	108	-	1	39	101	2	2
Balance of county--	3,608	3,836	3,742	92	-	280	3,552	4	52	1,689	966	99	70

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place or residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
CALIFORNIA-Continued														
Alpine-----	-	12	12	-	-	-	2	10	-	1	2	3	1	1
White-----	-	6	6	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	2	2	1	1
Nonwhite--	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	-
Amador-----	118	136	134	2	-	-	12	124	-	-	87	96	6	3
Butte-----	1,496	1,466	1,456	6	-	-	98	1,362	6	12	765	840	37	26
Chico-----	732	342	340	-	-	-	24	314	4	4	177	227	14	11
Balance of county--	764	1,124	1,116	6	-	-	74	1,048	2	8	588	613	23	15
Calaveras-----	172	176	174	2	-	-	10	166	-	3	126	122	3	1
Colusa-----	216	272	268	4	-	-	14	256	-	4	114	127	2	1
Contra Costa-----	6,106	8,720	8,662	52	-	-	630	8,086	4	115	1,692	2,189	204	153
White-----	5,424	7,652	7,618	28	-	-	544	7,306	2	98	1,564	2,030	180	133
Nonwhite--	682	868	844	24	-	-	86	780	2	17	128	159	24	20
Richmond-----	1,022	1,610	1,788	20	-	-	170	1,638	2	29	267	576	64	51
White-----	948	1,320	1,312	6	-	-	118	1,202	-	15	234	465	46	35
Nonwhite--	74	490	476	14	-	-	52	436	2	14	33	111	18	16
Antioch-----	344	404	404	-	-	-	26	378	-	3	55	85	7	5
El Cerrito-----	4	452	450	2	-	-	28	424	-	11	53	161	10	7
Pittsburg-----	548	584	578	6	-	-	38	546	-	10	86	136	13	8
San Pablo-----	772	620	612	8	-	-	52	568	-	9	183	133	15	12
Balance of county--	3,416	4,850	4,830	16	-	-	316	4,532	2	53	1,048	1,100	95	70
Del Norte-----	580	454	448	6	-	-	38	416	-	11	128	120	13	9
El Dorado-----	256	324	308	16	-	-	12	312	-	6	187	211	8	7
Fresno-----	8,322	8,586	8,352	196	2	-	530	8,050	6	126	2,653	2,649	192	128
White-----	7,570	7,838	7,620	184	2	-	464	7,368	6	107	2,426	2,420	170	116
Nonwhite--	752	748	732	12	-	-	66	682	-	19	227	229	22	10
Fresno-----	6,376	2,740	2,734	6	-	-	196	2,544	-	49	1,837	1,218	66	52
Balance of county--	1,946	5,846	5,618	190	2	-	334	5,506	6	77	816	1,431	126	76
White-----	1,828	5,402	5,186	182	2	-	296	5,100	6	68	750	1,317	113	72
Nonwhite--	118	444	432	6	-	-	38	406	-	9	66	114	13	4
Glenn-----	318	354	354	-	-	-	6	346	-	3	157	169	4	1
Humboldt-----	2,766	2,764	2,732	32	-	-	168	2,592	4	39	863	899	86	56
Eureka-----	1,424	776	774	2	-	-	44	732	-	12	470	357	28	19
Balance of county--	1,344	1,988	1,958	30	-	-	124	1,860	4	27	393	542	58	37
Imperial-----	2,040	2,130	2,054	70	-	-	206	1,910	14	38	485	490	57	36
Brawley-----	274	436	406	28	-	-	26	404	6	9	30	90	13	4
El Centro-----	20	528	504	24	-	-	60	466	2	13	35	112	12	11
White-----	10	458	444	14	-	-	44	414	-	8	31	98	9	8
Nonwhite--	10	70	60	10	-	-	16	52	2	5	4	13	3	3
Balance of county--	1,746	1,166	1,144	18	-	-	120	1,040	6	16	420	286	32	21
Inyo-----	310	308	304	4	-	-	20	286	2	3	119	120	7	6
Kern-----	7,480	7,370	7,194	160	-	-	546	6,820	4	108	1,906	1,955	181	125
White-----	6,846	6,766	6,612	144	-	-	494	6,270	2	89	1,720	1,769	163	113
Nonwhite--	634	604	582	16	-	-	52	550	2	19	186	186	18	12
Bakersfield-----	3,288	1,384	1,372	10	-	-	106	1,278	-	26	475	539	31	23
Balance of county--	4,192	5,966	5,822	150	-	-	440	5,542	4	82	1,431	1,416	150	102
White-----	3,668	5,618	5,474	134	-	-	410	5,206	2	71	1,267	1,315	139	94
Nonwhite--	524	368	348	16	-	-	30	336	2	11	164	101	11	8
Kings-----	1,404	1,278	1,250	24	-	-	72	1,204	2	30	363	382	37	29
Hanford-----	752	276	270	4	-	-	22	254	-	9	121	135	16	13
Balance of county--	652	1,002	980	20	-	-	50	950	2	21	242	247	21	16
Lake-----	186	192	192	-	-	-	10	180	2	3	163	176	3	2
Lassen-----	378	382	372	10	-	-	42	338	2	5	121	138	12	12
Los Angeles-----	128,576	128,904	127,692	526	82	-	9,548	119,206	150	1,741	48,837	49,328	3,217	2,468
White-----	114,722	113,916	112,920	402	78	-	7,786	106,020	110	1,434	45,720	46,146	2,729	2,097
Nonwhite--	14,854	14,988	14,772	124	4	-	1,762	13,186	40	307	3,117	3,182	488	371
Long Beach-----	10,266	7,000	6,962	26	-	-	482	6,514	4	81	2,765	3,424	151	130
Los Angeles-----	51,244	52,050	51,512	232	36	-	4,092	47,862	96	787	24,600	24,123	1,377	1,083
White-----	38,718	41,204	40,798	156	36	-	2,828	38,312	64	546	22,104	21,639	1,024	785
Nonwhite--	12,526	10,846	10,714	76	-	-	1,264	9,550	32	241	2,496	2,485	353	278
Pasadena-----	5,794	2,042	2,012	20	2	-	180	1,854	8	17	1,627	1,541	47	39
Alhambra-----	1,276	932	922	2	-	-	72	858	2	5	335	541	25	17
Burbank-----	5,380	1,782	1,784	2	-	-	142	1,648	2	25	611	624	48	35
Glendale-----	5,112	2,038	2,018	6	-	-	154	1,884	-	29	1,647	1,259	48	36
Santa Monica-----	6,388	1,586	1,564	14	-	-	132	1,452	2	27	1,392	960	39	34
South Gate-----	536	1,038	1,038	-	-	-	78	960	-	11	240	431	26	22
Belvedere (twp.) ^{s a}	1,514	366	334	2	22	-	4	362	-	13	208	264	29	15
Beverly Hills-----	-	204	204	-	-	-	-	190	-	4	143	353	4	4
Compton-----	854	1,952	1,926	6	-	-	120	1,832	-	31	177	456	55	35
Huntington Park-----	1,024	600	598	-	-	-	24	576	-	4	244	367	11	8
Inglewood-----	5,552	1,300	1,296	2	-	-	96	1,202	2	17	783	532	36	30
Lynwood-----	4,954	648	642	2	-	-	34	614	-	7	548	225	15	11
Pomona-----	2,710	1,462	1,458	4	-	-	94	1,364	4	14	505	454	33	25
Redondo Beach-----	9	1,264	1,256	2	-	-	90	1,172	2	10	134	349	43	36
Arcadia-----	2	590	584	2	-	-	34	556	-	6	139	307	8	7
Azusa-----	18	454	428	4	-	-	42	412	-	6	41	120	15	11
Bell-----	112	532	528	-	-	-	52	480	-	7	71	162	16	14
Culver City-----	999	756	754	-	-	-	36	720	-	9	252	205	12	6
Gardena-----	1,314	772	768	2	-	-	64	706	2	9	265	193	33	26
Hawthorne-----	1,750	854	854	-	-	-	44	810	-	14	236	204	18	14
Hermosa Beach-----	2	392	388	4	-	-	28	364	-	4	81	145	5	4
Manhattan Beach-----	4	778	770	8	-	-	54	724	-	8	77	201	22	17

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued.

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under .1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
CALIFORNIA-Continued													
Los Angeles-Continued													
Maywood	516	350	350	-	-	24	326	-	2	185	128	3	2
Monrovia	492	610	594	14	-	60	550	-	11	179	307	18	13
Montebello	1,954	654	648	4	2	46	608	-	3	257	219	11	8
Monterey Park	758	680	680	-	-	38	644	-	7	157	229	14	12
San Fernando	1,210	450	426	8	-	38	410	2	4	129	161	12	8
San Gabriel	990	416	414	2	-	18	398	-	8	225	210	7	4
San Marino	-	110	110	-	-	6	104	-	1	45	61	7	2
South Pasadena	4	308	304	4	-	38	270	-	3	131	228	6	5
Torrance	1,870	2,614	2,604	10	-	172	2,442	-	35	191	354	53	47
Whittier	2,512	596	594	2	-	32	568	-	6	361	344	11	8
Balance of county	14,448	40,714	40,368	142	20	2,910	37,780	24	514	9,656	9,607	966	721
White	13,776	38,496	38,188	120	18	2,642	35,854	20	478	9,312	9,249	889	667
Nonwhite	672	2,218	2,182	22	2	268	1,926	4	36	344	358	77	54
Madera	854	906	858	44	-	48	844	14	26	305	314	33	20
Madera	568	366	362	4	-	20	342	4	9	95	133	8	6
Balance of county	286	540	496	42	-	28	502	10	17	210	181	25	14
Marin	2,516	2,954	2,944	10	-	166	2,778	10	26	743	846	59	48
San Rafael	236	504	504	-	-	28	476	2	4	194	173	6	4
Balance of county	2,080	2,450	2,440	10	-	140	2,302	8	22	549	673	53	44
Mariposa	63	72	70	-	-	4	68	-	-	50	49	1	-
Mendocino	1,226	1,304	1,284	18	-	90	1,214	-	16	550	469	52	37
Merced	2,484	2,536	2,508	28	-	154	2,382	-	27	554	626	52	32
Merced	1,110	664	660	4	-	52	612	-	5	298	173	12	7
Balance of county	1,374	1,872	1,848	24	-	102	1,770	-	22	256	453	40	25
Modoc	138	182	180	2	-	8	174	-	2	76	82	1	1
Mono	20	28	28	-	-	2	26	-	-	31	23	3	3
White	18	26	26	-	-	2	24	-	-	29	19	3	3
Nonwhite	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	-
Monterey	5,018	5,092	5,060	26	2	380	4,700	12	61	1,106	1,176	122	87
Monterey	398	800	800	-	-	58	740	2	10	159	156	14	11
Salinas	1,304	698	696	2	-	58	638	2	13	214	201	24	20
Balance of county	3,326	3,594	3,564	24	2	264	3,322	8	38	733	819	84	56
Napa	808	1,000	998	-	-	32	966	2	16	1,162	576	22	15
Napa	556	472	470	-	-	14	458	-	9	246	260	8	6
Balance of county	252	528	528	-	-	18	508	-	7	916	316	14	9
Nevada	338	312	308	2	-	24	286	2	3	260	260	6	3
Orange	8,978	13,170	13,090	68	-	814	12,338	18	175	2,819	3,115	261	199
Santa Ana	2,184	1,944	1,934	8	-	128	1,812	4	24	489	657	55	44
Anaheim	16	1,780	1,772	6	-	96	1,682	2	23	183	300	29	23
Fullerton	440	1,104	1,098	6	-	60	1,042	2	17	141	238	19	14
Newport Beach	1,262	358	358	-	-	25	330	2	4	307	206	10	9
Orange	4,426	488	488	-	-	34	454	-	8	442	154	7	5
Balance of county	650	7,446	7,442	46	-	470	7,018	8	99	1,257	1,560	141	104
Placer	1,170	920	910	6	2	62	856	2	15	705	489	21	13
Flumas	258	256	252	-	-	20	236	-	7	115	104	11	7
Riverside	9,534	6,434	6,370	34	-	442	5,944	28	93	2,288	2,272	171	125
Riverside	2,624	2,188	2,188	-	-	140	2,044	8	27	959	638	49	33
Corona	354	354	350	2	-	20	330	4	1	99	127	12	9
Balance of county	6,556	3,662	3,632	28	-	282	3,570	16	65	1,230	1,507	110	83
Sacramento	10,956	10,690	10,644	44	2	832	9,836	22	119	3,105	3,381	252	190
White	9,850	9,618	9,590	26	2	734	8,862	22	103	2,916	3,166	229	172
Nonwhite	1,106	1,072	1,054	18	-	98	974	-	16	189	215	23	18
Sacramento	8,942	3,704	3,688	16	-	300	3,394	10	49	2,543	2,014	89	65
White	7,990	3,058	3,046	12	-	246	2,802	10	39	2,381	1,862	74	53
Nonwhite	852	646	642	4	-	54	592	-	10	162	152	15	12
Balance of county	2,014	6,986	6,956	28	2	532	6,442	12	70	562	1,367	163	125
San Benito	370	372	370	-	-	28	344	-	8	129	141	9	7
San Bernardino	11,018	11,426	11,310	72	-	830	10,562	34	149	3,646	3,446	269	201
San Bernardino	4,088	2,602	2,590	10	-	212	2,374	16	36	1,424	947	71	58
Colton	4	510	506	4	-	32	478	-	7	40	151	9	6
Ontario	272	1,070	1,068	2	-	78	992	-	8	170	335	24	17
Redlands	548	492	488	4	-	28	464	-	6	199	255	12	10
Balance of county	6,126	6,752	6,662	50	-	480	6,254	18	92	1,813	1,758	153	110
San Diego	22,750	22,352	22,216	68	-	1,614	20,728	10	265	6,096	6,186	548	412
White	21,202	20,816	20,702	58	-	1,414	19,392	10	228	5,836	5,921	500	373
Nonwhite	1,548	1,536	1,514	10	-	200	1,336	-	37	260	265	48	39
San Diego	14,038	12,504	12,422	36	-	932	11,562	10	153	3,838	3,654	314	248
White	12,806	11,348	11,280	28	-	782	10,554	10	119	3,648	3,478	280	210
Nonwhite	1,232	1,156	1,142	8	-	150	1,008	-	34	190	176	34	31
Chula Vista	730	864	852	2	-	46	818	-	12	147	169	20	16
Coronado	258	658	656	2	-	40	618	-	8	91	123	15	12
La Mesa	1,286	470	468	2	-	28	442	-	5	250	183	8	6
National City	804	910	904	2	-	64	846	-	14	248	198	27	14
Oceanside	366	1,150	1,148	2	-	98	1,052	-	12	146	160	37	20
Balance of county	5,068	5,796	5,756	24	-	406	5,390	-	61	1,376	1,699	127	96
San Francisco, coextensive with San Francisco (city)	20,106	14,756	14,690	26	-	1,270	13,410	76	185	9,954	9,596	333	264
White	15,908	10,902	10,872	18	-	810	10,044	48	140	9,192	8,841	232	181
Nonwhite	4,198	3,854	3,818	8	-	460	3,366	28	45	762	755	101	83

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
CALIFORNIA-Continued													
San Joaquin-----	5,204	5,208	5,128	54	-	320	4,882	6	65	2,315	2,156	113	91
White-----	4,562	4,572	4,504	50	-	274	4,292	6	48	2,128	1,971	100	80
Nonwhite-----	642	636	624	4	-	46	590	-	17	187	185	13	11
Stockton-----	2,402	1,754	1,732	14	-	98	1,654	2	25	1,004	1,009	41	35
White-----	2,174	1,424	1,412	10	-	80	1,342	2	15	941	890	33	28
Nonwhite-----	228	330	320	4	-	18	312	-	10	63	119	8	7
Lodi-----	782	392	392	-	-	22	370	-	2	209	113	13	7
Balance of county-----	2,020	3,062	3,004	40	-	200	2,858	4	38	1,102	936	59	49
White-----	1,646	2,774	2,718	40	-	174	2,596	4	31	984	873	54	45
Nonwhite-----	374	288	286	-	-	26	262	-	7	118	63	5	4
San Luis Obispo-----	1,330	1,460	1,428	28	-	82	1,366	12	27	676	685	39	30
San Luis Obispo-----	986	474	468	2	-	20	448	6	8	329	192	16	14
Balance of county-----	344	986	960	26	-	62	918	6	19	349	493	23	16
San Mateo-----	4,922	9,050	9,018	14	-	544	8,476	30	98	2,037	2,430	186	158
Redwood City-----	4	1,098	1,094	-	-	66	1,028	4	14	139	339	20	17
San Mateo-----	1,922	1,410	1,405	2	-	92	1,316	2	9	576	457	28	26
Burlingame-----	1,006	334	334	-	-	14	320	-	4	301	242	8	6
Daly City-----	2	1,066	1,064	-	-	70	994	2	17	90	193	12	10
Menlo Park-----	-	622	620	2	-	34	586	2	3	106	188	17	13
San Bruno-----	2	592	590	-	-	34	556	2	8	47	138	15	12
San Carlos-----	-	316	316	-	-	24	290	2	4	30	104	4	4
South San Francisco-----	2	1,090	1,088	2	-	72	1,012	6	12	94	141	30	26
Balance of county-----	1,984	2,522	2,506	6	-	138	2,374	10	27	654	628	52	44
Santa Barbara-----	2,444	2,348	2,322	16	-	130	2,216	2	37	1,090	1,105	48	38
Santa Barbara-----	1,398	974	962	6	-	50	924	-	20	594	639	21	17
Santa Maria-----	710	354	352	2	-	26	326	-	5	169	120	5	4
Balance of county-----	336	1,020	1,008	8	-	54	964	2	12	327	346	22	17
Santa Clara-----	12,354	12,680	12,628	36	-	794	11,870	16	147	3,716	3,404	240	182
White-----	11,804	12,170	12,118	36	-	750	11,404	16	136	3,613	3,318	236	179
Nonwhite-----	550	510	510	-	-	44	466	-	11	103	86	4	3
San Jose-----	7,994	3,320	3,308	8	-	238	3,078	4	41	1,216	1,235	70	54
Palo Alto-----	2,896	1,026	1,024	2	-	46	980	-	6	464	357	17	12
Santa Clara-----	2	1,122	1,120	-	-	76	1,046	-	10	61	165	20	16
Balance of county-----	1,462	7,212	7,176	26	-	434	6,766	12	90	1,975	1,647	133	100
Santa Cruz-----	1,466	1,410	1,406	2	-	96	1,312	2	20	1,042	1,085	30	23
Santa Cruz-----	618	372	372	-	-	22	348	2	5	370	483	9	8
Watsonville-----	694	388	388	-	-	30	358	-	7	151	144	5	3
Balance of county-----	154	650	648	2	-	44	605	-	8	521	458	16	12
Shasta-----	1,200	1,168	1,132	32	-	88	1,080	-	25	430	411	28	23
Redding-----	1,024	296	296	-	-	32	264	-	9	158	125	6	4
Balance of county-----	176	872	836	32	-	56	816	-	16	272	286	22	19
Sierra-----	24	44	38	6	-	6	38	-	1	19	24	-	-
Siskiyou-----	608	696	684	10	-	74	618	4	10	294	343	23	19
Solano-----	3,812	3,572	3,562	10	-	270	3,300	2	52	807	883	90	70
Vallejo-----	1,482	1,176	1,172	4	-	118	1,058	-	14	254	424	32	28
Balance of county-----	2,430	2,396	2,390	6	-	152	2,242	2	38	553	459	58	42
Sonoma-----	2,576	2,862	2,808	52	-	210	2,650	2	35	1,398	1,421	71	54
Petaluma-----	400	436	436	-	-	34	402	-	4	117	152	10	8
Santa Rosa-----	1,222	700	700	-	-	60	640	-	7	435	375	18	17
Balance of county-----	954	1,726	1,672	52	-	116	1,608	2	24	846	894	43	29
Stanislaus-----	3,648	3,368	3,352	14	-	210	3,150	8	31	1,315	1,218	70	52
Modesto-----	1,474	688	684	4	-	48	640	-	5	575	322	11	8
Balance of county-----	2,174	2,680	2,668	10	-	162	2,510	8	26	740	896	59	44
Sutter-----	652	688	686	2	-	58	630	-	7	188	238	16	12
Tehama-----	466	454	454	-	-	40	414	-	6	242	236	17	15
Trinity-----	118	170	166	2	-	6	164	-	5	78	72	7	5
Tulare-----	3,500	3,630	3,500	88	-	224	3,402	4	47	1,331	1,285	104	76
Tulare-----	1,106	384	378	2	-	34	350	-	3	340	137	12	8
Visalia-----	784	396	394	2	-	28	368	-	1	181	150	9	8
Balance of county-----	1,610	2,850	2,728	84	-	162	2,664	4	43	810	998	63	60
Tuolumne-----	296	302	302	-	-	14	288	-	4	190	194	4	4
Ventura-----	4,244	4,184	4,124	58	-	308	3,872	4	51	1,357	1,038	112	95
Oxnard-----	1,430	1,036	1,026	4	-	78	952	-	19	187	173	34	31
San Buenaventura-----	1,068	634	622	12	-	48	586	-	4	288	189	17	13
Santa Paula-----	390	318	314	4	-	16	302	-	5	46	96	8	8
Balance of county-----	1,356	2,202	2,162	38	-	166	2,032	4	23	836	578	53	43
Yolo-----	838	1,406	1,398	6	-	100	1,304	2	18	435	463	28	19
Yuba-----	732	732	730	2	-	56	672	4	13	253	253	22	12
COLORADO-----													
	42,906	41,660	40,996	468	110	4,088	37,526	46	729	14,213	13,776	1,211	897
White-----	41,250	40,080	39,426	460	110	3,854	36,184	42	689	13,804	13,403	1,151	852
Nonwhite-----	1,656	1,580	1,570	8	-	234	1,342	4	40	409	373	60	45
Adams-----	2,164	2,498	2,466	22	4	250	2,244	4	36	298	380	68	52
Aurora (part)-----	-	342	342	-	-	34	306	2	10	14	65	16	12
Aurora (total)-----	2	886	884	2	-	86	798	2	21	44	144	41	35
Balance of county-----	2,164	2,156	2,124	22	4	216	1,938	2	26	284	315	52	40
Alamosa-----	542	282	270	10	2	36	246	-	-	92	76	11	5
Arapahoe-----	14	2,382	2,372	8	-	228	2,152	2	32	268	525	69	59
Aurora (part)-----	2	544	542	2	-	52	492	2	11	30	79	25	23
Englewood-----	2	946	946	-	-	82	862	2	12	122	254	26	21
Balance of county-----	10	892	884	6	-	94	798	-	9	116	192	18	15
Archuleta-----	20	66	46	20	-	6	60	-	1	18	32	-	-
Baca-----	20	160	156	2	-	24	134	2	3	29	60	7	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Physician in hospital ¹	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more			Not stated	Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
COLORADO-Continued													
Bent-----	88	176	176	-	-	14	162	-	3	81	80	7	6
Boulder-----	1,494	1,404	1,382	22	-	120	1,282	2	24	488	504	31	26
Boulder-----	1,010	820	818	2	-	56	764	-	11	261	224	13	12
Balance of county-----	484	584	564	20	-	64	518	2	13	227	280	18	14
Chaffee-----	228	184	184	-	-	16	168	-	5	115	84	2	2
Cheyenne-----	54	44	44	-	-	-	44	-	-	28	25	2	1
Clear Creek-----	2	60	60	-	-	12	46	2	-	22	36	3	3
Conejos-----	4	182	178	2	-	28	154	-	3	46	74	11	3
Costilla-----	32	106	80	22	4	12	94	-	2	18	27	1	1
Crowley-----	2	100	98	2	-	4	96	-	1	7	38	5	2
Custer-----	-	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	1	4	12	-	-
Delta-----	368	334	316	16	-	42	292	-	4	164	183	9	7
Denver, coextensive with Denver (city)	16,942	12,088	12,008	54	6	1,296	10,780	12	232	5,636	4,781	354	292
Dolores-----	2	88	88	-	-	2	86	-	4	7	16	1	1
Douglas-----	-	80	80	-	-	4	76	-	4	27	31	2	-
Eagle-----	34	156	146	10	-	30	126	-	5	25	43	7	5
Elbert-----	-	58	56	2	-	4	54	-	2	15	36	2	2
El Paso-----	4,102	3,990	3,872	18	-	372	3,518	-	78	984	923	89	70
Colorado Springs-----	2,270	3,292	3,278	14	-	328	2,964	-	64	731	786	75	59
Balance of county-----	1,832	598	594	4	-	44	554	-	14	253	137	14	11
Fremont-----	340	328	324	4	-	24	302	2	5	218	246	11	10
Garfield-----	312	240	240	-	-	18	222	-	3	127	126	8	4
Gilpin-----	-	16	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	12	20	-	-
Grand-----	124	118	110	8	-	22	94	2	-	30	27	2	1
Gunnison-----	116	118	116	-	-	12	104	2	3	47	42	5	4
Hinsdale-----	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-
Huerfano-----	180	204	132	18	54	18	186	-	3	80	110	9	6
Jackson-----	28	68	40	28	-	18	50	-	3	9	16	4	3
Jefferson-----	18	2,470	2,452	14	2	210	2,258	2	35	463	573	67	51
Kiowa-----	48	50	50	-	-	6	44	-	1	22	19	2	2
Kit Carson-----	224	164	160	4	-	14	150	-	5	48	59	1	1
Lake-----	280	266	264	2	-	48	218	-	11	63	69	13	6
La Plata-----	696	518	504	12	2	62	456	-	8	186	165	26	16
Larimer-----	1,018	1,076	1,062	14	-	128	948	-	15	423	458	34	25
Fort Collins-----	-	562	-	-	-	64	498	-	10	101	222	14	9
Balance of county-----	1,018	514	500	14	-	64	450	-	5	322	236	20	16
Las Animas-----	488	518	514	4	-	54	464	-	6	187	230	22	15
Trinidad-----	486	328	326	2	-	34	294	-	5	150	142	12	8
Balance of county-----	2	190	188	2	-	20	170	-	1	37	88	10	7
Lincoln-----	32	128	128	-	-	12	116	-	1	29	48	3	3
Logan-----	574	588	582	6	-	50	538	-	10	156	179	21	16
Mesa-----	1,348	1,250	1,248	2	-	112	1,136	2	17	500	447	24	20
Grand Junction-----	1,162	848	848	-	-	78	770	-	8	303	255	11	9
Balance of county-----	186	402	400	2	-	34	366	2	9	197	192	13	11
Mineral-----	-	14	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	2	2	-	-
Moffat-----	174	196	194	2	-	16	178	2	-	42	47	6	5
Montezuma-----	472	362	360	-	-	38	324	-	13	94	101	13	11
Montrose-----	464	484	444	40	-	58	426	-	10	165	182	17	8
Morgan-----	658	640	630	10	-	40	594	6	11	144	143	18	16
Otero-----	920	638	596	26	2	48	590	-	15	262	254	22	14
Ouray-----	10	26	26	-	-	2	24	-	1	27	29	1	1
Park-----	26	28	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	19	14	2	1
Phillips-----	132	114	114	-	-	8	106	-	5	38	46	4	3
Pitkin-----	30	48	48	-	-	4	44	-	3	7	15	-	-
Provers-----	458	346	342	4	-	16	330	-	6	124	120	4	3
Pueblo-----	2,944	3,068	2,994	22	28	274	2,794	-	51	1,382	892	92	56
Pueblo-----	2,936	2,704	2,648	10	28	234	2,470	-	49	1,312	789	74	47
Balance of county-----	8	364	346	12	-	40	324	-	2	70	103	18	9
Rio Blanco-----	158	168	166	-	-	14	154	-	1	28	35	6	3
Rio Grande-----	488	344	336	6	2	32	312	-	6	127	125	22	9
Routt-----	126	130	130	-	-	10	120	-	2	52	71	6	3
Seguache-----	2	140	136	2	2	22	118	-	1	20	44	6	2
San Juan-----	8	22	20	2	-	-	22	-	-	6	15	2	1
San Miguel-----	16	98	98	-	-	8	90	-	2	14	21	2	2
Sedgwick-----	154	112	112	-	-	12	100	-	-	35	37	2	2
Summit-----	-	46	44	2	-	8	38	-	-	8	14	3	2
Teller-----	28	62	62	-	-	14	48	-	-	27	49	2	-
Washington-----	94	168	166	2	-	14	154	-	2	45	56	6	6
Weld-----	1,420	1,740	1,708	24	2	122	1,614	4	33	486	568	38	21
Greeley-----	1,392	662	658	-	-	50	610	2	13	387	271	6	5
Balance of county-----	28	1,078	1,050	24	2	72	1,004	2	20	99	297	32	16
Yuma-----	186	172	172	-	-	12	160	-	1	87	94	4	4
CONNECTICUT ⁷ -----	52,700	53,774	53,682	82	-	1,460	17,884	34,430	688	21,515	21,704	1,174	923
White-----	50,058	51,104	51,032	64	-	1,300	17,130	32,674	637	20,834	21,014	1,058	840
Nonwhite-----	2,642	2,670	2,650	18	-	160	754	1,756	51	681	690	116	83
Fairfield-----	12,470	13,122	13,100	18	-	348	4,566	8,208	170	5,116	5,290	279	214
White-----	11,724	12,358	12,340	14	-	318	4,340	7,700	154	4,912	5,077	247	193
Nonwhite-----	746	764	760	4	-	30	226	508	16	204	213	32	21
Bridgeport-----	6,072	3,816	3,812	4	-	86	1,292	2,438	53	1,904	1,780	100	72
Stamford-----	2,254	2,066	2,060	4	-	50	678	1,338	20	715	709	35	29
Norwalk-----	1,956	1,378	1,374	4	-	48	454	876	21	693	564	37	28

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
CONNECTICUT ⁷ -Continued													
Fairfield-Continued													
Stratford (town) ⁵	2	784	780	4	-	22	288	474	11	180	326	13	9
Danbury	1,106	752	752	-	-	16	220	516	14	395	366	22	17
Shelton	-	350	350	-	-	6	118	226	8	79	115	7	5
Balance of county	1,080	3,976	3,972	2	-	120	1,516	2,340	43	1,150	1,432	65	54
Hartford	16,052	15,406	15,386	18	-	446	4,804	10,156	186	5,357	5,482	321	273
White	15,132	14,538	14,528	10	-	374	4,552	9,612	171	5,164	5,277	290	248
Nonwhite	860	868	858	8	-	72	252	544	15	1,933	205	31	25
Hartford	10,724	4,504	4,490	12	-	180	1,420	2,904	67	2,462	1,667	107	92
White	9,939	3,770	3,766	4	-	116	1,202	2,452	54	2,317	1,705	80	70
Nonwhite	786	734	724	8	-	64	218	452	13	1,145	164	27	22
New Britain	2,164	1,762	1,760	2	-	46	578	1,138	20	683	690	41	36
Bristol	1,000	1,098	1,088	2	-	34	290	774	9	296	329	20	16
East Hartford (town) ⁵	-	1,112	1,110	2	-	10	332	762	17	129	282	23	19
West Hartford (town) ⁵	68	906	906	-	-	10	340	556	10	244	466	14	12
Balance of county	2,096	6,024	6,022	2	-	158	1,644	4,022	63	1,544	1,648	116	98
Litchfield	2,002	2,428	2,424	4	-	72	604	1,552	33	975	1,151	58	41
Torrington	1,062	874	874	-	-	18	242	414	6	330	302	14	11
Balance of county	940	1,754	1,750	4	-	54	562	1,138	27	645	649	44	30
Middlesex	1,518	1,766	1,762	4	-	66	540	1,160	25	1,093	750	44	31
Middletown	1,512	698	698	4	-	24	230	444	6	759	241	11	6
Balance of county	6	1,068	1,064	4	-	42	310	716	19	334	509	33	25
New Haven	14,598	13,960	13,936	20	-	344	4,668	8,948	186	6,143	6,271	320	244
White	13,780	13,128	13,108	16	-	294	4,462	8,372	172	5,927	6,042	272	210
Nonwhite	818	832	828	4	-	50	206	576	14	216	229	48	34
New Haven	7,122	3,524	3,520	4	-	94	1,170	2,260	49	2,394	1,883	94	78
Waterbury	4,074	2,544	2,538	4	-	76	614	1,654	32	1,329	1,165	72	60
Meriden	1,670	1,108	1,108	-	-	18	368	722	22	545	491	22	16
West Haven (town) ⁵	-	800	800	-	-	14	292	484	10	346	376	15	11
Ansonia	4	372	372	-	-	10	118	244	7	72	210	3	3
Derby	1,052	250	250	-	-	4	90	156	5	280	107	2	1
Naugatuck	-	394	394	-	-	8	130	256	5	108	174	12	9
Wallingford	2	576	574	2	-	16	172	388	12	127	228	5	4
Balance of county	674	4,392	4,390	10	-	104	1,514	2,774	46	942	1,637	95	72
New London	4,004	4,230	4,224	6	-	102	1,556	2,572	58	1,755	1,559	85	65
New London	1,812	806	806	-	-	22	268	518	17	480	357	18	14
Norwich	1,322	842	840	2	-	18	270	554	7	462	398	21	17
Balance of county	670	2,582	2,578	4	-	62	1,020	1,500	34	813	803	46	34
Tolland	638	1,440	1,438	4	-	48	484	908	11	394	465	35	30
Windham	1,418	1,422	1,414	8	-	34	462	926	19	682	736	32	25
Willimantic	674	348	348	-	-	8	114	226	4	177	157	5	2
Balance of county	744	1,074	1,066	8	-	26	348	700	15	505	579	27	23
DELAWARE													
	11,248	11,216	10,894	116	196	916	10,194	106	202	3,640	3,662	271	209
White	9,368	9,308	9,220	58	26	646	8,580	82	141	3,132	2,995	187	147
Nonwhite	1,880	1,908	1,674	58	170	270	1,614	24	61	708	687	84	62
Kent	1,500	1,700	1,640	12	46	130	1,552	18	27	497	477	41	34
White	1,282	1,402	1,376	4	22	92	1,306	4	19	379	379	27	21
Nonwhite	218	298	264	8	24	38	246	14	8	118	98	14	13
New Castle	7,804	7,740	7,704	26	10	630	7,034	76	129	2,613	2,462	174	141
White	6,686	6,640	6,622	18	10	460	6,108	74	97	2,162	2,045	130	109
Nonwhite	1,118	1,100	1,082	8	10	170	928	2	32	451	417	44	32
Wilmington	7,590	2,562	2,554	8	-	274	2,262	26	54	1,821	1,420	78	61
White	6,480	1,820	1,818	2	-	148	1,648	24	33	1,504	1,114	45	35
Nonwhite	1,100	1,742	1,736	6	-	126	614	2	21	317	306	33	26
Balance of county	214	5,178	5,150	18	10	356	4,772	50	75	792	1,042	96	80
Sussex	1,944	1,776	1,550	78	140	156	1,608	12	46	730	745	58	34
White	1,400	1,266	1,222	36	4	94	1,168	4	25	571	571	30	17
Nonwhite	544	510	328	42	133	62	440	8	21	159	172	26	17
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA													
	32,914	20,518	20,168	226	2	2,186	17,616	716	369	9,457	8,597	688	541
White	19,868	8,204	8,150	28	-	586	7,472	146	108	5,871	5,064	220	181
Nonwhite	13,046	12,314	12,018	198	2	1,600	10,144	570	261	3,586	3,533	468	360
FLORIDA													
	96,916	97,396	88,038	2,502	6,492	8,330	88,892	174	1,660	38,635	36,900	3,093	2,149
White	69,586	69,892	68,728	662	366	4,964	64,822	106	929	30,343	28,569	1,656	1,276
Nonwhite	27,330	27,504	19,310	1,840	6,126	3,366	24,070	68	731	8,292	8,331	1,437	873
Alachua	1,850	1,756	1,348	44	354	118	1,636	2	38	574	529	52	38
White	1,262	1,160	1,136	12	10	56	1,102	-	15	328	293	23	16
Nonwhite	588	596	212	32	344	62	534	-	23	246	236	29	22
Gainesville	1,564	854	740	18	94	68	786	-	15	360	221	25	20
White	1,244	620	616	2	-	32	588	-	8	214	129	12	9
Nonwhite	320	234	124	16	94	36	198	-	7	146	92	13	11
Balance of county	286	902	608	26	260	50	850	2	23	214	308	27	18
White	18	540	520	10	10	24	514	2	7	114	164	11	7
Nonwhite	268	362	88	16	250	26	336	-	16	100	144	16	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
FLORIDA-Continued													
Baker	92	210	122	2	86	8	202	-	3	44	64	7	4
White	32	142	110	2	30	4	138	-	1	30	42	2	-
Nonwhite	60	68	12	-	56	4	64	-	2	14	22	5	4
Bay	2,028	1,844	1,690	6	48	158	1,784	2	22	340	329	52	37
White	1,704	1,622	1,618	2	2	118	1,502	2	19	273	259	34	24
Nonwhite	324	222	72	-	46	40	282	-	3	67	70	18	13
Panama City	1,282	1,142	1,094	6	42	90	1,052	-	15	220	188	29	20
White	1,012	880	858	2	4	54	806	-	10	163	129	17	12
Nonwhite	270	262	236	4	42	36	246	-	5	57	59	12	8
Balance of county	748	802	796	6	6	68	732	2	9	120	141	23	17
Bradford	368	354	242	6	82	16	316	2	6	126	128	6	3
White	252	226	206	2	16	14	210	2	4	89	92	4	2
Nonwhite	116	108	36	4	66	2	106	-	2	37	36	2	1
Brevard	1,582	1,640	1,536	12	88	138	1,498	4	19	417	437	63	44
White	1,286	1,330	1,308	12	8	90	1,236	4	15	342	349	45	32
Nonwhite	306	310	228	-	80	48	262	-	4	75	88	18	12
Broward	4,986	5,044	4,268	540	200	488	4,538	18	85	1,812	1,747	191	118
White	3,128	3,172	3,120	52	2	224	2,942	6	38	1,388	1,320	57	52
Nonwhite	1,858	1,872	1,148	508	198	264	1,596	12	47	424	427	134	66
Fort Lauderdale	2,876	1,756	1,480	222	46	172	1,578	6	37	853	711	65	46
White	1,898	982	990	2	46	66	924	2	15	613	555	17	16
Nonwhite	878	774	490	220	46	106	654	4	24	220	156	48	30
Hollywood	1,050	484	478	6	48	48	432	4	4	401	278	9	7
Balance of county	1,070	2,804	2,312	312	152	268	2,528	8	44	578	758	117	65
White	258	1,720	1,672	28	2	116	1,602	2	25	419	503	34	30
Nonwhite	812	1,084	640	284	150	152	926	6	19	159	255	83	35
Calhoun	120	180	120	42	18	10	168	2	5	48	70	7	6
White	78	138	106	26	6	6	130	2	3	44	65	4	3
Nonwhite	42	42	14	16	12	4	38	-	2	4	5	3	3
Charlotte	84	84	84	-	-	-	84	-	1	89	91	1	1
White	48	68	68	-	-	-	64	-	1	78	78	2	1
Nonwhite	16	16	16	-	-	-	10	-	1	10	13	1	-
Citrus	60	154	102	24	24	8	142	4	2	73	100	7	6
White	24	106	88	16	2	6	96	4	-	54	74	4	4
Nonwhite	36	48	14	8	22	2	46	-	2	19	26	3	3
Clay	502	548	506	4	38	38	508	2	7	127	131	16	10
White	250	438	434	2	2	34	404	-	5	106	107	14	9
Nonwhite	52	110	72	2	36	4	104	2	4	21	24	2	1
Collier	252	324	274	8	42	26	296	2	6	79	93	20	10
White	190	238	228	8	2	10	228	-	3	54	53	7	3
Nonwhite	62	86	46	-	40	16	68	2	3	25	40	13	7
Columbia	676	556	398	12	146	52	504	-	6	369	215	20	7
White	422	314	306	2	6	32	282	-	3	288	116	9	4
Nonwhite	254	242	92	10	140	20	222	-	3	81	99	11	3
Dade	17,570	17,554	16,982	294	172	1,588	15,980	8	301	7,415	6,853	530	402
White	13,266	13,254	13,086	118	6	1,004	12,244	6	171	6,437	5,888	298	227
Nonwhite	4,304	4,300	3,896	176	166	582	3,716	2	130	978	884	232	175
Miami	7,858	6,002	5,786	106	72	614	5,394	2	107	3,718	3,247	181	135
White	5,440	4,042	3,970	54	2	316	3,724	2	49	3,123	2,742	88	66
Nonwhite	2,418	1,958	1,816	52	70	298	1,660	-	58	596	505	93	69
Miami Beach	2,904	492	488	2	-	42	450	-	11	1,114	702	7	4
Coral Gables	2,170	316	314	-	2	26	288	2	3	803	259	9	8
Hialeah	430	1,372	1,350	18	-	106	1,264	2	25	215	288	27	23
North Miami	4	418	414	2	-	30	388	-	10	84	185	13	11
Balance of county	4,204	8,956	8,630	166	98	768	8,186	2	145	1,480	2,174	293	221
White	3,018	6,648	6,578	46	6	490	6,158	-	76	1,184	1,707	156	117
Nonwhite	1,186	2,308	2,052	120	92	278	2,028	2	69	296	467	137	104
De Soto	260	204	200	4	-	10	194	-	5	206	111	7	6
White	168	122	120	2	-	2	120	-	2	175	82	2	2
Nonwhite	92	82	80	2	-	8	74	-	3	31	29	5	4
Dirie	68	122	56	38	24	4	118	-	3	29	42	3	2
White	48	100	56	30	14	4	96	-	1	22	32	2	2
Nonwhite	20	22	-	8	10	-	22	-	2	7	10	1	-
Duval	11,892	11,174	10,958	68	132	948	10,174	52	187	3,244	3,242	289	215
White	8,406	8,042	7,998	26	8	550	7,462	30	103	2,160	2,146	181	141
Nonwhite	3,486	3,132	2,960	42	124	398	2,712	22	84	1,084	1,096	108	74
Jacksonville	3,848	6,716	6,582	40	86	658	6,022	36	92	2,686	2,568	177	156
White	6,804	3,896	3,882	8	-	292	3,586	18	38	1,878	1,391	83	66
Nonwhite	3,044	2,820	2,700	32	86	366	2,438	18	54	1,008	977	94	70
Balance of county	1,744	4,458	4,376	28	46	290	4,152	16	75	558	874	112	79
Escambia	5,544	5,240	4,842	130	254	430	4,806	4	85	1,189	1,117	173	123
White	4,206	3,908	3,888	14	2	268	3,638	2	44	826	766	105	85
Nonwhite	1,338	1,332	954	116	252	162	1,168	2	41	343	351	68	38
Pensacola	2,300	1,836	1,606	88	130	176	1,656	4	31	427	580	56	40
White	1,284	884	856	84	130	62	800	2	11	280	331	25	21
Nonwhite	1,006	972	750	84	130	114	856	2	20	147	219	31	19
Balance of county	3,244	3,404	3,236	42	124	254	3,150	-	54	742	587	117	83
White	2,912	3,044	3,032	10	2	206	2,838	-	33	546	435	80	64
Nonwhite	332	360	204	32	122	48	312	-	21	196	132	37	19

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
FLORIDA--Continued													
Flagler-----	88	126	58	2	66	12	114	-	5	44	53	4	3
White-----	24	54	50	2	2	6	48	-	1	24	27	1	1
Nonwhite--	64	72	8	-	64	6	66	-	4	20	26	3	2
Franklin-----	134	126	108	-	18	6	120	-	5	63	69	4	2
White-----	96	90	90	-	-	4	86	-	3	43	42	1	1
Nonwhite--	38	36	18	-	18	2	34	-	2	20	26	3	1
Gadsden-----	1,168	1,102	398	56	642	94	1,006	2	28	608	349	78	42
White-----	354	294	266	6	12	24	260	-	1	425	114	12	10
Nonwhite--	814	818	132	50	630	70	746	2	27	383	234	66	32
Gilchrist-----	22	72	52	14	6	-	72	-	2	17	34	2	1
Glades-----	4	52	48	2	-	4	46	2	2	16	18	3	1
White-----	-	26	26	-	-	-	26	-	1	13	9	1	-
Nonwhite--	4	26	22	2	-	4	20	2	1	3	9	2	1
Gulf-----	296	298	270	6	10	12	274	2	3	47	54	7	4
White-----	214	212	204	6	2	6	204	2	1	29	32	1	1
Nonwhite--	82	76	66	2	8	6	70	-	2	18	22	6	3
Hamilton-----	152	274	160	22	90	22	252	-	3	55	81	6	1
White-----	24	124	116	4	4	10	114	-	-	30	50	2	-
Nonwhite--	128	150	44	18	86	12	138	-	3	25	31	4	1
Hardee-----	198	218	194	-	24	8	210	-	4	103	106	4	4
Hendry-----	172	196	192	2	2	12	184	-	7	74	62	7	3
White-----	90	122	122	2	-	10	112	-	2	45	37	2	2
Nonwhite--	82	74	70	2	2	2	72	-	5	29	25	5	1
Hernando-----	316	212	178	16	18	24	188	-	6	109	82	10	5
White-----	208	112	108	4	-	6	106	-	3	89	63	5	3
Nonwhite--	108	100	70	12	18	18	82	-	3	20	19	5	2
Highlands-----	490	436	396	34	6	46	390	-	13	198	195	22	15
White-----	342	300	296	4	-	30	270	-	5	149	144	12	11
Nonwhite--	148	136	100	30	6	16	120	-	8	49	51	10	4
Hillsborough-----	8,254	8,066	7,834	18	212	710	7,350	6	136	3,031	3,054	261	187
White-----	6,646	6,456	6,442	10	2	498	5,952	6	86	2,471	2,487	176	133
Nonwhite--	1,608	1,610	1,392	8	210	212	1,398	-	50	560	567	85	54
Tampa-----	6,064	6,034	5,844	14	176	538	5,492	4	67	2,575	2,415	199	145
White-----	4,730	4,688	4,678	10	-	372	4,312	4	110	2,083	1,927	123	97
Nonwhite--	1,334	1,346	1,166	4	176	166	1,180	-	43	492	488	76	48
Balance of county	2,190	2,032	1,990	4	36	172	1,858	2	26	456	639	62	42
White-----	1,916	1,768	1,764	-	2	126	1,640	2	19	388	560	53	36
Nonwhite--	274	264	226	4	34	46	218	-	7	68	79	9	6
Holmes-----	112	218	194	16	6	8	206	4	-	71	105	3	2
Indian River-----	406	444	364	2	74	32	410	2	7	164	178	19	12
White-----	248	280	270	-	8	12	268	-	2	131	138	9	6
Nonwhite--	158	164	94	2	66	20	142	2	5	33	40	10	6
Jackson-----	744	870	628	58	178	62	808	-	15	268	300	19	15
White-----	464	562	510	40	12	44	518	-	8	169	191	9	9
Nonwhite--	280	308	118	18	166	18	290	-	7	99	109	10	6
Jefferson-----	382	340	184	28	124	24	316	-	7	80	102	7	3
White-----	66	88	80	4	4	4	84	-	2	29	42	1	-
Nonwhite--	316	252	104	24	120	20	232	-	5	51	60	6	3
Lafayette-----	20	60	40	10	10	2	58	-	3	16	26	-	-
Lake-----	1,072	1,064	858	6	196	98	962	4	14	539	536	37	21
White-----	730	694	684	-	6	56	636	2	9	426	405	20	16
Nonwhite--	342	370	174	6	190	42	326	2	5	113	131	17	5
Lee-----	930	838	642	8	186	66	772	-	24	396	363	34	23
White-----	670	604	586	8	8	40	564	-	13	303	274	17	10
Nonwhite--	260	234	56	-	178	26	208	-	11	93	89	17	13
Fort Myers-----	912	470	344	-	126	40	430	-	13	314	225	25	19
White-----	652	298	294	-	4	18	280	-	4	226	150	10	8
Nonwhite--	260	172	50	-	122	22	150	-	9	88	75	15	11
Balance of county	18	368	298	8	60	26	342	-	11	82	138	9	4
Leon-----	1,844	1,766	1,440	44	270	130	1,628	8	38	512	456	49	22
White-----	1,104	1,008	996	4	4	42	962	4	14	263	221	11	9
Nonwhite--	740	758	444	40	266	88	666	4	24	249	235	38	13
Tallahassee-----	1,698	1,146	978	8	150	96	1,042	8	19	396	294	32	16
White-----	1,104	638	630	-	4	28	606	4	7	225	147	7	5
Nonwhite--	594	508	348	8	146	68	436	4	12	171	147	25	11
Balance of county	146	620	462	36	120	34	596	-	19	116	162	17	6
White-----	-	370	366	4	-	14	356	-	7	38	74	4	4
Nonwhite--	146	250	96	32	120	20	230	-	12	78	88	13	2
Levy-----	174	250	176	22	50	16	234	-	2	60	110	12	7
White-----	66	140	128	10	-	10	130	-	-	43	60	4	2
Nonwhite--	108	110	48	12	50	6	104	-	2	37	50	8	5
Liberty-----	20	84	62	10	10	6	78	-	2	13	32	3	2
White-----	8	64	56	8	-	4	60	-	2	9	26	2	1
Nonwhite--	12	20	6	2	10	2	18	-	-	4	6	1	1
Madison-----	326	404	244	34	124	34	364	6	5	115	145	16	13
White-----	144	158	154	2	2	4	150	4	-	39	60	4	3
Nonwhite--	182	246	90	32	122	30	214	2	5	76	85	12	10
Manatee-----	1,038	1,038	982	8	46	104	934	-	13	604	592	35	27
White-----	678	678	676	2	-	54	624	-	6	519	497	15	12
Nonwhite--	360	360	306	6	46	50	310	-	7	85	95	20	15

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS					
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence				
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days		
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated	
FLORIDA-Continued														
Manatee-Continued														
Bradenton	992	396	364	4	28	42	354	-	5	436	286	12	9	
White	676	238	238	-	-	22	216	-	2	376	241	7	5	
Nonwhite	316	158	126	4	28	20	138	-	3	60	45	5	4	
Balance of county	46	642	618	4	18	62	580	-	8	168	306	23	18	
White	2	440	438	2	-	32	408	-	4	143	256	8	7	
Nonwhite	44	202	180	2	18	30	172	-	4	25	50	15	11	
Marion	1,254	1,180	830	100	250	72	1,106	2	16	481	475	29	15	
White	646	590	576	8	6	26	564	-	8	274	279	9	4	
Nonwhite	608	590	254	92	244	46	542	2	8	207	196	20	11	
Ocala	1,052	416	320	34	62	22	392	2	6	306	170	14	8	
White	628	212	206	4	2	12	200	-	3	181	92	3	1	
Nonwhite	424	204	114	30	60	10	192	2	3	125	78	11	7	
Balance of county	192	764	510	66	188	50	714	-	10	175	305	15	7	
White	18	378	370	4	4	14	364	-	5	93	187	6	3	
Nonwhite	174	386	140	62	184	36	350	-	5	82	118	9	4	
Martin	256	268	254	6	8	24	244	-	6	112	111	14	7	
White	124	150	150	-	-	8	142	-	4	61	75	5	3	
Nonwhite	132	118	104	6	8	16	102	-	2	51	36	9	4	
Monroe	1,270	1,334	1,286	6	40	124	1,208	2	19	303	300	40	34	
White	1,142	1,198	1,198	2	-	112	1,088	-	15	237	234	28	23	
Nonwhite	128	134	88	4	40	12	120	2	4	66	66	12	11	
Key West	1,270	1,138	1,090	6	40	98	1,038	2	14	253	240	34	30	
White	1,142	1,016	1,014	2	-	88	928	-	12	194	186	25	21	
Nonwhite	128	122	76	4	40	10	110	2	2	59	54	9	9	
Balance of county	-	196	196	-	-	26	170	-	5	50	60	6	4	
Nassau	410	478	388	4	86	34	444	-	7	111	124	13	6	
White	262	328	316	4	8	20	308	-	4	74	83	11	5	
Nonwhite	148	150	72	-	78	14	136	-	3	37	41	2	1	
Ocalaosa	2,088	1,806	1,780	6	18	104	1,698	4	31	191	223	49	37	
Okeechobee	68	116	112	4	-	6	110	-	3	44	55	11	-	
White	42	82	82	-	-	-	80	-	2	26	39	5	-	
Nonwhite	26	34	30	4	-	4	30	-	1	18	16	6	-	
Orange	5,270	4,886	4,636	48	190	468	4,414	4	58	1,817	1,704	116	82	
White	4,122	3,776	3,752	8	4	318	3,454	4	35	1,532	1,430	76	62	
Nonwhite	1,148	1,110	884	40	186	150	960	-	23	285	274	40	20	
Orlando	4,660	2,026	1,956	28	40	208	1,814	4	30	1,255	914	61	43	
White	3,728	1,410	1,406	-	-	114	1,292	4	16	1,081	742	34	29	
Nonwhite	932	616	550	28	40	94	522	-	14	174	172	27	14	
Balance of county	610	2,860	2,680	22	150	260	2,600	-	28	562	790	55	39	
White	394	2,566	2,346	8	4	204	2,152	-	19	451	688	42	33	
Nonwhite	216	494	334	14	146	56	438	-	9	111	102	13	6	
Osceola	256	274	226	2	44	26	248	-	5	208	200	5	3	
White	210	224	206	2	14	10	214	-	4	192	182	4	2	
Nonwhite	46	50	20	-	30	16	34	-	1	16	18	1	1	
Palm Beach	4,148	4,138	3,664	258	192	366	3,752	-	74	1,956	1,601	172	105	
White	2,708	2,640	2,602	32	-	172	2,468	-	36	1,430	1,284	63	49	
Nonwhite	1,440	1,498	1,062	226	192	214	1,284	-	38	506	517	109	56	
West Palm Beach	2,258	1,266	1,088	102	66	110	1,156	-	10	1,161	657	37	27	
White	1,776	840	834	6	-	46	794	-	7	899	456	16	14	
Nonwhite	482	426	254	96	66	64	362	-	3	262	201	21	13	
Lake Worth	108	300	300	-	-	20	280	-	5	144	254	9	7	
Balance of county	1,792	2,572	2,276	156	126	256	2,316	-	59	651	890	126	71	
White	874	1,516	1,484	26	-	110	1,406	-	24	389	578	58	28	
Nonwhite	908	1,056	792	130	126	146	910	-	35	242	312	68	43	
Pasco	484	570	528	24	16	28	542	-	8	273	325	13	10	
White	374	462	456	4	2	20	442	-	5	242	293	10	8	
Nonwhite	110	108	72	20	14	8	100	-	3	31	32	3	2	
Pinellas	3,818	3,832	3,696	66	50	354	3,476	2	57	4,258	3,738	129	105	
White	2,948	2,960	2,938	16	4	226	2,732	2	35	3,966	3,476	79	67	
Nonwhite	870	872	758	50	46	128	744	-	22	292	262	50	38	
St. Petersburg	2,766	2,086	2,012	42	16	214	1,872	-	37	2,639	2,272	79	62	
White	2,146	1,488	1,466	2	-	116	1,352	-	19	2,455	2,082	40	33	
Nonwhite	620	618	546	40	16	98	520	-	18	184	190	39	29	
Clearwater	806	448	440	4	-	46	402	-	5	473	365	16	17	
White	596	290	284	4	-	22	268	-	3	429	323	8	7	
Nonwhite	210	158	156	-	-	24	134	-	2	44	42	8	10	
Balance of county	246	1,298	1,244	20	34	94	1,202	2	15	1,146	1,101	32	26	
Polk	3,980	4,148	3,528	144	460	324	3,822	2	96	1,380	1,441	119	83	
White	2,864	3,038	2,302	64	68	202	2,836	-	59	1,081	1,120	75	59	
Nonwhite	1,085	1,110	626	80	392	122	986	2	37	299	321	44	24	
Lakeland	1,386	932	780	4	146	62	870	-	22	443	439	20	15	
White	1,124	648	632	-	14	36	612	-	12	380	356	11	9	
Nonwhite	262	284	148	4	132	26	258	-	10	63	83	9	4	
Balance of county	2,574	3,216	2,748	140	514	262	2,952	-	74	957	1,002	99	68	
White	1,740	2,590	2,270	64	54	166	2,224	-	47	701	764	64	48	
Nonwhite	834	826	478	76	260	96	728	2	27	256	238	35	20	
Putnam	730	828	696	12	120	88	738	-	19	283	354	38	34	
White	372	474	464	2	8	38	434	2	10	166	196	19	19	
Nonwhite	358	354	232	10	112	50	304	-	9	117	158	19	15	

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
FLORIDA-Continued													
St. Johns	752	700	628	10	58	78	622	-	12	355	322	29	25
White	486	440	436	-	4	48	392	-	9	244	226	16	16
Nonwhite	266	260	192	10	54	30	230	-	3	111	96	13	9
St. Augustine	694	582	368	-	10	46	336	-	9	296	213	19	18
White	482	254	254	-	-	24	230	-	6	207	162	15	15
Nonwhite	212	128	114	-	10	22	106	-	3	89	51	4	3
Balance of county	58	318	260	10	48	32	286	-	3	59	109	10	7
White	4	186	182	-	4	24	162	-	3	37	64	1	1
Nonwhite	54	132	78	10	44	8	124	-	-	22	45	9	6
St. Lucie	808	784	516	8	256	72	710	2	24	276	273	48	29
White	420	398	374	-	14	36	352	-	11	162	177	15	13
Nonwhite	388	386	142	8	242	36	356	2	13	94	96	33	16
Fort Pierce	788	578	334	8	232	54	522	2	23	240	208	43	28
White	410	210	206	-	4	22	188	-	10	152	120	12	11
Nonwhite	378	368	128	8	228	32	334	2	13	88	89	31	15
Balance of county	20	206	182	-	24	18	188	-	1	36	64	5	3
White	10	178	168	-	10	14	164	-	1	30	57	3	2
Nonwhite	10	28	14	-	14	4	24	-	-	6	7	2	1
Santa Rosa	328	692	646	30	12	54	634	4	10	126	149	22	14
Sarasota	958	962	950	2	-	86	876	-	12	600	534	21	16
White	724	748	744	2	-	66	682	-	8	544	468	9	6
Nonwhite	214	214	206	-	-	20	194	-	4	56	65	12	6
Balance of county	858	538	526	2	-	54	484	-	5	413	317	13	11
White	632	358	354	2	-	34	324	-	2	367	267	7	5
Nonwhite	206	180	172	-	-	20	160	-	3	46	50	6	6
Balance of county	100	424	424	-	-	32	392	-	7	167	217	8	5
Seminole	778	1,012	792	12	206	90	918	4	13	325	358	28	20
White	316	550	542	2	4	40	508	2	6	173	192	9	9
Nonwhite	462	462	250	10	202	50	410	2	7	152	166	19	11
Sanford	726	470	358	8	104	50	418	2	6	222	178	10	9
White	290	238	236	2	-	18	220	-	2	109	84	5	4
Nonwhite	436	232	122	6	104	32	198	2	4	113	94	5	4
Balance of county	52	542	434	4	102	40	500	2	7	103	180	18	11
White	26	312	306	-	4	22	288	2	4	64	108	4	4
Nonwhite	26	230	128	4	98	18	212	2	3	39	72	14	7
Sumter	168	284	200	2	78	36	246	2	12	72	125	12	8
White	60	166	160	2	4	20	144	2	6	38	84	4	3
Nonwhite	108	118	40	-	74	16	102	-	6	34	41	8	5
Suwannee	414	342	328	-	12	38	304	-	11	158	181	8	6
White	294	226	222	-	4	14	212	-	4	102	121	3	2
Nonwhite	120	116	106	-	8	24	92	-	7	56	60	5	4
Taylor	250	342	226	62	54	32	310	-	11	93	114	15	13
White	148	238	192	36	10	16	222	-	5	47	62	8	8
Nonwhite	102	104	34	26	44	16	88	-	6	46	52	7	5
Union	62	98	72	-	26	12	84	2	1	55	42	3	2
White	22	60	58	-	2	8	50	2	-	33	32	3	2
Nonwhite	40	38	14	-	24	4	34	-	1	22	10	-	-
Volusia	1,970	1,986	1,844	30	120	170	1,826	-	32	1,323	1,276	53	39
White	1,358	1,372	1,358	12	2	102	1,270	-	21	1,101	1,040	29	24
Nonwhite	612	614	486	18	118	68	556	-	11	222	236	24	15
Daytona Beach	1,262	802	766	16	20	84	718	-	8	606	461	23	18
White	888	474	468	6	-	40	434	-	5	473	362	7	7
Nonwhite	374	328	298	10	20	44	284	-	3	133	129	16	11
Balance of county	708	1,194	1,078	14	100	86	1,108	-	24	717	815	30	21
White	470	898	890	6	2	62	836	-	16	628	708	22	17
Nonwhite	238	296	188	8	98	24	272	-	8	89	107	6	4
Wakulla	52	134	98	-	36	8	126	-	5	17	40	4	2
White	12	82	82	-	-	2	80	-	3	10	27	1	1
Nonwhite	40	52	16	-	36	6	46	-	2	7	13	3	1
Walton	354	338	308	4	26	24	314	-	7	143	147	7	5
White	298	280	270	-	10	16	264	-	5	125	126	4	3
Nonwhite	56	58	38	4	16	8	50	-	2	18	21	3	2
Washington	234	242	176	8	58	14	226	2	3	111	109	7	2
White	152	158	148	4	6	4	152	2	2	86	85	4	-
Nonwhite	82	84	28	4	52	10	74	-	1	25	24	3	2
GEORGIA													
	104,368	102,874	87,042	2,794	12,890	8,570	92,394	1,910	2,233	31,941	31,681	3,094	2,112
White	66,902	65,802	64,888	632	454	4,382	60,520	900	1,036	20,173	19,930	1,487	1,152
Nonwhite	37,466	37,072	22,354	2,162	12,436	4,188	31,874	1,010	1,197	11,768	11,751	1,607	960
Appling	366	360	268	20	70	28	304	28	7	108	116	11	6
White	244	242	230	12	-	18	210	14	2	76	82	5	3
Nonwhite	122	118	38	8	70	10	94	14	5	32	34	6	3
Atkinson	92	182	100	42	38	30	148	4	8	30	63	15	7
White	28	96	78	14	4	12	84	4	4	17	38	4	3
Nonwhite	64	86	22	28	34	18	64	4	4	13	25	11	4
Bacon	314	222	196	6	20	6	206	10	7	58	64	6	5
White	276	192	184	6	2	4	180	8	4	47	55	6	5
Nonwhite	38	30	12	-	18	2	26	2	3	11	9	-	-

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
GEORGIA-Continued													
Baker-----	70	128	58	2	68	12	110	6	8	24	46	6	4
White-----	-	28	28	-	-	-	26	-	1	6	18	-	-
Nonwhite---	70	100	30	2	68	10	84	6	7	18	28	6	4
Baldwin-----	616	486	280	26	180	32	454	-	12	1,177	205	24	14
White-----	280	222	216	-	6	10	212	-	4	803	110	3	2
Nonwhite---	336	264	64	26	174	22	242	-	8	374	95	21	12
Banks-----	4	106	102	2	2	14	88	4	-	32	59	3	3
Barrow-----	444	320	300	4	16	38	266	16	7	96	91	7	3
White-----	302	219	214	4	-	24	180	14	5	80	76	4	2
Nonwhite---	142	102	86	-	16	14	86	2	2	16	15	3	1
Bartow-----	616	700	648	4	46	44	574	82	10	205	236	31	21
White-----	500	578	556	4	16	36	492	60	6	164	192	20	14
Nonwhite---	116	122	92	-	30	8	92	22	4	41	44	11	7
Ben Hill-----	374	338	266	6	66	36	298	4	7	149	156	18	11
White-----	218	178	174	2	2	18	158	2	3	95	99	8	8
Nonwhite---	156	160	92	4	64	18	140	2	4	54	57	10	3
Berrien-----	114	338	316	2	18	22	304	12	9	68	103	13	8
White-----	80	270	270	-	-	10	254	6	3	45	77	6	4
Nonwhite---	34	68	46	2	18	12	50	6	6	23	26	7	4
Bibb-----	4,002	3,598	3,532	30	24	306	3,220	62	78	1,308	1,212	101	76
White-----	2,468	2,180	2,174	4	2	140	2,004	36	36	774	696	44	35
Nonwhite---	1,534	1,408	1,358	26	22	166	1,216	26	42	534	516	57	41
Macon-----	3,982	2,074	2,046	16	10	184	1,854	36	50	1,064	877	67	53
White-----	2,466	1,052	1,050	2	-	62	972	18	22	607	474	25	21
Nonwhite---	1,516	1,022	996	14	10	122	882	18	28	457	403	42	32
Balance of county---	20	1,514	1,486	14	14	122	1,366	26	28	244	335	34	23
White-----	2	1,128	1,124	2	2	78	1,032	18	14	167	222	19	14
Nonwhite---	18	386	362	12	12	44	334	8	14	77	113	15	9
Bleckley-----	100	234	142	8	84	14	210	10	4	64	90	11	8
White-----	14	144	130	8	6	8	128	8	2	36	51	6	5
Nonwhite---	86	90	12	-	78	6	82	2	2	28	39	5	3
Brantley-----	34	142	108	24	10	8	132	2	1	22	32	5	4
White-----	10	112	102	8	2	4	106	2	-	17	42	4	3
Nonwhite---	24	30	6	16	8	4	26	-	1	5	10	1	1
Brooks-----	406	442	230	16	194	38	400	4	7	123	135	9	7
White-----	144	176	170	4	2	14	160	2	5	55	68	3	3
Nonwhite---	262	266	60	12	192	24	240	2	2	68	67	6	4
Bryan-----	60	176	118	10	48	14	144	18	4	38	64	7	6
White-----	16	106	94	4	8	10	90	6	4	23	41	3	3
Nonwhite---	44	70	24	6	40	4	54	12	-	15	23	4	3
Bulloch-----	702	598	500	16	82	52	538	8	13	193	153	12	9
White-----	386	296	292	2	2	22	274	-	4	102	93	2	2
Nonwhite---	316	302	208	14	80	30	264	8	9	91	60	10	7
Burke-----	626	654	192	38	424	68	574	12	13	246	248	20	11
White-----	122	148	140	2	6	12	132	4	1	91	70	3	3
Nonwhite---	504	506	52	36	418	56	442	8	12	155	178	17	8
Butts-----	100	206	126	16	64	32	168	6	3	59	83	7	4
White-----	2	50	50	-	-	4	44	2	1	42	56	2	1
Nonwhite---	98	156	76	16	64	28	124	4	2	17	27	5	3
Calhoun-----	270	240	96	2	142	12	226	2	7	77	89	8	4
White-----	50	54	50	2	2	2	52	-	-	28	38	1	1
Nonwhite---	220	186	46	-	140	10	174	2	7	49	51	7	3
Camden-----	86	318	230	2	86	14	300	4	6	46	68	16	13
White-----	8	188	180	2	6	12	176	-	4	25	43	11	11
Nonwhite---	78	130	50	-	80	2	124	4	2	21	25	5	2
Candler-----	174	172	150	4	18	18	134	20	2	56	61	6	4
White-----	100	94	94	-	-	8	80	6	-	35	35	2	2
Nonwhite---	74	78	56	4	18	10	54	14	2	21	26	4	2
Carroll-----	1,086	874	758	22	92	62	776	36	11	224	251	17	15
White-----	828	632	610	10	10	38	580	14	7	193	213	12	12
Nonwhite---	258	242	148	12	82	24	196	22	4	31	38	5	3
Catoosa-----	1,014	480	472	4	4	34	442	4	13	196	86	12	7
Charlton-----	304	192	120	-	72	16	174	2	12	67	49	7	4
White-----	170	98	94	-	4	4	94	-	6	39	24	2	1
Nonwhite---	134	94	26	-	68	12	80	2	6	28	25	5	3
Chatham-----	5,586	5,314	5,108	198	6	468	4,772	74	134	1,708	1,646	135	101
White-----	3,620	3,420	3,410	6	2	212	3,176	32	52	929	865	75	61
Nonwhite---	1,976	1,894	1,698	192	4	256	1,596	42	82	779	781	60	40
Savannah-----	4,786	3,976	3,792	178	4	380	3,532	64	109	1,492	1,370	118	89
White-----	2,932	2,320	2,316	4	-	154	2,140	26	40	799	717	61	50
Nonwhite---	1,854	1,656	1,476	174	4	226	1,392	38	69	693	653	57	39
Balance of county---	810	1,338	1,314	20	2	88	1,240	10	25	216	276	17	12
White-----	688	1,100	1,094	2	2	58	1,036	6	12	130	148	14	11
Nonwhite---	122	238	220	18	2	30	204	4	13	86	128	3	1
Chattahoochee-----	2,988	198	176	2	20	2	194	2	2	156	23	4	3
White-----	2,552	140	140	-	-	-	140	-	2	129	12	3	2
Nonwhite---	436	58	36	2	20	2	54	2	-	27	11	1	1
Chattooga-----	466	498	478	2	16	42	428	28	14	167	175	15	10
Cherokee-----	386	576	570	2	4	36	532	8	8	134	163	8	6

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
GEORGIA-Continued													
Clarke-----	1,500	1,028	1,010	6	12	82	944	2	19	457	358	28	18
White-----	1,086	696	694	2	-	44	650	2	6	291	197	8	6
Nonwhite--	414	332	316	4	12	38	294	-	11	166	161	20	12
Athens-----	1,490	796	788	4	4	68	726	2	15	427	298	23	16
White-----	1,086	528	526	2	-	36	490	2	5	276	159	5	4
Nonwhite--	404	268	262	2	4	32	236	-	10	151	139	17	12
Balance of county-----	10	232	222	2	8	14	218	-	4	30	60	5	2
White-----	-	168	168	-	-	-	160	-	3	15	38	2	2
Nonwhite--	10	64	54	2	8	6	58	-	1	15	22	3	-
Clay-----	148	139	52	-	86	14	116	8	6	48	40	4	3
White-----	26	28	28	-	-	2	24	2	6	21	16	4	3
Nonwhite--	122	110	24	-	86	12	92	6	6	27	22	-	-
Clayton-----	88	1,030	942	28	60	70	952	8	22	96	164	21	13
White-----	2	864	862	-	2	54	806	4	12	75	133	15	10
Nonwhite--	86	166	80	28	58	16	146	4	10	21	31	6	3
College Park (part)-----	2	218	218	-	-	12	206	-	2	9	18	3	2
White-----	-	218	218	-	-	12	206	-	2	9	18	3	2
Nonwhite--	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of county-----	86	812	724	28	60	58	746	8	20	87	146	18	11
White-----	2	646	644	-	2	42	600	4	10	66	115	12	8
Nonwhite--	84	166	80	28	58	16	146	4	10	21	31	6	3
Clinch-----	334	242	212	-	30	14	226	2	7	79	82	13	8
White-----	178	118	114	-	4	2	114	2	5	36	34	2	2
Nonwhite--	156	124	98	-	26	12	112	-	2	43	48	11	6
Cobb-----	2,284	2,840	2,806	20	14	186	2,628	26	40	474	516	75	51
White-----	2,038	2,580	2,572	8	-	152	2,408	20	32	405	449	59	43
Nonwhite--	246	260	234	12	14	34	220	6	8	69	67	16	8
Marietta-----	1,854	958	952	2	4	54	898	6	16	288	194	35	25
White-----	1,668	830	830	-	-	42	786	2	13	224	155	26	20
Nonwhite--	186	128	122	2	4	12	112	4	3	44	39	9	5
Balance of county-----	430	1,882	1,854	18	10	132	1,730	20	24	206	322	40	26
Coffee-----	706	636	478	12	146	48	584	4	20	184	200	26	21
White-----	482	410	394	6	10	22	384	4	11	123	134	12	11
Nonwhite--	224	226	84	6	136	26	200	-	9	61	66	14	10
Colquitt-----	884	914	750	14	150	46	852	16	27	244	281	24	16
White-----	580	604	588	4	12	24	572	8	18	163	196	11	8
Nonwhite--	304	310	162	10	138	22	280	8	9	81	85	13	8
Moultrie-----	794	400	324	4	72	20	372	8	10	168	137	13	8
White-----	564	210	208	-	2	10	196	4	7	109	85	4	2
Nonwhite--	230	190	116	4	70	10	176	4	3	59	52	9	6
Balance of county-----	90	514	426	10	78	26	480	8	17	76	144	11	8
White-----	16	394	380	4	10	14	376	4	11	54	111	7	6
Nonwhite--	74	120	46	6	68	12	104	4	6	22	33	4	2
Columbia-----	110	446	338	12	92	36	402	6	13	62	117	18	13
White-----	4	260	254	2	4	10	250	-	9	26	58	8	6
Nonwhite--	106	186	84	10	88	26	152	8	4	36	61	10	7
Cook-----	402	328	308	2	18	36	292	-	9	113	115	13	6
White-----	246	188	182	2	2	18	168	-	6	73	74	7	4
Nonwhite--	156	142	126	-	16	18	124	-	3	40	41	6	2
Coveta-----	848	704	560	20	116	62	608	34	18	285	285	25	18
White-----	522	404	402	2	-	24	366	14	7	181	176	16	12
Nonwhite--	326	300	158	18	116	38	242	20	11	104	109	9	6
Crawford-----	100	156	96	2	58	14	142	-	3	30	50	3	-
White-----	2	48	48	-	-	4	44	-	-	11	23	-	-
Nonwhite--	98	108	48	2	58	10	98	-	3	19	27	3	-
Crisp-----	464	466	268	-	186	32	432	2	18	168	172	13	9
White-----	210	206	202	-	4	4	202	-	4	88	86	6	6
Nonwhite--	254	260	66	-	182	28	230	2	14	80	86	7	3
Dade-----	116	222	190	32	-	16	204	2	5	41	59	4	1
Dawson-----	-	86	86	-	-	4	80	2	1	12	21	3	3
Decatur-----	690	732	562	34	132	40	678	14	15	216	227	25	16
White-----	388	418	408	2	6	20	394	4	5	104	110	9	6
Nonwhite--	302	314	154	32	126	20	284	10	10	112	117	16	10
De Kalb-----	1,624	6,350	6,262	72	14	468	5,846	36	96	1,236	1,256	131	103
White-----	1,570	5,624	5,586	36	-	346	5,250	28	77	1,080	1,056	91	74
Nonwhite--	54	726	676	36	14	122	596	8	19	156	200	40	29
Atlanta (part)-----	12	1,012	998	8	4	102	902	8	22	166	373	26	17
White-----	2	824	820	2	-	56	762	6	18	134	320	18	13
Nonwhite--	10	188	178	6	4	46	140	2	4	32	53	8	4
Decatur-----	8	930	918	12	-	54	866	10	25	145	327	36	29
White-----	4	838	832	6	-	34	796	6	23	120	280	26	20
Nonwhite--	4	92	86	6	-	20	70	2	2	25	47	10	9
Balance of county-----	1,604	4,408	4,346	52	10	312	4,078	18	49	925	556	69	57
White-----	1,564	3,962	3,934	28	-	256	3,692	14	36	826	456	47	41
Nonwhite--	40	446	412	24	10	56	386	4	13	99	100	22	16
Dodge-----	278	360	186	42	132	34	290	36	3	119	157	12	9
White-----	122	188	162	18	8	16	154	18	1	84	112	5	4
Nonwhite--	156	172	24	24	124	18	136	18	2	35	45	7	5
Dooly-----	258	324	146	22	156	34	278	14	9	96	131	14	11
White-----	60	116	108	4	4	20	96	-	4	42	72	6	6
Nonwhite--	198	208	38	18	152	14	180	14	5	54	59	8	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
GEORGIA--Continued													
Dougherty	2,474	2,412	1,944	326	132	212	2,166	34	38	483	479	75	57
White	1,568	1,500	1,492	8	-	98	1,396	6	16	218	220	30	25
Nonwhite	906	912	452	318	132	114	770	28	22	265	259	45	32
Albany	1,612	1,874	1,496	278	90	180	1,666	28	29	426	388	56	40
White	860	1,098	1,090	8	-	78	1,016	4	11	186	167	22	17
Nonwhite	752	776	406	270	90	102	650	24	18	240	221	34	23
Balance of county	862	538	448	48	42	32	500	6	9	57	91	19	17
White	708	402	402	-	-	20	390	2	5	32	53	8	8
Nonwhite	154	136	46	48	42	12	120	4	4	25	38	11	9
Douglas	314	374	354	2	2	18	336	12	2	79	85	4	3
White	242	294	294	-	-	14	274	6	1	70	71	4	3
Nonwhite	72	80	60	2	18	12	62	6	1	9	12	-	-
Early	358	428	206	-	220	30	374	24	12	128	147	16	7
White	104	130	128	-	2	8	116	6	-	45	58	1	-
Nonwhite	254	298	78	-	218	22	258	18	12	83	89	15	7
Echols	20	52	34	-	18	4	48	-	2	12	25	6	4
White	2	26	24	-	2	4	22	-	1	8	19	5	4
Nonwhite	18	26	10	-	16	-	26	-	1	4	6	1	-
Effingham	84	252	168	-	84	14	234	4	6	53	84	4	4
White	8	134	126	-	8	10	120	4	-	31	54	3	3
Nonwhite	76	118	42	-	76	4	114	-	6	22	30	1	1
Elbert	480	428	302	6	120	36	390	2	6	143	158	16	12
White	250	216	212	-	4	16	200	-	3	93	104	7	7
Nonwhite	230	212	90	6	116	20	190	2	3	50	54	9	5
Emanuel	468	452	354	14	104	36	402	14	13	168	181	16	12
White	274	248	238	10	-	230	2	2	8	97	104	5	4
Nonwhite	194	204	96	4	104	20	172	12	5	71	77	11	8
Evans	292	182	134	4	42	16	154	12	5	82	78	9	7
White	152	86	84	2	-	6	76	4	3	52	44	3	3
Nonwhite	140	96	50	2	42	10	78	8	2	30	34	6	4
Fannin	188	264	234	28	2	18	230	16	3	68	91	4	4
Fayette	66	130	70	10	50	6	124	-	5	43	79	7	6
White	18	68	56	2	10	2	66	-	2	28	56	1	1
Nonwhite	48	62	14	8	40	4	58	-	3	15	23	6	5
Floyd	2,008	1,658	1,596	6	54	158	1,470	30	31	673	568	59	45
White	1,724	1,386	1,378	-	8	110	1,252	24	24	527	467	44	36
Nonwhite	284	272	218	6	46	48	218	6	7	146	101	15	9
Rome	1,988	954	916	4	34	102	838	14	17	464	352	36	29
White	1,720	736	732	-	4	62	666	8	11	373	268	24	20
Nonwhite	268	218	184	4	30	40	172	6	6	91	84	12	9
Balance of county	20	704	680	2	20	56	632	16	14	209	216	23	16
Forsyth	248	222	222	-	-	12	210	-	1	83	99	7	5
Franklin	362	258	242	2	14	14	242	2	4	90	103	7	5
White	334	232	228	-	4	14	218	-	3	74	88	6	5
Nonwhite	28	26	14	2	10	-	24	2	1	16	15	1	-
Fulton	20,734	14,144	13,844	284	10	1,610	12,448	86	325	5,469	5,043	465	344
White	14,116	8,314	8,278	32	2	712	7,560	42	129	3,429	3,072	209	163
Nonwhite	6,618	5,830	5,566	252	8	898	4,888	44	196	2,040	1,971	256	181
Atlanta (part)	20,696	11,518	11,266	244	4	1,374	10,072	72	276	5,176	4,368	391	290
White	14,104	6,194	6,174	20	-	562	5,600	32	96	3,170	2,523	159	125
Nonwhite	6,592	5,324	5,092	224	4	812	4,472	40	180	2,006	1,865	232	165
Atlanta (total)	20,708	12,530	12,284	252	8	1,476	10,974	80	298	5,342	4,761	417	307
White	14,106	7,018	6,994	22	-	618	6,362	38	114	3,304	2,843	177	138
Nonwhite	6,602	5,512	5,270	230	8	858	4,612	42	184	2,038	1,918	240	169
College Park (part)	6	422	414	8	-	44	376	2	9	54	127	10	8
White	-	272	272	-	-	20	252	-	6	44	94	7	6
Nonwhite	6	150	142	8	-	24	124	2	3	10	33	3	2
College Park (total)	8	640	632	8	-	56	582	2	11	63	145	13	10
White	-	490	490	-	-	32	458	-	8	53	112	10	8
Nonwhite	8	150	142	8	-	24	124	2	3	10	33	3	2
East Point	6	860	850	10	-	72	788	-	10	51	169	18	11
White	2	734	730	4	-	52	682	-	4	44	142	10	7
Nonwhite	4	126	120	6	-	20	106	-	6	7	27	8	4
Balance of county	26	1,344	1,314	22	6	120	1,212	12	30	188	359	46	35
White	10	1,114	1,102	8	2	78	1,026	10	23	171	313	33	25
Nonwhite	16	230	212	14	4	42	186	2	7	17	46	13	10
Gilmer	164	202	198	2	2	10	182	30	3	58	73	4	2
Glascock	44	80	38	2	40	20	60	-	-	25	28	3	3
White	2	38	36	2	-	6	32	-	-	14	16	-	-
Nonwhite	42	42	2	-	40	14	28	-	-	11	10	3	3
Glynn	1,090	1,040	880	10	150	106	932	2	15	281	263	16	12
White	710	696	694	2	10	48	646	2	9	160	150	7	6
Nonwhite	380	344	196	8	140	58	286	-	6	121	113	9	6
Brunswick	1,064	642	508	4	130	66	574	2	10	233	164	11	9
White	708	356	346	-	10	28	326	2	4	129	94	5	4
Nonwhite	356	286	162	4	120	38	248	-	6	104	70	6	5
Balance of county	26	398	372	6	20	40	358	-	5	48	99	5	3
White	2	340	338	2	-	20	320	-	5	31	56	2	2
Nonwhite	24	58	34	4	20	20	38	-	-	17	43	3	1
Gordon	366	412	408	-	4	28	374	10	1	128	142	9	6

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
GEORGIA--Continued													
Grady-----	486	486	322	118	46	42	430	14	11	148	161	16	11
White----	216	226	218	8	-	8	210	8	4	84	92	-	-
Nonwhite--	270	260	104	110	46	34	220	6	7	64	69	16	11
Greene-----	394	284	188	4	92	30	246	8	9	129	113	14	6
White----	162	102	102	-	-	8	92	2	2	60	46	4	2
Nonwhite--	232	182	86	4	92	22	154	6	7	69	67	10	4
Gwinnett-----	968	1,020	1,010	2	8	72	934	14	16	226	281	28	15
Habersham-----	478	406	404	2	-	38	368	6	7	126	134	10	8
Hall-----	1,188	1,236	1,200	8	20	88	1,142	-	20	336	342	26	17
Gainesville	1,168	504	488	4	8	56	446	2	12	245	160	17	13
White----	994	376	368	4	4	32	344	-	2	198	114	13	9
Nonwhite--	174	128	120	-	4	24	102	2	10	47	46	4	4
Balance of county	20	732	712	4	12	32	696	4	8	91	182	9	4
Hancock-----	206	258	70	2	182	20	228	10	17	86	127	18	9
White----	18	38	36	-	2	4	34	-	2	16	38	2	2
Nonwhite--	188	220	34	2	180	16	194	10	15	70	89	16	7
Haralson-----	118	306	266	1.6	20	22	280	4	3	91	119	5	3
Harris-----	194	272	158	46	68	26	242	4	7	81	108	10	9
White----	26	72	66	6	-	6	66	-	2	36	52	1	-
Nonwhite--	168	200	92	40	68	20	176	4	5	45	56	9	9
Hart-----	126	306	226	12	68	22	260	24	1	89	137	7	6
White----	38	204	202	-	2	8	184	12	-	60	102	3	2
Nonwhite--	88	102	24	12	66	14	76	12	1	29	35	4	4
Heard-----	216	138	120	6	12	6	126	6	3	54	57	5	1
White----	168	86	76	6	4	-	82	4	3	44	46	2	1
Nonwhite--	48	52	44	-	8	6	44	2	-	10	11	3	-
Henry-----	216	438	220	22	196	20	408	10	13	107	143	23	11
White----	4	168	164	4	-	4	160	4	1	52	75	6	3
Nonwhite--	212	270	56	18	196	16	248	6	12	55	68	17	8
Houston-----	988	1,066	982	4	80	78	980	8	14	111	160	30	19
White----	604	708	706	-	2	38	686	4	7	59	98	16	13
Nonwhite--	384	358	276	4	78	40	314	4	7	52	62	14	6
Irwin-----	348	272	188	-	84	36	234	2	12	90	82	6	3
White----	166	132	132	-	-	12	120	-	3	51	52	1	1
Nonwhite--	182	140	56	-	84	24	114	2	9	39	30	5	2
Jackson-----	450	450	416	2	32	30	402	18	15	125	166	13	8
White----	374	364	354	2	8	22	330	12	8	107	141	10	7
Nonwhite--	76	86	62	-	24	8	72	6	7	18	25	3	1
Jasper-----	252	178	78	4	96	16	160	2	10	65	77	5	5
White----	56	42	42	-	-	-	42	-	4	35	39	-	-
Nonwhite--	196	136	36	4	96	16	118	2	6	30	38	5	5
Jeff Davis-----	218	258	148	52	58	8	244	6	7	63	81	6	5
White----	156	188	140	42	8	4	178	6	4	45	58	5	4
Nonwhite--	62	70	8	10	52	4	66	4	3	18	23	1	1
Jefferson-----	508	526	204	42	280	50	426	50	10	171	211	34	17
White----	138	154	144	2	8	18	130	6	-	68	91	5	3
Nonwhite--	370	372	60	40	272	32	296	44	10	103	120	29	14
Jenkins-----	312	284	144	18	122	28	248	8	5	129	115	12	5
White----	128	116	112	2	2	8	108	-	1	58	44	2	1
Nonwhite--	184	168	32	16	120	20	140	8	4	71	71	10	4
Johnson-----	110	220	102	2	116	10	206	4	7	52	93	6	5
White----	8	102	94	-	8	4	96	2	3	34	64	3	2
Nonwhite--	102	118	8	2	108	6	110	2	4	18	29	3	3
Jones-----	98	200	102	2	96	20	172	8	6	32	56	4	3
White----	2	54	52	-	2	6	48	-	-	13	27	-	-
Nonwhite--	96	146	50	2	94	14	124	8	6	19	29	4	3
Lamar-----	360	270	262	-	8	48	220	2	10	66	94	4	3
White----	108	130	130	-	-	20	108	2	2	41	62	2	2
Nonwhite--	252	140	132	-	8	28	112	-	8	25	32	2	1
Lanier-----	98	178	168	2	8	16	156	6	4	13	35	4	2
White----	52	124	124	-	-	8	112	4	3	8	27	3	2
Nonwhite--	46	54	44	2	8	8	44	2	1	5	8	1	-
Laurens-----	944	828	582	38	204	52	746	30	23	447	323	29	19
White----	506	420	408	6	6	26	388	6	11	245	158	11	11
Nonwhite--	438	408	174	32	198	26	358	24	12	202	165	18	8
Dublin-----	748	330	280	4	44	32	298	-	10	354	153	17	11
White----	494	198	196	2	-	18	180	-	3	205	88	7	7
Nonwhite--	254	132	84	2	44	14	118	-	7	149	65	10	4
Balance of county	196	498	302	34	160	20	448	30	13	93	170	12	8
White----	12	222	212	4	6	8	208	6	8	40	90	4	4
Nonwhite--	184	276	90	30	154	12	240	24	5	53	80	8	4
Lee-----	138	190	54	8	128	14	176	-	10	42	59	9	5
White----	-	36	36	-	-	6	30	-	2	8	16	1	1
Nonwhite--	138	154	18	8	128	8	146	-	8	34	43	8	4
Liberty-----	526	514	400	14	100	54	460	-	13	89	101	14	9
White----	316	298	298	-	-	30	268	-	4	34	35	6	6
Nonwhite--	210	216	102	14	100	24	192	-	9	55	66	8	3
Lincoln-----	160	180	150	16	14	26	150	4	3	53	60	5	2
White----	20	44	40	4	-	-	42	-	-	32	36	-	-
Nonwhite--	140	136	110	12	14	26	108	2	3	21	24	5	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
GEORGIA-Continued													
Long-----	80	142	118	4	20	8	132	2	3	17	27	1	1
White-----	52	90	85	2	2	2	88	-	3	7	14	-	-
Nonwhite----	28	52	32	2	18	6	44	2	-	10	13	1	1
Lowndes-----	2,024	1,666	1,298	10	358	118	1,510	38	25	349	308	32	20
White-----	1,422	1,090	1,088	-	2	52	1,014	24	12	226	173	15	12
Nonwhite----	602	576	210	10	356	66	496	14	13	125	135	17	8
Valdosta-----	1,042	1,186	938	6	242	80	1,074	32	18	251	201	20	11
White-----	638	790	788	-	2	38	732	20	10	147	94	8	6
Nonwhite----	404	396	150	6	240	42	342	12	8	104	107	12	5
Balance of county-----	982	480	380	4	116	38	436	6	7	98	107	12	9
White-----	784	300	300	-	-	14	282	4	2	79	79	7	6
Nonwhite----	198	180	80	4	116	24	154	2	5	19	28	5	3
Lumpkin-----	150	126	124	-	2	10	114	2	4	36	52	1	1
McDuffie-----	430	334	240	4	88	40	284	10	11	117	118	8	6
White-----	178	134	134	-	-	8	124	2	4	54	60	4	3
Nonwhite----	252	200	106	4	88	32	160	8	7	63	58	4	3
McDosh-----	94	184	90	4	90	10	172	2	1	43	57	5	3
White-----	6	60	54	2	4	6	54	-	-	15	23	1	1
Nonwhite----	88	124	36	2	86	4	118	2	1	28	34	4	2
Macon-----	344	362	192	6	164	26	286	50	14	125	131	17	9
White-----	96	106	102	2	2	2	102	2	1	39	38	3	2
Nonwhite----	248	256	90	4	162	24	184	48	13	86	93	14	7
Madison-----	49	284	238	4	44	16	268	-	6	66	115	7	5
White-----	8	218	210	2	6	14	204	-	5	46	69	5	4
Nonwhite----	40	66	26	2	38	2	64	-	1	20	26	2	1
Marion-----	104	142	40	18	84	14	126	2	9	43	59	8	6
White-----	4	30	28	2	-	-	30	-	2	11	20	-	-
Nonwhite----	100	112	12	16	84	14	96	2	7	32	39	8	6
Meriwether-----	412	474	223	62	184	22	418	34	12	142	197	11	4
White-----	98	168	156	8	4	8	156	4	5	46	63	3	1
Nonwhite----	314	306	72	54	180	14	262	30	7	96	114	8	3
Miller-----	168	168	160	-	8	12	140	16	3	22	32	6	4
White-----	100	110	110	-	-	6	100	4	1	15	21	3	2
Nonwhite----	68	58	50	-	8	6	40	12	2	7	11	3	2
Mitchell-----	654	588	420	12	156	48	536	4	20	177	189	28	16
White-----	220	208	202	2	4	10	196	2	3	81	91	4	4
Nonwhite----	434	380	218	10	152	38	340	2	17	96	98	24	12
Monroe-----	212	276	166	2	108	24	244	8	11	78	99	9	7
White-----	92	102	100	2	-	2	96	4	2	39	52	4	4
Nonwhite----	120	174	66	-	108	22	148	4	9	39	47	5	3
Montgomery-----	98	176	90	12	74	8	162	6	4	39	64	6	1
White-----	16	84	78	4	2	-	80	4	3	16	37	2	-
Nonwhite----	82	92	12	8	72	8	82	2	1	23	27	4	1
Morgan-----	170	286	118	12	156	22	258	6	7	86	122	7	3
White-----	12	108	98	2	8	6	102	3	3	30	51	-	-
Nonwhite----	158	178	20	10	148	16	156	6	4	56	71	7	3
Murray-----	180	216	210	2	4	10	196	10	2	64	69	6	3
Muscooke-----	3,036	5,332	5,206	54	64	500	4,794	38	89	931	1,014	128	102
White-----	1,962	4,082	4,088	10	-	328	3,730	24	57	540	639	88	79
Nonwhite----	1,074	1,250	1,138	44	64	172	1,064	14	32	391	375	40	23
Columbus-----	2,378	3,424	3,332	40	44	364	3,034	26	70	729	828	98	76
White-----	1,328	2,402	2,394	4	-	220	2,168	14	45	363	497	62	55
Nonwhite----	1,050	1,022	938	36	44	144	866	12	25	346	331	36	21
Balance of county-----	658	1,908	1,874	14	20	136	1,760	12	19	202	186	30	26
White-----	634	1,680	1,674	6	-	108	1,562	10	12	157	142	26	24
Nonwhite----	24	228	200	8	20	28	198	2	7	45	44	4	2
Newton-----	432	442	366	8	68	30	400	12	11	173	200	15	7
White-----	228	240	238	-	2	10	224	6	3	95	113	3	1
Nonwhite----	204	202	128	8	66	20	176	6	8	78	87	12	6
Oconee-----	14	148	130	2	16	12	134	2	5	16	48	2	2
White-----	4	92	86	2	4	4	88	-	2	11	39	2	2
Nonwhite----	10	56	44	-	12	8	46	2	3	5	9	-	-
Oglethorpe-----	84	198	112	2	84	16	176	6	7	56	86	9	7
White-----	2	76	74	-	2	6	70	-	1	26	46	2	2
Nonwhite----	82	122	38	2	82	10	106	6	6	30	40	7	5
Paulding-----	178	256	248	-	8	28	222	6	7	79	97	7	4
White-----	156	226	224	-	2	24	198	4	7	73	89	6	3
Nonwhite----	22	30	24	-	6	4	24	2	-	6	8	1	1
Peach-----	440	384	290	6	88	44	326	14	4	107	118	14	10
White-----	176	102	98	4	-	10	90	2	1	38	40	4	4
Nonwhite----	264	282	192	2	88	34	236	12	3	69	78	10	6
Pickens-----	238	190	190	-	-	10	180	-	4	76	74	9	6
Pierce-----	200	260	204	10	46	18	238	4	9	77	82	9	6
White-----	138	190	176	10	4	12	174	4	3	52	57	6	4
Nonwhite----	62	70	28	-	42	6	64	-	6	25	25	3	2
Pike-----	80	174	94	16	62	16	156	2	10	42	57	7	4
White-----	6	62	56	4	2	2	60	-	6	17	27	1	1
Nonwhite----	74	112	38	12	60	14	96	2	4	25	30	6	3
Folk-----	696	704	666	8	30	56	632	16	18	229	249	16	12
White-----	538	552	538	8	6	44	496	12	14	195	213	14	10
Nonwhite----	158	152	128	-	24	12	136	4	4	34	36	2	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
GEORGIA--Continued													
Pulaski-----	494	266	136	-	130	14	252	-	4	127	83	10	7
White-----	320	116	112	-	4	8	108	-	7	75	43	5	3
Nonwhite---	174	150	24	-	126	6	144	-	4	52	40	5	4
Putnam-----	178	196	72	4	120	12	184	-	8	65	70	1	1
White-----	46	50	50	-	-	6	44	-	2	22	22	1	1
Nonwhite---	132	146	22	4	120	6	140	-	6	43	48	-	-
Quitman-----	54	74	18	-	56	8	66	-	1	23	28	2	1
White-----	2	16	14	-	2	2	14	-	-	8	9	-	-
Nonwhite---	52	58	4	-	54	6	52	-	1	15	19	2	1
Rabun-----	186	180	176	-	4	16	156	8	2	53	67	7	5
Randolph-----	314	306	92	2	212	12	288	6	8	149	148	11	5
White-----	88	66	62	2	2	2	64	-	1	64	61	1	1
Nonwhite---	226	240	30	-	210	10	224	6	7	85	87	10	4
Richmond-----	5,144	3,758	3,692	36	24	314	3,398	46	85	1,540	1,080	95	67
White-----	3,670	2,454	2,444	8	-	190	2,252	12	42	935	602	50	39
Nonwhite---	1,474	1,304	1,248	28	24	124	1,146	34	43	605	478	45	28
Augusta-----	3,912	2,236	2,198	24	10	212	1,992	32	68	1,338	863	64	43
White-----	2,626	1,142	1,138	4	-	96	1,044	2	31	787	450	32	23
Nonwhite---	1,286	1,094	1,060	20	10	116	948	30	37	551	413	32	20
Balance of county-----	1,232	1,522	1,494	12	14	102	1,406	14	17	202	217	31	24
White-----	1,044	1,312	1,306	4	-	94	1,208	10	11	148	152	18	16
Nonwhite---	188	210	188	8	14	8	198	4	6	54	65	13	8
Rockdale-----	222	242	200	12	30	28	188	26	5	56	80	11	8
White-----	156	158	150	4	4	16	136	6	5	36	54	7	6
Nonwhite---	66	84	50	8	26	12	52	20	-	20	26	4	2
Schley-----	56	88	34	-	54	8	78	2	1	30	40	4	4
White-----	-	22	22	-	-	-	22	2	1	19	24	-	-
Nonwhite---	56	66	12	-	54	8	56	2	-	11	16	4	4
Screven-----	360	406	186	4	216	18	384	4	14	146	183	24	9
White-----	120	150	138	-	12	4	144	2	3	64	81	5	1
Nonwhite---	240	256	48	4	204	14	240	2	11	82	102	19	8
Seminole-----	402	206	168	-	38	10	194	2	1	94	68	4	2
White-----	196	90	90	-	-	6	82	2	1	55	37	2	2
Nonwhite---	206	116	78	-	38	4	112	-	-	39	31	2	-
Spalding-----	1,046	848	690	26	130	64	766	18	17	293	271	16	13
White-----	676	518	512	2	4	28	478	12	9	210	195	10	9
Nonwhite---	370	330	178	24	126	36	288	6	8	83	76	6	4
Griffin-----	982	522	428	18	74	42	474	6	10	230	160	9	9
White-----	672	294	292	-	2	20	272	2	6	164	108	5	5
Nonwhite---	310	228	136	18	72	22	202	4	4	66	52	4	4
Balance of county-----	64	326	262	8	56	22	292	12	7	63	111	7	4
White-----	4	224	220	2	2	8	206	10	3	46	87	5	4
Nonwhite---	60	102	42	6	54	14	86	2	4	17	24	2	-
Stephens-----	488	416	400	2	14	20	380	16	5	132	122	6	2
White-----	444	372	368	2	2	18	340	14	4	109	99	1	-
Nonwhite---	44	44	32	-	12	2	40	2	1	23	23	5	2
Stewart-----	264	212	96	6	108	18	192	2	7	89	97	7	4
White-----	58	38	36	2	-	-	38	-	-	32	35	2	2
Nonwhite---	206	174	60	4	108	18	154	2	7	56	62	5	2
Sumter-----	742	644	372	6	264	42	600	2	20	279	269	31	18
White-----	270	208	208	-	-	12	196	-	6	113	110	8	6
Nonwhite---	472	436	164	6	264	30	404	2	14	166	159	23	12
Americus-----	570	334	240	4	88	16	316	2	8	209	152	21	10
White-----	270	136	136	-	-	6	130	-	2	92	62	6	4
Nonwhite---	300	198	104	4	88	10	186	2	6	117	90	15	6
Balance of county-----	172	310	132	2	176	26	284	-	12	70	117	10	8
White-----	-	72	72	-	-	6	66	-	4	21	48	2	2
Nonwhite---	172	238	60	2	176	20	218	-	8	49	69	8	6
Talbot-----	146	198	100	4	94	20	168	10	5	53	62	6	3
White-----	16	42	42	-	-	2	40	-	1	21	20	-	-
Nonwhite---	130	156	58	4	94	18	128	10	4	32	42	6	3
Taliaferro-----	60	92	32	2	58	18	74	-	2	35	45	3	3
White-----	-	14	14	-	-	2	12	-	1	20	21	-	-
Nonwhite---	60	78	18	2	58	16	62	-	1	15	24	3	3
Tattnall-----	246	348	242	52	54	30	310	8	8	93	115	9	6
White-----	128	214	196	18	-	10	200	4	6	52	83	3	3
Nonwhite---	118	134	46	34	54	20	110	4	2	41	32	6	3
Taylor-----	282	222	70	4	148	10	210	2	2	84	89	8	5
White-----	86	56	52	-	4	-	56	-	-	45	55	-	-
Nonwhite---	196	166	18	4	144	10	154	2	2	39	34	8	5
Telfair-----	440	346	228	26	92	24	320	2	16	120	128	8	6
White-----	288	208	190	12	6	12	194	2	7	73	82	1	1
Nonwhite---	152	138	38	14	86	12	126	-	9	47	46	7	5
Terrell-----	406	368	186	18	192	26	314	28	16	159	159	25	10
White-----	72	56	56	-	-	-	46	10	1	46	48	-	-
Nonwhite---	334	312	100	18	192	26	268	18	15	113	111	25	10
Thomas-----	1,026	974	624	40	276	66	892	16	23	342	321	25	17
White-----	518	472	462	4	4	38	430	4	11	188	168	10	8
Nonwhite---	508	502	162	36	272	28	462	12	12	154	153	15	9

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
GEORGIA-Continued													
Thomas-Continued													
Thomasville	714	536	384	6	130	32	492	12	10	230	176	12	11
White	422	280	280	-	-	20	258	2	5	120	83	4	4
Nonwhite	292	256	104	6	130	12	234	10	5	110	93	8	7
Balance of county	312	439	240	54	146	34	400	4	13	112	145	13	6
White	96	192	182	4	4	18	172	2	6	68	85	6	4
Nonwhite	216	246	58	30	142	16	228	2	7	44	60	7	2
Tift	744	644	446	4	194	38	604	2	10	188	159	10	7
White	478	382	376	-	6	22	360	-	10	138	109	5	3
Nonwhite	266	262	70	4	188	16	244	2	-	50	50	5	4
Toombs	590	464	270	48	146	16	432	16	9	182	166	16	10
White	376	262	242	20	-	14	238	10	6	118	107	8	6
Nonwhite	214	202	28	28	146	2	194	6	3	64	59	8	4
Towns	256	94	90	4	-	2	78	14	-	31	31	1	-
Treutlen	124	140	82	4	54	2	136	2	4	42	47	6	3
White	50	66	60	-	6	-	66	-	1	34	36	3	2
Nonwhite	74	74	22	4	48	2	70	2	3	8	11	3	1
Troup	1,186	1,250	990	16	244	92	1,136	22	27	445	437	48	33
White	660	730	722	4	4	40	688	2	11	247	234	13	11
Nonwhite	526	520	268	12	240	52	448	20	16	198	203	35	22
La Grange	868	656	534	6	116	42	612	2	12	315	231	29	21
White	552	382	380	2	-	18	364	-	5	187	128	9	8
Nonwhite	316	274	154	4	116	24	248	2	7	128	103	20	13
Balance of county	518	594	456	10	128	50	524	20	15	130	206	19	12
White	108	348	342	2	4	22	324	2	6	60	106	4	3
Nonwhite	210	246	114	8	124	28	200	18	9	70	100	15	9
Turner	240	244	182	6	56	22	216	6	7	59	79	11	9
White	102	108	108	-	-	6	102	-	5	34	46	3	3
Nonwhite	138	136	74	6	56	16	114	6	2	25	33	8	6
Twiggs	104	234	134	10	90	20	208	6	10	44	68	11	11
White	-	46	46	-	-	2	44	-	1	9	21	2	2
Nonwhite	104	188	88	10	90	18	164	6	9	35	47	9	9
Union	6	148	142	4	-	10	124	14	-	27	53	4	4
Upton	564	568	454	6	108	42	522	4	15	171	178	8	6
White	340	328	324	-	4	10	318	-	4	107	116	6	6
Nonwhite	224	240	130	6	104	32	204	4	11	64	62	2	-
Walker	414	974	964	10	-	48	912	14	13	143	284	24	16
Walton	424	478	440	2	36	42	434	2	17	175	194	16	14
White	238	286	284	-	2	24	262	-	7	109	129	9	9
Nonwhite	186	192	156	2	34	18	172	2	10	66	65	9	5
Ware	960	896	720	96	80	58	822	16	20	305	283	36	23
White	724	658	612	38	8	36	614	8	12	204	182	22	15
Nonwhite	236	238	108	58	72	22	208	8	8	101	101	14	8
Waycross	914	630	506	68	56	38	584	8	12	270	220	25	16
White	704	434	414	16	4	20	410	4	5	176	131	13	9
Nonwhite	210	196	92	52	52	18	174	4	7	94	89	12	7
Balance of county	46	256	214	28	24	20	238	8	8	35	63	11	7
White	20	224	198	22	4	16	204	4	7	28	51	9	6
Nonwhite	26	42	16	6	20	4	34	4	1	7	12	2	1
Warren	126	224	100	2	120	32	192	-	13	69	101	14	2
White	-	48	48	-	-	2	46	-	-	21	41	1	-
Nonwhite	126	176	52	2	120	30	146	-	13	48	60	13	2
Washington	590	570	216	18	336	46	504	20	19	195	212	33	16
White	174	162	160	-	2	6	154	2	1	85	103	5	3
Nonwhite	416	408	56	18	334	40	350	18	18	110	109	28	13
Wayne	586	520	462	18	40	26	484	10	9	123	121	17	10
White	438	378	366	10	2	20	354	4	5	81	81	10	6
Nonwhite	148	142	96	8	38	6	130	6	4	42	40	7	4
Webster	50	94	44	-	50	8	86	-	7	22	32	5	3
White	-	22	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	7	11	1	-
Nonwhite	50	72	22	-	50	8	64	-	7	15	21	4	3
Wheeler	68	124	82	10	32	6	116	2	-	37	48	4	2
White	26	72	66	6	-	4	66	2	-	27	37	3	2
Nonwhite	42	52	16	4	32	2	50	-	-	10	11	1	-
White	4	142	140	-	2	12	130	-	1	38	58	3	3
Whitfield	1,052	1,018	984	4	30	78	900	40	11	250	285	37	27
Dalton	988	504	480	2	12	54	432	18	7	189	151	23	17
Balance of county	64	514	494	2	18	24	468	22	4	61	134	14	10
Wilcox	104	194	90	22	80	14	174	6	5	45	93	9	6
White	14	94	82	4	8	8	86	-	1	23	60	7	5
Nonwhite	90	100	8	18	72	6	88	6	4	22	33	2	1
Wilkes	352	258	170	32	54	30	224	4	7	122	122	9	6
White	150	82	80	2	-	10	72	-	1	58	56	2	1
Nonwhite	202	176	90	30	54	20	152	4	6	64	66	7	5
Wilkinson	104	262	182	6	74	24	236	2	5	60	89	7	5
White	24	104	102	2	-	8	94	2	1	29	51	6	4
Nonwhite	80	158	80	4	74	16	142	-	4	31	38	1	1
Worth	484	594	374	4	216	44	538	12	12	139	175	26	14
White	156	248	248	-	20	20	226	2	2	68	91	7	5
Nonwhite	328	346	126	4	216	24	312	10	10	71	84	19	9

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956--Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
IDAHO-----	16,386	16,628	16,450	142	6	1,082	15,446	100	201	4,917	5,039	371	270
White-----	16,122	16,358	16,184	140	6	1,048	15,216	94	196	4,806	4,942	354	261
Nonwhite--	264	270	266	2	-	34	230	6	5	111	97	17	9
Adams-----	1,978	1,954	1,938	8	-	108	1,828	18	20	710	645	37	30
Boise City-----	1,978	1,618	1,602	8	-	84	1,526	8	17	511	508	29	23
Balance of county-----	-	336	336	-	-	24	302	10	3	199	137	6	7
Adams-----	114	90	86	4	-	10	80	-	-	26	27	5	3
Bannock-----	1,546	1,422	1,418	4	-	94	1,326	2	17	278	274	22	18
Pocatello (part)-----	1,482	1,182	1,180	2	-	78	1,102	2	14	235	208	14	13
Pocatello (total)-----	1,482	1,182	1,180	2	-	78	1,102	2	14	235	208	14	13
Balance of county-----	64	240	238	2	-	16	224	-	3	43	66	8	5
Bear Lake-----	188	156	156	-	-	14	142	-	1	54	61	3	2
Benewah-----	90	150	148	2	-	10	140	-	4	57	58	4	2
Bingham-----	486	778	776	2	-	44	726	8	14	228	167	22	11
Blaine-----	114	132	130	-	-	8	124	-	2	45	46	2	1
Boise-----	2	42	40	2	-	2	40	-	-	13	12	-	-
Bonner-----	322	328	322	6	-	28	296	4	2	136	165	10	5
Bonneville-----	1,622	1,328	1,326	2	-	110	1,214	4	9	274	215	24	19
Idaho Falls-----	1,622	1,030	1,028	2	-	92	934	4	6	245	158	20	18
Balance of county-----	-	298	298	-	-	18	280	-	3	29	57	4	4
Boundary-----	180	152	150	2	-	10	142	-	2	58	55	4	4
Butte-----	14	78	64	14	-	6	72	-	3	8	16	-	-
Camas-----	-	20	20	-	-	2	18	-	-	5	10	1	1
Canyon-----	1,480	1,362	1,348	6	4	50	1,294	18	12	513	483	24	13
Caldwell-----	672	338	336	-	2	22	314	2	1	177	130	10	7
Nampa-----	798	442	438	-	2	12	422	8	5	240	175	7	4
Balance of county-----	10	582	574	4	2	16	558	8	6	96	178	7	2
Caribou-----	166	188	178	10	-	24	162	2	2	40	44	5	4
Cassia-----	484	420	414	6	-	14	404	2	3	118	110	4	3
Clark-----	-	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	1	6	9	-	-
Clearwater-----	74	232	230	2	-	20	212	-	2	130	91	2	1
Custer-----	14	52	46	6	-	12	36	4	-	27	38	1	1
Elmore-----	540	544	538	6	-	32	510	2	8	40	56	14	11
Franklin-----	206	210	210	-	-	6	194	10	3	55	71	6	4
Fremont-----	188	282	280	2	-	18	259	6	6	66	71	11	10
Gem-----	238	222	222	-	-	10	212	-	2	84	99	9	8
Gooding-----	582	222	222	-	-	18	204	-	3	76	90	6	3
Idaho-----	378	334	326	6	-	26	308	-	9	110	120	8	6
Jefferson-----	486	310	310	-	-	28	282	-	5	49	73	13	9
Jerome-----	486	312	312	-	-	24	288	-	1	108	78	2	-
Kootenai-----	504	638	636	-	-	40	594	4	7	226	270	10	9
Coeur d'Alene-----	548	344	342	-	-	16	326	2	3	172	171	5	4
Balance of county-----	56	294	294	-	-	24	268	2	4	54	99	5	5
Latah-----	632	512	502	10	-	26	486	-	5	146	166	16	11
Moscow-----	616	308	308	-	-	18	290	-	5	108	65	9	8
Balance of county-----	16	204	194	10	-	8	186	-	-	38	101	7	3
Lemhi-----	202	178	176	2	-	16	162	-	4	62	64	5	4
Lewis-----	2	92	88	2	-	6	86	-	1	18	39	3	3
Lincoln-----	2	92	90	2	-	6	86	-	1	13	38	4	3
Madison-----	360	270	268	2	-	10	260	-	2	50	62	2	2
Minidoka-----	252	302	302	-	-	32	266	4	6	86	86	6	5
Nez Perce-----	764	626	624	2	-	48	576	2	9	263	271	27	21
Lewiston-----	760	522	522	-	-	38	484	-	6	229	212	19	16
Balance of county-----	4	104	102	2	-	10	92	2	3	34	59	8	5
Oneida-----	96	94	92	2	-	10	84	-	-	36	45	1	1
Owyhee-----	10	120	114	-	-	4	114	2	2	27	41	3	2
Payette-----	2	254	254	-	-	12	242	-	-	62	94	3	2
Power-----	108	114	110	4	-	4	110	-	1	35	28	1	1
Pocatello (part)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Balance of county-----	108	114	110	4	-	4	110	-	1	35	27	1	1
Shoshone-----	582	612	612	-	-	48	564	-	7	184	193	15	11
Teton-----	104	80	78	2	-	4	76	-	2	26	28	-	-
Twin Falls-----	1,044	1,026	1,020	4	2	74	950	2	20	280	298	29	22
Twinn Falls-----	1,042	530	526	4	-	46	482	2	11	207	143	15	12
Balance of county-----	2	496	494	-	2	28	468	-	9	73	155	14	10
Valley-----	76	82	82	20	-	6	76	-	2	23	24	2	1
Washington-----	204	186	182	-	-	6	174	6	2	86	98	5	3
Yellowstone National Park (part)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS-----	226,484	229,760	224,332	5,010	46	16,642	213,028	90	3,446	95,466	97,012	5,639	4,154
White-----	194,284	196,536	194,350	2,056	8	12,336	184,132	68	2,680	86,404	87,823	4,286	3,216
Nonwhite--	32,200	33,224	29,982	2,954	38	4,306	28,896	22	766	9,062	9,189	1,353	938
Adams-----	1,702	1,452	1,448	4	-	90	1,362	-	24	884	826	44	34
Quincy-----	1,702	976	972	4	-	74	902	-	16	696	559	34	27
Balance of county-----	-	476	476	-	-	16	460	-	8	188	267	10	7
Alexander-----	592	370	244	106	14	34	334	2	9	322	311	15	11
White-----	450	220	208	12	-	18	202	-	3	214	207	6	4
Nonwhite--	142	150	36	94	14	16	132	2	6	108	104	9	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
ILLINOIS-Continued													
Alexander-Continued													
Cairo	552	230	156	70	2	18	210	2	6	289	202	11	8
White	450	140	130	10	-	12	128	-	-	193	127	3	2
Nonwhite	102	90	26	60	2	6	82	2	6	96	75	8	6
Balance of county	40	140	88	36	12	16	124	-	3	33	109	4	3
White	-	80	78	2	-	6	74	-	3	21	80	3	2
Nonwhite	40	60	10	34	12	10	50	-	-	12	29	1	1
Bond	8	260	250	10	-	26	234	-	5	84	181	7	6
Boone	584	458	458	-	-	42	416	-	8	210	205	12	11
Brown	2	116	114	2	-	8	108	-	4	46	82	1	1
Bureau	892	750	744	6	-	50	700	-	18	425	454	18	14
Calhoun	18	154	116	18	-	8	126	-	2	43	84	3	2
Carroll	310	384	384	-	-	12	372	-	10	188	230	8	7
Cass	314	296	296	-	-	10	286	-	3	154	216	11	10
Champaign	3,806	2,804	2,800	2	-	190	2,612	2	42	860	832	75	57
Champaign	1,170	1,166	1,166	-	-	96	1,070	-	18	357	348	30	24
Urbana	1,514	742	740	2	-	42	700	-	8	284	173	15	12
Balance of county	1,122	896	894	-	-	52	842	2	16	219	311	30	21
Christian	878	824	818	6	-	54	770	-	13	363	396	16	14
Clark	20	366	348	18	-	20	346	-	2	122	222	5	4
Clay	310	382	350	22	-	22	360	-	1	138	191	8	7
Clinton	405	606	604	2	-	24	582	-	9	134	196	25	18
Centralia (part)	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	8	1	1
Balance of county	405	604	602	2	-	24	580	-	9	131	188	24	17
Coles	1,106	912	904	8	-	58	852	2	7	470	463	24	21
Mattoon	792	452	450	2	-	24	406	2	4	248	220	11	10
Balance of county	314	460	454	6	-	34	446	-	3	222	243	13	11
Cook	118,656	120,454	116,318	5,876	6	9,748	110,666	20	1,903	48,963	50,944	3,117	2,304
White	90,900	92,418	91,088	1,244	4	6,112	86,290	16	1,290	41,759	43,468	2,004	1,516
Nonwhite	27,756	28,036	25,230	2,632	2	3,636	24,396	4	613	7,204	7,476	1,113	788
Chicago	92,820	88,982	85,044	3,698	4	7,784	81,188	10	1,496	38,427	41,370	2,482	1,827
White	66,012	62,446	61,262	1,106	4	4,382	58,058	6	907	31,862	34,270	1,416	1,067
Nonwhite	26,808	26,536	23,782	2,592	4	3,402	23,130	4	589	6,565	7,100	1,066	760
Berwyn	2,612	956	934	2	-	42	894	-	12	719	549	24	21
Cicero	2	1,408	1,406	2	-	82	1,326	-	14	315	656	28	22
Evanston	5,118	1,654	1,644	8	-	106	1,548	-	15	1,224	853	33	30
Oak Park	4,830	1,054	1,044	10	-	52	1,000	2	12	1,075	753	26	20
Elgin (part)	-	60	60	-	-	-	60	-	1	13	17	1	1
Maywood	10	620	614	6	-	56	562	2	10	133	293	24	18
Blue Island	1,462	542	542	-	-	40	502	-	7	401	202	11	9
Brookfield	-	406	406	-	-	20	386	-	6	86	143	3	3
Calumet City	2	588	586	2	-	40	544	4	6	55	154	11	10
Chicago Heights	2,064	962	946	14	-	120	842	-	13	372	287	25	16
White	1,764	684	678	4	-	62	622	-	8	326	239	13	11
Nonwhite	300	278	268	10	-	58	220	-	5	46	48	12	5
Des Plaines	2	800	796	4	-	48	752	-	14	82	175	17	14
Elmwood Park	-	442	440	-	-	28	414	-	7	56	188	16	12
Evergreen Park	5,388	450	450	-	-	12	438	-	8	632	125	9	7
Forest Park	-	362	362	-	-	20	342	-	7	99	153	7	5
Harvey	2,160	684	684	-	-	38	646	-	13	245	189	11	8
La Grange	2	432	430	-	-	40	392	-	4	49	156	8	5
Malrose Park	808	768	764	4	-	38	730	-	11	170	137	16	14
Park Ridge	-	534	534	-	-	48	486	-	5	79	193	8	5
River Forest	-	188	188	-	-	12	176	-	1	45	112	3	1
Stickie	-	966	966	-	-	60	906	-	20	66	211	17	13
Wilmette	4	402	398	4	-	24	376	2	6	107	209	8	6
Winnetka	2	194	192	2	-	10	184	-	-	55	109	2	2
Balance of county	1,370	17,020	16,888	120	2	1,028	15,992	-	215	4,458	3,710	327	235
White	1,334	16,358	16,260	94	-	928	15,432	-	206	4,010	3,541	306	223
Nonwhite	36	662	628	26	2	102	560	-	9	448	169	21	12
Crawford	280	390	378	10	2	28	360	2	12	177	222	5	3
Cumberland	10	234	224	10	-	12	222	-	4	68	115	3	2
De Kalb	1,212	1,074	1,068	6	-	38	1,036	-	6	426	419	23	16
De Kalb	594	372	370	2	-	16	356	-	1	134	128	10	7
Balance of county	618	702	698	4	-	22	680	-	5	292	291	13	9
De Witt	252	366	366	-	-	18	348	-	2	134	191	12	9
Douglas	440	436	428	10	-	26	410	-	6	184	214	12	9
Du Page	3,996	6,038	6,008	28	-	280	5,756	-	76	1,463	1,598	92	70
Downers Grove	4	492	488	4	-	26	466	-	5	53	154	11	9
Elmhurst	2,872	872	866	6	-	34	838	-	9	385	224	15	11
Wheaton	4	502	498	4	-	26	476	-	2	65	110	8	5
Balance of county	1,116	4,170	4,156	14	-	194	3,976	-	60	960	1,110	58	45
Edger	414	514	508	6	-	24	490	-	11	264	269	10	6
Edwards	12	172	160	12	-	10	162	-	1	49	87	2	2
Effingham	788	558	550	8	-	20	538	-	8	228	192	5	4
Fayette	480	424	410	14	-	26	396	2	4	234	245	10	9
Ford	450	368	366	2	-	16	352	-	5	198	186	6	4
Franklin	560	626	602	22	-	42	580	4	13	467	574	17	10
West Frankfort	6	156	152	4	-	8	144	4	3	140	151	7	4
Balance of county	554	470	450	18	-	34	436	-	10	327	423	10	6

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
ILLINOIS-Continued													
Fulton-----	780	826	924	2	-	42	784	-	7	424	499	22	20
Canton-----	780	256	254	2	-	18	258	-	1	274	154	9	8
Balance of county-----	-	570	570	-	-	24	546	-	6	150	345	13	12
Gallatin-----	28	150	126	24	-	8	142	-	4	56	119	2	-
Greene-----	306	374	372	2	-	22	352	-	2	159	239	7	7
Grundy-----	456	522	522	-	-	28	494	-	9	192	228	13	11
Hamilton-----	104	178	178	-	-	10	168	-	2	99	129	4	-
Hancock-----	372	468	468	-	-	28	438	-	9	211	308	5	4
Hardin-----	96	110	104	6	-	8	102	-	2	53	66	4	3
Henderson-----	-	182	182	-	-	14	168	-	1	20	89	2	1
Henry-----	1,028	1,040	1,034	6	-	68	972	-	18	536	560	16	11
Kewanee-----	766	366	362	4	-	24	342	-	8	292	226	5	3
Balance of county-----	262	674	672	2	-	44	630	-	10	244	334	11	8
Iroquois-----	622	790	778	12	-	40	750	-	9	315	393	29	24
Jackson-----	856	798	792	6	-	56	742	-	6	358	401	19	13
Carbondale-----	556	302	300	2	-	26	276	-	2	130	100	9	6
White-----	520	266	266	-	-	20	246	-	-	109	79	9	6
Nonwhite-----	36	36	34	2	-	6	30	-	2	21	22	-	-
Balance of county-----	300	496	492	4	-	30	466	-	4	228	301	10	8
Jasper-----	10	208	200	8	-	20	188	-	2	56	131	8	5
Jefferson-----	708	638	634	4	-	64	572	2	11	374	371	15	14
Mount Vernon-----	704	336	336	4	-	46	290	-	6	285	201	10	9
Balance of county-----	4	302	298	4	-	18	282	2	5	89	170	5	5
Jersey-----	376	384	370	14	-	10	374	-	7	159	175	7	5
Jo Daviess-----	8	538	532	6	-	62	470	6	4	143	253	13	11
Johnson-----	26	104	78	26	-	4	100	-	-	43	84	2	1
Kane-----	7,252	4,506	4,486	20	-	294	4,212	-	70	2,467	1,665	110	82
Aurora-----	3,120	1,506	1,504	2	-	98	1,408	-	23	726	656	36	24
Elgin (part)-----	2,946	952	950	2	-	68	884	-	19	1,274	454	27	21
Elgin (total)-----	2,946	1,012	1,010	2	-	68	944	-	20	1,287	471	28	22
Balance of county-----	1,186	2,048	2,032	16	-	128	1,920	-	28	467	555	47	37
Kankakee-----	2,024	1,960	1,928	30	-	126	1,834	-	18	1,619	687	46	33
Kankakee-----	1,978	740	730	10	-	56	684	-	7	432	302	21	14
Balance of county-----	46	1,220	1,198	20	-	70	1,150	-	11	1,187	385	25	19
Kendall-----	-	338	338	-	-	20	318	-	8	79	133	10	7
Knox-----	1,332	1,238	1,234	4	-	86	1,152	-	13	675	645	36	29
Galesburg-----	1,330	750	748	2	-	56	694	-	5	561	420	23	17
Balance of county-----	2	488	486	2	-	30	458	-	8	114	225	13	12
Lake-----	7,990	6,772	6,704	22	2	464	6,306	2	93	1,969	1,797	147	101
Waukegan-----	2,636	1,558	1,538	4	-	122	1,436	-	20	529	430	28	18
Highland Park-----	822	524	522	2	-	44	480	-	6	201	185	11	9
Balance of county-----	4,532	4,690	4,644	16	2	298	4,390	2	67	1,239	1,182	109	74
La Salle-----	2,700	2,498	2,496	2	-	166	2,332	-	41	1,074	1,106	52	40
Le Salle-----	420	264	264	-	-	16	248	-	4	169	134	4	1
Ottawa-----	846	534	534	-	-	36	498	-	12	235	216	15	11
Streator (part)-----	850	414	414	-	-	38	376	-	3	263	200	11	9
Streator (total)-----	850	416	416	-	-	38	378	-	3	263	202	11	9
Balance of county-----	584	1,286	1,284	2	-	76	1,210	-	22	407	556	22	19
Lawrence-----	398	362	354	6	-	26	336	-	8	219	230	10	8
Lee-----	734	764	762	2	-	46	718	-	13	470	349	17	10
Dixon-----	680	308	308	-	-	18	290	-	5	230	142	8	4
Balance of county-----	54	456	454	2	-	28	428	-	8	240	207	9	6
Livingston-----	812	852	848	4	-	42	810	-	13	519	425	26	16
Streator (part)-----	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Balance of county-----	812	850	846	4	-	42	808	-	13	519	423	26	16
Logan-----	662	568	566	2	-	30	538	-	9	419	300	13	9
Lincoln-----	662	258	258	-	-	10	248	-	7	306	141	4	3
Balance of county-----	-	310	308	2	-	20	290	-	2	113	159	9	6
McDonough-----	582	616	608	8	-	42	574	-	3	349	358	18	14
Macomb-----	174	256	250	6	-	20	236	-	1	104	142	9	6
Balance of county-----	408	360	358	2	-	22	338	-	2	245	216	9	8
McHenry-----	944	1,628	1,618	8	-	100	1,524	2	21	528	681	38	27
McLean-----	2,078	1,962	1,950	10	-	114	1,846	2	21	817	835	37	26
Bloomington-----	1,564	926	924	-	-	68	858	2	5	460	418	19	14
Balance of county-----	514	1,036	1,026	10	-	48	988	-	16	357	417	18	12
Macon-----	3,234	2,822	2,812	10	-	196	2,624	2	39	1,184	1,089	48	36
Decatur-----	3,234	2,018	2,008	10	-	136	1,880	2	25	1,058	839	35	27
Balance of county-----	-	804	804	-	-	60	744	-	14	126	250	13	9
Macoupin-----	390	846	840	6	-	46	800	-	12	378	566	22	15
Madison-----	5,158	5,690	5,646	42	-	394	5,286	10	85	1,866	1,797	112	84
Alton-----	2,158	844	838	6	-	64	776	4	17	572	377	23	15
White-----	1,962	696	694	2	-	38	656	2	9	524	329	12	9
Nonwhite-----	196	148	144	4	-	26	120	2	8	48	48	11	6
Granite City-----	1,474	1,168	1,168	-	-	78	1,090	-	20	296	270	21	15
Collinsville (part)-----	2	342	340	2	-	20	320	2	5	59	143	4	3
Collinsville (total)-----	2	370	368	2	-	20	348	2	5	59	151	7	5
Wood River-----	2	322	320	2	-	20	302	-	4	26	75	5	3
Balance of county-----	1,522	3,014	2,980	32	-	212	2,798	4	39	913	932	59	48
Marion-----	988	828	814	14	-	52	776	-	17	465	473	12	8
Centralia (part)-----	666	300	292	8	-	16	284	-	5	264	195	6	5
Centralia (total)-----	666	302	294	8	-	16	286	-	5	267	203	7	6
Balance of county-----	322	528	522	6	-	36	492	-	12	201	278	6	3
Marshall-----	-	288	288	-	-	12	276	-	2	69	136	8	5
Mason-----	4	288	284	4	-	8	280	-	3	84	165	4	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
ILLINOIS—Continued													
Massac-----	160	294	254	28	2	22	270	2	2	152	190	7	6
Menard-----	2	200	198	2	-	16	184	-	-	48	113	3	2
Mercer-----	236	382	380	2	-	26	356	-	8	150	194	10	7
Monroe-----	-	332	330	2	-	28	304	-	-	79	155	10	10
Montgomery-----	878	662	656	6	-	32	628	-	-	489	424	11	7
Morgan-----	1,002	670	664	6	-	54	616	-	17	878	409	17	10
Jacksonville-----	998	332	332	-	-	56	296	-	5	812	236	8	4
Balance of county-----	4	338	332	6	-	18	320	-	2	66	173	9	6
Moultrie-----	42	284	280	4	-	8	276	-	3	99	135	5	4
Ogle-----	406	852	844	8	-	54	798	-	2	260	367	18	14
Peoria-----	6,670	4,686	4,682	22	-	286	4,400	-	8	2,106	1,707	113	92
Peoria-----	6,574	2,708	2,700	6	-	182	2,526	-	64	1,505	1,226	76	62
Balance of county-----	96	1,978	1,982	16	-	104	1,874	-	26	603	481	37	30
Ferry-----	476	368	366	2	-	22	346	-	7	255	280	11	8
Platt-----	178	314	314	-	-	10	304	-	8	105	163	9	8
Pike-----	268	380	372	8	-	14	366	-	9	211	259	5	3
Pope-----	12	86	72	14	-	2	84	-	-	36	68	4	4
Pulaski-----	140	252	158	92	20	20	230	2	7	88	156	9	6
White-----	36	142	120	22	-	8	134	-	3	46	86	1	1
Nonwhite-----	104	110	18	70	20	12	96	2	4	42	70	8	5
Putnam-----	-	92	92	-	-	6	86	-	-	26	63	5	4
Randolph-----	1,064	608	600	8	-	32	576	-	9	434	362	9	7
Richland-----	552	366	354	12	-	22	342	2	2	233	160	4	2
Rock Island-----	3,478	3,302	3,286	14	-	206	3,084	2	48	1,524	1,314	75	61
Moline-----	2,494	950	948	2	-	44	906	-	9	598	446	19	13
Rock Island-----	976	1,154	1,130	4	-	94	1,038	2	15	459	533	33	28
East Moline-----	8	502	294	6	-	12	290	-	6	271	102	3	2
Balance of county-----	-	916	914	2	-	56	860	-	18	196	233	20	17
St. Clair-----	6,188	6,832	6,832	102	-	526	6,298	8	107	2,113	2,312	177	112
White-----	5,636	5,590	5,374	14	-	368	5,020	2	63	1,803	1,885	116	83
Nonwhite-----	532	1,442	1,518	88	-	158	1,278	6	44	310	427	61	29
East St. Louis-----	3,354	2,516	2,410	72	-	248	2,264	4	64	1,182	1,104	87	52
White-----	2,978	1,294	1,294	-	-	106	1,188	-	21	919	742	35	25
Nonwhite-----	376	1,222	1,116	72	-	142	1,076	4	43	263	362	52	27
Belleville-----	1,576	1,226	1,226	-	-	72	1,154	-	11	570	422	22	15
Collinsville (part)-----	-	28	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	8	3	2
Balance of county-----	1,238	3,062	3,028	30	-	206	2,852	4	32	361	778	65	43
Saline-----	700	444	440	4	-	32	412	-	7	443	412	13	9
Harrisburg-----	302	162	162	-	-	14	148	-	3	181	158	3	3
Balance of county-----	398	282	278	4	-	18	264	-	4	262	254	10	6
Sangamon-----	3,866	3,408	3,402	6	-	242	3,166	-	54	1,836	1,616	73	59
Springfield-----	3,862	1,864	1,862	2	-	148	1,716	-	43	1,651	1,165	40	32
Balance of county-----	4	1,544	1,540	4	-	94	1,450	-	11	185	451	33	27
Schuyler-----	176	174	174	2	-	8	168	-	2	94	120	3	2
Scott-----	-	126	126	-	-	4	122	-	-	29	102	7	5
Shelby-----	286	486	476	10	-	14	472	-	2	168	246	6	4
Stark-----	-	190	190	-	-	6	184	-	-	43	113	6	2
Stephenson-----	1,394	1,038	1,034	2	-	72	966	-	17	584	527	25	17
Freeport-----	1,380	592	590	2	-	46	546	-	13	497	331	10	6
Balance of county-----	4	446	444	4	-	26	420	-	4	87	196	15	11
Tazewell-----	958	2,460	2,454	6	-	130	2,330	-	26	485	659	50	34
Pekin-----	874	680	678	2	-	42	638	-	11	268	269	18	13
Balance of county-----	84	1,780	1,776	4	-	88	1,692	-	15	217	390	32	21
Union-----	372	292	290	2	-	16	276	-	4	436	195	9	8
Vermilion-----	2,478	2,194	2,182	12	-	178	2,016	-	54	1,125	1,098	51	39
Danville-----	2,470	1,094	1,090	4	-	90	1,004	-	19	756	571	29	24
Balance of county-----	8	1,100	1,092	8	-	88	1,012	-	15	369	527	22	15
Wabash-----	344	280	272	8	-	26	254	-	5	190	178	7	6
Warren-----	604	464	464	-	-	28	436	-	8	253	253	15	10
Momouth-----	430	218	218	-	-	10	208	-	3	185	135	8	4
Balance of county-----	174	246	246	-	-	18	228	-	5	68	118	7	6
Washington-----	14	226	212	14	-	10	216	-	4	129	181	5	5
Wayne-----	386	364	344	20	-	14	350	-	3	210	245	7	5
White-----	406	426	416	8	-	32	394	-	7	185	219	10	7
Whiteside-----	1,414	1,562	1,548	12	-	100	1,462	-	23	448	515	35	23
Sterling-----	1,106	416	416	-	-	24	392	-	4	223	145	5	4
Balance of county-----	308	1,146	1,132	12	-	76	1,070	-	19	225	370	30	19
Will-----	4,094	4,218	4,190	24	-	268	3,942	8	53	1,429	1,474	136	93
Joliet-----	4,080	1,740	1,730	10	-	112	1,624	4	21	1,013	716	56	45
Balance of county-----	14	2,478	2,460	14	-	156	2,318	-	32	416	758	80	46
Williamson-----	792	774	774	-	-	54	720	-	12	670	563	17	9
Marion-----	422	204	204	-	-	10	194	-	2	207	152	4	2
Balance of county-----	370	570	570	-	-	44	526	-	10	463	411	15	7
Winnebago-----	4,938	5,166	5,144	20	-	310	4,854	2	79	1,509	1,601	125	90
Rockford-----	4,934	3,008	2,992	14	-	176	2,830	2	40	1,315	1,122	68	48
Balance of county-----	4	2,158	2,152	6	-	134	2,024	-	39	194	479	57	42
Woodford-----	4	604	594	10	-	28	576	-	7	168	231	17	13
INDIANA-----	113,612	113,620	111,674	1,958	28	7,922	105,126	572	1,629	42,412	42,654	2,763	2,042
White-----	104,992	104,936	103,364	1,502	26	6,760	97,692	484	1,397	39,863	40,094	2,391	1,785
Nonwhite-----	8,620	8,684	8,310	356	2	1,162	7,434	88	232	2,549	2,560	372	257
Adams-----	690	620	592	28	-	40	580	-	3	178	213	10	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
INDIANA-Continued													
Allen-----	6,206	6,112	6,070	42	-	374	5,726	12	74	2,127	1,931	129	101
Fort Wayne-----	6,190	4,210	4,188	22	-	290	3,910	10	58	1,893	1,553	106	80
Balance of county-----	16	1,902	1,882	20	-	84	1,816	2	16	244	378	23	21
Bartholomew-----	1,178	1,232	1,220	12	-	80	1,142	10	17	377	380	33	27
Columbus-----	1,176	572	562	10	-	36	532	4	9	276	213	17	12
Balance of county-----	2	660	658	2	-	44	610	6	8	101	167	16	15
Benton-----	12	258	252	6	-	14	244	-	3	60	119	9	8
Blackford-----	408	352	352	0	-	30	322	-	4	174	180	12	10
Boone-----	814	548	542	6	-	16	530	2	11	247	272	8	4
Brown-----	6	108	102	2	4	2	106	-	1	41	70	3	1
Carroll-----	6	332	324	8	-	22	310	-	2	128	193	6	3
Cass-----	1,112	942	936	6	-	84	856	2	12	661	460	29	21
Logansport-----	1,110	562	558	4	-	58	502	2	6	336	269	16	10
Balance of county-----	2	380	378	2	-	26	354	-	6	325	191	13	11
Clark-----	1,026	1,618	1,610	8	-	118	1,496	4	16	362	474	44	32
Jeffersonville-----	1,022	604	602	2	-	42	559	4	10	240	204	19	16
White-----	946	526	524	2	-	30	494	2	6	225	189	19	16
Nonwhite-----	76	78	78	-	-	12	64	2	4	15	15	-	-
Balance of county-----	4	1,014	1,008	6	-	76	938	-	8	122	270	25	16
Clay-----	470	492	488	4	-	32	458	2	8	285	301	14	10
Clinton-----	554	674	670	4	-	40	634	-	9	318	383	11	6
Frankfort-----	550	350	350	0	-	20	330	-	4	210	207	6	4
Balance of county-----	4	324	320	4	-	20	304	-	5	108	176	5	2
Crawford-----	10	144	134	10	-	8	136	-	3	60	110	2	2
Davies-----	858	618	554	62	2	28	586	4	8	330	298	13	8
Washington-----	802	234	232	2	-	16	216	2	5	263	146	4	2
Balance of county-----	56	384	322	60	2	12	370	2	3	67	152	9	6
Dearborn-----	34	694	658	36	-	50	642	2	14	155	257	14	10
Decatur-----	448	452	450	2	-	18	434	-	5	227	223	10	6
De Kalb-----	724	648	642	4	-	28	614	6	8	304	305	17	13
Delaware-----	2,680	2,660	2,638	22	-	246	2,404	6	29	921	953	67	52
Muncie-----	2,676	1,652	1,634	18	-	174	1,474	4	20	727	701	60	47
Balance of county-----	4	1,008	1,004	4	-	72	934	2	9	194	252	7	5
Dubois-----	1,126	770	760	10	-	42	728	-	14	321	239	18	14
Elkhart-----	2,442	2,456	2,414	40	-	142	2,310	4	26	896	880	54	38
Elkhart-----	1,618	1,134	1,130	2	-	84	1,048	2	16	473	401	27	21
Goshen-----	800	316	310	6	-	20	296	-	4	196	138	8	6
Balance of county-----	24	1,006	974	32	-	38	966	2	6	217	341	19	9
Fayette-----	768	614	612	2	-	38	570	6	10	239	226	21	12
Connersville-----	768	418	418	-	-	32	380	6	5	218	165	16	8
Balance of county-----	-	196	196	2	-	6	190	-	5	21	61	5	4
Floyd-----	1,610	1,364	1,362	2	-	100	1,264	-	11	499	449	31	23
New Albany-----	1,610	968	968	2	-	78	890	-	6	423	348	20	16
Balance of county-----	-	396	396	-	-	22	374	-	5	76	101	11	7
Fountain-----	2	420	416	4	-	24	394	2	5	100	179	6	4
Franklin-----	12	434	412	20	2	28	406	-	7	96	196	9	6
Fulton-----	426	346	338	8	-	18	322	6	4	205	189	7	5
Gibson-----	596	732	706	26	-	30	702	-	18	285	319	13	10
Grant-----	1,782	1,610	1,766	44	-	120	1,678	12	27	654	628	48	33
Marion-----	1,776	1,066	1,032	34	-	74	984	8	16	403	329	32	19
Balance of county-----	6	744	734	10	-	46	694	4	11	251	299	16	14
Greene-----	516	514	492	22	-	28	486	-	3	321	352	10	5
Hamilton-----	698	672	670	2	-	54	618	-	14	323	351	21	13
Hancock-----	630	688	682	6	-	38	648	2	6	193	219	14	12
Harrison-----	422	418	392	26	-	24	390	4	9	132	160	7	5
Hendricks-----	18	990	970	20	-	50	938	2	10	203	262	15	9
Henry-----	1,310	1,244	1,238	6	-	86	1,142	16	16	482	486	28	20
New Castle-----	-	572	570	2	-	42	518	12	7	141	213	14	9
Balance of county-----	1,310	672	668	4	-	44	624	4	9	341	273	14	11
Howard-----	1,688	1,772	1,758	10	2	146	1,624	2	29	496	564	34	23
Kokomo-----	1,686	1,304	1,294	8	2	122	1,180	2	22	396	396	27	19
Balance of county-----	2	468	464	2	-	24	444	-	7	100	168	7	4
Huntington-----	778	808	804	4	-	42	760	6	6	351	398	15	11
Huntington-----	776	408	406	2	-	22	384	2	1	196	191	12	9
Balance of county-----	2	400	398	2	-	20	376	4	5	155	207	3	2
Jackson-----	1,108	756	746	8	-	50	704	2	9	295	276	13	7
Jasper-----	504	438	432	4	-	28	408	2	7	133	172	6	4
Jay-----	450	442	436	6	-	38	400	4	10	232	250	11	8
Jefferson-----	714	542	538	2	-	28	512	2	3	409	254	14	10
Jennings-----	4	344	338	6	-	20	324	-	5	172	189	11	6
Johnson-----	918	1,070	1,068	2	-	56	1,014	-	17	387	387	24	16
Knox-----	990	922	908	14	-	72	850	-	16	540	504	25	20
Vincennes-----	982	484	482	2	-	40	444	-	8	407	256	16	13
Balance of county-----	6	438	426	12	-	32	406	-	8	133	248	9	7
Kosciusko-----	644	674	664	10	-	40	632	2	16	312	391	17	11
Lagrange-----	434	406	400	4	-	22	384	-	8	141	153	10	7
Lake-----	14,742	14,386	14,154	220	8	1,068	13,054	264	235	3,481	3,659	408	310
White-----	11,790	11,396	11,292	94	8	700	10,496	200	158	2,850	2,977	288	232
Nonwhite-----	2,952	2,990	2,862	128	-	368	2,528	64	77	631	682	120	78
Gary-----	7,860	6,074	5,950	122	-	540	5,364	170	113	1,492	1,468	188	136
White-----	5,510	3,670	3,660	10	-	256	3,302	112	50	1,003	921	98	76
Nonwhite-----	2,350	2,404	2,290	112	-	284	2,062	58	63	489	547	90	60

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
INDIANA-Continued													
Lake-Continued													
East Chicago	2,756	1,916	1,862	48	8	174	1,732	12	31	613	520	62	47
White	2,234	1,418	1,374	36	8	96	1,312	10	21	508	410	40	32
Nonwhite	522	500	488	12	-	78	420	2	10	105	110	22	15
Hammond	4,108	2,628	2,614	14	-	122	2,482	24	38	875	807	76	56
Hobart	-	478	478	-	-	30	446	2	7	45	110	10	8
Balance of county	18	3,288	3,250	36	-	202	3,030	56	46	458	754	72	63
La Porte	2,264	2,090	2,076	12	-	120	1,956	4	30	1,047	855	42	30
Michigan City	1,232	770	766	4	-	42	728	-	10	416	291	10	8
La Porte	1,024	514	512	2	-	24	490	-	10	321	265	15	9
Balance of county	8	806	798	6	-	54	748	4	10	310	279	17	13
Lawrence	1,020	876	844	32	-	66	800	10	9	358	386	25	18
Bedford	992	330	326	4	-	20	306	4	6	214	161	9	7
Balance of county	28	546	518	28	-	46	494	6	3	144	225	16	11
Madison	2,930	3,058	3,046	12	-	222	2,830	6	45	983	1,045	75	59
Anderson	2,406	1,446	1,440	6	-	108	1,338	-	29	629	541	38	33
Elwood	520	302	300	2	-	24	274	4	2	143	131	6	3
Balance of county	4	1,310	1,306	4	-	90	1,218	2	14	211	373	31	23
Marion	19,598	18,058	17,768	258	4	1,526	16,504	28	346	7,150	6,445	543	413
White	16,446	14,924	14,738	170	2	1,052	13,644	18	245	6,063	5,375	394	299
Nonwhite	3,142	3,134	3,030	88	2	474	2,860	10	101	1,087	1,070	154	114
Indianapolis	15,448	13,156	12,928	204	2	1,226	11,908	22	309	6,145	5,408	465	353
White	12,366	10,084	9,956	118	2	764	9,308	12	209	5,076	4,352	312	240
Nonwhite	3,082	3,072	2,972	86	-	462	2,600	10	100	1,069	1,056	153	113
Balance of county	4,140	4,902	4,840	54	2	300	4,536	6	37	1,005	1,037	83	60
Marshall	692	760	738	22	-	23	730	2	11	255	308	16	9
Martin	66	280	228	52	-	24	252	4	4	46	119	10	5
Miami	718	918	914	4	-	50	868	-	5	362	397	16	11
Peru	712	454	452	2	-	24	430	-	1	271	207	10	7
Balance of county	6	464	462	2	-	26	438	-	4	91	190	6	4
Monroe	1,448	1,348	1,318	26	4	102	1,242	4	15	345	380	32	24
Bloomington	1,430	774	764	10	-	64	708	2	9	235	206	17	12
Balance of county	18	574	554	16	4	38	534	2	6	110	174	15	12
Montgomery	784	698	696	2	-	26	664	8	6	374	373	15	11
Crawfordsville	782	332	332	2	-	12	314	6	2	255	185	10	7
Balance of county	2	366	364	2	-	14	350	2	4	119	188	5	4
Morgan	482	790	772	16	-	48	740	2	8	200	283	18	16
Newton	4	276	266	10	-	22	254	-	3	68	115	6	2
Noble	438	578	574	4	-	32	544	2	6	265	313	15	11
Ohio	14	74	60	14	-	6	68	-	2	24	43	-	-
Orange	116	418	354	64	-	18	398	2	9	134	184	5	3
Owen	20	238	216	20	-	22	216	-	3	131	145	5	2
Parke	4	336	332	4	-	8	324	4	9	168	209	5	4
Perry	496	440	416	22	2	32	408	-	7	161	180	10	10
Pike	4	258	252	6	-	12	246	-	4	101	187	3	3
Porter	1,074	1,084	1,082	2	-	78	988	18	11	397	397	21	13
Valparaiso	1,070	306	306	-	-	28	272	6	1	213	131	8	7
Balance of county	4	778	776	2	-	50	716	12	10	184	266	13	6
Posey	60	460	400	60	-	38	420	2	3	118	208	13	10
Pulaski	164	300	290	10	-	10	288	2	3	79	136	5	2
Putnam	624	474	474	-	-	32	440	2	8	241	234	6	3
Randolph	740	640	640	-	-	36	600	4	9	288	329	8	7
Ripley	1,234	474	460	14	-	32	442	-	5	343	253	16	11
Rush	632	452	446	6	-	36	416	-	6	229	224	17	12
St. Joseph	6,116	5,620	5,558	60	-	400	5,206	14	82	1,861	1,907	115	95
South Bend	5,010	3,460	3,448	12	-	256	3,200	4	52	1,295	1,171	72	58
Michawaka	1,048	774	772	2	-	58	714	2	15	274	274	14	13
Balance of county	58	1,386	1,338	46	-	86	1,292	8	15	292	462	29	24
Scott	466	424	418	6	-	24	398	2	2	90	128	11	4
Shelby	758	794	788	6	-	48	744	2	12	298	326	10	10
Shelbyville	754	324	322	2	-	20	304	-	6	160	148	5	5
Balance of county	4	470	466	4	-	28	440	2	6	138	178	5	5
Spencer	24	376	348	28	-	14	362	-	5	126	199	6	5
Starke	474	466	456	8	-	54	412	-	6	226	207	15	10
Steuben	528	526	526	-	-	30	496	-	5	223	213	7	6
Sullivan	458	390	390	-	-	28	362	-	12	269	328	10	5
Switzerland	8	126	118	8	-	10	116	-	3	69	109	4	1
Tipton	3,048	2,132	2,128	4	-	126	2,006	-	24	694	646	40	30
Lafayette	3,046	1,100	1,100	-	-	68	1,032	-	12	693	389	19	15
West Lafayette	-	346	346	-	-	20	326	-	2	23	71	6	6
Balance of county	2	686	682	4	-	38	648	-	10	178	186	15	9
Tipton	486	330	328	2	-	20	310	-	3	161	161	5	3
Union	-	152	152	-	-	12	140	-	3	34	63	6	2
Vanderburgh	5,304	4,092	4,092	172	-	304	3,954	26	52	1,891	1,577	117	96
Evansville	5,280	3,088	2,942	146	-	248	2,820	20	47	1,703	1,405	101	84
Balance of county	24	1,176	1,150	26	-	56	1,114	6	5	186	172	16	12
Vermillion	604	384	374	10	-	24	360	-	4	241	232	9	7
Vigo	2,618	2,368	2,324	44	-	190	2,158	20	29	1,337	1,322	52	40
Terre Haute	2,794	1,706	1,684	22	-	144	1,544	18	17	1,129	935	27	23
Balance of county	24	662	640	22	-	46	614	2	12	208	387	25	17

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
INDIANA-Continued													
Wabash-----	680	742	740	-	-	52	688	2	6	299	357	20	17
Wabash-----	680	348	348	-	-	32	316	-	3	183	147	15	12
Balance of county-----	-	394	392	-	-	20	372	2	3	116	210	5	5
Warren-----	150	174	174	-	-	14	160	-	2	71	83	2	1
Warrick-----	20	492	468	24	-	30	462	-	2	140	258	15	12
Washington-----	528	462	456	6	-	32	428	2	2	153	152	9	6
Wayne-----	1,654	1,852	1,836	14	-	130	1,512	10	25	742	658	33	26
Richmond-----	6	1,048	1,040	8	-	86	960	2	16	149	413	22	17
Balance of county-----	1,648	604	596	6	-	44	552	8	9	593	245	11	9
Wells-----	512	498	498	-	-	30	466	2	4	248	201	7	4
White-----	224	396	392	4	-	22	374	-	1	144	191	7	5
Whitley-----	448	538	538	-	-	40	498	-	8	185	174	10	7
IOWA-----	63,964	63,476	62,970	476	8	3,666	59,554	256	829	26,286	26,401	1,305	1,008
White-----	63,234	62,744	62,256	462	4	3,562	58,928	254	815	25,970	26,088	1,276	989
Nonwhite-----	730	732	714	14	4	104	626	2	14	316	313	29	20
Adair-----	204	224	224	-	-	20	200	4	3	119	140	9	8
Adams-----	250	178	176	2	-	10	166	2	1	72	82	4	4
Allamakee-----	424	378	378	-	-	34	342	2	3	174	174	10	7
Appanoose-----	348	316	314	2	-	12	304	-	6	235	251	4	2
Audubon-----	200	236	236	-	-	14	222	-	5	72	92	2	2
Benton-----	380	490	486	4	-	12	478	-	7	171	217	3	3
Black Hawk-----	3,460	3,110	3,088	22	-	184	2,912	14	30	878	840	68	50
Waterloo-----	3,048	1,812	1,796	16	-	106	1,698	8	23	684	548	39	25
Cedar Falls-----	410	476	476	2	-	16	460	-	3	134	140	11	10
Balance of county-----	2	822	818	4	-	62	754	6	4	80	152	18	15
Boone-----	472	526	526	-	-	46	480	-	5	293	292	18	15
Boone-----	472	258	258	-	-	26	232	-	4	208	174	11	9
Balance of county-----	-	268	268	-	-	20	248	-	1	85	118	7	6
Bremer-----	508	460	458	-	-	16	440	4	8	193	196	10	8
Buchanan-----	310	490	464	26	-	22	466	2	5	249	201	10	8
Buena Vista-----	666	524	522	2	-	32	490	2	6	205	202	12	11
Butler-----	2	368	368	-	-	14	352	2	3	97	163	6	5
Calhoun-----	200	368	368	-	-	18	350	-	6	123	169	11	7
Carroll-----	850	632	632	-	-	24	606	-	7	244	223	11	10
Cass-----	364	374	368	6	-	20	352	2	6	202	227	9	5
Cedar-----	4	368	364	4	-	18	348	2	4	93	147	8	7
Cerro Gordo-----	1,400	1,210	1,204	6	-	54	1,156	-	15	564	493	25	18
Mason City-----	1,396	734	732	2	-	32	702	-	9	456	302	19	14
Balance of county-----	4	476	472	4	-	22	454	-	6	108	191	6	4
Cherokee-----	492	398	392	6	-	22	372	4	5	250	172	4	4
Chickasaw-----	382	346	342	4	-	16	330	-	6	151	163	3	3
Clarke-----	202	118	118	-	-	2	116	-	6	96	84	3	1
Clay-----	524	428	426	2	-	18	408	2	2	161	156	13	10
Clayton-----	220	490	484	6	-	18	470	2	6	172	259	12	8
Clinton-----	1,304	1,172	1,166	4	-	64	1,104	4	25	554	573	26	14
Clinton-----	702	700	700	-	-	40	662	-	13	395	384	19	9
Balance of county-----	228	470	466	4	-	24	442	4	12	159	189	7	5
Crawford-----	508	446	444	-	-	24	416	6	4	165	201	14	12
Dallas-----	334	436	436	-	-	36	398	2	6	211	275	9	6
Davis-----	192	188	184	4	-	6	176	6	1	119	115	6	5
Decatur-----	188	198	198	-	-	12	174	12	3	110	130	3	3
Delaware-----	548	492	490	2	-	18	472	2	10	146	166	13	10
Des Moines-----	1,104	918	916	2	-	68	832	18	14	470	422	22	19
Burlington-----	1,102	650	650	-	-	50	586	14	12	411	339	18	15
Balance of county-----	2	268	266	2	-	18	246	4	2	59	83	4	4
Dickinson-----	162	308	282	46	-	8	298	2	-	118	138	1	1
Dubuque-----	2,506	2,168	2,164	2	-	148	2,004	16	36	788	730	39	34
Dubuque-----	2,506	1,458	1,456	-	-	102	1,342	14	26	702	539	24	20
Balance of county-----	-	710	708	2	-	46	682	2	10	86	191	15	14
Emmet-----	604	374	372	-	-	24	348	2	14	167	135	6	6
Fayette-----	618	628	622	4	-	24	588	14	6	259	298	12	9
Floyd-----	596	474	468	6	-	30	440	4	3	197	197	14	13
Charles City-----	590	222	220	2	-	16	206	-	1	151	120	9	9
Balance of county-----	6	252	248	4	-	14	234	4	2	46	77	5	4
Franklin-----	354	306	306	-	-	14	292	-	3	144	144	4	4
Fremont-----	74	212	210	2	-	18	192	2	2	96	119	8	6
Greene-----	312	318	314	4	-	16	302	-	4	152	169	4	4
Grundy-----	234	296	296	-	-	10	284	-	7	90	115	4	4
Guthrie-----	130	250	246	-	2	18	230	2	6	124	163	7	5
Hamilton-----	368	448	448	-	-	34	414	-	5	144	181	8	8
Hancock-----	212	370	368	2	-	18	352	-	2	66	103	6	4
Hardin-----	428	454	452	2	-	14	434	6	3	202	238	5	4
Harrison-----	58	348	340	8	-	8	340	-	6	104	189	6	4
Henry-----	320	342	340	2	-	18	324	-	5	264	208	6	4
Howard-----	232	298	292	2	-	14	282	2	2	115	122	6	5
Humboldt-----	4	282	278	4	-	10	272	-	1	92	136	4	1
Ida-----	202	280	260	-	-	10	250	-	3	98	117	5	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
IOWA—Continued													
Iowa-----	186	598	396	2	-	16	382	-	5	132	168	7	6
Jackson-----	530	524	522	2	-	34	490	-	7	217	231	12	10
Jasper-----	542	772	754	18	-	56	712	4	19	214	290	18	11
Newton-----	18	380	373	2	-	30	350	-	9	131	118	8	6
Balance of county-----	350	392	376	16	-	26	362	4	10	83	172	10	5
Jefferson-----	2,518	1,454	1,454	6	-	26	292	-	3	158	166	10	9
Johnson-----	2,518	1,454	1,454	-	-	78	1,376	-	14	1,271	354	16	15
Iowa City-----	2,518	916	916	-	-	60	856	-	7	1,176	224	12	11
Balance of county-----	492	538	538	-	-	18	520	-	7	95	130	4	4
Jones-----	492	454	454	-	-	28	424	2	6	171	177	11	7
Keokuk-----	212	332	322	10	-	26	306	-	4	175	214	7	6
Kossuth-----	412	630	616	14	-	28	598	4	6	151	216	15	9
Lee-----	1,272	1,024	1,024	-	-	64	958	2	16	543	499	24	19
Fort Madison-----	522	308	308	-	-	18	290	-	6	175	153	9	7
Keokuk-----	750	418	418	-	-	44	374	-	6	301	222	11	9
Balance of county-----	3,380	298	298	-	-	2	294	2	4	67	124	4	3
Linn-----	3,380	3,120	3,120	10	-	192	2,934	4	29	1,021	1,057	65	48
Cedar Rapids-----	3,374	2,198	2,192	6	-	134	2,062	2	20	869	781	42	32
Balance of county-----	6	932	928	4	-	58	872	2	9	152	276	23	16
Louis-----	112	194	188	4	2	10	182	2	2	57	115	2	1
Lucas-----	186	184	184	10	-	10	184	-	2	136	160	6	4
Lyon-----	224	360	374	6	-	24	356	-	5	79	107	8	8
Madison-----	798	242	242	-	-	10	232	-	1	141	149	3	3
Mahaska-----	794	478	474	4	-	39	434	6	11	303	276	11	10
Osaka-----	4	218	218	-	-	14	202	2	6	243	158	3	3
Balance of county-----	194	504	498	6	-	30	472	2	3	214	267	16	14
Marion-----	1,144	862	856	6	-	34	822	6	10	406	369	12	10
Marshall-----	1,140	522	520	2	-	20	496	6	4	303	235	7	6
Marshalltown-----	4	340	336	4	-	14	326	-	6	103	134	5	4
Balance of county-----	8	220	212	8	-	22	196	2	6	96	113	5	2
Mills-----	422	352	352	-	-	22	330	-	4	131	150	8	6
Mitchell-----	218	306	288	18	-	20	284	2	7	108	147	4	3
Monona-----	172	290	212	10	-	18	202	-	2	118	135	9	8
Monroe-----	298	320	312	8	-	14	306	-	3	170	188	-	-
Montgomery-----	764	804	802	2	-	26	776	2	8	322	333	15	9
Muscataine-----	780	466	466	-	-	18	448	-	6	245	213	8	5
Balance of county-----	4	338	336	2	-	8	328	2	-	77	120	7	4
O'Brien-----	496	440	438	2	-	22	416	2	10	168	175	15	11
Osceola-----	248	280	274	6	-	12	268	-	1	84	103	7	5
Page-----	448	374	372	2	-	14	360	-	8	373	236	8	7
Palo Alto-----	308	392	386	6	-	22	366	4	4	114	145	7	6
Plymouth-----	664	598	598	-	-	16	572	-	9	195	212	12	7
Pocahontas-----	6	332	332	-	-	24	308	-	4	64	120	6	6
Polk-----	7,272	6,314	6,298	24	2	442	5,852	10	76	2,634	2,545	141	115
Des Moines-----	7,264	4,938	4,918	18	2	354	4,574	10	63	2,462	2,020	122	100
Balance of county-----	8	1,376	1,368	6	-	88	1,288	-	13	172	325	19	15
Pottawattamie-----	1,938	1,990	1,990	4	-	142	1,844	10	36	711	693	41	33
Council Bluffs-----	1,938	1,448	1,442	4	-	110	1,328	10	24	629	505	32	24
Balance of county-----	442	548	548	-	-	32	516	-	12	82	188	9	9
Poweshiek-----	178	168	166	2	-	18	158	4	6	177	189	8	4
Ringgold-----	240	374	370	4	-	12	360	2	5	112	114	4	3
Scott-----	2,850	2,716	2,708	8	-	174	2,526	16	40	1,039	1,072	51	34
Davenport-----	2,846	1,866	1,862	4	-	138	1,720	8	26	904	819	38	25
Balance of county-----	4	950	946	4	-	36	806	8	14	135	253	13	9
Shelby-----	388	386	382	4	-	14	370	2	5	132	152	9	8
Sioux-----	652	680	678	2	-	24	656	-	6	222	244	9	8
Story-----	1,240	1,270	1,264	6	-	68	1,202	-	16	317	341	22	17
Ames-----	304	756	754	2	-	38	718	-	8	123	111	14	11
Balance of county-----	336	514	510	4	-	30	484	-	8	194	230	8	6
Tama-----	2	486	472	12	2	22	464	-	3	166	238	9	8
Taylor-----	356	242	242	2	-	8	150	-	1	75	129	1	1
Union-----	154	210	210	-	-	10	200	-	2	188	200	6	4
Van Buren-----	1,174	1,104	1,094	10	-	62	1,022	-	14	121	144	1	1
Wapello-----	1,172	816	810	6	-	64	752	-	9	455	460	20	18
Ottumwa-----	2	288	284	4	-	18	270	-	5	363	325	14	14
Warren-----	8	438	430	8	-	34	404	-	3	146	192	7	5
Washington-----	428	416	410	6	-	18	398	-	5	181	221	5	3
Wayne-----	110	130	122	8	-	16	114	-	1	110	128	2	1
Webster-----	1,858	1,288	1,286	2	-	64	1,224	-	23	573	456	29	21
Fort Dodge-----	1,858	848	848	2	-	40	810	-	14	498	287	17	11
Balance of county-----	324	438	436	2	-	24	414	-	9	75	169	12	10
Winnebago-----	414	486	480	6	-	12	466	6	2	111	134	11	10
Winnebuck-----	3,290	2,694	2,678	16	-	184	2,500	10	42	1,176	1,064	60	44
Woodbury-----	3,284	2,238	2,238	12	-	154	2,086	10	35	1,094	905	55	42
Sioux City-----	6	444	440	4	-	30	414	-	7	82	159	5	2
Balance of county-----	2	258	258	-	-	12	244	2	1	58	118	5	3
Worth-----	472	474	474	-	-	32	440	2	6	170	199	13	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
KANSAS-----	51,776	53,318	52,908	388	4	3,628	49,620	70	714	19,668	19,724	1,242	930
White-----	48,074	50,122	49,820	284	2	3,242	46,818	62	656	18,657	18,772	1,134	858
Nonwhite---	3,702	3,196	3,088	104	2	386	2,802	8	56	1,011	952	108	72
Allen-----	424	386	386	-	-	22	364	-	2	253	256	11	7
Anderson-----	204	206	206	-	-	8	198	-	2	104	104	3	2
Atchison-----	500	486	486	-	-	42	444	-	7	234	260	18	17
Atchison-----	500	302	302	-	-	30	272	-	5	205	188	13	12
Balance of county-----	-	184	184	-	-	12	172	-	2	29	72	5	5
Barber-----	280	222	222	-	-	14	204	4	2	64	75	2	1
Barton-----	982	960	958	2	-	62	896	2	9	261	281	31	25
Great Bend-----	712	544	542	2	-	44	498	2	7	146	136	14	12
Balance of county-----	270	416	416	-	-	18	388	-	2	115	145	17	13
Bourbon-----	392	324	320	4	-	22	302	-	10	260	238	12	9
Fort Scott-----	388	176	176	-	-	12	164	-	3	225	146	6	4
Balance of county-----	4	148	144	4	-	10	136	-	7	35	92	6	5
Brown-----	288	226	222	4	-	12	214	4	4	202	203	6	1
Butler-----	564	908	908	-	-	60	846	2	18	226	299	15	11
El Dorado-----	564	380	380	-	-	16	364	-	7	149	111	4	3
Balance of county-----	-	528	528	-	-	44	482	2	11	77	188	11	8
Chase-----	30	52	52	-	-	-	52	-	3	28	53	1	1
Chautauqua-----	134	100	98	2	-	8	92	-	2	96	93	1	1
Cherokee-----	286	482	476	6	-	26	452	4	7	204	274	8	7
Cheyenne-----	102	84	82	-	-	4	80	-	-	75	47	4	4
Clark-----	52	60	60	-	-	6	74	-	1	20	30	-	-
Clay-----	196	190	190	-	-	10	180	-	4	129	139	8	5
Cloud-----	440	330	328	2	-	12	318	-	7	274	205	6	5
Coffey-----	74	150	144	6	-	4	146	-	4	96	120	2	1
Comanche-----	56	66	66	-	-	8	60	-	1	37	40	2	2
Cowley-----	894	778	778	-	-	50	728	-	7	524	442	17	12
Arkansas City-----	454	360	360	-	-	22	338	-	5	188	176	7	5
Winfield-----	440	222	222	-	-	22	200	-	1	232	143	7	6
Balance of county-----	-	196	196	-	-	6	190	-	1	104	123	3	1
Crawford-----	716	702	688	14	-	22	680	-	11	503	510	10	7
Pittsburg-----	-	300	300	-	-	16	284	-	8	137	263	5	3
Balance of county-----	716	402	388	14	-	6	396	-	3	366	247	5	4
Decatur-----	134	142	142	-	-	10	132	-	-	60	79	3	2
Dickinson-----	290	474	474	-	-	32	442	-	6	207	257	12	8
Doniphan-----	70	242	212	30	-	10	232	-	7	71	107	3	3
Douglas-----	1,062	956	952	4	-	58	898	-	11	287	294	11	8
Lawrence-----	1,058	688	686	2	-	44	644	-	7	232	211	7	4
Balance of county-----	4	268	266	2	-	14	254	-	4	55	83	4	4
Edwards-----	88	116	116	-	-	10	106	-	-	43	65	2	2
Elk-----	-	76	76	-	-	4	72	-	-	35	69	1	1
Ellis-----	794	580	578	2	-	38	540	2	9	152	131	8	8
Ellsworth-----	190	138	138	-	-	6	132	-	1	113	86	4	2
Finney-----	578	442	442	-	-	32	410	-	5	162	139	8	4
Garden City-----	578	330	330	-	-	22	308	-	4	151	115	6	3
Balance of county-----	-	112	112	-	-	10	102	-	1	11	24	2	1
Ford-----	702	510	510	-	-	36	474	-	10	228	208	14	13
Dodge City-----	636	342	342	-	-	28	314	-	7	161	144	10	9
Balance of county-----	66	168	168	-	-	8	160	-	3	67	64	4	4
Franklin-----	406	392	382	10	-	28	364	-	6	213	215	9	8
Ottawa-----	402	204	198	6	-	20	184	-	2	166	125	7	6
Balance of county-----	4	188	184	4	-	8	180	-	4	47	90	2	2
Geary-----	1,854	924	920	4	-	72	850	2	15	210	200	38	24
Junction City-----	386	630	626	4	-	54	574	2	11	136	141	31	20
Balance of county-----	1,468	294	294	-	-	18	276	-	4	74	59	7	4
Cove-----	98	132	132	-	-	14	118	-	-	29	38	4	2
Graham-----	96	140	140	-	-	6	132	2	-	39	45	5	5
Grant-----	200	166	164	2	-	6	160	-	3	24	32	4	4
Gray-----	12	112	112	-	-	2	110	-	-	22	33	1	1
Greeley-----	46	36	36	-	-	2	34	-	1	15	12	-	-
Greenwood-----	176	246	244	2	-	18	226	2	-	120	167	7	4
Hamilton-----	82	70	70	-	-	4	66	-	-	18	26	4	3
Harper-----	186	192	190	2	-	10	182	-	2	100	100	3	3
Harvey-----	670	544	544	-	-	28	516	-	12	290	223	13	10
Newton-----	632	340	340	-	-	20	320	-	10	196	139	12	9
Balance of county-----	38	204	204	-	-	8	196	-	2	94	84	1	1
Haskell-----	80	84	82	2	-	2	82	-	2	18	23	-	-
Hodgeman-----	12	86	86	-	-	6	80	-	3	23	30	1	-
Jackson-----	170	220	218	2	-	18	202	-	4	124	146	3	2
Jefferson-----	96	206	206	-	-	16	190	-	1	124	149	6	5
Jewell-----	2	164	162	2	-	12	152	-	2	49	106	7	7
Johnson-----	502	3,244	3,230	6	-	202	3,042	-	33	327	573	62	43
Kearny-----	52	60	60	-	-	2	58	-	2	17	21	1	-
Kingman-----	284	252	252	-	-	14	236	2	3	113	115	7	7
Kiowa-----	64	86	86	-	-	16	70	-	2	43	41	3	3
Labette-----	618	536	524	10	2	38	496	2	10	378	368	20	13
Parsons-----	-	258	258	-	-	16	240	2	6	142	204	7	4
Balance of county-----	618	278	266	10	2	22	256	-	4	236	164	13	9
Lane-----	-	74	74	-	-	6	68	-	-	10	25	3	2
Leavenworth-----	1,496	984	980	2	-	64	918	2	13	566	378	25	17
Leavenworth-----	610	566	562	2	-	36	528	2	8	253	256	19	11
Balance of county-----	886	418	418	-	-	28	390	-	5	333	122	6	6

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
KANSAS-Continued													
Lincoln	96	120	120	-	-	14	106	-	2	56	76	6	4
Linn	18	120	104	16	-	2	118	-	1	56	114	6	5
Logan	96	70	70	-	-	4	66	-	2	37	31	2	2
Lyon	750	560	554	6	-	44	516	-	6	321	283	10	9
Emporia	746	396	396	-	-	28	368	-	5	278	188	5	5
Balance of county	4	164	158	6	-	16	148	-	1	43	95	5	4
McPherson	436	504	500	4	-	16	488	-	9	207	234	13	11
Marion	304	294	292	2	-	8	286	-	3	146	163	4	3
Marshall	328	298	284	14	-	14	284	-	4	197	225	9	6
Meade	146	146	146	-	-	12	134	-	1	54	54	5	4
Miami	356	350	344	6	-	16	330	4	7	284	220	11	8
Mitchell	250	172	172	-	-	10	162	-	1	125	123	5	4
Montgomery	1,082	1,020	1,010	10	-	66	954	-	24	511	528	21	16
Coffeyville	636	426	424	2	-	30	396	-	9	223	198	11	10
White	578	368	366	2	-	20	348	-	8	192	167	6	6
Nonwhite	58	58	58	-	-	10	48	-	1	31	31	5	4
Independence	410	258	254	4	-	18	240	-	8	191	160	5	3
White	362	210	210	-	-	10	200	-	5	172	141	4	2
Nonwhite	48	48	44	4	-	8	40	-	3	19	19	1	1
Balance of county	36	336	332	4	-	18	318	-	7	97	170	5	3
Morris	128	156	154	2	-	12	144	-	1	77	73	4	3
Morton	116	98	98	-	-	10	88	-	-	21	24	4	4
Nemaha	282	326	318	8	-	12	314	-	2	136	147	6	5
Ness	356	350	350	-	-	24	326	-	5	207	226	14	10
Chanute	356	186	186	-	-	12	174	-	1	156	137	9	6
Balance of county	-	164	164	-	-	12	152	-	4	51	89	5	4
Ness	110	154	154	-	-	8	146	-	3	35	48	3	3
Norton	212	180	180	-	-	12	168	-	3	139	106	8	5
Osage	24	246	224	22	-	24	222	-	1	98	161	8	6
Osborne	-	156	156	-	-	4	152	-	2	71	65	1	-
Ottawa	2	112	110	2	-	10	102	-	5	55	95	4	2
Pawnee	294	200	198	2	-	12	188	-	5	229	110	5	4
Phillips	172	168	168	-	-	10	158	-	2	81	98	6	5
Pottawatomie	264	258	258	-	-	12	246	-	3	109	140	5	3
Pratt	314	286	284	2	-	10	276	-	2	112	121	3	2
Rawlins	104	142	142	-	-	6	136	-	3	25	39	1	1
Reno	1,562	1,624	1,618	6	-	98	1,524	2	20	503	541	30	24
Hutchinson	1,306	1,152	1,148	4	-	76	1,076	-	16	376	368	21	17
Balance of county	256	472	470	2	-	22	448	2	4	127	173	9	7
Republic	130	156	156	-	-	4	152	-	1	105	134	1	-
Rice	268	322	322	-	-	30	292	-	4	117	141	8	4
Riley	818	1,068	1,066	2	-	80	986	2	13	220	217	36	28
Manhattan	818	820	818	2	-	68	750	2	11	184	141	28	24
Balance of county	-	248	248	-	-	12	236	-	2	36	76	8	4
Rooks	206	288	286	2	-	12	276	-	6	55	61	6	5
Rush	114	152	150	2	-	2	150	-	4	61	63	-	-
Russell	280	320	320	-	-	14	306	-	6	81	105	5	4
Salina	1,808	1,578	1,574	2	-	142	1,428	8	15	458	399	40	34
Salina	1,124	1,364	1,362	2	-	122	1,234	8	10	400	329	35	29
Balance of county	684	214	212	2	-	20	194	-	5	58	70	5	5
Scott	176	144	144	-	-	6	138	-	3	39	36	3	1
Sedgewick	10,114	9,978	9,938	36	2	744	9,218	16	120	2,395	2,228	231	171
White	9,364	9,236	9,204	28	2	646	8,578	12	105	2,272	2,110	205	153
Nonwhite	750	742	734	8	-	98	640	4	15	123	118	26	18
Wichita	9,430	8,106	8,088	18	-	594	7,502	10	105	2,215	1,981	203	153
Balance of county	684	1,872	1,850	19	2	150	1,716	6	15	180	247	28	18
Seward	358	332	332	-	-	38	294	-	5	83	66	13	10
Shawnee	4,148	3,890	3,864	26	-	338	3,550	2	47	1,446	1,172	91	71
Topeka	3,326	2,552	2,540	12	-	240	2,310	2	32	1,209	940	72	56
Balance of county	822	1,338	1,324	14	-	98	1,240	-	15	237	232	19	15
Sheridan	98	154	152	2	-	12	142	-	-	17	23	-	-
Sherman	124	116	116	-	-	8	108	-	2	49	50	2	1
Smith	252	142	142	-	-	6	136	-	2	89	89	1	1
Stafford	134	130	130	-	-	14	116	-	4	71	95	2	1
Stanton	-	60	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	6	12	-	-
Stevens	146	132	132	-	-	8	124	-	1	28	26	3	3
Sumner	456	532	530	2	-	36	496	-	7	214	258	13	10
Thomas	188	170	170	-	-	10	160	-	4	49	61	3	1
Trego	152	164	164	-	-	14	150	-	-	44	41	5	3
Wabaunsee	4	96	92	4	-	8	88	-	-	58	91	-	-
Wallace	-	40	40	-	-	2	38	-	-	1	12	1	1
Washington	130	192	192	-	-	8	184	-	2	100	129	6	5
Wichita	30	92	92	-	-	8	84	-	1	17	26	1	1
Willson	274	246	244	2	-	12	234	-	4	202	211	12	10
Woodson	30	118	110	6	-	2	116	-	-	35	67	1	-
Wyandotte	5,812	5,236	5,158	76	-	386	4,840	10	83	1,896	1,654	115	84
White	4,270	4,168	4,160	8	-	270	3,892	6	69	1,542	1,336	89	66
Nonwhite	1,542	1,068	998	68	-	116	948	4	14	354	318	26	18
Kansas City	5,550	4,136	4,068	66	-	326	3,804	6	64	1,700	1,446	106	77
White	4,284	3,106	3,102	4	-	212	2,892	2	51	1,412	1,142	81	60
Nonwhite	1,266	1,030	966	62	-	114	912	4	13	288	304	25	17
Balance of county	282	1,100	1,090	10	-	60	1,036	4	19	196	208	9	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
KENTUCKY-----	75,072	73,980	66,958	4,698	2,036	5,512	67,174	1,294	1,290	27,595	27,950	2,132	1,493
White-----	68,440	67,516	61,498	3,914	1,834	4,718	61,640	1,158	1,123	24,552	24,844	1,850	1,312
Nonwhite--	6,632	6,464	5,460	784	202	794	5,534	136	167	3,041	3,086	282	181
Adair-----	216	310	168	128	8	22	282	6	6	80	123	7	4
Allen-----	198	208	162	26	-	26	180	2	4	118	137	6	6
Anderson-----	36	150	130	20	-	8	140	2	2	56	116	5	3
Ballard-----	34	184	172	10	2	8	172	4	5	51	73	4	1
Barren-----	922	570	538	16	16	40	526	4	10	363	291	21	16
Bath-----	26	250	222	22	6	22	222	6	4	63	99	7	5
Bell-----	1,608	924	792	42	62	76	846	2	21	427	324	42	27
Middlesborough-----	682	270	258	4	6	28	240	2	7	180	123	10	8
Balance of county-----	926	654	534	38	56	48	606	-	14	247	201	32	19
Boone-----	26	468	442	26	-	28	434	6	4	101	154	5	3
Bourbon-----	376	324	284	40	-	20	304	-	8	177	187	10	5
White-----	328	276	242	34	-	14	262	-	7	151	129	8	3
Nonwhite--	48	48	42	6	-	6	42	-	1	26	58	2	2
Boyd-----	1,320	1,360	1,348	12	-	86	1,264	10	15	439	449	28	16
Ashland-----	1,314	858	852	6	-	50	802	6	9	344	309	15	11
Balance of county-----	6	502	496	6	-	36	462	4	6	95	140	11	5
Boyle-----	668	408	378	30	-	22	366	-	7	357	197	9	8
White-----	590	360	332	28	-	16	344	-	7	319	159	8	8
Nonwhite--	78	48	46	2	-	6	42	-	-	38	38	1	-
Bracken-----	52	144	92	52	-	10	134	-	2	68	109	7	6
Breathitt-----	194	398	294	26	66	18	350	30	11	52	97	15	7
Breckinridge-----	334	358	302	50	4	24	330	4	9	133	158	16	8
Bullitt-----	30	368	356	28	2	28	356	4	4	53	102	11	11
Butler-----	116	194	164	22	8	10	170	14	1	69	102	5	5
Caldwell-----	384	270	260	10	-	8	256	6	5	167	179	6	4
Calloway-----	510	344	344	-	-	22	322	-	4	148	155	4	4
Campbell-----	2,182	2,158	2,148	10	-	194	1,954	10	42	752	893	68	54
Newport-----	2	932	928	4	-	102	826	4	25	147	374	29	23
Fort Thomas-----	1,710	254	254	-	-	18	234	2	2	275	147	6	5
Balance of county-----	480	972	966	6	-	74	894	4	15	330	372	33	26
Carlisle-----	14	90	76	12	2	14	76	-	-	44	77	4	4
Carroll-----	256	210	188	-	6	16	158	36	5	100	115	10	7
Carter-----	472	524	458	32	30	34	476	14	14	120	172	17	11
Casey-----	250	326	250	50	22	18	304	4	6	112	136	8	5
Christian-----	2,402	990	620	74	88	94	884	12	30	746	470	47	33
White-----	1,860	630	612	10	2	56	572	2	23	562	313	26	21
Nonwhite--	542	360	208	64	86	38	312	10	7	184	157	21	12
Hopkinsville-----	896	490	424	28	38	56	428	6	7	282	218	20	14
White-----	630	292	286	4	2	32	260	-	6	180	126	11	10
Nonwhite--	266	198	138	24	36	24	168	6	1	102	92	9	4
Balance of county-----	1,506	500	396	46	50	38	456	6	23	464	252	27	19
White-----	1,230	338	328	6	-	24	312	2	17	382	187	15	11
Nonwhite--	276	162	70	40	50	14	144	4	6	82	65	12	8
Clark-----	522	432	374	54	4	48	382	2	10	182	196	14	9
Clay-----	604	646	516	6	114	52	560	34	8	99	129	11	5
Clinton-----	272	188	158	12	18	14	172	2	2	100	89	4	2
Crittenden-----	88	182	176	6	-	8	172	2	7	82	99	2	1
Cumberland-----	116	164	72	80	12	6	154	4	1	60	78	3	2
Davless-----	2,310	1,872	1,778	90	4	130	1,700	42	26	749	647	50	37
Owensboro-----	2,248	1,292	1,264	28	-	98	1,190	4	18	649	450	37	30
Balance of county-----	62	580	514	62	4	32	510	38	8	100	197	13	7
Edmonson-----	104	132	128	4	-	12	120	-	3	47	60	8	7
Elliott-----	18	148	134	4	10	10	134	4	4	28	37	2	-
Estill-----	70	258	188	30	40	14	240	4	8	66	115	10	9
Fayette-----	3,104	2,668	2,562	104	2	202	2,458	8	48	1,630	1,037	70	48
White-----	2,586	2,162	2,108	52	2	128	2,028	6	30	1,314	764	53	38
Nonwhite--	518	506	454	52	-	74	430	2	18	316	273	17	10
Lexington-----	3,084	1,574	1,480	84	-	152	1,418	4	31	1,392	763	49	34
White-----	2,572	1,138	1,100	38	-	82	1,054	2	15	1,123	527	35	26
Nonwhite--	512	436	380	46	-	70	364	2	16	269	236	14	8
Balance of county-----	20	1,094	1,072	20	2	50	1,040	4	17	238	274	21	14
Fleming-----	68	212	144	68	-	16	194	2	5	87	122	4	2
Floyd-----	1,064	1,166	1,028	70	62	94	1,036	36	21	228	277	28	16
Franklin-----	548	472	472	-	-	44	422	6	4	283	270	16	14
Frankfort-----	548	322	322	-	-	24	294	4	3	246	188	9	9
White-----	508	282	282	-	-	20	260	2	1	224	166	6	6
Nonwhite--	40	40	40	-	-	4	34	2	2	22	22	3	3
Balance of county-----	-	150	150	-	-	20	128	2	1	37	82	7	5
Fulton-----	344	294	224	40	30	16	278	-	7	149	148	10	5
White-----	266	222	202	12	8	6	216	-	4	126	120	4	2
Nonwhite--	78	72	22	28	22	10	62	-	3	23	28	6	3
Gallatin-----	2	74	72	-	-	4	62	8	2	35	51	4	2
Garrard-----	150	202	180	18	4	8	184	10	5	92	109	12	7
Grant-----	58	194	150	44	-	8	184	2	2	87	119	4	3
Graves-----	526	554	538	12	2	36	510	8	6	297	325	10	8
Grayson-----	416	346	304	30	12	12	334	-	7	139	157	8	7
Green-----	56	168	114	52	-	6	154	8	3	68	100	2	-

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
KENTUCKY—Continued													
Greenup-----	576	694	644	32	16	48	638	8	14	164	213	18	15
Hancock-----	18	96	84	12	-	6	80	10	3	48	80	2	2
Harlan-----	2,966	2,274	2,160	110	2	164	2,080	30	48	353	312	63	53
Harrison-----	1,628	1,556	1,424	90	36	130	1,402	24	39	378	409	53	38
Hart-----	312	284	284	-	-	20	264	-	4	144	160	4	1
Henderson-----	140	330	264	60	-	16	290	24	3	100	137	5	3
	918	880	810	56	14	62	810	8	16	338	357	35	27
	802	766	748	18	-	50	710	6	9	267	277	27	21
	116	114	62	38	14	12	100	2	7	71	80	8	6
	906	526	468	44	14	44	476	6	12	250	214	21	16
	792	430	422	8	-	32	392	6	6	191	150	14	11
	114	96	46	36	14	12	84	-	6	59	64	7	5
	12	154	342	12	-	18	334	2	4	68	143	14	11
Henry-----	8	230	224	6	-	12	212	6	-	124	158	4	4
Hickman-----	132	100	92	6	2	8	90	2	2	85	85	3	3
	108	74	74	-	-	6	66	2	2	67	67	-	-
	24	26	18	6	2	2	24	-	-	18	18	3	3
Hopkins-----	976	910	880	26	-	62	844	4	6	434	431	26	19
Madisonville-----	948	296	290	6	-	14	280	2	6	231	158	6	6
	844	246	246	-	-	10	234	2	5	186	121	4	4
	104	50	44	6	-	4	46	-	1	45	37	2	2
	28	614	590	20	-	48	564	2	2	203	273	20	13
	46	252	206	4	40	22	224	6	7	58	84	6	3
Jefferson-----	17,068	16,698	16,552	132	4	1,424	15,176	98	264	6,220	5,610	442	327
	14,486	14,070	13,984	80	-	1,074	12,930	66	198	5,084	4,524	339	254
	2,582	2,628	2,568	52	4	350	2,246	32	66	1,136	1,086	103	73
Louisville-----	17,028	11,552	11,424	116	4	1,078	10,398	76	207	5,456	4,679	331	245
	14,448	9,102	9,034	64	-	744	8,312	46	147	4,411	3,651	232	175
	2,580	2,450	2,390	52	4	334	2,066	30	60	1,045	1,028	99	70
	40	5,146	5,128	16	-	346	4,778	32	57	764	931	111	82
Jessamine-----	80	268	192	76	-	16	252	-	3	93	127	7	3
Johnson-----	796	472	428	4	32	28	422	22	8	206	188	17	14
Kenton-----	3,786	3,356	3,340	14	-	258	3,044	54	59	1,352	1,235	100	79
Covington-----	3,782	2,014	2,000	14	-	156	1,822	36	36	1,177	802	63	51
	4	1,342	1,340	-	-	102	1,222	18	23	175	433	37	28
Knott-----	266	460	238	148	70	28	430	2	9	48	86	9	6
Knox-----	268	638	374	142	94	40	578	20	9	128	209	24	11
Larue-----	14	212	200	8	4	18	192	2	4	64	100	4	1
Laurel-----	740	592	472	68	46	58	528	6	7	176	201	20	14
Lawrence-----	430	278	252	-	26	10	256	12	5	120	126	12	11
Lee-----	156	198	148	18	30	14	170	14	2	52	73	8	6
Leslie-----	392	516	400	6	82	30	478	8	14	67	74	12	6
Letcher-----	786	640	624	166	48	66	770	4	25	190	214	25	19
Lewis-----	184	352	172	74	104	22	324	6	7	89	127	9	5
Lincoln-----	220	314	230	72	12	16	258	40	4	127	174	17	7
Livingston-----	160	130	126	2	-	12	118	-	2	50	69	2	-
Logan-----	422	420	380	40	-	38	380	2	14	218	249	25	18
	370	362	339	24	-	32	328	2	11	190	220	20	17
	52	58	42	16	-	6	52	3	3	28	29	5	1
Lyon-----	14	108	94	14	-	2	102	4	4	59	73	-	-
	8	98	90	8	-	2	92	4	4	49	67	-	-
	6	10	4	6	-	-	10	-	-	10	6	-	-
McCracken-----	1,478	1,164	1,054	110	-	78	1,076	10	16	656	576	36	22
	1,316	1,010	986	24	-	62	938	10	12	555	474	31	21
	162	154	68	86	-	16	138	-	4	101	102	5	21
Paducah-----	1,400	780	692	88	-	52	722	6	11	570	427	27	15
	1,250	640	628	12	-	36	598	6	7	473	329	22	14
	150	140	64	76	-	16	124	-	4	97	98	5	1
	78	384	362	22	-	26	354	4	5	86	149	9	7
McCreary-----	108	312	210	2	96	24	288	-	1	62	104	11	2
McLean-----	42	198	164	18	14	16	174	6	4	56	97	1	1
Madison-----	1,270	720	712	-	6	54	614	52	18	331	287	18	10
Richmond-----	830	276	274	-	2	22	234	20	8	196	128	3	2
	772	230	230	-	2	12	32	2	2	21	24	-	-
	58	46	44	-	2	4	32	32	10	135	159	15	8
	440	444	438	-	4	32	380	32	10	135	159	15	8
	158	232	126	90	64	14	264	4	2	54	79	4	3
Magoffin-----	732	458	408	48	-	36	420	2	8	169	165	19	14
Marion-----	208	348	342	6	-	16	330	2	5	112	126	8	6
Marshall-----	120	288	148	36	76	10	252	6	10	29	62	7	5
Martin-----													
Mason-----	806	426	400	24	2	44	380	2	5	257	205	16	10
	738	372	348	22	2	38	332	2	3	233	180	15	9
	68	54	52	2	-	6	48	-	2	24	25	1	1
Meade-----	176	394	370	18	6	16	374	4	9	62	103	8	6
Menifee-----	108	98	92	4	2	2	96	-	2	31	32	1	1
Marcer-----	336	296	290	6	-	16	280	-	2	159	172	11	7
Metcalf-----	66	192	124	66	2	14	178	-	-	64	104	6	4
Monroe-----	312	264	240	12	12	6	258	-	3	120	122	13	9

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
KENTUCKY—Continued													
Montgomery-----	568	306	262	40	4	22	282	2	6	142	143	5	4
White-----	534	260	249	8	4	14	244	2	3	115	113	3	2
Nonwhite---	34	46	14	32	-	8	38	-	3	27	30	2	2
Morgan-----	386	264	244	6	8	12	238	14	11	78	98	9	5
Muhlenberg-----	662	656	632	12	12	36	612	8	11	267	309	18	10
Nelson-----	578	646	600	42	2	56	580	10	11	154	177	19	15
Nicholas-----	68	128	122	6	-	14	114	-	4	61	80	4	1
Ohio-----	164	304	228	72	2	28	254	22	4	132	202	14	13
Oldham-----	330	228	216	12	-	16	202	10	-	147	100	7	4
White-----	280	192	190	2	-	8	182	2	-	139	94	5	3
Nonwhite---	50	36	26	10	-	8	20	8	-	8	6	2	1
Owen-----	178	166	162	4	-	6	158	2	2	83	103	4	3
Owsley-----	48	156	104	6	44	8	140	8	1	40	49	6	2
Pendleton-----	34	240	198	38	-	14	224	2	2	70	112	4	2
Perry-----	1,514	1,056	916	66	64	84	948	24	21	308	286	34	25
Pike-----	1,658	1,968	1,788	94	84	168	1,756	44	41	398	453	71	51
Powell-----	50	166	118	42	6	16	112	38	4	32	57	2	1
Pulaski-----	1,080	790	634	120	34	54	690	46	15	356	337	23	16
Robertson-----	8	40	32	8	-	-	40	-	-	18	31	1	1
Rockcastle-----	108	288	212	42	34	16	262	10	4	83	114	5	3
Rowan-----	164	288	130	134	24	22	262	4	3	65	89	9	2
Russell-----	74	226	148	62	12	20	196	10	5	78	96	8	5
Scott-----	290	298	276	20	-	18	270	10	3	164	201	12	6
White-----	250	258	242	16	-	12	240	6	2	139	167	9	4
Nonwhite---	40	40	36	4	-	6	30	4	1	25	34	3	2
Shelby-----	628	364	354	10	-	34	326	4	6	233	204	17	9
White-----	532	294	284	10	-	22	268	4	3	191	161	13	8
Nonwhite---	96	70	70	-	-	12	58	-	3	42	43	4	1
Simpson-----	216	182	150	30	-	14	166	2	2	111	117	6	4
White-----	190	156	142	14	-	10	146	-	1	98	101	4	3
Nonwhite---	26	26	8	16	-	4	20	2	1	13	16	2	1
Spencer-----	50	160	108	50	2	10	140	10	3	36	53	5	5
Taylor-----	526	340	302	32	6	22	286	32	5	143	132	12	9
Todd-----	110	266	254	6	6	18	244	4	3	67	113	4	3
White-----	86	228	226	-	2	16	208	4	2	56	94	4	3
Nonwhite---	24	38	28	6	4	2	36	-	1	11	19	-	-
Trigg-----	158	176	146	14	16	8	158	10	2	95	103	6	3
White-----	112	132	126	6	-	6	122	4	2	82	85	5	2
Nonwhite---	46	44	20	8	16	2	36	6	-	13	18	1	1
Trimble-----	6	120	114	2	2	10	108	2	1	28	51	2	1
Union-----	360	348	310	38	-	24	302	22	7	144	181	14	11
Warren-----	1,052	1,048	954	82	12	66	936	44	14	444	402	17	12
White-----	928	928	896	30	2	56	850	22	9	394	341	14	11
Nonwhite---	124	120	58	52	10	10	88	22	5	60	61	3	1
Bowling Green-----	974	684	642	40	2	44	612	28	9	309	219	16	11
White-----	882	606	598	8	-	40	554	12	5	266	176	14	11
Nonwhite---	92	78	44	32	2	4	58	16	4	43	43	2	-
Balance of county-----	78	364	312	42	10	22	326	16	5	135	183	1	1
Washington-----	2	290	288	-	2	32	258	-	6	50	108	7	6
White-----	2	240	238	-	2	26	214	-	5	42	92	5	4
Nonwhite---	-	50	50	-	-	6	44	-	1	8	16	2	2
Wayne-----	260	348	134	190	16	16	328	4	8	81	107	5	4
Webster-----	106	280	240	40	-	22	238	20	5	139	195	8	8
Whitley-----	582	590	468	86	36	46	536	8	9	221	258	14	8
Wolfe-----	190	172	140	2	28	4	166	2	4	41	60	7	4
Woodford-----	366	284	278	6	-	12	268	4	2	109	135	10	5
White-----	304	226	224	2	-	10	214	2	1	88	110	10	5
Nonwhite---	62	58	54	4	-	2	54	2	1	21	25	-	-
LOUISIANA-----													
	88,912	89,448	83,824	1,230	4,292	7,544	81,422	482	1,645	26,324	26,215	2,721	1,921
White-----	53,618	54,098	53,560	294	220	3,488	50,364	246	733	16,165	16,077	1,209	940
Nonwhite---	35,294	35,350	30,264	936	4,072	4,056	31,058	236	912	10,159	10,138	1,512	981
Acadia-----	924	1,430	1,342	26	62	106	1,316	8	25	267	387	35	22
White-----	818	1,020	996	10	14	58	954	8	17	216	303	21	13
Nonwhite---	106	410	346	16	48	48	362	-	8	51	84	14	9
Crowley-----	520	480	452	12	16	34	442	4	11	119	130	17	11
White-----	486	334	324	2	8	16	314	4	7	95	96	10	6
Nonwhite---	34	146	128	10	8	18	128	-	4	24	34	7	5
Balance of parish-----	404	950	890	14	46	72	874	4	14	148	257	18	11
White-----	332	686	672	8	6	42	640	4	10	121	207	11	7
Nonwhite---	72	264	218	6	40	30	234	-	4	27	50	7	4
Allen-----	688	578	552	10	16	36	538	4	11	170	204	17	10
White-----	542	434	424	4	6	32	398	4	6	131	141	10	3
Nonwhite---	146	144	128	6	10	4	140	-	5	39	63	7	7
Ascension-----	346	708	648	16	42	68	634	6	10	157	237	24	16
White-----	254	420	416	-	2	14	406	-	3	87	126	8	3
Nonwhite---	92	288	230	16	40	54	228	6	7	70	111	16	13

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place or residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
LOUISIANA-Continued													
Assumption-----	352	464	440	16	8	42	418	4	15	126	190	28	19
White-----	192	226	226	-	-	10	216	-	6	73	102	7	6
Nonwhite--	160	238	214	16	8	32	202	4	9	53	88	21	13
Avoyelles-----	572	1,016	896	42	78	96	914	6	13	211	301	39	30
White-----	462	598	574	20	4	34	564	-	5	153	203	11	6
Nonwhite--	110	418	322	22	74	62	350	6	8	58	98	28	24
Beauregard-----	482	742	704	2	36	72	668	2	18	175	199	20	13
White-----	356	576	574	-	2	52	522	2	15	140	151	9	7
Nonwhite--	126	166	130	2	34	20	146	-	3	35	48	11	6
Bienville-----	224	416	368	8	40	24	386	6	5	100	159	13	8
White-----	118	144	144	-	-	6	138	-	2	61	91	1	-
Nonwhite--	106	272	224	8	40	18	248	6	3	39	68	12	8
Bossier-----	1,158	1,868	1,820	16	26	150	1,718	-	25	154	286	44	35
White-----	998	1,396	1,390	4	-	112	1,284	-	16	92	164	32	27
Nonwhite--	160	472	430	12	26	38	434	-	9	62	122	12	8
Bossier City-----	10	1,222	1,212	4	4	94	1,128	-	15	44	130	28	24
White-----	4	1,118	1,114	2	-	86	1,032	-	13	34	104	24	21
Nonwhite--	6	104	98	2	4	8	96	-	2	10	26	4	3
Balance of parish-----	1,148	646	608	12	22	56	590	-	10	110	156	16	11
White-----	994	278	276	2	-	26	252	-	3	58	60	8	6
Nonwhite--	154	368	332	10	22	30	338	-	7	52	96	8	5
Caddo-----	8,354	6,212	6,132	26	48	514	5,688	10	92	2,523	1,797	154	105
White-----	3,990	3,364	3,360	2	-	182	3,180	2	38	1,360	1,000	59	42
Nonwhite--	4,364	2,848	2,772	24	48	332	2,508	8	54	1,163	797	95	63
Shreveport-----	8,130	4,980	4,952	22	2	414	4,560	6	74	2,256	1,375	124	89
White-----	3,830	2,904	2,900	2	-	160	2,742	2	32	1,232	794	49	36
Nonwhite--	4,300	2,076	2,052	20	2	254	1,818	4	42	1,024	581	75	53
Balance of parish-----	224	1,232	1,180	4	46	100	1,128	4	18	267	422	30	16
White-----	160	460	460	-	-	22	438	-	6	128	206	10	6
Nonwhite--	64	772	720	4	46	78	690	4	12	139	216	20	10
Calcasieu-----	4,042	4,304	4,094	18	188	278	4,002	24	83	711	816	115	89
White-----	3,254	3,322	3,302	8	12	192	3,120	10	46	515	563	63	53
Nonwhite--	788	982	792	10	176	86	882	14	37	196	253	52	36
Lake Charles-----	2,478	2,128	2,024	6	96	120	1,998	10	38	388	393	57	46
White-----	1,886	1,604	1,598	4	2	66	1,534	4	18	274	252	23	21
Nonwhite--	592	524	426	2	94	54	464	6	20	114	141	34	25
Balance of parish-----	1,564	2,176	2,070	12	92	158	2,004	14	45	323	423	58	43
White-----	1,368	1,718	1,704	4	10	126	1,586	6	28	241	311	40	32
Nonwhite--	196	458	366	8	82	32	418	8	17	82	112	18	11
Caldwell-----	130	212	212	-	-	10	202	-	3	71	96	7	5
White-----	118	130	130	-	-	4	126	-	2	53	70	5	3
Nonwhite--	12	82	82	-	-	6	76	-	1	18	26	2	2
Cameron-----	128	196	192	2	2	14	180	2	4	46	47	9	3
Catahoula-----	214	322	264	4	54	16	302	4	14	70	88	5	3
White-----	128	174	174	-	-	-	170	4	5	41	59	3	2
Nonwhite--	86	148	90	4	54	16	132	-	9	29	29	2	1
Claiborne-----	358	484	390	2	92	40	440	4	15	178	224	17	11
White-----	206	190	190	-	-	18	172	-	1	100	114	6	2
Nonwhite--	152	294	200	2	92	22	268	4	14	78	110	11	9
Concordia-----	412	586	444	4	138	58	524	4	17	145	179	26	19
White-----	162	274	272	2	-	22	252	-	7	43	55	3	3
Nonwhite--	250	312	172	2	138	36	272	4	10	102	124	23	16
De Soto-----	256	648	570	-	78	62	586	-	22	181	267	16	13
White-----	118	182	182	-	-	8	174	-	1	85	124	2	1
Nonwhite--	138	466	388	-	78	54	412	-	21	96	143	14	12
East Baton Rouge-----	5,464	6,154	5,782	38	330	498	5,630	26	95	1,180	1,257	135	106
White-----	4,472	3,942	3,934	4	4	240	3,684	18	49	730	675	65	51
Nonwhite--	992	2,212	1,848	34	326	258	1,946	8	46	450	582	70	55
Baton Rouge-----	5,298	4,724	4,534	24	166	384	4,320	20	65	998	973	112	92
White-----	4,472	3,142	3,134	4	4	190	2,936	16	34	655	549	60	50
Nonwhite--	826	1,582	1,400	20	162	194	1,384	4	31	343	424	52	42
Balance of parish-----	166	1,430	1,248	14	164	114	1,310	6	30	182	284	23	14
White-----	-	800	800	-	-	50	748	2	15	75	126	5	1
Nonwhite--	166	630	448	14	164	64	562	4	15	107	158	18	13
East Carroll-----	374	464	194	50	220	42	420	2	10	129	159	21	12
White-----	104	162	138	20	4	14	148	-	3	42	54	11	8
Nonwhite--	270	302	56	30	216	28	272	2	7	87	105	10	4
East Feliciana-----	222	416	330	8	78	32	362	2	10	368	151	20	13
White-----	82	102	100	2	4	4	98	-	1	202	52	3	3
Nonwhite--	140	314	230	6	78	28	284	2	9	166	99	17	10
Evangeline-----	654	862	762	12	88	56	786	20	21	268	306	47	24
White-----	508	542	536	4	2	24	502	16	6	202	222	10	9
Nonwhite--	146	320	226	8	86	32	284	4	15	66	84	37	15
Franklin-----	650	838	624	4	210	48	770	20	23	195	240	34	21
White-----	370	406	396	2	8	28	364	14	12	120	135	10	9
Nonwhite--	280	432	228	2	202	20	406	6	11	75	105	24	12
Grant-----	62	342	334	4	4	4	318	-	9	53	111	8	8
White-----	40	192	192	-	-	4	178	-	4	38	78	4	4
Nonwhite--	22	150	142	4	4	10	140	-	5	15	33	4	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
LOUISIANA-Continued													
Iberia-----	978	1,504	1,440	38	24	92	1,400	12	32	249	345	42	25
White-----	828	992	986	6	-	50	934	8	17	157	216	25	20
Nonwhite--	150	512	454	32	24	42	466	4	15	92	129	17	5
New Iberia-----	818	786	766	8	10	54	726	6	11	149	184	23	17
White-----	720	606	604	2	-	38	566	2	7	106	125	17	14
Nonwhite--	98	180	162	6	10	16	160	4	4	43	59	6	3
Balance of parish-----	160	718	674	30	14	38	674	6	21	100	161	19	8
White-----	108	386	382	4	-	12	368	6	10	51	91	8	6
Nonwhite--	52	332	292	26	14	26	306	-	11	49	70	11	2
Iberville-----	584	826	612	12	202	58	754	14	11	251	284	29	20
White-----	316	394	388	-	6	26	362	6	7	103	114	7	6
Nonwhite--	268	432	224	12	196	32	392	8	4	148	170	22	14
Jackson-----	488	386	380	-	8	30	348	10	13	106	122	15	12
White-----	174	190	190	-	-	8	178	4	2	60	77	3	3
Nonwhite--	314	196	190	-	8	22	170	6	11	46	45	12	9
Jefferson-----	858	5,022	4,970	38	8	436	4,564	22	69	593	943	114	88
White-----	820	3,828	3,808	12	4	280	3,554	14	47	490	728	73	59
Nonwhite--	38	1,194	1,162	26	4	176	1,010	8	22	103	215	41	29
Gretna-----	2	422	420	2	-	42	378	2	4	57	139	13	11
White-----	-	266	266	-	-	12	254	-	4	37	96	6	5
Nonwhite--	2	156	154	2	-	30	124	2	-	20	43	7	6
Balance of parish-----	856	4,600	4,550	36	8	394	4,186	20	65	536	804	101	77
White-----	820	3,582	3,542	12	4	248	3,300	14	43	453	632	67	54
Nonwhite--	36	1,038	1,008	24	4	146	886	6	22	83	172	34	23
Jefferson Davis-----	738	824	740	34	48	68	754	2	17	175	201	23	16
White-----	650	602	572	16	12	36	566	-	14	142	146	13	9
Nonwhite--	88	222	168	18	36	32	188	2	3	33	55	10	7
Lafayette-----	5,692	2,270	2,234	22	12	188	2,084	-	36	946	516	70	49
White-----	2,298	1,562	1,548	10	4	104	1,458	-	14	507	332	36	30
Nonwhite--	3,394	708	686	12	8	82	626	-	22	439	184	34	19
Lafayette-----	5,648	1,308	1,298	4	4	108	1,200	-	17	923	316	42	31
White-----	2,282	910	908	-	2	64	846	-	6	423	193	20	17
Nonwhite--	3,366	398	390	4	2	44	354	-	11	400	125	22	14
Balance of parish-----	44	962	936	18	8	78	884	-	19	123	198	28	18
White-----	16	652	640	10	2	40	612	-	8	84	139	16	13
Nonwhite--	28	310	296	8	6	38	272	-	11	39	59	12	5
Lafourche-----	1,406	1,520	1,450	30	38	88	1,412	20	26	323	375	43	33
White-----	1,322	1,300	1,268	16	16	68	1,216	18	20	282	309	35	26
Nonwhite--	84	220	182	14	22	20	196	4	6	41	66	8	7
La Salle-----	206	278	274	-	4	14	262	2	5	89	107	7	5
White-----	190	226	224	-	2	12	212	2	4	76	86	4	3
Nonwhite--	16	52	50	-	2	2	50	-	1	13	21	3	2
Lincoln-----	432	550	498	-	52	38	512	-	13	183	199	14	7
White-----	326	268	258	-	-	10	258	-	1	123	125	6	2
Nonwhite--	106	282	240	-	52	28	254	-	12	60	74	8	5
Ruston-----	372	242	234	-	8	20	222	-	7	112	74	6	3
White-----	314	152	152	-	-	8	144	-	1	83	51	3	2
Nonwhite--	58	90	82	-	8	12	78	-	6	29	23	3	1
Balance of parish-----	60	308	264	-	44	18	290	-	6	71	125	8	4
White-----	12	116	116	-	-	2	114	-	6	40	74	3	3
Nonwhite--	48	192	148	-	44	16	176	-	6	31	51	5	4
Livingston-----	12	582	568	4	10	52	526	4	7	95	169	16	11
White-----	4	428	424	2	2	22	402	4	3	76	143	11	9
Nonwhite--	8	154	144	2	8	30	124	-	4	19	26	5	2
Madison-----	320	540	214	4	322	24	516	-	17	139	185	26	11
White-----	10	108	98	-	10	4	104	-	3	23	35	3	2
Nonwhite--	310	432	116	4	312	20	412	-	14	116	150	23	9
Morehouse-----	798	1,160	922	30	206	94	1,066	10	18	234	296	43	25
White-----	458	494	490	4	-	32	462	-	5	113	138	13	12
Nonwhite--	340	666	432	26	206	52	604	10	13	121	158	30	13
Bastrop-----	590	464	404	8	52	36	422	6	11	131	130	17	13
White-----	444	278	276	2	-	14	264	-	3	61	74	9	9
Nonwhite--	146	186	128	6	52	22	158	6	8	50	56	8	4
Balance of parish-----	208	696	516	22	154	48	644	4	7	103	166	26	12
White-----	14	216	214	2	-	18	198	-	2	32	64	4	3
Nonwhite--	194	480	304	20	154	30	446	4	5	71	102	22	9
Natchitoches-----	610	874	608	28	216	100	754	20	15	238	324	37	22
White-----	310	422	406	8	6	40	376	6	5	118	159	12	12
Nonwhite--	300	452	202	20	210	60	378	14	10	120	165	25	10
Orleans, coextensive with New Orleans-----	26,072	16,564	16,426	122	16	1,718	14,820	26	314	8,308	6,673	522	408
White-----	13,594	8,846	8,822	20	4	682	8,148	16	124	5,197	4,314	210	173
Nonwhite--	12,478	7,718	7,604	102	12	1,036	6,672	10	190	3,111	2,359	312	235
Cuachita-----	4,358	2,774	2,714	22	38	226	2,534	14	49	994	752	84	63
White-----	1,910	1,620	1,616	4	-	104	1,506	10	20	546	450	40	30
Nonwhite--	2,448	1,154	1,098	18	38	122	1,028	4	29	448	302	44	33
Monroe-----	1,782	1,548	1,510	16	22	142	1,400	6	30	492	458	55	43
White-----	1,486	788	786	2	-	54	730	4	11	323	228	23	17
Nonwhite--	296	760	724	14	22	88	670	2	19	169	230	32	26

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
LOUISIANA-Continued													
Ouachita-Continued													
West Monroe	4	558	554	-	4	44	510	4	10	59	138	12	8
White	-	404	404	-	-	28	374	4	5	42	107	6	4
Nonwhite	4	154	150	-	4	16	136	2	5	17	31	6	4
Balance of parish	2,572	668	650	6	12	40	624	4	9	443	156	17	12
White	424	428	426	2	-	22	402	4	4	181	115	11	9
Nonwhite	2,148	240	224	4	12	18	222	2	5	262	41	6	3
Plaquemines	332	658	654	20	4	66	590	2	8	93	122	20	16
White	285	416	416	-	-	26	388	2	4	59	66	9	8
Nonwhite	45	242	238	20	4	40	202	2	4	34	56	11	8
Poite Coupee	562	602	396	38	160	44	538	20	13	158	206	23	15
White	240	226	218	8	-	14	212	2	3	65	76	3	3
Nonwhite	322	376	178	30	160	30	326	20	10	93	130	20	10
Rapides	4,096	2,926	2,846	40	40	265	2,652	8	50	1,392	934	83	57
White	2,348	1,880	1,876	2	2	130	1,746	4	25	867	577	44	33
Nonwhite	1,748	1,046	970	38	38	135	906	4	25	525	357	39	24
Alexandria	1,830	1,382	1,346	14	22	144	1,236	2	23	502	422	42	33
White	1,516	792	792	-	-	62	730	-	8	357	219	21	18
Nonwhite	314	590	554	14	22	82	506	2	15	145	203	21	15
Balance of parish	2,268	1,544	1,500	26	18	122	1,416	6	27	890	512	41	24
White	832	1,088	1,084	2	2	68	1,016	4	17	510	358	23	15
Nonwhite	1,434	456	416	24	16	54	400	2	10	380	154	18	9
Red River	148	276	226	12	38	28	246	2	6	85	110	7	4
White	86	100	98	-	2	6	92	2	-	39	65	3	1
Nonwhite	62	176	128	12	36	22	154	2	6	46	55	4	3
Richland	742	878	834	30	54	60	810	8	18	183	248	34	17
White	548	360	344	16	34	22	358	-	6	91	105	8	7
Nonwhite	194	518	470	14	20	38	452	8	12	92	143	26	10
Sabine	452	450	380	4	62	32	406	12	11	157	168	17	10
White	332	304	290	4	6	14	282	8	4	127	131	12	7
Nonwhite	120	146	90	-	56	18	124	4	7	30	37	5	3
St. Bernard	46	772	770	2	-	60	712	-	7	82	148	13	12
White	46	696	694	2	-	50	646	-	4	66	124	9	9
Nonwhite	-	76	76	-	-	10	66	-	3	16	24	4	3
St. Charles	60	680	658	12	8	68	608	4	10	77	135	19	17
White	44	482	476	4	2	40	440	2	5	45	81	15	13
Nonwhite	16	198	182	8	6	28	168	2	5	32	54	4	4
St. Helena	2	264	260	-	4	22	242	-	3	62	98	7	5
White	-	66	66	-	-	4	62	-	-	29	46	1	1
Nonwhite	2	198	194	-	4	18	180	-	3	33	52	6	4
St. James	328	496	426	30	38	56	432	8	15	115	171	21	16
White	222	228	216	10	2	22	204	2	3	43	71	9	6
Nonwhite	106	268	210	20	36	34	228	6	10	72	100	12	10
St. John the Baptist	60	514	488	16	10	46	462	6	8	87	130	11	10
White	40	210	204	6	-	4	204	2	2	33	55	4	4
Nonwhite	20	304	284	10	10	42	258	4	6	54	75	7	6
St. Landry	1,360	2,586	2,332	94	154	182	2,376	28	52	449	634	84	53
White	1,044	1,514	1,288	10	14	76	1,226	12	19	244	324	37	29
Nonwhite	316	1,272	1,044	84	140	106	1,150	16	33	205	310	47	24
Opelousas	642	596	536	22	38	52	538	6	10	117	133	16	12
White	526	294	294	-	-	20	274	-	1	72	65	7	6
Nonwhite	116	302	242	22	38	32	264	6	9	45	68	9	6
Balance of parish	718	1,990	1,796	72	116	130	1,638	22	42	332	501	68	41
White	518	1,020	994	10	14	56	952	12	18	172	259	30	23
Nonwhite	200	970	802	62	102	74	686	10	24	160	242	38	18
St. Martin	380	948	914	12	20	68	874	6	24	147	204	38	20
White	350	522	516	2	4	20	498	4	9	90	119	12	9
Nonwhite	60	426	398	10	16	48	376	2	15	57	85	26	11
St. Mary	1,238	1,464	1,256	70	138	118	1,328	18	34	280	360	43	31
White	950	1,004	946	14	44	80	910	14	13	164	196	25	19
Nonwhite	288	460	310	56	94	38	418	4	21	116	164	18	12
St. Tammany	306	932	904	16	12	84	844	4	17	211	329	28	15
White	266	588	578	8	2	42	544	2	13	148	217	10	9
Nonwhite	40	344	326	8	10	42	300	2	4	63	112	18	6
Tangipahoa	2,196	1,652	1,630	2	18	136	1,514	2	27	524	609	70	37
White	970	890	886	2	2	56	834	-	10	304	379	26	16
Nonwhite	1,226	762	744	-	16	80	680	2	17	220	230	44	21
Tensas	378	360	206	10	142	36	324	-	10	119	152	17	10
White	68	92	90	-	2	4	88	-	2	29	37	2	1
Nonwhite	310	268	116	10	140	32	236	-	8	90	115	15	9
Terrebonne	1,438	1,654	1,600	20	32	160	1,632	2	36	271	385	67	50
White	1,346	1,468	1,456	6	4	86	1,380	2	23	195	268	45	33
Nonwhite	92	386	344	14	28	74	312	-	13	76	117	22	17
Houma	1,392	566	566	-	-	74	492	-	16	126	135	28	24
White	1,336	416	416	-	-	36	380	-	11	102	104	22	18
Nonwhite	56	150	150	-	-	38	112	-	5	24	31	6	6
Balance of parish	46	1,288	1,234	20	32	86	1,200	2	20	145	250	39	26
White	10	1,052	1,040	6	4	50	1,000	2	12	93	164	23	15
Nonwhite	36	236	194	14	28	36	200	-	8	52	86	16	11
Union	234	434	416	10	8	44	390	-	11	115	162	15	11
White	144	208	206	2	-	12	196	-	4	62	112	3	1
Nonwhite	90	226	210	8	8	32	194	-	7	53	50	12	10

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
LOUISIANA—Continued													
Vermilion-----	944	1,018	996	6	16	78	934	6	20	233	287	33	28
White-----	898	856	848	6	2	52	800	4	13	197	230	21	19
Nonwhite---	46	162	148	-	14	26	134	2	7	36	57	12	9
Vernoh-----	1,238	1,078	1,038	-	42	80	986	12	12	204	256	34	26
White-----	1,086	940	936	-	4	54	876	10	10	166	215	25	19
Nonwhite---	152	138	100	-	38	26	110	2	2	38	41	9	7
Washington-----	1,354	1,204	1,170	18	16	88	1,110	6	25	294	350	37	23
White-----	850	728	724	4	4	42	684	2	12	196	221	16	14
Nonwhite---	504	476	446	14	16	46	426	4	13	98	129	19	9
Bogalusa-----	1,178	604	592	4	8	58	544	2	11	216	170	17	12
White-----	692	364	364	-	-	24	338	2	7	147	101	6	6
Nonwhite---	486	240	228	4	8	34	206	-	4	69	69	9	6
Balance of parish-----	176	600	578	14	8	30	568	4	14	78	180	20	11
White-----	158	364	360	4	8	18	346	-	5	49	120	10	8
Nonwhite---	18	236	218	10	8	12	220	4	9	29	60	10	3
Webster-----	716	1,064	1,018	30	12	86	966	12	20	225	320	38	31
White-----	528	588	584	-	-	42	538	8	6	147	199	15	14
Nonwhite---	188	476	434	30	12	44	428	4	14	78	121	23	17
West Baton Rouge-----	90	378	290	28	58	44	374	-	7	77	121	12	5
White-----	4	152	152	-	-	14	138	-	1	21	37	2	2
Nonwhite---	86	226	138	28	58	30	196	6	6	56	84	10	3
West Carroll-----	168	422	358	14	50	44	376	2	12	85	129	13	11
White-----	108	298	292	6	30	26	266	2	6	68	99	8	7
Nonwhite---	60	124	66	8	50	14	110	-	6	17	30	5	4
West Feliciana-----	132	248	122	4	120	16	230	2	6	64	83	8	4
White-----	2	44	42	-	2	-	44	-	1	19	25	2	2
Nonwhite---	130	204	80	4	118	16	186	2	5	45	58	6	2
Winn-----	284	352	354	2	14	32	318	2	3	134	172	10	9
White-----	222	190	190	-	-	12	178	-	1	101	122	2	2
Nonwhite---	62	162	144	2	14	20	140	2	2	33	50	8	7
MAINE-----													
	22,602	22,368	21,788	564	6	1,544	20,542	282	390	10,143	10,140	651	391
White-----	22,378	22,188	21,614	560	6	1,514	20,398	276	374	10,093	10,089	544	386
Nonwhite---	224	180	174	4	-	30	144	6	6	50	51	7	5
Androscoggin-----	2,224	1,984	1,970	14	-	128	1,854	2	29	1,019	971	46	35
Leviston-----	2,172	830	826	2	-	54	774	2	17	689	426	25	22
Auburn-----	2	458	456	-	-	38	418	-	5	197	271	8	3
Balance of county-----	50	698	686	12	-	36	662	-	7	133	274	13	10
Arcoosook-----	3,382	3,178	2,946	230	2	224	2,922	32	47	682	742	93	60
Cumberland-----	3,958	4,012	3,994	14	-	222	3,722	68	55	2,003	1,974	107	85
Portland-----	3,538	1,724	1,722	-	-	94	1,586	44	30	1,291	963	52	42
South Portland-----	-	496	496	-	-	34	456	6	6	98	191	14	11
Westbrook-----	156	282	278	4	-	24	254	4	4	106	150	9	8
Balance of county-----	464	1,510	1,498	10	-	70	1,428	14	15	508	690	32	24
Franklin-----	542	462	446	16	-	22	436	4	13	186	218	15	11
Hancock-----	458	626	612	14	-	40	560	26	16	348	394	10	7
Kennebec-----	2,414	2,018	1,976	38	2	172	1,812	34	40	1,269	952	43	33
Augusta-----	878	440	436	4	-	30	408	2	10	354	196	6	8
Waterville-----	1,168	420	412	8	-	38	376	6	5	273	166	11	10
Balance of county-----	368	1,158	1,128	26	2	104	1,028	26	25	642	570	24	15
Knox-----	562	544	502	42	-	32	498	14	6	351	389	9	7
Lincoln-----	320	356	346	10	-	34	318	4	9	249	257	11	9
Oxford-----	580	994	974	18	2	66	928	2	26	400	482	28	20
Penobscot-----	3,474	3,144	3,110	34	-	256	2,858	30	57	1,259	1,097	73	45
Bangor-----	2,514	990	986	4	-	78	906	6	16	765	378	21	12
Balance of county-----	960	2,154	2,124	30	-	178	1,952	24	39	494	718	52	33
Piscataquis-----	402	408	402	6	-	40	366	2	4	193	229	14	11
Sagadahoc-----	380	484	484	-	-	30	452	2	7	242	258	9	6
Bath-----	380	218	218	-	-	18	202	-	3	172	130	4	3
Balance of county-----	-	266	266	-	-	14	250	2	4	70	128	5	3
Somerset-----	642	912	900	12	-	68	838	6	15	397	449	24	19
Waldo-----	298	516	470	46	-	38	474	4	9	244	288	12	6
Washington-----	606	698	640	58	-	58	624	16	14	333	396	16	10
York-----	2,350	2,032	2,016	12	-	114	1,882	36	31	978	1,044	41	27
Biddeford-----	828	436	434	2	-	22	406	8	6	286	199	5	4
Saco-----	120	142	142	-	-	14	124	4	2	79	120	2	2
Balance of county-----	1,402	1,454	1,440	10	-	78	1,352	24	22	613	725	34	21
MARYLAND-----													
	65,346	70,752	68,428	1,254	570	6,094	64,336	320	1,205	25,183	25,003	1,637	1,327
White-----	49,932	55,178	54,348	630	70	3,988	50,962	228	857	20,261	20,108	1,205	906
Nonwhite---	15,416	15,574	14,080	624	500	2,106	13,376	92	348	4,922	4,895	632	421
Allegany-----	1,924	1,582	1,568	12	-	120	1,456	6	36	990	967	40	25
Cumberland-----	1,632	826	824	4	-	48	578	2	15	676	435	14	7
Balance of county-----	292	954	944	8	-	72	878	4	21	314	532	26	18

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MARYLAND-Continued													
Anne Arundel	3,122	3,908	3,786	58	38	340	3,556	12	70	947	1,082	101	70
White	2,596	3,200	3,152	32	4	256	2,956	8	59	621	859	73	56
Nonwhite	526	708	634	26	34	84	620	4	11	326	223	28	14
Annapolis	1,532	638	620	-	14	64	572	2	9	319	246	21	17
White	1,292	434	430	-	2	42	390	2	8	216	162	11	10
Nonwhite	240	204	190	-	12	22	182	-	1	103	84	10	7
Balance of county	1,590	3,270	3,166	58	24	276	2,984	10	61	628	836	80	53
White	1,304	2,766	2,722	32	2	214	2,546	6	51	405	697	62	46
Nonwhite	286	504	444	26	22	62	438	4	10	223	139	18	7
Baltimore	194	10,610	10,424	166	4	806	9,774	30	170	2,176	2,601	210	178
White	158	10,124	9,970	138	2	742	9,360	22	155	1,994	2,410	193	164
Nonwhite	36	486	454	30	2	64	414	8	15	182	191	17	14
District 12 ⁵ e	24	1,806	1,786	18	-	150	1,650	6	31	99	259	29	25
White	14	1,598	1,586	10	-	128	1,466	4	26	88	225	22	18
Nonwhite	10	208	200	8	-	22	184	2	5	11	34	7	7
District 13 ⁵ e	10	728	728	-	-	44	682	2	11	90	172	9	6
Balance of county	170	8,076	7,910	148	4	612	7,442	22	128	1,987	2,170	172	147
Baltimore (city)	36,464	23,912	23,300	422	150	2,510	21,352	50	434	12,078	11,197	725	525
White	26,032	14,188	14,006	130	38	1,110	13,050	28	237	9,121	8,202	345	260
Nonwhite	10,432	9,724	9,294	292	112	1,400	8,302	22	197	2,957	2,995	380	265
Calvert	378	416	378	10	-	44	370	2	9	125	133	18	14
White	136	180	178	-	-	6	174	-	4	78	79	4	2
Nonwhite	242	236	200	10	-	38	196	2	9	47	54	14	12
Caroline	52	496	446	28	4	50	446	-	6	143	253	12	8
White	20	380	362	12	2	36	344	-	4	107	191	6	4
Nonwhite	32	116	84	14	2	14	102	-	2	36	62	6	4
Carroll	66	1,016	942	68	-	56	960	-	13	625	475	29	18
Cecil	1,182	1,234	1,208	26	-	104	1,120	10	29	427	349	41	28
Charles	606	946	704	28	56	76	862	8	18	190	228	26	17
White	330	522	504	2	4	32	468	2	6	122	141	8	6
Nonwhite	276	424	200	26	52	44	374	6	12	68	87	18	11
Dorchester	596	644	532	42	30	60	574	10	16	364	329	19	14
White	326	372	350	18	4	28	340	4	6	263	209	8	7
Nonwhite	270	272	182	24	26	32	234	6	10	101	120	11	7
Cambridge	514	288	258	6	20	26	258	4	8	199	150	11	8
White	310	176	172	-	4	22	154	-	4	126	90	6	5
Nonwhite	204	112	86	6	16	4	104	4	4	73	60	5	3
Balance of county	82	356	274	38	10	34	316	6	8	165	179	8	6
White	16	196	178	18	-	6	186	4	2	137	119	2	2
Nonwhite	66	160	96	18	10	28	130	2	6	28	60	6	4
Frederick	1,498	1,582	1,534	44	2	130	1,448	4	26	633	657	38	24
White	1,444	486	484	-	-	38	448	-	6	326	214	13	10
Nonwhite	54	1,096	1,050	44	2	92	1,000	4	20	307	443	25	14
Garrett	454	480	440	10	2	46	432	2	8	222	211	11	4
Harford	2,414	1,720	1,658	58	-	140	1,568	12	41	405	448	38	31
White	2,180	1,506	1,470	32	-	114	1,386	6	33	345	379	31	27
Nonwhite	234	214	188	26	-	26	182	6	8	60	69	7	4
Howard	24	734	710	22	-	50	680	4	13	159	249	16	12
White	10	620	610	8	-	40	578	2	10	141	213	14	10
Nonwhite	14	114	100	14	-	10	102	2	3	18	36	2	2
Kent	414	330	324	6	-	14	314	2	11	177	202	9	6
White	270	222	220	2	-	8	214	-	6	124	143	4	2
Nonwhite	144	108	104	4	-	6	100	2	5	53	59	5	4
Montgomery	6,284	7,168	7,130	34	-	428	6,782	62	85	1,820	1,551	142	106
White	5,712	6,754	6,732	18	-	382	6,314	58	77	1,659	1,415	118	90
Nonwhite	572	414	398	16	-	46	364	4	8	161	136	24	16
Takoma Park (part)	1,664	406	406	-	-	26	380	-	6	304	121	10	10
Takoma Park (total)	1,664	564	564	-	-	36	528	-	9	314	147	11	11
Balance of county	4,620	6,762	6,724	34	-	402	6,298	62	79	1,516	1,430	132	96
White	4,058	6,366	6,344	18	-	358	5,950	58	71	1,359	1,299	109	81
Nonwhite	562	396	380	16	-	44	348	4	8	157	131	23	15
Prince Georges	3,230	8,288	8,226	50	-	636	7,574	78	120	1,224	1,615	187	132
White	2,440	7,322	7,294	26	-	512	6,748	62	97	984	1,372	141	105
Nonwhite	790	966	932	24	-	124	826	16	23	240	243	46	27
College Park	2	308	304	4	-	26	280	2	5	16	69	7	3
Hyattsville	2	1,144	1,144	-	-	86	1,054	4	18	104	266	42	30
Mount Rainier	-	194	-	-	-	14	180	-	1	22	77	5	5
Takoma Park (part)	-	158	158	-	-	10	148	-	3	10	26	1	1
Balance of county	3,226	6,484	6,426	46	-	500	5,912	72	93	1,072	1,177	132	93
White	2,436	5,550	5,526	22	-	384	5,110	56	71	835	945	88	68
Nonwhite	790	934	900	24	-	116	802	16	22	237	232	44	25
Queen Annes	42	364	328	26	10	22	330	12	4	105	161	12	7
White	22	228	212	16	-	10	214	4	2	78	116	11	7
Nonwhite	20	136	116	10	10	12	116	8	2	27	45	1	-
St. Marys	1,266	796	670	10	76	66	728	2	24	194	226	32	17
White	1,032	552	526	6	10	44	506	2	13	139	162	20	10
Nonwhite	234	244	144	4	66	22	222	-	11	55	64	12	7
Somerset	304	416	298	8	96	32	384	-	5	193	257	17	10
White	148	202	198	-	-	8	194	-	2	121	170	7	6
Nonwhite	156	214	100	8	96	24	190	-	3	72	87	10	4
Talbot	952	466	438	8	12	46	416	4	7	317	262	17	10
White	648	304	302	2	-	18	284	2	2	213	180	8	6
Nonwhite	304	162	136	6	12	28	132	2	5	104	82	9	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
MARYLAND-Continued													
Washington-----	1,840	1,918	1,866	44	2	150	1,766	2	32	850	851	54	37
Hagerstown-----	1,810	912	892	18	-	68	844	-	11	585	485	28	19
Balance of county-----	30	1,006	974	26	2	82	922	2	21	265	366	26	18
Wicomico-----	1,840	1,138	1,104	20	4	116	1,014	8	19	653	432	25	20
White-----	1,252	748	738	8	-	64	678	6	10	486	337	13	10
Nonwhite-----	588	390	366	12	4	52	336	2	9	167	95	12	10
Salisbury-----	1,810	492	478	10	-	56	430	6	8	512	192	14	12
White-----	1,238	356	350	4	-	36	314	6	6	378	153	8	7
Nonwhite-----	572	136	128	6	-	20	116	-	2	134	39	6	5
Balance of county-----	30	645	626	10	4	60	584	2	11	141	240	11	8
White-----	14	392	388	4	-	28	364	-	4	108	184	5	3
Nonwhite-----	16	254	238	6	4	32	220	2	7	33	56	6	5
Worcester-----	202	588	414	56	84	52	536	-	9	166	287	18	14
White-----	8	324	318	6	-	24	300	-	3	110	179	9	8
Nonwhite-----	194	264	96	50	84	28	236	-	6	56	88	9	6
MASSACHUSETTS ⁶ -----	112,448	112,162	111,800	114	2	134	1,662	110,366	1,565	52,876	53,135	2,512	1,950
White-----	108,118	108,824	108,484	114	2	128	1,636	107,080	1,503	51,830	52,086	2,390	1,858
Nonwhite-----	3,330	3,338	3,316	-	-	6	26	3,306	62	1,046	1,047	122	92
MICHIGAN-----	204,832	206,226	204,670	1,414	40	14,906	180,474	846	3,283	64,110	64,453	5,062	3,799
White-----	181,394	182,716	181,592	1,002	34	12,002	170,060	654	2,724	59,031	59,398	4,192	3,159
Nonwhite-----	23,448	23,510	23,078	412	6	2,904	20,414	192	559	5,078	5,055	870	640
Alcona-----	58	94	90	4	-	4	90	-	3	45	58	2	-
Alger-----	146	254	252	-	-	16	236	2	5	89	126	9	5
Allegan-----	1,032	1,422	1,412	10	-	82	1,332	8	16	466	544	40	24
Alpena-----	892	788	784	2	-	44	744	-	9	237	227	18	14
Alpena-----	888	408	408	-	-	22	386	-	5	187	143	6	4
Balance of county-----	4	380	376	2	-	22	358	-	4	50	84	12	10
Antrim-----	126	254	254	-	-	6	244	2	6	107	147	6	5
Arenac-----	154	216	210	4	-	22	192	2	3	90	109	8	7
Baraga-----	166	156	156	-	-	6	148	2	2	84	99	4	3
Barry-----	594	678	676	2	-	28	650	-	6	265	301	14	12
Bay-----	2,912	2,806	2,792	14	-	198	2,596	12	51	875	881	43	30
Bay City-----	2,904	1,574	1,566	8	-	122	1,442	10	35	650	582	23	17
Balance of county-----	8	1,232	1,226	6	-	76	1,154	2	16	225	319	20	13
Benzie-----	220	188	184	4	-	6	182	-	5	99	103	3	1
Berrien-----	3,712	3,820	3,784	30	-	264	3,528	28	74	1,233	1,257	66	63
Benton Harbor-----	1,078	772	772	-	-	66	700	6	13	282	245	20	16
White-----	770	618	618	-	-	44	568	6	6	240	207	12	10
Nonwhite-----	308	154	154	-	-	22	132	-	7	42	38	8	6
Miles-----	968	504	502	2	-	42	460	2	11	206	147	6	5
St. Joseph-----	1,052	290	290	-	-	14	272	4	3	170	92	7	7
Balance of county-----	614	2,254	2,220	28	-	142	2,096	16	47	575	773	53	35
Branch-----	686	716	708	6	-	50	666	-	17	355	340	11	9
Calhoun-----	3,670	3,548	3,538	10	-	252	3,090	6	42	1,266	1,169	92	70
Battle Creek-----	2,632	1,242	1,240	2	-	110	1,130	2	18	719	534	42	30
Albion-----	682	400	398	2	-	32	368	-	2	150	113	14	10
White-----	584	302	302	-	-	16	286	-	1	131	89	6	4
Nonwhite-----	98	98	96	2	-	16	82	-	1	19	24	8	6
Balance of county-----	356	1,706	1,700	6	-	110	1,592	4	22	397	522	36	30
Cass-----	352	656	652	4	-	52	600	4	7	282	390	17	11
Charlevoix-----	240	314	310	4	-	12	298	4	12	110	147	4	3
Cheboygan-----	352	362	344	18	-	16	346	-	4	158	175	11	8
Chippewa-----	912	966	956	6	4	72	892	2	14	248	294	22	18
Sault Ste. Marie-----	902	590	588	2	-	38	552	-	10	193	176	12	10
Balance of county-----	10	376	368	4	4	34	340	2	4	55	118	10	9
Clare-----	358	320	310	10	-	26	292	2	1	115	130	7	6
Clinton-----	660	1,122	1,114	8	-	64	1,052	6	11	255	308	30	24
Crawford-----	198	96	96	-	-	10	84	2	2	76	63	5	4
Delta-----	854	818	798	-	-	40	778	-	9	332	359	20	13
Escanaba-----	842	406	398	-	-	20	386	-	5	248	184	10	7
Balance of county-----	12	412	400	-	-	20	392	-	4	84	175	10	6
Dickinson-----	680	508	508	-	-	18	490	-	10	375	286	6	4
Eaton-----	660	1,294	1,282	12	-	80	1,210	4	16	341	449	33	22
Emmet-----	574	428	426	2	-	38	390	-	2	274	191	10	9
Genesee-----	12,024	11,804	11,778	20	2	986	10,814	4	159	2,479	2,565	340	256
White-----	10,498	10,272	10,258	8	2	788	9,480	4	140	2,293	2,362	289	203
Nonwhite-----	1,526	1,532	1,520	12	-	198	1,334	-	19	186	201	71	53
Flint-----	11,766	6,658	6,638	18	2	596	6,062	-	91	2,009	1,617	220	173
White-----	10,240	5,158	5,150	8	2	402	4,756	-	72	1,634	1,438	149	120
Nonwhite-----	1,526	1,500	1,488	12	-	194	1,306	-	19	175	199	71	53
Balance of county-----	258	5,146	5,140	2	-	390	4,752	4	68	470	946	120	83
Gladwin-----	150	236	232	2	-	12	228	-	4	111	110	10	8
Gogebic-----	694	514	512	2	-	30	482	2	10	338	512	21	16
Ironwood-----	184	260	258	2	-	14	246	-	4	92	147	9	8
Balance of county-----	510	254	254	-	-	16	238	-	6	246	165	12	8
Grand Traverse-----	1,116	760	754	6	-	54	706	-	13	648	292	23	16
Traverse City-----	1,110	368	366	2	-	26	342	-	5	530	156	11	9
Balance of county-----	6	392	388	4	-	28	364	-	8	118	136	12	7
Gratiot-----	816	952	920	28	-	40	910	2	17	356	356	16	10
Hilledale-----	528	774	770	-	-	38	730	6	9	326	581	21	11
Houghton-----	770	678	672	2	4	46	628	4	9	529	343	17	12

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MICHIGAN--Continued													
Huron-----	870	894	878	16	-	50	835	8	9	354	373	18	16
Ingham-----	7,036	5,844	5,822	18	-	400	5,418	26	80	1,625	1,560	148	116
Lansing-----	6,708	5,648	5,636	8	-	198	5,438	14	33	1,181	918	67	49
East Lansing-----	-	542	542	-	-	-	34	508	2	19	77	17	16
Balance of county-----	328	2,654	2,644	10	-	168	2,476	10	39	425	565	64	51
Ionia-----	632	1,105	1,095	10	-	68	1,030	8	21	359	413	26	20
Iosco-----	370	394	392	10	2	18	374	2	11	123	147	8	4
Iron-----	340	316	308	8	-	20	296	-	14	216	229	7	5
Isabella-----	834	816	808	8	-	42	774	-	18	262	283	16	10
Mount Pleasant-----	820	330	330	-	-	-	308	-	6	140	108	7	6
Balance of county-----	14	486	478	8	-	22	466	-	12	122	175	9	4
Jackson-----	3,340	3,230	3,214	16	-	228	2,984	8	36	1,101	1,150	73	50
Jackson-----	3,280	1,374	1,360	14	-	114	1,256	4	14	739	623	35	25
Balance of county-----	60	1,856	1,854	2	-	114	1,738	4	22	362	527	38	25
Kalamazoo-----	4,022	3,986	3,976	6	-	254	3,728	6	63	1,596	1,354	87	69
Kalamazoo-----	3,866	1,722	1,718	2	-	100	1,622	-	25	1,244	777	51	44
Balance of county-----	156	2,264	2,258	4	-	154	2,104	6	38	352	557	36	25
Kalkaska-----	96	110	110	-	-	8	102	-	3	55	54	1	1
Kent-----	10,284	9,632	9,564	64	-	608	9,016	8	133	3,261	3,119	192	152
Grand Rapids-----	7,770	5,710	5,678	30	-	386	5,324	-	79	2,117	2,073	107	89
Balance of county-----	2,514	3,922	3,886	34	-	222	3,692	8	54	1,144	1,046	85	63
Keeweenaw-----	20	30	30	-	-	-	30	-	17	-	26	-	-
Lake-----	20	94	94	-	-	2	92	-	3	35	82	2	1
White-----	18	80	80	-	-	2	78	-	1	16	50	-	-
Nonwhite-----	2	14	14	-	-	-	14	-	2	19	32	2	1
Lapeer-----	960	1,034	1,005	28	-	66	964	4	23	403	347	24	17
Leelanau-----	2	218	216	-	-	16	202	-	3	40	102	12	6
Lenawee-----	2,242	1,956	1,922	34	-	152	1,800	4	41	662	728	49	42
Adrian-----	1,102	544	526	18	-	52	490	2	15	257	212	17	16
Balance of county-----	1,140	1,412	1,396	16	-	100	1,310	2	26	405	516	32	26
Livingston-----	574	852	844	8	-	62	766	24	13	260	313	17	14
Luce-----	206	146	145	-	-	8	136	2	5	195	68	3	1
Mackinac-----	244	276	272	4	-	20	254	2	4	78	92	6	4
Macomb-----	5,058	10,930	10,854	74	-	698	10,178	54	183	1,403	1,929	243	191
East Detroit-----	2	1,724	1,720	4	-	110	1,604	10	21	49	214	35	27
Mount Clemens-----	3,376	1,670	1,652	18	-	114	1,540	16	13	653	258	27	21
Roseville-----	8	1,708	1,698	8	-	110	1,590	6	28	42	199	43	37
St. Clair Shores-----	6	2,350	2,342	8	-	130	2,210	10	34	75	284	40	31
Balance of county-----	1,666	3,480	3,442	36	-	234	3,234	12	87	584	974	98	75
Manistee-----	346	392	392	-	-	16	376	-	6	221	241	11	7
Marquette-----	1,306	1,244	1,240	2	-	78	1,164	2	24	587	568	39	25
Marquette-----	876	458	458	-	-	36	422	-	13	289	200	18	14
Balance of county-----	430	786	782	2	-	42	742	2	11	298	368	21	11
Mason-----	414	440	438	-	-	14	426	-	13	208	239	6	2
Macosta-----	366	446	444	2	-	24	416	6	5	215	223	9	4
Menominee-----	748	604	604	-	-	30	468	106	11	323	302	16	13
Menominee-----	704	302	302	-	-	12	290	3	243	153	8	7	
Balance of county-----	44	302	302	-	-	18	238	54	8	80	149	8	6
Midland-----	1,422	1,508	1,492	16	-	74	1,434	-	20	268	294	30	19
Midland-----	1,410	808	805	2	-	36	772	-	13	177	151	20	14
Balance of county-----	12	700	686	14	-	38	662	-	7	81	163	10	5
Missaukee-----	14	166	152	14	-	6	160	-	8	30	76	6	5
Monroe-----	1,784	2,698	2,680	16	-	188	2,498	12	35	578	739	52	35
Monroe-----	1,752	668	666	2	-	44	624	-	6	294	216	13	9
Balance of county-----	12	2,028	2,014	14	-	144	1,872	12	29	284	523	39	26
Montcalm-----	1,460	888	870	18	-	52	828	8	15	412	410	19	10
Montmorency-----	4	98	94	4	-	18	80	-	3	30	53	3	2
Muskegon-----	3,970	4,270	4,236	32	-	316	3,942	12	70	1,111	1,191	110	73
Muskegon-----	3,938	1,354	1,348	6	-	82	1,268	4	17	772	541	40	24
Muskegon Heights-----	12	610	600	8	-	68	540	2	15	63	174	18	13
White-----	2	324	320	-	-	24	298	-	8	41	121	10	7
Nonwhite-----	10	286	280	6	-	44	242	-	7	22	53	8	6
Balance of county-----	20	2,306	2,288	18	-	166	2,134	6	38	276	476	52	36
Newaygo-----	672	616	600	14	2	36	580	-	11	259	273	12	10
Oakland-----	11,214	18,328	18,242	72	4	1,292	16,994	42	270	3,252	3,742	443	338
White-----	10,544	17,416	17,356	46	4	1,184	16,192	40	250	3,120	3,585	406	312
Nonwhite-----	670	912	886	26	-	108	802	2	20	132	157	37	26
Pontiac-----	7,564	2,774	2,768	6	-	218	2,548	8	44	1,502	690	91	69
Ferndale-----	415	1,020	1,014	4	2	106	912	2	24	140	294	32	30
Royal Oak-----	2,790	2,660	2,656	4	-	172	2,474	14	33	551	405	49	37
Berkley-----	2	620	618	2	-	5	584	-	10	32	121	14	12
Birmingham-----	2	1,148	1,144	4	-	80	1,066	-	14	49	211	20	15
Hazel Park-----	156	996	996	-	-	62	934	-	14	42	135	22	15
Balance of county-----	284	9,110	9,048	52	2	618	8,476	16	131	936	1,886	215	160
White-----	258	9,030	8,990	30	2	608	8,408	16	128	913	1,867	209	156
Nonwhite-----	26	80	58	22	-	12	68	-	3	23	19	6	4
Oceana-----	510	376	376	-	-	24	348	4	11	197	206	11	7
Ogemaw-----	198	136	136	-	-	8	124	4	4	107	98	8	7
Ontonagon-----	150	290	290	8	-	18	270	2	4	98	137	9	6
Osceola-----	300	308	302	6	-	8	300	-	8	172	173	4	3
Oscoda-----	66	78	48	30	-	8	68	-	2	34	41	1	1
Otsego-----	212	184	182	2	-	4	180	-	1	97	85	1	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
MICHIGAN-Continued													
Ottawa-----	2,326	2,544	2,532	12	-	110	2,414	20	34	663	758	61	42
Holland-----	1,022	400	400	-	-	10	390	-	9	185	169	7	6
Balance of county-----	1,304	2,144	2,132	12	-	100	2,024	20	25	478	589	54	36
Fresque Isle-----	306	294	292	2	-	22	272	-	3	87	112	10	7
Roscommon-----	38	154	154	-	-	14	140	-	4	46	70	1	-
Saginaw-----	5,728	5,578	5,550	22	2	434	5,138	4	99	1,738	1,631	139	92
Saginaw-----	5,714	3,058	3,050	8	-	290	2,768	-	65	1,265	1,019	83	57
Balance of county-----	14	2,518	2,500	14	2	144	2,370	4	34	473	612	56	35
St. Clair-----	2,368	2,622	2,594	26	-	152	2,460	10	42	1,017	1,089	63	47
Fort Huron-----	1,542	946	946	-	-	48	692	6	16	601	400	24	20
Balance of county-----	846	1,678	1,648	26	-	104	1,568	4	26	416	689	39	27
St. Joseph-----	1,116	978	970	6	2	66	912	-	13	462	472	15	13
Sanilac-----	712	716	694	22	-	52	654	10	16	343	406	12	7
Schoolcraft-----	278	278	242	-	-	10	232	-	2	104	87	2	1
Shiawassee-----	1,546	1,502	1,476	26	-	114	1,386	2	14	476	513	42	33
Owosso-----	1,324	536	524	12	-	54	482	-	5	226	182	24	21
Balance of county-----	222	966	952	14	-	60	904	2	9	250	331	18	12
Tuscola-----	632	1,054	1,036	18	-	58	992	4	7	395	450	29	23
Van Buren-----	884	1,090	1,084	6	-	76	1,008	6	15	489	556	26	17
Washtenaw-----	6,728	4,400	4,392	8	-	284	4,088	28	62	2,225	1,053	101	74
White-----	6,030	4,064	4,060	4	-	256	3,784	24	49	2,049	967	85	62
Nonwhite-----	698	336	332	4	-	28	304	4	13	176	86	16	12
Ann Arbor-----	3,480	1,388	1,382	6	-	66	1,320	2	17	1,167	386	26	18
Ypsilanti-----	2,792	896	896	-	-	50	836	10	11	265	193	19	17
White-----	2,354	776	776	-	-	42	726	8	6	237	153	13	13
Nonwhite-----	438	120	120	-	-	8	110	2	5	28	40	6	4
Balance of county-----	456	2,116	2,114	2	-	168	1,932	16	34	793	474	56	39
Wayne-----	82,926	72,358	71,812	508	18	5,940	66,124	294	1,236	23,041	22,895	1,882	1,454
White-----	66,424	55,634	55,414	192	16	3,898	51,602	134	840	19,420	19,239	1,308	1,020
Nonwhite-----	16,502	16,724	16,398	316	2	2,042	14,522	160	396	3,621	3,657	574	434
Detroit-----	61,294	46,800	46,346	430	12	4,046	42,532	222	873	16,715	17,251	1,265	974
White-----	46,004	31,574	31,430	128	10	2,198	29,308	68	510	13,614	13,869	741	576
Nonwhite-----	15,290	15,226	14,916	302	2	1,848	13,224	154	363	3,101	3,382	524	398
Dearborn-----	4,384	4,140	4,128	8	4	276	3,850	14	53	630	839	74	63
Hamtramck-----	910	870	858	10	-	74	794	2	18	356	456	31	24
White-----	660	706	700	4	-	60	644	2	13	331	417	23	18
Nonwhite-----	250	164	158	6	-	14	150	-	5	25	39	8	6
Highland Park-----	6,568	870	868	-	-	82	784	4	16	881	478	27	21
Lincoln Park-----	366	1,458	1,456	2	-	116	1,340	2	20	133	275	36	24
Wyandotte-----	3,014	1,992	1,988	2	2	122	1,862	8	30	493	388	29	23
Allen Park-----	6	984	980	4	-	52	932	-	12	482	152	28	23
Ecorse-----	4	538	534	4	-	66	470	2	11	42	149	17	10
White-----	2	370	368	2	-	40	330	-	7	32	109	9	4
Nonwhite-----	2	168	166	2	-	26	140	2	4	10	40	8	6
Grosse Pointe Park-----	-	158	158	-	-	8	150	-	1	52	119	6	6
Grosse Pointe Woods-----	-	278	278	-	-	10	268	-	1	35	102	5	5
Inkster-----	82	1,666	1,662	4	-	150	1,514	2	22	229	206	44	34
White-----	4	1,144	1,142	2	-	88	1,054	2	7	21	129	27	21
Nonwhite-----	78	522	520	2	-	62	460	-	15	8	77	17	13
Livonia-----	6	1,460	1,454	6	-	82	1,370	8	16	136	241	34	30
River Rouge-----	472	688	686	2	-	86	602	-	7	85	163	14	12
White-----	10	426	426	-	-	52	374	-	5	36	118	8	8
Nonwhite-----	462	262	260	2	-	34	228	-	2	49	45	6	4
Balance of county-----	5,820	10,456	10,416	36	-	770	9,656	30	156	2,972	2,076	272	205
Westford-----	652	422	414	8	-	26	394	2	6	246	209	8	8
Cadillac-----	644	262	258	4	-	16	244	2	4	197	124	6	6
Balance of county-----	8	160	158	4	-	10	150	-	2	49	85	2	2
MINNESOTA-----													
White-----	81,186	81,570	81,018	448	48	4,418	76,924	228	1,028	29,592	29,146	1,722	1,314
Nonwhite-----	1,422	1,436	1,406	14	8	128	1,300	8	28	381	380	54	39
Aitkin-----	176	238	238	-	-	10	228	-	3	91	130	5	5
Anoka-----	176	1,982	1,974	6	2	112	1,868	2	32	254	287	36	25
Becker-----	610	554	542	6	4	26	528	-	11	198	212	13	6
Beltrami-----	728	572	564	2	2	16	552	4	6	240	263	17	10
White-----	592	444	440	-	2	10	434	-	4	217	237	11	7
Nonwhite-----	136	128	124	2	-	6	118	4	2	23	26	6	3
Bemidji-----	598	252	252	-	-	10	242	-	2	156	120	5	3
Balance of county-----	130	320	312	2	2	6	310	4	4	84	143	12	7
White-----	12	200	196	-	2	-	200	-	2	62	118	6	4
Nonwhite-----	118	120	116	2	-	6	110	4	2	22	25	6	3
Benton-----	2	468	466	-	-	30	434	4	4	50	137	14	12
St. Cloud (part)-----	-	94	94	-	-	12	80	2	-	7	6	-	-
Balance of county-----	2	374	372	-	-	18	354	2	4	43	131	14	12
Big Stone-----	290	196	194	2	-	12	184	-	4	92	81	3	3
Blue Earth-----	1,388	1,078	1,066	12	-	54	1,000	24	11	430	381	31	27
Mankato-----	1,386	592	586	6	-	34	542	16	5	358	227	23	21
Balance of county-----	2	486	480	6	-	20	458	8	6	72	154	8	6
Brown-----	1,136	672	670	2	-	26	646	-	7	332	287	18	17
Carlton-----	512	690	688	-	-	34	656	-	9	388	250	14	11
Carver-----	346	462	460	2	-	22	434	6	8	133	174	12	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MINNESOTA-Continued													
Cass	100	340	328	10	-	26	312	2	16	128	192	11	6
Chippewa	350	450	450	-	-	16	434	-	5	125	152	5	4
Chisago	170	258	256	2	-	4	254	-	1	127	173	4	3
Clay	838	1,038	1,034	2	-	36	1,002	-	5	170	255	18	14
Moorhead	854	852	652	2	-	26	626	-	4	119	124	11	8
Balance of county	4	386	382	2	-	10	376	-	1	51	131	7	6
Clearwater	166	226	220	2	-	6	220	-	1	89	95	1	1
Cook	18	116	108	8	-	8	108	-	1	22	25	3	1
Cottonwood	416	384	378	6	-	20	362	2	9	147	170	12	10
Crow Wing	846	730	722	8	-	30	694	6	5	325	292	17	10
Brainerd	624	290	286	4	-	8	282	-	1	215	134	7	4
Balance of county	222	440	436	4	-	22	412	6	4	110	158	10	6
Dakota	520	1,802	1,776	24	2	130	1,668	4	30	372	403	49	42
South St. Paul	4	610	606	2	2	50	558	2	9	45	130	19	17
Balance of county	516	1,192	1,170	22	-	80	1,110	2	21	327	273	30	25
Dodge	58	272	270	2	-	10	262	-	8	100	147	8	5
Douglas	504	420	418	2	-	28	392	-	7	217	116	13	10
Faribault	704	614	606	8	-	28	586	-	6	198	246	11	8
Fillmore	344	518	516	2	-	42	476	-	5	196	265	10	8
Freeborn	970	912	904	8	-	40	868	4	10	284	291	23	15
Albert Lea	964	374	374	-	-	14	358	2	7	224	140	7	4
Balance of county	6	538	530	8	-	26	510	2	3	60	151	16	11
Goodhue	836	692	684	8	-	20	670	2	7	311	328	17	10
Red Wing	654	218	216	2	-	14	204	-	2	200	122	10	6
Balance of county	182	474	468	6	-	6	466	2	5	111	206	7	4
Grant	4	198	192	6	-	10	188	-	2	54	116	5	3
Hennepin	22,594	20,742	20,662	66	2	1,226	19,472	44	264	7,599	7,010	428	341
Minneapolis	11,488	11,906	11,850	48	-	730	11,152	24	162	6,312	5,668	262	223
Richfield	2	1,258	1,256	2	-	56	1,202	-	12	33	98	16	11
Robbinsdale	1,016	492	488	4	-	28	462	2	2	233	102	7	7
St. Louis Park	2	1,186	1,184	2	-	88	1,098	-	11	61	185	26	22
Balance of county	86	5,900	5,884	10	2	324	5,558	18	77	960	957	97	78
Houston	250	374	374	-	-	14	360	-	4	123	152	6	6
Hubbard	272	212	212	-	-	16	196	-	2	106	103	5	3
Isanti	214	218	218	-	-	6	212	-	3	143	128	6	6
Itasca	1,046	998	998	8	-	42	956	10	11	283	318	12	9
Jackson	308	356	356	-	-	22	326	8	6	132	142	12	9
Kanabec	254	194	192	2	-	8	186	-	4	87	74	2	2
Kandiyohi	688	640	636	2	-	22	618	-	8	347	254	11	8
Kittson	178	186	182	2	-	8	178	-	1	98	95	5	5
Koochiching	442	494	492	-	-	36	458	-	2	153	192	11	9
Lac qui Parle	214	320	316	4	-	4	316	-	4	100	125	4	2
Lake	180	444	442	2	-	22	420	2	9	67	103	14	12
Lake of the Woods	108	106	106	-	-	4	102	-	2	38	47	1	-
Le Sueur	6	500	490	8	-	26	472	2	6	107	210	9	7
Lincoln	292	226	226	-	-	12	214	-	3	109	85	4	4
Lyon	732	620	614	6	-	49	572	-	7	190	212	19	15
McLeod	634	482	482	-	-	14	460	8	6	201	198	10	7
Mahnomen	2	138	136	-	-	12	124	2	-	32	57	6	5
White	2	112	110	-	-	6	104	2	-	25	49	4	3
Nonwhite	-	26	26	-	-	6	20	-	-	7	8	2	2
Marshall	136	300	298	2	-	24	276	-	3	92	153	5	2
Martin	706	678	674	4	-	34	644	-	10	208	206	19	15
Meeker	416	482	468	14	-	8	474	-	6	163	185	12	12
Mill Lake	570	300	296	4	-	14	286	-	7	154	154	8	7
Morrison	786	698	696	2	-	32	666	-	8	198	228	16	14
Mower	1,132	1,188	1,178	10	-	52	1,132	4	24	317	337	22	17
Austin	1,118	724	720	4	-	34	686	4	17	267	227	13	10
Balance of county	14	464	458	6	-	18	446	-	7	50	110	9	7
Murray	336	452	452	-	-	30	420	2	1	76	90	9	7
Nicollet	286	486	486	-	-	18	464	4	3	313	129	5	5
Nobles	678	652	644	8	-	26	626	-	9	193	191	9	2
Norman	184	220	218	-	-	10	210	-	2	95	118	7	4
Olmsted	1,944	1,558	1,542	16	-	88	1,470	-	25	1,313	459	31	24
Rochester	1,922	940	936	4	-	58	882	-	16	1,213	304	17	12
Balance of county	22	618	606	12	-	30	588	-	9	100	155	14	12
Otter Tail	1,030	984	974	8	-	52	930	2	22	619	447	18	14
Fergus Falls	580	280	278	2	-	28	252	-	4	347	104	6	6
Balance of county	450	704	696	6	-	24	678	2	18	272	343	12	8
Pennington	386	304	300	4	-	16	288	-	5	154	135	5	4
Pine	114	312	300	6	-	16	294	2	5	121	177	4	4
Pipestone	380	376	372	4	-	24	350	2	7	99	129	6	4
Polk	720	842	842	-	-	38	804	-	8	376	376	17	15
Pope	204	238	238	-	-	14	224	-	1	101	126	3	2
Ramsey	12,600	11,110	11,040	22	40	740	10,354	16	116	3,756	3,786	244	186
St. Paul	12,588	8,248	8,188	18	38	578	7,654	16	96	3,575	3,381	185	143
Balance of county	12	2,862	2,852	4	4	162	2,700	-	20	181	405	59	43
Red Lake	106	138	138	-	-	6	132	-	2	30	61	2	1
Redwood	418	566	562	4	-	22	544	-	6	159	213	15	13
Renville	324	574	564	10	-	18	552	4	9	176	240	9	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
MINNESOTA-Continued													
Rice-----	1,008	772	762	10	-	54	712	6	16	361	329	19	14
Faribault-----	538	302	298	4	-	22	278	2	4	240	144	5	6
Balance of county-----	370	470	464	6	-	32	434	4	12	121	185	10	8
Rock-----	236	336	335	-	-	18	318	-	3	63	108	6	5
Roseau-----	328	328	328	-	-	8	318	2	4	96	116	7	6
St. Louis-----	6,100	5,608	5,582	26	-	314	5,272	22	72	2,274	2,316	120	87
Duluth-----	3,632	2,494	2,486	8	-	146	2,338	10	29	1,338	1,192	53	39
Hibbing-----	649	450	450	-	-	20	428	2	8	178	163	13	10
Virginia-----	1,249	370	370	-	-	28	342	-	2	310	161	10	7
Balance of county-----	572	2,294	2,276	18	-	120	2,154	10	33	447	800	44	31
Scott-----	934	562	558	4	-	44	518	5	5	220	169	15	13
Sherburne-----	4	296	290	6	-	14	280	2	3	33	86	3	2
St. Cloud (part)-----	-	62	62	-	-	4	58	-	1	6	15	2	2
Balance of county-----	4	234	228	6	-	10	222	2	2	25	71	1	-
Sibley-----	302	432	430	2	-	24	404	4	6	132	157	6	5
Stearns-----	3,014	2,196	2,164	30	2	122	2,056	18	30	730	571	58	41
St. Cloud (part)-----	2,172	862	860	2	-	48	802	12	11	410	211	25	17
St. Cloud (total)-----	2,172	1,018	1,016	2	-	64	940	14	12	425	232	27	19
Balance of county-----	842	1,334	1,304	28	2	74	1,254	6	19	320	360	33	24
Steele-----	642	574	572	-	2	40	532	2	5	165	152	14	8
Owatonna-----	604	292	292	-	-	22	270	-	3	140	99	6	5
Balance of county-----	38	282	280	2	-	18	262	2	2	45	83	6	4
Stevens-----	380	286	280	6	-	8	278	-	4	96	96	7	5
Swift-----	398	368	368	-	-	8	358	2	3	117	128	7	5
Todd-----	474	542	532	8	-	22	520	-	5	193	243	12	9
Traverse-----	150	220	220	-	-	10	208	2	5	51	65	7	6
Wabasha-----	430	404	402	2	-	20	384	-	10	201	212	5	4
Wadena-----	408	362	358	4	-	18	344	-	8	130	123	5	4
Waseca-----	332	404	402	2	-	18	386	-	4	124	155	5	5
Washington-----	454	1,068	1,064	2	-	38	1,030	-	15	220	313	29	23
Watsonwan-----	292	378	376	2	-	20	356	2	1	96	139	4	5
Wilkin-----	622	258	258	-	-	18	240	-	1	170	87	4	3
Winona-----	830	914	914	-	-	62	852	-	14	340	436	25	16
Winona of county-----	830	500	500	-	-	44	456	-	7	280	275	10	5
Wright-----	586	722	712	10	-	28	692	2	5	283	323	11	9
Yellow Medicine-----	552	376	376	-	-	18	358	-	5	155	151	2	2
MISSISSIPPI-----	62,768	62,080	40,080	4,744	17,108	5,256	56,456	368	1,754	19,649	19,791	2,352	1,451
White-----	27,908	27,344	26,354	742	206	1,792	25,450	102	479	9,937	10,013	737	584
Nonwhite-----	34,860	34,736	13,726	4,002	16,902	3,464	31,006	266	1,275	9,712	9,778	1,615	867
Adams-----	1,710	1,200	1,168	2	28	122	1,074	4	39	451	391	59	39
White-----	786	576	574	2	-	40	534	2	11	172	137	25	20
Nonwhite-----	924	624	594	-	28	82	540	2	28	279	244	34	19
Natchez-----	844	820	808	-	12	84	732	4	28	255	280	38	23
White-----	688	404	404	-	-	30	372	2	8	136	108	18	14
Nonwhite-----	156	416	404	-	12	54	360	2	20	119	172	20	9
Balance of county-----	866	380	360	2	16	38	342	-	11	196	101	21	16
White-----	98	172	170	2	-	10	162	-	3	36	29	7	6
Nonwhite-----	768	208	190	-	16	28	180	-	8	160	72	14	10
Alcorn-----	660	554	456	54	40	38	512	4	12	242	235	20	13
White-----	558	452	400	44	4	30	418	4	9	200	194	17	12
Nonwhite-----	102	102	56	10	36	8	94	-	3	42	41	3	1
Amite-----	274	414	174	58	182	28	386	-	24	91	143	16	9
White-----	24	128	118	10	-	12	116	-	2	43	75	2	1
Nonwhite-----	250	286	56	48	182	16	270	-	22	48	68	14	8
Attala-----	616	600	362	54	184	44	548	8	18	198	203	26	15
White-----	274	260	246	14	-	20	238	2	10	115	120	10	7
Nonwhite-----	342	340	116	40	184	24	310	6	8	83	83	16	8
Benton-----	184	272	104	32	136	18	244	10	5	38	57	8	5
White-----	22	84	72	10	2	2	82	-	1	16	31	3	2
Nonwhite-----	162	188	32	22	134	16	162	10	4	22	26	5	3
Bolivar-----	2,194	2,074	1,034	148	886	190	1,866	18	65	611	635	78	47
White-----	438	456	422	16	16	24	432	-	10	103	129	10	8
Nonwhite-----	1,756	1,618	612	132	870	166	1,434	18	55	508	506	68	39
Calhoun-----	436	424	356	22	44	40	384	-	9	137	164	17	13
White-----	240	240	224	14	-	22	218	-	3	99	128	11	9
Nonwhite-----	196	184	132	8	44	18	166	-	6	38	36	6	4
Carroll-----	276	348	144	12	190	26	320	2	14	72	121	10	4
White-----	28	82	80	-	2	6	76	-	2	27	60	4	3
Nonwhite-----	248	266	64	12	188	20	244	2	12	45	61	6	3
Chickasaw-----	448	448	272	66	108	40	400	8	10	157	172	17	9
White-----	212	208	192	16	-	16	192	-	3	99	108	6	6
Nonwhite-----	236	240	80	50	108	24	208	8	7	58	63	11	3
Choctaw-----	208	210	132	66	14	178	18	8	2	73	83	7	4
White-----	92	104	92	10	2	2	102	-	1	59	62	5	4
Nonwhite-----	116	106	40	2	64	12	76	18	1	14	21	2	-
Claiborne-----	292	336	102	6	228	26	310	-	14	115	148	15	8
White-----	42	76	76	-	-	6	70	-	-	19	38	1	-
Nonwhite-----	250	260	26	6	228	20	240	-	14	96	111	14	8

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
MISSISSIPPI-Continued													
Clarke-----	288	424	360	8	56	40	384	-	14	152	195	15	7
White-----	134	184	180	-	4	10	174	-	2	88	112	5	4
Nonwhite--	154	240	180	8	52	30	210	-	12	64	83	10	3
Clay-----	548	572	370	28	174	50	520	2	18	177	182	22	10
White-----	184	208	206	2	-	16	190	2	4	75	76	5	3
Nonwhite--	364	364	164	26	174	34	330	-	14	102	106	17	7
Coahoma-----	1,636	1,658	716	242	698	166	1,492	-	66	500	502	61	45
White-----	392	358	350	8	-	8	350	-	11	112	101	5	5
Nonwhite--	1,244	1,300	366	234	698	158	1,142	-	55	388	401	76	40
Clarksdale-----	874	622	444	96	82	30	592	-	27	272	218	29	14
White-----	388	234	232	2	-	4	230	-	9	92	69	2	2
Nonwhite--	486	388	212	94	82	26	362	-	18	180	149	27	12
Balance of county-----	762	1,036	272	146	615	136	900	-	39	228	284	52	29
White-----	4	124	118	6	-	4	120	-	2	20	32	3	3
Nonwhite--	758	912	154	140	615	132	780	-	37	208	252	49	26
Copiah-----	946	768	430	160	178	70	694	4	16	263	301	24	10
White-----	276	220	204	16	-	8	218	-	5	116	133	3	2
Nonwhite--	670	548	226	144	178	62	482	4	11	147	168	21	8
Covington-----	250	414	350	18	46	18	394	2	12	94	128	11	6
White-----	154	214	210	4	-	8	206	-	8	68	87	8	4
Nonwhite--	96	200	140	14	46	10	188	2	4	26	41	3	2
De Soto-----	662	722	330	76	310	64	658	-	16	174	212	25	13
White-----	106	184	166	16	2	8	176	-	3	53	66	5	4
Nonwhite--	556	538	164	60	308	56	482	-	13	121	146	20	9
Forrest-----	1,570	1,328	1,174	6	148	108	1,216	4	34	430	420	34	25
White-----	1,156	856	856	-	-	64	792	-	8	305	280	15	14
Nonwhite--	414	472	318	6	148	44	424	4	26	125	140	19	11
Hattiesburg-----	1,508	852	742	4	106	64	784	4	28	374	290	24	20
White-----	1,138	518	518	-	-	36	482	-	6	270	184	11	11
Nonwhite--	370	334	224	4	106	28	302	4	22	104	106	13	9
Balance of county-----	62	476	432	2	42	44	432	-	6	56	130	10	5
White-----	18	338	338	-	-	28	310	-	2	35	96	4	3
Nonwhite--	44	138	94	2	42	16	122	-	4	21	34	6	2
Franklin-----	160	258	196	6	56	26	232	-	8	72	100	6	4
White-----	76	130	128	2	-	14	116	-	1	47	65	5	4
Nonwhite--	84	128	68	4	56	12	116	-	7	25	35	1	-
George-----	306	326	280	14	30	20	304	2	2	79	92	10	8
White-----	258	278	264	14	-	18	260	-	2	69	79	7	5
Nonwhite--	48	48	16	-	30	2	44	2	-	10	13	3	3
Greene-----	146	250	192	18	30	20	228	2	2	59	73	5	4
White-----	88	180	168	6	2	12	168	-	1	41	52	2	2
Nonwhite--	58	70	24	12	28	8	60	2	1	18	21	3	2
Grenada-----	582	526	232	58	234	68	454	4	28	201	155	21	13
White-----	264	204	200	2	-	14	188	-	7	96	57	6	3
Nonwhite--	318	322	32	56	234	54	266	2	21	105	98	15	10
Hancock-----	176	204	228	12	30	22	242	6	9	82	108	10	8
White-----	138	224	222	2	-	16	206	2	6	63	90	8	7
Nonwhite--	38	46	6	10	30	6	36	4	3	19	18	2	1
Harrison-----	3,648	3,432	3,064	34	330	300	3,092	40	55	848	752	105	77
White-----	2,990	2,800	2,752	12	32	222	2,546	32	37	667	576	74	54
Nonwhite--	658	632	312	22	298	78	546	8	18	181	176	29	23
Biloxi-----	2,290	1,632	1,556	2	72	140	1,466	26	31	280	240	53	43
White-----	2,048	1,428	1,412	2	12	120	1,286	22	21	205	183	45	35
Nonwhite--	242	204	144	-	60	20	180	4	10	75	57	8	6
Gulfport-----	1,230	864	712	20	132	84	776	4	19	302	222	21	18
White-----	920	598	588	6	4	46	550	2	13	223	159	14	10
Nonwhite--	310	266	124	14	128	38	226	2	6	79	62	7	6
Balance of county-----	128	936	796	12	126	76	850	10	5	286	291	29	20
White-----	22	774	752	4	16	58	710	8	3	239	234	15	9
Nonwhite--	106	162	44	8	110	20	140	2	2	47	57	14	11
Hinds-----	5,200	5,018	3,798	310	906	470	4,546	2	120	1,859	1,344	168	127
White-----	2,700	2,520	2,492	26	-	164	2,354	-	37	972	674	48	41
Nonwhite--	2,500	2,498	1,306	284	906	306	2,192	-	83	887	670	120	86
Jackson-----	4,514	3,164	2,578	166	418	296	2,866	2	79	1,601	957	114	89
White-----	2,692	1,558	1,550	6	-	106	1,450	2	30	895	528	55	30
Nonwhite--	1,822	1,606	1,028	160	418	190	1,416	-	49	716	429	59	59
Balance of county-----	686	1,854	1,220	144	488	174	1,680	-	41	258	397	54	38
White-----	8	962	942	20	-	58	904	-	7	87	145	13	11
Nonwhite--	678	892	278	124	488	116	776	-	34	171	241	41	27
Holmes-----	962	958	244	94	618	114	840	4	56	299	339	40	25
White-----	174	180	146	12	2	20	140	-	2	86	92	4	3
Nonwhite--	788	798	98	82	616	94	700	4	54	213	246	36	22
Humphreys-----	724	732	206	20	506	56	672	4	25	212	36	16	16
White-----	122	144	136	6	2	10	134	-	1	44	53	5	2
Nonwhite--	602	588	70	14	504	46	538	4	24	168	172	31	14
Issaquena-----	46	104	58	2	44	14	90	-	1	22	35	3	2
White-----	2	24	2	-	2	2	22	-	-	2	9	1	1
Nonwhite--	44	80	36	2	42	12	68	-	1	20	26	2	1
Itawamba-----	108	252	204	38	10	16	234	2	8	95	122	10	8

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place or residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
MISSISSIPPI-Continued													
Jackson-----	1,054	1,262	1,042	74	146	100	1,158	4	32	285	325	33	22
White-----	732	910	902	6	2	72	839	-	21	213	245	22	16
Nonwhite--	322	352	140	68	144	28	320	4	11	72	79	11	6
Pascagoula-----	96	438	342	28	68	34	404	-	9	39	95	6	4
White-----	4	322	318	4	-	20	302	-	5	25	62	1	1
Nonwhite--	94	116	24	24	68	14	102	-	4	13	33	5	3
Balance of county-----	956	824	700	46	78	66	754	4	23	247	230	27	18
White-----	728	588	584	2	2	52	536	-	16	188	184	21	15
Nonwhite--	228	236	116	44	76	14	218	4	7	59	46	6	3
Jasper-----	194	434	332	16	86	44	386	4	11	88	151	11	7
White-----	66	118	118	-	-	10	108	-	-	37	72	2	2
Nonwhite--	128	316	214	16	86	34	278	4	11	51	79	9	5
Jefferson-----	154	368	216	2	148	36	332	-	7	80	114	15	12
White-----	2	40	38	-	2	2	38	-	2	18	31	-	-
Nonwhite--	152	328	178	2	146	34	294	-	5	62	83	15	12
Jefferson Davis-----	410	388	220	80	88	40	346	2	17	120	123	17	6
White-----	164	124	116	8	-	12	112	-	4	57	59	5	3
Nonwhite--	246	264	104	72	88	28	234	2	13	63	64	12	3
Jones-----	2,134	1,434	1,360	6	66	94	1,356	4	35	512	451	35	21
White-----	1,112	880	874	-	4	48	830	2	9	322	302	13	9
Nonwhite--	1,022	554	486	6	62	46	506	2	26	190	149	22	12
Laurel-----	2,072	712	676	2	34	54	654	4	24	413	246	26	15
White-----	1,080	354	354	-	-	26	326	2	5	249	141	8	6
Nonwhite--	992	358	322	2	34	28	326	2	19	164	105	18	9
Balance of county-----	62	722	684	4	32	40	682	-	11	99	205	9	6
White-----	32	526	520	-	4	22	504	-	4	73	161	5	3
Nonwhite--	30	196	164	4	28	18	178	-	7	26	44	4	3
Kemper-----	274	336	142	10	180	26	306	4	9	107	124	7	2
White-----	38	72	68	2	-	4	66	2	-	45	57	-	-
Nonwhite--	236	264	74	8	180	22	240	2	9	62	67	7	2
Lafayette-----	504	520	252	34	230	30	490	-	12	161	162	17	14
White-----	226	229	220	6	-	4	224	-	4	68	92	7	7
Nonwhite--	278	292	32	28	230	26	266	-	8	73	70	10	7
Lamar-----	112	356	318	32	6	18	336	2	6	72	107	9	5
White-----	58	288	278	10	-	12	276	-	3	47	77	7	4
Nonwhite--	54	68	40	22	6	6	60	2	3	25	30	2	1
Lauderdale-----	2,060	1,610	1,382	66	162	186	1,422	2	56	682	677	58	36
White-----	1,128	882	874	6	2	86	796	-	14	554	385	24	17
Nonwhite--	932	728	508	60	160	100	626	2	42	328	292	34	19
Meridian-----	1,948	1,112	996	56	60	134	978	-	37	754	463	46	27
White-----	1,122	652	650	2	-	70	582	-	10	488	269	20	14
Nonwhite--	826	460	346	54	60	64	396	-	27	266	194	26	13
Balance of county-----	112	498	386	10	102	52	444	2	19	128	214	12	9
White-----	6	230	224	4	2	16	214	-	4	66	116	4	3
Nonwhite--	106	268	162	6	100	36	230	2	15	62	98	8	6
Lawrence-----	188	280	168	26	86	20	256	4	18	57	97	7	3
White-----	22	108	96	8	4	4	104	-	5	34	65	1	1
Nonwhite--	166	172	72	18	82	16	152	4	13	23	32	6	2
Leake-----	442	472	326	10	134	26	442	4	19	115	150	19	10
White-----	170	174	168	4	2	10	162	2	5	70	93	5	4
Nonwhite--	272	298	158	6	132	16	280	2	14	45	57	14	6
Lee-----	1,270	1,078	840	170	68	68	1,002	8	18	399	373	30	23
White-----	664	676	662	14	-	34	636	6	10	299	271	22	17
Nonwhite--	406	402	178	156	68	34	366	2	8	100	102	8	6
Tupelo-----	894	360	290	44	26	36	324	-	5	237	138	13	10
White-----	698	228	226	2	-	18	210	-	5	175	93	8	6
Nonwhite--	196	132	64	42	26	18	114	-	-	62	45	5	4
Balance of county-----	376	718	550	126	42	32	678	8	13	162	235	17	13
White-----	166	448	436	12	-	16	426	6	5	124	178	14	11
Nonwhite--	210	270	114	114	42	16	252	2	8	38	57	3	2
Leflore-----	1,816	1,674	546	130	994	154	1,508	14	54	559	496	85	44
White-----	514	398	384	12	2	26	368	4	8	184	135	7	6
Nonwhite--	1,302	1,276	162	118	992	128	1,138	10	46	375	361	78	38
Greenwood-----	902	588	332	2	250	48	530	10	17	356	214	33	19
White-----	496	254	254	-	-	16	234	4	7	151	88	5	5
Nonwhite--	406	334	78	2	250	32	296	6	10	205	126	28	14
Balance of county-----	914	1,086	214	128	744	106	976	4	37	203	282	52	25
White-----	16	144	130	12	2	10	134	-	1	33	47	2	1
Nonwhite--	896	942	84	116	742	96	842	4	36	170	235	50	24
Lincoln-----	692	692	508	84	96	66	626	-	24	237	270	39	26
White-----	404	382	376	2	4	34	348	-	17	155	172	16	14
Nonwhite--	288	310	132	82	92	32	278	-	-	82	98	22	12
Lowndes-----	1,076	1,070	678	154	236	64	988	18	24	355	360	39	18
White-----	516	510	482	28	-	22	484	4	9	172	171	11	8
Nonwhite--	560	560	196	126	236	42	504	14	15	183	189	28	10
Columbus-----	808	542	360	74	106	32	504	6	13	240	200	26	10
White-----	486	266	258	8	-	10	254	2	5	127	92	4	3
Nonwhite--	322	276	102	66	106	22	250	4	8	113	108	22	7
Balance of county-----	268	528	318	80	130	32	484	12	11	115	180	13	8
White-----	30	244	224	20	-	12	230	2	4	45	79	7	5
Nonwhite--	238	284	94	60	130	20	254	10	7	70	81	6	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence					Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence				
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³			Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days		
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MISSISSIPPI-Continued													
Madison-----	1,188	1,174	360	66	748	88	1,084	2	29	351	338	46	32
White-----	178	184	178	4	2	14	170	-	-	119	103	6	6
Nonwhite---	1,010	990	182	62	746	74	914	2	29	232	235	40	26
Marion-----	562	640	482	12	146	44	590	6	20	173	196	19	10
White-----	326	396	366	12	8	16	368	2	9	105	119	9	5
Nonwhite---	236	254	116	-	138	28	222	4	11	68	77	10	5
Marshall-----	770	806	208	144	454	56	750	-	35	195	201	17	13
White-----	96	154	132	16	6	18	138	-	5	64	66	4	4
Nonwhite---	674	652	76	128	448	40	612	-	30	131	135	13	9
Monroe-----	764	744	480	56	206	54	690	-	16	311	323	33	17
White-----	396	370	358	8	4	30	340	-	8	174	182	7	5
Nonwhite---	368	374	122	48	202	24	350	-	8	137	141	26	12
Montgomery-----	294	368	186	6	174	18	340	10	7	88	126	13	8
White-----	74	130	130	-	-	6	118	6	3	37	68	4	4
Nonwhite---	220	238	56	6	174	12	222	4	4	51	58	9	4
Neshoba-----	556	556	444	10	98	30	520	6	13	179	202	21	11
White-----	288	302	296	4	-	10	288	4	6	122	147	5	3
Nonwhite---	268	254	148	6	98	20	232	2	7	57	55	16	8
Newton-----	488	524	422	30	72	24	492	8	20	171	187	23	20
White-----	292	284	278	2	4	10	272	2	5	120	122	9	8
Nonwhite---	196	240	144	28	68	14	220	6	15	51	65	14	12
Noxubee-----	620	618	180	46	390	34	572	12	37	151	179	20	12
White-----	84	88	86	2	-	2	86	-	1	51	62	-	-
Nonwhite---	536	530	94	44	390	32	486	12	36	100	117	20	12
Oktibbeha-----	834	754	448	120	184	70	682	2	14	203	211	32	21
White-----	348	272	272	-	-	16	256	-	6	90	92	6	5
Nonwhite---	486	482	176	120	184	54	426	2	8	113	119	26	16
Panola-----	852	886	516	120	250	68	818	-	35	205	256	46	29
White-----	224	230	218	10	2	22	208	-	5	83	106	11	11
Nonwhite---	628	656	298	110	248	46	610	-	30	122	150	35	18
Pearl River-----	692	646	616	6	2	62	582	2	13	206	210	27	25
White-----	508	454	444	4	-	44	410	-	4	152	154	21	21
Nonwhite---	184	192	172	2	2	18	172	2	9	54	56	6	4
Perry-----	92	202	184	10	8	14	188	-	7	41	68	11	9
White-----	64	136	134	2	-	8	128	-	6	21	44	7	5
Nonwhite---	28	66	50	8	8	6	60	-	1	20	24	4	4
Pike-----	1,000	872	666	46	160	70	796	6	20	340	341	39	24
White-----	464	346	342	2	2	24	322	-	9	207	207	17	13
Nonwhite---	536	526	324	44	158	46	474	6	11	133	134	22	11
McComb-----	608	242	222	12	8	20	222	-	9	173	132	17	14
White-----	350	146	144	2	-	6	140	-	5	129	101	10	9
Nonwhite---	258	96	78	10	8	14	82	-	4	44	31	7	5
Balance of county-----	392	630	444	34	152	50	574	6	11	167	209	22	10
White-----	114	200	198	-	2	18	182	-	4	78	106	7	4
Nonwhite---	278	430	246	34	150	32	392	6	7	89	103	15	6
Pontotoc-----	322	396	314	28	54	40	348	8	4	144	169	13	9
White-----	222	286	268	10	8	22	264	-	2	118	137	6	5
Nonwhite---	100	110	46	18	46	18	84	8	2	26	32	7	4
Prentiss-----	488	430	396	10	22	28	398	4	11	151	158	11	5
White-----	412	364	362	2	-	20	342	2	8	127	133	8	4
Nonwhite---	76	66	34	8	22	8	56	2	3	24	25	3	1
Quitman-----	920	856	590	82	180	74	770	12	18	182	220	48	25
White-----	248	230	220	8	-	10	218	2	3	45	67	12	11
Nonwhite---	672	626	370	74	180	64	552	10	15	137	153	36	14
Rankin-----	252	634	456	36	142	64	570	-	11	417	235	28	20
White-----	22	284	280	2	2	24	260	-	2	204	143	14	12
Nonwhite---	230	350	176	34	140	40	310	-	9	213	92	14	8
Scott-----	598	576	406	8	162	54	518	4	19	144	158	15	12
White-----	262	218	216	2	-	8	210	-	6	88	90	7	7
Nonwhite---	336	358	190	6	162	46	308	4	13	56	68	8	5
Sharkey-----	270	400	234	4	162	40	360	-	15	98	109	17	11
White-----	44	80	76	2	2	4	76	-	-	24	24	1	1
Nonwhite---	226	320	158	2	160	36	284	-	15	74	85	16	10
Simpson-----	558	508	416	36	56	38	470	-	10	158	150	23	11
White-----	220	222	214	8	-	12	210	-	5	89	85	6	4
Nonwhite---	338	286	202	28	56	26	260	-	5	69	65	17	7
Smith-----	204	402	340	40	20	28	374	-	9	65	117	11	3
White-----	146	262	250	10	2	20	242	-	3	48	87	5	3
Nonwhite---	58	140	90	30	18	8	132	-	6	17	30	6	-
Stone-----	189	182	166	-	10	14	166	2	1	48	52	2	2
White-----	140	136	136	-	-	8	128	-	1	36	40	1	1
Nonwhite---	49	46	30	-	10	6	38	2	-	12	12	1	-
Sunflower-----	1,532	1,628	670	332	626	156	1,466	6	36	395	429	72	41
White-----	322	378	360	10	8	16	360	2	6	100	116	9	6
Nonwhite---	1,210	1,250	310	322	618	140	1,106	4	30	295	313	63	35
Tallahatchie-----	856	908	372	116	418	90	812	6	32	255	294	50	32
White-----	148	212	174	28	10	8	204	-	6	69	96	10	9
Nonwhite---	688	696	198	88	408	82	608	6	26	186	198	40	23
Tate-----	458	572	120	66	384	46	520	6	24	123	161	23	15
White-----	26	112	88	22	2	2	110	-	1	45	70	3	3
Nonwhite---	432	460	32	44	382	44	410	6	23	78	91	20	12

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
MISSISSIPPI--Continued													
Tippah-----	336	330	222	68	40	14	314	2	9	114	124	8	5
White-----	218	216	190	24	2	4	212	-	4	86	96	3	3
Nonwhite--	118	114	32	44	38	10	102	2	5	28	28	5	2
Tishomingo-----	156	264	214	46	4	16	248	-	3	92	116	6	2
Tunica-----	650	668	234	46	388	54	612	2	25	221	230	44	20
White-----	86	94	82	10	2	8	86	-	2	33	34	2	2
Nonwhite--	564	574	152	36	386	46	526	2	23	188	196	42	18
Union-----	542	430	330	24	76	38	388	4	11	193	203	21	15
White-----	410	304	296	4	4	14	288	2	7	147	158	11	10
Nonwhite--	132	126	34	20	72	24	100	2	4	46	45	10	5
Walshall-----	644	388	336	2	44	34	346	6	7	120	118	13	7
White-----	380	176	170	-	6	10	164	2	4	69	67	2	1
Nonwhite--	264	212	166	2	38	24	184	4	3	51	51	11	6
Warren-----	1,472	1,170	874	2	290	134	1,030	6	28	637	480	49	32
White-----	714	552	548	2	2	42	506	4	6	256	203	13	12
Nonwhite--	758	618	326	-	288	92	524	2	22	381	277	36	20
Vicksburg-----	1,402	834	630	2	198	100	730	4	21	549	353	32	22
White-----	714	408	404	2	2	38	368	2	5	224	157	10	10
Nonwhite--	688	426	226	-	196	62	362	2	16	325	196	22	12
Balance of county-----	70	336	244	-	92	34	300	2	7	88	127	17	10
White-----	-	144	144	-	-	4	138	2	1	32	46	3	2
Nonwhite--	70	192	100	-	92	30	162	-	6	56	81	14	8
Washington-----	3,040	2,618	1,668	344	598	246	2,366	6	74	742	783	136	69
White-----	1,296	938	926	4	4	66	870	2	15	226	216	31	28
Nonwhite--	1,744	1,680	742	340	594	180	1,496	4	59	516	567	105	41
Greenville-----	1,276	1,210	750	190	264	110	1,098	2	39	441	393	63	38
White-----	606	522	518	-	-	36	484	2	14	168	125	16	15
Nonwhite--	670	688	232	190	264	74	614	-	25	273	268	47	23
Balance of county-----	1,764	1,408	918	154	334	136	1,268	4	35	301	390	73	31
White-----	690	416	408	4	4	30	386	-	1	58	91	15	13
Nonwhite--	1,074	992	510	150	330	106	882	4	34	243	299	58	18
Wayne-----	466	466	386	4	78	34	434	-	18	118	133	15	9
White-----	284	244	-	10	16	238	62	-	9	62	72	6	6
Nonwhite--	182	214	142	4	68	18	196	-	9	56	61	9	3
Webster-----	188	214	142	20	52	18	194	2	3	82	96	9	7
White-----	100	116	112	4	-	10	106	-	1	71	81	6	6
Nonwhite--	88	98	30	16	52	8	88	2	2	11	15	3	1
Wilkinson-----	490	432	160	22	250	36	384	12	14	133	138	15	11
White-----	172	88	82	-	6	8	78	2	2	54	48	2	1
Nonwhite--	318	344	78	22	244	28	306	10	12	79	90	13	10
Winston-----	454	538	308	12	216	22	516	-	17	133	167	14	8
White-----	188	248	242	2	2	10	238	-	2	79	105	5	4
Nonwhite--	266	290	66	10	214	12	278	-	15	54	62	9	4
Yalobusha-----	314	322	92	164	66	28	290	4	6	127	157	7	4
White-----	92	108	70	38	-	10	98	-	1	77	98	3	3
Nonwhite--	222	214	22	126	66	18	192	4	5	50	59	4	1
Yazoo-----	1,044	1,090	376	56	656	78	1,010	2	39	311	349	38	22
White-----	266	318	266	42	10	18	300	-	9	108	129	8	6
Nonwhite--	778	772	110	14	646	60	710	2	30	203	220	30	16
MISSOURI-----													
	100,010	96,132	92,368	3,132	462	6,804	69,014	314	1,572	44,987	44,527	2,353	1,753
White-----	87,204	83,688	81,132	2,486	158	5,082	78,542	264	1,267	40,491	40,087	1,879	1,419
Nonwhite--	12,806	12,444	11,236	646	304	1,722	10,472	50	305	4,496	4,440	474	334
Adair-----	884	436	416	18	-	34	398	4	2	409	231	13	12
Kirksville-----	876	294	282	12	-	22	272	-	2	372	146	9	9
Balance of county-----	8	142	134	6	-	12	126	4	-	37	85	4	3
Andrew-----	4	178	170	8	-	4	174	-	5	93	130	1	1
Atchison-----	250	152	150	2	-	10	142	-	2	121	113	1	-
Audrain-----	768	614	602	10	-	34	578	2	12	296	267	18	13
Mexico-----	700	314	312	2	-	16	298	-	9	220	125	6	3
White-----	664	284	282	2	-	14	270	-	6	207	110	6	3
Nonwhite--	36	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	3	13	15	-	-
Balance of county-----	68	300	290	8	-	18	280	2	3	76	142	12	10
Barry-----	490	340	308	30	-	20	320	-	5	198	229	9	7
Barton-----	226	196	190	6	-	8	186	2	-	110	138	3	2
Bates-----	244	260	238	22	-	18	238	4	3	214	261	8	5
Benton-----	62	166	166	-	-	12	154	-	1	75	110	3	3
Bollinger-----	42	144	134	8	-	14	130	-	4	88	101	6	4
Boone-----	960	1,068	1,058	10	-	70	996	2	11	491	395	16	11
Columbia-----	956	742	738	4	-	52	690	-	3	382	249	13	10
Balance of county-----	4	326	320	6	-	18	306	2	8	109	146	3	1
Buchanan-----	2,348	1,922	1,824	98	-	152	1,770	-	40	1,414	1,181	71	56
St. Joseph-----	2,326	1,508	1,432	74	-	130	1,378	-	31	1,332	993	60	46
Balance of county-----	22	414	392	22	-	22	382	-	9	82	188	11	10
Rutler-----	1,116	756	584	152	12	62	694	-	15	547	362	40	26
Poplar Bluff-----	1,010	378	314	60	-	38	340	-	6	433	190	21	13
Balance of county-----	106	378	270	92	12	24	354	-	9	114	172	19	13
Caldwell-----	48	180	174	4	2	12	168	-	2	100	143	2	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MISSOURI-Continued													
Callaway	270	380	374	6	-	30	350	-	10	371	254	6	5
Fulton	266	152	150	2	-	8	144	-	3	300	113	1	1
	230	120	118	2	-	4	116	-	1	257	95	1	1
	36	32	32	-	-	-	28	-	2	43	18	-	-
Balance of county	4	228	224	4	-	22	206	-	7	71	141	7	4
Camden	22	144	132	12	-	4	138	-	1	63	38	3	3
Cape Girardeau	1,296	822	810	4	8	42	776	4	10	463	348	18	11
Cape Girardeau	1,294	490	492	-	8	24	464	2	8	387	198	15	9
Balance of county	2	332	328	4	-	18	312	-	2	96	149	3	2
Carroll	178	232	228	4	-	14	218	-	3	155	197	4	4
Carter	62	58	46	8	-	-	58	-	-	46	53	-	-
Cass	268	582	566	14	-	24	558	-	12	177	231	9	7
Cedar	38	140	130	10	-	2	138	-	-	123	170	1	1
Chariton	28	234	210	22	-	20	210	-	4	121	191	11	5
Christian	40	194	176	16	2	12	180	2	1	84	118	6	5
Clark	8	140	132	8	-	6	134	-	3	74	101	3	1
Clay	644	1,778	1,732	46	-	112	1,660	6	24	400	440	35	28
	4	618	606	12	-	28	590	-	3	48	93	12	7
Kansas City (part)	4	616	604	12	-	28	588	-	3	48	92	12	7
	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Balance of county	640	1,160	1,126	34	-	84	1,070	6	16	352	347	23	21
Clinton	278	196	184	10	-	10	186	-	3	174	183	4	4
Cole	1,266	800	786	14	-	64	734	-	2	417	327	19	15
Jefferson City	1,264	572	560	12	-	52	518	-	8	366	224	17	14
	1,230	548	536	12	-	48	498	-	6	348	208	16	13
	34	24	24	-	-	4	20	-	-	18	16	1	1
Balance of county	2	228	226	2	-	12	216	-	8	51	103	2	1
Cooper	340	304	294	10	-	16	288	-	5	180	183	3	1
Crawford	114	258	158	76	-	14	224	-	3	95	150	4	3
Dade	92	124	124	-	-	6	118	-	1	93	106	1	-
Dallas	154	158	152	6	-	6	152	-	2	89	110	3	2
Davless	84	166	140	26	-	12	154	-	3	98	130	2	2
De Kalb	46	100	86	14	-	4	96	-	1	76	124	3	2
Dent	160	172	154	2	14	10	162	-	2	69	111	2	-
Douglas	58	158	96	62	-	14	142	-	3	72	108	9	6
Dunklin	1,002	928	792	124	2	50	868	10	15	320	360	30	20
Franklin	1,254	982	952	48	-	50	932	-	18	436	441	19	11
Gasconade	38	208	202	6	-	6	200	-	2	104	165	4	2
Gentry	84	156	140	16	-	8	148	-	2	87	141	4	2
Greene	3,094	2,382	2,374	8	-	142	2,236	4	42	1,507	1,356	48	38
Springfield	3,094	1,914	1,908	6	-	116	1,798	-	35	1,376	879	40	31
Balance of county	-	468	466	2	-	26	440	-	10	131	257	9	7
Grundy	260	210	200	10	-	8	200	-	-	150	180	6	5
Harrison	234	206	170	36	-	6	196	-	3	157	164	4	4
Henry	452	328	326	2	-	16	310	-	6	277	269	6	5
Hickory	28	52	44	8	-	2	50	-	1	53	73	-	-
Holt	6	156	148	8	-	16	132	-	5	98	144	1	1
Howard	142	200	186	14	-	10	188	-	2	153	148	3	2
	124	178	174	4	-	6	172	-	2	125	121	3	2
	18	22	12	10	-	4	16	-	-	28	27	-	-
Howell	572	476	452	44	-	20	456	-	4	233	246	9	7
Iron	344	170	148	10	2	12	154	-	2	129	132	5	4
Jackson	19,038	15,408	15,210	192	-	1,138	14,238	32	259	6,588	6,154	374	291
	16,966	12,856	12,774	82	-	784	12,048	24	207	5,718	5,222	277	216
	2,070	2,552	2,436	110	-	354	2,198	8	52	870	932	97	75
Kansas City (part)	17,122	10,562	10,394	162	-	904	9,640	18	211	5,693	5,085	297	233
	15,058	8,038	7,982	56	-	552	7,476	10	159	4,843	4,180	200	158
	2,064	2,524	2,412	106	-	332	2,164	8	52	850	905	97	75
Kansas City (total)	17,126	11,180	11,000	174	-	932	10,230	18	219	5,741	5,178	309	240
	15,062	8,654	8,586	68	-	580	8,064	10	167	4,691	4,272	212	165
	2,064	2,526	2,414	106	-	352	2,166	8	52	850	906	97	75
Independence	1,428	1,520	1,514	6	-	64	1,446	-	10	436	455	19	15
Balance of county	486	3,326	3,302	24	-	170	3,152	-	4	459	614	58	43
Jasper	1,990	1,684	1,666	16	2	88	1,570	26	35	1,032	1,018	38	26
Joplin (part)	1,388	784	778	4	2	30	746	8	18	562	495	16	11
Joplin (total)	1,390	810	804	4	2	32	770	8	19	562	496	16	11
Carthage	426	234	230	4	-	18	214	-	4	208	163	7	4
Balance of county	178	666	658	8	-	40	610	-	13	262	360	15	11
Jefferson	168	1,402	1,256	166	-	72	1,330	-	23	399	458	25	20
Johnson	820	486	484	12	-	26	470	-	13	254	284	24	21
Knox	74	144	140	4	-	10	130	-	2	81	109	3	2
Laclede	462	390	386	4	-	24	364	-	7	208	205	18	13
Lafayette	518	484	460	24	-	36	446	-	8	279	314	11	7
Lafayette	216	372	352	20	-	12	358	-	2	298	287	5	4
Lawrence	14	202	190	12	-	12	190	-	4	102	143	3	3
Lewis	366	282	282	-	-	16	260	-	6	183	192	1	1
Lincoln	358	284	284	10	-	16	278	-	4	272	272	7	6
Linn	416	328	324	4	-	10	318	-	4	208	196	6	4
Livingston	104	200	182	16	-	8	190	-	2	130	160	3	2
McDonald	214	280	282	16	-	10	270	-	2	219	256	7	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
MISSOURI--Continued													
Madison-----	92	188	158	28	2	10	178	-	4	57	110	6	3
Marion-----	74	162	154	8	-	6	152	4	3	37	67	2	1
Marion-----	1,012	602	598	4	-	26	570	6	10	508	402	14	9
Hannibal (part)-----	1,008	400	400	-	-	18	376	6	7	452	306	12	9
Hannibal (total)-----	1,009	400	400	-	-	18	376	6	7	452	307	12	9
Balance of county-----	4	202	198	4	-	8	194	-	3	56	96	2	-
Mercer-----	90	92	82	8	2	4	88	-	2	69	82	2	1
Miller-----	218	276	272	2	-	20	254	2	3	117	156	8	5
Mississippi-----	422	574	416	54	100	40	528	6	14	118	215	18	11
White-----	259	410	368	36	4	26	382	2	10	80	154	13	9
Nonwhite-----	164	164	48	18	96	14	146	4	4	38	61	5	2
Monteau-----	128	196	178	18	-	18	178	-	-	102	124	4	3
Mourne-----	32	160	144	16	-	12	144	4	3	103	163	3	2
Montgomery-----	44	202	180	22	-	12	188	2	2	105	164	3	2
Morgan-----	136	160	160	-	-	4	156	-	2	94	122	5	4
New Madrid-----	600	922	566	282	68	72	842	8	15	190	306	27	10
White-----	392	678	524	146	4	50	622	6	11	124	227	16	6
Nonwhite-----	208	244	42	136	64	22	220	2	4	66	79	11	4
Sikeston (part)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of county-----	600	922	566	282	68	72	842	8	15	190	304	27	10
White-----	392	678	524	146	4	50	622	6	11	124	227	16	6
Nonwhite-----	208	244	42	136	64	22	220	2	4	66	77	11	4
Newton-----	622	628	586	40	-	42	574	10	8	233	284	14	12
Joplin (part)-----	2	28	26	-	-	2	24	-	1	-	1	-	-
Balance of county-----	620	600	560	40	-	40	550	10	7	233	283	14	12
Modway-----	539	432	414	18	-	20	412	-	8	245	240	7	3
Oregon-----	98	158	152	6	-	10	146	2	3	57	89	1	1
Osage-----	6	238	232	4	2	14	222	2	3	83	109	7	5
Ozark-----	62	108	98	6	-	2	102	4	2	41	52	-	-
Pemiscot-----	1,018	1,106	876	142	54	70	1,020	16	23	302	353	42	25
White-----	654	750	672	70	2	42	700	8	11	180	215	23	11
Nonwhite-----	364	356	204	72	52	28	320	8	12	122	138	19	14
Perry-----	640	368	352	16	-	26	342	-	3	157	140	13	12
Pettis-----	816	746	730	14	-	50	692	4	12	429	419	26	20
Sedalia-----	6	530	520	10	-	36	492	2	7	360	286	20	14
Balance of county-----	810	216	210	4	-	14	200	2	5	69	133	8	6
Phelps-----	718	540	518	16	2	20	516	4	7	321	246	19	13
Pike-----	338	396	372	24	-	18	376	2	3	236	251	11	6
Platte-----	8	498	464	12	-	30	466	2	4	106	173	12	5
Polk-----	148	244	208	36	-	22	220	2	4	137	174	6	6
Pulaski-----	1,314	360	346	12	2	24	334	2	8	172	159	27	22
Putnam-----	102	124	116	8	-	4	118	2	2	91	116	4	4
Ralls-----	6	108	102	6	-	4	104	-	2	47	100	4	2
Hannibal (part)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Balance of county-----	6	108	102	6	-	4	104	-	2	47	99	4	2
Randolph-----	594	408	372	32	4	18	388	2	6	419	379	5	1
Moberly-----	570	236	222	10	4	12	222	2	3	303	216	4	1
Balance of county-----	24	172	150	22	-	6	166	-	3	116	161	1	-
Ray-----	6	288	278	8	-	10	276	-	6	108	173	6	5
Reynolds-----	30	100	74	22	2	6	94	-	1	45	65	5	4
Ripley-----	130	120	120	22	8	16	134	-	1	82	118	9	6
St. Charles-----	1,420	1,158	1,148	10	-	72	1,086	-	22	517	320	26	21
St. Charles-----	1,412	548	546	2	-	30	518	-	11	242	148	14	12
Balance of county-----	8	610	602	8	-	42	568	-	11	75	172	12	9
St. Clair-----	124	132	126	6	-	10	122	-	3	119	139	4	2
St. Francois-----	1,214	760	738	38	4	40	740	-	17	460	370	18	14
St. Louis-----	6,378	14,788	14,694	84	8	948	13,804	36	201	3,121	4,023	284	235
White-----	5,972	14,216	14,148	62	4	852	13,340	24	183	2,899	3,811	257	212
Nonwhite-----	406	572	546	22	4	96	464	12	18	222	212	27	23
University City-----	-	782	762	-	-	50	732	-	6	121	430	16	14
Clayton-----	512	242	242	-	-	20	222	-	5	750	158	9	8
Ferguson-----	2	520	516	4	-	32	488	-	16	61	121	16	13
Jennings-----	-	252	252	-	-	16	234	2	1	56	153	7	6
Kirkwood-----	994	788	786	2	-	60	724	4	9	245	217	12	11
Maplewood-----	-	196	196	-	-	24	172	-	4	45	132	4	3
Overland-----	6	828	828	4	-	54	772	2	13	67	190	17	12
Richmond Heights-----	4,040	288	288	-	-	20	264	4	4	330	157	9	8
Webster Groves-----	-	502	502	-	-	44	456	2	12	89	243	13	12
Balance of county-----	824	10,390	10,306	74	8	628	9,740	22	151	1,357	2,222	181	148
White-----	804	9,972	9,912	54	4	554	9,400	18	121	1,290	2,075	161	132
Nonwhite-----	20	418	394	20	4	74	340	4	10	67	147	20	16
St. Louis (city)-----	32,206	21,758	21,638	104	12	2,122	19,618	18	406	12,132	10,209	581	434
White-----	23,924	14,672	14,606	58	6	1,086	13,562	14	237	9,725	7,916	321	247
Nonwhite-----	8,284	7,086	7,032	46	6	1,026	6,056	4	169	2,407	2,293	260	187
Ste. Genevieve-----	14	362	348	14	-	26	336	-	7	67	89	5	2
Saline-----	450	418	408	10	-	22	394	2	7	294	300	15	10
Schuyler-----	-	66	66	-	-	2	64	-	1	47	92	1	-
Scotland-----	2	86	84	2	-	4	80	2	2	42	90	3	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MISSOURI—Continued													
Scott	810	792	704	26	60	42	748	2	11	254	275	17	9
Sikeston (part)	716	512	265	8	38	20	292	-	5	157	108	6	3
White	658	259	254	2	2	12	246	-	4	130	86	3	2
Nonwhite	78	54	12	6	36	8	46	-	2	27	22	3	1
Sikeston (total)	716	512	266	8	38	20	292	-	6	157	110	6	3
White	658	259	254	2	2	12	246	-	4	130	86	3	2
Nonwhite	78	54	12	6	36	8	46	-	2	27	24	3	1
Balance of county	94	480	439	18	22	22	456	2	5	97	167	11	6
Shannon	14	136	124	2	-	10	125	-	2	45	68	1	-
Shelby	12	172	164	8	-	12	160	-	-	78	150	4	4
Stoddard	504	644	550	32	10	40	602	2	19	225	310	27	17
Stone	52	154	126	28	-	12	142	-	1	53	92	4	4
Sullivan	120	118	110	8	-	10	106	2	4	97	123	-	-
Taney	206	206	194	8	2	2	204	-	1	110	112	8	8
Texas	350	344	280	52	-	20	324	-	6	143	180	6	3
Vernon	350	282	272	10	-	12	270	-	3	415	293	9	7
Warren	2	150	148	2	-	8	140	2	-	102	104	3	3
Washington	174	376	206	92	74	22	352	2	2	84	137	9	8
Wayne	14	150	132	14	2	8	134	8	3	63	114	5	2
Webster	202	228	218	6	-	14	214	-	5	108	165	5	4
Worth	6	58	52	6	-	-	56	2	-	34	54	2	2
Wright	198	292	224	20	-	20	272	-	6	123	158	3	3
MISSOURI	17,474	17,732	17,564	84	52	1,322	16,318	92	243	6,444	6,473	494	336
MONTANA													
White	16,454	16,702	16,580	66	44	1,246	15,378	78	223	6,164	6,187	437	313
Nonwhite	1,020	1,030	1,002	18	8	76	940	14	20	280	286	57	23
Beaverhead	110	154	152	2	-	4	150	-	2	70	78	2	2
Big Horn	312	288	288	-	-	20	268	-	5	87	99	22	10
White	132	155	156	-	-	16	140	-	1	43	59	12	8
Nonwhite	180	132	132	-	-	4	128	-	4	44	40	10	2
Blaine	136	224	224	-	-	10	212	2	6	39	65	8	4
White	4	132	132	-	-	6	126	-	5	17	65	5	4
Nonwhite	132	92	92	-	-	4	86	2	1	22	20	3	-
Broadwater	100	92	92	-	-	-	90	-	-	50	33	3	3
Carbon	110	174	172	2	-	12	158	4	2	68	100	7	5
Carter	28	58	58	-	-	6	52	-	-	19	32	1	-
Cascade	2,128	1,954	1,940	14	-	130	1,824	-	32	643	636	48	32
Great Falls	1,682	1,468	1,460	8	-	92	1,376	-	25	579	519	39	25
Balance of county	446	486	480	6	-	38	448	-	7	64	117	9	7
Chouteau	86	206	206	-	-	12	194	-	3	45	61	5	4
Custer	574	406	404	2	-	24	378	4	2	185	129	8	5
Daniels	104	102	102	-	-	8	94	-	1	19	19	4	3
Dawson	406	404	404	-	-	28	374	2	1	97	90	11	9
Deer Lodge	392	462	462	-	-	46	412	4	8	438	208	13	11
Anaconda	392	426	426	-	-	44	378	4	8	157	177	9	7
Balance of county	-	36	36	-	-	2	34	-	-	281	31	4	4
Fallon	86	128	128	-	-	16	110	2	2	23	34	7	5
Fergus	404	372	366	2	4	24	348	-	5	167	171	11	7
Flathead	922	850	846	4	-	64	786	-	8	306	318	16	11
Gallatin	590	570	560	8	-	36	534	-	9	186	208	13	9
Bozeman	584	356	364	2	-	24	342	-	4	136	128	11	8
Balance of county	6	204	196	6	-	12	192	-	5	50	80	2	1
Garrfield	34	42	42	-	-	-	42	-	-	22	20	1	1
Glacier	436	406	404	2	-	24	382	-	9	115	116	20	14
White	206	204	204	-	-	10	194	-	5	57	56	4	4
Nonwhite	230	202	200	2	-	14	188	-	4	58	60	16	10
Golden Valley	-	26	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	2	9	-	-
Granite	54	78	76	2	-	10	68	-	2	23	37	1	1
Hill	692	534	528	4	2	40	482	12	9	164	133	16	9
Jefferson	-	66	66	-	-	4	62	-	-	26	38	2	2
Judith Basin	2	74	72	-	-	2	72	-	-	9	27	1	1
Lake	306	290	286	4	-	12	274	4	4	124	129	8	6
White	206	214	212	2	-	8	202	4	4	94	104	6	5
Nonwhite	100	76	74	2	-	4	72	-	-	30	25	2	1
Lewis and Clark	648	634	624	2	6	64	568	2	7	354	295	19	14
Helena	638	502	502	-	-	50	450	2	5	223	236	18	13
Balance of county	10	132	122	2	6	14	118	-	2	131	59	1	1
Liberty	82	86	86	-	-	10	76	-	-	14	18	2	2
Lincoln	252	360	356	4	-	32	328	2	7	98	104	15	11
McCone	16	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	-	20	34	2	2
Madison	94	96	96	-	-	6	90	-	1	62	74	2	2
Meagher	-	48	48	-	-	2	46	-	1	11	32	3	-
Mineral	48	64	64	-	-	4	60	-	-	24	27	1	-
Missoula	1,176	1,066	1,066	-	-	74	1,010	2	11	365	365	31	24
Missoula	1,176	886	886	-	-	66	818	2	6	335	298	26	22
Balance of county	-	200	200	-	-	8	192	-	5	50	67	5	2
Musselshell	52	130	128	-	-	8	118	4	-	48	64	1	1
Park	238	230	226	2	-	12	218	-	3	135	142	4	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence					Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence				
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²			Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days		
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
MONTANA-Continued													
Petroleum-----	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	4	11	1	-	
Phillips-----	144	174	174	-	-	10	164	2	60	75	3	2	
Pondera-----	250	236	228	2	4	18	216	2	42	53	4	2	
Powder River-----	-	54	52	2	-	-	54	-	13	24	1	1	
Powell-----	144	162	160	2	-	8	154	-	97	79	6	6	
Prairie-----	30	62	62	-	-	2	60	-	16	26	-	-	
Revalli-----	204	218	216	-	-	20	198	-	126	129	3	3	
Richland-----	370	318	318	-	-	40	278	-	106	97	7	5	
Roosevelt-----	482	398	398	4	6	18	372	8	109	123	15	7	
White-----	328	266	266	-	-	8	254	4	71	85	8	5	
Nonwhite--	154	132	122	4	6	10	118	4	38	38	7	2	
Rosebud-----	100	176	174	2	-	14	160	2	44	70	5	4	
White-----	98	114	114	-	-	10	104	-	40	55	3	3	
Nonwhite--	2	62	60	2	-	4	56	2	4	17	2	1	
Sanders-----	104	216	212	4	-	16	200	-	83	111	6	2	
Sheridan-----	134	164	162	2	-	12	150	2	43	61	6	3	
Silver Bow-----	1,626	1,504	1,498	4	-	156	1,332	16	695	729	51	35	
Butte-----	1,598	1,132	1,132	2	-	118	1,006	12	536	587	40	27	
Balance of county-----	28	368	366	2	-	38	326	4	149	142	11	8	
Stillwater-----	88	144	144	-	-	16	128	-	46	52	3	3	
Sweet Grass-----	52	74	74	-	-	6	68	-	38	50	2	2	
Teton-----	132	164	146	-	18	14	138	12	46	49	4	3	
Toole-----	196	254	244	-	10	16	236	-	52	54	8	6	
Treasure-----	-	56	56	-	-	6	50	-	2	7	2	1	
Valley-----	340	358	354	4	-	36	322	-	9	85	13	5	
Wheatland-----	80	70	70	-	-	6	64	-	1	39	45	-	
Wibaux-----	-	34	34	-	-	-	34	-	1	9	15	-	
Yellowstone-----	2,390	2,096	2,090	4	2	162	1,930	4	621	547	43	31	
Billings-----	2,358	1,358	1,354	2	2	124	1,232	2	18	506	424	38	
Balance of county-----	22	738	736	2	-	38	698	2	115	123	5	1	
Yellowstone National Park (part)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEBRASKA-----	33,948	33,994	33,716	258	8	2,400	31,228	366	469	13,220	13,266	774	600
White-----	32,676	32,728	32,466	244	5	2,198	30,172	358	442	12,821	12,889	704	558
Nonwhite--	1,272	1,266	1,250	14	2	202	1,056	8	27	399	377	70	42
Adams-----	870	664	658	6	-	60	602	2	6	436	278	20	20
Hastings-----	866	540	538	2	-	50	498	2	5	289	210	16	16
Balance of county-----	4	124	120	4	-	10	114	-	1	147	66	4	4
Antelope-----	328	252	252	-	-	10	238	4	7	120	131	7	6
Arthur-----	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	3	-	-
Benner-----	4	16	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	1	7	-	-
Blaine-----	4	18	16	2	-	-	18	-	-	5	8	-	-
Boone-----	166	266	266	-	-	12	252	2	6	81	100	5	4
Box Butte-----	440	310	306	2	-	14	296	60	2	116	109	14	8
Boyd-----	120	118	114	4	-	2	116	-	1	50	56	4	3
Brown-----	154	96	96	-	-	6	86	4	-	44	41	1	-
Buffalo-----	628	572	570	-	2	44	504	24	8	277	265	13	11
Kearney-----	626	282	282	-	-	24	248	10	5	215	126	8	7
Balance of county-----	-	290	288	-	2	20	256	14	3	62	139	5	4
Burt-----	232	250	250	-	-	10	228	12	3	125	158	7	6
Butler-----	202	226	226	-	-	-	216	2	3	75	101	2	2
Cass-----	4	416	414	2	-	24	388	4	8	144	196	8	7
Cedar-----	82	412	386	26	-	26	376	10	10	53	124	8	8
Chase-----	102	100	100	-	-	6	94	-	-	39	45	2	2
Cherry-----	228	216	216	-	-	18	192	6	3	59	58	4	3
Cheyenne-----	532	522	518	4	-	34	484	4	7	93	102	11	8
Clay-----	6	194	186	8	-	16	178	-	-	69	131	1	1
Colfax-----	210	228	228	-	-	12	214	2	2	98	111	6	4
Cuming-----	414	326	326	-	-	8	316	2	2	109	117	5	5
Custer-----	358	362	354	6	2	16	338	8	3	149	185	13	8
Dakota-----	-	264	264	-	-	-	254	4	7	38	102	5	4
Dawes-----	214	240	240	-	-	22	214	4	3	91	104	8	5
Dawson-----	588	490	490	-	-	24	456	10	11	207	176	13	9
Deuel-----	50	82	80	2	-	4	78	-	1	8	18	1	1
Dixon-----	198	196	176	20	-	8	188	-	1	87	97	5	3
Dodge-----	634	712	710	2	-	58	654	-	7	253	282	20	16
Fremont-----	634	488	486	2	-	36	452	-	5	200	183	12	9
Balance of county-----	-	224	224	-	-	22	202	-	2	53	99	8	7
Douglas-----	9,578	8,906	8,868	36	2	810	8,080	6	151	3,487	3,040	227	173
White-----	8,638	7,938	7,912	24	2	636	7,298	4	110	3,223	2,776	175	136
Nonwhite--	940	968	956	12	-	174	782	2	21	264	264	52	37
Omaha-----	9,572	8,034	7,998	34	2	748	7,280	6	125	3,405	2,840	208	159
White-----	8,632	7,078	7,054	22	2	574	6,500	4	104	3,147	2,578	156	122
Nonwhite--	940	956	944	12	-	174	780	2	21	258	262	52	37
Balance of county-----	6	872	870	2	-	62	810	-	6	82	200	19	14
Dundy-----	62	82	82	-	-	4	78	-	-	39	49	1	1
Fillmore-----	64	158	158	-	-	4	154	-	1	79	105	4	4
Franklin-----	84	110	102	6	-	8	102	-	1	59	80	2	2
Frontier-----	2	72	70	2	-	4	68	-	2	21	43	1	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
NEBRASKA-Continued													
Furnas-----	94	170	170	-	-	8	160	2	2	90	107	3	2
Gage-----	596	546	544	2	-	24	498	24	7	319	259	8	7
Beatrice-----	568	272	272	-	-	12	246	14	1	177	129	3	3
Balance of county-----	28	274	272	2	-	12	252	10	6	142	130	5	4
Garden-----	86	62	62	-	-	8	54	-	2	40	42	1	1
Garfield-----	96	74	70	4	-	2	72	-	1	44	38	1	1
Gosper-----	6	52	52	-	-	4	48	-	2	6	16	3	2
Grant-----	2	38	35	2	-	-	22	16	-	5	6	-	-
Greeley-----	94	140	134	6	-	10	130	-	4	31	40	1	1
Hall-----	1,036	828	814	14	-	66	748	14	9	418	327	19	15
Grand Island-----	1,034	624	612	12	-	54	582	8	4	375	258	17	14
Balance of county-----	2	204	202	2	-	12	186	6	5	43	69	2	1
Hamilton-----	68	180	180	-	-	12	168	-	1	64	82	5	3
Harlan-----	78	118	114	4	-	4	114	-	1	51	57	1	1
Hayes-----	-	48	48	-	-	8	40	-	-	5	13	-	-
Hitchcock-----	36	108	106	2	-	4	104	-	3	29	49	1	1
Holt-----	316	332	332	-	-	26	304	2	6	122	156	7	6
Hooker-----	2	30	30	-	-	2	18	10	-	8	11	1	1
Howard-----	122	158	156	2	-	2	156	-	-	78	75	3	3
Jefferson-----	282	236	234	2	-	12	216	8	5	125	147	8	6
Johnson-----	16	126	120	6	-	6	120	-	-	42	87	3	3
Kearney-----	110	136	136	-	-	10	126	-	-	67	67	2	1
Keith-----	226	230	230	-	-	18	212	-	3	73	63	5	4
Keya Paha-----	-	48	44	4	-	8	40	-	1	4	13	-	-
Kimball-----	276	270	266	2	-	22	244	4	4	42	54	9	8
Knox-----	178	340	332	8	-	12	328	-	10	85	125	5	2
Lancaster-----	3,800	3,896	3,872	24	-	266	3,604	26	45	1,404	1,182	63	49
Lincoln-----	3,788	3,566	3,546	20	-	254	3,286	26	38	1,118	1,019	59	46
Balance of county-----	2	330	330	4	-	12	318	-	7	286	163	4	3
Lincoln-----	762	742	718	24	-	56	680	6	11	235	240	26	19
North Platte-----	670	534	516	18	-	44	486	4	9	183	160	22	18
Balance of county-----	92	208	202	6	-	12	194	2	2	52	80	4	1
Logan-----	20	30	26	4	-	2	26	2	-	6	10	-	-
Loup-----	-	14	14	-	-	-	14	-	1	4	8	-	-
McPherson-----	-	16	16	-	-	2	14	-	-	1	10	-	-
Madison-----	982	538	536	-	-	36	500	2	4	377	250	11	9
Norfolk-----	914	308	306	-	-	26	280	2	1	222	134	8	7
Balance of county-----	68	230	230	-	-	10	220	-	3	155	116	3	2
Merrick-----	98	180	180	-	-	8	172	-	6	67	91	4	4
Morrill-----	114	166	166	-	-	10	156	-	2	59	77	4	1
Nance-----	108	102	102	-	-	6	94	2	-	79	78	1	1
Nemaha-----	116	190	190	-	-	4	184	2	3	67	102	2	1
Nuckolls-----	208	212	212	-	-	8	202	2	4	65	95	3	2
Otoe-----	648	350	346	4	-	24	316	10	5	211	180	5	4
Pawnee-----	142	134	132	2	-	10	124	-	1	68	70	2	1
Perkins-----	108	116	116	-	-	12	92	12	-	28	35	1	1
Phelps-----	202	214	214	-	-	22	190	2	4	98	102	7	7
Pierce-----	232	210	210	-	-	14	194	2	3	78	82	8	4
Platte-----	610	588	588	-	-	40	548	-	6	179	198	11	11
Polk-----	116	140	140	-	-	14	124	2	-	87	97	5	4
Red Willow-----	536	272	272	-	-	18	252	2	4	135	121	5	5
Richardson-----	308	252	252	-	-	14	238	-	5	166	172	8	7
Rock-----	28	50	50	-	-	4	46	-	2	23	30	-	-
Saline-----	248	234	234	-	-	2	228	4	2	138	143	1	1
Sarpy-----	1,088	658	656	2	-	38	620	-	11	55	105	14	11
Saunders-----	188	310	310	-	-	18	292	-	8	116	173	3	3
Scotts Bluff-----	1,012	900	896	2	-	96	788	16	14	305	285	29	22
Scottsbluff-----	1,008	358	356	-	-	40	310	8	5	244	133	11	8
Balance of county-----	4	542	540	2	-	56	478	8	9	61	152	17	14
Seward-----	260	286	284	-	-	10	274	2	6	108	121	7	6
Sheridan-----	290	258	258	-	-	18	232	8	4	76	85	8	5
Sherman-----	162	116	116	-	-	14	102	-	1	55	62	2	2
Sioux-----	-	42	42	-	-	8	34	-	-	2	10	1	-
Stanton-----	-	118	118	-	-	6	112	-	1	17	46	1	-
Thayer-----	172	204	200	4	-	6	192	6	3	99	102	7	5
Thomas-----	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	6	9	-	-
Thurston-----	186	208	204	2	2	10	198	-	7	65	89	8	4
White-----	124	162	160	2	-	6	156	-	6	39	59	4	3
Nonwhite-----	62	46	44	-	2	4	42	-	1	26	30	4	1
Valley-----	146	120	120	-	-	10	108	2	1	90	89	3	3
Washington-----	142	242	242	-	-	14	228	-	2	97	122	5	5
Wayne-----	148	270	270	-	-	4	264	2	4	48	77	4	2
Webster-----	120	130	128	2	-	10	120	-	3	73	95	8	7
Wheeler-----	-	30	30	-	-	2	26	2	1	4	11	-	-
York-----	372	282	280	2	-	18	262	2	2	159	157	4	3
NEVADA-----	6,548	6,572	6,528	26	6	598	5,958	16	110	2,175	2,035	222	150
White-----	5,822	5,864	5,840	14	4	496	5,354	14	98	1,998	1,857	171	123
Nonwhite-----	726	708	688	12	2	102	604	2	12	177	178	51	27
Churchill-----	214	186	184	2	-	18	164	4	2	74	64	5	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NEVADA--Continued													
Clark-----	3,018	3,058	3,036	12	-	280	2,776	2	58	685	670	113	75
Las Vegas-----	1,682	1,368	1,354	8	-	154	1,214	-	37	465	437	65	43
White-----	1,356	1,014	1,010	2	-	92	922	-	27	396	364	35	26
Nonwhite-----	326	354	344	6	-	62	292	-	10	69	73	30	17
Balance of county-----	1,336	1,680	1,682	4	-	128	1,562	2	21	220	233	48	32
Douglas-----	-	58	58	-	-	8	50	-	-	14	18	2	1
White-----	-	44	44	-	-	6	39	-	-	12	13	1	-
Nonwhite-----	-	14	14	-	-	2	12	-	-	2	5	1	-
Elko-----	282	286	282	2	2	24	262	-	3	135	130	5	2
White-----	248	254	250	2	2	24	230	-	3	121	114	5	2
Nonwhite-----	36	32	32	-	-	-	32	-	-	14	16	-	-
Esmeralda-----	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	11	-	-
Eureka-----	2	10	10	-	-	2	8	-	-	17	17	-	-
Humboldt-----	130	112	112	-	-	6	106	-	-	71	70	3	1
Lander-----	32	38	38	-	-	4	34	-	-	19	22	-	-
White-----	28	34	34	-	-	4	30	-	-	16	21	-	-
Nonwhite-----	4	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-
Lincoln-----	60	62	62	-	-	4	58	-	1	43	38	6	4
Lyon-----	122	162	158	4	-	6	156	-	4	45	62	2	-
Mineral-----	262	248	244	-	4	20	228	-	4	58	54	3	2
White-----	180	206	204	-	2	12	194	-	3	33	45	2	1
Nonwhite-----	82	42	40	-	2	8	34	-	1	25	9	1	1
Nye-----	30	48	46	2	-	10	38	-	1	61	64	7	4
White-----	28	42	42	-	-	10	32	-	1	55	56	4	4
Nonwhite-----	2	6	4	2	-	-	6	-	-	6	8	3	-
Ormsby-----	156	118	118	-	-	8	106	4	3	56	49	3	3
Pershing-----	60	80	78	2	-	6	74	-	3	39	42	2	1
Storey-----	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	9	1	1
Washoe-----	1,786	1,702	1,698	2	-	158	1,538	6	26	759	614	55	42
Reno-----	1,630	1,202	1,200	2	-	118	1,078	6	21	644	452	34	27
Balance of county-----	156	500	498	-	-	40	460	-	5	115	162	21	15
White Pine-----	394	394	394	-	-	42	352	-	5	89	101	15	12
NEW HAMPSHIRE-----													
	12,684	12,984	12,902	80	-	856	11,580	548	189	6,539	6,437	292	215
White-----	12,560	12,942	12,860	80	-	852	11,542	548	188	6,526	6,425	279	214
Nonwhite-----	24	42	42	-	-	4	38	-	1	13	12	3	1
Belknap-----	578	632	628	4	-	50	572	10	5	335	342	10	10
Iaconia-----	576	298	298	-	-	34	260	4	2	264	163	4	4
Balance of county-----	2	334	330	4	-	16	312	6	3	71	179	6	6
Carroll-----	356	342	342	-	-	18	316	8	7	237	224	7	7
Cheshire-----	644	892	870	12	-	52	610	20	15	413	498	18	12
Keene-----	634	392	380	2	-	18	360	4	7	258	207	5	4
Balance of county-----	10	500	490	10	-	34	450	16	8	155	291	13	8
Coos-----	998	972	960	12	-	70	898	4	12	396	414	25	19
Berlin-----	590	478	476	2	-	36	440	2	6	161	172	11	10
Balance of county-----	408	494	484	10	-	34	458	2	6	235	242	14	9
Grafton-----	1,420	964	946	18	-	68	896	10	15	684	557	29	22
Hillsborough-----	4,058	3,922	3,906	16	-	254	3,516	152	57	1,907	1,816	66	63
Manchester-----	2,290	2,030	2,020	10	-	122	1,870	58	25	947	1,034	41	30
Nashua-----	1,296	888	882	6	-	70	790	28	14	447	392	19	17
Balance of county-----	472	1,004	1,004	-	-	82	856	66	18	513	490	26	16
Merrimack-----	1,396	1,384	1,378	6	-	84	1,288	12	21	1,043	759	22	17
Concord-----	994	594	594	-	-	40	552	2	11	643	310	10	8
Balance of county-----	402	790	784	6	-	44	736	10	10	400	449	12	9
Rockingham-----	1,416	1,946	1,940	6	-	128	1,512	306	19	728	828	31	24
Portsmouth-----	594	540	538	2	-	42	490	8	6	213	215	13	9
Balance of county-----	822	1,406	1,402	4	-	86	1,022	298	13	515	613	18	15
Strafford-----	1,314	1,336	1,332	4	-	92	1,222	22	32	539	590	43	33
Dover-----	500	412	410	2	-	38	370	4	7	231	217	12	10
Rochester-----	810	336	334	2	-	14	320	2	6	205	146	6	6
Balance of county-----	4	588	588	-	-	40	532	16	19	103	227	25	17
Sullivan-----	504	604	600	2	-	40	560	4	6	257	309	11	8
Claremont-----	386	274	272	-	-	26	248	-	3	129	146	3	3
Balance of county-----	118	330	328	2	-	14	312	4	3	128	163	8	5
NEW JERSEY-----													
	120,264	125,084	123,950	960	72	9,132	115,226	726	1,999	53,345	54,690	3,033	2,319
White-----	105,948	110,612	109,858	822	66	7,204	102,880	528	1,608	48,985	50,268	2,361	1,842
Nonwhite-----	14,316	14,472	14,092	338	6	1,928	12,346	198	391	4,360	4,422	672	477
Atlantic-----	2,982	3,094	3,024	58	4	258	2,796	40	56	1,992	2,048	71	53
White-----	2,326	2,408	2,356	40	4	190	2,188	30	44	1,661	1,699	47	38
Nonwhite-----	656	686	668	18	-	68	608	10	12	331	349	24	15
Atlantic City-----	1,768	1,062	1,046	12	2	96	958	8	16	1,155	1,046	28	20
White-----	1,222	584	578	2	2	40	540	4	9	770	770	10	9
Nonwhite-----	546	478	468	10	-	56	418	4	7	259	276	18	11
Pleasantville-----	32	352	350	2	-	26	320	6	5	79	182	10	4
White-----	32	266	264	2	-	22	242	2	4	66	153	9	4
Nonwhite-----	-	86	86	-	-	4	78	4	1	13	29	1	-
Balance of county-----	1,182	1,680	1,628	44	2	136	1,518	26	35	758	820	35	29

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
NEW JERSEY-Continued													
Bergen-----	9,860	15,414	15,372	36	2	1,004	14,330	80	198	4,596	5,746	325	253
White-----	9,550	15,042	15,002	34	2	938	14,026	78	191	4,464	5,596	308	242
Nonwhite-----	310	372	370	2	-	66	304	2	7	132	150	17	11
Garfield-----	-	584	584	-	-	40	538	6	11	102	230	11	10
Hackensack-----	2,788	674	674	-	-	64	610	-	10	637	329	16	9
White-----	2,646	556	556	-	-	38	518	-	7	607	288	9	7
Nonwhite-----	142	118	118	-	-	26	92	-	3	30	41	7	2
Teaneck (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	2,526	634	632	-	2	34	594	6	12	409	331	15	14
Bergenfield-----	2	554	552	2	-	36	516	2	8	65	180	7	6
Cliffside Park-----	-	332	332	-	-	16	314	2	5	69	193	6	2
Dumont-----	262	326	324	2	-	28	296	2	5	58	127	8	6
East Paterson-----	4	413	414	4	-	26	396	2	12	50	126	12	10
Englewood-----	2,574	504	502	2	-	48	452	4	5	474	251	16	9
White-----	2,446	366	366	-	-	16	346	4	3	439	191	10	4
Nonwhite-----	128	138	136	2	-	32	106	-	2	35	60	6	5
Fair Lawn-----	2	698	696	2	-	40	654	4	5	66	192	16	15
Fort Lee-----	-	466	466	-	-	44	420	2	7	52	162	12	9
Lodi-----	-	642	642	-	-	46	592	4	8	58	143	9	7
Lyndhurst (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	-	450	450	-	-	38	412	-	9	77	194	15	13
North Arlington-----	-	368	366	-	-	18	346	4	2	49	112	2	2
Ridgefield Park-----	-	214	214	-	-	16	196	2	3	62	135	8	7
Ridgewood-----	1,680	342	340	2	-	10	328	4	5	229	210	6	4
Rutherford-----	4	418	414	4	-	30	382	6	4	85	204	8	8
Balance of county-----	18	7,790	7,770	18	-	470	7,290	30	87	2,054	2,627	158	122
Burlington-----	3,622	4,456	4,438	16	2	268	4,162	6	81	1,270	1,350	91	73
White-----	3,148	4,030	4,016	12	2	236	3,792	2	67	1,169	1,239	73	61
Nonwhite-----	474	426	422	4	-	32	390	4	14	101	111	18	12
Burlington-----	2	316	314	2	-	24	290	2	9	87	160	6	6
White-----	-	244	244	-	-	20	224	-	5	69	123	4	4
Nonwhite-----	2	72	70	2	-	4	66	2	4	18	37	2	2
Balance of county-----	3,620	4,140	4,124	14	2	244	3,882	4	72	1,183	1,190	85	67
Camden-----	8,312	8,696	8,568	104	20	616	8,054	26	137	3,538	3,437	209	157
White-----	7,066	7,718	7,620	76	18	470	7,230	18	107	3,163	3,119	155	119
Nonwhite-----	1,246	978	948	28	2	146	824	8	30	375	318	54	38
Camden-----	8,062	2,950	2,884	48	14	272	2,664	14	59	2,015	1,388	101	76
White-----	6,848	2,156	2,112	28	12	140	2,006	10	33	1,743	1,150	60	44
Nonwhite-----	1,234	794	772	20	2	132	658	4	26	272	238	41	32
Collingswood-----	-	324	324	-	-	20	304	-	8	87	185	4	4
Gloucester City-----	6	346	340	4	2	28	318	-	6	62	176	4	4
Haddonfield-----	8	558	552	6	-	30	528	-	4	83	189	11	10
Pennsauken (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	6	620	614	4	2	30	590	-	9	99	191	16	10
Balance of county-----	210	3,898	3,854	42	2	238	3,650	12	51	1,192	1,308	73	53
Cape May-----	712	894	872	12	-	70	796	18	8	605	691	19	12
Cumberland-----	2,430	2,284	2,214	70	-	152	2,126	6	41	1,143	1,108	74	56
White-----	1,900	1,798	1,780	18	-	94	1,700	4	34	1,006	968	50	37
Nonwhite-----	530	486	434	52	-	58	426	2	7	137	139	24	19
Bridgeton-----	1,082	498	492	6	-	42	456	-	12	306	231	17	15
White-----	714	318	314	4	-	14	304	-	9	238	191	7	6
Nonwhite-----	368	180	178	2	-	28	152	-	3	68	40	10	9
Millville-----	442	358	352	6	-	18	338	2	7	187	225	15	9
Balance of county-----	906	1,428	1,370	58	-	92	1,332	4	22	650	652	42	32
White-----	776	1,126	1,118	8	-	62	1,062	2	18	587	557	28	22
Nonwhite-----	130	302	252	50	-	30	270	2	4	63	95	14	10
Essex-----	22,778	19,744	19,510	186	18	1,686	17,752	306	383	10,071	10,083	547	404
White-----	18,002	14,924	14,814	72	18	1,090	13,672	162	241	8,796	8,725	326	243
Nonwhite-----	4,776	4,820	4,696	114	-	596	4,080	144	142	1,275	1,358	221	161
Newark-----	14,808	10,180	9,984	150	16	1,010	8,942	228	237	5,090	4,997	351	252
White-----	10,802	6,262	6,176	50	16	530	5,636	96	119	4,180	3,965	160	114
Nonwhite-----	4,006	3,918	3,808	100	-	480	3,306	132	118	910	1,032	191	138
East Orange-----	1,176	1,536	1,528	8	-	122	1,402	12	24	1,003	988	30	27
White-----	938	1,128	1,126	2	-	80	1,044	4	18	890	869	19	17
Nonwhite-----	238	408	402	6	-	42	358	8	6	113	119	11	10
Irvington-----	650	1,078	1,072	4	2	68	996	14	15	509	664	20	15
Belleville-----	6	730	726	4	-	40	678	12	15	288	304	18	12
Bloomfield-----	-	1,050	1,046	4	-	46	996	8	10	266	461	16	10
Montclair-----	1,350	816	812	4	-	80	728	8	14	461	558	17	11
White-----	1,234	612	610	2	-	44	562	6	6	454	462	9	6
Nonwhite-----	116	204	202	2	-	36	166	2	8	27	96	8	5
Nutley-----	-	546	544	2	-	38	506	2	8	93	230	17	13
Orange-----	2,932	886	880	6	-	78	806	2	20	835	404	20	15
White-----	2,636	672	672	-	-	48	622	2	13	745	335	14	11
Nonwhite-----	296	214	208	6	-	30	184	-	7	90	69	6	4
West Orange-----	-	694	692	2	-	64	626	4	12	114	339	13	12
Maplewood (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	2	280	-	-	-	18	262	-	3	119	247	5	4
Millburn (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	-	184	184	-	-	12	170	2	1	61	128	8	5
South Orange-----	-	218	218	-	-	12	202	4	5	72	180	2	2
Verona-----	-	232	232	-	-	6	226	-	2	82	114	5	4
Balance of county-----	1,854	1,314	1,312	2	-	92	1,212	10	17	1,078	469	25	22
Gloucester-----	1,658	2,872	2,818	54	-	218	2,626	28	44	773	1,112	83	57
Woodbury-----	1,614	524	520	4	-	30	488	6	11	278	168	12	7
White-----	1,606	484	480	4	-	20	458	6	9	256	139	7	5
Nonwhite-----	8	40	40	-	-	10	30	-	2	22	29	5	2
Balance of county-----	44	2,348	2,298	50	-	188	2,138	22	33	495	944	71	50

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NEW JERSEY--Continued													
Hudson	13,708	13,144	13,030	108	2	1,074	12,030	40	250	6,612	7,017	313	243
White	12,374	11,818	11,736	78	2	864	10,916	38	222	6,270	6,678	249	195
Nonwhite	1,334	1,326	1,294	30	-	210	1,114	2	28	342	339	64	48
Jersey City	10,400	6,336	6,260	72	2	596	5,726	14	118	3,699	3,337	168	136
White	9,110	5,168	5,120	46	2	406	4,750	12	95	3,405	3,043	108	89
Nonwhite	1,290	1,168	1,140	26	-	190	976	2	23	294	294	60	47
Bayonne	1,072	1,608	1,602	6	-	102	1,504	2	37	594	749	32	26
Hoboken	946	1,088	1,052	14	-	86	970	12	22	597	583	26	16
Union City	4	1,052	1,046	6	-	76	972	4	15	275	676	17	11
Kearny	788	742	740	2	-	56	686	-	15	331	378	11	8
North Bergen (twp.) ^{5 e}	2	818	816	2	-	58	760	-	13	171	431	21	16
West New York	4	705	702	4	-	52	652	2	8	145	372	17	12
Harrison	2	246	244	2	-	16	230	-	8	58	139	7	5
Weehawken (twp.) ^{5 e}	490	244	244	-	-	10	232	2	6	358	167	12	10
Balance of county	-	324	324	-	-	22	298	4	6	384	185	2	1
Hunterdon	776	1,002	986	16	-	66	926	10	10	544	546	27	23
Mercer	7,196	5,672	5,644	26	-	482	5,178	12	79	2,882	2,488	141	106
White	6,132	4,640	4,628	10	-	320	4,310	10	57	2,581	2,217	96	74
Nonwhite	1,064	1,032	1,016	16	-	162	868	2	22	301	271	45	32
Trenton	6,282	2,616	2,602	12	-	280	2,328	8	43	2,075	1,434	90	67
White	5,332	1,834	1,832	-	-	154	1,674	6	25	1,848	1,255	50	37
Nonwhite	950	782	770	12	-	126	654	2	18	227	179	40	30
Princeton	900	210	210	-	-	12	198	-	2	207	107	3	1
Balance of county	14	2,846	2,832	14	-	190	2,652	4	34	600	947	48	38
Middlesex	6,948	9,056	8,986	38	16	532	8,502	22	137	2,352	2,722	214	160
New Brunswick	3,746	932	930	2	-	86	864	-	13	646	399	25	18
White	3,358	744	744	-	-	42	702	-	6	576	342	16	12
Nonwhite	390	188	186	2	-	26	162	-	7	70	57	9	6
Perth Amboy	2,550	732	718	-	8	66	666	-	17	580	408	23	19
Woodbridge (twp.) ^{5 e}	8	1,588	1,582	4	2	76	1,510	2	30	152	340	28	18
Carteret	6	368	364	-	4	16	370	2	8	40	115	6	4
Sayreville	10	536	526	10	-	28	506	2	8	52	100	7	5
South River	2	296	294	2	-	10	284	2	6	57	120	4	3
Balance of county	624	4,584	4,552	20	2	268	4,302	14	55	825	1,240	121	93
Monmouth	6,244	6,922	6,862	48	-	444	6,464	14	92	3,221	2,940	154	113
White	5,352	5,980	5,940	38	-	334	5,634	12	72	2,893	2,625	110	78
Nonwhite	892	942	922	10	-	110	830	2	20	328	315	44	35
Asbury Park	6	376	370	-	-	34	342	-	5	103	268	10	9
White	-	184	184	-	-	10	174	-	-	72	184	2	1
Nonwhite	6	192	186	-	-	24	168	-	5	31	84	8	8
Long Branch	2,002	722	718	4	-	34	686	2	12	589	243	8	6
Neptune (twp.) ^{5 e}	2,098	438	434	4	-	40	398	-	4	639	236	14	12
White	1,642	288	284	4	-	24	264	-	2	556	200	8	7
Nonwhite	456	150	150	-	-	16	134	-	2	83	36	6	5
Red Bank	1,224	352	350	2	-	30	322	-	3	256	170	7	4
White	1,180	274	274	-	-	18	256	-	2	237	145	6	4
Nonwhite	44	78	76	2	-	12	66	-	1	19	25	1	-
Balance of county	914	5,034	4,990	38	-	306	4,716	12	68	1,624	2,023	115	82
Morris	4,870	5,172	5,152	16	-	362	4,788	22	73	2,504	1,860	115	94
Dover	822	366	366	-	-	30	332	4	5	251	127	5	4
Madison	-	320	320	-	-	14	304	2	4	98	103	3	3
Morristown	2,076	534	530	4	-	42	490	2	6	538	233	6	5
White	1,962	450	446	4	-	26	422	2	5	515	213	5	4
Nonwhite	114	84	84	-	-	16	68	-	1	23	20	1	1
Balance of county	1,972	3,952	3,936	12	-	276	3,662	14	58	1,617	1,397	101	82
Ocean	1,798	1,958	1,948	10	-	124	1,832	2	23	1,037	973	41	33
Passaic	10,712	8,404	8,368	34	-	642	7,740	22	127	3,980	3,796	201	168
White	9,874	7,596	7,570	26	-	526	7,054	16	103	3,811	3,612	171	145
Nonwhite	838	808	798	8	-	116	686	6	24	169	184	30	23
Paterson	6,134	3,202	3,182	18	-	280	2,914	8	65	1,973	1,700	90	75
Clifton	-	1,734	1,734	-	-	114	1,616	4	17	324	593	34	29
Passaic	4,568	1,052	1,046	6	-	100	948	4	14	973	622	29	26
Hawthorne	2	320	318	2	-	14	306	-	2	63	147	4	4
Balance of county	6	2,086	2,088	8	-	134	1,956	6	29	647	734	44	34
Salem	1,344	1,342	1,334	8	-	96	1,238	8	22	538	561	43	32
White	1,110	1,088	1,082	6	-	58	1,022	8	19	447	461	28	22
Nonwhite	234	254	252	2	-	38	216	-	3	91	100	15	10
Somerset	1,526	2,718	2,704	8	2	140	2,574	4	38	843	968	52	38
North Plainfield	4	336	332	2	-	12	324	-	2	51	120	2	1
Somerville	1,474	292	290	2	-	18	274	-	4	301	133	9	7
Balance of county	48	2,090	2,082	4	-	110	1,976	4	32	491	715	41	30
Sussex	1,112	980	962	18	-	44	932	4	12	471	476	31	25
Union	10,730	9,970	9,894	58	6	756	9,162	52	169	3,756	4,045	260	204
White	9,742	8,976	8,920	46	6	606	8,326	44	126	3,431	3,708	213	173
Nonwhite	994	994	974	12	-	150	836	8	43	325	337	47	31
Elizabeth	4,504	2,408	2,382	20	2	198	2,196	14	57	1,419	1,164	84	66
Irvington	4	806	802	4	-	48	752	6	14	115	273	14	11
Plainfield	3,626	1,088	1,056	8	-	112	954	2	17	655	436	32	24
White	3,274	796	794	2	-	66	728	2	7	568	357	20	16
Nonwhite	352	272	262	6	-	46	226	-	10	87	79	12	8
Union (twp.) ^{5 e}	4	862	856	4	-	74	780	8	12	158	332	23	19
Cranford (twp.) ^{5 e}	2	489	484	4	-	24	458	6	6	155	179	17	13
Hillside (twp.) ^{5 e}	2	340	338	-	-	18	320	2	7	101	207	2	1
Rahway	876	602	600	-	2	54	548	-	13	248	233	11	10

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
NEW JERSEY—Continued													
Union—Continued													
Roselle	4	434	430	4	-	34	396	4	11	67	174	9	8
White	2	360	358	2	-	24	332	4	9	57	148	5	4
Nonwhite	2	74	72	2	-	10	64	-	2	10	26	4	4
Roselle Park	6	234	228	8	-	14	218	2	3	62	127	7	6
Summit	1,598	316	316	-	-	12	304	-	2	417	241	7	5
Westfield	-	516	514	2	-	38	478	-	4	76	184	8	7
Balance of county	10	1,896	1,890	4	2	130	1,758	8	23	283	495	46	34
Warren	940	1,300	1,264	36	-	98	1,198	4	19	617	723	22	15
Phillipsburg	912	452	444	8	-	20	432	-	9	289	248	7	5
Balance of county	28	848	820	28	-	78	766	4	10	328	475	15	10
NEW MEXICO	26,406	26,884	24,200	1,146	1,122	2,658	23,888	338	415	5,618	5,539	965	592
White	23,802	24,220	21,846	1,102	1,060	2,444	21,678	98	371	5,086	5,025	816	528
Nonwhite	2,604	2,664	2,354	44	62	214	2,210	240	44	532	514	149	64
Bernalillo	7,814	7,244	6,968	128	122	608	6,402	34	100	1,489	1,231	215	155
Albuquerque	6,180	5,986	5,856	82	42	632	5,332	22	80	1,186	994	167	125
Balance of county	1,634	1,258	1,112	46	80	176	1,070	12	20	303	237	48	30
Catron	24	72	64	4	4	8	64	-	2	14	25	5	5
Chaves	1,790	1,420	1,386	18	14	138	1,280	2	23	311	296	59	44
Roswell	1,198	1,034	1,012	6	14	102	930	2	18	236	226	43	31
Balance of county	592	386	374	12	-	36	350	-	5	75	70	16	13
Colfax	458	344	322	-	18	72	266	6	7	149	145	20	6
Curry	1,076	996	932	50	6	82	906	8	16	193	207	28	20
Clavis	724	638	778	50	4	72	758	8	13	167	159	24	16
Balance of county	352	158	154	-	2	10	148	-	3	26	48	4	4
De Baca	86	82	78	4	-	2	80	-	1	34	35	4	4
Dona Ana	1,382	1,864	1,592	156	104	138	1,724	2	36	212	265	57	43
Las Cruces	1,180	1,050	944	52	46	84	964	2	17	130	140	35	27
Balance of county	172	814	648	104	58	54	760	-	19	82	125	22	16
Eddy	1,610	1,496	1,468	16	6	118	1,372	6	22	266	287	42	21
Carlsbad	970	822	818	2	-	40	778	4	9	156	159	15	9
Balance of county	640	674	650	14	6	78	594	2	13	110	128	27	12
Grant	608	592	580	4	8	68	524	-	16	182	174	30	21
Guadalupe	192	182	112	52	16	24	158	-	3	62	62	12	6
Harding	36	66	28	26	6	8	58	-	1	8	16	2	2
Hidalgo	116	154	134	4	16	18	136	-	1	26	27	4	4
Lea	1,420	1,650	1,642	2	2	148	1,490	12	18	214	237	50	29
Hobbs	1,296	872	872	-	-	94	774	4	7	141	134	26	13
Balance of county	124	778	770	2	2	54	716	8	11	73	103	24	16
Lincoln	218	202	196	4	2	22	180	-	2	76	66	4	2
Los Alamos	338	366	366	-	-	26	338	2	4	25	30	8	5
Luna	288	268	256	8	-	40	228	-	5	72	71	12	8
McKinley	1,138	1,236	1,108	52	24	124	1,050	62	29	226	226	53	20
White	428	378	320	44	12	48	330	-	16	121	93	11	7
Nonwhite	710	858	788	8	12	76	720	62	13	105	133	42	13
Mora	108	218	104	40	44	28	186	4	1	29	60	11	5
Otero	902	960	912	38	-	94	862	4	16	110	141	25	16
Quay	308	292	290	-	-	28	264	-	6	112	104	14	10
Rio Arriba	1,036	870	644	118	66	76	780	14	15	201	233	37	19
Roosevelt	360	382	374	6	-	36	346	-	5	98	121	9	6
Sandoval	124	432	308	32	52	34	334	64	6	68	113	24	11
White	58	250	190	32	24	24	226	-	4	45	71	13	8
Nonwhite	66	182	118	-	28	10	108	64	2	23	42	11	3
San Juan	1,368	1,420	1,334	36	4	110	1,268	42	14	213	231	49	18
White	756	880	854	24	-	86	794	-	8	116	126	16	6
Nonwhite	612	540	480	12	4	24	474	42	6	97	105	33	12
San Miguel	828	754	444	48	232	70	680	4	9	340	206	43	25
Santa Fe	1,328	1,224	1,016	36	160	120	1,100	4	17	321	300	47	33
Santa Fe	1,306	936	778	34	120	94	840	2	16	297	236	38	28
Balance of county	22	288	238	2	40	26	260	2	1	24	64	9	5
Sierra	114	102	92	6	-	14	88	-	5	108	96	4	4
Socorro	234	302	198	64	24	26	268	8	5	74	87	10	5
Taos	284	510	352	36	112	56	444	10	11	117	130	32	18
Torrance	118	196	144	24	24	24	172	-	5	40	51	8	1
Union	150	176	132	36	8	18	158	-	2	72	81	9	6
Valencia	592	812	624	98	48	60	682	50	12	156	185	38	20
White	536	652	512	98	40	78	564	10	11	133	152	32	18
Nonwhite	56	160	112	-	8	2	118	40	1	23	33	6	2
NEW YORK	348,870	346,938	343,274	3,348	162	27,610	317,978	1,350	7,302	166,638	166,686	8,235	6,284
White	309,744	307,826	305,210	2,372	124	22,288	284,348	1,190	5,758	155,254	155,308	6,717	5,146
Nonwhite	39,126	39,112	38,064	976	38	5,322	33,630	160	1,544	11,384	11,378	1,518	1,148
Albany	5,744	5,992	5,956	28	2	490	5,496	16	72	3,404	3,173	130	96
Albany	5,360	3,040	3,040	16	-	258	2,792	10	44	2,535	1,891	76	55
Cohoes	366	460	460	-	-	42	418	-	5	189	259	13	9
Watervliet	-	346	346	-	-	30	316	-	4	74	210	7	6
Balance of county	18	2,126	2,110	12	2	150	1,970	6	19	606	613	34	26
Allegany	828	962	950	8	4	74	888	-	6	346	404	15	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
NEW YORK—Continued													
Broome-----	5,384	4,798	4,780	16	-	352	4,434	12	67	2,247	2,004	125	108
Binghamton-----	2,758	1,806	1,802	4	-	172	1,632	2	26	1,243	996	60	50
Endicott-----	842	576	574	2	-	42	532	2	10	175	222	11	9
Johnson City-----	1,766	542	542	-	-	30	512	-	7	444	203	6	6
Balance of county-----	18	1,874	1,862	10	-	108	1,758	8	24	385	583	48	43
Cattaraugus-----	2,002	1,888	1,870	18	-	124	1,762	2	30	830	918	38	32
Olean-----	1,230	494	492	2	-	38	454	2	9	364	301	13	11
Balance of county-----	772	1,394	1,378	16	-	86	1,308	-	21	466	617	25	21
Cayuga-----	1,742	1,656	1,648	8	-	106	1,542	8	25	834	847	24	19
Auburn-----	1,740	818	814	4	-	52	762	4	11	604	460	8	6
Balance of county-----	2	838	834	4	-	54	780	4	14	230	387	16	13
Chautauque-----	3,294	3,146	3,130	14	-	242	2,898	6	45	1,436	1,592	100	81
Jamestown-----	1,824	942	942	-	-	76	864	2	15	638	546	24	20
Dunkirk-----	770	436	428	8	-	26	408	2	8	247	211	13	11
Balance of county-----	700	1,768	1,760	8	-	140	1,626	2	22	551	635	63	50
Chemung-----	2,466	2,450	2,442	8	-	212	2,238	-	34	935	983	56	44
Elmira-----	2,464	1,228	1,222	6	-	104	1,124	-	17	741	627	35	29
Balance of county-----	2	1,222	1,220	2	-	108	1,114	-	17	194	366	21	15
Chenango-----	800	930	930	-	-	46	862	22	17	484	508	19	14
Clinton-----	1,678	1,598	1,590	4	-	120	1,468	-	28	623	592	39	31
Plattsburgh-----	1,672	514	514	-	-	42	472	-	11	387	199	13	12
Balance of county-----	6	1,074	1,066	4	-	78	996	-	17	236	393	26	19
Columbia-----	756	894	880	14	-	60	722	112	15	562	580	22	20
Hudson-----	740	208	205	2	-	20	188	-	4	287	164	6	5
Balance of county-----	16	686	674	12	-	40	534	112	11	275	416	16	15
Cortland-----	1,118	890	882	6	-	60	830	-	7	469	467	13	10
Cortland-----	1,112	382	380	2	-	32	350	-	11	334	225	6	4
Balance of county-----	6	508	502	4	-	28	480	-	4	135	242	7	6
Delaware-----	1,398	936	924	12	-	66	868	2	14	502	509	27	22
Dutchess-----	3,092	3,300	3,276	20	4	230	2,864	206	48	2,435	1,519	74	58
Poughkeepsie-----	1,196	886	878	8	-	68	810	8	11	518	539	25	17
Beacon-----	282	282	280	2	-	30	252	-	8	158	148	8	8
Balance of county-----	1,614	2,132	2,118	10	4	132	1,802	198	29	1,759	832	41	31
Erie-----	24,898	25,126	24,972	144	-	2,060	23,052	14	423	10,704	10,225	607	478
White-----	22,604	22,790	22,672	110	-	1,722	21,058	10	355	10,132	9,658	510	402
Nonwhite-----	2,294	2,336	2,300	34	-	338	1,994	4	68	572	567	97	76
Buffalo-----	20,958	13,288	13,190	92	-	1,218	12,062	8	230	8,323	6,754	352	270
White-----	18,730	11,110	11,044	62	-	900	10,204	6	169	7,810	6,258	261	199
Nonwhite-----	2,206	2,178	2,146	30	-	318	1,858	2	61	513	496	91	72
Lackawanna-----	1,932	896	886	-	-	70	826	-	27	368	284	31	25
White-----	1,856	792	792	-	-	56	736	-	22	343	243	26	21
Nonwhite-----	76	104	104	-	-	14	90	-	5	25	41	5	4
Kenmore-----	38	396	396	-	-	22	374	-	9	81	213	8	7
Tonawanda-----	2	570	564	4	-	46	524	-	8	48	195	15	13
Balance of county-----	1,990	9,976	9,926	48	-	704	9,266	6	149	1,884	2,779	201	163
Essex-----	876	838	818	20	-	60	776	2	14	463	437	20	12
Franklin-----	1,014	1,080	1,080	24	-	84	1,020	-	25	583	563	35	28
Fulton-----	706	998	988	8	-	64	934	-	17	599	669	24	18
Gloversville-----	700	440	438	2	-	26	414	-	14	366	317	14	11
Johnstown-----	-	168	168	-	-	16	152	-	-	152	169	5	3
Balance of county-----	6	390	382	6	-	22	368	-	3	91	183	5	4
Genesee-----	1,580	1,268	1,254	12	2	110	1,158	-	12	594	608	38	30
Batavia-----	1,570	432	430	-	2	38	394	-	-	429	224	13	10
Balance of county-----	10	836	824	12	-	72	764	-	12	165	392	25	20
Greene-----	550	622	614	8	-	36	582	4	11	382	434	10	10
Hamilton-----	4	76	74	2	-	2	74	-	2	35	63	2	1
Herkimer-----	1,374	1,310	1,298	12	-	116	1,190	4	16	708	764	35	27
Jefferson-----	2,100	2,000	1,956	44	-	158	1,836	6	31	1,074	1,110	43	35
Watertown-----	1,730	818	812	6	-	68	750	-	8	624	459	18	17
Balance of county-----	370	1,182	1,144	38	-	90	1,086	6	23	450	651	25	18
Lewis-----	590	610	598	12	-	30	580	-	12	214	247	10	8
Livingston-----	488	926	920	6	-	78	844	4	12	399	447	24	17
Madison-----	1,346	1,210	1,210	14	-	68	1,152	4	17	549	593	28	22
Oneida-----	798	262	260	2	-	16	246	-	3	226	169	9	9
Balance of county-----	548	962	950	12	-	52	906	4	14	323	424	19	13
Monroe-----	13,294	12,854	12,772	70	-	966	11,848	40	175	5,737	5,625	261	207
Rochester-----	12,118	7,456	7,404	46	-	610	6,818	28	112	4,939	4,048	161	123
Irondequoit (town) ⁵ -----	668	1,002	996	4	-	60	934	8	8	168	320	20	18
Balance of county-----	508	4,396	4,372	20	-	296	4,096	4	55	630	1,257	80	66
Montgomery-----	1,178	1,040	1,018	20	2	64	966	10	16	741	805	22	17
Amsterdam-----	1,174	520	504	14	2	38	476	6	7	516	423	10	9
Balance of county-----	4	520	514	6	-	26	490	4	9	225	392	12	8
Nassau-----	19,848	26,008	25,890	102	2	1,654	24,328	26	417	6,698	7,753	520	389
White-----	18,898	25,068	24,974	84	2	1,510	23,532	26	388	6,510	7,540	478	356
Nonwhite-----	950	940	916	18	-	144	796	-	29	188	213	42	33
Hempstead-----	494	760	754	6	-	76	684	-	15	187	349	26	20
Valley Stream-----	4	976	972	4	-	48	928	-	12	139	343	24	19
Floral Park-----	4	350	346	4	-	16	332	2	5	108	195	13	10
Freeport-----	2,082	648	642	6	-	46	602	-	11	272	317	12	10

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
NEW YORK-Continued													
Nassau-Continued													
Garden City-----	-	350	350	-	-	22	328	-	5	103	213	6	6
Glen Cove-----	2,532	522	522	-	-	48	474	-	5	294	209	22	19
Long Beach-----	200	478	478	-	-	42	434	2	8	173	217	16	14
Lynbrook-----	-	394	394	-	-	28	366	-	3	92	210	9	7
Mineola-----	3,130	428	428	2	-	32	396	-	10	441	151	8	6
Rockville Centre-----	3,790	432	428	2	-	38	392	2	14	277	278	10	8
Balance of county-----	7,632	20,670	20,578	78	2	1,258	19,322	20	329	4,612	5,271	374	270
White-----	6,902	20,162	20,086	66	2	1,188	18,854	20	317	4,460	5,153	358	257
Nonwhite--	730	508	492	12	-	70	438	-	12	152	118	16	13
New York City-----	165,528	156,144	155,828	2,144	138	13,854	141,722	588	4,322	81,109	84,448	3,866	2,930
White-----	135,556	126,002	124,564	1,312	106	9,700	115,850	452	2,998	72,500	75,401	2,729	2,068
Nonwhite--	30,172	30,142	29,264	832	32	4,154	25,872	136	1,324	8,609	9,047	1,137	864
Bronx Borough (Bronx Co.)-----	20,748	27,752	27,376	342	32	2,372	25,308	72	601	12,709	14,415	611	434
White-----	17,320	23,560	23,328	206	26	1,864	21,640	56	454	11,728	13,427	493	348
Nonwhite--	3,428	4,192	4,048	136	6	508	3,668	16	147	981	988	118	86
Brooklyn Borough (Kings Co.)-----	56,860	54,716	53,316	786	2	4,858	49,532	266	1,560	24,775	27,214	1,350	1,033
White-----	46,210	45,758	45,248	500	-	3,300	40,250	208	1,082	22,578	24,771	930	707
Nonwhite--	10,650	10,958	10,668	286	2	1,558	9,342	58	478	2,197	2,443	420	326
Manhattan Borough (New York Co.)-----	52,190	34,216	33,318	786	102	3,674	30,398	144	1,349	27,884	24,457	1,071	816
White-----	39,712	22,988	22,430	474	78	2,064	20,814	108	766	25,368	19,735	611	470
Nonwhite--	12,478	11,230	10,888	312	24	1,610	9,584	36	583	4,516	4,722	460	346
Queens Borough (Queens Co.)-----	31,154	35,050	34,820	218	2	2,640	32,322	88	732	15,301	16,149	730	562
White-----	27,190	31,532	31,400	124	2	2,222	29,248	62	625	12,526	15,326	603	465
Nonwhite--	3,964	3,518	3,420	94	-	418	3,074	26	107	775	823	127	97
Richmond Borough (Richmond Co.)-----	4,576	4,410	4,398	12	-	290	4,102	18	80	2,440	2,213	104	85
White-----	4,324	4,166	4,158	8	-	250	3,898	18	71	2,300	2,142	92	76
Nonwhite--	252	244	240	4	-	40	204	-	9	140	71	12	9
Niagara-----	5,778	5,918	5,894	22	-	406	5,512	-	95	1,782	1,961	132	105
Niagara Falls-----	3,510	2,914	2,906	8	-	222	2,692	-	54	804	870	57	45
Lockport-----	1,110	648	646	2	-	35	612	-	9	348	316	17	15
North Tonawanda-----	1,050	814	810	4	-	58	756	-	23	247	26	25	23
Balance of county-----	108	1,542	1,532	8	-	90	1,452	-	83	528	528	32	22
Oneida-----	5,678	5,658	5,608	48	2	474	5,178	6	35	3,039	2,512	128	107
Utica-----	3,674	2,150	2,132	16	2	202	1,946	2	34	1,619	1,187	44	39
Rome-----	1,976	1,224	1,216	8	-	102	1,122	-	13	536	332	27	20
Balance of county-----	29	2,284	2,260	24	-	170	2,110	4	36	884	943	57	48
Onondaga-----	9,952	9,940	9,892	32	-	664	9,266	10	184	3,906	3,971	209	159
Syracuse-----	9,928	5,316	5,298	8	-	370	4,942	4	97	3,101	2,610	115	82
Balance of county-----	24	4,624	4,594	24	-	294	4,324	6	87	805	1,361	94	77
Ontario-----	1,836	1,528	1,518	10	-	100	1,428	-	8	722	673	37	27
Geneva-----	656	446	446	-	-	32	414	-	1	168	172	8	6
Balance of county-----	1,180	1,082	1,072	10	-	68	1,014	-	7	554	501	29	21
Orange-----	4,176	3,596	3,562	24	-	254	3,334	8	63	2,208	1,934	69	47
Newburgh-----	1,384	778	766	6	-	72	706	-	14	521	471	17	6
Middletown-----	844	368	368	-	-	24	344	-	10	686	286	7	5
Balance of county-----	1,948	2,450	2,428	18	-	158	2,294	2	39	1,001	1,177	45	36
Orleans-----	710	724	724	-	-	44	678	2	12	336	360	14	9
Oswego-----	1,600	1,946	1,912	32	-	144	1,798	4	37	876	1,051	62	52
Rulton-----	742	394	392	2	-	30	354	-	7	159	167	13	15
Oswego-----	838	505	502	4	-	42	462	-	7	359	302	15	14
Balance of county-----	20	1,056	1,028	26	-	72	982	2	23	358	562	34	25
Otsego-----	856	978	964	8	4	50	918	10	16	727	705	25	18
Oneonta-----	464	208	208	-	-	16	188	-	3	257	193	5	2
Balance of county-----	392	770	756	4	4	34	730	6	13	470	512	20	16
Putnam-----	380	538	536	2	-	30	496	12	7	237	289	9	7
Rensselaer-----	3,336	3,196	3,162	32	-	236	2,928	32	38	1,667	1,742	88	71
Troy-----	3,314	1,662	1,652	10	-	146	1,514	2	23	1,180	1,026	56	43
Rensselaer-----	300	298	298	2	-	18	280	2	2	52	155	4	4
Balance of county-----	22	1,234	1,212	20	-	72	1,134	28	13	435	581	28	24
Rockland-----	2,146	2,198	2,182	14	-	160	2,036	2	26	1,486	922	73	59
St. Lawrence-----	2,932	2,884	2,872	12	-	254	2,626	4	67	1,351	1,212	102	77
Massena-----	804	416	416	-	-	30	384	2	10	168	128	13	9
Ogdensburg-----	696	372	370	2	-	34	342	2	10	427	179	10	7
Balance of county-----	1,432	2,096	2,086	10	-	194	1,900	2	47	756	905	79	61
Saratoga-----	892	1,916	1,906	8	-	158	1,758	-	23	748	935	45	31
Saratoga Springs-----	564	364	362	2	-	32	332	-	1	231	203	9	6
Balance of county-----	328	1,552	1,544	8	-	126	1,426	22	22	517	732	36	25
Schenectady-----	4,244	3,468	3,462	4	-	280	3,182	6	63	1,471	1,566	68	49
Schenectady-----	2,850	1,996	1,994	2	-	174	1,816	6	37	1,154	1,051	39	25
Balance of county-----	1,394	1,472	1,468	2	-	106	1,366	-	26	317	515	30	24
Schoharie-----	232	440	422	18	-	24	414	2	12	191	258	10	7
Schuyler-----	328	342	338	4	-	18	318	6	4	149	190	7	4
Seneca-----	832	726	722	4	-	48	678	-	16	530	317	18	17
Steuben-----	2,556	2,350	2,330	20	-	170	2,160	-	35	1,200	1,126	52	39
Corning-----	1,016	478	476	2	-	42	436	-	5	272	225	12	5
Hornell-----	516	328	326	2	-	22	306	-	3	229	187	5	5
Balance of county-----	1,024	1,544	1,528	16	-	106	1,438	-	27	699	714	35	25
Suffolk-----	11,434	12,066	11,976	82	-	766	11,210	16	176	6,595	6,894	267	181
White-----	10,824	11,396	11,330	60	-	702	10,680	14	154	6,102	5,710	245	169
Nonwhite--	610	670	646	22	-	64	604	2	22	491	184	22	12
Sullivan-----	800	824	772	50	-	52	768	4	15	584	528	23	20
Tioga-----	448	866	866	-	-	68	818	-	14	324	334	15	11

See footnotes on p. 145.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NEW YORK--Continued													
Tompkins-----	1,358	1,418	1,408	8	-	92	1,318	8	17	489	559	31	22
Ithaca-----	1,352	554	550	2	-	46	502	6	5	323	271	18	13
Balance of county-----	6	864	858	6	-	46	816	2	12	166	288	13	9
Ulster-----	1,966	2,390	2,374	10	-	152	2,226	12	43	1,244	1,325	71	52
Kingston-----	1,642	682	682	-	-	50	630	2	9	705	449	20	16
Balance of county-----	324	1,708	1,692	10	-	102	1,596	10	34	539	876	51	36
Warren-----	1,888	980	960	1.8	-	66	912	2	21	663	590	23	21
Glens Falls-----	1,874	434	432	2	-	32	400	2	10	491	306	7	7
Balance of county-----	14	546	528	1.6	-	34	512	-	11	172	284	16	14
Washington-----	462	1,126	1,084	36	-	70	1,054	2	18	511	645	33	20
Wayne-----	938	1,394	1,384	10	-	116	1,274	4	32	613	871	33	26
Newark-----	252	168	168	-	-	18	150	-	7	145	86	1	1
Balance of county-----	686	1,226	1,216	10	-	98	1,124	4	25	468	585	32	25
Westchester-----	14,464	14,770	14,726	42	2	1,086	13,574	110	228	6,690	6,860	340	266
White-----	13,094	13,394	13,370	24	-	888	12,402	104	201	6,258	6,409	286	204
Nonwhite-----	1,370	1,376	1,356	18	2	198	1,172	6	27	432	451	74	62
Yonkers-----	3,732	3,658	3,650	6	2	286	3,370	2	60	1,540	1,721	78	59
Mount Vernon-----	1,476	1,580	1,572	8	-	122	1,458	-	32	707	767	44	37
White-----	1,134	1,216	1,216	-	-	68	1,148	-	27	643	673	25	19
Nonwhite-----	342	364	356	8	-	54	310	-	5	64	94	19	18
New Rochelle-----	1,712	1,330	1,320	10	-	80	1,242	8	17	642	620	39	32
White-----	1,498	1,130	1,126	4	-	50	1,074	6	14	574	534	24	19
Nonwhite-----	214	200	194	6	-	30	168	2	3	66	86	15	13
White Plains-----	1,988	1,080	1,078	2	-	90	986	4	16	614	550	26	21
White-----	1,782	864	862	2	-	68	792	4	12	575	484	18	16
Nonwhite-----	206	216	216	-	-	22	194	-	4	39	66	8	5
Mamaroneck-----	-	340	340	-	-	20	316	4	5	66	176	10	6
Ossining-----	18	316	316	-	-	30	286	-	2	121	203	5	5
White-----	18	286	286	-	-	28	258	-	2	111	194	5	5
Nonwhite-----	-	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	-	10	9	-	-
Peekskill-----	706	418	418	-	-	32	384	2	6	222	219	9	5
Port Chester-----	1,164	514	514	-	-	52	430	32	8	369	232	14	12
Rye-----	-	212	212	-	-	8	196	8	5	73	136	5	3
Scarsdale-----	2	316	314	2	-	10	302	4	2	44	141	5	4
Balance of county-----	3,666	5,008	4,992	14	-	356	4,604	46	75	2,292	2,095	105	82
Wyoming-----	636	778	778	-	-	38	740	-	9	409	388	18	11
Yates-----	338	382	382	-	-	34	348	-	6	196	233	6	6
NORTH CAROLINA-----													
White-----	77,152	77,756	76,166	1,224	316	5,394	72,270	92	1,078	22,655	22,623	1,777	1,341
Nonwhite-----	39,348	38,518	24,634	4,716	8,962	4,408	34,010	100	1,147	10,631	10,604	1,817	1,027
Alamance-----	2,148	1,990	1,798	186	-	170	1,818	2	37	484	566	42	25
White-----	1,618	1,492	1,456	32	-	110	1,380	2	19	387	448	21	16
Nonwhite-----	530	498	342	154	-	60	438	-	18	97	118	21	9
Burlington-----	628	746	692	52	-	50	696	-	16	169	183	10	6
White-----	512	610	592	16	-	38	572	-	9	134	141	3	3
Nonwhite-----	116	136	100	36	-	12	124	-	7	35	42	7	3
Balance of county-----	1,520	1,244	1,106	134	-	120	1,122	2	21	315	383	32	19
White-----	1,106	882	864	16	-	72	808	2	10	253	307	18	13
Nonwhite-----	414	362	242	118	-	48	314	-	11	62	76	14	6
Alexander-----	220	340	336	2	-	26	314	-	2	93	126	13	11
Alleghany-----	140	130	102	28	-	8	122	-	-	73	76	4	3
Anson-----	658	706	430	32	244	72	634	-	9	203	220	25	18
White-----	266	290	260	6	4	24	266	-	2	90	102	11	10
Nonwhite-----	392	416	150	26	240	48	368	-	7	113	118	14	8
Ashe-----	466	444	420	22	-	24	420	-	8	159	179	12	9
Avery-----	352	288	278	8	2	12	276	-	2	99	79	4	2
Beaufort-----	1,264	990	734	8	240	86	902	2	20	347	361	36	24
White-----	714	530	518	6	6	16	514	-	6	190	206	12	11
Nonwhite-----	550	460	216	2	234	70	388	2	14	157	155	24	13
Bertie-----	602	748	514	76	152	60	688	-	15	213	248	26	14
White-----	144	200	198	2	-	10	190	-	2	91	113	2	1
Nonwhite-----	458	548	316	74	152	50	498	-	13	122	135	24	13
Bladen-----	700	912	702	44	160	66	842	4	18	195	239	37	20
White-----	270	428	416	6	6	24	404	-	5	102	125	14	9
Nonwhite-----	430	484	286	38	154	42	438	4	13	93	114	23	11
Brunswick-----	324	506	412	-	94	38	468	-	12	146	176	27	15
White-----	164	276	272	-	4	20	256	-	2	85	102	14	11
Nonwhite-----	160	230	140	-	90	18	212	-	10	61	74	13	4
Buncombe-----	2,918	2,664	2,576	36	48	238	2,420	6	42	1,451	1,145	70	54
White-----	2,602	2,342	2,312	24	28	206	2,132	4	33	1,201	945	57	44
Nonwhite-----	316	322	264	12	46	32	288	2	9	250	200	13	10
Asheville-----	2,836	1,152	1,100	4	46	104	1,044	4	21	912	589	36	29
White-----	2,528	884	882	-	-	76	806	2	12	733	424	26	22
Nonwhite-----	308	268	218	4	46	28	238	2	9	179	165	10	7
Balance of county-----	82	1,512	1,476	32	2	134	1,376	2	21	539	556	34	25
Burke-----	966	1,070	1,050	8	4	70	998	2	14	422	283	21	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NORTH CAROLINA-Continued													
Cabarrus-----	1,586	1,630	1,614	2	12	166	1,464	--	25	451	442	38	32
White-----	1,230	1,254	1,246	--	6	106	1,148	--	14	369	356	26	22
Nonwhite---	356	376	368	2	6	60	316	--	11	82	86	12	10
Concord-----	1,578	456	454	--	2	58	398	--	11	313	145	9	9
White-----	1,226	316	316	--	--	34	282	--	6	255	108	5	5
Nonwhite---	352	140	138	--	2	24	116	--	5	58	37	4	4
Balance of county-----	8	1,174	1,160	2	10	108	1,066	--	14	138	297	29	23
White-----	4	938	930	--	6	72	866	--	8	114	248	21	17
Nonwhite---	4	236	230	--	4	36	200	--	6	24	49	8	6
Caldwell-----	1,068	1,198	1,162	28	8	84	1,114	--	20	264	327	29	18
Camden-----	48	174	112	24	38	14	160	--	5	26	46	2	1
White-----	4	100	88	12	--	6	94	--	2	15	31	1	--
Nonwhite---	44	74	24	12	38	8	66	--	3	11	15	1	1
Carteret-----	656	744	734	4	4	48	696	--	12	214	227	18	12
White-----	508	632	630	2	--	32	600	--	9	185	196	15	10
Nonwhite---	148	112	104	2	4	16	96	--	3	29	31	3	2
Caswell-----	212	498	288	88	120	52	444	2	18	99	166	24	16
White-----	10	190	180	10	--	14	176	--	3	38	76	4	3
Nonwhite---	202	308	108	78	120	38	268	2	15	61	90	20	13
Catawba-----	1,886	1,746	1,704	8	30	126	1,618	2	30	418	443	43	36
Hickory-----	1,302	580	574	2	--	42	538	--	9	212	148	16	13
White-----	1,184	496	494	2	--	26	470	--	5	183	120	9	9
Nonwhite---	118	84	80	--	--	16	68	--	4	29	28	7	4
Balance of county-----	584	1,166	1,130	6	30	84	1,080	2	21	206	295	27	23
Chatham-----	716	646	624	18	4	66	580	--	17	193	233	19	14
White-----	410	394	392	--	2	30	364	--	11	115	146	6	6
Nonwhite---	306	252	232	18	2	36	216	--	6	78	87	13	8
Cherokee-----	364	346	326	10	10	22	324	--	5	142	141	12	10
Chowan-----	560	422	332	8	80	32	390	--	7	137	124	5	4
White-----	270	220	216	2	2	16	204	--	4	75	68	1	1
Nonwhite---	290	202	116	6	78	16	186	--	3	62	56	4	3
Clay-----	42	138	94	38	2	2	124	12	1	30	43	4	4
Cleveland-----	2,068	1,680	1,484	70	126	158	1,522	--	25	445	464	44	31
White-----	1,516	1,162	1,138	16	8	96	1,066	--	12	345	359	23	18
Nonwhite---	552	518	346	54	118	62	456	--	13	100	105	21	13
Shelby-----	1,018	406	370	--	36	34	372	--	6	189	127	10	9
White-----	778	288	288	--	--	14	274	--	3	138	93	5	5
Nonwhite---	240	118	82	--	36	20	98	--	3	51	34	5	4
Balance of county-----	1,050	1,274	1,114	70	90	124	1,150	--	19	256	337	34	22
White-----	738	874	850	16	8	82	792	--	9	207	266	18	13
Nonwhite---	312	400	264	54	82	42	358	--	10	49	71	16	9
Columbus-----	1,254	1,532	1,092	78	350	100	1,416	16	36	357	443	59	33
White-----	630	818	774	18	26	44	770	4	15	215	273	22	10
Nonwhite---	624	714	318	60	324	56	646	12	21	142	170	37	23
Craven-----	2,080	2,028	1,814	28	184	180	1,848	--	27	426	437	82	60
White-----	1,550	1,446	1,436	8	2	98	1,348	--	18	231	234	34	30
Nonwhite---	530	582	378	20	182	82	500	--	9	195	203	48	30
New Bern-----	968	552	474	--	78	66	486	--	8	269	189	28	19
White-----	622	338	338	--	--	34	304	--	4	137	85	5	5
Nonwhite---	346	214	136	--	78	32	182	--	4	132	104	23	14
Balance of county-----	1,112	1,476	1,340	28	106	114	1,362	--	19	157	248	54	41
White-----	928	1,108	1,098	8	2	64	1,044	--	14	94	149	29	25
Nonwhite---	184	368	242	20	104	50	318	--	5	63	99	25	16
Cumberland-----	5,388	5,176	4,594	56	510	440	4,730	6	81	885	722	145	104
White-----	3,886	3,704	3,676	10	18	266	3,434	4	48	563	447	94	78
Nonwhite---	1,502	1,472	918	46	492	174	1,296	2	33	322	275	51	26
Fayetteville-----	1,376	2,298	2,008	32	254	190	2,106	2	42	507	355	63	43
White-----	850	1,484	1,470	4	10	102	1,382	--	24	293	195	37	28
Nonwhite---	526	814	538	28	244	88	724	2	18	214	160	26	15
Balance of county-----	4,012	2,878	2,586	24	256	250	2,624	4	39	378	367	82	61
White-----	3,036	2,220	2,206	6	8	164	2,052	4	24	270	252	57	50
Nonwhite---	976	658	380	18	248	86	572	--	15	108	115	25	11
Currituck-----	148	168	94	48	26	4	162	2	7	55	74	6	4
White-----	64	88	76	12	--	2	86	--	4	31	45	2	2
Nonwhite---	84	80	18	36	26	2	76	2	3	24	29	4	2
Dare-----	72	136	128	--	8	4	132	--	2	33	56	2	--
Davidson-----	1,530	1,706	1,660	26	--	122	1,580	4	23	400	477	47	31
White-----	1,296	1,462	1,456	6	--	102	1,358	2	19	320	394	31	20
Nonwhite---	234	244	204	20	--	20	222	2	4	80	83	16	11
Lexington-----	854	410	400	10	--	40	368	2	6	140	121	19	14
White-----	708	334	334	--	--	28	306	--	5	103	87	15	12
Nonwhite---	126	76	66	10	--	12	62	2	3	37	34	4	2
Thomasville-----	560	316	308	8	--	8	308	--	2	108	89	8	4
White-----	460	226	224	2	--	8	218	--	1	82	56	2	--
Nonwhite---	100	90	84	6	--	--	90	--	1	26	33	6	4
Balance of county-----	136	980	972	8	--	74	904	2	15	152	267	20	13
White-----	244	352	344	8	--	36	314	2	6	129	149	11	10
Nonwhite---	196	296	290	6	--	20	274	2	5	118	132	8	8
Nonwhite---	48	56	54	2	--	16	40	--	1	11	17	3	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued													
Duplin-----	698	1,132	1,026	58	48	86	1,046	-	25	255	323	45	20
White-----	264	600	590	10	-	50	550	-	9	150	202	17	11
Nonwhite---	434	532	436	48	48	36	496	-	16	105	121	28	9
Durham-----	3,182	2,530	2,518	12	-	280	2,266	4	55	1,493	826	81	68
White-----	1,990	1,590	1,586	4	-	120	1,468	2	23	901	484	31	29
Nonwhite---	1,192	940	932	8	-	140	798	2	32	592	342	50	39
Durham-----	3,176	1,634	1,628	6	-	186	1,444	4	43	1,194	616	65	55
White-----	1,990	938	934	4	-	78	858	2	17	699	328	23	21
Nonwhite---	1,186	696	694	2	-	108	586	2	26	495	288	42	34
Balance of county-----	6	896	890	6	-	74	822	-	12	299	210	16	13
White-----	-	652	652	-	-	42	610	-	6	202	156	8	8
Nonwhite---	6	244	238	6	-	32	212	-	6	97	54	8	5
Edgecombe-----	1,416	1,626	950	204	472	120	1,500	6	48	421	453	65	36
White-----	386	568	558	4	6	42	524	2	15	184	205	16	8
Nonwhite---	1,030	1,058	392	200	466	78	976	4	33	237	248	49	28
Rocky Mount (part)-----	390	344	228	92	24	40	304	-	13	111	112	12	8
White-----	156	164	164	-	-	18	146	-	2	54	51	2	1
Nonwhite---	234	180	64	92	24	22	159	-	11	57	61	10	7
Balance of county-----	1,026	1,292	722	112	448	80	1,196	6	35	310	341	53	28
White-----	230	404	394	4	6	24	378	2	13	130	154	14	7
Nonwhite---	796	878	328	108	442	56	818	4	22	180	187	39	21
Forsyth-----	5,016	4,376	4,296	74	6	426	3,950	-	51	1,609	1,250	120	89
White-----	3,826	3,182	3,174	8	-	230	2,952	-	31	1,182	819	67	56
Nonwhite---	1,190	1,194	1,122	66	6	196	998	-	18	427	431	53	33
Winston-Salem-----	5,002	2,668	2,606	62	-	298	2,370	-	29	1,351	831	79	56
White-----	3,822	1,566	1,564	2	-	114	1,452	-	15	949	442	32	26
Nonwhite---	1,180	1,102	1,042	60	-	184	918	-	14	402	389	47	30
Balance of county-----	14	1,708	1,690	12	6	128	1,580	-	22	258	419	41	33
Franklin-----	626	700	436	32	220	72	626	2	28	216	276	22	11
White-----	196	248	246	-	-	20	226	2	8	115	150	6	4
Nonwhite---	430	452	190	32	220	52	400	-	20	101	126	16	7
Gaston-----	2,616	3,068	3,002	28	36	282	2,782	4	56	608	764	84	51
White-----	2,138	2,544	2,534	10	-	208	2,332	4	32	493	622	63	43
Nonwhite---	478	524	468	18	36	74	450	-	24	115	142	21	8
Gastonia-----	2,554	1,122	1,116	6	-	92	1,030	-	15	326	270	29	19
White-----	2,128	942	942	-	-	70	872	-	9	265	214	23	16
Nonwhite---	426	180	174	6	-	22	158	-	6	61	56	6	3
Balance of county-----	62	1,946	1,886	22	36	190	1,752	4	41	282	494	55	32
White-----	10	1,602	1,592	10	-	138	1,460	4	23	228	408	40	27
Nonwhite---	52	344	294	12	36	52	292	-	18	54	86	15	5
Gates-----	134	266	178	4	94	22	244	-	7	58	86	9	5
White-----	22	98	98	-	-	6	92	-	2	26	42	-	-
Nonwhite---	112	168	80	4	94	16	152	-	5	32	44	9	5
Graham-----	100	142	132	6	4	2	140	-	5	23	42	5	3
Granville-----	860	848	696	94	58	88	760	-	15	425	303	39	25
White-----	344	340	336	2	2	32	308	-	3	290	151	10	7
Nonwhite---	516	508	360	92	56	56	452	-	12	135	152	29	18
Greene-----	302	532	420	68	44	48	480	4	11	95	144	28	21
White-----	106	212	204	8	-	14	198	-	3	42	65	7	6
Nonwhite---	196	320	216	60	44	34	282	4	8	53	79	21	15
Guilford-----	5,932	5,834	5,658	94	82	450	5,378	6	79	1,499	1,522	138	92
White-----	4,584	4,452	4,422	28	2	288	4,160	4	47	1,093	1,102	89	65
Nonwhite---	1,348	1,382	1,236	66	80	162	1,218	2	32	406	420	49	27
Greensboro-----	3,884	2,310	2,280	16	-	182	2,124	4	30	837	669	53	37
White-----	2,924	1,552	1,542	10	-	116	1,434	2	14	571	436	28	24
Nonwhite---	960	758	738	6	-	66	690	2	16	266	233	25	13
High Point-----	2,016	1,176	1,070	54	48	110	1,066	-	17	382	316	35	22
White-----	1,650	856	854	2	-	58	798	-	9	299	236	22	14
Nonwhite---	366	320	216	52	48	52	268	-	8	83	80	13	8
Balance of county-----	32	2,348	2,308	24	14	158	2,188	2	32	280	537	50	33
White-----	10	2,044	2,026	16	2	114	1,928	2	24	223	430	39	27
Nonwhite---	22	304	282	8	12	44	260	-	8	57	107	11	6
Halifax-----	1,940	1,772	838	218	716	172	1,598	2	40	497	495	79	51
White-----	634	562	546	10	6	40	520	2	6	186	194	17	11
Nonwhite---	1,306	1,210	292	208	710	132	1,078	-	34	311	301	62	40
Harnett-----	1,334	1,220	1,018	52	150	100	1,120	-	30	318	381	31	19
White-----	840	748	742	6	-	34	714	-	8	229	276	11	10
Nonwhite---	494	472	276	46	150	66	406	-	22	89	105	20	9
Haywood-----	828	834	828	-	2	56	778	-	6	240	274	20	12
Henderson-----	780	726	706	20	-	86	656	4	14	281	284	19	15
Hertford-----	850	594	586	170	30	80	534	-	15	250	224	24	19
White-----	318	164	158	6	-	12	152	-	2	116	95	5	5
Nonwhite---	532	430	228	164	30	48	382	-	13	134	129	19	14
Hoke-----	314	506	244	78	184	76	428	2	19	126	141	19	10
White-----	52	144	112	32	-	10	134	-	1	39	51	3	3
Nonwhite---	262	362	132	46	184	66	294	2	18	87	90	16	7
Hyde-----	58	170	114	6	50	12	154	4	-	38	67	6	4
White-----	2	86	84	-	2	4	82	-	-	25	45	2	1
Nonwhite---	56	84	30	6	48	8	72	4	-	13	22	4	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NORTH CAROLINA-Continued													
Iredell-----	2,184	1,488	1,452	16	16	126	1,360	2	23	543	479	44	27
White-----	1,660	1,098	1,092	4	-	60	1,038	-	13	431	371	23	16
Nonwhite--	524	390	360	12	16	66	322	2	10	112	108	21	11
Statesville-----	1,230	496	486	-	-	10	38	458	8	260	141	12	8
White-----	970	360	360	-	-	-	20	340	-	204	100	7	5
Nonwhite--	260	136	126	-	-	10	18	118	5	56	41	5	3
Balance of county-----	954	992	966	16	6	88	902	2	15	283	338	32	19
White-----	690	738	732	4	-	40	696	-	10	227	271	16	11
Nonwhite--	264	254	234	12	6	48	204	2	5	56	67	16	8
Jackson-----	264	364	340	6	10	30	332	2	4	95	111	8	4
Johnston-----	1,046	1,428	1,156	110	160	96	1,328	2	32	411	527	39	24
White-----	704	1,030	974	48	8	68	960	2	18	320	406	23	15
Nonwhite--	342	398	182	62	152	28	368	-	14	91	121	16	9
Jones-----	104	288	188	24	76	20	268	-	14	53	100	9	5
White-----	4	122	118	-	4	4	118	-	3	25	58	4	4
Nonwhite--	100	166	70	24	72	16	150	-	11	28	42	5	1
Lee-----	898	754	712	10	32	72	682	-	18	199	219	27	18
White-----	602	490	490	-	-	44	446	-	9	138	156	16	11
Nonwhite--	296	264	222	10	32	28	236	-	9	61	63	11	7
Sanford-----	878	368	346	2	20	38	330	-	6	152	103	13	8
White-----	602	252	252	-	-	24	228	-	3	105	71	7	5
Nonwhite--	276	116	94	2	20	14	102	-	3	47	32	6	3
Balance of county-----	20	386	366	8	12	34	352	-	12	47	116	14	10
White-----	-	238	238	-	-	20	218	-	6	33	85	9	6
Nonwhite--	20	148	128	8	12	14	134	-	6	14	31	5	4
Lenoir-----	2,072	1,728	1,238	98	390	168	1,560	-	39	450	432	65	45
White-----	1,206	972	960	12	-	76	896	-	10	256	233	24	21
Nonwhite--	866	756	278	86	390	92	664	-	29	194	199	39	24
Kinston-----	1,678	814	608	36	170	76	738	-	14	313	208	27	24
White-----	1,172	508	506	2	-	40	468	-	5	186	107	13	13
Nonwhite--	506	306	102	34	170	36	270	-	9	127	101	14	11
Balance of county-----	394	914	630	62	220	92	822	-	25	137	224	36	21
White-----	34	464	454	10	-	36	428	-	5	70	126	11	8
Nonwhite--	360	450	176	52	220	56	394	-	20	67	98	25	13
Lincoln-----	444	596	546	8	40	34	562	-	15	146	159	13	10
White-----	368	492	490	2	-	30	462	-	9	128	137	11	8
Nonwhite--	76	104	56	6	40	4	100	-	6	18	22	2	2
McDowell-----	746	672	664	8	-	58	614	-	12	152	160	16	9
Macon-----	290	308	244	60	4	18	290	-	5	94	91	6	3
Madison-----	66	368	300	40	26	40	326	2	3	66	135	11	9
Martin-----	538	798	524	136	136	86	708	4	26	173	213	31	19
White-----	210	294	274	18	2	16	276	2	9	97	117	9	7
Nonwhite--	328	504	250	118	134	70	432	2	17	76	96	22	12
Mecklenburg-----	6,980	6,580	6,372	76	130	606	5,970	4	136	1,877	1,767	199	145
White-----	4,896	4,408	4,402	6	-	332	4,076	-	66	1,218	1,114	78	66
Nonwhite--	2,084	2,172	1,970	70	130	274	1,894	4	70	659	653	121	79
Charlotte-----	6,834	4,304	4,174	62	68	418	3,882	4	111	1,593	1,280	151	112
White-----	4,888	2,546	2,542	4	-	192	2,354	-	54	1,012	739	85	47
Nonwhite--	1,946	1,758	1,632	58	68	226	1,528	4	57	581	541	66	65
Balance of county-----	146	2,276	2,198	14	62	188	2,088	-	25	284	487	48	33
White-----	8	1,862	1,860	2	-	140	1,722	-	12	206	375	23	19
Nonwhite--	138	414	338	12	62	48	368	-	13	78	112	25	14
Mitchell-----	308	248	238	4	6	30	218	-	6	104	130	7	5
Montgomery-----	532	488	460	4	24	42	446	-	10	127	153	11	8
White-----	328	312	312	-	-	20	292	-	5	98	114	5	5
Nonwhite--	204	176	148	4	24	22	154	-	5	29	39	6	3
Moore-----	1,060	1,098	1,046	10	40	74	1,024	-	29	289	286	26	19
White-----	668	754	750	4	-	38	716	-	19	205	205	14	12
Nonwhite--	392	344	296	6	40	36	308	-	10	84	81	12	7
Wash-----	1,850	1,834	1,066	370	396	148	1,684	2	39	519	522	63	42
White-----	996	950	916	26	8	52	896	2	11	289	290	20	16
Nonwhite--	854	884	150	344	388	96	788	-	28	230	232	43	26
Rocky Mount (part)-----	1,162	492	412	68	12	42	450	-	11	280	153	14	13
White-----	964	380	376	4	-	20	360	-	6	181	89	6	6
Nonwhite--	198	112	36	64	12	22	90	-	5	99	64	8	7
Rocky Mount (total)-----	1,552	836	640	160	36	82	754	-	24	391	265	26	21
White-----	1,120	544	540	4	-	38	506	-	8	235	140	8	7
Nonwhite--	432	292	100	156	36	44	248	-	16	156	125	18	14
Balance of county-----	688	1,342	654	302	384	106	1,234	2	28	239	369	49	29
White-----	32	570	540	22	8	32	536	2	5	108	201	14	10
Nonwhite--	656	772	114	280	376	74	698	-	23	131	168	35	19
New Hanover-----	2,106	1,818	1,798	18	-	156	1,662	-	32	722	652	60	44
White-----	1,366	1,206	1,204	2	-	88	1,118	-	17	432	390	29	21
Nonwhite--	740	612	594	16	-	68	544	-	15	290	262	31	23
Wilmington-----	2,106	1,256	1,238	16	-	114	1,142	-	23	602	501	45	33
White-----	1,366	724	722	2	-	56	668	-	11	338	272	16	11
Nonwhite--	740	532	516	14	-	58	474	-	12	264	229	29	22
Balance of county-----	562	560	560	2	-	42	520	-	9	120	151	15	11
White-----	-	482	482	-	-	32	450	-	6	94	118	13	10
Nonwhite--	-	80	78	2	-	10	70	-	3	26	33	2	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued													
Northampton-----	536	754	246	318	186	66	686	2	19	168	222	29	20
White-----	18	168	154	14	-	8	160	-	2	66	94	3	1
Nonwhite--	518	586	92	304	186	58	526	2	17	102	128	26	19
Onslow-----	5,400	3,264	3,166	9	88	248	3,016	-	50	288	304	86	64
White-----	2,974	2,869	2,858	4	4	206	2,662	-	40	230	245	72	57
Nonwhite--	426	396	308	4	84	42	354	-	10	58	59	14	7
Orange-----	628	974	940	12	20	70	904	-	24	476	237	18	14
White-----	392	639	632	6	-	28	610	-	12	290	154	9	9
Nonwhite--	236	336	308	6	20	42	294	-	12	186	83	9	5
Pamlico-----	116	232	116	76	40	14	218	-	6	45	71	10	6
White-----	22	96	76	22	-	4	94	-	3	27	46	4	3
Nonwhite--	94	134	40	54	40	10	124	-	3	18	25	6	3
Pasquotank-----	926	764	578	34	150	50	714	-	16	263	234	17	8
White-----	594	458	458	-	-	30	428	-	8	155	138	8	6
Nonwhite--	332	306	120	34	150	20	286	-	8	108	96	9	2
Elizabeth City-----	826	498	406	6	74	38	450	-	12	221	173	9	5
White-----	594	322	322	-	-	20	302	-	6	135	103	5	4
Nonwhite--	232	166	84	6	74	18	148	-	6	86	70	4	1
Balance of county-----	100	276	172	28	76	12	264	-	4	42	61	8	3
White-----	-	136	136	-	-	10	126	-	2	20	35	3	2
Nonwhite--	100	140	36	28	76	2	138	-	2	22	26	5	1
Pender-----	460	486	346	16	120	48	438	-	7	128	157	19	11
White-----	174	192	198	2	2	18	174	-	2	68	84	2	2
Nonwhite--	286	294	158	14	118	30	264	-	5	60	73	17	9
Perquimans-----	106	236	132	2	104	20	218	-	5	68	85	13	5
White-----	-	96	96	-	-	4	92	-	1	29	33	3	2
Nonwhite--	106	142	36	2	104	16	126	-	4	39	52	10	3
Person-----	774	738	678	22	38	62	676	-	26	142	193	24	13
White-----	450	432	428	2	2	30	402	-	9	92	113	7	5
Nonwhite--	324	306	250	20	36	32	274	-	17	60	80	17	8
Pitt-----	2,344	2,062	1,528	286	240	180	1,876	6	43	541	569	81	43
White-----	878	844	798	44	-	50	794	-	15	230	256	15	12
Nonwhite--	1,466	1,218	730	242	240	130	1,082	6	28	311	313	66	31
Greenville-----	256	594	486	20	84	62	528	4	15	97	166	15	7
White-----	8	296	286	8	-	18	278	-	8	35	63	2	1
Nonwhite--	248	298	200	12	84	44	250	4	7	62	103	13	6
Balance of county-----	2,088	1,468	1,042	266	156	118	1,348	2	28	444	403	66	36
White-----	870	548	512	36	-	32	516	-	7	195	193	13	11
Nonwhite--	1,218	920	530	230	156	86	832	2	21	249	210	53	25
Polk-----	232	254	240	12	2	24	228	2	5	101	114	14	9
White-----	180	200	192	8	-	14	184	2	4	86	97	12	8
Nonwhite--	52	54	48	4	2	10	44	-	1	15	17	2	1
Randolph-----	1,034	1,378	1,350	8	20	92	1,284	2	20	292	367	33	18
Richmond-----	990	1,100	982	68	48	106	992	2	17	292	338	50	35
White-----	640	698	678	18	-	54	642	2	6	161	198	21	15
Nonwhite--	350	402	304	50	48	52	350	-	11	121	140	29	20
Robeson-----	2,512	2,938	2,174	462	296	288	2,638	12	79	747	722	120	60
White-----	818	890	654	24	10	78	610	2	18	325	292	19	14
Nonwhite--	1,694	2,048	1,320	438	286	210	1,828	10	61	422	430	101	46
Rockingham-----	1,802	1,680	1,562	84	34	154	1,518	8	31	470	496	47	27
White-----	1,264	1,236	1,212	24	-	84	1,148	4	23	368	395	35	22
Nonwhite--	538	444	350	60	34	70	370	4	8	102	101	12	5
Reidsville-----	1,096	362	354	8	-	30	324	8	4	167	86	9	7
White-----	760	236	236	-	-	6	226	4	2	122	55	5	5
Nonwhite--	336	126	118	8	-	24	98	4	2	45	31	4	2
Balance of county-----	706	1,318	1,208	76	34	124	1,194	-	27	303	410	38	20
White-----	504	1,000	976	24	-	78	922	-	21	246	340	30	17
Nonwhite--	202	318	232	52	34	46	272	-	6	57	70	8	3
Rowan-----	1,486	1,730	1,674	46	10	122	1,608	-	26	549	598	46	33
White-----	1,166	1,392	1,380	10	2	80	1,312	-	19	433	475	30	24
Nonwhite--	320	338	294	36	8	42	296	-	7	116	123	16	9
Salisbury-----	1,444	472	456	16	-	40	432	-	6	360	206	12	8
White-----	1,152	354	354	-	-	24	330	-	4	283	145	6	4
Nonwhite--	292	118	102	16	-	16	102	-	2	77	61	6	4
Balance of county-----	42	1,258	1,218	30	10	82	1,176	-	20	189	392	34	25
White-----	14	1,038	1,026	10	2	56	982	-	15	150	330	24	20
Nonwhite--	28	220	192	20	8	26	194	-	5	39	62	10	5
Rutherford-----	938	1,062	906	114	42	86	972	4	15	354	403	30	22
White-----	758	872	800	64	8	66	802	4	11	308	349	25	16
Nonwhite--	180	190	106	50	34	20	170	-	4	46	54	5	4
Sampson-----	1,156	1,296	878	262	152	116	1,174	6	33	362	417	50	28
White-----	586	674	660	14	-	38	630	6	11	213	262	22	16
Nonwhite--	570	622	218	248	152	78	544	-	22	149	155	28	12
Scotland-----	1,242	756	554	32	142	64	686	6	23	287	204	32	17
White-----	438	340	322	12	6	28	310	2	6	135	106	12	9
Nonwhite--	804	416	232	20	136	36	376	4	17	152	98	20	8
Stanly-----	818	828	808	20	-	52	774	2	13	253	281	27	22
White-----	670	682	674	8	-	34	648	-	8	206	230	15	14
Nonwhite--	148	146	134	12	-	18	126	2	5	47	51	12	8

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued													
Stanly—Continued													
Albemarle-----	808	300	294	6	-	22	276	2	2	167	102	7	6
White-----	666	242	240	2	-	16	226	-	1	131	86	5	5
Nonwhite--	142	58	54	4	-	6	50	2	1	36	16	2	1
Balance of county-----	10	528	514	14	-	30	498	-	11	86	179	20	16
White-----	4	440	434	6	-	18	422	-	7	75	144	10	9
Nonwhite--	6	88	80	8	-	12	76	-	4	11	35	10	7
Stokes-----	300	488	454	16	18	44	444	-	9	99	148	8	5
Surry-----	1,152	1,134	1,076	48	10	94	1,040	-	16	252	314	37	25
Swain-----	330	220	169	42	6	12	208	-	7	90	77	8	3
White-----	218	172	124	42	6	6	166	-	2	74	69	6	2
Nonwhite--	112	48	44	4	-	6	42	-	5	16	8	2	1
Transylvania-----	318	354	334	20	-	26	328	-	1	79	103	6	5
Tyrrell-----	168	122	72	-	46	14	104	4	2	40	41	3	2
White-----	76	28	28	-	-	4	24	-	1	24	27	1	1
Nonwhite--	92	94	44	-	46	10	80	4	1	16	14	1	1
Union-----	1,284	1,142	918	184	38	82	1,058	2	28	332	360	42	26
White-----	940	800	786	10	4	48	750	2	11	249	274	25	17
Nonwhite--	344	342	132	174	34	34	308	-	17	83	86	17	9
Monroe-----	1,104	280	224	54	2	26	252	2	7	200	103	13	12
White-----	924	210	206	4	-	16	192	2	3	152	71	6	5
Nonwhite--	180	70	18	50	2	10	60	-	4	48	32	7	7
Balance of county-----	180	862	694	130	36	56	806	-	21	132	257	29	14
White-----	16	590	580	6	4	32	558	-	8	97	205	19	12
Nonwhite--	164	272	114	124	32	24	248	-	13	35	54	10	2
Vance-----	940	908	696	10	200	78	828	2	20	256	255	24	13
White-----	458	428	418	2	8	30	396	2	7	134	127	6	4
Nonwhite--	482	480	278	8	192	48	432	-	13	122	128	18	9
Henderson-----	782	408	352	-	56	40	366	2	8	180	129	13	6
White-----	450	206	204	-	2	18	188	2	3	99	63	4	2
Nonwhite--	332	202	148	-	54	22	180	-	5	81	66	9	4
Balance of county-----	158	500	344	10	144	38	462	-	12	76	126	11	7
White-----	8	222	214	2	6	12	210	-	4	35	64	2	2
Nonwhite--	150	278	130	8	138	26	252	-	8	41	62	9	5
Wake-----	3,784	3,904	3,390	222	286	324	3,578	2	78	1,171	1,102	130	86
White-----	2,510	2,550	2,510	36	4	150	2,400	-	36	821	723	56	46
Nonwhite--	1,244	1,354	880	186	282	174	1,178	2	42	350	379	74	40
Raleigh-----	3,300	1,938	1,812	34	90	152	1,786	-	37	906	591	60	49
White-----	2,420	1,416	1,414	2	-	82	1,334	-	20	638	388	31	27
Nonwhite--	880	522	398	32	90	70	452	-	17	268	203	29	22
Balance of county-----	454	1,966	1,578	188	196	172	1,792	2	41	265	511	70	37
White-----	90	1,134	1,096	34	4	68	1,066	-	16	183	335	25	19
Nonwhite--	364	832	482	154	192	104	726	2	25	82	176	45	18
Warren-----	542	572	276	22	270	48	522	2	12	156	186	16	13
White-----	120	144	142	2	-	10	134	-	1	59	72	2	2
Nonwhite--	422	428	134	20	270	38	388	2	11	97	114	14	11
Washington-----	358	376	268	10	98	28	348	-	4	132	138	15	4
White-----	150	170	166	4	-	8	162	-	1	55	61	3	1
Nonwhite--	208	206	102	6	98	20	186	-	3	77	77	12	3
Watauga-----	442	416	412	2	2	24	392	-	12	133	136	12	7
Wayne-----	2,086	1,820	1,520	142	154	174	1,640	6	43	623	525	63	38
White-----	1,184	1,002	974	28	-	74	924	4	20	258	266	20	17
Nonwhite--	902	818	546	114	154	100	716	2	23	365	259	43	21
Goldsboro-----	1,238	758	626	42	90	54	704	-	15	320	235	22	14
White-----	758	410	406	4	-	22	388	-	8	164	99	4	4
Nonwhite--	478	348	220	38	90	32	316	-	7	156	136	18	10
Balance of county-----	850	1,062	894	100	64	120	956	6	28	303	290	41	24
White-----	426	592	568	24	-	52	536	4	12	94	167	16	13
Nonwhite--	424	470	326	76	64	68	400	2	16	209	123	25	11
Wilkes-----	790	1,028	964	18	46	68	960	-	11	299	358	35	22
Wilson-----	1,940	1,638	1,282	96	254	126	1,508	4	43	571	514	60	40
White-----	1,008	764	742	22	-	52	712	-	9	299	263	12	12
Nonwhite--	932	874	540	74	254	74	796	4	34	272	251	48	28
Wilson-----	1,388	704	550	16	134	64	636	4	22	417	279	28	22
White-----	870	342	340	2	-	36	306	-	5	224	138	9	9
Nonwhite--	518	362	210	14	134	28	330	4	17	193	141	19	13
Balance of county-----	542	934	732	80	120	62	872	-	21	154	235	32	18
White-----	156	422	402	20	-	16	406	-	4	75	125	3	3
Nonwhite--	404	512	330	60	120	46	466	-	17	79	110	29	15
Yadkin-----	212	472	470	2	-	40	432	-	10	132	169	7	7
Nonwhite--	270	306	260	16	10	30	276	-	3	74	86	8	4
Yancey-----													
White-----	16,844	16,694	16,532	120	16	1,022	15,650	22	211	5,188	5,238	414	328
Nonwhite--	482	462	444	-	8	20	430	12	16	107	105	25	14
Adams-----	98	124	120	4	-	14	110	-	-	31	40	3	2
Barnes-----	424	414	408	4	-	18	396	-	5	191	188	15	8
Benson-----	82	290	286	2	-	16	274	-	4	74	105	8	5
White-----	80	224	222	2	-	14	210	-	2	68	90	5	2
Nonwhite--	2	66	64	-	-	2	64	-	2	6	15	3	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
NORTH DAKOTA-Continued													
Billings-----	-	50	50	-	-	6	44	-	1	2	8	-	-
Bottineau-----	248	302	298	2	2	6	295	-	1	88	112	4	4
Bowman-----	125	112	112	-	-	4	108	-	3	19	33	3	1
Burke-----	82	116	116	-	-	-	114	-	1	43	75	2	2
Burleigh-----	1,718	908	904	2	2	42	854	2	9	377	203	12	10
Bismarck-----	1,715	728	724	2	2	38	685	2	8	365	164	10	9
Balance of county-----	2	180	180	-	-	4	176	-	1	12	39	2	1
Cass-----	2,346	1,810	1,808	2	-	134	1,674	2	26	780	550	49	45
Fargo-----	2,342	1,290	1,290	-	-	108	1,182	-	18	562	373	35	35
Balance of county-----	4	520	518	2	-	26	492	2	8	198	157	14	10
Cavalier-----	198	254	240	10	2	18	235	-	1	59	83	2	2
Dickey-----	306	210	210	-	-	10	200	-	3	102	85	2	1
Divide-----	172	178	178	-	-	12	166	-	-	56	59	5	5
Dunn-----	-	182	178	4	-	6	176	-	4	14	43	3	1
Eddy-----	184	154	154	-	-	6	148	-	2	31	43	3	1
Emmons-----	198	230	230	-	-	18	212	-	4	39	63	9	9
Foster-----	100	154	158	14	-	8	146	-	1	46	54	2	2
Golden Valley-----	79	70	70	-	-	4	66	-	1	34	39	-	-
Grand Forks-----	1,494	1,096	1,094	-	-	84	1,012	-	11	395	310	31	25
Grand Forks-----	1,582	860	860	-	-	70	790	-	8	312	212	22	19
Balance of county-----	112	236	234	-	-	14	222	-	3	83	98	9	6
Grant-----	210	170	170	-	-	12	158	-	3	39	43	7	6
Griggs-----	110	124	122	2	-	8	116	-	2	35	40	2	2
Hettinger-----	30	212	200	12	-	8	204	-	1	14	47	5	4
Kidder-----	2	162	160	2	-	4	158	-	2	13	44	5	3
La Moure-----	72	252	248	4	-	8	244	-	3	26	76	6	5
Logan-----	92	172	170	-	2	10	162	-	2	23	45	6	4
McHenry-----	2	260	260	-	-	14	246	-	3	51	123	9	7
McIntosh-----	108	158	152	6	-	6	152	-	1	35	49	2	-
McKenzie-----	88	196	196	-	-	12	180	4	2	42	63	7	4
McLean-----	290	468	468	-	-	30	438	-	4	97	156	15	12
Mercer-----	168	176	170	4	2	18	158	-	6	44	44	5	4
Morton-----	502	658	652	6	-	44	614	-	3	91	154	14	13
Mountraill-----	222	298	286	2	-	22	266	-	5	65	95	14	8
Nelson-----	82	130	130	-	-	8	122	-	3	59	80	2	2
Oliver-----	2	70	68	-	-	2	66	-	-	4	18	1	-
Femina-----	212	302	290	12	-	24	278	-	4	81	106	15	14
Pierce-----	308	188	188	-	-	8	180	-	3	81	58	4	3
Ramsey-----	566	374	374	-	-	12	362	-	5	138	113	10	8
Ransom-----	235	204	204	-	-	8	196	-	2	72	95	5	4
Renville-----	76	112	110	2	-	6	106	-	2	34	50	-	-
Richland-----	92	468	468	-	-	20	448	-	6	78	167	6	4
Rolette-----	354	380	374	4	2	12	366	2	10	94	108	19	15
White-----	176	206	202	4	-	2	204	2	4	57	70	11	10
Nonwhite-----	178	174	172	-	2	10	162	2	6	37	38	8	5
Sargent-----	16	150	150	-	-	12	138	-	3	25	67	6	6
Sheridan-----	2	146	144	2	-	8	138	-	-	11	41	-	-
Sioux-----	90	142	128	-	4	6	126	10	2	18	26	7	5
White-----	74	74	72	-	-	2	70	2	2	10	4	3	3
Nonwhite-----	90	68	56	-	4	4	56	8	2	16	16	3	2
Slope-----	-	80	80	-	-	4	76	-	1	2	13	4	3
Stark-----	988	518	518	-	-	36	482	-	9	199	137	10	10
Steele-----	-	104	8	-	-	8	96	-	3	17	35	1	1
Stutsman-----	782	578	562	16	-	34	544	-	7	307	159	12	9
Jamestown-----	714	302	302	-	-	16	286	-	3	282	99	8	6
Balance of county-----	68	276	260	16	-	18	258	-	4	25	60	4	3
Towner-----	134	138	138	-	-	4	134	-	3	36	39	2	2
Traill-----	192	202	202	-	-	14	188	-	4	74	104	1	1
Walsh-----	464	384	384	-	-	38	346	-	6	159	145	12	9
Ward-----	1,662	1,130	1,128	2	-	86	1,044	-	13	483	336	23	21
Minot-----	1,506	764	764	-	-	62	702	-	8	420	226	17	16
Balance of county-----	156	366	364	2	-	24	342	-	5	63	110	6	5
Wells-----	278	246	244	-	-	18	228	-	2	87	95	7	6
Williams-----	758	698	696	-	-	52	646	-	11	193	194	17	12
OHIO-----													
White-----	234,024	235,020	232,284	2,544	48	17,410	216,904	706	3,637	87,504	87,894	5,805	4,423
Nonwhite-----	210,570	211,510	209,108	2,254	42	14,124	196,806	580	3,094	80,567	80,979	4,880	3,753
Adams-----	402	428	368	56	4	24	404	-	8	226	277	14	8
Allen-----	4,224	2,468	2,442	26	-	176	2,286	6	51	1,142	921	76	55
Lima-----	3,825	1,444	1,432	12	-	108	1,334	2	34	900	569	55	39
Balance of county-----	398	1,024	1,010	14	-	68	952	4	17	242	352	21	16
Ashland-----	838	888	886	2	-	48	838	2	20	327	370	19	9
Ashland-----	838	428	426	2	-	28	400	-	7	224	181	11	6
Balance of county-----	-	460	460	-	-	20	438	2	13	103	189	8	3
Ashtabula-----	2,208	2,258	2,236	22	-	136	2,122	-	36	862	898	48	31
Ashtabula-----	1,350	676	674	2	-	52	624	-	14	289	219	13	10
Conneaut-----	498	224	222	2	-	8	216	-	5	157	133	2	-
Balance of county-----	360	1,358	1,340	18	-	76	1,282	-	17	416	546	33	21

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

151

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
OHIO-Continued													
Athens-----	1,080	888	862	26	-	72	810	6	19	595	477	27	22
Athens-----	498	266	264	2	-	20	246	-	3	150	108	8	8
Balance of county-----	582	622	598	24	-	52	564	6	16	445	369	19	14
Anguize-----	492	850	810	20	-	54	776	-	11	319	372	16	12
Belmont-----	1,832	1,752	1,744	8	-	100	1,648	4	33	946	977	35	26
Bellaire-----	540	244	244	-	-	16	228	-	4	216	162	4	3
Martins Ferry-----	902	264	264	-	-	12	250	-	9	323	168	8	4
Balance of county-----	390	1,244	1,236	8	-	72	1,170	2	20	407	647	23	19
Brown-----	600	574	558	16	-	36	538	-	4	262	295	13	11
Butler-----	5,834	4,992	4,970	16	4	352	4,636	4	76	1,503	1,476	127	88
Hamilton-----	3,494	2,052	2,038	10	4	146	1,906	-	38	830	648	43	28
Middletown-----	2,338	1,160	1,154	6	-	68	1,068	4	16	431	349	31	22
White-----	2,158	986	986	6	-	62	924	-	12	395	308	23	16
Nonwhite-----	180	174	168	6	-	26	144	4	4	36	41	8	6
Balance of county-----	2	1,780	1,778	-	-	118	1,662	-	22	242	479	53	38
Carroll-----	2	458	456	2	-	22	436	-	3	162	192	4	4
Champaign-----	528	678	678	-	-	50	626	2	11	222	276	14	10
Clark-----	2,964	3,152	3,108	40	-	238	2,908	6	53	1,283	1,278	78	69
White-----	2,898	2,602	2,774	26	-	190	2,608	4	50	1,151	1,148	64	57
Nonwhite-----	366	350	334	14	-	48	300	2	3	132	130	14	12
Springfield-----	2,956	2,108	2,074	30	-	162	1,940	6	38	1,039	900	62	56
White-----	2,590	1,766	1,748	16	-	116	1,646	4	35	913	776	48	44
Nonwhite-----	366	342	326	14	-	46	294	2	3	126	124	14	12
Balance of county-----	8	1,044	1,034	10	-	76	968	-	15	244	378	16	13
Clermont-----	26	1,624	1,600	24	-	118	1,506	-	29	287	524	40	24
Clinton-----	962	746	716	30	-	40	704	2	15	320	307	19	12
Columbiana-----	3,126	2,556	2,510	42	-	152	2,398	6	53	1,094	1,100	52	40
East Liverpool-----	1,506	594	586	6	-	32	560	2	11	379	256	13	10
Salem-----	1,588	318	312	6	-	18	298	2	7	334	177	4	4
Balance of county-----	34	1,644	1,612	30	-	102	1,540	2	35	381	667	35	26
Coshocton-----	660	616	606	10	-	18	598	-	15	357	382	15	10
Coshocton-----	652	200	200	-	-	10	190	-	6	202	157	2	2
Balance of county-----	8	416	406	10	-	8	408	-	9	155	225	13	8
Crawford-----	1,176	1,094	1,088	6	-	72	1,022	-	16	434	443	17	11
Eucyrus-----	520	296	292	4	-	28	268	-	4	147	139	5	4
Balance of county-----	656	798	796	2	-	44	754	-	12	287	304	12	7
Cuyahoga-----	41,986	38,952	38,774	146	2	3,268	35,602	82	630	15,595	15,453	1,035	809
White-----	34,044	31,074	30,980	76	2	2,172	28,856	46	456	13,550	13,380	740	581
Nonwhite-----	7,942	7,878	7,794	70	-	1,096	6,746	36	174	2,045	2,073	295	228
Cleveland-----	30,740	24,858	24,706	126	2	2,358	22,434	66	436	10,764	10,204	732	571
White-----	23,130	17,090	17,022	56	2	1,274	15,784	32	267	8,935	8,163	441	346
Nonwhite-----	7,610	7,768	7,684	70	-	1,084	6,650	34	169	1,829	2,041	281	225
Cleveland Heights-----	652	734	732	-	-	44	690	-	7	470	695	15	7
Lakewood-----	2,476	1,364	1,364	-	-	82	1,282	-	21	665	770	36	28
East Cleveland-----	2,236	744	744	-	-	44	700	-	9	573	438	17	13
Euclid-----	1,962	1,318	1,314	2	-	98	1,218	2	11	448	364	34	27
Parma-----	-	1,558	1,558	-	-	100	1,458	-	17	211	372	32	27
Shaker Heights-----	-	386	384	-	-	18	366	2	5	133	329	5	4
Berea-----	1,352	330	330	-	-	22	306	2	6	210	103	10	9
Garfield Heights-----	1,840	714	712	2	-	58	656	-	15	342	236	17	13
Maple Heights-----	4	668	666	2	-	28	640	-	10	58	127	10	5
Rocky River-----	-	218	218	-	-	16	200	2	3	52	118	3	3
South Euclid-----	-	478	478	-	-	42	434	2	11	66	164	10	8
University Heights-----	-	176	176	-	-	6	170	-	2	41	110	3	1
Balance of county-----	724	5,406	5,392	14	-	352	5,048	6	77	1,542	1,423	111	93
Darke-----	804	1,020	1,010	8	-	58	960	2	12	394	490	17	9
Defiance-----	1,140	846	836	8	-	54	790	2	16	317	286	16	14
Defiance-----	856	414	410	4	-	28	386	-	11	169	108	4	2
Balance of county-----	304	432	426	4	-	26	404	2	5	148	178	12	12
Delaware-----	580	754	746	8	-	50	704	-	8	323	337	17	11
Delaware-----	574	282	282	-	-	12	270	-	2	179	142	10	6
Balance of county-----	6	472	464	8	-	38	434	-	6	144	195	7	5
Erle-----	1,698	1,710	1,704	6	-	134	1,576	-	34	669	717	51	41
Sandusky-----	1,692	908	804	4	-	86	822	-	18	454	417	33	26
Balance of county-----	6	602	600	2	-	48	754	-	16	215	300	18	15
Fairfield-----	1,218	1,320	1,306	12	-	74	1,240	6	23	495	559	27	19
Lancaster-----	1,204	684	680	4	-	38	642	4	7	309	240	11	10
Balance of county-----	14	636	626	8	-	36	598	2	16	186	319	16	9
Fayette-----	716	540	526	12	-	40	498	2	9	288	272	9	6
Washington Court House-----	706	262	258	4	-	18	242	2	5	227	157	5	4
Balance of county-----	10	278	268	8	-	22	256	-	4	61	115	4	2
Franklin-----	19,006	17,304	17,216	76	-	1,350	15,862	102	266	6,339	5,465	386	306
White-----	16,760	15,120	15,064	52	-	1,040	14,000	80	215	5,609	4,763	313	254
Nonwhite-----	2,246	2,184	2,152	24	-	310	1,862	22	51	729	702	73	52
Columbus-----	18,198	11,604	11,540	54	-	992	10,534	78	188	5,579	4,191	277	222
White-----	16,018	9,618	9,584	32	-	700	8,656	62	144	4,892	3,539	211	174
Nonwhite-----	2,180	1,986	1,956	22	-	292	1,678	16	44	687	652	66	48
Bexley-----	-	146	146	-	-	6	140	-	3	46	92	3	2
Balance of county-----	808	5,554	5,530	22	-	352	5,178	24	75	713	1,182	106	82
Fulton-----	602	792	792	-	-	48	740	4	6	271	297	15	11
Gallia-----	1,038	544	448	82	10	42	500	2	10	451	268	14	13
Geauga-----	466	1,014	954	58	2	72	936	6	16	235	306	25	19

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
OHIO-Continued													
Greene-----	2,592	2,180	2,172	8	-	164	2,008	8	29	497	509	55	40
Xenia-----	1,100	438	436	-	-	54	382	-	10	226	165	19	16
White-----	1,008	350	350	-	-	38	312	-	9	190	130	11	10
Nonwhite--	92	88	86	-	-	16	70	-	1	36	35	8	6
Balance of county-----	1,492	1,744	1,736	8	-	110	1,626	8	19	271	344	36	24
Guernsey-----	792	784	776	6	-	42	740	2	17	706	462	15	10
Cambridge-----	786	334	332	2	-	26	308	-	5	341	213	6	5
Balance of county-----	6	450	444	4	-	16	432	2	12	365	249	9	5
Hamilton-----	23,964	21,920	21,736	162	6	1,860	20,000	60	351	9,008	8,587	542	421
White-----	20,170	18,170	18,064	88	6	1,340	16,788	42	278	7,757	7,337	366	308
Nonwhite--	3,794	3,750	3,672	74	-	520	3,212	18	73	1,251	1,250	156	113
Cincinnati-----	21,710	14,248	14,100	130	6	1,362	12,838	48	227	7,887	6,331	404	300
White-----	17,930	10,916	10,830	72	6	912	9,972	32	165	6,693	5,215	263	199
Nonwhite--	3,780	3,332	3,270	58	-	450	2,866	16	62	1,194	1,116	141	101
Norwood-----	-	750	748	2	-	56	694	-	14	148	340	14	11
Balance of county-----	2,254	6,922	6,888	30	-	442	6,469	12	110	973	1,916	124	110
White-----	2,240	6,504	6,486	14	-	372	6,122	10	99	916	1,782	109	98
Nonwhite--	14	418	402	16	-	70	346	2	11	57	134	15	12
Hancock-----	1,644	1,408	1,396	10	2	68	1,336	4	15	609	545	26	21
Findlay-----	1,062	842	838	4	-	42	798	2	9	362	313	15	12
Fostoria (part)-----	574	130	130	-	-	6	124	-	2	112	56	4	3
Balance of county-----	8	436	428	6	2	20	414	2	4	135	176	7	6
Hardin-----	728	690	682	6	-	46	638	6	14	333	325	17	10
Harrison-----	2	372	370	2	-	26	342	4	8	130	214	6	3
Henry-----	496	662	662	-	-	34	628	-	12	201	246	15	7
Highland-----	440	672	632	40	-	58	612	2	16	283	354	19	15
Hocking-----	252	440	420	18	-	22	416	2	4	158	194	14	14
Holmes-----	626	614	596	18	-	14	598	2	8	286	184	7	4
Huron-----	1,166	1,192	1,184	8	-	62	1,130	-	12	472	492	29	20
Jackson-----	422	696	512	160	4	50	638	8	12	201	309	12	9
Jefferson-----	2,096	2,094	2,076	18	-	134	1,956	4	36	876	1,010	63	43
Steubenville-----	2,082	828	826	2	-	64	764	-	16	583	430	29	21
Balance of county-----	14	1,266	1,250	16	-	70	1,192	4	20	293	580	34	22
Knox-----	948	866	858	6	-	56	804	6	10	468	391	12	9
Mount Vernon-----	946	346	342	2	-	28	314	4	3	260	156	3	2
Balance of county-----	2	520	516	4	-	28	490	2	7	208	235	9	7
Lake-----	1,948	3,422	3,414	8	-	278	3,134	10	43	735	883	82	59
Painesville-----	1,944	492	488	4	-	34	456	2	8	315	196	18	16
Balance of county-----	4	2,930	2,926	4	-	244	2,678	8	35	420	687	64	43
Lawrence-----	1,068	1,338	1,310	26	2	118	1,216	4	28	445	539	31	20
Ironton-----	1,040	400	398	2	-	38	360	2	8	298	192	8	5
Balance of county-----	26	938	912	24	2	80	856	2	20	147	347	23	15
Licking-----	1,496	2,036	2,008	26	2	156	1,866	14	31	798	919	51	29
Newark-----	1,488	1,014	1,000	12	2	84	922	8	17	563	478	24	11
Balance of county-----	8	1,022	1,008	14	-	72	944	6	14	235	441	27	18
Logan-----	662	808	802	6	-	64	744	-	11	366	412	23	17
Bellefontaine-----	658	288	286	2	-	26	262	-	3	187	146	12	12
Balance of county-----	4	520	516	4	-	38	482	-	8	179	266	11	5
Lorain-----	4,920	5,574	5,552	22	-	444	5,128	2	80	1,612	1,653	156	121
Lorain-----	2,352	1,880	1,880	-	-	168	1,710	2	33	573	540	56	48
Elyria-----	1,604	1,032	1,026	6	-	92	940	-	15	497	364	27	19
Balance of county-----	964	2,662	2,646	16	-	184	2,478	-	32	542	749	73	54
Lucas-----	13,406	11,606	11,556	40	-	970	10,614	22	170	4,936	4,529	301	245
White-----	12,010	10,226	10,190	28	-	758	9,448	20	147	4,612	4,191	260	213
Nonwhite--	1,396	1,380	1,366	12	-	212	1,166	2	23	324	338	41	32
Toledo-----	12,024	7,842	7,808	26	-	706	7,124	12	121	4,309	3,664	229	186
White-----	10,642	6,534	6,514	14	-	502	6,022	10	99	3,989	3,338	188	154
Nonwhite--	1,382	1,308	1,294	12	-	204	1,102	2	22	320	326	41	32
Balance of county-----	1,382	3,764	3,748	14	-	264	3,490	10	49	627	865	72	59
Madison-----	16	666	644	22	-	34	626	6	7	141	249	13	9
Maboning-----	7,616	7,052	6,998	44	-	548	6,482	22	126	2,865	2,634	194	148
White-----	6,586	6,076	6,032	36	-	416	5,642	18	93	2,537	2,493	152	119
Nonwhite--	1,030	976	966	8	-	132	840	4	33	328	341	42	29
Youngstown (part)-----	7,594	4,328	4,300	28	-	364	3,962	12	85	2,373	1,947	134	102
White-----	6,568	3,436	3,414	18	-	244	3,182	10	55	2,088	1,649	95	74
Nonwhite--	1,026	892	886	4	-	120	770	2	30	305	298	39	28
Youngstown (total)-----	7,594	4,436	4,408	28	-	382	4,042	12	85	2,374	1,958	134	102
White-----	6,568	3,534	3,512	18	-	260	3,264	10	55	2,069	1,660	95	74
Nonwhite--	1,026	902	896	4	-	122	778	2	30	305	298	39	28
Campbell-----	6	332	326	6	-	24	306	2	5	41	136	6	3
White-----	2	278	276	2	-	16	262	-	4	32	108	4	3
Nonwhite--	4	54	50	4	-	8	44	-	1	9	28	2	-
Struthers-----	-	338	336	2	-	32	306	-	9	40	128	18	14
Balance of county-----	16	2,054	2,036	14	-	128	1,918	8	27	411	623	36	29
Marion-----	1,330	1,442	1,434	8	-	80	1,358	4	24	550	607	31	22
Marion-----	1,330	1,008	1,000	8	-	60	944	4	19	419	419	20	16
Balance of county-----	-	434	434	-	-	20	414	-	5	133	188	11	6
Medina-----	1,700	1,440	1,428	12	-	80	1,366	4	19	496	459	29	21
Meigs-----	146	388	368	18	-	26	362	-	5	186	255	7	6
Mercer-----	972	896	894	2	-	46	848	2	12	270	290	24	22
Miami-----	1,784	1,754	1,746	6	-	108	1,642	4	16	685	694	40	35
Piqua-----	586	488	486	2	-	24	464	-	6	204	213	14	12
Troy-----	814	346	344	2	-	24	320	-	2	184	142	8	8
Balance of county-----	404	920	916	4	-	60	858	2	10	297	329	18	15

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
OHIO-Continued													
Monroe-----	26	228	202	24	-	16	208	4	4	115	184	6	3
Montgomery-----	14,982	14,245	14,245	84	-	1,144	13,140	46	206	4,626	4,190	403	321
White-----	13,156	12,462	12,396	66	-	866	11,566	30	156	4,065	3,679	319	261
Nonwhite--	1,806	1,868	1,850	18	-	278	1,574	16	50	561	511	84	60
Dayton-----	14,904	8,092	8,060	32	-	714	7,348	30	133	3,528	2,832	264	217
White-----	13,100	6,488	6,472	16	-	476	5,996	16	88	3,078	2,384	190	163
Nonwhite--	1,804	1,604	1,588	16	-	238	1,352	14	45	450	448	74	54
Balance of county-----	58	6,238	6,186	52	-	430	5,792	16	73	1,098	1,358	139	104
Morgan-----	44	240	190	50	-	24	214	2	1	143	157	9	6
Morrow-----	358	414	410	4	-	28	386	-	7	148	198	8	8
Maskingum-----	2,480	1,960	1,950	10	-	114	1,844	2	35	832	836	46	31
Zanesville-----	2,476	1,134	1,130	4	-	68	1,066	2	20	659	503	33	25
Balance of county-----	4	828	820	8	-	46	778	2	15	173	333	13	6
Noble-----	34	186	180	6	-	6	180	-	1	76	150	4	4
Ottawa-----	530	858	838	20	-	56	800	2	15	284	348	19	13
Paulding-----	210	428	424	2	-	24	404	-	12	98	171	7	5
Perry-----	118	588	524	64	-	18	570	-	8	226	352	17	14
Pickaway-----	576	728	712	16	-	56	656	16	14	297	296	19	13
Pike-----	84	506	424	76	4	32	472	2	8	101	168	11	9
Portage-----	1,666	2,038	2,030	6	-	164	1,868	6	34	581	634	62	44
Kent-----	-	316	316	-	-	30	286	-	4	37	105	7	4
Balance of county-----	1,666	1,722	1,714	6	-	134	1,582	6	30	544	529	55	40
Preble-----	20	752	730	18	2	34	716	2	14	161	301	14	11
Putnam-----	14	886	872	14	-	60	826	-	19	127	277	17	12
Richland-----	2,674	2,794	2,778	14	-	206	2,586	2	30	955	992	88	64
Mansfield-----	2,240	1,278	1,274	2	-	104	1,172	2	12	555	543	33	27
Balance of county-----	434	1,516	1,504	12	-	102	1,414	-	18	400	449	55	37
Ross-----	1,770	1,462	1,328	134	-	118	1,336	8	29	533	501	31	24
Chillicothe-----	1,636	656	646	10	-	62	592	2	11	345	253	13	11
Balance of county-----	134	806	682	124	-	56	744	6	18	188	248	18	13
Sandusky-----	1,734	1,614	1,608	6	-	112	1,498	4	24	604	581	37	29
Fremont-----	1,300	628	626	-	-	40	582	4	11	306	232	19	15
Balance of county-----	434	988	982	6	-	72	916	-	13	298	349	18	14
Scioto-----	2,570	2,204	2,182	18	2	144	2,054	6	39	794	778	46	30
Portsmouth-----	2,556	838	834	4	-	62	774	2	13	608	417	19	14
Balance of county-----	14	1,366	1,348	14	2	82	1,280	4	26	186	361	27	16
Seneca-----	970	1,474	1,472	2	-	84	1,390	-	15	514	567	45	28
Fostoria (part)-----	-	270	270	-	-	12	258	-	3	57	109	4	2
Fostoria (total)-----	574	400	398	2	-	18	382	-	5	169	165	8	5
Riffin-----	970	610	610	-	-	44	566	-	5	323	216	19	14
Balance of county-----	-	594	594	-	-	28	566	-	7	134	242	22	12
Shelby-----	862	948	938	10	-	52	896	-	12	260	297	24	18
Sidney-----	588	394	390	4	-	22	372	-	5	143	142	10	8
Balance of county-----	274	554	548	6	-	30	524	-	7	117	155	14	10
Stark-----	8,882	8,256	8,222	30	-	530	7,722	4	102	3,077	2,914	187	137
White-----	8,350	7,740	7,714	24	-	478	7,260	2	84	2,926	2,765	166	125
Nonwhite--	532	516	508	6	-	52	462	2	18	151	149	21	12
Canton-----	6,298	3,062	3,048	14	-	246	2,814	2	40	1,510	1,304	83	63
Alliance-----	1,234	724	724	-	-	36	688	-	11	350	313	16	13
Massillon-----	1,330	802	800	2	-	50	750	2	10	408	350	25	22
Balance of county-----	20	3,668	3,650	14	-	198	3,470	-	41	809	947	63	39
Summit-----	12,200	12,392	12,368	24	-	674	11,434	84	169	3,863	3,984	314	258
White-----	11,006	11,154	11,134	20	-	716	10,362	76	139	3,577	3,680	264	220
Nonwhite--	1,194	1,238	1,234	4	-	158	1,072	8	30	286	304	50	38
Akron-----	10,272	7,570	7,552	18	-	568	6,932	70	109	2,778	2,693	210	174
White-----	9,152	6,468	6,454	14	-	424	5,982	62	81	2,534	2,424	165	138
Nonwhite--	1,120	1,102	1,098	4	-	144	950	8	28	244	269	45	36
Barberton-----	1,442	1,110	1,108	2	-	84	1,024	2	12	370	285	30	23
Cuyahoga Falls-----	484	1,110	1,108	2	-	70	1,036	4	17	147	253	17	14
Balance of county-----	2	2,602	2,600	2	-	152	2,442	8	31	568	753	57	47
Trumbull-----	4,118	5,318	5,270	36	-	360	4,948	10	78	1,301	1,581	111	87
Youngstown (part)-----	-	108	108	-	-	18	90	-	-	1	11	-	-
White-----	-	98	98	-	-	16	82	-	-	1	11	-	-
Nonwhite--	-	10	10	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren-----	4,096	1,560	1,548	4	-	114	1,442	4	20	791	514	35	27
Girard-----	2	384	384	-	-	18	366	-	4	37	99	5	4
Niles-----	2	506	504	2	-	40	466	-	15	78	188	11	10
Balance of county-----	18	2,750	2,726	30	-	170	2,584	6	39	394	769	60	46
Tuscarawas-----	1,794	1,732	1,714	16	-	126	1,590	16	23	842	860	43	30
New Philadelphia-----	2	372	370	2	-	36	336	-	4	96	189	5	3
Balance of county-----	1,792	1,360	1,344	14	-	90	1,254	16	19	746	671	38	27
Union-----	456	476	464	12	-	30	446	-	6	184	248	9	8
Van Wert-----	552	714	694	20	-	46	668	-	9	241	303	16	14
Van Wert-----	538	288	286	2	-	16	272	-	2	160	131	5	4
Balance of county-----	14	428	408	18	-	30	396	-	7	81	172	11	10
Vinton-----	114	242	106	132	2	8	230	4	4	71	116	7	5
Warren-----	80	1,608	1,596	12	-	132	1,522	10	23	295	442	41	26
Washington-----	1,184	1,050	996	54	-	52	994	4	18	510	548	18	13
Marietta-----	1,108	352	352	-	-	22	328	2	5	343	224	10	8
Balance of county-----	56	698	644	54	-	30	666	2	13	167	324	8	5
Wayne-----	1,432	1,804	1,736	66	-	108	1,682	14	27	652	620	38	29
Wooster-----	840	424	422	2	-	32	388	4	3	228	175	10	8
Balance of county-----	592	1,380	1,314	66	-	76	1,294	10	24	424	445	28	21

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
OHIO-Continued													
Williams-----	694	782	774	8	-	44	736	2	12	271	307	23	17
Wood-----	972	1,614	1,598	16	-	88	1,518	8	28	498	636	35	23
Bowling Green-----	956	252	250	2	-	10	242	-	5	211	96	4	2
Balance of county-----	16	1,362	1,348	14	-	78	1,276	8	23	287	540	31	21
Wyandot-----	426	518	510	8	-	34	484	-	10	194	217	10	9
OKLAHOMA-----	51,738	51,784	49,804	1,300	464	3,482	47,832	470	737	20,500	20,948	1,375	968
White-----	45,090	45,218	44,116	896	102	2,872	41,958	388	611	18,220	18,648	1,071	804
Nonwhite--	6,648	6,566	5,688	404	362	610	5,874	82	126	2,280	2,300	304	164
Adair-----	148	306	272	18	10	6	298	2	4	116	157	11	6
White-----	126	156	136	16	4	6	148	2	4	95	114	8	4
Nonwhite--	22	150	136	2	6	-	150	-	-	21	43	3	2
Alfalfa-----	56	114	110	-	2	6	106	2	1	74	104	1	-
Atoka-----	66	230	166	56	8	18	190	22	4	99	116	6	5
Beaver-----	90	96	92	4	-	8	88	-	-	57	55	-	-
Beckham-----	440	332	330	2	-	28	300	4	6	194	181	5	4
Blaine-----	222	262	258	2	2	12	246	4	3	136	167	13	8
White-----	200	194	190	2	2	8	184	2	1	118	140	7	6
Nonwhite--	22	68	68	-	-	4	62	2	2	18	27	6	2
Bryan-----	472	516	480	34	-	28	466	22	12	231	278	12	9
Durant-----	434	226	220	6	-	14	212	-	8	142	128	7	4
Balance of county-----	38	290	260	28	-	14	254	22	4	89	150	5	5
Caddo-----	398	608	578	24	4	30	564	14	13	229	325	25	13
White-----	358	460	444	14	-	24	422	14	8	211	281	20	12
Nonwhite--	40	148	134	10	4	6	142	-	5	18	44	5	1
Canadian-----	286	432	428	4	-	24	408	-	6	194	232	14	8
El Reno-----	286	258	254	4	-	18	240	-	5	140	120	7	4
Balance of county-----	-	174	174	-	-	6	168	-	1	54	112	7	4
Carter-----	1,404	1,146	1,116	20	8	104	1,034	8	17	367	390	28	24
White-----	1,268	1,002	996	6	-	84	910	8	16	316	321	22	19
Nonwhite--	136	144	120	14	8	20	124	-	1	51	59	6	5
Ardmore-----	930	630	618	10	-	62	562	6	7	251	218	13	10
White-----	834	544	540	4	-	52	486	6	7	214	177	10	8
Nonwhite--	96	86	78	6	-	10	76	-	-	37	41	3	2
Balance of county-----	474	516	498	10	8	42	472	2	10	116	162	15	14
Cherokee-----	618	354	342	4	6	16	336	2	4	150	146	12	8
White-----	236	234	232	2	2	6	228	-	3	90	114	8	4
Nonwhite--	382	120	110	4	4	10	108	2	1	60	32	4	4
Choctaw-----	286	316	234	18	48	18	286	12	5	174	196	8	5
White-----	190	188	172	6	4	14	172	2	3	134	149	7	5
Nonwhite--	96	128	62	12	44	4	114	10	2	40	47	1	-
Cimarron-----	82	76	76	-	-	12	64	-	1	24	29	2	-
Cleveland-----	760	1,040	1,030	6	2	76	960	4	19	401	246	24	20
Norman-----	758	770	764	4	-	62	704	4	14	332	157	17	16
Balance of county-----	2	270	266	2	2	14	256	-	5	69	89	7	4
Coal-----	128	98	94	4	-	4	92	2	-	61	79	5	4
Comanche-----	2,900	1,906	1,790	86	30	142	1,756	8	28	444	401	64	39
White-----	2,348	1,612	1,576	36	-	118	1,492	2	19	347	333	42	29
Nonwhite--	552	294	214	50	30	24	264	6	9	97	68	22	10
Lawton-----	1,182	1,570	1,478	64	28	116	1,446	6	24	279	295	56	35
White-----	1,036	1,342	1,326	16	-	98	1,242	2	17	234	239	37	27
Nonwhite--	146	228	152	48	28	18	206	4	7	45	56	19	8
Balance of county-----	1,718	336	312	22	2	26	308	2	4	165	106	8	4
White-----	1,312	270	250	20	-	20	250	-	2	113	94	5	2
Nonwhite--	406	66	62	2	2	6	58	2	2	52	12	3	2
Cotton-----	22	120	112	6	-	6	112	2	2	67	101	4	1
Craig-----	246	256	250	6	-	6	250	-	6	374	164	9	5
Creek-----	622	826	754	42	16	36	782	8	14	350	455	22	20
White-----	544	710	670	30	2	24	680	6	9	301	400	17	15
Nonwhite--	78	116	84	12	14	12	102	2	5	49	55	5	5
Sapulpa-----	418	290	280	4	6	22	264	4	8	160	164	11	11
White-----	376	242	236	4	2	18	220	4	5	134	142	9	9
Nonwhite--	42	48	44	4	4	4	44	4	3	26	22	2	2
Balance of county-----	204	536	474	38	10	14	518	4	6	190	291	11	9
White-----	168	468	434	26	-	6	460	2	4	167	258	8	6
Nonwhite--	36	68	40	12	10	8	58	2	2	23	33	3	3
Custer-----	784	404	392	12	-	20	382	2	12	330	208	15	10
Delaware-----	52	218	206	8	2	24	182	12	4	88	146	12	7
White-----	40	136	130	6	-	18	108	10	3	72	117	5	2
Nonwhite--	12	82	76	2	2	6	74	2	1	16	29	7	5
Devey-----	34	116	100	8	8	16	100	-	4	42	77	2	2
Ellis-----	120	98	94	2	-	6	92	-	1	89	72	2	1
Garfield-----	1,656	1,416	1,404	10	2	104	1,310	2	15	565	475	34	25
Enid-----	1,236	1,218	1,210	6	2	90	1,126	2	14	480	351	27	19
Balance of county-----	420	198	194	4	-	14	184	-	1	85	124	7	6
Garvin-----	812	694	690	4	-	36	656	2	6	231	265	19	13
Grady-----	526	582	536	34	-	40	540	2	9	280	316	28	25
Chickasha-----	514	320	292	16	-	26	292	2	5	194	178	16	14
White-----	484	284	278	4	-	22	260	2	4	182	162	15	13
Nonwhite--	30	36	14	12	-	4	32	-	1	12	16	1	1
Balance of county-----	12	262	244	18	-	14	248	-	4	86	138	12	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
OKLAHOMA-Continued													
Grant-----	-	118	118	-	-	6	112	-	-	47	114	-	-
Greer-----	112	118	118	-	-	10	108	-	2	83	95	4	3
Harmon-----	74	112	100	10	-	16	88	8	-	49	56	6	4
Harper-----	16	82	70	12	-	4	78	-	1	26	56	1	1
Haskell-----	118	162	74	76	8	6	148	8	4	56	100	4	4
Hughes-----	346	304	290	6	-	22	272	10	10	164	192	10	7
White-----	300	244	238	4	-	20	218	6	8	147	170	6	4
Nonwhite--	46	60	52	2	-	2	54	4	2	17	22	4	3
Jackson-----	918	858	840	12	6	56	780	22	14	181	217	22	16
Jefferson-----	150	144	142	2	-	12	130	2	1	77	101	2	1
Johnston-----	64	160	154	4	2	6	152	2	4	55	99	2	1
Kay-----	1,102	1,102	1,086	16	-	76	1,026	-	14	442	468	25	22
Fonca City-----	798	558	556	2	-	34	524	-	6	247	206	13	10
Balance of county-----	310	544	530	14	-	42	502	-	8	195	262	12	12
Kingfisher-----	262	216	214	2	-	10	206	-	4	107	124	7	6
Kiowa-----	190	264	256	8	-	20	240	4	6	135	162	7	5
Latimer-----	318	146	116	24	-	14	130	2	5	156	78	3	2
White-----	38	120	92	22	-	14	104	2	4	101	71	1	1
Nonwhite--	280	26	24	2	-	-	26	-	1	55	7	2	1
Le Flore-----	436	536	442	84	8	34	482	20	12	224	281	14	5
Lincoln-----	324	344	308	20	10	30	314	-	4	187	249	11	10
Logan-----	326	402	372	18	10	24	372	6	6	279	300	12	7
White-----	262	288	276	12	-	12	274	2	5	237	250	5	3
Nonwhite--	64	114	96	6	10	12	98	4	1	42	50	7	4
Guthrie-----	310	222	212	4	6	18	202	2	4	192	192	9	5
White-----	252	150	150	-	-	8	142	-	4	159	156	4	3
Nonwhite--	58	72	62	4	6	10	60	2	-	33	36	5	2
Balance of county-----	16	180	160	14	4	6	170	4	2	87	108	3	2
White-----	10	138	126	12	4	4	132	2	1	78	94	1	-
Nonwhite--	6	42	34	2	4	2	38	2	1	9	14	2	2
Love-----	30	90	60	30	-	10	74	6	3	40	67	2	1
McClain-----	202	266	264	-	-	14	250	2	6	110	133	4	2
McCurtain-----	330	504	420	44	34	32	464	8	9	229	285	14	7
White-----	234	354	326	20	4	24	322	8	6	169	203	8	3
Nonwhite--	96	150	94	24	30	8	142	-	3	60	82	6	4
McIntosh-----	158	228	142	72	10	22	204	-	5	118	158	13	11
White-----	78	142	108	32	-	6	134	2	3	86	116	6	4
Nonwhite--	60	86	34	40	10	16	70	-	2	32	42	7	7
Major-----	38	136	136	2	-	2	134	2	-	53	93	2	2
Marshall-----	86	132	124	2	4	10	122	-	1	85	107	7	5
Mayer-----	360	420	412	6	2	22	392	6	9	183	205	10	9
Murray-----	116	222	222	-	-	12	208	2	6	165	149	4	3
Muskogee-----	1,380	1,296	1,120	102	60	102	1,188	6	25	867	683	50	33
White-----	1,120	1,014	966	44	-	74	938	2	18	636	495	30	24
Nonwhite--	260	282	154	58	60	28	250	4	7	231	188	20	9
Muskogee-----	1,280	866	794	22	40	72	790	4	14	711	466	34	25
White-----	1,082	680	674	4	-	50	626	2	9	550	337	20	18
Nonwhite--	198	186	120	18	40	22	162	2	5	161	129	14	7
Balance of county-----	100	430	326	80	20	30	398	2	11	156	217	16	6
White-----	38	334	292	40	-	24	310	-	9	86	158	10	6
Nonwhite--	62	96	34	40	20	6	88	2	2	70	59	6	2
Noble-----	190	222	218	4	-	16	206	-	1	82	115	6	3
Nowata-----	244	254	252	2	-	16	236	2	7	124	148	11	8
Oklfuskee-----	182	226	190	22	6	24	192	10	4	139	160	15	10
White-----	122	136	132	4	-	22	114	-	3	95	107	8	6
Nonwhite--	60	90	58	18	6	2	78	10	1	44	53	7	4
Oklahoma-----	11,148	10,578	10,492	44	32	788	9,696	94	121	3,716	3,154	263	193
White-----	9,488	9,022	8,956	32	28	608	8,334	80	101	3,285	2,792	206	158
Nonwhite--	1,660	1,556	1,536	12	4	180	1,362	14	20	431	362	57	35
Oklahoma City-----	9,546	8,010	7,944	34	26	610	7,322	78	91	3,271	2,597	205	149
White-----	7,964	6,662	6,608	24	24	454	6,140	68	73	2,865	2,291	160	121
Nonwhite--	1,582	1,348	1,336	10	2	156	1,182	10	18	406	306	45	28
Midwest City-----	-	762	-	-	-	56	702	4	9	26	65	10	9
Balance of county-----	1,602	1,606	1,786	10	6	122	1,672	12	21	419	492	48	35
Oklmulgee-----	864	824	756	40	18	34	786	4	12	363	433	28	25
White-----	704	666	640	24	-	28	634	4	7	278	341	19	16
Nonwhite--	160	158	116	16	18	6	152	-	5	85	92	9	7
Oklmulgee-----	532	384	360	6	12	14	368	2	7	188	188	13	13
White-----	448	304	302	-	-	14	288	2	4	137	139	10	10
Nonwhite--	84	80	58	6	12	-	80	-	3	51	49	3	3
Balance of county-----	332	440	396	34	6	20	418	2	5	175	245	15	10
White-----	256	362	338	24	-	14	346	2	3	141	202	9	6
Nonwhite--	76	78	58	10	6	6	72	-	2	34	43	6	4
Osage-----	450	628	620	8	-	52	576	-	7	244	297	16	12
Ottawa-----	634	626	604	18	-	32	590	4	7	304	339	14	6
Miami-----	504	288	286	2	-	14	272	2	2	151	129	7	4
Balance of county-----	130	338	318	16	-	18	318	2	5	153	210	7	2
Pawnee-----	290	240	238	2	-	20	220	-	7	156	166	5	3
Payne-----	1,160	1,074	1,064	4	2	64	1,004	6	23	353	358	24	15
Stillwater-----	678	612	612	-	-	34	572	6	13	154	133	15	10
Balance of county-----	482	462	452	4	2	30	432	-	10	199	225	9	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
OKLAHOMA-Continued													
Pittsburg-----	766	648	588	24	20	42	600	6	5	364	406	9	6
White-----	700	568	528	24	10	36	528	4	4	347	356	7	6
Nonwhite--	66	80	60	-	10	6	72	2	1	37	50	2	-
McAlester-----	658	332	310	4	10	20	308	4	3	276	208	3	2
White-----	598	276	272	4	-	14	260	2	2	255	178	2	2
Nonwhite--	60	56	38	-	10	6	48	2	1	23	30	1	-
Balance of county-----	108	316	278	20	10	22	292	2	2	106	198	6	4
Pontotoc-----	692	560	548	8	-	42	510	8	6	300	274	15	9
Ada-----	684	364	364	-	-	32	332	4	4	242	155	6	3
Balance of county-----	8	196	184	8	-	10	178	8	2	58	119	7	6
Pottawatomie-----	830	844	834	8	2	56	788	-	13	376	418	11	8
Shawnee-----	816	566	560	4	2	44	522	-	7	303	254	6	5
Balance of county-----	14	278	274	4	-	12	266	-	6	73	164	5	3
Pushmataha-----	158	210	190	16	2	10	196	4	4	79	101	9	7
Roger Mills-----	28	96	96	-	-	2	90	4	2	31	51	2	1
Rogers-----	642	438	434	2	-	26	406	6	13	215	212	9	6
Seminole-----	492	650	634	8	8	28	608	14	11	227	290	14	8
White-----	386	490	484	6	6	24	456	10	7	182	231	6	5
Nonwhite--	106	160	150	2	2	4	152	4	4	45	59	8	3
Seminole-----	344	206	204	2	-	12	192	2	7	95	88	6	5
Balance of county-----	148	444	430	6	8	16	416	12	4	132	202	8	3
White-----	80	302	298	4	-	12	282	8	2	98	152	2	1
Nonwhite--	68	142	132	2	8	4	134	4	2	34	50	6	2
Sequoyah-----	268	350	320	16	4	30	306	14	6	117	159	12	6
White-----	252	306	282	14	4	30	262	14	5	102	135	8	6
Nonwhite--	16	44	38	2	-	-	44	-	1	15	24	4	-
Stephens-----	928	926	926	-	-	58	868	-	13	251	312	19	15
Duncan-----	736	548	548	-	-	42	506	-	9	154	182	11	9
Balance of county-----	192	378	378	-	-	16	362	-	4	97	150	8	6
Texas-----	254	316	314	2	-	12	302	2	5	86	114	4	2
Tillman-----	190	310	292	12	4	26	276	8	6	131	167	11	6
White-----	170	242	234	4	2	20	214	8	4	106	137	5	5
Nonwhite--	20	68	58	8	2	6	62	-	2	25	30	6	1
Tulsa-----	8,754	8,970	8,756	54	44	604	8,242	24	80	2,444	2,425	208	146
White-----	7,966	7,976	7,928	38	-	514	7,444	18	65	2,163	2,154	165	123
Nonwhite--	788	894	828	16	44	90	798	6	15	281	271	43	23
Tulsa-----	8,504	6,428	6,340	38	-	445	5,964	18	62	2,180	1,999	168	119
White-----	7,724	5,666	5,636	24	-	372	5,282	12	48	1,921	1,751	134	101
Nonwhite--	780	762	704	14	40	74	682	6	13	259	248	34	18
Balance of county-----	250	2,442	2,416	16	4	158	2,278	6	18	264	426	40	27
Wagoner-----	220	282	258	24	20	20	262	-	4	104	151	12	8
White-----	172	222	208	14	-	12	210	-	2	75	114	6	7
Nonwhite--	48	60	50	10	20	8	52	-	2	29	37	6	1
Washington-----	990	998	992	6	-	50	942	6	19	297	359	24	16
Bartlesville-----	984	622	622	-	-	34	588	-	14	238	214	13	10
Balance of county-----	6	376	370	6	-	16	354	6	5	59	125	11	8
Washita-----	116	226	222	2	-	12	214	-	8	112	150	4	3
Woods-----	256	248	242	6	-	8	240	-	3	121	132	9	9
Woodward-----	322	214	210	2	-	12	202	-	3	259	133	8	6
OREGON-----													
White-----	38,004	38,610	38,242	234	2	2,364	36,194	52	599	15,325	15,426	988	644
Nonwhite--	37,006	37,608	37,254	222	2	2,268	35,294	46	571	15,025	15,124	845	614
Baker-----	998	1,002	988	12	-	96	900	6	28	300	302	43	30
Benton-----	344	374	370	4	-	30	342	2	5	158	164	15	11
Corvallis-----	784	814	810	2	-	40	774	-	16	205	227	19	17
Balance of county-----	782	454	454	-	-	28	426	-	9	164	112	12	11
Clackamas-----	2	360	356	2	-	12	348	-	7	41	115	7	6
Clatsop-----	888	2,010	1,972	10	2	116	1,892	2	28	606	661	48	34
Astoria-----	708	670	668	2	-	46	622	2	10	330	347	20	16
Balance of county-----	392	370	370	-	-	22	346	2	3	200	153	9	8
Columbia-----	316	300	298	2	-	24	276	-	7	130	194	11	8
Coos-----	240	502	482	16	-	20	478	4	7	158	215	7	5
Cook-----	1,512	1,378	1,374	4	-	86	1,290	2	12	403	426	35	24
Crook-----	338	246	244	2	-	6	240	-	2	60	63	3	1
Curry-----	162	322	300	4	-	16	304	2	4	65	89	8	6
Deschutes-----	658	478	476	2	-	44	432	2	6	218	180	12	6
Bend-----	362	248	248	-	-	20	228	2	4	117	102	6	4
Balance of county-----	306	230	228	2	-	24	206	-	2	101	78	6	2
Douglas-----	1,636	2,008	1,968	30	-	114	1,890	4	31	460	526	53	33
Gilliam-----	2	84	82	2	-	10	74	-	5	5	24	2	2
Grant-----	202	226	226	-	-	8	218	-	4	64	74	5	3
Harney-----	182	176	176	-	-	28	148	-	3	42	57	3	3
Hood River-----	330	300	300	-	-	20	280	-	2	124	135	10	8
Jackson-----	1,476	1,474	1,466	6	-	98	1,376	-	20	606	615	29	17
Medford-----	1,248	526	522	2	-	42	484	-	8	303	195	11	8
Balance of county-----	228	948	944	4	-	56	892	-	12	303	420	18	9
Jefferson-----	6	220	214	6	-	8	212	-	4	22	51	6	3
White-----	4	176	172	4	-	8	168	-	4	21	42	3	2
Nonwhite--	2	44	42	2	-	-	44	-	-	1	9	3	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
OREGON-Continued													
Josephine-----	738	662	638	12	-	40	622	-	12	295	295	16	12
Klamath-----	1,102	1,074	1,044	28	-	86	988	-	25	362	362	34	30
Klamath Falls-----	1,076	420	408	12	-	50	370	-	10	239	165	18	15
Balance of county-----	28	654	636	16	-	36	618	-	15	123	217	16	15
Lake-----	144	149	146	2	-	4	144	-	4	44	42	5	3
Lane-----	3,740	3,588	3,556	20	-	196	3,392	-	51	998	995	69	54
Eugene-----	2,356	940	928	10	-	56	884	-	14	606	370	20	15
Springfield-----	724	366	364	-	-	20	346	-	6	76	76	6	4
Balance of county-----	660	2,262	2,262	10	-	120	2,162	-	31	316	547	43	35
Lincoln-----	448	534	526	8	-	42	488	4	4	195	229	20	19
Linn-----	1,248	1,364	1,352	12	-	92	1,272	-	16	358	415	24	17
Albany-----	514	294	-	-	-	18	276	-	5	148	112	6	3
Balance of county-----	734	1,070	1,059	12	-	74	996	-	11	210	303	18	14
Malheur-----	810	530	526	2	-	22	506	2	9	185	180	13	10
Marion-----	2,786	2,300	2,286	8	-	140	2,158	2	38	1,390	968	59	42
Salem (part)-----	2,092	770	766	2	-	46	724	-	17	903	426	17	14
Salem (total)-----	2,112	846	842	2	-	50	796	-	19	915	455	21	18
Balance of county-----	704	1,530	1,520	6	-	94	1,434	2	21	477	542	42	28
Morrow-----	164	118	118	-	-	10	108	-	3	37	42	2	2
Multnomah-----	13,068	10,990	10,944	26	-	732	10,248	10	197	6,029	5,642	245	176
White-----	12,440	10,362	10,318	24	-	672	9,682	8	177	5,860	5,471	221	157
Nonwhite-----	628	628	626	2	-	60	566	2	20	168	171	24	19
Portland-----	13,050	7,468	7,440	18	-	554	6,904	10	166	5,119	4,598	167	138
White-----	12,422	6,874	6,848	16	-	498	6,368	8	147	4,369	4,454	164	120
Nonwhite-----	628	594	592	2	-	56	536	2	19	141	154	23	18
Balance of county-----	18	3,522	3,504	8	-	178	3,344	2	31	919	1,054	58	38
Folk-----	278	564	558	4	-	26	536	2	10	139	180	11	9
Salem (part)-----	20	76	76	-	-	4	72	-	2	12	29	4	4
Balance of county-----	258	488	482	4	-	22	464	2	8	127	161	7	5
Sherman-----	4	64	60	2	-	2	62	-	-	8	23	1	1
Hillsbrook-----	452	470	470	-	-	16	454	-	7	144	165	13	10
Umatilla-----	914	1,114	1,104	4	-	60	1,048	6	13	420	369	29	22
Pendleton-----	646	324	324	-	-	20	304	-	4	261	114	5	4
Balance of county-----	268	790	780	4	-	40	744	6	9	159	255	24	18
Union-----	416	404	404	-	-	26	378	-	3	208	198	5	3
Wallowa-----	140	168	168	-	-	16	152	-	5	53	70	6	6
Wasco-----	594	502	500	-	-	24	474	4	10	205	193	14	9
Washington-----	796	1,964	1,952	8	-	98	1,864	2	25	458	600	26	14
Wheeler-----	-	64	62	2	-	12	52	-	-	7	15	4	2
Yamhill-----	694	706	700	6	-	30	676	-	8	296	353	25	12
PENNSYLVANIA-----													
	249,320	248,524	244,892	3,390	64	18,196	229,724	604	4,329	114,523	114,745	6,097	4,674
White-----	224,956	224,206	221,108	2,958	46	14,796	208,874	536	3,730	106,303	106,522	5,098	3,912
Nonwhite-----	24,364	24,318	23,774	432	18	3,400	20,850	68	599	8,220	8,223	1,009	762
Adams-----	1,092	1,168	1,132	36	-	64	1,104	-	16	437	465	38	20
Allegheny-----	39,446	36,586	36,332	240	8	2,820	33,716	50	640	17,543	16,452	929	719
White-----	35,822	33,018	32,830	180	4	2,300	30,674	44	538	16,023	14,959	771	600
Nonwhite-----	3,624	3,568	3,502	60	4	520	3,042	6	102	1,520	1,493	158	119
Pittsburgh-----	25,000	18,172	18,098	74	2	1,518	16,624	30	368	9,505	8,364	491	382
White-----	22,048	15,432	15,386	48	-	1,132	14,276	24	283	8,437	7,207	366	289
Nonwhite-----	2,952	2,740	2,702	34	2	386	2,348	6	85	1,068	1,157	125	93
McKeesport-----	3,324	1,184	1,148	34	2	102	1,078	18	18	949	677	38	28
Mount Lebanon (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	1,318	146	144	2	-	12	134	-	2	342	252	11	9
Wilkinsburg-----	1,568	226	224	2	-	24	202	-	5	458	362	13	7
Bellevue-----	908	56	54	2	-	4	52	-	3	314	149	6	5
Bethel-----	4	36	34	2	-	-	36	-	1	49	87	3	3
Breddock-----	1,050	288	286	2	-	42	246	-	6	292	186	19	17
White-----	908	200	198	2	-	16	184	-	5	237	140	8	8
Nonwhite-----	142	88	88	-	-	26	62	-	1	55	46	10	9
Brentwood-----	-	22	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	56	90	2	1
Carnegie-----	-	234	234	-	-	28	206	-	5	164	164	9	8
Clairton-----	6	412	408	4	-	36	376	-	14	71	142	5	5
White-----	-	310	310	-	-	24	286	-	12	57	109	5	5
Nonwhite-----	6	102	98	4	-	12	90	-	2	14	33	-	-
Coraopolis-----	-	410	408	2	-	28	380	2	11	40	115	7	3
Dormont-----	-	18	18	-	-	2	16	-	1	64	131	2	2
Duquesne-----	8	430	424	6	-	42	388	-	13	103	228	11	9
Harrison (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	1,924	206	204	2	-	14	192	-	8	110	110	7	6
Homestead-----	1,038	254	254	-	-	26	228	-	5	321	169	8	7
White-----	994	212	212	-	-	14	198	-	5	287	139	5	4
Nonwhite-----	54	42	42	-	-	12	30	-	-	34	31	3	3
McKees Rocks-----	4	516	512	4	-	54	462	-	13	70	235	12	8
Munhall-----	-	192	192	-	-	12	180	-	3	64	161	4	4
North Breddock-----	-	252	252	-	-	36	216	-	5	64	134	8	6
Shaler (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	60	416	414	2	-	26	390	-	12	67	128	7	6
Stowe (twp.) ^{5 e} -----	-	44	44	-	-	4	40	-	-	22	57	4	1
Swissvale-----	2	116	114	2	-	10	106	-	3	73	142	3	2
Turtle Creek-----	2	288	286	2	-	24	264	-	4	41	107	5	3

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued													
Allegheny—Continued													
West Mifflin	2	134	132	-	2	4	130	-	4	47	95	7	3
Balance of county	3,228	12,534	12,436	94	2	768	11,748	18	136	4,077	4,171	247	194
White	3,088	12,174	12,080	90	2	730	11,426	18	129	3,852	4,049	233	183
Nonwhite	140	360	356	4	-	38	322	-	7	245	122	14	11
Armstrong	1,146	1,842	1,774	68	-	94	1,746	2	41	586	767	28	22
Beaver	3,188	4,864	4,836	24	4	356	4,500	8	103	1,428	1,763	122	99
Aliquippa	10	890	880	6	4	82	806	2	26	110	256	24	19
White	2	748	746	2	-	64	682	2	21	95	216	19	16
Nonwhite	8	142	134	4	4	18	124	-	5	15	40	5	3
Ambridge	4	434	430	4	-	26	408	-	10	67	180	9	8
Beaver Falls	758	550	544	6	-	40	510	-	10	249	226	14	10
Ellwood City (part)	-	14	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	4	8	-	-
Balance of county	2,416	2,976	2,968	8	-	208	2,762	6	57	998	1,093	75	62
Bedford	632	1,040	998	36	2	76	954	10	17	348	415	24	16
Berks	4,512	5,154	5,030	124	-	330	4,822	2	92	2,995	2,948	117	92
Reading	2,126	2,112	2,104	8	-	156	1,956	-	36	1,128	1,410	49	40
Balance of county	2,386	3,042	2,926	116	-	174	2,866	2	56	1,867	1,538	68	52
Blair	3,612	2,872	2,828	40	-	168	2,700	4	50	1,710	1,578	63	48
Altoona	2,776	1,538	1,526	8	-	96	1,442	-	29	1,089	932	37	31
Balance of county	836	1,334	1,302	32	-	72	1,258	4	21	621	646	28	17
Bradford	1,304	1,298	1,284	14	-	82	1,212	4	22	674	599	25	21
Bucks	4,738	7,624	7,596	24	-	514	7,102	8	104	1,517	1,749	142	101
Bristol	170	512	506	4	-	30	482	-	6	95	152	7	4
Balance of county	4,568	7,112	7,090	20	-	484	6,620	8	98	1,422	1,597	135	97
Butler	2,008	2,502	2,478	24	-	148	2,350	4	38	939	987	43	29
Butler	4	582	576	6	-	34	548	-	6	113	237	7	6
Balance of county	2,004	1,920	1,902	18	-	114	1,802	4	32	826	750	36	25
Cambria	5,088	5,012	4,940	66	-	346	4,622	44	74	2,137	2,105	126	106
Johnstown	3,920	2,178	2,160	16	-	174	1,994	20	29	1,251	925	43	37
Balance of county	1,168	2,834	2,780	50	-	172	2,638	24	45	886	1,180	83	69
Cameron	4	182	178	4	-	8	174	-	5	27	67	7	4
Carbon	776	1,112	1,102	10	-	70	1,036	6	21	551	652	23	17
Centre	2,062	1,636	1,624	10	-	66	1,568	2	13	602	553	38	30
State College	-	298	298	-	-	10	288	-	2	36	74	4	3
Balance of county	2,062	1,338	1,326	10	-	56	1,280	2	11	566	479	34	27
Chester	4,322	4,604	4,560	42	2	334	4,256	14	82	1,864	1,766	115	88
White	3,780	4,084	4,046	36	2	272	3,798	14	61	1,653	1,564	95	74
Nonwhite	542	520	514	6	-	62	458	-	21	211	202	20	14
Coatesville	40	460	458	2	-	46	414	-	19	66	205	14	11
White	-	300	300	-	-	28	272	-	7	48	182	9	8
Nonwhite	40	160	158	2	-	18	142	-	12	18	43	5	3
Phoenixville	692	340	338	2	-	28	312	-	4	197	161	15	11
West Chester	1,468	566	564	2	-	26	538	2	4	385	233	11	9
White	1,292	490	490	-	-	18	470	2	2	327	194	8	7
Nonwhite	176	76	74	2	-	8	68	-	2	58	39	3	2
Balance of county	2,122	3,238	3,200	36	2	234	2,992	12	55	1,216	1,167	75	57
White	1,826	2,974	2,938	34	2	200	2,762	12	48	1,085	1,052	64	49
Nonwhite	296	264	262	2	-	34	230	-	7	131	115	11	8
Clarion	310	800	750	48	-	40	740	20	14	271	388	17	13
Clearfield	1,590	1,778	1,752	22	4	126	1,646	6	24	760	853	37	31
Du Bois	920	280	278	2	-	28	252	-	2	274	155	7	6
Balance of county	670	1,498	1,474	20	4	98	1,394	6	22	486	696	30	25
Clinton	840	854	846	4	-	60	792	2	12	346	402	30	23
Lock Haven	708	270	268	2	-	26	244	-	3	202	140	9	7
Balance of county	132	584	578	2	-	34	548	2	9	144	262	21	16
Columbia	1,072	1,092	1,084	8	-	80	1,012	-	27	603	651	38	32
Berwick	506	306	304	2	-	30	276	-	10	175	171	12	12
Bloomsburg	566	188	186	2	-	12	176	-	5	220	147	4	4
Balance of county	-	598	594	4	-	38	560	-	12	208	333	22	16
Crawford	1,766	1,716	1,698	14	-	116	1,592	8	18	879	924	38	31
Meadville	1,286	380	380	-	-	22	358	-	4	400	280	10	9
Balance of county	480	1,336	1,318	14	-	94	1,234	8	14	479	644	28	22
Cumberland	1,764	2,622	2,590	32	-	158	2,448	16	29	759	949	36	27
Carlisle	1,064	348	346	2	-	22	326	-	3	276	159	4	3
Balance of county	700	2,274	2,244	30	-	136	2,122	16	26	483	790	32	24
Dauphin	6,384	4,842	4,728	112	-	344	4,456	42	88	2,513	2,061	96	77
White	5,822	4,272	4,178	92	-	274	3,960	38	73	2,359	1,901	84	70
Nonwhite	562	570	550	20	-	70	496	4	15	174	180	12	7
Harrisburg	5,694	2,328	2,294	34	-	192	2,122	14	54	1,594	1,112	50	43
White	5,136	1,910	1,892	18	-	142	1,754	14	41	1,455	979	41	38
Nonwhite	558	418	402	16	-	50	368	-	13	139	133	9	5
Steelton	2	294	290	4	-	22	268	4	5	56	127	6	4
White	-	196	194	2	-	6	188	2	3	42	94	3	2
Nonwhite	2	98	96	2	-	16	80	2	2	14	33	3	2
Balance of county	688	2,220	2,144	74	-	130	2,066	24	29	863	842	40	30
Delaware	8,620	12,366	12,288	76	-	920	11,408	38	199	3,701	4,388	291	229
White	7,830	11,280	11,258	20	-	794	10,456	30	172	3,388	4,014	243	194
Nonwhite	990	1,086	1,030	56	-	126	952	8	27	313	374	48	35
Chester	2,628	2,024	1,978	44	-	214	1,802	9	44	732	829	65	47
White	1,870	1,326	1,320	4	-	124	1,200	2	22	524	596	30	22
Nonwhite	758	698	658	40	-	90	602	6	22	208	233	35	25

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS					
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence				
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days		
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated	
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued														
Delaware-Continued														
Upper Darby (twp.) ^{5 a}	1,044	1,830	1,825	4	-	-	108	1,718	4	30	514	800	46	37
Haverford (twp.) ^{5 a}	-	1,268	1,268	-	-	-	100	1,168	2	21	176	402	25	21
Darby	3,734	570	570	-	-	-	32	536	2	7	531	141	7	7
White	3,608	534	534	-	-	-	28	504	2	6	507	123	7	7
Nonwhite	126	36	36	-	-	-	4	32	-	1	24	18	-	-
Lansdowne	-	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	65	172	11	9
Yeadon	-	136	136	-	-	-	10	126	-	2	198	112	2	2
Balance of county	1,414	6,534	6,505	28	-	-	454	6,058	22	93	1,485	1,932	135	106
White	1,358	6,212	6,200	12	-	-	426	5,766	20	90	1,420	1,836	126	99
Nonwhite	56	322	306	16	-	-	28	292	2	3	65	96	9	7
Elk	950	893	895	2	-	-	66	830	2	14	513	354	26	20
Erie	6,330	6,132	6,080	50	2	-	466	5,664	2	101	2,226	2,245	169	120
Erie	5,470	3,654	3,654	-	-	-	256	3,396	2	69	1,545	1,375	95	68
Balance of county	860	2,478	2,426	50	2	-	210	2,268	-	32	681	871	74	52
Fayette	3,468	3,732	3,652	70	10	-	338	3,386	8	95	1,710	1,857	138	91
Conneville	1,106	300	300	-	-	-	28	272	-	7	291	185	12	8
Uniontown	1,704	374	368	6	-	-	44	326	4	12	529	311	22	16
Balance of county	658	3,058	2,984	64	10	-	266	2,788	4	76	890	1,365	104	67
Forest	2	68	68	2	-	-	4	64	-	3	26	57	2	2
Franklin	2,236	2,006	1,968	32	2	-	116	1,890	-	29	781	767	45	28
Chambersburg	1,376	414	414	-	-	-	24	390	-	6	280	203	11	8
Waynesboro	826	232	230	2	-	-	14	218	-	5	136	118	11	5
Balance of county	34	1,360	1,324	30	2	-	78	1,282	-	18	365	446	23	15
Fulton	232	262	258	4	-	-	20	242	-	3	73	61	4	4
Greene	1,092	858	840	18	-	-	50	808	-	19	424	451	19	14
Huntingdon	806	844	782	60	-	-	54	788	2	16	417	450	24	16
Indians	1,068	1,484	1,462	20	-	-	104	1,374	6	30	565	720	28	24
Indiana	2	224	222	2	-	-	8	216	-	8	61	126	3	3
Balance of county	1,066	1,260	1,240	18	-	-	96	1,158	6	22	504	594	25	21
Jefferson	1,078	1,010	998	22	-	-	82	916	12	22	538	592	28	20
Juniata	50	336	288	48	-	-	10	326	-	6	96	146	8	4
Lackawanna	5,322	4,610	4,580	24	4	-	340	4,266	4	94	3,140	3,053	115	83
Scranton	4,010	2,408	2,398	8	-	-	172	2,236	-	44	1,771	1,588	66	51
Carbondale	586	252	250	2	-	-	8	242	2	12	264	211	7	4
Dunmore	104	280	280	-	-	-	18	262	-	6	137	235	4	2
Balance of county	622	1,670	1,652	14	4	-	142	1,526	2	32	968	1,019	38	28
Lancaster	6,786	6,530	6,078	450	2	-	428	6,100	4	92	2,613	2,493	130	96
Lancaster	4,380	1,788	1,772	16	-	-	152	1,634	2	30	1,073	828	40	33
Columbia	572	322	322	-	-	-	28	296	-	5	131	130	5	3
Balance of county	1,814	4,420	3,984	434	2	-	248	4,170	2	57	1,409	1,535	85	62
Lawrence	2,934	2,574	2,564	4	6	-	168	2,404	2	46	1,070	1,100	58	48
New Castle	2,040	1,158	1,152	2	4	-	88	1,070	-	28	704	598	30	27
Ellwood City (part)	892	298	298	-	-	-	16	282	-	2	148	111	4	4
Ellwood City (total)	892	312	312	-	-	-	16	296	-	2	152	119	4	4
Balance of county	2	1,118	1,114	2	2	-	64	1,052	2	16	218	391	24	17
Lebanon	1,812	2,052	1,986	66	-	-	98	1,948	6	41	962	942	49	35
Lebanon	1,748	732	722	10	-	-	40	690	2	19	448	400	20	11
Balance of county	64	1,320	1,264	56	-	-	58	1,258	4	22	514	542	29	24
Lehigh	6,946	4,536	4,484	52	-	-	308	4,222	6	60	2,760	2,163	95	68
Allentown	4,848	2,180	2,176	14	-	-	144	2,044	2	30	1,716	1,224	46	40
Bethlehem (part)	2	524	522	2	-	-	30	494	-	7	50	150	11	6
Balance of county	2,096	1,822	1,786	36	-	-	134	1,684	4	23	994	789	38	22
Luzerne	6,634	6,454	6,402	50	-	-	436	6,012	6	120	4,136	4,276	137	107
Wilkes-Barre	2,966	1,360	1,346	12	-	-	96	1,258	6	20	1,279	942	26	21
Hazleton	1,500	638	636	2	-	-	50	588	-	8	569	377	15	11
Hanover (twp.) ^{5 a}	-	132	132	-	-	-	10	122	-	2	77	114	3	3
Kingston	1,116	366	364	2	-	-	30	336	-	11	334	231	7	7
Nanticoke	456	270	268	2	-	-	24	246	-	8	251	235	10	8
Pittston	2	250	248	2	-	-	16	234	-	4	94	197	10	7
Plains (twp.) ^{5 a}	2	134	132	2	-	-	4	130	-	2	258	103	1	-
Plymouth	-	176	176	-	-	-	12	164	-	3	73	172	2	2
Balance of county	592	3,128	3,100	28	-	-	194	2,934	-	62	1,201	1,905	63	48
Lycoming	2,646	2,468	2,450	16	-	-	166	2,296	6	51	1,182	1,188	54	43
Williamsport	2,020	1,140	1,138	2	-	-	84	1,054	2	25	730	609	27	24
Balance of county	626	1,328	1,312	14	-	-	82	1,242	4	26	452	579	27	19
McKean	1,108	1,184	1,184	-	-	-	88	1,096	-	24	565	627	33	24
Bradford	706	340	340	-	-	-	34	306	-	8	257	217	10	8
Balance of county	402	844	844	-	-	-	54	790	-	16	308	410	23	16
Mercer	3,556	3,036	2,988	44	-	-	184	2,832	20	41	1,242	1,192	64	47
Sharon	1,942	816	808	8	-	-	44	760	12	11	457	284	20	14
Farrell	-	308	308	-	-	-	24	284	-	1	41	129	6	5
White	-	252	252	-	-	-	18	234	-	1	33	99	4	3
Nonwhite	-	56	56	-	-	-	6	50	-	8	30	2	2	
Balance of county	1,614	1,912	1,872	36	-	-	116	1,768	8	29	744	779	38	28
Mifflin	1,304	930	838	92	-	-	76	854	-	15	461	437	23	20
Lewistown	48	298	298	-	-	-	34	264	-	3	75	182	6	6
Balance of county	1,256	632	540	92	-	-	42	590	-	12	386	255	17	14
Monroe	910	770	756	12	-	-	50	718	2	14	476	430	12	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
PENNSYLVANIA--Continued													
Montgomery	11,890	10,018	9,958	56	-	620	9,390	18	123	4,536	4,089	224	176
White	11,366	9,604	9,546	54	-	568	9,018	16	114	4,334	3,943	208	166
Nonwhite	524	414	412	2	-	52	362	-	9	202	146	16	10
Abington (twp.) ⁵	2,908	1,076	1,074	2	-	66	1,010	-	11	629	418	20	15
Lower Merion (twp.) ⁵	3,482	702	700	2	-	62	640	-	10	943	520	24	18
Norristown	2,490	1,124	1,122	2	-	90	1,028	6	14	1,032	499	26	20
Cheltenham (twp.) ⁵	662	490	488	2	-	44	446	-	7	236	273	12	10
Conshohocken	2	298	296	2	-	14	284	-	6	63	139	6	4
Fottstown	1,712	652	650	-	-	26	626	-	12	401	290	15	13
Balance of county	634	5,676	5,628	46	-	318	5,346	12	63	1,232	1,951	121	96
Montour	816	304	304	-	-	14	290	-	3	598	173	6	6
Northampton	1,970	4,048	4,010	34	2	236	3,806	6	61	1,475	2,007	76	55
Bethlehem (part)	58	1,200	1,192	4	2	70	1,128	2	10	197	533	24	20
Bethlehem (total)	60	1,724	1,714	6	2	100	1,622	2	17	247	683	35	26
Easton	416	1,026	1,022	4	-	64	962	-	21	202	532	24	17
Balance of county	1,496	1,822	1,796	26	-	102	1,716	4	30	1,076	942	28	18
Northumberland	1,514	2,012	1,978	34	-	154	1,848	10	41	1,062	1,322	44	34
Mount Carmel	4	216	212	4	-	20	196	-	1	73	161	6	5
Shamokin	6	450	444	6	-	56	392	2	6	92	257	10	9
Sunbury	816	286	284	2	-	18	268	-	9	282	216	8	5
Balance of county	688	1,060	1,038	22	-	60	992	8	25	615	688	20	15
Perry	56	592	536	54	-	36	548	8	11	160	275	17	14
Philadelphia, coextensive with Philadelphia (city)	53,198	46,586	46,110	358	12	4,406	42,058	122	687	24,752	23,998	1,384	1,083
White	37,588	31,084	30,938	122	2	2,168	28,840	76	508	19,955	19,161	732	578
Nonwhite	15,610	15,502	15,172	236	10	2,238	13,218	46	379	4,797	4,837	652	505
Pike	8	174	166	6	-	12	160	2	1	72	128	3	3
Potter	234	378	370	6	-	26	352	-	7	158	197	14	9
Schuylkill	3,438	3,372	3,320	52	-	228	3,124	20	69	2,061	2,229	68	46
Mahanoy City	-	130	130	-	-	10	118	2	3	60	122	2	2
Pottsville	2,016	508	506	2	-	24	484	-	10	656	282	10	5
Shenandoah	2	142	140	2	-	8	132	2	1	82	210	3	1
Tamaqua	-	152	152	-	-	6	146	-	4	58	143	5	2
Balance of county	1,420	2,440	2,392	48	-	180	2,244	16	51	1,207	1,472	48	36
Snyder	26	462	436	26	-	28	432	2	14	168	245	17	14
Somerset	1,594	1,634	1,562	72	-	124	1,500	10	33	791	808	38	30
Sullivan	4	144	140	4	-	16	128	-	2	44	70	3	3
Susquehanna	296	704	682	22	-	44	658	2	13	264	370	17	12
Tioga	860	846	822	22	2	50	792	4	17	395	436	25	17
Union	822	472	462	8	-	28	442	2	4	317	229	8	7
Venango	1,432	1,480	1,468	12	-	78	1,400	2	23	708	697	32	21
Franklin	-	194	194	-	-	10	184	-	1	65	139	3	1
Oil City	912	510	510	-	-	38	472	-	7	292	238	12	8
Balance of county	520	776	764	12	-	30	744	2	15	351	320	17	12
Warren	788	972	964	8	-	82	888	2	21	767	487	27	20
Warren	780	344	344	-	-	32	312	-	6	267	172	6	5
Balance of county	8	628	620	8	-	50	576	2	15	500	315	21	15
Washington	4,656	4,496	4,440	52	2	282	4,208	6	82	1,928	2,074	102	88
Washington	1,786	808	798	8	-	56	752	-	16	493	331	13	12
Canonsburg	628	376	372	4	-	22	354	-	9	150	133	17	14
Donora	-	172	172	-	-	10	162	-	4	43	107	7	6
Balance of county	2,242	3,140	3,098	40	2	194	2,940	6	53	1,242	1,503	65	56
Wayne	318	558	538	20	-	22	532	4	6	338	335	10	8
Westmoreland	6,094	7,502	7,444	52	-	438	7,060	4	151	2,756	3,100	165	120
New Kensington	1,506	606	604	2	-	38	568	-	10	360	263	18	11
Arnold	-	232	232	-	-	6	226	-	6	35	83	4	3
Greensburg	2,262	554	549	6	-	36	518	-	11	531	225	15	10
Jeannette	2	434	432	2	-	24	408	2	9	81	171	13	12
Latrobe	1,294	376	376	-	-	8	368	-	3	310	132	1	-
Monessen	-	360	360	-	-	34	326	-	8	83	198	12	12
Balance of county	1,020	4,940	4,892	42	-	292	4,646	2	104	1,356	2,028	102	72
Wyoming	278	320	310	10	-	20	300	-	3	156	218	9	7
York	5,312	5,110	4,844	266	-	282	4,826	2	92	2,051	2,132	124	99
York	3,200	2,048	2,002	46	-	122	1,926	-	42	886	816	59	46
Hanover	1,238	400	396	4	-	22	378	-	11	249	181	12	12
Balance of county	874	2,662	2,446	216	-	138	2,522	2	39	916	1,135	53	41
RHODE ISLAND													
	19,562	18,174	18,112	48	-	1,262	16,240	672	298	8,467	8,415	439	332
White	18,908	17,560	17,512	40	-	1,154	15,746	660	287	8,294	8,237	407	309
Nonwhite	654	614	600	8	-	108	494	12	11	173	178	32	23
Bristol	-	808	806	2	-	32	584	192	8	143	276	14	8
Bristol (town) ⁵	-	288	286	2	-	6	206	76	4	59	107	5	3
Balance of county	-	520	520	-	-	26	378	116	4	84	169	9	5
Kent	1,416	2,454	2,446	8	-	136	2,292	26	42	544	638	50	38
Warwick	1,412	1,272	1,270	2	-	80	1,174	18	19	356	484	23	19
West Warwick (town) ⁵	2	670	666	4	-	32	634	4	14	87	188	15	12
Balance of county	2	512	510	2	-	24	484	4	9	101	166	12	7
Newport	2,154	1,320	1,316	2	-	106	992	222	39	585	638	49	37
Newport	2,148	782	782	-	-	80	698	14	21	464	399	34	24
Balance of county	6	538	534	2	-	26	304	208	17	121	239	15	13

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
RHODE ISLAND-Continued													
Providence-----	14,102	12,256	12,208	36	-	894	11,152	210	188	6,708	6,220	302	231
White-----	13,650	11,790	11,756	28	-	810	10,774	206	182	6,587	6,089	277	212
Nonwhite--	466	466	452	8	-	84	378	4	6	141	131	25	19
Providence-----	10,280	4,750	4,728	16	-	394	4,310	46	64	3,241	2,788	133	106
Cranston-----	298	1,222	1,220	2	-	78	1,130	14	16	978	539	25	21
Pawtucket-----	1,394	1,848	1,838	6	-	134	1,652	62	45	864	976	49	34
Woonsocket-----	1,592	1,074	1,072	2	-	86	974	14	24	535	507	29	18
East Providence (town) ⁵ -----	4	818	816	2	-	50	766	2	9	217	358	13	9
Central Falls-----	526	516	514	-	-	34	478	4	7	176	250	13	9
Cumberland (town) ⁵ -----	2	276	274	2	-	20	248	6	5	72	114	3	3
Johnston (town) ⁵ -----	-	304	304	-	-	22	280	2	2	52	109	8	7
Lincoln (town) ⁵ -----	-	200	200	-	-	12	188	-	1	78	123	8	6
North Providence (town) ⁵ -----	4	356	354	2	-	20	330	6	5	259	138	10	10
Balance of county-----	2	892	888	4	-	44	796	52	10	236	318	11	8
Washington-----	1,890	1,336	1,336	-	-	94	1,220	22	22	487	443	24	18
Westerly (town) ⁵ -----	650	250	250	-	-	18	224	8	7	169	103	6	5
Balance of county-----	1,240	1,086	1,086	-	-	76	996	14	15	318	340	18	13
SOUTH CAROLINA-----													
	63,524	64,216	49,040	4,160	10,772	5,080	57,332	1,804	1,272	18,273	18,420	2,069	1,343
White-----	35,276	36,002	35,056	762	138	2,378	33,042	582	450	10,213	10,297	873	674
Nonwhite--	28,248	28,214	13,984	3,398	10,634	2,702	24,230	1,222	822	8,060	8,123	1,196	669
Abbeville-----	426	464	352	46	64	54	400	10	11	178	213	22	17
White-----	222	272	250	20	2	26	246	-	3	90	117	6	5
Nonwhite--	204	192	102	26	62	28	154	10	8	88	96	16	12
Aiken-----	1,536	2,558	2,254	62	234	180	2,272	106	55	453	606	69	50
White-----	956	1,874	1,858	16	-	120	1,708	46	30	244	372	33	27
Nonwhite--	580	684	396	46	234	60	564	60	25	209	234	36	23
Allendale-----	336	340	148	2	190	22	314	4	3	100	119	12	10
White-----	100	96	96	-	-	-	94	2	2	39	46	4	4
Nonwhite--	236	244	52	2	190	22	220	2	1	61	73	8	6
Anderson-----	2,532	2,216	1,970	146	98	196	1,998	22	42	732	716	58	38
White-----	2,036	1,730	1,698	20	10	126	1,594	10	27	548	524	40	30
Nonwhite--	496	486	272	126	88	70	404	12	15	184	192	18	8
Anderson-----	1,950	862	792	50	18	78	782	2	17	459	293	29	20
White-----	1,654	694	688	2	4	48	646	-	9	340	198	21	15
Nonwhite--	296	168	104	48	14	30	136	2	8	119	95	8	5
Balance of county-----	582	1,354	1,178	96	78	118	1,216	20	25	273	423	29	18
White-----	382	1,036	1,010	18	6	78	948	10	18	208	326	19	15
Nonwhite--	200	318	168	78	72	40	268	10	7	65	97	10	3
Bamberg-----	532	504	260	22	222	20	472	12	13	128	156	17	10
White-----	168	152	150	-	2	4	144	4	1	38	57	6	6
Nonwhite--	364	352	110	22	220	16	328	8	12	90	99	11	4
Barnwell-----	414	530	298	82	150	22	506	2	9	102	128	11	9
White-----	176	282	264	8	10	10	272	-	5	38	52	7	7
Nonwhite--	238	248	34	74	140	12	234	2	4	64	76	4	2
Beaufort-----	1,150	796	402	18	376	64	714	18	25	212	232	25	14
White-----	546	190	188	2	-	14	174	2	6	63	68	9	7
Nonwhite--	604	606	214	16	376	50	540	16	19	149	164	16	7
Berkeley-----	842	888	448	18	418	54	802	32	26	217	242	19	12
White-----	224	256	244	8	4	16	234	6	3	65	80	4	4
Nonwhite--	618	632	204	10	414	38	568	26	23	152	162	15	8
Calhoun-----	276	348	74	14	260	24	318	6	7	84	112	15	8
White-----	2	62	60	-	2	-	62	-	-	17	31	1	1
Nonwhite--	274	286	14	14	258	24	256	6	7	67	81	14	7
Charleston-----	6,582	6,472	5,582	52	834	538	5,900	34	116	1,776	1,681	213	151
White-----	3,816	3,726	3,704	12	8	202	3,512	12	31	909	836	84	72
Nonwhite--	2,766	2,746	1,878	40	826	336	2,388	22	85	867	845	129	79
Charleston-----	4,460	2,056	1,814	22	220	194	1,846	16	44	1,256	838	99	73
White-----	2,504	654	650	2	2	48	798	8	9	669	434	36	29
Nonwhite--	1,956	1,202	964	20	218	146	1,048	8	35	587	404	63	44
Balance of county-----	2,122	4,416	3,768	30	614	344	4,054	18	72	520	843	114	78
White-----	1,312	2,872	2,654	10	6	154	2,714	4	22	240	402	48	43
Nonwhite--	810	1,544	914	20	608	190	1,340	14	50	280	441	66	35
Cherokee-----	890	882	846	32	4	96	776	10	23	294	300	38	30
White-----	598	604	596	8	-	48	556	-	11	211	212	19	18
Nonwhite--	292	278	250	24	4	48	220	10	12	83	88	19	12
Chester-----	764	826	596	44	184	68	734	24	11	211	249	21	11
White-----	360	396	390	4	2	30	352	4	4	112	139	10	8
Nonwhite--	404	440	216	40	182	38	382	20	7	99	110	11	3
Chesterfield-----	754	952	820	90	40	72	872	8	32	161	292	34	27
White-----	284	512	492	18	-	34	478	-	13	77	165	18	16
Nonwhite--	470	440	328	72	40	38	394	8	19	84	127	16	11
Clarendon-----	966	990	260	48	682	68	910	12	26	228	246	37	20
White-----	186	196	178	18	-	20	166	10	-	61	67	4	4
Nonwhite--	780	794	82	30	682	48	744	2	26	167	179	33	16
Colleton-----	736	714	412	38	282	48	638	28	22	222	237	21	16
White-----	304	282	282	-	-	26	252	4	5	111	120	10	9
Nonwhite--	432	432	130	38	282	22	386	24	17	111	117	11	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹		Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
SOUTH CAROLINA -Continued													
Darlington-----	1,442	1,506	1,324	74	108	178	1,318	10	27	412	470	59	34
White-----	602	662	660	2	-	48	614	-	3	217	234	18	13
Nonwhite--	840	844	664	72	108	130	704	10	24	195	236	41	21
Dillon-----	940	1,032	734	50	246	76	918	38	21	264	329	57	36
White-----	332	422	408	6	8	38	362	22	3	115	159	18	13
Nonwhite--	608	610	326	44	238	38	556	16	18	149	170	39	23
Dorchester-----	498	586	294	40	252	46	538	2	13	157	195	22	16
White-----	154	232	222	10	-	20	210	2	7	71	96	11	11
Nonwhite--	344	354	72	30	252	26	328	-	6	86	99	11	5
Edgefield-----	370	474	142	278	54	24	362	86	9	119	152	19	15
White-----	46	128	112	16	-	8	116	4	2	47	66	5	4
Nonwhite--	324	346	30	262	54	16	246	84	7	72	86	14	11
Fairfield-----	616	642	282	34	326	24	526	92	15	180	208	19	11
White-----	146	164	156	8	-	8	122	34	1	76	92	2	2
Nonwhite--	470	478	126	26	326	16	404	58	14	104	116	17	10
Florence-----	2,628	2,342	1,664	280	398	232	2,038	72	66	817	733	102	64
White-----	1,304	1,082	1,020	60	2	76	992	14	18	426	367	38	31
Nonwhite--	1,324	1,260	644	220	396	156	1,046	58	48	391	346	64	33
Florence-----	1,902	738	600	40	98	90	628	20	19	556	296	35	22
White-----	1,154	596	394	2	-	36	346	4	6	312	156	17	13
Nonwhite--	748	352	216	38	98	54	282	16	13	244	140	18	9
Balance of county-----	728	1,604	1,064	240	300	142	1,410	52	47	261	437	57	42
White-----	150	696	636	58	2	40	646	10	12	114	231	21	18
Nonwhite--	578	908	428	182	298	102	764	42	35	147	206	46	24
Georgetown-----	1,138	1,160	602	150	408	58	1,044	58	27	259	281	44	26
White-----	442	466	410	52	4	26	434	6	2	103	114	12	9
Nonwhite--	696	694	192	98	404	32	610	52	25	156	167	32	17
Greenville-----	6,354	5,604	5,342	108	138	416	5,134	54	64	1,484	1,427	148	107
White-----	5,030	4,400	4,362	28	-	278	4,090	32	45	1,078	1,040	102	83
Nonwhite--	1,324	1,204	980	80	138	138	1,044	22	19	406	387	46	24
Greenville-----	3,612	2,454	2,298	48	100	216	2,214	24	33	681	661	77	52
White-----	2,630	1,718	1,708	8	-	124	1,580	14	22	686	416	47	37
Nonwhite--	982	736	590	42	100	92	634	10	11	323	245	30	15
Balance of county-----	2,742	3,150	3,044	60	38	200	2,920	30	31	473	768	71	55
White-----	2,400	2,682	2,654	22	-	154	2,510	18	23	390	624	55	46
Nonwhite--	342	468	390	38	38	46	410	12	8	83	142	16	9
Greenwood-----	1,176	1,038	940	62	24	82	950	6	21	371	353	25	20
White-----	762	650	632	18	-	40	610	-	13	220	201	15	12
Nonwhite--	414	388	308	44	24	42	340	6	9	151	152	10	8
Greenwood-----	1,034	594	392	2	10	34	358	2	7	250	160	11	9
White-----	698	246	246	-	-	22	224	-	5	158	98	8	7
Nonwhite--	336	148	136	2	10	12	134	2	2	92	62	3	2
Balance of county-----	142	644	558	80	14	48	592	4	14	121	193	14	11
White-----	64	404	386	18	-	18	366	-	8	62	103	7	5
Nonwhite--	78	240	172	42	14	30	206	4	6	59	90	7	6
Hampton-----	560	512	344	50	118	34	458	20	4	154	161	18	11
White-----	170	186	184	2	-	12	174	-	1	50	51	1	1
Nonwhite--	390	326	160	48	118	22	284	20	4	104	110	17	10
Horry-----	1,826	1,872	1,616	76	180	204	1,606	62	38	449	461	75	48
White-----	1,158	1,208	1,192	14	2	122	1,084	22	12	291	311	37	28
Nonwhite--	668	664	424	62	178	82	542	40	26	158	150	38	20
Jasper-----	230	300	200	6	94	36	264	-	2	97	102	6	3
White-----	68	84	84	-	-	4	80	-	1	35	32	1	-
Nonwhite--	162	216	116	6	94	32	184	-	1	62	70	5	3
Kershaw-----	900	946	640	144	162	78	814	54	21	290	303	34	19
White-----	498	536	524	10	2	40	470	26	12	151	152	7	5
Nonwhite--	402	410	116	134	160	38	344	28	9	139	151	27	14
Lancaster-----	970	1,016	896	76	44	90	916	10	19	293	271	32	14
White-----	596	664	652	8	4	46	618	-	9	135	164	19	11
Nonwhite--	374	352	244	68	40	44	298	10	10	98	107	13	3
Laurens-----	826	972	706	38	228	88	874	10	21	338	391	35	19
White-----	448	550	532	18	-	40	506	4	2	208	238	17	8
Nonwhite--	378	422	174	20	228	48	368	6	19	130	153	18	11
Lee-----	638	730	264	66	376	60	666	4	17	146	170	25	11
White-----	108	148	132	14	2	12	136	-	1	60	75	3	1
Nonwhite--	530	582	132	52	374	48	530	4	16	86	95	22	10
Lexington-----	372	1,520	1,214	162	126	110	1,388	22	30	268	441	44	29
White-----	142	1,172	1,094	72	-	92	1,072	8	18	193	339	26	19
Nonwhite--	230	348	120	90	126	18	316	14	12	75	102	18	10
McCormick-----	230	268	48	166	-	26	242	-	13	58	79	14	12
White-----	28	46	22	16	-	2	44	-	2	21	33	2	2
Nonwhite--	202	222	26	150	-	24	198	-	11	37	46	12	10
Marion-----	1,374	1,048	736	138	174	78	956	14	30	333	318	33	23
White-----	584	362	356	2	4	26	332	4	6	151	128	8	8
Nonwhite--	790	686	380	136	170	52	624	10	24	182	190	25	15
Marlboro-----	946	958	502	288	146	76	850	12	26	358	338	49	30
White-----	390	380	326	48	6	24	354	2	8	168	168	13	11
Nonwhite--	556	578	176	240	140	52	496	10	18	190	170	36	19
Newberry-----	614	548	392	6	150	58	480	10	9	218	233	14	8
White-----	376	304	302	-	2	30	274	-	4	137	145	3	3
Nonwhite--	238	244	90	6	148	28	206	10	5	81	88	11	5

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued													
Oconee-----	882	944	888	4	52	68	828	48	11	235	259	20	13
White-----	776	846	798	2	46	56	762	28	6	189	212	14	8
Nonwhite--	106	98	90	2	6	12	66	20	5	46	47	6	5
Orangeburg-----	2,076	1,998	808	398	754	156	1,814	28	34	655	684	76	40
White-----	660	572	538	22	2	40	524	8	5	270	285	11	5
Nonwhite--	1,416	1,426	270	366	752	116	1,290	20	29	395	421	65	35
Orangeburg-----	920	376	288	16	72	24	350	2	4	320	157	13	11
White-----	600	214	214	-	-	12	200	2	-	172	75	4	3
Nonwhite--	320	162	74	16	72	12	150	-	4	148	82	9	8
Balance of county-----	1,156	1,622	520	372	682	132	1,464	26	30	345	527	65	29
White-----	60	358	324	22	2	28	324	6	5	98	188	7	2
Nonwhite--	1,096	1,264	196	350	680	104	1,140	20	25	247	339	56	27
Pickens-----	376	1,012	908	100	4	56	920	36	12	245	339	42	26
White-----	308	890	838	52	-	44	818	28	12	201	274	29	19
Nonwhite--	68	122	70	48	4	12	102	8	-	44	65	13	7
Richland-----	6,306	5,034	4,598	88	338	524	4,400	110	114	2,230	1,229	117	79
White-----	4,086	2,978	2,970	6	-	238	2,712	28	35	1,370	728	57	43
Nonwhite--	2,220	2,056	1,628	82	338	286	1,688	82	79	860	501	60	36
Columbia-----	4,816	2,798	2,662	48	84	344	2,398	56	76	1,450	869	79	52
White-----	3,228	1,664	1,664	4	-	148	1,504	16	28	1,042	540	39	29
Nonwhite--	1,688	1,130	998	44	84	196	894	40	48	408	329	40	23
Balance of county-----	1,390	2,236	1,936	40	254	180	2,002	40	38	780	360	38	27
White-----	858	1,310	1,306	2	-	90	1,208	12	7	328	188	18	14
Nonwhite--	532	926	630	38	254	90	794	42	31	452	172	20	13
Saluda-----	248	384	164	134	86	22	358	4	8	103	128	13	8
White-----	76	200	152	44	4	8	192	-	4	51	89	3	-
Nonwhite--	172	184	12	90	82	14	166	4	4	52	59	10	8
Spartanburg-----	3,358	3,592	3,268	294	30	224	3,172	196	46	1,106	1,185	124	89
White-----	2,420	2,596	2,530	66	-	140	2,376	80	33	790	848	78	60
Nonwhite--	938	996	738	228	30	84	796	116	13	316	337	46	29
Spartanburg-----	2,828	1,026	942	82	2	62	906	58	15	730	444	50	45
White-----	2,078	646	646	-	-	36	590	20	10	509	292	33	30
Nonwhite--	750	380	296	82	2	26	316	38	5	221	152	17	15
Balance of county-----	530	2,566	2,326	212	28	162	2,266	138	31	376	741	74	46
White-----	342	1,950	1,884	66	-	104	1,786	60	23	281	556	45	30
Nonwhite--	188	616	442	146	28	58	480	78	8	95	185	29	16
Sumter-----	2,718	2,552	1,814	42	648	144	2,074	354	41	505	537	70	39
White-----	1,472	1,316	1,304	6	2	72	1,124	120	8	181	203	25	16
Nonwhite--	1,246	1,236	510	36	646	72	950	214	33	324	334	45	23
Sumter-----	1,050	1,182	1,110	2	68	72	954	156	15	214	183	27	18
White-----	634	828	824	-	2	38	704	86	3	98	95	18	14
Nonwhite--	416	354	286	2	66	34	250	70	12	116	88	9	4
Balance of county-----	1,668	1,370	704	40	580	72	1,120	178	26	291	354	43	21
White-----	838	498	480	6	-	34	420	34	5	83	108	7	2
Nonwhite--	830	882	224	34	580	38	700	144	21	208	246	36	19
Union-----	718	704	624	20	60	60	636	8	17	223	232	17	9
White-----	464	458	454	2	2	24	432	2	14	149	155	12	7
Nonwhite--	254	246	170	18	58	36	204	6	3	74	77	5	2
Williamsburg-----	1,314	1,340	362	56	922	84	1,222	34	37	332	351	47	30
White-----	286	304	276	22	6	18	286	-	4	115	114	8	6
Nonwhite--	1,028	1,036	86	34	916	66	936	34	33	217	237	39	24
York-----	2,144	2,122	1,982	28	110	142	1,940	40	38	526	531	57	31
White-----	1,566	1,376	1,374	2	-	70	1,298	8	19	321	320	23	16
Nonwhite--	778	746	608	26	110	72	642	32	19	205	211	34	15
Rock Hill-----	426	822	786	4	32	50	762	10	14	155	212	20	14
White-----	254	550	550	-	-	30	518	2	9	89	126	11	10
Nonwhite--	162	272	236	4	32	20	244	8	5	66	86	9	4
Balance of county-----	1,718	1,300	1,196	24	78	92	1,178	30	24	371	319	37	17
White-----	1,102	826	824	2	-	40	780	6	10	232	194	12	6
Nonwhite--	616	474	372	22	78	52	398	24	14	139	125	25	11
SOUTH DAKOTA													
-----	18,112	18,020	17,728	140	112	1,000	16,950	90	291	6,035	6,008	420	289
White-----	17,154	17,032	16,832	132	56	938	16,070	24	269	5,735	5,689	343	271
Nonwhite--	958	988	896	8	56	62	880	66	22	300	319	77	28
Armstrong-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aurora-----	-	98	98	-	-	2	96	-	-	18	42	-	7
Beadle-----	816	550	544	-	6	34	516	-	9	221	190	8	7
Huron-----	812	348	346	-	2	14	334	-	7	191	125	7	7
Balance of county-----	4	202	198	-	4	20	182	-	2	30	65	1	-
Bennett-----	82	86	84	-	-	2	82	2	2	24	28	5	1
White-----	80	74	74	-	-	2	72	-	1	17	19	2	1
Nonwhite--	2	12	10	-	-	-	10	2	1	7	9	3	-
Bon Homme-----	172	198	186	8	4	6	192	-	3	82	112	7	5
Brookings-----	522	478	476	2	-	14	464	-	7	139	133	6	5
Brown-----	998	828	824	4	-	50	772	6	13	282	273	16	13
Aberdeen-----	990	562	560	2	-	34	522	6	9	240	186	15	12
Balance of county-----	8	266	264	2	-	16	250	-	4	42	87	1	1
Brule-----	156	182	182	4	-	10	172	-	2	56	61	5	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued													
Buffalo-----	4	32	30	-	2	4	26	2	2	6	15	2	2
White-----	-	18	16	-	-	2	14	2	1	5	7	1	1
Nonwhite--	4	14	12	-	2	2	12	-	1	3	8	1	1
Butte-----	272	212	210	2	-	24	186	2	6	90	80	7	6
Campbell-----	4	94	90	4	-	2	92	-	1	7	17	-	-
Charles Mix-----	364	348	342	-	6	22	320	6	7	103	115	8	6
Clark-----	4	140	140	-	-	2	138	-	4	45	71	-	-
Clay-----	228	262	258	4	-	10	252	-	4	86	99	2	2
Codington-----	824	544	544	-	-	28	516	-	12	213	185	16	12
Watertown-----	824	406	406	-	-	24	382	-	9	201	147	12	8
Balance of county-----	-	138	138	-	-	4	134	-	3	12	38	4	4
Corson-----	102	174	166	2	2	6	166	2	1	42	57	5	2
White-----	88	132	130	2	-	6	126	-	1	28	37	2	1
Nonwhite--	14	42	36	-	2	-	40	2	2	14	20	3	1
Custer-----	4	110	106	2	-	16	94	-	2	32	51	3	2
White-----	870	424	424	-	-	26	398	-	7	277	170	11	10
Nonwhite--	870	308	308	-	-	20	288	-	5	261	137	10	10
Balance of county-----	-	116	116	-	-	6	110	-	2	16	33	1	-
Day-----	246	238	232	6	-	6	232	-	7	113	113	1	1
Deuel-----	144	206	196	10	-	12	194	-	4	56	75	3	2
DeWey-----	110	170	166	-	2	18	150	2	4	29	37	9	3
White-----	24	100	100	-	-	8	92	-	1	9	21	3	1
Nonwhite--	86	70	66	-	2	10	58	2	3	20	16	6	2
Douglas-----	82	142	142	-	-	6	136	-	3	25	43	2	2
Edmunds-----	122	168	164	4	-	2	166	-	1	49	47	1	1
Fall River-----	352	262	258	4	-	22	240	-	2	200	124	7	5
Faulk-----	104	132	132	-	-	-	132	-	4	38	45	2	1
Grant-----	200	226	224	2	-	16	208	-	5	64	97	2	2
Gregory-----	168	162	166	16	-	14	168	-	5	68	82	4	4
Haakon-----	54	80	76	4	-	4	76	-	5	16	24	-	-
Hamlin-----	-	140	140	-	-	2	138	-	4	34	61	1	-
Hand-----	150	200	198	-	2	12	188	-	4	48	57	5	5
Hanson-----	10	106	98	-	8	2	104	-	4	19	40	-	-
Harding-----	-	60	60	-	-	2	58	-	2	7	19	1	1
Hughes-----	568	374	372	-	-	28	344	2	6	102	70	9	4
Hutchinson-----	360	284	280	2	22	6	278	-	3	84	96	7	6
Hyde-----	2	58	56	2	-	-	58	-	1	10	20	-	-
Jackson-----	52	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	19	24	4	2
Jerauld-----	106	114	114	-	-	2	112	-	-	26	34	1	-
Jones-----	2	30	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	18	21	1	-
Kingsbury-----	132	234	234	-	-	6	228	-	5	72	100	4	3
Lake-----	310	274	270	2	2	26	248	-	5	135	154	4	3
Lawrence-----	534	466	456	6	2	34	432	-	13	163	167	14	10
Lincoln-----	230	260	260	-	-	10	250	-	4	120	124	7	6
Lyman-----	4	116	110	2	-	4	110	2	4	19	41	3	2
McCook-----	-	220	220	-	-	4	216	-	3	34	78	5	4
McPherson-----	140	118	110	6	-	6	112	-	2	58	50	7	7
Marshall-----	220	154	152	2	-	4	150	-	2	76	79	1	1
Meade-----	1,018	292	290	-	-	20	270	2	2	141	100	11	9
Mellette-----	10	76	68	2	4	2	68	6	1	25	33	3	-
White-----	2	44	42	2	-	2	42	-	1	11	18	-	-
Nonwhite--	8	32	26	-	4	-	26	6	-	14	15	3	-
Miner-----	-	112	112	-	-	2	110	-	5	30	58	-	-
Minnehaha-----	2,988	2,300	2,294	6	-	144	2,156	-	37	934	721	53	40
Sioux Falls-----	2,804	1,822	1,818	4	-	110	1,712	-	32	858	573	46	36
Balance of county-----	184	478	476	2	-	34	444	-	5	96	148	7	4
Moody-----	90	192	192	-	-	26	166	-	2	78	84	4	2
Pennington-----	1,424	2,076	2,064	8	2	138	1,936	2	24	331	331	47	39
Rapid City-----	1,350	1,634	1,628	4	2	118	1,514	2	19	275	255	58	32
Balance of county-----	74	442	436	4	-	20	422	-	5	56	76	9	7
Perkins-----	176	148	144	4	-	8	140	-	1	49	50	2	2
Potter-----	214	150	150	-	-	8	142	-	2	36	31	2	1
Roberts-----	264	362	358	4	-	28	334	-	4	137	155	20	16
Sanborn-----	-	106	106	-	-	-	106	-	3	17	49	2	2
Shannon-----	274	272	240	4	22	16	228	28	9	81	91	19	6
White-----	2	28	28	-	-	4	24	-	9	5	7	1	-
Nonwhite--	272	244	212	4	22	12	204	28	9	76	84	18	6
Spink-----	192	264	252	4	8	6	250	8	6	105	108	1	1
Stanley-----	-	82	82	-	-	10	72	-	2	7	22	3	2
Sully-----	44	82	80	-	2	4	78	-	2	6	12	2	2
Todd-----	134	166	152	-	10	8	148	10	2	33	46	15	2
White-----	2	66	66	-	-	4	62	-	2	6	15	1	1
Nonwhite--	132	100	86	-	10	4	86	10	-	27	31	14	1
Tripp-----	300	266	264	2	-	8	258	-	1	69	90	9	7
Turner-----	74	272	270	2	-	12	260	-	3	63	109	4	3
Union-----	-	244	244	-	-	14	230	-	5	41	78	4	4
Walworth-----	284	206	200	4	-	10	196	-	5	55	67	5	4
Washabaugh-----	2	34	32	-	2	-	32	2	-	5	11	-	-
White-----	-	28	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	2	2	-	-
Nonwhite--	2	6	4	-	2	-	4	2	-	5	9	-	-
Yankton-----	796	430	426	2	2	26	404	6	6	358	142	4	3
Ziebach-----	6	74	68	-	4	4	64	6	3	8	19	4	2
White-----	-	40	40	-	-	4	36	-	3	6	10	1	-
Nonwhite--	6	34	28	-	4	-	28	6	-	2	9	3	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TENNESSEE-----	65,882	84,958	78,050	4,232	2,406	6,860	77,816	282	1,527	30,697	29,672	2,334	1,640
White-----	67,318	86,450	83,332	2,358	582	4,670	61,566	214	1,060	24,066	23,246	1,655	1,228
Nonwhite--	18,564	18,508	14,718	1,874	1,824	2,190	16,250	68	467	6,631	6,426	679	412
Anderson-----	1,362	1,666	1,476	186	4	102	1,562	2	26	296	328	38	30
Bedford-----	446	446	396	48	2	26	416	4	13	241	265	11	3
White-----	376	386	378	8	-	22	362	2	10	208	228	10	3
Nonwhite--	70	60	18	40	2	4	54	2	3	33	37	1	-
Benton-----	146	182	168	-	12	2	180	-	3	70	90	1	1
Bledsoe-----	200	182	128	40	12	16	166	-	3	59	66	18	13
Blount-----	1,410	1,480	1,458	12	6	106	1,356	18	21	424	438	51	42
Bradley-----	976	926	896	8	22	76	844	6	10	271	287	26	16
Cleveland-----	962	472	458	2	12	36	434	2	4	191	162	16	8
Balance of county-----	14	454	438	6	10	40	410	4	6	80	125	10	8
Campbell-----	1,100	778	708	66	4	74	692	12	17	289	259	32	21
Cannon-----	176	164	154	8	2	8	156	-	1	71	87	5	-
Carroll-----	418	472	448	14	10	38	434	-	9	193	250	9	7
White-----	338	390	388	2	-	26	364	-	7	157	211	7	5
Nonwhite--	80	82	60	12	10	12	70	-	2	36	39	2	2
Carter-----	778	880	852	12	16	76	804	-	11	249	307	27	21
Elizabethton-----	756	242	236	-	6	14	228	-	4	141	91	8	5
Balance of county-----	22	638	616	12	10	62	576	-	7	108	216	19	16
Cheatam-----	110	202	192	6	4	8	192	2	3	54	87	4	2
Chester-----	172	184	148	26	10	16	168	-	2	62	89	7	5
White-----	118	130	116	12	2	14	116	-	1	44	67	4	4
Nonwhite--	54	54	32	14	8	2	52	-	1	18	22	3	1
Cladborne-----	94	426	340	18	58	18	406	2	14	112	171	14	7
Clay-----	50	128	78	46	4	4	124	-	-	53	81	4	4
Cocke-----	572	524	386	104	28	58	460	6	11	191	211	23	17
Coffee-----	670	718	704	10	4	62	654	2	9	208	228	24	18
Crockett-----	266	338	184	140	12	26	308	4	3	115	136	9	2
White-----	140	208	166	42	-	12	196	-	2	84	104	3	1
Nonwhite--	126	130	18	98	12	14	112	4	1	31	32	6	1
Cumberland-----	512	506	388	74	42	30	466	10	8	167	149	14	11
Davidson-----	9,676	9,320	9,244	68	4	760	8,538	22	147	4,124	3,229	232	169
White-----	7,514	7,174	7,164	8	2	520	6,632	22	95	3,047	2,296	149	118
Nonwhite--	2,162	2,146	2,080	60	2	240	1,906	-	52	1,077	933	83	51
Nashville-----	8,844	4,724	4,658	58	4	442	4,274	8	88	2,835	2,127	150	103
White-----	6,846	2,800	2,794	4	2	234	2,558	8	41	2,003	1,293	72	56
Nonwhite--	1,998	1,924	1,864	54	2	208	1,716	-	47	832	834	78	47
Balance of county-----	832	4,596	4,586	10	-	318	4,264	14	59	1,289	1,102	82	66
Decatur-----	66	126	86	32	8	2	122	2	3	69	89	3	2
De Kalb-----	132	198	178	12	6	12	186	-	2	72	93	3	1
Dickson-----	454	390	374	12	2	22	366	2	5	165	170	12	6
Dyer-----	652	590	468	116	6	44	546	-	19	303	326	15	7
White-----	554	490	442	46	2	36	454	-	15	239	260	10	5
Nonwhite--	98	100	26	70	4	8	92	-	4	64	66	5	2
Dyersburg-----	578	240	190	50	-	16	224	-	13	185	158	8	4
White-----	512	184	176	8	-	8	176	-	10	133	107	4	2
Nonwhite--	66	56	14	42	-	8	48	-	3	52	51	4	2
Balance of county-----	74	350	278	66	6	28	322	-	6	118	168	7	3
Fayette-----	836	816	308	24	476	70	742	4	23	188	227	29	17
White-----	180	162	150	4	8	12	150	-	5	65	76	1	1
Nonwhite--	656	654	158	20	468	58	592	4	18	123	151	28	16
Fentress-----	200	322	304	14	4	20	302	-	9	58	94	6	5
Franklin-----	588	530	502	22	6	34	490	6	12	200	223	29	20
Gibson-----	1,050	956	774	98	82	70	872	14	21	408	440	32	18
White-----	750	662	640	20	2	44	616	2	12	285	308	13	11
Nonwhite--	300	294	134	78	80	26	256	12	9	123	132	19	7
Giles-----	458	446	382	50	10	34	412	-	14	212	235	12	9
White-----	358	352	340	10	2	24	328	-	9	156	174	7	6
Nonwhite--	100	94	42	40	8	10	84	-	5	56	61	5	3
Grainger-----	86	318	240	70	4	20	294	4	6	84	123	14	8
Greene-----	1,062	906	866	26	12	68	838	-	18	377	359	27	20
Grundy-----	174	288	274	6	6	26	262	-	7	75	99	6	4
Hamblen-----	722	680	668	8	4	58	618	4	10	224	223	27	21
Morristown-----	714	350	348	-	2	34	316	-	7	173	120	15	13
White-----	674	324	322	-	2	30	294	-	7	150	98	12	10
Nonwhite--	40	26	26	-	-	4	22	-	-	23	22	3	3
Balance of county-----	8	350	320	8	2	24	302	4	3	51	103	12	8
Hamilton-----	6,456	6,066	5,882	146	26	560	5,482	14	129	2,213	2,099	157	122
White-----	5,044	4,656	4,554	88	10	374	4,272	10	90	1,593	1,478	118	95
Nonwhite--	1,412	1,410	1,328	58	16	186	1,220	4	39	620	620	39	27
Chattanooga-----	6,258	3,454	3,358	72	16	364	5,062	8	79	1,857	1,476	96	74
White-----	4,852	2,114	2,094	18	2	186	1,924	4	41	1,289	897	57	47
Nonwhite--	1,406	1,340	1,264	54	14	178	1,138	4	38	578	579	39	27
Balance of county-----	198	2,612	2,524	74	10	196	2,410	6	50	346	623	61	48
Hancock-----	134	180	116	22	20	4	174	2	5	51	61	2	2
Hardeman-----	444	504	258	128	116	44	458	2	11	289	201	17	11
White-----	180	222	188	34	-	24	186	2	7	195	125	8	8
Nonwhite--	264	282	70	94	116	20	272	-	4	94	76	9	3
Hardin-----	374	342	330	8	4	14	328	-	7	150	151	9	4
Hawkins-----	340	680	524	138	14	34	642	4	19	171	255	13	11

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TENNESSEE-Continued													
Haywood-----	688	700	224	152	314	36	662	2	21	186	207	35	16
White-----	166	174	142	24	8	16	158	-	4	71	99	6	2
Nonwhite--	522	526	82	128	306	20	504	2	17	115	118	29	14
Henderson-----	330	338	512	14	12	32	304	2	11	105	158	10	7
Henry-----	452	406	332	68	6	20	386	-	6	232	230	8	4
White-----	362	316	306	10	-	16	300	-	4	189	188	4	1
Nonwhite--	90	90	26	58	6	4	86	-	2	43	42	4	3
Hickman-----	92	242	230	4	4	18	224	-	10	87	121	7	6
Houston-----	116	82	68	10	4	2	80	-	2	44	54	-	-
Humphreys-----	168	200	194	2	2	16	184	-	2	69	93	6	5
Jackson-----	242	218	202	10	6	26	190	2	3	103	116	9	5
Jefferson-----	580	434	400	30	-	28	404	2	7	141	162	13	8
Johnson-----	178	226	180	34	12	18	206	2	8	59	94	9	6
Knox-----	6,628	5,890	5,708	168	14	454	5,426	10	87	2,433	1,985	144	112
White-----	5,946	5,204	5,120	76	8	348	4,846	10	73	2,153	1,710	115	91
Nonwhite--	682	686	588	92	6	106	580	-	14	280	275	29	21
Knoxville-----	6,188	3,092	2,968	116	8	264	2,824	4	51	1,616	1,178	95	65
White-----	5,728	2,490	2,456	32	2	170	2,316	4	39	1,426	922	68	47
Nonwhite--	460	602	512	84	6	94	508	-	12	190	256	27	19
Balance of county-----	440	2,798	2,740	52	6	190	2,602	6	36	817	807	49	46
Lake-----	294	336	110	190	36	36	298	2	7	79	108	18	12
White-----	196	234	106	112	16	24	208	2	4	55	77	11	9
Nonwhite--	98	102	4	78	20	12	90	-	3	22	31	7	3
Lauderdale-----	580	584	278	254	50	46	538	-	14	194	229	18	15
White-----	308	312	242	66	4	20	292	-	7	112	145	10	8
Nonwhite--	272	272	36	188	46	26	246	-	7	82	84	8	7
Lawrence-----	570	596	572	16	4	36	548	12	8	193	213	17	11
Lewis-----	294	96	-	-	-	2	94	-	-	47	55	3	2
Lincoln-----	648	574	536	38	-	44	524	6	10	245	253	25	16
White-----	534	476	464	12	-	28	446	2	5	202	208	16	12
Nonwhite--	114	98	72	26	-	16	78	4	5	43	45	9	4
Loudon-----	438	524	514	6	2	46	478	-	11	143	202	18	12
McMinn-----	928	764	752	8	2	32	732	-	10	222	247	21	14
McMurry-----	198	330	300	24	4	22	308	-	5	127	179	6	3
Macon-----	280	264	260	2	-	24	240	-	1	98	107	7	1
Madison-----	1,624	1,458	1,094	90	260	104	1,348	6	18	673	586	44	35
White-----	960	800	788	10	2	52	748	-	4	454	366	21	19
Nonwhite--	664	658	306	80	258	52	600	6	14	219	220	23	16
Jackson-----	1,390	836	700	30	100	64	768	4	10	523	360	27	22
White-----	954	498	492	4	2	38	460	-	2	361	225	15	14
Nonwhite--	436	338	208	26	98	26	308	4	8	162	137	12	8
Balance of county-----	234	622	394	60	160	40	580	2	8	150	226	17	13
White-----	6	302	296	6	-	14	288	-	2	93	143	6	5
Nonwhite--	228	320	98	54	160	26	292	2	6	57	83	11	8
Marion-----	362	530	500	24	4	36	492	2	7	129	194	16	12
Marshall-----	370	350	322	20	8	34	314	2	6	177	200	6	5
White-----	316	302	286	12	4	24	276	2	5	152	168	4	3
Nonwhite--	54	48	36	8	4	10	38	-	1	25	32	2	2
Maury-----	876	986	794	164	22	92	890	4	14	372	401	20	13
White-----	644	734	682	48	4	60	674	-	9	282	296	17	11
Nonwhite--	232	252	112	116	18	32	216	4	5	90	105	3	2
Columbia-----	448	338	280	50	4	30	304	4	3	138	141	5	5
White-----	332	232	230	-	2	14	218	-	1	103	96	4	4
Nonwhite--	116	106	50	50	2	16	86	4	2	35	45	1	1
Balance of county-----	428	648	514	114	18	62	586	-	11	234	280	15	8
White-----	312	502	452	48	2	46	458	-	8	179	200	13	7
Nonwhite--	116	146	62	66	16	16	130	-	3	55	80	2	1
Meigs-----	16	134	118	6	10	6	128	-	1	39	47	2	1
Monroe-----	624	634	580	30	24	24	608	2	10	162	177	19	13
Montgomery-----	980	1,024	828	94	100	74	944	6	23	319	339	31	23
White-----	726	754	736	14	4	56	696	-	13	226	242	22	16
Nonwhite--	254	270	92	80	96	18	246	6	10	93	97	9	5
Clarksville-----	882	532	432	40	60	46	486	-	18	213	180	16	14
White-----	708	370	368	-	2	30	340	-	9	148	95	10	10
Nonwhite--	174	162	64	40	58	16	146	-	9	65	65	6	4
Balance of county-----	98	492	396	54	40	28	458	6	5	106	179	15	9
White-----	18	384	368	14	2	26	358	-	4	78	147	12	8
Nonwhite--	80	108	28	40	38	2	100	6	1	28	32	3	2
Moore-----	2	62	59	4	-	8	52	2	-	29	53	3	2
Morgan-----	78	286	232	42	10	14	272	-	5	53	85	6	3
Obion-----	568	476	388	82	6	46	430	-	8	273	305	18	14
White-----	482	386	334	52	-	30	356	-	5	222	248	15	13
Nonwhite--	86	90	54	30	6	16	74	-	3	51	55	3	1
Overton-----	320	300	282	14	4	10	286	4	4	148	157	9	6
Perry-----	50	100	100	-	-	2	98	-	1	45	53	2	2
Pickett-----	30	96	68	28	-	4	92	-	1	20	29	3	7
Polk-----	290	288	274	6	6	18	270	-	9	103	114	8	7
Putnam-----	722	620	586	20	14	40	580	-	5	259	254	16	12
Rhea-----	252	396	304	50	10	20	374	2	2	106	129	9	5
Roane-----	1,274	990	968	20	2	86	904	-	13	273	277	26	16

See footnotes on p. 165.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
TENNESSEE--Continued													
Robertson-----	522	560	534	22	4	50	510	-	16	214	260	21	16
White-----	406	452	444	4	4	34	418	-	14	169	210	14	10
Nonwhite--	116	108	90	18	-	16	92	-	2	45	50	7	6
Rutherford-----	1,506	1,408	1,378	20	10	112	1,296	4	22	400	382	31	22
White-----	1,246	1,162	1,154	4	4	82	1,080	-	16	311	299	20	16
Nonwhite--	260	246	224	16	6	30	216	-	6	89	83	11	6
Murfreesboro-----	824	508	494	14	-	52	456	-	10	234	172	13	11
White-----	620	398	396	2	-	40	358	-	6	177	124	7	7
Nonwhite--	204	110	98	12	-	12	98	-	4	57	48	6	4
Balance of county-----	682	900	884	6	10	60	840	-	12	166	210	18	11
White-----	626	764	758	2	4	42	722	-	10	134	175	13	9
Nonwhite--	56	136	126	4	6	18	118	-	2	32	35	5	2
Scott-----	520	412	346	14	44	30	378	4	9	116	122	23	14
Squatchie-----	110	130	98	30	-	16	112	2	2	41	48	4	3
Sevier-----	456	530	480	10	10	30	498	2	6	122	157	22	15
Shelby-----	18,200	17,290	17,078	162	50	1,820	15,466	4	310	5,835	4,841	436	310
White-----	10,252	9,458	9,428	30	-	754	8,702	2	126	3,426	2,668	181	156
Nonwhite--	7,948	7,832	7,648	132	50	1,066	6,764	2	184	2,409	2,173	255	154
Memphis-----	16,808	13,522	13,418	100	2	1,462	12,056	4	255	5,153	4,103	347	260
White-----	9,068	7,278	7,266	12	-	574	6,702	2	102	3,058	2,274	145	129
Nonwhite--	7,740	6,244	6,152	88	2	888	5,354	2	153	2,095	1,829	202	131
Balance of county-----	1,392	3,768	3,658	62	48	358	3,410	-	55	682	738	89	50
White-----	1,184	2,180	2,162	18	-	180	2,000	-	24	368	394	36	27
Nonwhite--	208	1,588	1,496	44	48	178	1,410	-	31	314	344	53	23
Smith-----	238	234	224	10	-	12	218	4	7	98	123	3	2
Stewart-----	48	164	118	40	6	8	150	6	3	57	75	2	1
Sullivan-----	3,022	2,570	2,476	78	14	180	2,386	4	37	759	657	59	42
Bristol ¹⁰ -----	740	442	442	-	-	22	420	-	3	257	168	5	5
Kingsport-----	2,198	602	598	12	2	36	566	-	7	345	152	14	9
Balance of county-----	84	1,526	1,446	66	12	122	1,400	4	27	157	337	40	28
Sumner-----	570	718	698	18	2	30	688	-	11	236	282	9	7
White-----	476	618	612	6	-	24	594	-	9	197	239	5	4
Nonwhite--	94	100	86	12	2	6	94	-	2	39	44	4	3
Tipton-----	720	868	878	108	174	44	820	4	27	154	255	26	18
White-----	336	458	408	48	2	24	434	-	14	79	144	15	10
Nonwhite--	384	410	170	60	172	20	386	4	13	75	111	11	8
Trousdale-----	108	96	82	14	-	12	84	-	4	50	58	5	3
White-----	86	70	60	10	-	8	62	-	3	44	52	1	1
Nonwhite--	22	26	22	4	-	4	22	-	1	6	6	4	2
Unicoi-----	326	378	370	8	-	30	348	-	11	91	111	10	7
Union-----	54	148	90	20	30	14	132	2	3	46	83	4	2
Van Buren-----	54	78	76	-	2	4	74	-	1	16	22	1	1
Warren-----	490	476	476	10	4	28	460	2	6	219	213	14	11
Washington-----	1,538	1,442	1,382	56	4	88	1,340	14	22	787	487	27	15
Johnson City-----	1,462	584	578	16	-	42	550	2	6	621	243	12	5
Balance of county-----	76	848	804	40	4	46	790	12	16	166	244	15	10
Wayne-----	118	282	244	4	14	14	244	4	6	48	83	6	5
Weakley-----	232	354	342	12	-	26	326	-	13	245	300	11	10
White-----	312	346	320	18	6	30	314	2	4	130	155	15	11
Nonwhite--	536	568	554	8	6	48	518	2	10	204	241	15	10
White-----	388	430	426	2	2	26	404	-	4	162	189	11	8
Nonwhite--	148	138	128	6	4	22	114	2	6	42	52	4	2
Wilson-----	610	518	462	28	12	36	474	8	16	285	288	19	13
White-----	528	442	424	10	-	26	408	8	10	243	232	12	9
Nonwhite--	82	76	38	18	12	10	66	-	6	42	56	7	4
TEXAS-----	246,372	246,286	222,232	9,042	13,554	18,098	224,092	4,106	3,880	69,665	69,635	7,262	4,924
White-----	211,084	210,826	193,178	7,490	9,046	14,126	193,838	2,862	2,961	58,326	58,241	5,758	3,981
Nonwhite--	35,288	35,470	29,054	1,552	4,508	3,972	30,254	1,244	899	11,339	11,394	1,504	943
Anderson-----	582	588	478	34	74	32	516	40	14	365	353	15	7
White-----	354	372	356	4	2	16	348	8	8	239	238	8	5
Nonwhite--	228	216	112	30	72	16	168	32	6	126	117	7	2
Palestine-----	512	292	252	16	24	16	264	12	8	271	179	5	4
White-----	348	182	192	-	-	6	186	-	3	176	117	4	3
Nonwhite--	164	100	60	16	24	10	78	12	5	95	62	1	1
Balance of county-----	70	296	226	18	50	16	252	28	6	94	174	10	3
White-----	64	180	174	4	2	10	162	8	5	63	119	4	2
Nonwhite--	6	116	52	14	48	6	90	20	1	31	55	6	1
Andrews-----	290	320	320	-	-	26	292	2	-	60	58	7	6
Angelina-----	962	894	878	2	10	74	810	10	18	320	330	20	15
White-----	768	716	708	2	2	44	664	8	9	257	262	12	11
Nonwhite--	194	178	170	-	8	30	146	2	9	63	68	8	4
Lufkin-----	920	436	426	-	8	36	396	4	14	226	143	13	10
White-----	738	308	306	-	8	16	290	2	5	177	92	6	6
Nonwhite--	182	128	120	-	8	20	106	2	9	49	51	7	4
Balance of county-----	42	458	452	2	2	38	414	6	4	94	187	7	5
Aransas-----	46	106	80	26	-	4	102	-	3	33	53	8	4
Archer-----	38	136	136	-	-	8	126	2	-	28	45	1	1
Armstrong-----	-	36	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	21	21	1	-

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TEXAS-Continued													
Atascosa-----	426	462	380	14	66	24	430	6	7	120	144	20	13
Austin-----	288	284	224	14	46	4	262	18	6	153	174	7	4
White-----	208	206	200	6	-	-	200	2	3	122	141	6	4
Nonwhite--	80	78	24	8	46	-	62	16	3	31	33	1	-
Bailey-----	260	250	246	4	-	29	220	2	5	70	59	14	10
Bandera-----	10	52	52	-	-	-	52	-	1	28	51	-	-
Bastrop-----	300	366	274	14	74	29	312	26	12	224	243	25	20
White-----	186	214	202	4	8	16	188	10	6	146	155	8	7
Nonwhite--	114	152	72	10	66	12	124	16	6	78	88	17	13
Baylor-----	102	104	104	-	-	10	92	2	2	34	46	4	4
Bee-----	648	658	432	126	94	32	602	24	6	155	152	1.8	13
Bell-----	2,912	2,686	2,540	96	40	169	2,490	28	28	884	597	74	53
White-----	2,504	2,278	2,202	38	28	128	2,124	28	20	768	515	64	46
Nonwhite--	408	408	338	58	12	42	366	-	8	116	82	10	7
Temple-----	966	732	636	72	24	54	666	12	4	623	241	20	14
White-----	762	522	484	22	16	30	480	12	2	530	189	1.6	11
Nonwhite--	204	210	152	50	8	24	186	-	2	93	53	4	3
Balance of county-----	1,946	1,954	1,904	24	16	114	1,824	16	24	261	356	54	39
Bexar-----	19,724	19,498	16,930	772	1,708	1,458	17,924	116	370	4,883	4,591	608	437
White-----	18,312	18,074	15,588	712	1,692	1,248	16,716	110	334	4,472	4,196	552	397
Nonwhite--	1,412	1,424	1,342	60	16	210	1,208	6	36	411	395	56	40
San Antonio-----	17,616	18,332	15,892	712	1,646	1,380	16,846	106	342	4,577	4,214	571	411
White-----	16,330	16,948	14,586	658	1,630	1,174	15,674	100	306	4,179	3,832	516	372
Nonwhite--	1,286	1,384	1,306	56	16	206	1,172	6	36	398	382	55	39
Balance of county-----	2,108	1,166	1,038	60	62	78	1,078	10	28	306	377	37	26
Blanco-----	76	74	72	2	-	14	60	-	1	39	43	3	1
Borden-----	-	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	6	6	1	-
Bosque-----	218	164	164	-	-	16	148	-	3	150	154	6	4
Bowie-----	756	1,254	1,022	50	172	86	1,142	26	23	393	538	29	18
White-----	522	890	874	12	4	42	844	4	14	273	375	12	9
Nonwhite--	234	364	148	38	168	44	298	22	9	120	163	17	9
Texarkana ¹¹ -----	470	528	454	10	62	40	482	6	15	214	259	11	6
White-----	394	374	374	-	-	18	356	-	9	160	191	5	3
Nonwhite--	76	154	80	10	62	22	126	6	6	54	68	6	3
Balance of county-----	286	726	588	40	110	46	660	20	8	179	279	1.8	12
White-----	128	516	500	12	4	24	488	4	5	113	184	7	6
Nonwhite--	158	210	68	28	106	22	172	16	3	66	95	1.1	6
Brazoria-----	1,256	1,792	1,720	14	43	124	1,646	22	27	285	361	50	36
White-----	1,118	1,598	1,568	8	12	114	1,468	16	21	212	284	36	30
Nonwhite--	138	194	152	6	36	10	178	6	6	73	97	14	6
Brazos-----	1,526	1,438	1,202	-	210	90	1,334	14	23	290	309	32	27
White-----	1,216	1,146	1,078	-	64	58	1,084	4	16	202	212	24	21
Nonwhite--	310	292	124	-	146	32	250	10	7	88	97	8	6
Bryan-----	1,112	922	756	-	150	70	848	4	14	223	208	26	22
White-----	884	720	664	-	54	42	676	2	9	156	144	20	17
Nonwhite--	228	202	92	-	96	28	172	2	5	67	64	6	5
Balance of county-----	414	516	446	-	60	20	486	10	9	67	101	6	5
White-----	332	426	414	-	10	16	408	2	7	46	68	4	4
Nonwhite--	82	90	32	-	50	4	78	8	2	21	33	2	1
Brewster-----	192	182	148	12	20	14	146	22	3	47	47	6	5
Briscoe-----	20	94	88	6	-	6	86	2	-	21	34	5	2
Brooks-----	286	246	240	2	2	18	224	4	1	60	50	6	4
Brown-----	474	430	420	2	8	26	402	2	7	287	312	10	7
Brownwood-----	474	348	338	2	8	24	322	2	4	253	214	7	5
Balance of county-----	-	82	82	-	-	2	80	-	3	34	98	3	2
Burleson-----	124	298	216	6	68	22	268	8	1	115	151	11	6
White-----	58	194	176	2	14	14	178	2	1	67	92	5	3
Nonwhite--	66	104	40	4	54	8	90	6	-	48	59	6	3
Burnet-----	262	178	174	4	-	10	164	4	2	104	100	6	4
Caldwell-----	784	494	356	102	24	32	424	28	8	190	211	32	18
White-----	700	418	306	92	18	26	372	20	7	153	167	26	14
Nonwhite--	84	66	50	10	6	6	52	8	1	37	44	6	4
Calhoun-----	552	532	506	8	12	28	498	6	11	75	69	13	10
Callahan-----	70	128	122	6	-	-	128	-	-	64	86	2	1
Cameron-----	5,678	5,789	2,974	924	1,692	344	5,338	106	115	981	1,000	247	134
Brownsville-----	2,052	1,906	1,08	108	814	116	1,762	28	40	344	312	66	37
Harlingen-----	1,816	1,496	954	316	222	76	1,404	16	27	290	224	57	30
San Benito-----	872	658	390	140	42	600	16	11	132	114	26	12	
Balance of county-----	938	1,728	772	360	536	110	1,572	46	37	215	350	98	55
Camp-----	240	156	128	8	20	12	144	-	-	89	101	4	2
White-----	168	78	78	-	-	6	72	-	-	59	62	-	-
Nonwhite--	72	78	50	8	20	6	72	-	-	30	39	4	2
Carson-----	82	152	150	-	2	6	142	2	2	33	43	4	3
Cass-----	510	552	436	8	108	38	490	24	8	215	262	22	12
White-----	312	326	316	6	4	24	296	6	5	146	175	13	10
Nonwhite--	198	226	120	2	104	14	194	18	3	69	87	9	2
Castro-----	146	222	212	4	6	16	204	2	3	34	43	10	8
Chambers-----	142	246	224	-	22	16	208	22	3	40	59	5	4
White-----	86	172	172	-	-	12	156	4	2	28	46	3	3
Nonwhite--	56	74	52	-	22	4	52	18	1	12	13	2	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TEXAS-Continued													
Cherokee-----	692	658	578	14	60	52	584	22	9	472	319	18	10
White-----	480	422	420	-	-	26	394	2	3	366	258	7	4
Nonwhite---	212	236	158	14	60	26	190	20	6	106	61	11	6
Childress-----	178	182	170	4	4	18	150	14	2	92	100	4	4
Clay-----	74	138	138	-	-	8	128	2	-	62	77	-	-
Cochran-----	128	176	174	-	2	14	160	2	1	34	46	7	3
Coke-----	74	82	80	-	-	2	78	2	-	33	40	1	1
Coleman-----	246	253	250	8	-	22	234	2	4	130	158	5	4
Collin-----	814	870	850	20	-	62	794	14	10	505	405	26	14
McKinney-----	674	322	318	4	-	36	282	4	5	189	127	10	6
White-----	580	272	268	4	-	30	238	4	5	171	112	4	4
Nonwhite---	94	50	50	-	-	6	44	-	-	18	15	6	2
Balance of county-----	140	548	532	16	-	26	512	10	5	316	278	16	8
Collingsworth-----	140	132	116	6	8	10	114	8	-	68	80	7	7
Colorado-----	470	400	354	-	44	28	368	4	4	173	177	8	5
White-----	358	288	282	-	4	16	270	2	1	113	107	3	3
Nonwhite---	112	112	72	-	40	12	98	2	3	60	70	5	4
Comal-----	416	460	406	18	32	30	424	6	11	147	147	20	12
New Braunfels-----	408	358	314	16	24	20	332	6	8	128	116	16	10
Balance of county-----	8	102	92	2	8	10	92	-	3	19	31	4	2
Comanche-----	114	160	152	6	-	6	150	4	2	134	171	6	5
Concho-----	44	70	64	4	2	4	66	4	1	30	36	1	-
Cooke-----	596	516	510	2	-	18	482	16	10	201	188	9	8
Gainesville-----	540	348	342	2	-	16	316	16	5	166	127	5	4
Balance of county-----	56	168	168	-	-	2	166	-	5	35	61	4	4
Coryell-----	250	402	400	-	-	20	380	2	2	130	155	7	6
Cottle-----	114	104	96	8	-	4	96	4	-	48	45	2	1
Crane-----	160	134	134	-	-	10	124	-	-	16	18	3	2
Crockett-----	96	122	120	2	-	10	110	2	2	22	20	4	3
Crosby-----	224	278	258	10	8	26	238	14	2	54	71	14	5
Culberson-----	60	80	74	4	4	10	70	-	1	18	18	2	1
Dallam-----	4	128	124	2	-	20	102	6	4	20	47	4	4
Dallas-----	21,874	22,536	22,246	162	68	1,722	20,536	278	334	6,340	6,056	610	443
White-----	17,694	18,264	18,150	54	36	1,192	16,876	196	236	5,134	4,897	440	332
Nonwhite---	4,180	4,272	4,096	108	32	530	3,660	82	98	1,206	1,159	170	111
Dallas-----	21,388	17,034	16,774	138	66	1,370	15,438	226	266	5,657	4,766	473	338
White-----	17,238	13,144	13,050	38	34	898	12,098	148	175	4,485	3,689	321	242
Nonwhite---	4,150	3,890	3,724	100	32	472	3,340	78	91	1,162	1,077	152	96
Garland-----	306	840	840	-	-	50	788	2	6	72	110	15	12
Grand Prairie (part)-----	158	998	994	4	-	70	916	12	13	66	148	26	22
Grand Prairie (total)-----	156	1,002	998	4	-	70	920	12	13	67	151	26	22
Highland Park-----	-	92	92	-	-	6	86	-	2	44	111	1	1
University Park-----	-	158	158	-	-	6	152	-	5	72	162	1	1
Balance of county-----	24	3,414	3,398	20	2	220	3,156	38	42	429	759	94	69
White-----	16	3,178	3,160	14	2	186	2,958	34	36	400	706	85	61
Nonwhite---	8	236	238	6	-	34	198	4	6	29	53	9	8
Dawson-----	668	620	530	42	36	76	544	-	11	143	140	27	13
Lamesa-----	648	418	356	32	24	60	358	-	7	118	88	10	6
Balance of county-----	20	202	174	10	12	16	186	-	4	25	52	17	7
Deaf Smith-----	310	330	322	-	6	16	306	8	8	71	74	8	6
Delta-----	46	96	78	2	16	4	86	6	3	50	77	2	1
White-----	26	74	74	-	-	2	70	2	3	46	72	1	-
Nonwhite---	20	22	4	2	16	2	16	4	-	4	5	1	1
Denton-----	878	876	854	10	12	50	806	20	14	337	369	21	20
Denton-----	810	536	526	-	10	30	498	8	8	239	179	16	15
Balance of county-----	68	340	328	10	2	20	308	12	6	98	190	5	5
De Witt-----	456	486	410	10	58	38	446	2	4	227	256	23	14
White-----	384	414	356	6	46	30	382	2	4	185	205	20	12
Nonwhite---	72	72	54	4	12	8	64	-	-	42	51	3	2
Dickens-----	138	126	110	14	2	6	120	4	1	45	49	4	3
Dimmit-----	326	304	180	18	102	20	280	4	5	46	56	13	6
Donley-----	36	76	76	-	-	-	76	-	-	44	67	3	1
Duval-----	218	378	204	138	32	22	332	24	5	76	112	11	7
Eastland-----	446	334	320	10	-	10	314	10	6	265	282	4	1
Ector-----	2,310	2,366	2,322	4	34	232	2,094	40	27	303	350	68	51
Odessa-----	2,306	2,234	2,196	4	30	222	1,982	30	25	286	327	61	47
Balance of county-----	4	132	126	-	4	10	112	10	2	17	23	7	4
Edwards-----	34	52	48	-	4	10	36	6	-	13	16	-	-
Ellis-----	1,038	1,010	888	92	22	76	904	30	21	422	470	29	16
White-----	730	716	678	32	4	34	672	10	14	322	362	17	11
Nonwhite---	308	294	210	60	18	42	232	20	7	100	108	12	5
Waxahachie-----	534	290	284	-	4	20	266	4	4	142	128	8	3
White-----	412	230	228	-	2	8	218	4	3	103	91	3	1
Nonwhite---	122	60	56	-	2	12	48	-	1	39	37	5	2
Balance of county-----	504	720	604	92	18	56	638	28	17	280	342	21	13
White-----	318	486	450	32	2	26	454	6	11	219	271	14	10
Nonwhite---	186	234	154	60	16	30	184	20	6	61	71	7	3
El Paso-----	11,698	11,092	10,502	150	396	846	10,196	50	140	1,653	1,574	296	219
El Paso-----	10,140	8,592	8,136	78	352	642	7,920	30	104	1,419	1,256	207	163
Balance of county-----	1,558	2,500	2,366	72	44	204	2,276	20	36	234	318	89	56
Erath-----	260	240	234	6	-	16	218	6	8	207	215	7	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TEXAS-Continued													
Falls-----	538	460	284	39	130	30	388	42	9	372	286	16	10
White-----	312	230	212	6	12	16	208	6	7	270	205	7	5
Nonwhite--	226	230	72	32	118	14	180	36	2	102	85	9	5
Fannin-----	412	376	364	4	8	20	354	2	7	302	333	10	8
White-----	366	330	328	2	8	18	310	2	7	257	286	9	8
Nonwhite--	46	46	36	2	8	2	44	-	0	45	47	1	-
Fayette-----	236	358	294	24	38	22	320	16	5	262	301	6	3
White-----	160	284	270	12	18	18	264	2	4	227	252	2	1
Nonwhite--	76	74	24	12	38	4	56	14	1	35	49	4	2
Fisher-----	140	136	132	-	4	4	128	4	4	83	90	7	4
Floyd-----	450	366	358	6	2	30	332	4	2	102	116	15	11
Foard-----	36	52	52	-	-	2	50	-	-	36	46	4	3
White-----	34	48	48	-	-	2	46	-	-	34	44	3	2
Nonwhite--	2	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	1	1
Fort Bend-----	948	1,024	874	40	95	78	902	44	24	263	281	43	23
White-----	708	784	720	24	30	56	704	24	15	168	187	26	16
Nonwhite--	240	240	154	16	66	22	198	20	9	95	104	17	7
Franklin-----	50	82	72	10	-	2	80	-	1	31	44	1	1
Freestone-----	278	234	160	30	44	2	204	28	2	158	182	8	5
White-----	134	108	108	-	-	-	106	2	1	93	117	2	2
Nonwhite--	142	126	52	30	44	2	98	26	1	65	65	6	3
Frio-----	278	270	184	30	50	16	204	50	5	66	79	14	10
Gaines-----	500	444	424	10	8	40	386	18	3	76	85	20	9
Galveston-----	3,618	3,424	3,406	6	2	250	3,152	22	58	1,373	1,024	83	62
White-----	2,700	2,570	2,560	2	-	150	2,404	16	37	1,019	744	41	36
Nonwhite--	918	854	846	4	2	100	748	6	21	354	280	42	26
Galveston-----	2,276	1,626	1,620	2	2	122	1,492	12	36	1,155	703	50	38
White-----	1,448	1,126	1,126	-	-	70	1,048	8	20	841	486	22	20
Nonwhite--	828	500	494	2	2	52	444	4	16	314	207	28	18
Texas City-----	1,338	632	626	2	-	44	584	4	8	138	103	13	9
White-----	1,250	564	558	2	-	34	526	4	8	118	87	10	8
Nonwhite--	88	68	68	-	-	10	58	-	-	20	16	3	1
Balance of county-----	4	1,166	1,160	2	-	84	1,076	6	14	80	218	20	15
White-----	2	880	876	-	-	46	830	4	9	60	161	9	8
Nonwhite--	2	286	284	2	-	38	246	2	5	20	57	11	7
Garza-----	104	166	158	2	6	10	154	2	3	35	41	5	3
Gillepie-----	266	208	204	4	-	12	194	2	1	114	105	6	4
Glasscock-----	-	14	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	5	7	-	-
Goliad-----	110	128	110	2	14	12	114	2	5	46	57	7	4
White-----	100	118	102	2	12	12	104	2	5	39	52	7	4
Nonwhite--	10	10	8	-	2	-	10	-	-	7	5	-	-
Gonzales-----	458	452	306	116	26	30	418	4	7	173	191	13	9
White-----	388	370	260	106	26	24	342	4	4	137	150	8	6
Nonwhite--	70	82	46	10	26	6	76	-	3	36	41	5	3
Gray-----	838	746	742	2	-	54	686	6	14	166	175	14	10
Pampa-----	822	636	636	-	-	52	580	4	14	147	133	10	6
Balance of county-----	16	110	106	2	-	2	106	2	-	19	42	4	4
Grayson-----	1,822	1,708	1,690	8	6	126	1,564	18	37	824	832	41	32
Denison-----	506	566	560	-	6	52	512	2	17	290	246	22	18
White-----	414	486	486	-	-	38	448	-	11	217	191	13	12
Nonwhite--	92	80	74	-	6	14	64	2	6	73	55	9	6
Sherman-----	796	720	716	2	-	40	668	12	12	319	242	10	7
Balance of county-----	520	422	414	6	-	34	384	4	8	215	344	9	7
Gregg-----	1,852	1,682	1,570	8	96	130	1,532	20	25	564	565	46	32
White-----	1,304	1,178	1,168	6	-	80	1,088	12	10	391	392	24	17
Nonwhite--	548	504	402	2	96	50	446	8	15	173	173	22	15
Longview-----	1,310	842	774	6	68	62	774	6	13	314	243	28	20
White-----	890	622	622	-	-	36	582	4	4	212	166	12	9
Nonwhite--	420	220	152	6	68	26	192	2	9	102	77	16	11
Balance of county-----	542	840	796	8	28	68	758	14	12	250	322	18	12
White-----	414	556	546	6	-	44	504	8	6	179	226	12	8
Nonwhite--	128	284	250	2	28	24	254	6	6	71	96	6	4
Grimes-----	392	320	256	4	60	30	264	26	7	193	203	17	11
White-----	192	166	162	-	4	12	152	2	4	109	119	9	6
Nonwhite--	200	154	94	4	56	18	112	24	3	84	84	8	5
Guadalupe-----	626	784	572	188	38	42	718	20	14	198	222	26	13
White-----	554	710	540	132	32	46	654	14	13	169	186	22	10
Nonwhite--	72	74	32	36	6	4	64	6	1	29	36	4	3
Hale-----	934	994	904	48	40	70	888	36	14	232	246	38	21
Plainview-----	760	520	492	12	14	32	472	16	6	165	130	12	8
Balance of county-----	174	474	412	36	26	38	416	20	8	67	116	26	13
Hall-----	204	152	142	4	4	2	146	4	-	65	72	5	3
Hamilton-----	118	114	114	-	-	2	112	-	1	96	114	3	3
Hansford-----	42	112	112	-	-	12	100	-	-	24	34	2	2
Hardeman-----	220	152	152	-	-	12	138	2	1	88	81	3	2
Hardin-----	440	504	468	14	22	50	438	16	9	108	175	12	8
White-----	376	422	412	8	2	38	374	10	5	86	143	11	7
Nonwhite--	64	82	56	6	20	12	64	6	4	22	32	1	1
Harris-----	31,460	31,780	31,152	124	416	2,686	28,968	126	474	8,040	7,569	865	658
White-----	23,902	24,138	23,854	86	152	1,764	22,282	92	299	5,991	5,598	574	446
Nonwhite--	7,558	7,642	7,298	38	264	922	6,686	34	175	2,049	1,971	291	212

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
TEXAS-Continued													
Harris-Continued													
Houston-----	26,228	20,530	20,094	68	308	1,852	18,600	78	517	7,022	5,753	614	466
White-----	18,994	14,678	14,484	42	130	1,124	13,500	54	190	5,099	4,110	367	286
Nonwhite--	7,234	5,852	5,610	26	178	728	5,100	24	127	1,923	1,643	247	180
Baytown-----	1,168	790	772	4	-	58	712	20	14	175	165	14	10
Bellaire-----	-	1,084	1,082	-	-	68	1,010	6	6	32	116	19	16
Pasadena-----	2,052	1,658	1,654	4	-	128	1,524	6	14	181	163	42	29
West University Place-----	-	168	168	-	-	4	164	-	1	-	72	4	4
Balance of county-----	2,012	7,550	7,382	48	108	576	6,958	16	122	630	1,300	172	133
White-----	1,790	5,836	5,766	40	22	392	5,436	8	76	519	994	132	105
Nonwhite--	222	1,714	1,616	8	86	184	1,522	8	46	111	306	40	28
Harrison-----	1,010	1,058	702	20	302	80	958	20	14	409	438	19	13
White-----	494	514	508	-	4	38	472	4	7	190	199	8	6
Nonwhite--	526	544	194	20	298	42	486	16	7	219	239	11	7
Marshall-----	782	552	428	10	110	34	514	4	6	276	236	10	8
White-----	490	322	322	-	-	22	298	2	4	146	118	7	5
Nonwhite--	302	230	106	10	110	12	216	2	2	130	118	3	3
Balance of county-----	228	506	274	10	192	46	444	16	8	133	202	9	5
White-----	4	192	186	-	4	16	174	2	3	44	81	1	1
Nonwhite--	224	314	88	10	188	30	270	14	5	89	121	8	4
Bartley-----	162	56	56	-	-	4	52	-	-	30	19	1	1
Baskell-----	232	230	220	-	10	18	210	2	4	76	102	3	2
Bays-----	434	708	614	46	42	52	602	54	5	165	186	26	7
Hemphill-----	76	46	46	-	-	4	42	-	1	29	30	1	1
Henderson-----	406	398	358	18	20	32	342	24	11	216	258	14	10
White-----	300	286	284	2	-	22	258	6	6	180	215	8	6
Nonwhite--	106	112	74	16	20	10	84	18	5	36	43	6	4
Hidalgo-----	6,630	6,854	4,120	1,392	1,246	436	6,324	94	148	1,056	1,155	273	143
Edinburg-----	1,136	730	528	64	132	60	650	20	15	118	118	24	13
McAllen-----	1,298	1,020	572	256	186	74	932	14	20	204	195	28	22
Mercedes-----	852	422	288	62	70	22	396	4	7	128	88	20	9
Mission-----	554	528	274	178	72	22	496	10	16	89	76	26	14
Balance of county-----	2,790	4,154	2,458	832	786	258	3,950	46	90	460	678	175	85
Hill-----	344	432	370	32	30	20	400	12	7	268	310	8	5
White-----	252	338	316	20	2	10	328	-	3	215	254	3	2
Nonwhite--	92	94	54	12	28	10	72	12	4	53	56	5	3
Hockley-----	500	664	622	20	22	38	598	28	15	93	125	24	10
Hood-----	52	90	90	-	-	6	82	2	-	65	85	1	1
Hopkins-----	298	270	268	2	-	16	246	8	8	225	239	8	5
White-----	248	220	220	-	-	8	208	4	3	197	211	3	2
Nonwhite--	50	50	48	2	-	8	38	4	5	26	28	5	3
Houston-----	424	376	278	6	92	30	338	8	3	136	163	10	4
White-----	208	176	170	-	6	18	158	-	1	84	99	5	3
Nonwhite--	216	200	108	6	86	12	180	8	2	52	64	5	1
Howard-----	1,462	1,292	1,266	4	14	112	1,176	4	16	463	259	41	23
Big Spring-----	1,456	1,130	1,110	4	8	106	1,022	2	14	354	203	37	22
Balance of county-----	6	162	156	-	6	6	154	2	2	109	56	4	1
Hudspeth-----	2	106	102	4	-	6	100	-	-	25	24	3	2
Hunt-----	858	700	604	62	26	54	638	8	11	404	423	29	22
White-----	700	542	526	12	-	42	496	4	8	351	364	18	15
Nonwhite--	158	158	78	50	26	12	142	4	3	53	59	11	7
Greenville-----	620	336	284	30	20	16	314	6	7	247	205	12	8
White-----	512	252	246	4	-	10	238	4	5	213	167	6	5
Nonwhite--	108	84	38	26	20	6	76	2	2	34	38	6	3
Balance of county-----	238	364	320	62	6	38	324	2	4	157	218	17	14
White-----	188	290	280	8	-	32	258	-	3	138	197	12	10
Nonwhite--	50	74	40	24	6	6	66	2	1	19	21	5	4
Hutchinson-----	922	998	994	-	-	82	912	4	6	144	171	19	15
Borger-----	920	772	772	-	-	60	712	-	6	121	130	19	15
Balance of county-----	2	226	222	-	-	22	200	4	-	23	41	-	-
Irion-----	4	24	22	2	-	2	20	2	-	4	7	-	-
Jack-----	84	138	138	-	-	6	132	-	-	49	63	3	3
Jackson-----	380	400	368	6	24	24	374	2	12	98	113	15	12
White-----	308	338	326	6	4	20	318	-	10	69	82	11	10
Nonwhite--	72	62	42	-	20	4	56	2	2	29	31	4	2
Jasper-----	618	480	448	6	22	36	432	12	7	180	219	17	9
White-----	424	330	322	4	2	14	312	4	4	126	159	8	6
Nonwhite--	194	150	126	2	20	22	120	8	3	54	60	9	3
Jeff Davis-----	44	38	34	2	-	-	32	6	1	10	9	1	-
Jefferson-----	6,396	6,156	5,840	74	162	458	5,642	56	127	1,658	1,616	161	130
White-----	4,742	4,494	4,460	12	-	268	4,186	40	58	1,221	1,169	98	87
Nonwhite--	1,654	1,662	1,380	62	162	190	1,456	16	69	437	447	63	43
Beaumont-----	3,454	2,968	2,820	54	84	258	2,684	26	73	1,011	862	81	63
White-----	2,456	1,984	1,970	4	-	148	1,818	18	30	720	583	50	47
Nonwhite--	1,018	984	850	50	84	110	866	8	43	291	279	31	16
Port Arthur-----	2,590	1,782	1,646	18	58	130	1,638	14	35	497	486	46	37
White-----	2,012	1,220	1,204	8	-	60	1,150	10	15	367	345	21	15
Nonwhite--	578	562	442	10	58	70	488	4	20	130	141	25	22
Balance of county-----	352	1,406	1,374	2	20	70	1,320	16	19	150	268	34	30
Jim Hogg-----	84	128	52	40	36	4	122	2	3	32	52	4	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
TEXAS-Continued													
Jim Wells-----	1,082	964	814	100	64	86	878	20	21	192	201	27	22
Alice-----	924	866	550	82	50	68	608	10	16	157	133	24	19
Balance of county-----	158	298	264	18	14	18	270	10	5	35	68	3	3
Johnson-----	700	618	610	4	4	34	582	2	9	514	341	17	15
Cleburne-----	642	290	284	4	2	16	272	2	4	229	185	10	9
Balance of county-----	58	328	326	-	2	18	310	-	5	85	156	7	6
Jones-----	432	364	358	4	2	34	328	2	5	169	185	11	8
Karnes-----	412	396	270	94	30	34	340	22	7	128	158	17	12
Kaufman-----	756	622	512	36	72	44	548	30	17	591	340	25	16
White-----	460	362	352	10	-	24	328	10	7	471	239	13	10
Nonwhite-----	296	260	160	26	72	20	220	20	10	120	101	12	6
Terrell-----	500	238	184	8	46	22	212	4	6	430	133	15	10
White-----	280	128	128	-	8	8	118	2	1	339	85	8	6
Nonwhite-----	220	110	56	8	46	14	94	2	5	91	48	7	4
Balance of county-----	256	394	328	28	28	22	336	26	11	161	207	10	6
White-----	180	234	224	10	-	16	210	6	6	132	154	5	4
Nonwhite-----	76	150	104	18	26	6	126	18	5	29	53	5	2
Kendall-----	10	94	92	2	-	8	86	-	2	39	46	1	1
Kenedy-----	-	30	30	-	-	2	28	-	1	9	1	-	-
Kent-----	14	40	40	-	-	-	38	2	-	5	9	-	-
Kerr-----	412	314	310	-	-	26	286	2	1	302	131	7	4
Kimble-----	24	62	38	22	2	4	56	2	1	36	41	2	-
King-----	-	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	4	3	-	-
Kinney-----	26	54	28	6	6	4	46	4	3	13	24	3	2
Kleberg-----	962	994	852	94	46	66	894	34	18	154	170	18	13
Kingsville-----	952	916	784	88	42	62	822	32	16	134	149	16	11
Balance of county-----	10	78	68	6	4	4	72	2	2	20	21	2	2
Knox-----	194	182	176	-	6	8	164	10	4	65	69	6	4
Lamar-----	816	736	550	122	60	64	640	32	12	446	431	24	18
White-----	602	518	494	20	2	40	478	-	9	359	342	10	8
Nonwhite-----	214	218	56	102	58	24	162	32	3	87	89	14	10
Paris-----	738	456	350	64	22	39	410	8	7	379	281	13	11
White-----	598	340	320	18	2	24	316	-	4	311	220	5	4
Nonwhite-----	140	116	30	66	20	14	94	8	3	68	61	8	7
Balance of county-----	78	290	200	38	38	26	230	24	5	67	150	11	7
White-----	4	178	174	2	-	16	162	-	5	48	122	5	4
Nonwhite-----	74	102	26	36	38	10	68	24	-	19	28	6	3
Lamb-----	668	610	540	6	60	52	510	48	10	151	157	28	19
Lampasas-----	144	216	196	18	2	20	192	4	3	107	108	7	5
La Salle-----	152	182	126	2	50	6	172	4	5	59	61	8	3
Lavaca-----	560	430	394	8	28	30	400	-	11	237	209	13	10
White-----	490	364	354	6	4	26	358	-	11	211	190	11	9
Nonwhite-----	70	66	40	2	24	4	62	-	-	26	19	2	1
Lee-----	182	188	162	2	24	20	156	10	2	84	106	5	4
White-----	130	128	120	2	6	8	114	6	-	51	66	3	3
Nonwhite-----	52	60	42	-	18	12	44	4	2	33	40	2	1
Leon-----	150	240	172	6	62	8	174	58	3	96	138	5	4
White-----	32	102	102	-	4	4	88	10	2	49	80	-	-
Nonwhite-----	118	138	70	6	62	4	86	48	1	47	58	5	4
Liberty-----	948	848	818	6	22	86	752	10	13	262	267	36	24
White-----	678	602	596	4	22	62	532	8	9	199	205	20	15
Nonwhite-----	270	246	222	2	22	24	220	2	4	63	62	16	9
Limestone-----	340	340	234	52	50	22	230	28	1	235	240	8	5
White-----	186	184	172	8	2	10	172	2	-	154	156	2	2
Nonwhite-----	154	156	62	44	46	12	118	26	1	81	84	6	3
Lipscomb-----	12	62	56	4	2	-	60	2	-	12	41	1	1
Live Oak-----	96	202	162	10	30	12	164	26	1	46	64	6	3
Llano-----	16	70	68	2	-	6	64	-	2	58	78	2	-
Loving-----	2	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-
Lubbock-----	5,016	4,076	3,828	188	72	310	3,584	182	61	865	771	156	83
Lubbock-----	4,164	3,188	3,034	100	48	236	2,814	138	48	742	570	109	63
Balance of county-----	852	888	794	68	24	74	770	44	13	123	201	47	20
Lynn-----	144	248	228	2	16	16	226	6	7	52	72	10	3
McCulloch-----	226	186	180	2	6	6	174	6	7	130	119	7	4
McLennan-----	3,806	3,796	3,444	122	208	242	3,456	98	49	1,211	1,282	93	63
White-----	3,044	3,040	2,952	60	14	168	2,820	52	32	937	994	58	39
Nonwhite-----	782	756	492	62	194	74	636	46	17	274	288	35	24
Waco-----	2,896	2,812	2,612	72	114	180	2,578	54	37	976	868	67	43
White-----	2,332	2,238	2,180	44	6	124	2,074	40	23	757	675	46	29
Nonwhite-----	564	574	432	28	108	56	504	14	14	219	213	21	14
Balance of county-----	910	984	832	50	94	62	878	44	12	235	394	26	20
White-----	712	802	772	16	8	44	746	12	9	160	319	12	10
Nonwhite-----	198	182	60	34	86	18	132	32	3	55	75	14	10
McMullen-----	4	22	16	2	-	-	22	-	-	5	9	-	-
Madison-----	106	132	116	2	14	8	108	16	2	77	79	6	3
White-----	62	84	80	2	2	2	78	4	2	59	61	2	2
Nonwhite-----	44	48	36	-	12	6	30	12	-	18	18	4	1
Marion-----	138	172	90	24	56	20	140	12	4	85	97	3	1
White-----	32	58	50	8	-	4	54	-	2	35	43	-	-
Nonwhite-----	106	114	40	16	56	16	86	12	2	50	54	3	1
Martin-----	116	134	110	2	-	20	114	-	-	23	34	5	5
Mason-----	40	58	54	4	-	6	48	4	-	26	36	2	1

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
TEXAS—Continued													
Matagorda-----	744	706	642	6	56	80	640	6	11	199	231	24	13
White-----	596	522	514	-	6	48	470	4	8	141	165	13	6
Nonwhite--	188	184	128	6	50	12	170	2	3	58	66	11	7
Maverick-----	598	630	278	22	326	38	582	10	1	85	91	29	11
Medina-----	476	542	500	18	18	30	508	4	5	99	140	17	10
Menard-----	14	54	38	6	10	6	42	6	1	16	23	2	1
Midland-----	1,544	1,658	1,608	12	16	126	1,518	14	26	205	237	44	36
Midland-----	1,540	1,556	1,516	10	16	116	1,426	14	24	190	212	39	31
Balance of county--	4	102	92	2	-	10	92	-	2	15	25	5	5
White-----	4	102	92	2	-	10	92	-	2	12	25	5	5
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Milam-----	510	518	480	10	16	34	472	12	7	199	248	18	12
White-----	384	368	378	4	4	20	362	6	7	158	194	13	8
Nonwhite--	126	130	102	6	12	14	110	6	-	41	54	5	4
Mills-----	16	38	38	-	-	2	36	-	1	26	43	2	2
Mitchell-----	360	302	282	2	16	8	288	6	3	76	83	14	6
Montague-----	330	270	268	2	-	18	250	2	6	141	157	2	2
Montgomery-----	538	608	524	28	58	46	530	32	7	204	227	15	9
White-----	396	410	398	12	-	32	370	8	6	150	164	9	5
Nonwhite--	152	198	126	14	58	14	160	24	1	54	63	6	4
Moore-----	436	412	410	-	-	36	372	4	3	80	80	11	9
Morris-----	214	300	282	2	14	25	264	10	6	60	81	12	7
White-----	130	208	206	-	-	20	182	6	4	42	61	9	6
Nonwhite--	84	92	76	2	14	6	82	4	2	18	20	3	1
Motley-----	88	32	32	-	-	2	30	-	2	35	43	1	1
Nacogdoches-----	720	664	620	6	36	62	594	8	13	228	248	16	12
White-----	492	446	442	2	2	26	420	-	3	173	189	10	7
Nonwhite--	228	218	178	4	34	36	174	8	10	55	59	6	5
Nacogdoches-----	664	382	364	2	14	32	346	4	11	165	121	8	7
White-----	464	252	250	-	2	14	238	-	2	119	81	5	4
Nonwhite--	200	130	114	2	12	18	108	4	9	46	40	3	3
Balance of county--	56	282	256	4	22	30	248	4	2	63	127	8	5
White-----	28	194	192	2	-	12	182	-	1	54	108	5	3
Nonwhite--	28	88	64	2	22	18	66	4	1	9	19	3	2
Navarro-----	764	730	598	30	100	24	658	48	14	442	479	31	16
White-----	520	492	486	4	2	10	464	18	8	328	354	15	11
Nonwhite--	244	238	112	26	98	14	194	30	6	114	125	16	5
Corsicana-----	692	412	354	14	44	10	378	24	8	336	265	23	14
White-----	514	300	298	-	2	8	282	10	4	253	196	12	9
Nonwhite--	178	112	56	14	42	2	96	14	4	83	69	11	5
Balance of county--	72	318	244	16	56	14	280	24	6	106	214	8	2
White-----	6	192	188	4	-	2	182	8	4	75	158	3	2
Nonwhite--	66	126	56	12	56	12	98	16	2	31	56	5	-
Newton-----	96	242	208	4	30	22	218	2	5	60	88	7	2
White-----	40	144	142	2	-	14	130	-	4	33	55	3	1
Nonwhite--	56	98	66	2	30	8	88	2	1	27	33	4	1
Wolan-----	480	460	458	-	2	44	412	4	7	149	153	10	7
Sweetwater-----	478	374	374	-	-	38	334	2	7	122	106	9	6
Balance of county--	2	86	84	-	2	6	78	2	-	27	47	1	1
Nueces-----	7,330	7,222	5,886	642	672	494	6,576	152	133	1,320	1,283	183	120
Corpus Christi-----	5,372	5,628	4,942	178	490	380	5,130	118	104	1,055	995	129	88
Balance of county--	1,958	1,594	944	464	182	114	1,446	34	29	265	288	54	32
Ochiltree-----	226	138	134	2	-	8	128	2	2	60	56	4	3
Oldham-----	-	36	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	5	11	-	-
Orange-----	1,352	1,454	1,396	2	54	122	1,328	4	21	277	309	45	33
White-----	1,198	1,314	1,308	2	4	102	1,208	4	17	235	271	36	27
Nonwhite--	154	140	88	-	50	20	120	-	4	42	38	9	6
Orange-----	1,230	888	834	-	52	70	818	-	12	209	164	27	21
White-----	1,076	752	748	-	4	52	700	-	8	169	146	18	15
Nonwhite--	154	136	86	-	48	18	118	-	4	40	38	9	6
Balance of county--	122	566	562	2	2	52	510	4	9	68	125	18	12
Palo Pinto-----	654	672	670	-	-	58	610	4	8	229	239	19	15
Panola-----	318	308	262	2	40	16	280	12	1	114	135	10	8
White-----	208	192	190	-	-	8	184	-	1	79	95	7	6
Nonwhite--	110	116	72	2	40	8	96	12	-	35	40	3	2
Parker-----	376	456	450	6	-	42	412	2	2	181	211	7	6
Parmer-----	188	230	228	2	-	12	216	2	2	37	36	4	4
Pecos-----	332	310	296	4	10	24	278	8	6	78	71	11	7
Polk-----	344	340	270	14	54	18	288	34	8	150	166	11	5
White-----	182	182	182	-	-	4	178	-	3	92	107	6	4
Nonwhite--	162	158	88	14	54	14	110	34	5	58	59	5	1
Potter-----	3,596	2,724	2,706	10	2	276	2,438	10	36	896	687	96	72
Amarillo (part)-----	2,880	2,542	2,524	10	2	260	2,272	10	35	832	646	88	66
Amarillo (total)-----	2,886	2,940	2,920	12	2	294	2,636	10	39	845	682	95	71
Balance of county--	716	182	182	-	-	16	166	-	1	54	41	8	6
Presidio-----	132	146	84	36	18	12	132	2	5	21	30	4	2
Reins-----	4	38	32	2	4	2	32	4	-	17	38	-	-
White-----	-	34	32	2	-	2	32	-	-	17	35	-	-
Nonwhite--	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-
Randall-----	224	576	574	2	-	40	536	-	5	65	95	10	7
Amarillo (part)-----	6	398	398	2	-	34	364	-	4	13	36	7	5
Balance of county--	218	178	178	-	-	6	172	-	1	52	59	3	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
TEXAS—Continued													
Reagan-----	72	130	126	2	-	14	114	2	2	17	27	5	5
Real-----	6	30	24	6	-	4	26	-	1	13	21	-	-
Red River-----	354	302	254	10	56	16	279	8	4	191	236	11	8
White-----	249	196	188	6	-	8	186	2	2	131	165	8	6
Nonwhite--	105	106	66	4	56	8	92	6	2	60	71	3	2
Reeves-----	584	572	542	4	26	32	532	8	14	118	125	26	4
Refugio-----	272	298	286	4	8	22	274	2	1	98	98	8	7
White-----	234	264	252	4	8	16	246	2	1	86	87	8	7
Nonwhite--	38	34	34	-	-	6	28	-	-	12	11	-	-
Roberts-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	2	4	-	-
Robertson-----	366	424	260	8	148	22	366	16	7	164	200	15	11
White-----	180	224	196	8	20	8	206	10	4	99	119	8	5
Nonwhite--	186	200	64	-	128	14	180	6	3	65	81	7	6
Rockwall-----	134	128	110	12	6	8	114	6	2	40	57	6	4
White-----	94	84	80	4	-	2	80	2	1	26	40	1	1
Nonwhite--	50	44	30	8	6	6	34	4	1	14	17	5	3
Runnels-----	258	292	284	6	2	16	274	2	2	111	133	10	8
Rusk-----	575	652	495	70	80	54	574	24	16	289	332	16	12
White-----	328	396	378	18	-	34	358	4	8	210	230	10	10
Nonwhite--	248	256	118	52	80	20	216	20	8	79	102	6	2
Sabine-----	138	186	180	-	-	2	166	4	1	40	62	3	3
White-----	82	118	114	-	2	6	110	2	1	31	50	2	2
Nonwhite--	56	68	66	-	-	10	56	2	1	9	12	1	1
San Augustine-----	154	186	138	8	40	14	170	2	6	79	95	8	4
White-----	74	94	88	2	4	6	88	2	1	49	58	1	1
Nonwhite--	80	92	50	6	36	8	82	2	5	30	37	7	3
San Jacinto-----	38	82	44	8	24	4	60	18	2	41	63	6	3
White-----	2	26	24	2	-	4	20	2	-	18	30	1	1
Nonwhite--	36	56	20	6	24	-	40	16	-	23	33	5	2
San Patricio-----	1,526	1,516	1,068	350	90	98	1,368	50	21	252	310	62	29
San Saba-----	162	122	112	8	-	8	112	2	1	60	66	4	3
Schleicher-----	4	66	62	-	4	6	56	4	6	11	16	1	1
Scurry-----	530	620	606	4	4	46	568	6	6	110	126	12	8
Snyder-----	526	494	494	4	2	42	446	6	6	92	84	10	7
Balance of county-----	4	126	122	-	2	4	122	-	-	18	42	2	1
Shackelford-----	48	84	82	-	2	8	76	-	1	39	55	2	1
Shelby-----	460	444	394	20	40	28	400	16	11	198	257	12	9
White-----	302	300	296	4	-	14	284	2	8	143	194	7	6
Nonwhite--	158	144	88	16	40	14	116	14	3	55	63	5	3
Sherman-----	-	36	36	-	-	2	34	-	1	6	16	-	-
Smith-----	2,026	1,952	1,692	28	228	158	1,762	32	40	719	876	46	35
White-----	1,346	1,264	1,262	2	-	78	1,178	8	16	471	448	25	24
Nonwhite--	680	688	430	26	228	80	584	24	24	248	228	21	11
Tyler-----	1,784	1,190	1,078	4	104	94	1,088	8	25	463	365	35	27
White-----	1,312	858	858	-	-	56	800	2	10	312	252	21	20
Nonwhite--	472	332	220	4	104	38	288	6	15	151	113	12	7
Balance of county-----	242	762	614	24	124	64	674	24	15	256	311	13	8
White-----	34	406	404	2	-	22	378	6	6	159	196	4	4
Nonwhite--	208	356	210	22	124	42	296	18	9	97	115	9	4
Somervell-----	14	34	34	-	-	-	34	-	-	35	36	-	-
Starr-----	504	532	258	192	68	14	464	54	3	59	69	5	3
Stephens-----	134	146	146	-	-	12	134	-	2	69	97	5	4
Sterling-----	20	24	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	13	11	2	-
Stonewall-----	10	58	56	2	-	6	52	-	1	10	20	1	1
Sutton-----	128	88	88	-	-	-	88	-	1	25	29	5	2
Swisher-----	278	266	262	-	4	34	232	-	9	68	93	17	9
Tarrant-----	13,572	13,508	13,420	70	8	1,004	12,466	58	192	3,515	3,552	325	240
White-----	11,758	11,690	11,632	50	2	788	10,876	28	138	3,004	3,016	247	180
Nonwhite--	1,814	1,818	1,788	20	6	216	1,590	10	54	511	536	78	50
Fort Worth-----	13,116	9,434	9,372	48	8	728	8,680	28	143	3,061	2,816	237	162
White-----	11,320	7,692	7,652	36	2	518	7,154	20	91	2,559	2,297	165	118
Nonwhite--	1,796	1,742	1,720	12	6	208	1,526	8	52	502	519	72	44
Grand Prairie (part)-----	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	-	-
White Settlement-----	-	320	320	-	-	-	302	-	8	13	39	8	7
Balance of county-----	456	3,750	3,724	22	-	260	3,480	10	41	440	694	80	71
Taylor-----	2,198	2,230	2,208	2	14	162	2,040	28	34	613	567	72	46
Abilene-----	2,006	1,960	1,938	2	14	136	1,796	28	31	490	464	69	44
Balance of county-----	192	270	270	-	-	26	244	-	3	123	103	3	2
Terrell-----	26	52	26	26	-	4	44	4	-	4	9	1	1
Terry-----	502	520	464	48	4	22	492	6	10	102	99	22	12
Throckmorton-----	30	46	46	-	-	2	44	-	-	19	29	1	-
Titus-----	462	362	332	8	22	30	308	24	4	148	157	6	6
White-----	366	302	300	2	-	26	274	2	3	114	123	3	3
Nonwhite--	96	60	32	6	22	4	34	22	1	34	34	3	3
Tom Green-----	2,060	1,762	1,656	14	86	122	1,626	14	28	536	471	53	35
San Angelo-----	2,054	1,636	1,538	14	80	118	1,504	14	24	474	434	52	34
Balance of county-----	6	126	118	-	6	4	122	-	4	62	37	1	1
Travis-----	5,210	5,238	5,114	24	84	360	4,844	34	76	1,520	1,289	145	102
White-----	4,482	4,480	4,382	24	70	268	4,194	28	60	1,229	1,073	123	87
Nonwhite--	728	748	732	-	14	92	650	6	16	291	226	22	15

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
TEXAS-Continued													
Travis-Continued													
Austin-----	4,520	4,732	4,640	20	58	334	4,376	22	69	1,436	1,166	139	96
White-----	3,864	4,072	3,982	20	56	252	3,798	22	56	1,157	954	116	81
Nonwhite----	656	660	658	-	2	82	578	-	13	279	212	22	15
Balance of county-----	690	506	474	4	26	26	468	12	7	84	133	7	6
White-----	618	418	400	4	14	16	396	6	4	72	119	7	6
Nonwhite----	72	88	74	-	12	10	72	6	3	12	14	-	-
Trinity-----	114	164	126	6	32	14	134	16	3	78	100	6	2
White-----	60	98	95	2	-	8	90	-	1	47	65	-	-
Nonwhite----	54	66	30	4	32	6	44	16	2	31	35	6	2
Tyler-----	164	234	202	6	26	18	214	2	4	92	94	11	5
White-----	132	178	176	2	-	14	164	-	2	68	71	3	1
Nonwhite----	52	56	26	4	26	4	50	2	2	24	23	8	4
Upshur-----	438	388	356	10	22	22	344	22	8	170	183	11	6
White-----	280	244	244	-	-	10	230	4	3	123	131	5	3
Nonwhite----	158	144	112	10	22	12	114	18	5	47	52	6	3
Upton-----	168	236	228	6	2	20	210	6	-	35	43	5	4
Uvalde-----	526	436	344	30	56	40	366	30	9	140	131	19	14
Val Verde-----	902	866	692	124	44	74	784	8	12	160	149	33	22
Del Rio-----	606	812	640	122	44	72	732	8	12	130	132	30	19
Balance of county-----	296	54	52	2	-	2	52	-	-	30	17	3	3
Van Zandt-----	242	272	250	22	-	14	256	2	10	179	255	12	9
Victoria-----	1,672	1,402	1,214	82	94	78	1,306	18	25	290	324	54	40
White-----	1,236	1,092	956	60	66	60	1,016	16	19	232	219	41	32
Nonwhite----	1,148	1,022	912	50	50	56	950	16	16	194	180	37	50
Balance of county-----	88	70	44	10	16	4	66	-	3	38	39	4	2
Walker-----	436	310	258	22	28	18	290	2	6	58	105	13	8
White-----	428	368	332	6	30	24	330	14	3	174	164	10	6
Nonwhite----	236	190	188	-	2	10	176	4	1	90	68	5	5
Balance of county-----	192	178	144	6	28	14	154	10	2	84	76	5	1
Waller-----	204	242	168	-	68	16	216	10	2	73	87	7	3
White-----	72	102	98	-	2	2	98	2	-	38	45	1	-
Nonwhite----	132	140	70	-	66	14	118	8	2	35	42	6	3
Ward-----	396	438	428	4	2	34	398	6	3	73	81	13	9
Washington-----	454	396	234	14	112	22	336	38	4	225	225	8	4
White-----	230	180	174	6	-	2	176	2	3	125	118	2	1
Nonwhite----	224	216	60	38	112	20	160	36	1	100	107	6	3
Webb-----	2,638	2,544	1,926	200	332	146	2,210	188	38	429	433	75	47
Laredo-----	2,254	2,438	1,860	198	320	142	2,134	162	38	406	413	72	45
Balance of county-----	384	106	66	2	12	4	76	26	-	23	20	3	2
Wharton-----	1,490	1,130	1,054	38	28	84	1,042	4	12	347	319	36	23
White-----	1,202	882	844	24	8	64	818	-	5	251	227	27	17
Nonwhite----	288	248	210	14	18	20	224	4	7	96	92	9	6
Wheeler-----	154	182	178	4	-	10	170	2	5	82	92	3	2
Wichita-----	3,314	3,162	3,142	6	2	216	2,796	150	38	994	765	83	68
Wichita Falls-----	3,248	2,604	2,588	4	2	190	2,282	132	32	647	569	75	62
Balance of county-----	66	558	554	2	-	26	514	18	6	347	196	8	6
Wilbarger-----	394	348	342	2	4	30	312	6	7	183	171	15	11
Vernon-----	390	244	240	-	4	26	214	4	5	171	145	10	8
Balance of county-----	4	104	102	2	-	4	98	2	2	12	26	5	3
Willacy-----	728	778	432	48	280	34	736	8	9	110	132	40	10
Williamson-----	862	750	716	10	24	50	688	12	17	303	359	24	15
White-----	630	598	574	8	16	36	552	10	4	229	283	16	10
Nonwhite----	232	152	142	2	8	14	136	2	13	74	76	8	5
Wilson-----	262	350	248	90	10	24	314	12	4	92	128	10	6
Winkler-----	442	340	336	-	2	22	316	2	2	37	51	6	5
Wise-----	304	332	326	6	-	24	304	4	3	128	178	3	2
Wood-----	206	318	288	26	4	26	282	10	3	176	213	9	6
White-----	118	254	234	20	-	14	234	6	3	152	186	7	5
Nonwhite----	88	64	54	6	4	12	48	4	-	24	27	2	1
Yoakum-----	180	220	220	-	-	14	206	-	-	28	39	4	3
Young-----	400	356	356	-	-	14	342	-	4	163	165	12	9
Zapata-----	38	92	54	26	12	4	86	2	-	7	17	1	1
Zavala-----	264	406	244	14	144	30	368	8	8	56	69	11	1
UTAH-----													
White-----	25,200	25,054	24,878	110	2	1,682	23,260	112	300	5,546	5,367	535	405
Nonwhite----	500	494	462	6	2	40	422	32	12	144	142	23	10
Beaver-----	44	98	98	-	-	6	92	-	5	23	35	7	3
Box Elder-----	548	534	534	-	-	36	494	4	3	132	168	13	11
Cache-----	1,060	1,006	1,004	-	-	48	954	4	9	246	255	26	19
Logan-----	1,056	580	580	-	-	30	550	-	4	161	115	13	10
Balance of county-----	4	426	424	-	-	18	404	4	5	85	140	13	9
Carbon-----	780	638	636	-	-	42	592	4	5	149	150	16	10
Daggett-----	-	14	14	-	-	4	10	-	-	2	2	-	-
David-----	436	1,716	1,698	14	-	138	1,574	4	29	111	210	36	30
Duchesne-----	294	266	266	-	-	14	240	12	3	39	49	2	1
Emery-----	6	152	146	2	2	4	146	2	2	27	37	2	1
Garfield-----	118	98	96	-	-	14	84	-	1	42	41	6	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
UTAH-Continued													
Grand	160	194	192	2	-	26	166	2	3	34	29	7	5
Iron	450	324	322	2	-	22	302	-	1	75	53	5	3
Juab	100	134	134	-	-	18	116	-	3	32	45	5	4
Kane	108	92	92	-	-	10	82	-	2	17	15	2	2
Millard	218	246	244	2	-	12	234	-	4	59	70	7	7
Morgan	-	114	114	-	-	4	110	-	-	13	19	3	3
Piute	-	34	34	-	-	6	28	-	-	5	10	-	-
Rich	-	54	54	-	-	2	52	-	1	10	21	-	-
Salt Lake	11,772	10,938	10,854	62	-	732	10,149	58	145	2,774	2,482	229	175
Salt Lake City	10,096	5,624	5,770	56	-	424	5,364	36	97	2,357	1,790	142	116
Balance of county	1,676	5,114	5,084	26	-	308	4,784	22	48	417	692	87	59
San Juan	228	250	220	2	2	18	204	28	1	52	44	11	5
White	152	170	168	-	-	10	154	6	1	43	33	5	2
Nonwhite	76	80	52	2	2	8	50	22	0	9	11	6	3
Sanpete	276	286	282	4	-	10	276	-	2	104	125	5	3
Sevier	388	354	354	-	-	22	312	-	5	92	90	6	5
Summit	112	146	146	-	-	8	138	-	1	42	49	3	3
Tooele	608	606	604	2	-	64	542	-	12	103	120	18	13
Uintah	292	316	316	-	-	8	302	6	5	62	74	11	6
White	278	274	274	-	-	8	266	-	3	49	56	7	4
Nonwhite	14	42	42	-	-	-	36	6	2	13	18	4	2
Utah	3,358	3,246	3,224	16	-	184	3,050	12	30	614	561	58	44
Provo	2,062	1,126	1,118	4	-	76	1,046	4	8	323	162	16	14
Balance of county	1,296	2,120	2,106	12	-	108	2,008	8	22	291	399	42	30
Wasatch	194	186	186	-	-	6	178	2	2	40	37	3	3
Washington	306	302	288	-	-	16	282	4	2	67	66	5	4
Wayne	-	46	46	-	-	-	46	-	-	10	13	2	2
Weber	3,844	3,178	3,162	8	-	248	2,928	2	36	714	638	70	49
Ogden	3,840	2,206	2,196	6	-	186	2,020	-	26	625	519	46	31
Balance of county	4	972	966	2	-	62	908	2	10	89	119	24	18
VERMONT	9,004	9,246	9,138	106	-	664	8,502	80	163	4,380	4,406	223	157
White	8,982	9,220	9,112	106	-	660	8,480	80	163	4,375	4,401	223	157
Nonwhite	22	26	26	-	-	4	22	-	-	5	5	-	-
Addison	342	442	434	8	-	22	418	2	5	166	215	7	5
Bennington	620	532	518	14	-	28	484	20	6	291	309	12	8
Caledonia	574	522	516	6	-	38	484	-	7	297	324	16	13
Chittenden	2,310	1,984	1,978	4	-	146	1,828	10	42	699	625	50	36
Burlington	2,306	924	920	4	-	70	850	4	17	504	360	24	19
Balance of county	4	1,060	1,058	-	-	76	978	6	25	195	265	26	17
Essex	70	132	126	6	-	12	118	2	3	20	64	2	2
Franklin	736	746	736	10	-	56	690	-	9	323	357	14	7
Grand Isle	-	66	64	2	-	4	62	-	1	26	40	2	2
Lamoille	188	280	278	2	-	28	248	4	1	106	130	10	10
Orange	202	378	370	8	-	24	348	4	9	162	196	9	7
Orleans	594	602	594	8	-	62	538	2	16	252	250	19	13
Rutland	984	1,046	1,032	14	-	66	972	8	17	604	620	26	18
Rutland	828	484	484	-	-	30	454	-	8	316	223	7	3
Balance of county	156	562	548	14	-	36	518	8	9	288	397	19	15
Washington	996	890	886	4	-	76	810	4	19	591	475	23	16
Barre	540	226	226	-	-	24	200	2	6	136	126	8	7
Balance of county	456	664	660	4	-	52	610	2	13	455	349	15	9
Windham	774	622	616	6	-	44	556	22	6	424	341	12	8
Windsor	614	1,004	990	14	-	58	944	2	22	419	460	21	12
VIRGINIA ¹²	92,244	96,870	85,930	3,588	7,104	7,972	88,388	510	1,802	30,980	31,429	2,870	2,082
White	67,726	71,870	69,316	1,808	862	5,204	66,408	258	1,070	22,311	22,728	1,768	1,348
Nonwhite	24,518	25,000	16,614	1,780	6,442	2,768	21,980	252	732	8,669	8,701	1,102	734
Accomack	650	934	550	62	312	72	860	2	15	293	428	42	23
White	312	524	470	48	6	36	488	-	3	167	264	8	6
Nonwhite	338	410	80	14	306	36	372	2	12	126	164	34	17
Albemarle	1,952	828	618	2	8	59	568	2	13	706	286	33	23
White	1,246	474	468	2	4	42	430	2	9	531	218	25	18
Nonwhite	706	154	150	-	4	16	138	-	4	175	68	8	5
Alleghany	360	302	288	10	4	16	284	2	9	96	100	6	3
Amelia	114	188	78	50	58	9	180	-	4	55	85	7	4
White	26	82	58	22	2	2	80	-	1	21	36	2	1
Nonwhite	88	106	20	28	56	6	100	-	3	34	49	5	3
Amherst	72	382	312	24	44	32	346	4	7	177	170	13	8
White	14	242	228	10	2	14	226	2	6	138	112	3	3
Nonwhite	58	140	84	14	42	18	120	2	1	39	58	10	5
Appomattox	54	200	146	44	10	18	182	-	4	69	107	9	7
White	10	134	124	8	2	10	124	-	2	46	7	2	1
Nonwhite	44	66	22	36	8	8	58	-	2	21	33	7	6
Arlington ⁵	2,482	4,186	4,168	16	2	348	3,796	42	63	699	685	92	72
Augusta	34	710	874	28	6	56	654	-	11	254	339	19	13
Bath	124	128	126	-	-	14	112	-	4	48	61	2	-
White	110	116	116	-	-	12	104	-	4	42	52	2	-
Nonwhite	14	10	10	-	-	2	8	-	-	6	9	-	-

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
VIRGINIA ^{1,2} -Continued													
Bedford-----	558	764	726	20	16	48	714	2	15	284	270	13	8
White-----	386	574	558	10	4	32	540	2	6	244	217	9	7
Nonwhite--	172	190	168	10	12	16	174	-	9	40	53	4	1
Bland-----	34	126	102	24	-	10	114	2	2	39	62	6	4
Botetourt-----	68	348	320	10	18	38	310	-	2	96	176	15	12
White-----	50	312	296	10	6	30	282	-	1	79	148	13	11
Nonwhite--	18	36	24	-	12	8	28	-	1	17	28	2	1
Brunswick-----	364	472	162	94	210	46	420	6	15	115	169	19	15
White-----	46	120	104	14	2	12	108	-	2	39	69	2	1
Nonwhite--	318	352	58	80	208	34	312	6	11	76	120	17	14
Buchanan-----	898	1,092	896	126	68	90	994	8	23	175	225	37	22
Buckingham-----	114	278	166	6	106	12	266	-	7	73	107	6	1
White-----	14	126	112	-	14	4	122	-	3	41	61	-	-
Nonwhite--	100	152	54	6	92	8	144	-	4	32	46	6	1
Campbell-----	108	872	770	46	46	62	806	4	9	156	225	25	22
White-----	18	596	582	14	-	30	562	4	6	120	162	13	12
Nonwhite--	90	276	188	32	46	32	244	-	3	36	63	12	10
Caroline-----	78	308	230	24	40	18	286	4	8	99	143	6	4
White-----	10	114	105	4	-	4	108	2	4	47	74	1	1
Nonwhite--	68	194	124	20	40	14	178	2	4	52	69	5	3
Carroll-----	220	458	408	30	18	18	440	-	12	119	201	15	13
Charles City-----	68	158	88	16	54	10	144	4	2	36	51	7	3
White-----	2	32	30	2	-	-	32	-	-	9	18	1	-
Nonwhite--	66	126	58	14	54	10	112	4	2	27	33	6	3
Charlotte-----	160	336	204	30	102	28	308	-	8	75	116	8	6
White-----	26	168	158	10	-	16	152	-	2	35	71	4	3
Nonwhite--	134	168	46	20	102	12	156	-	6	40	45	4	3
Chesterfield-----	56	1,284	1,224	14	46	92	1,190	2	22	466	351	37	26
White-----	6	1,100	1,092	8	-	64	1,036	-	13	327	270	23	19
Nonwhite--	50	184	132	6	46	28	154	2	9	139	81	14	7
Clarke-----	8	200	194	6	-	18	182	-	2	47	77	3	2
White-----	8	166	160	6	-	16	150	-	2	37	65	3	2
Nonwhite--	-	34	34	-	-	2	32	-	-	10	12	-	-
Craig-----	10	64	52	12	-	8	56	-	2	28	45	2	1
Culpeper-----	72	320	248	60	10	30	286	4	7	110	159	6	5
White-----	22	206	186	18	2	18	186	2	4	88	122	2	2
Nonwhite--	50	114	62	42	8	12	100	2	3	22	37	4	3
Cumberland-----	94	162	68	14	78	6	156	-	7	37	58	2	2
White-----	6	58	52	6	6	6	52	-	2	12	26	1	1
Nonwhite--	88	104	16	8	78	-	104	-	5	25	32	1	1
Dickenson-----	270	504	384	78	40	26	478	-	13	90	141	18	11
Dinwiddie-----	154	442	298	32	110	58	378	6	7	426	162	26	17
White-----	8	176	168	6	2	24	152	-	1	35	75	7	4
Nonwhite--	146	266	130	26	108	34	226	6	6	391	87	19	13
Essex-----	46	176	128	30	18	16	152	8	3	65	91	6	5
White-----	4	74	70	4	-	8	62	4	1	31	42	-	-
Nonwhite--	42	102	58	26	18	8	90	4	2	34	49	6	5
Fairfax-----	2,400	5,316	5,274	24	12	366	4,926	24	84	447	660	96	70
White-----	2,258	4,958	4,932	18	2	316	4,622	20	55	415	590	80	60
Nonwhite--	142	358	342	6	10	50	304	4	9	32	70	16	10
Fauquier-----	708	628	606	2	16	50	578	-	7	215	232	14	8
White-----	530	472	466	-	4	26	446	-	4	160	164	8	5
Nonwhite--	178	156	140	2	12	24	132	-	3	55	68	6	3
Floyd-----	14	186	170	4	10	10	176	-	4	52	87	3	2
Fluvanna-----	36	148	112	10	24	14	134	-	2	60	71	4	4
White-----	4	70	66	4	4	4	66	-	1	40	46	1	1
Nonwhite--	32	78	46	6	24	10	68	-	1	20	25	3	3
Franklin-----	506	622	536	4	72	30	590	2	11	190	218	13	11
White-----	386	492	464	2	22	24	466	2	7	153	176	9	9
Nonwhite--	120	130	72	2	50	6	124	-	4	37	42	4	2
Frederick-----	2	458	454	2	2	36	422	-	9	91	167	8	6
Giles-----	456	460	446	8	6	40	416	4	6	143	160	9	7
Gloucester-----	92	260	164	92	4	14	244	2	6	72	149	8	4
White-----	34	170	134	34	2	10	158	2	5	50	100	3	2
Nonwhite--	58	90	30	58	2	4	86	-	1	22	49	5	2
Goochland-----	68	182	128	12	42	20	158	4	6	50	72	5	3
White-----	20	64	58	2	4	6	58	-	2	21	30	-	-
Nonwhite--	48	118	70	10	38	14	100	4	4	29	42	5	3
Grayson-----	80	354	278	60	14	34	318	2	8	91	151	10	7
Greene-----	4	128	124	2	2	6	122	-	5	24	41	4	2
White-----	2	106	104	2	-	6	100	-	5	19	32	4	2
Nonwhite--	2	22	20	-	2	-	22	-	-	5	9	-	-
Greensville-----	254	480	226	46	206	28	452	-	9	89	147	18	15
White-----	2	156	154	-	2	8	148	-	2	38	64	8	7
Nonwhite--	252	324	72	46	204	20	304	-	7	51	83	10	8
Halifax-----	1,230	1,072	820	128	122	108	962	2	25	362	385	37	25
White-----	584	454	436	16	2	34	420	-	7	183	199	13	12
Nonwhite--	646	618	384	112	120	74	542	2	18	179	186	24	13
Hanover-----	74	642	570	16	54	64	564	14	18	141	248	25	19
White-----	10	398	388	4	6	36	360	2	4	91	174	13	11
Nonwhite--	64	244	182	12	48	28	204	12	14	50	74	12	8

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
VIRGINIA ^{1,2} -Continued													
Henrico-----	44	2,590	2,574	8	8	182	2,388	20	42	242	509	70	56
Henry-----	180	1,086	925	76	82	68	1,014	4	17	126	250	29	18
White-----	38	762	724	36	-	40	720	2	11	80	171	18	11
Nonwhite--	122	324	202	40	82	28	294	2	6	46	79	11	7
Highland-----	14	66	50	14	2	-	64	2	-	31	52	-	-
Isle of Wight-----	194	448	256	16	172	38	408	2	10	88	151	18	8
White-----	12	158	146	4	8	10	148	-	3	41	80	4	2
Nonwhite--	182	290	110	12	164	28	260	2	7	47	71	14	6
James City-----	80	236	158	2	76	38	198	-	8	52	96	15	7
White-----	4	94	92	2	-	8	86	-	2	19	34	1	-
Nonwhite--	76	142	66	-	76	30	112	-	6	33	52	14	7
King and Queen-----	52	124	76	22	26	8	116	-	4	51	73	6	2
White-----	4	40	38	-	2	2	38	-	4	24	37	2	1
Nonwhite--	48	84	38	22	24	6	78	-	-	27	36	4	1
King George-----	28	153	130	24	4	10	148	-	5	35	57	3	2
White-----	6	84	76	6	-	4	80	-	2	21	43	-	-
Nonwhite--	22	74	52	18	4	6	68	-	3	14	14	3	2
King William-----	40	178	138	30	10	16	158	4	5	62	90	8	4
White-----	4	84	80	4	-	4	80	-	3	32	48	2	1
Nonwhite--	36	94	58	26	10	12	78	4	2	30	42	6	3
Lancaster-----	190	240	172	56	10	24	214	2	9	65	99	14	12
White-----	66	106	94	10	-	10	96	-	3	34	54	7	7
Nonwhite--	124	134	78	46	10	14	118	2	6	31	45	7	5
Lee-----	542	632	386	172	72	52	578	2	12	209	263	24	17
Loudoun-----	598	570	544	10	12	50	518	2	8	249	261	19	12
White-----	460	440	434	6	-	34	404	2	6	202	210	11	7
Nonwhite--	138	130	110	4	12	16	114	-	2	47	51	8	5
Louisa-----	276	330	290	-	40	28	302	-	6	107	153	9	7
White-----	146	154	154	-	-	12	142	-	3	70	100	2	1
Nonwhite--	130	176	136	-	40	16	160	-	3	37	53	7	6
Lunenburg-----	134	268	134	72	62	20	248	-	2	80	135	11	8
White-----	22	122	100	22	-	6	116	-	2	39	70	3	2
Nonwhite--	112	146	34	50	62	14	132	-	2	41	65	8	6
Madison-----	6	122	116	6	-	10	112	-	6	43	79	3	-
White-----	-	78	78	-	-	6	72	-	2	33	57	1	-
Nonwhite--	6	44	38	6	-	4	40	-	4	10	22	2	-
Mathews-----	44	138	114	22	2	8	128	2	3	86	102	4	4
White-----	22	102	98	4	-	4	98	-	2	73	80	1	1
Nonwhite--	22	36	16	18	2	4	30	2	1	13	22	3	3
Mecklenburg-----	750	846	444	136	266	60	784	2	21	230	284	19	13
White-----	292	346	302	36	8	22	324	-	6	103	136	11	8
Nonwhite--	458	500	142	100	258	38	460	2	15	127	148	8	5
Middlesex-----	32	146	114	4	28	16	130	-	3	64	87	2	2
White-----	2	72	70	2	-	10	62	-	1	43	57	-	-
Nonwhite--	30	74	44	2	28	6	68	-	2	21	30	2	2
Montgomery-----	534	822	812	6	4	54	766	2	15	177	217	17	13
Nansemond-----	1,272	780	360	26	388	46	724	10	13	388	289	37	24
White-----	458	206	196	2	8	6	198	2	-	151	106	8	7
Nonwhite--	814	574	164	24	380	40	526	8	13	237	183	29	17
Nelson-----	52	336	288	6	36	30	306	-	7	92	143	5	4
White-----	16	174	162	-	8	14	160	-	3	69	112	3	2
Nonwhite--	36	162	126	6	28	16	146	-	4	23	31	2	2
New Kent-----	16	120	104	2	12	8	110	2	1	22	41	6	4
White-----	2	56	54	-	2	2	52	2	-	5	15	3	2
Nonwhite--	14	64	50	2	10	6	58	-	1	17	26	3	2
Norfolk-----	5,740	2,124	1,838	24	260	148	1,968	8	49	395	330	53	39
White-----	4,976	1,528	1,510	12	6	112	1,410	6	26	322	261	30	25
Nonwhite--	764	596	328	12	254	36	558	2	23	73	129	23	13
Northampton-----	698	468	210	4	246	34	428	6	19	330	227	22	11
White-----	330	154	150	2	2	8	146	-	7	151	94	2	2
Nonwhite--	368	314	60	2	244	26	282	6	12	179	133	20	9
Northumberland-----	82	190	118	48	24	18	170	2	3	72	105	8	6
White-----	28	88	64	22	2	6	82	-	2	41	61	2	2
Nonwhite--	54	102	54	26	22	12	88	2	1	31	44	6	4
Nottoway-----	170	384	222	34	128	58	326	-	5	138	173	10	9
White-----	28	196	168	24	4	24	172	-	4	69	106	4	4
Nonwhite--	142	188	54	10	124	34	154	-	1	69	67	6	5
Orange-----	102	342	326	10	6	40	302	-	4	89	151	10	7
White-----	78	230	228	2	-	24	206	-	2	71	115	5	4
Nonwhite--	24	112	98	8	6	16	96	-	2	18	36	5	3
Page-----	228	314	266	40	8	28	286	-	5	111	160	12	7
Patrick-----	308	366	282	68	12	16	348	2	5	96	135	8	6
Pittsylvania-----	668	1,544	1,100	198	242	142	1,402	-	32	260	461	46	33
White-----	100	814	764	40	8	72	742	-	9	147	287	19	14
Nonwhite--	568	730	336	158	234	70	660	-	23	113	174	27	19
Powhatan-----	18	90	72	2	16	12	74	4	3	45	60	2	2
White-----	2	46	44	-	2	6	40	-	4	22	29	1	1
Nonwhite--	16	44	28	2	14	6	34	4	3	23	31	1	1
Prince Edward-----	740	338	202	40	94	20	318	-	8	215	163	14	11
White-----	470	154	146	2	6	-	154	-	3	124	83	3	2
Nonwhite--	270	184	56	38	88	20	164	-	5	91	80	11	9

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
VIRGINIA ¹² -Continued													
Prince George-----	852	354	298	2	52	32	320	2	5	85	97	15	10
White-----	656	234	232	-	2	8	226	-	1	52	63	8	5
Nonwhite--	196	120	66	2	50	24	94	2	4	33	34	7	5
Prince William-----	1,364	856	828	10	14	56	792	8	16	143	206	25	19
White-----	1,278	754	738	8	4	42	708	4	12	120	176	20	15
Nonwhite--	86	102	90	2	10	14	84	4	4	23	30	5	4
Princess Anne-----	164	2,726	2,570	6	148	196	2,520	10	41	315	369	73	51
White-----	8	2,324	2,320	2	2	142	2,176	6	25	195	254	53	37
Nonwhite--	156	402	250	4	146	54	344	4	16	120	115	20	14
Pulaski-----	440	622	564	4	54	60	556	6	10	252	222	17	10
Rappahannock-----	14	94	82	12	-	14	80	-	1	32	60	5	3
White-----	14	72	60	12	-	10	62	-	1	23	43	4	3
Nonwhite--	-	22	22	-	-	4	18	-	-	9	17	1	-
Richmond-----	44	134	94	16	24	8	126	-	1	31	51	2	2
White-----	14	86	74	12	-	4	82	-	1	20	33	2	2
Nonwhite--	30	48	20	4	24	4	44	-	-	11	18	-	-
Roanoke-----	32	1,012	994	12	6	96	916	-	15	366	354	31	22
Rockbridge-----	624	544	514	22	8	38	504	2	13	195	230	14	8
Rockingham-----	88	904	854	46	4	62	836	6	15	194	343	22	17
Russell-----	446	592	544	25	18	42	548	2	6	143	207	18	13
Scott-----	128	550	422	48	78	32	508	10	14	132	205	19	13
Shenandoah-----	356	482	462	14	6	30	452	-	10	218	267	16	10
Smyth-----	920	716	694	16	4	66	642	8	21	375	256	29	26
Southampton-----	724	724	346	20	342	70	652	2	21	208	229	27	18
White-----	186	224	222	2	-	10	214	-	1	92	107	6	4
Nonwhite--	538	500	124	18	342	60	438	2	20	116	122	21	14
Spotsylvania-----	22	306	284	-	22	16	290	-	4	61	118	5	4
White-----	6	212	206	-	6	10	202	-	2	38	80	2	2
Nonwhite--	16	94	78	-	16	6	88	-	2	23	38	3	2
Stafford-----	20	390	370	2	18	32	358	-	8	84	128	17	9
White-----	6	318	312	2	4	24	294	-	7	67	105	12	5
Nonwhite--	14	72	58	-	14	8	64	-	1	17	23	5	4
Surry-----	84	154	68	20	64	10	144	-	4	51	76	9	6
White-----	-	24	24	-	-	2	22	-	1	22	35	1	1
Nonwhite--	84	130	44	20	64	8	122	-	3	29	41	8	5
Sussex-----	200	352	150	20	180	30	320	2	9	88	137	19	13
White-----	-	78	78	-	-	10	68	-	-	24	38	-	-
Nonwhite--	200	274	72	20	180	20	252	2	9	64	99	19	13
Tazewell-----	1,432	1,238	1,148	78	10	86	1,132	20	16	389	372	31	20
Warren-----	382	314	310	4	-	30	282	2	4	132	143	13	9
Washington-----	624	870	732	90	40	62	802	6	10	321	338	31	25
Westmoreland-----	160	302	144	34	108	18	284	-	3	78	111	7	5
White-----	10	124	118	6	-	10	114	-	1	46	68	2	2
Nonwhite--	150	178	26	28	108	8	170	-	2	32	43	5	3
Wise-----	462	1,204	1,004	164	26	104	1,100	-	19	238	392	38	32
Wythe-----	450	496	462	32	2	38	454	4	14	201	233	14	13
York-----	68	526	458	8	56	54	468	4	6	65	125	19	9
White-----	4	378	374	-	-	26	350	2	4	36	79	9	5
Nonwhite--	64	148	84	8	56	28	118	2	2	29	46	10	4
Independent Cities ¹³ -----													
Alexandria-----	2,976	2,516	2,506	8	2	238	2,266	12	40	594	618	66	48
White-----	2,528	2,158	2,148	8	2	184	1,966	8	29	497	520	61	44
Nonwhite--	448	358	358	-	-	54	300	4	11	97	98	5	4
Bristol ¹⁴ -----	768	370	364	6	-	20	346	4	5	90	136	11	9
Buena Vista-----	10	118	110	-	8	10	108	-	2	36	52	3	2
Charlottesville-----	464	852	852	-	-	66	786	-	16	214	277	21	16
White-----	458	698	698	-	-	48	650	-	10	180	209	12	10
Nonwhite--	6	154	154	-	-	18	136	-	6	34	68	9	6
Clifton Forge-----	386	108	104	4	-	8	100	-	-	194	82	1	-
White-----	340	84	82	2	-	4	80	-	-	164	63	1	-
Nonwhite--	46	24	22	2	-	4	20	-	-	30	19	-	-
Colonial Heights-----	-	296	296	-	-	26	270	-	3	16	62	7	6
Covington ¹⁵ -----	6	196	190	-	6	20	172	4	3	50	94	8	8
White-----	4	178	174	-	4	18	156	4	3	35	75	8	8
Nonwhite--	2	18	16	-	2	2	16	-	-	15	19	-	-
Danville-----	2,028	1,164	956	4	200	104	1,058	2	19	568	440	35	24
Falls Church-----	-	760	760	-	-	58	700	2	4	34	133	22	20
White-----	-	728	728	-	-	52	674	2	4	33	127	21	19
Nonwhite--	-	32	32	-	-	6	26	-	-	1	6	1	1
Fredericksburg-----	1,210	228	218	2	8	18	210	-	2	291	120	9	8
White-----	918	180	178	-	2	12	168	-	2	237	98	6	5
Nonwhite--	292	48	40	2	6	6	42	-	-	54	22	3	3
Galax ¹⁶ -----	452	100	94	6	-	10	90	-	1	78	38	3	3
Hampton ¹⁷ -----	1,956	2,682	2,628	12	42	198	2,482	2	40	622	529	69	53
White-----	1,530	2,190	2,186	4	-	138	2,050	2	27	360	341	52	40
Nonwhite--	426	492	442	8	42	60	432	-	13	262	188	17	13
Harrisonburg-----	1,374	266	260	6	-	24	242	-	6	337	117	9	7
Hopewell-----	426	564	556	-	8	58	506	-	9	79	124	8	7
White-----	330	458	458	-	-	32	426	-	7	60	95	6	5
Nonwhite--	96	106	98	-	8	26	80	-	2	19	29	2	2

See footnotes on p. 185.

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
VIRGINIA ^{1,2} -Continued													
Independent Cities ^{1,3} -Continued													
Lynchburg-----	2,664	1,136	1,114	18	4	90	1,044	2	18	688	540	34	25
White-----	2,036	864	860	4	-	70	794	-	11	497	401	20	16
Nonwhite--	628	272	254	14	4	20	250	2	7	191	139	14	9
Martinsville-----	1,448	524	490	22	12	34	468	2	15	221	143	17	16
White-----	1,070	336	332	4	-	20	316	-	8	145	83	7	7
Nonwhite--	378	188	158	18	12	14	172	2	7	76	60	10	9
Newport News-----	3,376	1,236	1,202	10	24	24	1,114	2	30	686	500	45	35
White-----	2,220	498	496	2	-	40	458	-	8	373	219	13	10
Nonwhite--	1,156	738	706	8	24	80	656	2	22	313	281	32	25
Norfolk-----	7,912	8,320	7,960	86	266	706	7,586	28	145	2,287	2,280	238	179
White-----	5,194	5,844	5,840	4	-	420	5,410	14	85	1,395	1,372	137	105
Nonwhite--	2,718	2,476	2,120	82	266	286	2,176	14	60	892	898	101	74
Norton ^{1,3} -----	904	112	102	10	-	6	106	-	3	203	51	6	6
Petersburg-----	1,674	1,066	894	10	176	108	970	8	24	553	443	45	33
White-----	1,084	554	552	2	-	56	494	4	6	304	219	15	14
Nonwhite--	590	512	342	8	176	52	476	4	18	249	224	30	19
Portsmouth-----	2,584	2,324	1,778	36	506	226	2,072	26	48	732	755	70	53
White-----	1,458	1,136	1,130	6	-	70	1,062	4	14	402	406	30	28
Nonwhite--	1,126	1,188	648	30	506	156	1,010	22	34	330	349	40	25
Radford-----	804	192	192	-	-	8	184	-	7	95	62	5	4
Richmond-----	10,998	5,128	5,000	114	6	550	4,500	78	129	3,671	2,807	181	137
White-----	7,096	2,470	2,456	14	-	216	2,244	10	50	2,377	1,754	71	54
Nonwhite--	3,902	2,658	2,544	100	6	334	2,256	68	79	1,294	1,053	110	83
Roanoke-----	3,968	2,368	2,336	12	20	232	2,136	-	57	1,182	993	70	56
White-----	3,440	1,934	1,930	4	-	158	1,776	-	39	949	774	50	42
Nonwhite--	528	434	406	8	20	74	360	-	18	233	219	20	14
South Norfolk-----	58	694	634	-	60	40	648	6	18	74	179	15	11
White-----	-	508	508	-	-	22	486	-	7	41	121	9	7
Nonwhite--	58	186	126	-	60	18	162	6	11	33	58	6	4
Staunton-----	948	492	484	6	-	60	430	2	9	581	216	13	10
White-----	872	444	436	6	-	56	386	2	5	544	182	11	8
Nonwhite--	76	48	48	-	-	4	44	-	4	37	34	2	2
Suffolk-----	76	360	282	4	74	30	328	2	8	73	170	16	8
White-----	-	152	152	-	-	6	146	-	4	41	85	4	4
Nonwhite--	76	208	130	4	74	24	182	2	4	32	85	12	4
Virginia Beach ^{1,3} -----	296	326	326	-	-	20	306	-	5	92	66	11	9
Warwick ^{2,3} -----	1,106	1,628	1,594	8	26	162	1,466	-	36	284	294	53	39
White-----	914	1,214	1,214	-	-	112	1,102	-	20	202	202	31	24
Nonwhite--	192	414	380	8	26	50	364	-	16	82	92	22	15
Waynesboro-----	590	416	412	-	4	44	372	-	6	120	108	12	11
Williamsburg-----	308	110	98	2	10	6	104	-	-	285	37	4	4
White-----	190	82	82	-	-	-	82	-	-	287	22	1	1
Nonwhite--	118	28	16	2	10	6	22	-	16	18	15	3	3
Winchester-----	1,428	384	384	-	-	32	352	-	4	341	169	9	6
WASHINGTON-----	66,214	65,084	64,748	276	8	4,466	60,490	128	793	24,471	24,328	1,526	1,168
White-----	62,844	61,904	61,506	246	8	4,084	57,604	116	727	23,666	23,541	1,391	1,085
Nonwhite--	3,370	3,280	3,242	30	-	382	2,886	12	66	805	787	135	83
Adams-----	174	274	274	-	-	16	258	-	2	63	68	8	5
Asotin-----	302	278	278	-	-	16	262	-	4	135	141	10	9
Benton-----	1,902	1,676	1,664	12	-	108	1,562	6	14	286	289	37	30
Kennebec-----	520	592	586	6	-	48	542	2	9	101	112	16	13
Balance of county-----	1,382	1,084	1,078	6	-	60	1,020	4	5	185	177	21	17
Chelan-----	1,218	1,002	1,000	2	-	54	946	2	12	354	358	13	8
Wenatchee-----	996	446	446	-	-	20	426	-	7	224	177	7	3
Balance of county-----	222	556	554	2	-	34	520	2	5	130	181	6	5
Clallam-----	752	776	770	4	2	44	730	2	7	224	226	20	14
Port Angeles-----	646	380	376	2	2	22	358	-	2	117	105	5	4
Balance of county-----	106	396	394	2	-	22	372	2	5	107	121	15	10
Clark-----	2,402	2,004	2,000	4	-	104	1,888	12	23	944	792	32	20
Vancouver-----	1,912	1,078	1,074	4	-	54	1,016	8	15	652	379	19	14
Balance of county-----	490	926	926	-	-	50	872	4	8	292	413	13	6
Columbia-----	104	98	98	-	-	4	94	-	-	50	56	3	3
Cowlitz-----	1,554	1,472	1,468	4	-	94	1,374	4	23	405	441	34	27
Longview-----	1,552	752	752	-	-	48	704	-	11	290	162	19	13
Balance of county-----	2	720	716	4	-	46	670	4	12	115	279	15	14
Douglas-----	28	276	276	-	-	10	266	-	2	49	72	9	7
Ferry-----	54	108	104	4	-	12	96	-	4	32	43	-	-
White-----	50	76	74	2	-	8	68	-	2	27	31	-	-
Nonwhite--	4	32	30	2	-	4	28	-	2	5	12	-	-
Franklin-----	644	582	572	10	-	28	550	4	2	121	134	9	7
Pasco-----	596	430	422	8	-	24	402	4	1	103	107	9	7
White-----	548	384	376	8	-	20	362	2	1	98	99	6	4
Nonwhite--	48	46	46	-	-	4	40	2	-	5	8	3	3
Balance of county-----	48	152	150	2	-	4	148	-	1	18	27	-	-
Garfield-----	54	66	64	-	-	2	64	-	1	26	29	-	-
Grant-----	1,574	1,672	1,666	6	-	114	1,556	2	21	172	209	29	25
Grays Harbor-----	1,228	1,280	1,278	2	-	98	1,180	2	13	551	594	33	23
Aberdeen-----	1,208	448	448	2	-	30	416	2	3	366	248	9	8
Hoquiam-----	-	274	274	-	-	20	254	-	1	69	110	8	5
Balance of county-----	20	558	558	-	-	48	510	-	9	116	236	16	10

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
WASHINGTON—Continued													
Island-----	422	438	438	-	-	24	410	4	-	72	108	13	13
Jefferson-----	174	248	248	-	-	10	238	-	3	76	92	5	2
King-----	21,418	20,190	20,082	94	-	1,466	18,698	26	266	7,846	8,000	443	353
White-----	19,922	18,710	18,608	88	-	1,280	17,406	24	235	7,472	7,619	389	314
Nonwhite--	1,496	1,480	1,474	6	-	186	1,292	2	31	374	381	54	39
Seattle-----	18,276	16,010	15,938	60	-	1,184	14,808	18	195	6,567	6,375	331	267
White-----	16,860	14,642	14,574	56	-	1,010	13,616	16	165	6,232	6,024	280	230
Nonwhite--	1,416	1,368	1,364	4	-	174	1,192	2	30	335	351	51	37
Renton-----	1,758	752	750	2	-	54	698	-	9	238	175	24	20
Balance of county-----	1,394	3,428	3,394	32	-	228	3,192	8	62	1,041	1,450	88	66
Kitsap-----	2,002	1,922	1,888	32	-	132	1,776	14	34	675	689	56	41
Bremerton-----	1,954	888	888	2	-	56	826	6	12	434	270	21	17
Balance of county-----	48	1,034	1,002	30	-	76	950	8	22	241	419	35	24
Kittitas-----	444	444	444	-	-	32	410	2	2	200	204	14	10
Klickitat-----	316	360	360	-	-	24	336	-	4	90	92	7	7
Lewis-----	940	894	880	12	-	52	830	12	10	510	522	51	25
Lincoln-----	62	234	234	-	-	16	218	-	2	65	122	4	4
Mason-----	356	378	376	2	-	32	344	2	3	149	172	6	4
Okanogan-----	784	646	644	-	-	50	596	-	8	272	247	20	12
Pacific-----	296	318	314	2	-	18	300	-	8	158	174	9	6
Pend Oreille-----	180	194	192	2	-	18	176	-	2	64	66	3	2
Pierce-----	7,966	7,082	7,068	8	-	476	6,602	4	71	3,029	2,717	222	179
Tacoma-----	4,422	3,572	3,568	2	-	248	3,322	2	39	1,961	1,760	142	110
Puyallup-----	562	264	264	-	-	12	252	-	-	186	152	2	2
Balance of county-----	2,992	3,246	3,236	6	-	216	3,028	2	32	882	805	78	67
San Juan-----	-	26	26	-	-	2	24	-	1	19	39	1	1
Skagit-----	1,134	1,094	1,088	6	-	74	1,016	4	17	665	484	31	22
Skamania-----	2	120	120	-	-	6	114	-	-	30	39	5	5
Snohomish-----	2,424	3,670	3,658	10	2	252	3,412	6	40	1,228	1,359	85	63
Everett-----	2,020	1,130	1,130	-	-	84	1,044	2	13	645	514	32	27
Balance of county-----	404	2,540	2,528	10	2	168	2,368	4	27	583	645	53	36
Spokane-----	7,682	7,114	7,086	20	-	590	6,514	10	77	2,908	2,592	164	125
Spokane-----	6,418	5,026	5,008	12	-	420	4,596	10	51	2,419	2,056	121	95
Balance of county-----	1,264	2,088	2,078	8	-	170	1,918	-	26	489	536	43	30
Stevens-----	448	444	438	6	-	32	412	-	11	185	209	11	7
Thurston-----	938	1,210	1,190	6	4	62	1,148	-	16	583	457	19	14
Olympia-----	924	458	454	4	-	28	430	-	6	284	210	9	8
Balance of county-----	14	752	736	12	4	34	718	-	10	99	247	10	6
Wahkiakum-----	-	48	48	-	-	2	46	-	1	16	30	1	-
Walla Walla-----	944	740	738	-	-	44	696	-	13	422	350	10	7
Walla Walla-----	942	402	402	-	-	26	376	-	4	343	241	4	3
Balance of county-----	2	338	336	-	-	18	320	-	9	79	109	6	4
Whatcom-----	1,498	1,520	1,510	2	-	86	1,430	4	17	696	704	31	22
Bellingham-----	1,366	910	908	-	-	52	858	-	10	401	409	17	12
Balance of county-----	132	610	602	2	-	34	572	4	7	295	295	14	10
Whitman-----	476	660	652	6	-	32	626	2	5	176	222	6	5
Pullman-----	266	262	260	2	-	16	244	2	1	42	48	4	3
Balance of county-----	210	398	392	6	-	16	362	-	4	134	174	2	2
Yakima-----	3,314	3,526	3,514	8	-	230	3,292	4	54	1,125	1,187	92	61
Yakima-----	2,360	1,436	1,436	-	-	112	1,324	-	14	638	560	36	27
Balance of county-----	954	2,090	2,078	8	-	118	1,968	4	40	487	627	56	34
WEST VIRGINIA-----													
White-----	43,034	42,178	39,444	2,108	468	3,470	38,324	364	700	15,839	15,748	1,039	748
Nonwhite--	2,446	2,428	2,112	226	82	322	2,070	36	59	1,225	1,220	63	58
Barbour-----	278	318	280	2	26	28	288	2	7	188	186	7	4
Berkeley-----	798	692	682	10	-	50	642	-	19	532	332	14	10
Martinsburg-----	798	354	346	8	-	32	322	-	9	267	194	5	3
Balance of county-----	-	338	336	2	-	18	320	-	10	265	138	9	7
Boone-----	696	820	782	36	2	62	724	14	12	159	208	26	18
Braxton-----	608	350	340	4	6	22	318	10	6	145	148	9	7
Brooke-----	90	596	592	4	-	36	560	-	16	167	250	8	5
Weirton (part)-----	-	76	76	-	-	4	72	-	-	11	23	1	-
Balance of county-----	90	520	516	4	-	32	488	-	16	156	227	7	5
Cabell-----	3,662	2,642	2,638	4	-	208	2,426	8	34	1,385	1,062	64	46
Huntington (part)-----	3,520	2,116	2,112	4	-	176	1,934	6	28	1,273	880	48	36
Huntington (total)-----	3,520	2,170	2,166	4	-	186	1,978	6	29	1,443	910	49	36
Balance of county-----	142	526	526	-	-	32	492	2	6	112	182	16	10
Calhoun-----	98	134	94	30	8	4	126	4	5	49	87	3	3
Clay-----	106	352	350	2	8	26	320	6	6	22	67	4	3
Doddridge-----	46	124	80	44	-	4	114	6	2	65	95	-	-
Fayette-----	1,558	1,646	1,316	312	16	130	1,490	26	42	532	611	52	38
White-----	1,360	1,416	1,130	272	12	110	1,284	22	35	421	494	37	26
Nonwhite--	198	230	186	40	4	20	206	4	7	111	127	15	12
Gilmer-----	54	128	74	52	4	6	122	4	3	51	74	1	-
Grant-----	310	190	174	-	16	6	184	-	2	31	69	5	3
Greenbrier-----	650	834	564	262	4	90	734	10	16	293	340	21	13
Hampshire-----	106	262	248	12	2	20	242	-	6	78	128	9	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
WEST VIRGINIA--Continued													
Hancock-----	788	954	910	18	-	66	860	6	20	273	266	24	17
Weirton (part)-----	768	564	556	2	-	50	508	6	14	191	150	13	11
Weirton (total)-----	768	640	632	2	-	54	580	6	14	202	173	14	11
Balance of county-----	20	370	354	16	-	18	352	-	6	82	136	11	6
Hardy-----	16	220	202	2	16	14	202	4	4	51	87	7	6
Harrison-----	1,824	1,724	1,692	30	-	180	1,524	20	18	863	797	26	19
Clarksburg-----	1,796	686	682	4	-	86	594	6	7	616	371	16	13
Balance of county-----	28	1,038	1,010	26	-	94	930	14	11	247	426	10	6
Jackson-----	206	306	150	154	2	34	264	8	4	90	120	4	3
Jefferson-----	390	452	430	8	12	40	410	2	8	174	196	10	7
White-----	320	360	348	4	6	30	330	-	7	155	170	7	5
Nonwhite-----	70	92	82	4	6	10	80	2	2	19	26	3	2
Kanawha-----	7,178	6,228	6,106	94	18	536	5,618	74	111	1,952	1,908	156	116
White-----	6,810	5,872	5,770	78	16	460	5,344	68	97	1,772	1,713	139	101
Nonwhite-----	368	356	336	16	2	76	274	6	14	180	195	17	15
Charleston-----	5,392	2,140	2,124	16	-	170	1,944	26	51	1,331	880	65	49
South Charleston-----	1,664	512	512	-	-	44	464	4	13	214	118	7	5
Balance of county-----	122	3,576	3,470	78	18	322	3,210	44	47	407	910	84	62
Lewis-----	408	376	360	14	2	34	342	-	6	433	255	15	6
Lincoln-----	412	556	542	-	8	50	496	10	11	81	151	14	11
Logan-----	2,038	1,990	1,872	82	28	184	1,778	28	30	431	473	59	39
McDowell-----	2,402	2,284	2,036	192	52	228	2,016	40	21	606	653	75	61
White-----	1,928	1,792	1,588	148	52	170	1,590	32	18	439	467	64	53
Nonwhite-----	474	492	448	44	-	58	426	8	3	167	186	11	8
Marion-----	1,254	1,200	1,160	40	-	78	1,120	2	15	582	663	22	19
Fairmont-----	1,216	482	478	4	-	32	450	-	7	424	322	10	10
Balance of county-----	38	718	682	36	-	46	670	2	8	158	341	12	9
Marshall-----	522	709	692	14	-	46	632	30	11	276	365	15	8
Moundsville-----	4	342	338	2	-	18	302	22	5	45	150	9	5
Balance of county-----	518	366	354	12	-	28	330	8	6	231	215	6	3
Mason-----	536	538	508	30	-	42	496	-	8	164	188	8	6
Mercer-----	2,312	1,616	1,500	116	-	166	1,446	4	23	777	699	48	37
White-----	2,134	1,466	1,380	86	-	150	1,312	4	19	685	593	44	35
Nonwhite-----	178	150	120	30	-	16	134	-	4	112	106	4	2
Bluefield ²¹ -----	1,694	486	450	36	-	46	438	2	6	471	234	18	14
White-----	1,554	396	386	10	-	38	356	2	4	391	179	15	12
Nonwhite-----	140	90	64	26	-	8	82	-	2	80	55	3	2
Balance of county-----	618	1,130	1,050	80	-	120	1,008	2	17	306	465	30	23
Mineral-----	410	418	386	6	26	26	392	-	9	196	206	12	9
Mingo-----	1,302	1,274	1,124	62	66	116	1,150	8	30	297	291	36	20
Monongalia-----	1,514	1,320	1,298	8	8	124	1,194	2	14	492	484	28	24
Morgantown-----	1,402	670	668	2	-	60	608	2	3	350	234	11	7
Balance of county-----	112	650	630	6	8	64	588	-	11	142	250	17	17
Monroe-----	128	218	188	22	6	20	198	-	7	158	135	4	4
Morgan-----	270	202	196	-	6	16	186	-	4	107	104	6	5
Nicholas-----	734	698	672	22	-	76	620	2	11	188	200	28	19
Ohio-----	2,678	1,552	1,552	-	-	124	1,414	14	29	974	818	42	29
Wheeling-----	1,320	1,320	1,320	-	-	108	1,204	8	22	927	695	33	23
Balance of county-----	-	232	232	-	-	16	210	6	7	47	123	9	6
Pendleton-----	12	184	172	8	4	10	174	-	1	46	69	4	4
Pleasant-----	22	176	154	22	-	12	164	-	5	82	81	9	7
Pocahontas-----	226	238	232	4	-	18	220	-	3	102	111	7	5
Preston-----	340	634	572	12	40	48	586	-	10	190	271	14	10
Putnam-----	78	478	444	30	-	28	448	2	10	86	161	11	9
Raleigh-----	1,940	1,902	1,830	164	106	176	1,714	12	54	744	617	40	26
White-----	1,618	1,600	1,420	128	52	142	1,454	4	28	584	482	29	19
Nonwhite-----	322	302	210	36	54	34	260	8	6	160	135	11	7
Beckley-----	1,712	466	424	18	24	34	432	-	8	397	194	7	5
White-----	1,448	370	362	8	-	24	346	-	8	289	133	4	3
Nonwhite-----	264	96	62	10	24	10	86	-	8	108	61	3	2
Balance of county-----	228	1,436	1,206	146	82	142	1,282	12	26	347	423	33	21
White-----	170	1,230	1,058	118	52	118	1,108	4	20	295	349	25	16
Nonwhite-----	58	206	148	28	30	24	174	8	6	52	74	8	5
Randolph-----	664	586	562	16	4	38	548	-	14	297	281	15	7
Ritchie-----	36	176	144	24	8	10	166	-	3	104	146	6	4
Roane-----	192	266	222	40	-	20	238	8	2	216	150	9	6
Summers-----	454	370	216	148	4	44	324	2	6	157	182	13	9
Taylor-----	308	324	312	10	2	24	300	-	10	165	197	9	6
Tucker-----	140	164	148	-	14	8	156	-	4	78	95	5	4
Tyler-----	98	164	160	4	-	16	142	6	3	98	106	3	3
Upshur-----	504	398	382	2	4	38	358	2	9	196	213	17	9
Wayne-----	96	770	676	78	8	70	694	6	13	328	259	15	12
Funtington (part)-----	-	54	54	-	-	10	44	-	1	170	30	1	-
Balance of county-----	96	716	622	78	8	60	650	6	12	158	229	14	12
Webster-----	162	384	374	8	2	40	344	-	7	82	113	13	10
Wetzel-----	520	424	376	40	2	30	386	8	7	205	219	11	7
Wirt-----	82	94	84	4	4	2	92	-	1	29	54	1	-
Wood-----	2,474	1,924	1,912	8	-	152	1,738	34	28	891	733	53	42
Parkersburg-----	2,468	1,194	1,184	6	-	106	1,062	26	21	777	451	36	29
Balance of county-----	6	730	728	2	-	46	676	8	7	114	292	17	13
Wyoming-----	752	1,048	1,014	24	10	94	954	-	18	105	172	5	4

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence						Total deaths, by place of occurrence		By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated						
WISCONSIN-----	93,420	93,856	93,318	478	18	5,770	87,648	438	1,263	35,648	35,579	2,143	1,617
White-----	90,166	90,602	90,142	410	14	5,382	84,794	426	1,189	35,046	34,991	2,007	1,532
Nonwhite---	3,254	3,254	3,176	68	4	388	2,854	12	74	602	588	136	85
Adams-----	18	142	140	-	2	4	132	6	-	65	85	2	2
Ashland-----	516	370	364	4	2	24	346	-	11	238	192	6	3
Ashland-----	510	208	208	-	-	12	196	-	1	200	105	1	1
Balance of county-----	6	162	156	4	2	12	150	-	10	38	87	5	2
White-----	2	140	138	2	-	12	128	-	10	32	70	3	1
Nonwhite---	4	22	18	2	2	-	22	-	-	6	17	2	1
Barron-----	842	814	810	4	-	46	762	6	11	335	342	22	17
Bayfield-----	60	222	222	-	-	6	214	2	2	94	154	3	2
Brown-----	4,040	3,424	3,408	16	-	192	3,218	14	49	1,084	1,015	84	71
Green Bay-----	4,028	1,774	1,768	6	-	100	1,664	10	24	863	587	44	38
Balance of county-----	12	1,650	1,640	10	-	92	1,554	4	25	221	428	40	33
Buffalo-----	112	286	282	4	-	10	276	-	3	100	141	5	3
Burnett-----	166	170	160	8	2	2	166	2	1	82	101	1	-
Calumet-----	184	558	554	4	-	24	532	2	4	119	172	8	4
Chippewa-----	1,196	1,006	1,000	6	-	76	928	2	14	511	421	33	26
Eau Claire (part)-----	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-
Chippewa Falls-----	870	278	276	2	-	24	254	-	11	244	134	10	9
Balance of county-----	326	722	718	4	-	52	668	2	3	267	285	23	17
Clark-----	268	768	760	4	-	30	746	10	9	207	288	9	6
Columbia-----	962	768	764	4	-	48	716	4	14	441	420	28	19
Crawford-----	434	430	428	2	-	28	390	12	7	147	170	11	6
Dane-----	5,380	5,458	5,438	16	-	292	5,136	30	60	1,995	1,506	109	82
Madison-----	5,066	3,090	3,080	8	-	168	2,902	20	31	1,478	837	67	51
Balance of county-----	314	2,368	2,358	8	-	124	2,234	10	29	517	669	42	31
Dodge-----	1,410	1,380	1,368	10	-	76	1,294	10	15	589	571	21	17
Beaver Dam-----	818	256	-	-	-	22	230	4	3	239	148	4	3
Watertown (part)-----	-	48	48	-	-	4	44	-	5	15	23	1	1
Balance of county-----	592	1,076	1,064	10	-	50	1,020	6	7	335	400	16	13
Door-----	412	480	464	16	-	30	446	4	4	197	225	10	5
Douglas-----	970	992	992	-	-	60	924	8	14	547	551	26	22
Superior-----	970	764	764	-	-	48	710	6	11	456	424	20	17
Balance of county-----	-	228	228	-	-	12	214	2	3	91	127	6	5
Dunn-----	484	574	572	2	-	32	542	-	6	220	260	15	11
Eau Claire-----	1,568	1,250	1,246	4	-	60	1,188	2	11	601	504	24	20
Eau Claire (part)-----	1,566	822	820	2	-	34	786	2	7	482	325	17	16
Eau Claire (total)-----	1,566	828	826	2	-	34	792	2	7	482	327	17	16
Balance of county-----	2	428	426	2	-	26	402	-	4	119	179	7	4
Florence-----	-	66	66	-	-	6	60	-	1	16	41	4	4
Fond du Lac-----	1,836	1,764	1,756	8	-	82	1,678	4	29	800	765	34	25
Fond du Lac-----	1,564	772	770	2	-	40	730	2	16	537	390	14	11
Balance of county-----	272	992	986	6	-	42	948	2	13	263	375	20	14
Forest-----	182	182	176	4	-	10	170	2	2	80	104	6	3
Grant-----	994	1,030	1,028	2	-	46	978	6	18	463	481	14	10
Green-----	776	572	566	6	-	30	530	12	6	349	261	9	7
Green Lake-----	368	312	310	2	-	16	294	2	4	190	209	11	7
Iowa-----	574	526	524	2	-	32	488	6	9	210	201	16	15
Iron-----	-	150	150	-	-	8	140	2	3	44	100	4	3
Jackson-----	208	292	292	-	-	20	270	2	1	133	167	7	5
Jefferson-----	1,322	1,068	1,064	4	-	54	1,008	6	13	564	532	24	17
Watertown (part)-----	550	222	222	-	-	10	212	-	5	170	137	2	1
Watertown (total)-----	550	270	270	-	-	14	256	-	10	185	160	3	2
Balance of county-----	772	846	842	4	-	44	796	6	8	394	395	22	16
Juneau-----	196	380	376	4	-	26	352	2	5	165	207	15	10
Kenosha-----	2,026	2,230	2,224	4	-	128	2,084	18	37	670	734	54	35
Kenosha-----	2,024	1,680	1,676	2	-	98	1,574	8	30	567	574	40	27
Balance of county-----	2	550	548	2	-	30	510	10	7	103	160	14	8
Kewaunee-----	358	446	440	6	-	24	420	2	5	126	160	11	10
La Crosse-----	2,382	1,850	1,842	6	-	100	1,748	2	20	790	673	30	22
La Crosse-----	2,382	1,178	1,178	6	-	76	1,108	2	12	645	476	19	14
Balance of county-----	-	664	664	-	-	24	640	-	8	145	197	11	8
Lafayette-----	260	484	482	2	-	22	460	2	10	106	170	10	10
Langlade-----	516	496	490	4	2	34	462	-	3	211	223	8	8
Lincoln-----	576	496	494	-	2	30	460	6	13	219	216	10	7
Manitowoc-----	1,736	1,934	1,928	6	-	96	1,834	4	26	640	680	46	36
Manitowoc-----	1,512	768	768	-	-	38	728	2	10	323	279	16	14
Two Rivers-----	422	328	324	4	-	20	308	-	5	106	113	11	8
Balance of county-----	2	838	836	2	-	38	798	2	11	211	288	19	14
Marathon-----	1,914	2,226	2,210	14	-	120	2,096	10	21	655	727	42	31
Wausau-----	1,902	854	850	2	-	50	804	-	6	481	337	17	11
Balance of county-----	12	1,372	1,360	12	-	70	1,292	10	15	174	390	25	20
Marquette-----	510	824	818	6	-	52	770	52	7	329	380	24	16
Marquette-----	506	352	352	-	-	16	304	32	5	211	173	9	5
Balance of county-----	4	472	466	6	-	36	416	20	2	118	207	15	11
Marquette-----	4	184	180	4	-	8	176	-	3	68	122	4	2
Milwaukee-----	26,618	25,160	25,010	142	4	1,908	23,188	64	350	9,296	9,094	639	497
White-----	24,262	22,778	22,688	84	4	1,608	21,118	54	295	8,822	8,707	535	425
Nonwhite---	2,356	2,382	2,322	58	-	302	2,070	10	55	374	387	104	72
Milwaukee-----	25,142	19,198	19,074	116	4	1,528	17,618	52	274	6,504	7,236	524	405
White-----	23,488	16,822	16,758	58	4	1,226	15,554	42	219	6,282	6,854	420	333
Nonwhite---	1,654	2,376	2,316	58	-	302	2,064	10	55	222	382	104	72

See footnotes on p. 185.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS				
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence							Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence			
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days	
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more						Not stated
WISCONSIN--Continued													
Milwaukee--Continued													
Wauwatosa-----	1,370	918	918	-	-	48	870	-	9	2,307	490	16	12
West Ellis-----	4	1,606	1,600	6	-	108	1,494	4	23	201	499	34	27
Cudahy-----	2	368	364	4	-	28	340	-	9	29	120	11	9
Shorewood-----	2	300	298	2	-	14	284	2	4	46	141	6	6
South Milwaukee-----	88	506	504	2	-	50	452	4	4	52	123	12	11
Whitefish Bay-----	-	350	350	-	-	16	334	-	6	27	81	7	7
Balance of county-----	8	1,914	1,902	12	-	116	1,796	2	19	130	404	29	20
Monroe-----	732	736	734	2	-	46	688	2	7	323	289	14	9
Oconto-----	516	568	566	2	-	22	542	4	5	229	259	19	13
Oneida-----	670	576	572	4	-	40	536	-	11	277	229	8	5
Outagamie-----	3,006	2,868	2,858	10	-	158	2,702	8	32	725	767	58	46
Appleton-----	2,002	1,428	1,420	8	-	78	1,346	4	18	416	357	26	22
Balance of county-----	1,004	1,440	1,438	2	-	80	1,356	4	14	309	410	32	24
Ozaukee-----	720	928	924	4	-	76	852	-	10	217	227	19	14
Peplin-----	192	210	208	2	-	6	204	-	1	51	57	-	-
Pierce-----	176	506	502	4	-	30	476	-	10	172	230	11	6
Folk-----	682	534	534	-	-	18	514	2	6	260	239	13	8
Portage-----	808	756	756	-	2	38	718	2	13	378	382	24	17
Stevens Point-----	806	318	318	-	-	24	294	-	4	309	211	15	11
Balance of county-----	2	440	438	-	2	14	424	2	9	69	171	9	6
Price-----	284	298	296	2	-	22	276	-	12	134	164	6	5
Racine-----	3,584	3,526	3,504	20	-	202	3,318	6	57	1,148	1,175	85	66
Balance of county-----	2,942	2,216	2,202	12	-	126	2,086	4	40	772	826	49	36
Richland-----	642	1,310	1,302	8	-	76	1,232	2	17	376	349	36	30
Rock-----	600	430	426	2	-	22	408	-	3	182	184	14	9
Beloit-----	3,000	2,902	2,884	16	-	196	2,690	16	31	967	1,027	79	61
Janesville-----	1,502	872	868	4	-	50	816	6	15	377	321	21	18
Balance of county-----	1,192	918	914	4	-	78	836	4	9	373	333	30	22
Rusk-----	306	1,112	1,102	8	-	68	1,038	6	7	237	373	28	21
St. Croix-----	446	368	366	-	-	8	360	-	9	155	172	9	6
St. Croix-----	760	728	726	2	-	62	662	4	9	275	266	19	16
Sauk-----	1,000	928	922	6	-	46	870	12	12	430	435	11	4
Sawyer-----	118	192	186	4	-	12	178	2	4	118	140	5	2
White-----	84	160	156	4	-	6	152	2	1	108	126	4	2
Nonwhite-----	34	32	30	-	-	6	26	-	3	10	14	1	-
Shawano-----	596	762	750	10	-	36	724	2	9	334	355	25	13
Sheboygan-----	2,158	1,934	1,934	-	-	106	1,820	8	29	927	869	33	22
Balance of county-----	1,684	1,008	1,008	-	-	62	940	6	16	679	508	22	17
Taylor-----	274	462	446	12	-	20	440	2	10	92	156	3	2
Trempealeau-----	378	462	446	12	-	20	440	2	10	92	156	3	2
Vernon-----	352	496	494	2	-	30	466	-	6	206	260	16	11
Vilas-----	620	544	538	6	-	22	508	14	15	277	280	9	8
Walworth-----	106	214	208	4	-	14	200	-	2	87	113	8	4
Washington-----	766	1,072	1,066	6	-	50	1,012	19	19	444	515	20	15
Washburn-----	254	208	206	2	-	10	196	2	3	117	123	-	-
Washington-----	1,054	1,134	1,132	2	-	74	1,060	-	12	329	354	24	20
Waukesha-----	2,066	3,144	3,136	8	-	184	2,956	4	35	852	885	57	48
Balance of county-----	1,510	680	680	-	-	44	636	-	7	281	228	16	13
Waupaca-----	576	2,464	2,456	8	-	140	2,320	4	28	571	657	41	35
Waushara-----	610	698	698	-	-	50	644	4	14	420	414	17	14
Waushara-----	96	288	280	8	-	30	256	2	3	138	206	9	8
Wilmabago-----	2,442	2,542	2,528	8	2	170	2,368	4	35	1,078	996	57	43
Oshkosh-----	1,354	1,016	1,012	4	-	68	946	2	15	593	537	24	18
Menasha-----	2	416	414	-	2	10	406	-	9	51	111	4	3
Neenah-----	1,080	498	496	-	-	44	454	-	3	207	144	13	10
Balance of county-----	6	612	606	4	-	48	562	2	8	227	204	16	12
Wood-----	2,230	1,520	1,520	-	-	78	1,432	10	18	580	447	34	26
Marshfield-----	1,278	336	336	-	-	14	320	2	5	305	119	9	8
Wisconsin Rapids-----	952	412	412	-	-	24	384	4	6	126	128	9	6
Balance of county-----	-	772	772	-	-	40	728	4	7	149	202	16	12
WYOMING-----	8,312	8,474	8,432	32	2	782	7,680	12	109	2,539	2,533	236	170
White-----	8,054	8,218	8,176	32	2	758	7,448	12	105	2,449	2,443	213	159
Nonwhite-----	258	256	256	-	-	24	232	-	4	89	90	23	11
Albany-----	542	514	514	-	-	64	450	-	7	141	149	13	9
Laramie-----	542	436	436	-	-	58	378	-	4	135	126	12	9
Balance of county-----	-	78	78	-	-	6	72	-	3	6	23	1	-
Big Horn-----	274	304	304	-	-	14	288	2	4	89	114	10	9
Campbell-----	142	134	134	-	-	10	124	-	2	44	42	2	1
Carbon-----	368	408	402	4	-	54	352	-	7	123	137	12	6
Converse-----	172	138	138	-	-	8	130	-	1	62	57	2	1
Crook-----	16	84	84	-	-	4	80	-	1	20	37	1	1
Fremont-----	576	604	604	-	-	54	550	-	3	192	207	35	21
Goshen-----	278	270	268	2	-	18	252	-	3	67	81	5	4
Hot Springs-----	176	164	162	2	-	14	150	-	1	95	64	5	4
Johnson-----	110	132	132	-	-	10	122	-	1	32	46	4	3
Laramie-----	1,802	1,812	1,798	8	-	170	1,640	2	27	405	340	44	32
Cheyenne-----	1,174	1,384	1,378	2	-	136	1,246	2	17	291	265	32	25
Balance of county-----	628	428	420	6	-	34	394	-	10	114	75	12	7

See footnotes on p. 185.

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 19. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths; and Total, Infant, and Neonatal Deaths; by Color: United States, Each State and County, and Specified Urban Places, 1956-Continued

(See headnote on p. 83)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								Fetal deaths by place of residence	DEATHS			
	Total births, by place of occurrence	By place of residence								Total deaths, by place of occurrence	By place of residence		
		Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³					Total deaths	Under 1 year	Under 28 days
			Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,500 grams or less	2,501 grams or more	Not stated					
WYOMING-Continued													
Lincoln-----	238	256	252	2	-	24	228	4	5	79	87	8	5
Natrona-----	1,248	1,266	1,262	2	2	108	1,156	2	17	298	327	42	33
Casper-----	1,246	1,080	1,078	-	-	92	986	2	13	268	274	35	29
Balance of county-----	2	186	184	2	-	16	170	-	4	30	53	7	4
Niobrara-----	90	92	92	-	-	8	84	-	1	35	32	2	2
Park-----	480	458	456	2	-	42	416	-	7	106	127	7	5
Flatte-----	122	194	194	-	-	28	166	-	-	54	69	7	5
Sheridan-----	470	400	398	2	-	40	360	-	4	227	225	9	7
Sheridan-----	44	280	258	2	-	36	224	-	3	62	154	6	5
Balance of county-----	426	140	140	-	-	4	136	-	1	165	69	3	2
Sublette-----	20	84	84	-	-	2	82	-	1	11	18	1	1
Sweetwater-----	432	418	416	2	-	50	368	-	8	176	177	8	4
Rock Springs-----	432	238	238	-	-	20	218	-	4	123	119	4	1
Balance of county-----	-	180	178	2	-	30	150	-	4	53	58	4	3
Teton-----	80	80	80	-	-	4	76	-	2	34	24	-	-
Uinta-----	212	172	172	-	-	4	168	-	2	144	72	3	3
Washakie-----	290	290	276	4	-	16	262	2	4	54	47	8	7
Weston-----	174	210	210	-	-	20	190	-	1	40	50	7	6
Yellowstone National Park (part)-----	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	10	6	1	1
Yellowstone National Park (total)-----	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	10	6	1	1

¹Births attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births. For the United States, these births totaled 9,038 in 1956.
²It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.
³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,500 grams or less = 5 lb. 8 oz. or less; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.
⁴Includes data for Texarkana, Ark., only.
⁵Classified as urban under a special rule.
⁶Since this area is difficult to identify from information given on vital records, data may be understated or overstated.
⁷Birth weight information was not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item.
⁸Data are shown only for the State as a whole; for explanation, see text.
⁹Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth weight. Birth weight data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.
¹⁰Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.
¹¹Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.
¹²Independent cities have the same status as counties and are listed after counties.
¹³Those having populations of 10,000 or more include: Alexandria, Bristol, Charlottesville, Danville, Fredericksburg, Hampton, Harrisonburg, Hopewell, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, South Norfolk, Staunton, Suffolk, Warwick, Waynesboro, and Winchester.
¹⁴Includes data for Bristol, Va., only.
¹⁵Covington, formerly a town in Alleghany County, shown as an independent city beginning with 1953.
¹⁶Galax, formerly a town in Carroll and Grayson Counties, shown as an independent city beginning with 1955.
¹⁷Elizabeth City County annexed to the independent city of Hampton in 1952.
¹⁸Norton, formerly a town in Wise County, shown as an independent city beginning with 1955.
¹⁹Virginia Beach, formerly a town in Princess Anne County, shown as an independent city beginning with 1955.
²⁰Warwick, formerly Warwick County, shown as an independent city beginning with 1952.
²¹Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

NOTES:
 Urban places of 10,000 or more listed in this table include incorporated places of 10,000 or more in 1950 and certain unincorporated areas classified as "urban" under special rules relating to population size and density. Areas classified as urban under these special rules are indicated by a footnote.

Certain cities are located in more than one county. In these cases, figures for the county include only the figures for that part of the city in the county. Total figures for each of these cities are shown under the county containing the larger proportion of the city's population. Totals for Amarillo, Tex., are shown under Potter County; Atlanta, Ga., under Fulton County; Aurora, Colo., under Adams County; Bethlehem, Pa., under Northampton County; Centralia, Ill., under Marion County; College Park, Ga., under Fulton County; Collinsville, Ill., under Madison County; Eau Claire, Wis., under Eau Claire County; Elgin, Ill., under Kane County; Ellwood City, Pa., under Lawrence County; Fostoria, Ohio, under Seneca County; Grand Prairie, Tex., under Dallas County; Hannibal, Mo., under Marion County; Huntington, W. Va., under Cabell County; Joplin, Mo., under Jasper County; Kansas City, Mo., under Jackson County; Pocatello, Idaho, under Bannock County; Rocky Mount, N. C., under Nash County; St. Cloud, Minn., under Stearns County; Salem, Oreg., under Marion County; Sikeston, Mo., under Scott County; Streator, Ill., under LaSalle County; Takoma Park, Md., under Montgomery County; Watertown, Wis., under Jefferson County; Weirton, W. Va., under Hancock County; and Youngstown, Ohio, under Mahoning County. Likewise, total figures for Yellowstone National Park are shown under Wyoming.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only events occurring within the continental United States. Births based on a 50-percent sample. Fetal deaths include only those for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Deaths exclude fetal deaths. Fetal death ratios and infant (under 1 year) and neonatal (under 28 days) mortality rates per 1,000 live births in each group)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
UNITED STATES-----	4,165,090	3,959,428	85,406	109,218	100,778	200,078	3,691,172	171,062	68,659	16.5	1,564,476	108,183	26.0	78,659	18.9
White-----	3,545,350	3,473,030	49,322	17,734	75,692	152,868	3,159,354	157,436	51,865	14.6	1,390,915	82,203	23.2	61,960	17.5
Nonwhite--	617,740	486,398	36,084	91,484	25,086	47,210	531,818	13,626	16,794	27.2	183,561	25,980	42.1	16,699	27.0
Urban-----	2,500,408	2,434,144	31,948	30,470	64,570	126,046	2,184,586	125,206	42,006	16.8	1,014,218	66,436	26.6	50,138	20.1
White-----	2,095,934	2,068,952	16,216	8,444	46,096	92,986	1,840,038	116,814	31,299	14.9	890,564	49,803	23.8	38,566	18.4
Nonwhite--	404,474	365,192	15,732	22,026	18,474	33,060	344,548	8,392	10,707	26.5	123,654	16,633	41.1	11,572	28.6
Rural-----	1,662,682	1,525,284	53,458	78,748	36,208	74,032	1,506,586	45,856	26,653	16.0	550,258	41,747	25.1	28,521	17.2
White-----	1,449,416	1,404,078	33,106	9,290	29,596	59,862	1,319,316	40,622	20,566	14.2	490,351	32,400	22.4	23,394	16.1
Nonwhite--	213,266	121,206	20,352	69,458	6,612	14,150	187,270	5,234	6,087	28.5	99,907	9,347	43.8	5,127	24.0
Metropolitan counties-----	2,473,066	2,430,672	25,042	13,782	62,148	120,662	2,145,788	144,468	40,089	16.2	920,047	61,468	24.9	46,619	18.9
White-----	2,110,950	2,089,782	14,434	4,426	45,344	90,768	1,837,852	136,986	30,694	14.5	816,139	47,293	22.4	36,509	17.3
Nonwhite--	362,116	340,890	10,608	9,356	16,804	29,894	307,936	7,482	9,395	25.9	103,908	14,175	39.1	10,110	27.9
Urban-----	1,850,894	1,821,426	17,982	8,864	48,746	93,832	1,592,140	116,176	31,596	17.1	759,408	48,060	26.0	36,740	19.8
White-----	1,528,796	1,514,580	6,930	3,730	33,462	66,920	1,319,100	109,314	23,207	15.2	665,868	35,407	23.2	27,564	18.0
Nonwhite--	322,098	306,846	9,052	5,134	15,284	26,912	273,040	6,862	8,389	26.0	93,540	12,653	39.3	9,176	28.5
Rural-----	622,172	609,246	7,060	4,918	13,402	28,830	553,648	28,292	8,493	13.7	160,639	13,408	21.6	9,879	15.9
White-----	582,154	575,202	5,504	696	11,882	23,848	518,752	27,672	7,487	12.9	150,271	11,886	20.4	6,945	15.4
Nonwhite--	40,018	34,044	1,556	4,222	1,520	2,982	34,896	620	1,006	25.1	10,368	1,522	38.0	934	23.3
Nonmetropolitan counties----	1,690,024	1,528,756	60,364	95,436	38,630	79,416	1,545,384	26,594	28,570	16.9	644,429	46,715	27.6	32,040	19.0
White-----	1,434,400	1,383,248	34,888	13,308	30,348	62,100	1,321,502	20,450	21,171	14.8	564,776	34,910	24.3	25,451	17.7
Nonwhite--	255,624	145,508	25,476	82,128	8,282	17,316	223,882	6,144	7,399	28.9	79,653	11,805	46.2	6,589	25.8
Urban-----	649,514	612,718	13,966	21,806	15,824	32,214	592,446	9,030	10,410	16.0	254,810	18,376	28.3	13,396	20.6
White-----	567,138	554,372	7,266	4,714	12,634	26,066	520,938	7,500	8,092	14.3	224,696	14,396	25.4	11,002	19.4
Nonwhite--	82,376	58,346	6,660	16,892	3,190	6,148	71,508	1,530	2,318	28.1	30,114	3,980	46.3	2,396	29.1
Rural-----	1,040,510	916,038	46,398	73,630	22,806	47,202	952,938	17,564	18,160	17.5	389,619	28,339	27.2	18,642	17.9
White-----	867,262	828,876	27,602	8,594	17,714	36,034	800,564	12,950	13,079	15.1	340,080	20,514	23.7	14,449	16.7
Nonwhite--	173,248	87,162	18,796	65,236	5,092	11,168	152,374	4,614	5,081	29.3	49,539	7,825	45.2	4,193	24.2
ALABAMA-----	84,062	66,318	3,720	13,742	1,996	4,590	76,270	1,206	1,812	21.6	27,190	2,599	30.9	1,747	20.8
White-----	51,550	49,280	1,534	660	1,010	2,264	47,742	534	777	15.1	16,850	1,219	23.6	929	18.0
Nonwhite--	32,512	17,038	2,186	13,082	986	2,326	28,528	672	1,035	31.8	10,340	1,380	42.4	818	25.2
Urban-----	40,396	35,874	1,062	3,380	1,112	2,336	36,590	358	827	20.5	12,816	1,215	30.1	872	21.6
White-----	25,160	24,858	218	78	530	1,124	23,370	136	347	13.8	7,676	569	23.4	463	19.2
Nonwhite--	15,236	11,016	844	3,302	582	1,212	13,220	222	480	31.5	5,140	629	41.1	389	25.5
Rural-----	43,666	30,444	2,658	10,362	894	2,254	39,680	848	985	22.6	14,374	1,384	31.7	875	20.0
White-----	26,390	24,422	1,316	582	480	1,140	24,372	398	430	16.3	9,174	630	23.9	446	16.9
Nonwhite--	17,276	6,022	1,342	9,780	404	1,114	15,308	450	555	32.1	5,200	754	43.6	429	24.8
Metropolitan counties-----	33,078	29,584	654	2,566	948	1,992	29,994	144	706	21.3	10,253	946	28.6	682	20.6
White-----	19,582	19,284	220	70	440	904	18,182	56	278	14.2	5,885	452	23.1	371	18.9
Nonwhite--	13,496	10,300	634	2,496	508	1,088	11,812	88	428	31.7	4,368	494	36.6	311	23.0
Urban-----	23,912	21,910	492	1,474	736	1,476	21,612	88	516	21.6	7,848	685	28.6	501	21.0
White-----	13,868	13,738	106	24	336	626	12,868	38	191	13.8	4,308	312	22.5	260	18.7
Nonwhite--	10,044	8,172	386	1,450	400	850	8,744	50	325	32.4	3,340	373	37.1	241	24.0
Rural-----	9,166	7,674	362	1,092	212	516	8,382	56	190	20.7	2,605	261	28.5	181	19.7
White-----	5,714	5,546	114	46	104	278	5,314	18	87	15.2	1,577	140	24.5	111	19.4
Nonwhite--	3,452	2,128	248	1,046	108	238	3,068	38	103	29.8	1,028	121	35.1	70	20.3
Nonmetropolitan counties----	50,984	36,734	2,866	11,176	1,048	2,598	46,276	1,062	1,106	21.7	16,937	1,653	32.4	1,065	20.9
White-----	31,968	29,996	1,314	590	570	1,360	29,560	478	499	15.6	7,677	767	24.0	558	17.5
Nonwhite--	19,016	6,738	1,552	10,586	478	1,238	16,716	584	607	31.9	9,260	886	46.6	507	26.7
Urban-----	16,484	13,964	570	1,906	376	860	14,978	270	311	18.9	5,168	530	32.2	371	22.5
White-----	11,292	11,120	112	54	194	498	10,502	98	156	13.8	3,368	277	24.5	223	19.7
Nonwhite--	5,192	2,844	458	1,652	182	362	4,476	172	155	29.9	1,800	253	48.7	148	28.5
Rural-----	34,500	22,770	2,296	9,270	672	1,738	31,298	792	795	23.0	11,769	1,123	32.6	694	20.1
White-----	20,676	18,876	1,202	536	376	862	19,058	380	343	16.6	7,597	490	23.7	335	16.2
Nonwhite--	13,824	3,894	1,094	8,734	296	876	12,240	412	452	32.7	4,172	633	45.8	359	26.0
ARIZONA-----	29,736	28,350	456	554	626	1,494	27,172	444	458	15.4	7,944	960	32.3	604	20.3
White-----	25,454	24,532	394	394	506	1,222	23,486	240	366	14.4	6,848	688	27.0	490	19.3
Nonwhite--	4,282	3,818	62	160	120	272	3,686	204	92	21.5	1,096	272	63.5	114	26.6
Urban-----	11,236	10,786	188	208	234	584	10,314	104	200	17.8	3,947	334	29.7	232	20.6
White-----	10,312	9,926	170	170	200	500	9,520	92	175	17.0	3,640	283	27.4	206	20.0
Nonwhite--	924	860	18	38	34	84	794	12	25	27.1	307	51	55.2	26	28.1
Rural-----	18,500	17,564	268	346	392	910	16,858	340	258	13.9	3,997	626	33.8	372	20.1
White-----	15,142	14,606	224	224	306	722	13,966	148	191	12.6	3,208	405	26.7	284	18.8
Nonwhite--	3,358	2,958	44	122	86	188	2,892	192	67	20.0	789	221	65.8	88	26.2
Metropolitan counties-----	13,648	13,306	160	142	246	554	12,626	222	197	14.4	3,708	361	26.5	241	17.7
White-----	12,470	12,180	146	114	198	480	11,594	208	179	14.4	3,381	303	24.3	211	16.9
Nonwhite--	1,178	1													

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued.

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ARIZONA—Continued															
Nonmetropolitan counties—Con.															
Urban	5,408	5,084	138	148	126	334	4,928	20	105	19.4	1,874	192	35.5	139	25.7
White	5,012	4,728	126	124	114	294	4,588	16	90	18.0	1,728	165	32.9	126	25.1
Nonwhite	396	356	12	24	12	40	340	4	15	37.9	146	27	68.2	13	32.8
Rural	10,680	9,960	158	264	254	606	9,618	202	156	14.6	2,362	407	38.1	224	21.0
White	7,972	7,624	122	156	194	448	7,314	16	97	12.2	1,739	220	27.6	153	19.2
Nonwhite	2,708	2,336	36	108	60	158	2,304	186	59	21.8	623	187	69.1	71	26.2
ARKANSAS															
Urban	42,510	34,340	3,346	4,654	1,068	1,986	37,734	1,722	629	14.8	15,921	1,092	25.7	702	16.5
White	29,314	27,812	1,234	660	1,224	1,224	26,530	900	345	11.8	11,832	641	21.9	467	15.9
Nonwhite	13,196	6,528	2,112	4,436	408	762	11,204	822	284	21.5	4,089	451	34.2	235	17.8
Rural	17,930	16,016	778	1,110	504	930	15,974	522	241	13.4	6,923	511	28.5	340	19.0
White	13,018	12,804	166	20	310	578	11,828	302	137	10.5	5,085	310	23.8	240	18.4
Nonwhite	4,912	3,212	592	1,090	194	352	4,146	220	104	21.2	1,838	201	40.9	100	20.4
Rural	24,580	18,324	2,568	3,544	564	1,056	21,760	1,200	388	15.8	8,998	581	23.6	362	14.7
White	16,286	15,008	1,048	198	350	646	14,702	598	208	12.8	6,747	331	20.3	227	13.9
Nonwhite	8,294	3,316	1,520	3,346	214	410	7,058	602	180	21.7	2,251	250	30.2	135	16.3
Metropolitan counties															
Urban	6,104	5,980	74	42	222	340	5,462	80	76	12.5	1,920	142	23.3	97	15.9
White	4,252	4,230	18	4	126	195	3,882	48	36	8.5	1,350	85	20.0	63	14.8
Nonwhite	1,852	1,750	56	38	96	144	1,580	32	40	21.6	570	57	30.8	34	18.4
Rural	4,668	4,594	42	28	174	268	4,194	32	58	12.4	1,564	111	23.8	75	16.1
White	3,278	3,268	8	2	102	162	2,996	18	26	7.9	1,123	67	20.4	48	14.6
Nonwhite	1,390	1,326	34	26	72	106	1,198	14	32	23.0	441	44	31.7	27	19.4
Rural	1,436	1,386	32	14	48	72	1,268	48	18	12.5	356	31	21.6	22	15.3
White	974	962	10	2	24	34	886	30	10	10.3	227	18	18.5	15	15.4
Nonwhite	462	424	22	12	24	38	382	18	8	17.3	129	13	28.1	7	15.2
Nonmetropolitan counties															
Urban	36,406	28,360	3,272	4,612	846	1,646	32,272	1,642	553	15.2	14,001	950	26.1	605	16.6
White	25,062	23,582	1,216	214	534	1,028	22,648	652	309	12.3	10,482	556	22.2	404	16.1
Nonwhite	11,344	4,778	2,056	4,398	312	618	9,624	790	244	21.5	3,519	394	34.7	201	17.7
Rural	13,282	11,422	736	1,082	330	662	11,780	490	183	13.8	5,359	400	30.2	265	20.0
White	9,740	9,536	178	18	208	416	8,832	284	111	11.4	3,962	243	24.9	192	19.7
Nonwhite	3,522	1,886	558	1,064	122	246	2,948	206	72	20.4	1,397	157	44.6	73	20.7
Rural	23,144	16,938	2,536	3,530	516	984	20,492	1,152	370	16.0	8,642	550	23.8	340	14.7
White	15,322	14,046	1,038	196	326	612	13,816	568	198	12.9	6,520	313	20.4	212	13.8
Nonwhite	7,822	2,892	1,498	3,334	190	372	6,676	584	172	22.0	2,122	237	30.3	128	16.4
CALIFORNIA															
Urban	333,946	330,606	2,228	90	8,288	15,658	309,456	544	4,396	13.2	120,025	8,005	24.0	6,068	18.2
White	300,384	297,604	1,846	84	6,888	13,286	279,772	438	3,755	12.5	112,924	6,980	23.2	5,280	17.6
Nonwhite	33,562	33,002	382	6	1,400	2,372	29,684	106	641	19.1	7,101	1,025	30.5	788	23.5
Rural	211,694	209,988	1,008	64	5,458	10,122	195,738	376	2,832	13.4	87,307	5,154	24.3	4,007	18.9
White	185,044	183,736	746	62	4,304	8,216	172,232	292	2,316	12.5	81,637	4,340	23.5	3,362	18.2
Nonwhite	26,650	26,252	262	2	1,154	1,906	23,506	84	516	19.4	5,670	814	30.5	645	24.2
Rural	122,252	120,618	1,220	26	2,830	5,536	113,718	166	1,564	12.8	52,718	2,851	23.3	2,061	16.9
White	115,340	113,868	1,100	22	2,584	5,070	107,540	146	1,439	12.5	51,287	2,640	22.9	1,918	16.6
Nonwhite	6,912	6,750	120	4	246	466	6,178	22	125	18.1	1,431	211	30.5	143	20.7
Metropolitan counties															
Urban	272,012	269,628	1,412	86	6,824	12,870	251,914	404	3,519	12.9	97,521	6,425	23.6	4,926	18.1
White	242,162	240,226	1,120	82	5,568	10,746	225,526	322	2,964	12.2	91,387	5,520	22.8	4,220	17.4
Nonwhite	29,850	29,402	292	4	1,256	2,124	26,388	82	555	18.6	6,134	905	30.3	706	23.7
Rural	186,156	184,696	802	62	4,832	8,966	172,044	314	2,467	13.3	77,473	4,494	24.1	3,492	18.8
White	161,036	159,950	560	60	3,746	7,172	149,880	258	1,983	12.3	72,193	3,730	23.2	2,883	17.9
Nonwhite	25,120	24,746	242	2	1,086	1,794	22,164	76	484	19.3	5,280	764	30.4	609	24.2
Rural	85,656	84,932	610	24	1,992	3,904	79,870	90	1,052	12.3	20,048	1,931	22.5	1,434	16.7
White	81,126	80,276	560	22	1,822	3,574	75,646	84	981	12.1	19,194	1,790	22.1	1,337	16.5
Nonwhite	4,730	4,656	50	2	170	330	4,224	6	71	15.0	854	141	29.8	97	20.5
Nonmetropolitan counties															
Urban	61,934	60,978	816	4	1,464	2,788	57,542	140	877	14.2	22,504	1,580	25.5	1,142	18.4
White	58,222	57,378	726	2	1,320	2,540	54,246	116	791	13.6	21,537	1,460	25.1	1,060	18.2
Nonwhite	3,712	3,600	90	2	144	248	3,296	24	86	23.2	967	120	32.3	82	22.1
Rural	25,538	25,292	206	2	626	1,156	23,694	62	365	14.3	9,834	660	25.8	515	20.2
White	24,008	23,788	186	2	558	1,044	22,352	54	333	13.9	9,444	610	25.4	479	20.0
Nonwhite	1,530	1,506	20	-	68	112	1,342	8	32	20.9	390	50	32.7	36	23.5
Rural	36,396	35,686	610	2	838	1,632	33,848	78	512	14.1	12,670	920	25.3	627	17.2
White	34,214	33,592	540	-	762	1,496	31,894	62	458	13.4	12,093	850	24.8	581	17.0
Nonwhite	2,182	2,094	70	2	76	136	1,954	16	54	24.7	577	70	32.1	46	21.1
COLORADO															
Urban	41,660	40,996	468	110	1,196	2,892	37,526	46	729	17.5	13,776	1,211	29.1	897	21.5
White	40,080	39,426	460	110	1,118	2,736	36,184	42	689	17.2	13,403	1,151	28.7	852	21.3
Nonwhite	1,580	1,570	8	-	78	156	1,342	4	40	25.3	373	60	38.0	45	28.5
Rural	27,858	27,580	156	76	830	1,950	25,056	22	514	18.5	9,686	789	28.3	614	22.0
White	26,492	26,220	152	76	758	1,804	23,912	18	479	18.1	9,357	741	28.0	575	21.7
Nonwhite	1,366	1,360	4	-	72	146	1,144	4	35	25.6	329	48	35.1	39	28.6
Rural	13,802	13,416	312	34	366	942	12,470	24	215	15.6	4,090	422	30.6	283	20.5
White	13,588	13,206	308	34	360	932	12,272	24	210	15.5	4,046	410	30.2	277	20.4
Nonwhite	214	210	4	-	6	10	198	-	5	23.4	44	12	56.1	6	28.0
Metropolitan counties															
Urban	22,506	22,292	120	40	684	1,574	20,228	20	386	17.2	7,151	650	28.9	510	22.7
White	21,352	21,144	116	40	624	1,446	19,266	16							

GENERAL TABLES

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
COLORADO—Continued															
Metropolitan counties—Con.															
Rural-----	4,952	4,890	42	4	142	334	4,472	4	61	12.3	954	135	27.3	100	20.2
White-----	4,910	4,848	42	4	140	332	4,434	4	60	12.2	943	134	27.3	99	20.2
Nonwhite--	42	42	-	-	2	2	38	-	1	23.8	11	1	23.8	1	23.8
Nonmetropolitan counties----	19,154	18,704	348	70	512	1,318	17,298	26	343	17.9	6,625	561	29.3	387	20.2
White-----	18,728	18,282	344	70	494	1,290	16,918	26	335	17.9	6,540	542	28.9	377	20.1
Nonwhite--	426	422	4	-	18	28	380	-	8	18.8	85	19	44.6	10	23.5
Urban-----	10,304	10,178	78	40	268	710	9,300	6	189	18.3	3,489	274	26.6	204	19.8
White-----	10,050	9,924	78	40	274	690	9,080	6	185	18.4	3,427	266	26.5	199	19.8
Nonwhite--	254	254	-	-	14	20	220	-	4	15.7	52	8	31.5	5	19.7
Rural-----	8,850	8,526	270	30	224	608	7,998	20	154	17.4	3,156	287	32.4	183	20.7
White-----	8,678	8,358	266	30	220	600	7,838	20	150	17.3	3,103	276	31.8	178	20.5
Nonwhite--	172	168	4	-	4	8	160	-	4	23.3	33	11	64.0	5	29.1
CONNECTICUT ⁴															
Urban-----	53,774	53,682	62	-	470	990	17,864	34,430	688	12.8	21,704	1,174	21.8	923	17.2
White-----	51,104	51,032	64	-	404	896	17,130	32,674	637	12.5	21,014	1,058	20.7	840	16.4
Nonwhite--	2,670	2,650	18	-	66	94	734	1,756	51	19.1	690	116	43.4	83	31.1
Nonmetropolitan counties----	33,488	33,436	46	-	292	602	10,908	21,686	456	13.6	14,289	757	22.6	591	17.6
White-----	30,958	30,922	32	-	228	510	10,196	20,024	406	13.1	13,858	646	20.9	511	16.5
Nonwhite--	2,530	2,514	14	-	64	92	712	1,662	50	19.9	631	111	43.9	80	31.6
Urban-----	20,286	20,246	36	-	178	398	6,976	12,744	232	11.4	7,415	417	20.6	332	16.4
White-----	20,146	20,110	32	-	176	396	6,934	12,650	231	11.5	7,356	412	20.5	329	16.3
Nonwhite--	140	136	4	-	2	2	42	94	1	7.1	59	5	35.7	3	21.4
Nonmetropolitan counties----	42,488	42,422	56	-	370	768	14,038	27,312	542	12.8	17,043	920	21.7	731	17.2
White-----	40,024	39,976	40	-	312	674	13,354	25,684	497	12.4	16,396	809	20.2	651	16.3
Nonwhite--	2,464	2,446	16	-	58	94	684	1,628	45	16.3	647	111	45.0	80	32.5
Urban-----	28,480	28,432	42	-	246	518	9,304	18,412	392	13.3	12,248	647	22.7	510	17.9
White-----	26,112	26,080	28	-	188	426	8,646	16,652	348	13.3	11,650	541	20.7	433	16.6
Nonwhite--	2,368	2,352	14	-	58	92	658	1,560	44	18.6	598	106	44.8	77	32.5
Rural-----	14,008	13,990	14	-	124	250	4,734	8,900	150	10.7	4,795	273	19.5	221	15.8
White-----	13,912	13,896	12	-	124	248	4,708	8,832	149	10.7	4,746	269	19.3	218	15.7
Nonwhite--	96	94	2	-	2	2	26	68	1	10.4	49	5	52.1	3	31.3
Nonmetropolitan counties----	11,286	11,260	26	-	100	222	3,846	7,118	146	12.9	4,661	254	22.5	192	17.0
White-----	11,080	11,056	24	-	92	222	3,776	6,990	140	12.6	4,639	249	22.5	189	17.1
Nonwhite--	206	204	2	-	8	7	70	128	6	29.1	43	5	24.3	3	14.6
Urban-----	5,008	5,004	4	-	46	84	1,604	3,274	64	12.8	2,041	110	22.0	81	16.2
White-----	4,846	4,842	4	-	40	84	1,550	3,172	56	12.0	2,008	105	21.7	78	16.1
Nonwhite--	162	162	0	-	6	0	54	102	8	37.0	33	5	30.9	3	18.5
Rural-----	6,278	6,256	22	-	54	138	2,242	3,844	82	13.1	2,620	144	22.9	111	17.7
White-----	6,234	6,214	20	-	52	138	2,226	3,818	82	13.2	2,610	144	23.1	111	17.8
Nonwhite--	44	42	2	-	2	0	16	26	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
DELAWARE															
Urban-----	11,216	10,894	116	196	278	638	10,194	106	202	18.0	3,682	271	24.2	209	18.6
White-----	9,308	9,220	58	26	188	458	8,580	82	141	15.1	2,995	187	20.1	147	15.8
Nonwhite--	1,908	1,674	58	170	90	180	1,614	24	61	32.0	687	84	44.0	62	32.5
Nonmetropolitan counties----	3,744	3,716	14	14	116	244	3,356	28	75	20.0	1,880	106	28.3	84	22.4
White-----	2,818	2,816	2	-	60	148	2,584	26	48	17.0	1,487	66	23.4	52	18.5
Nonwhite--	926	900	12	14	56	96	772	2	27	29.2	393	40	43.2	32	34.6
Urban-----	7,472	7,178	102	182	162	394	6,838	78	127	17.0	1,802	165	22.1	125	16.7
White-----	6,490	6,404	56	26	128	310	5,996	56	93	14.3	1,508	121	18.6	95	14.6
Nonwhite--	982	774	46	156	34	84	842	22	34	34.6	294	44	44.8	30	30.5
Nonmetropolitan counties----	7,740	7,704	26	10	196	434	7,034	76	129	16.7	2,462	174	22.5	141	18.2
White-----	6,640	6,622	18	-	134	326	6,106	74	97	14.6	2,045	130	19.6	109	16.4
Nonwhite--	1,100	1,082	8	10	62	108	928	2	32	29.1	417	44	40.0	32	29.1
Urban-----	3,096	3,088	8	-	100	206	2,764	26	60	19.4	1,563	89	28.7	72	23.3
White-----	2,316	2,314	2	-	52	126	2,114	24	38	16.4	1,243	56	24.2	46	19.9
Nonwhite--	780	774	6	-	48	80	650	2	22	28.2	320	33	42.3	26	33.3
Rural-----	4,644	4,616	18	10	96	228	4,270	50	69	14.9	899	85	18.3	69	14.9
White-----	4,324	4,308	16	-	82	200	3,992	50	59	13.6	802	74	17.1	63	14.6
Nonwhite--	320	308	2	10	14	28	278	-	10	31.3	97	11	34.4	6	18.8
Nonmetropolitan counties----	3,476	3,190	90	186	82	204	3,160	30	73	21.0	1,220	97	27.9	68	19.6
White-----	2,668	2,598	40	26	54	132	2,474	8	44	16.5	950	57	21.4	38	14.2
Nonwhite--	808	592	50	160	28	72	686	22	29	35.9	270	40	49.5	30	37.1
Urban-----	648	628	6	14	16	38	592	2	15	23.1	317	17	26.2	12	16.5
White-----	502	502	-	-	8	22	470	2	10	19.9	244	10	19.9	6	12.0
Nonwhite--	146	126	6	14	8	16	122	-	5	34.2	73	7	47.9	6	41.1
Rural-----	2,828	2,562	84	172	66	166	2,568	28	58	20.5	903	80	28.3	56	19.8
White-----	2,166	2,096	40	26	46	110	2,004	6	34	15.7	706	47	21.7	32	14.8
Nonwhite--	662	466	44	146	20	56	564	22	24	36.3	197	33	49.8	24	36.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA															
Urban-----	20,518	20,168	226	2	768	1,418	17,616	716	369	18.0	8,597	688	33.5	541	26.4
White-----	8,204	8,150	28	-	184	402	7,472	146	108	13.2	5,064	220	26.8	181	22.1
Nonwhite--	12,314	12,018	198	2	584	1,016	10,144	570	261	21.2	3,533	468	38.0	360	29.2
FLORIDA															
Urban-----	97,396	88,038	2,502	6,492	2,910	5,420	88,892	174	1,660	17.0	36,900	3,093	31.8	2,149	22.1
White-----	69,892	68,728	662	366	1,702	3,262	64,822	106	929	13.3	28,569	1,656	23.7	1,276	18.3
Nonwhite--	27,504	19,310	1,840	6,126	1,208	2,158	24,070	68	731	26.6	8,331	1,437	52.2	873	31.7
Nonmetropolitan counties----	52,020	47,734	1,272	2,826	1,700	3,212	47,016	92	874	16.8	23,730	1,753	33.7	1,282	24.6
White-----	34,710	34,370	202	76	862	1,732	32,062	54	440	12.7	18,247	674	25.2	712	20.5
Nonwhite--	17,310	13,364	1,070	2,750	838	1,480	14,954	38	434	25.1	5,483	679	50.8	570	32.9

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS					
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
FLORIDA—Continued															
Rural-----	45,376	40,304	1,230	3,666	1,210	2,208	41,876	82	786	17.3	13,170	1,340	29.5	867	19.1
White-----	35,182	34,358	460	290	840	1,530	32,760	52	489	13.9	10,322	782	22.2	564	16.0
Nonwhite--	10,194	5,946	770	3,376	370	678	9,116	30	297	29.1	2,848	558	54.7	303	29.7
Metropolitan counties-----	45,512	44,106	494	756	1,488	2,578	41,374	72	719	15.8	18,591	1,325	29.1	991	21.8
White-----	34,488	34,216	178	24	920	1,676	31,844	48	430	12.5	15,408	810	23.5	630	18.3
Nonwhite--	11,024	9,890	316	732	568	902	9,530	24	289	26.2	3,183	515	46.7	361	32.7
Urban-----	28,428	27,470	312	550	962	1,758	25,658	50	479	16.8	14,252	879	30.9	659	23.2
White-----	20,084	19,936	104	4	522	1,038	18,492	32	258	12.8	11,615	494	24.1	361	19.0
Nonwhite--	8,344	7,534	208	546	440	720	7,166	18	221	26.5	2,637	395	47.3	278	33.3
Rural-----	17,094	16,636	182	206	526	820	15,716	22	240	14.0	4,339	446	26.1	332	19.4
White-----	14,404	14,280	74	20	398	658	13,352	16	172	11.9	3,793	326	22.6	249	17.3
Nonwhite--	2,690	2,356	108	186	128	162	2,364	6	68	25.4	546	120	44.8	83	31.0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	51,884	43,832	2,008	5,736	1,422	2,842	47,518	102	941	18.1	18,309	1,768	34.1	1,158	22.3
White-----	35,404	34,512	484	342	920	1,586	32,978	58	499	14.1	13,161	846	23.9	646	18.2
Nonwhite--	16,480	9,420	1,524	5,394	640	1,256	14,540	44	442	26.8	5,148	922	55.9	512	31.1
Urban-----	23,592	20,264	960	2,276	738	1,454	21,358	42	395	16.7	9,478	874	37.0	623	26.4
White-----	14,626	14,434	98	72	340	694	13,570	22	182	12.4	6,832	390	26.7	331	22.6
Nonwhite--	8,966	5,830	862	2,204	398	760	7,788	20	213	23.8	2,646	484	54.0	292	32.6
Rural-----	28,292	23,668	1,048	3,460	694	1,388	26,160	60	546	19.3	8,931	894	31.6	535	18.9
White-----	20,778	20,078	386	270	442	892	19,408	36	317	15.3	6,529	456	21.9	315	15.2
Nonwhite--	7,514	3,590	662	3,190	242	496	6,752	24	229	30.5	2,302	438	58.3	220	29.3
GEORGIA															
Urban-----	102,874	87,042	2,794	12,890	2,900	5,670	92,394	1,910	2,233	21.7	31,681	3,094	30.1	2,112	20.5
White-----	65,802	64,688	632	454	1,492	2,890	60,520	900	1,036	15.7	19,930	1,487	22.6	1,152	17.5
Nonwhite--	37,072	22,354	2,162	12,436	1,408	2,780	31,874	1,010	1,197	32.3	11,751	1,607	43.3	960	25.9
Rural-----	48,538	44,466	1,140	2,870	1,620	2,884	43,388	646	1,067	22.0	16,485	1,571	32.4	1,137	23.4
White-----	30,134	29,924	136	68	768	1,586	27,680	300	498	16.5	9,831	748	24.8	598	19.8
Nonwhite--	18,404	14,542	1,004	2,802	852	1,498	15,708	346	569	30.9	6,654	823	44.7	539	29.3
Urban-----	54,336	42,576	1,654	10,020	1,280	2,786	49,006	1,264	1,166	21.5	15,196	1,523	28.0	975	17.9
White-----	35,668	34,764	496	366	724	1,504	32,840	600	538	15.1	10,099	739	20.7	554	15.5
Nonwhite--	18,668	7,812	1,158	9,654	556	1,282	16,166	664	628	33.6	5,097	784	42.0	421	22.6
Metropolitan counties-----	43,564	42,570	710	256	1,432	2,548	39,192	392	876	20.1	12,234	1,188	27.3	882	20.2
White-----	30,412	30,282	110	8	772	1,384	28,046	210	443	14.6	7,746	654	21.5	522	17.2
Nonwhite--	13,152	12,288	600	248	660	1,164	11,146	182	433	32.9	4,488	534	40.6	360	27.4
Urban-----	28,938	28,262	548	104	1,104	1,852	25,708	272	677	23.4	9,810	912	31.5	681	23.5
White-----	18,008	17,950	52	-	516	878	16,490	124	316	17.5	5,904	463	25.7	371	20.6
Nonwhite--	10,928	10,312	496	104	588	974	9,218	148	361	33.0	3,906	449	41.1	310	28.4
Rural-----	14,628	14,308	162	152	328	696	13,484	120	199	13.6	2,424	276	18.9	201	13.7
White-----	12,404	12,332	58	8	256	506	11,556	66	127	10.2	1,842	191	15.4	151	12.2
Nonwhite--	2,224	1,976	104	144	72	190	1,928	54	72	32.4	582	85	38.2	50	22.5
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	59,310	44,472	2,084	12,634	1,468	3,122	53,202	1,518	1,357	22.9	19,447	1,906	32.1	1,230	20.7
White-----	35,390	34,406	522	446	720	1,506	32,474	690	593	16.8	12,184	833	23.5	630	17.8
Nonwhite--	23,920	10,066	1,562	12,188	748	1,616	20,728	828	764	31.9	7,263	1,073	44.9	600	25.1
Urban-----	19,602	16,204	892	2,766	516	1,032	17,680	374	390	19.9	6,875	659	33.6	456	23.3
White-----	12,126	11,974	84	68	252	508	11,190	176	182	15.0	3,927	285	23.5	227	18.7
Nonwhite--	7,476	4,230	508	2,698	284	524	6,490	198	208	27.8	2,748	374	50.0	229	30.6
Rural-----	39,708	28,268	1,492	9,868	952	2,090	35,522	1,144	967	24.4	12,772	1,247	31.4	774	19.5
White-----	23,284	22,432	438	378	468	998	21,284	514	411	17.7	8,257	548	23.6	403	17.3
Nonwhite--	16,444	5,836	1,054	9,490	484	1,092	14,238	630	556	33.8	4,515	699	42.5	371	22.6
IDAHO															
Urban-----	16,628	16,450	142	6	346	736	15,446	100	201	12.1	5,039	371	22.3	270	16.2
White-----	16,358	16,184	140	6	336	712	15,216	94	196	12.0	4,942	354	21.6	261	16.0
Nonwhite--	270	266	2	-	10	24	230	6	5	18.5	97	17	63.0	9	33.3
Rural-----	8,518	8,476	24	2	158	390	7,926	42	85	11.2	2,656	188	22.1	150	17.6
White-----	8,418	8,380	22	2	154	382	7,842	40	93	11.0	2,634	186	22.1	149	17.7
Nonwhite--	98	96	2	-	4	8	84	2	2	20.4	22	2	20.4	1	10.2
Urban-----	8,112	7,974	118	4	188	346	7,520	58	106	13.1	2,383	183	22.6	120	14.8
White-----	7,940	7,804	118	4	182	330	7,374	54	103	13.0	2,308	168	21.2	112	14.1
Nonwhite--	172	170	-	-	6	16	146	4	3	17.4	75	15	87.2	8	46.5
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	16,628	16,450	142	6	346	736	15,446	100	201	12.1	5,039	371	22.3	270	16.2
White-----	16,358	16,184	140	6	336	712	15,216	94	196	12.0	4,942	354	21.6	261	16.0
Nonwhite--	270	266	2	-	10	24	230	6	5	18.5	97	17	63.0	9	33.3
Urban-----	8,518	8,476	24	2	158	390	7,926	42	85	11.2	2,656	188	22.1	150	17.6
White-----	8,418	8,380	22	2	154	382	7,842	40	93	11.0	2,634	186	22.1	149	17.7
Nonwhite--	98	96	2	-	4	8	84	2	2	20.4	22	2	20.4	1	10.2
Rural-----	8,112	7,974	118	4	188	346	7,520	58	106	13.1	2,383	183	22.6	120	14.8
White-----	7,940	7,804	118	4	182	330	7,374	54	103	13.0	2,308	168	21.2	112	14.1
Nonwhite--	172	170	-	-	6	16	146	4	3	17.4	75	15	87.2	8	46.5
ILLINOIS															
Urban-----	229,760	224,332	5,010	46	5,860	10,782	213,028	90	3,446	15.0	97,012	5,639	24.5	4,154	18.1
White-----	196,536	194,350	2,056	8	4,340	7,996	184,132	68	2,680	13.6	87,623	4,286	21.8	3,216	16.4
Nonwhite--	33,224	29,982	2,954	38	1,520	2,786	28,896	22	766	23.1	9,189	1,353	40.7	938	28.2
Rural-----	173,974	169,396	4,236	8	4,698	8,708	160,510	58	2,690	15.5	75,749	4,413	25.4	3,266	18.8
White-----	141,858	140,324	1,432	4	3,214	6,010	132,592	42	1,946	13.7	66,945	3,121	22.0		

GENERAL TABLES

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS					
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ILLINOIS—Continued															
Metropolitan counties-----	176,352	171,804	4,192	8	4,652	8,692	162,954	54	2,697	15.3	69,571	4,375	24.6	3,218	18.2
White-----	144,444	142,912	1,418	6	3,186	6,026	135,194	38	1,970	13.6	61,044	3,085	21.4	2,317	16.0
Nonwhite--	31,908	28,892	2,774	2	1,466	2,666	27,760	16	727	22.8	8,527	1,290	40.4	901	28.2
Urban-----	150,048	145,694	4,022	6	4,108	7,672	138,228	40	2,347	15.6	63,018	3,804	25.4	2,603	18.7
White-----	118,922	117,538	1,288	4	2,672	5,064	111,160	26	1,636	13.8	54,682	2,561	21.5	1,932	16.2
Nonwhite--	31,126	28,156	2,734	2	1,436	2,608	27,068	14	711	22.8	8,336	1,243	39.9	671	28.0
Rural-----	26,304	26,110	170	2	544	1,020	24,728	14	350	13.3	6,553	571	21.7	415	15.8
White-----	25,522	25,374	130	2	514	962	24,034	12	334	13.1	6,362	524	20.5	385	15.1
Nonwhite--	782	736	40	-	30	58	692	2	16	20.5	191	47	60.1	30	38.4
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	53,408	52,528	818	39	1,208	2,090	50,074	36	749	14.0	27,441	1,264	23.7	936	17.5
White-----	52,092	51,438	638	2	1,154	1,970	48,938	30	710	13.6	26,779	1,201	23.1	899	17.3
Nonwhite--	1,316	1,090	180	36	54	120	1,136	6	39	29.6	662	63	47.9	37	28.1
Urban-----	23,926	23,702	214	2	590	1,036	22,282	18	343	14.3	12,731	609	25.5	463	19.4
White-----	22,936	22,786	144	-	542	946	21,432	16	310	13.5	12,263	560	24.4	435	19.0
Nonwhite--	990	916	70	2	48	90	850	2	33	33.3	468	49	49.5	28	28.3
Rural-----	29,482	28,826	604	36	618	1,054	27,792	18	406	13.8	14,710	655	22.2	473	16.0
White-----	29,156	28,652	494	2	612	1,024	27,506	14	400	13.7	14,516	641	22.0	464	15.9
Nonwhite--	326	174	110	34	6	30	286	4	6	18.4	194	14	42.9	9	27.6
INDIANA-----															
White-----	113,620	111,674	1,858	28	2,670	5,252	105,126	572	1,629	14.3	42,654	2,763	24.3	2,042	18.0
Nonwhite--	104,936	103,364	1,502	26	2,239	4,522	97,692	484	1,397	13.3	40,094	2,391	22.8	1,785	17.0
Urban-----	8,684	8,310	356	2	432	730	7,434	88	232	26.7	2,560	372	42.6	257	29.6
White-----	67,414	66,522	850	12	1,806	3,492	61,716	400	1,064	16.1	25,657	1,888	28.0	1,434	21.3
Nonwhite--	58,986	58,444	516	12	1,394	2,774	54,516	312	858	14.5	23,399	1,522	25.8	1,180	20.0
Rural-----	8,428	8,078	334	-	422	718	7,200	88	226	26.8	2,458	366	43.4	254	30.1
White-----	46,206	45,152	1,008	16	864	1,760	43,410	172	545	11.8	16,797	875	18.9	608	13.2
Nonwhite--	45,950	44,920	986	14	854	1,748	43,176	172	539	11.7	16,695	869	18.9	605	13.2
Nonwhite--	256	232	22	2	10	12	234	-	6	23.4	102	6	23.4	3	11.7
Metropolitan counties-----	56,450	55,576	828	12	1,454	2,672	51,750	374	876	15.5	18,717	1,511	26.8	1,162	20.6
White-----	48,652	48,114	510	10	1,066	2,212	45,084	290	656	13.5	16,451	1,164	23.9	920	18.9
Nonwhite--	7,798	7,462	318	2	388	660	6,666	84	220	28.2	2,266	347	44.5	242	31.0
Urban-----	43,364	42,698	630	10	1,200	2,366	39,482	316	756	17.4	15,466	1,284	29.6	993	22.9
White-----	35,705	35,366	320	10	618	1,718	32,938	232	539	15.1	13,247	941	26.4	754	21.1
Nonwhite--	7,658	7,332	310	-	392	648	6,544	84	217	26.3	2,219	343	44.8	239	31.2
Rural-----	13,086	12,878	198	2	254	506	12,268	58	120	9.2	3,251	227	17.3	169	12.9
White-----	12,946	12,748	190	-	248	494	12,146	58	117	9.0	3,204	223	17.2	166	12.8
Nonwhite--	140	130	8	2	6	12	122	-	3	21.4	47	4	28.6	3	21.4
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	57,170	56,098	1,030	16	1,216	2,380	53,376	198	753	13.2	23,937	1,252	21.9	860	15.4
White-----	56,284	55,250	992	16	1,172	2,310	52,608	194	741	13.2	23,643	1,227	21.8	865	15.4
Nonwhite--	886	848	38	-	44	70	768	4	12	13.5	294	25	28.2	15	16.9
Urban-----	24,050	23,824	220	2	606	1,126	22,234	84	328	13.6	10,391	604	25.1	441	18.3
White-----	23,280	23,078	196	2	566	1,056	21,578	80	319	13.7	10,152	581	25.0	426	18.3
Nonwhite--	770	746	24	-	40	70	656	4	9	11.7	239	23	29.9	15	19.5
Rural-----	33,120	32,274	810	14	610	1,254	31,142	114	425	12.8	13,546	649	19.6	439	13.3
White-----	33,004	32,172	796	14	606	1,254	31,030	114	422	12.8	13,491	646	19.6	439	13.3
Nonwhite--	116	102	14	-	-	-	112	-	3	25.9	55	2	17.2	-	0
IOWA-----															
White-----	63,476	62,970	476	8	1,318	2,348	59,554	256	829	13.1	26,401	1,305	20.6	1,009	15.9
Nonwhite--	62,744	62,256	462	4	1,280	2,282	58,928	254	815	13.0	26,086	1,276	20.3	989	15.8
Urban-----	732	714	14	4	38	66	626	2	14	19.1	313	29	39.6	20	27.3
White-----	32,466	32,330	120	2	718	1,366	30,266	116	413	12.7	13,968	730	22.5	571	17.6
Nonwhite--	31,776	31,654	108	-	694	1,302	29,674	116	400	12.6	13,676	703	22.1	553	17.4
Rural-----	690	676	12	2	34	64	592	-	13	18.8	292	27	39.1	18	26.1
White-----	31,010	30,640	356	6	600	982	29,288	140	416	13.4	12,433	575	18.5	438	14.1
Nonwhite--	30,968	30,602	354	4	596	980	29,254	138	415	13.4	12,412	573	18.5	436	14.1
Nonwhite--	42	38	2	2	4	2	34	-	1	23.8	21	2	47.6	2	47.6
Metropolitan counties-----	19,960	19,870	84	2	454	864	18,578	64	253	12.7	7,071	426	21.3	324	16.2
White-----	19,374	19,298	72	-	424	810	18,076	64	245	12.6	6,845	403	20.8	310	16.0
Nonwhite--	586	572	12	2	30	54	502	-	8	13.7	226	23	39.2	14	23.9
Urban-----	15,852	15,782	66	2	364	700	14,736	52	199	12.6	5,908	351	22.1	266	16.8
White-----	15,270	15,214	54	-	334	646	14,638	52	191	12.5	5,686	329	21.5	252	16.5
Nonwhite--	582	568	12	2	30	54	498	-	8	13.7	222	23	39.5	14	24.1
Rural-----	4,108	4,088	18	-	90	164	3,842	12	54	13.1	1,163	75	18.3	58	14.1
White-----	4,104	4,084	18	-	90	164	3,838	12	54	13.2	1,159	75	18.3	58	14.1
Nonwhite--	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	43,516	43,100	392	6	864	1,484	40,976	192	576	13.2	19,330	879	20.2	665	15.7
White-----	43,370	42,958	390	4	856	1,472	40,852	190	570	13.1	19,243	873	20.1	679	15.7
Nonwhite--	146	142	2	2	8	12	124	2	6	41.1	87	6	41.1	6	41.1
Urban-----	16,614	16,548	54	-	354	666	15,530	64	214	12.9	8,060	379	22.8	305	18.4
White-----	16,506	16,440	54	-	350	656	15,436	64	209	12.7	7,990	375	22.7	301	18.2
Nonwhite--	108	108	-	-	4	10	94	-	5	46.3	70	4	37.0	4	37.0
Rural-----	26,902	26,552	338	6	510	818	25,446	128	362	13.5	11,270	500	18.6	360	14.1
White-----	26,864	26,518	336	4	506	816	25,416	126	361	13.4	11,253	498	18.5	378	14.1
Nonwhite--	38	34	2	2	4	2	30	2	1	26.3	17	2	52.6	2	52.6
KANSAS-----															
White-----	53,318	52,909	398	4	1,314	2,314	49,620	70	714	13.4	19,724	1,242	23.3	920	17.4
Nonwhite--	50,122	49													

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
KANSAS—Continued															
Urban-----	29,970	29,826	140	-	600	1,432	27,696	42	429	14.3	10,726	778	26.0	584	19.5
White-----	27,132	27,078	52	-	664	1,220	25,212	36	376	13.9	9,900	681	25.1	518	19.1
Nonwhite--	2,838	2,748	88	-	136	212	2,484	6	53	18.7	826	97	34.2	66	23.3
Rural-----	23,348	23,082	248	4	514	882	21,924	28	285	12.2	8,998	464	19.9	346	14.8
White-----	22,990	22,742	232	2	506	852	21,606	26	282	12.3	8,672	453	19.7	340	14.8
Nonwhite--	358	340	16	2	8	30	318	2	3	8.4	126	11	30.7	6	16.8
Metropolitan counties-----	22,348	22,190	146	2	630	1,040	20,650	28	283	12.7	5,627	499	22.3	369	16.5
White-----	20,202	20,128	64	2	524	886	18,772	20	250	12.4	5,079	433	21.4	324	16.0
Nonwhite--	2,146	2,062	82	-	106	154	1,878	8	33	15.4	548	66	30.8	45	21.0
Urban-----	15,130	15,032	96	-	446	754	13,912	18	204	13.5	4,453	390	25.8	292	19.3
White-----	13,118	13,096	22	-	344	608	12,154	12	172	13.1	3,943	327	24.9	248	18.9
Nonwhite--	2,012	1,935	74	-	102	146	1,758	6	32	15.9	510	63	31.3	44	21.9
Rural-----	7,218	7,158	50	2	184	286	6,738	10	79	10.9	1,174	109	15.1	77	10.7
White-----	7,084	7,032	42	2	180	278	6,618	8	78	11.0	1,136	106	15.0	76	10.7
Nonwhite--	134	126	8	-	4	8	120	2	1	7.5	39	3	22.4	1	7.5
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	30,970	30,718	242	2	684	1,274	28,970	42	431	13.9	14,097	743	24.0	561	18.1
White-----	29,920	29,692	220	-	646	1,186	28,046	42	408	13.6	13,693	701	23.4	534	17.8
Nonwhite--	1,050	1,026	22	2	38	88	924	-	23	21.9	404	42	40.0	27	25.7
Urban-----	14,840	14,794	44	-	354	678	13,784	24	225	15.2	6,273	388	26.1	292	19.7
White-----	14,014	13,982	30	-	320	612	13,058	24	204	14.6	5,957	354	25.3	270	19.3
Nonwhite--	826	812	14	-	34	66	726	-	21	25.4	316	34	41.2	22	26.0
Rural-----	16,130	15,924	198	2	330	596	15,186	18	206	12.8	7,824	355	22.0	269	16.7
White-----	15,906	15,710	190	-	326	574	14,988	18	204	12.8	7,736	347	21.8	264	16.6
Nonwhite--	224	214	8	2	4	22	198	-	2	8.9	88	8	35.7	5	22.3
KENTUCKY															
Urban-----	73,980	66,958	4,698	2,056	1,850	3,662	67,174	1,294	1,290	17.4	27,930	2,132	28.6	1,493	20.2
White-----	67,516	61,498	3,914	1,854	1,564	3,154	61,640	1,158	1,158	16.6	24,844	1,650	27.4	1,312	19.4
Nonwhite--	6,464	5,460	784	202	286	508	5,534	136	136	25.8	3,086	282	43.6	181	28.0
Rural-----	29,112	28,132	824	130	848	1,650	26,288	326	505	17.3	12,444	670	29.9	642	22.1
White-----	24,546	24,068	404	58	634	1,266	22,400	246	387	15.8	10,221	682	27.8	518	21.1
Nonwhite--	4,566	4,064	420	72	214	384	3,888	80	118	25.8	2,223	188	41.2	124	27.2
Metropolitan counties-----	44,868	38,826	3,874	1,906	1,002	2,012	40,886	968	785	17.5	15,486	1,262	28.1	851	19.0
White-----	42,970	37,430	3,510	1,776	930	1,888	39,240	912	736	17.1	14,823	1,168	27.2	794	18.5
Nonwhite--	1,898	1,396	364	130	72	124	1,646	56	49	25.8	663	94	49.5	57	30.0
Urban-----	26,240	25,950	272	6	764	1,400	23,896	180	428	16.3	9,224	706	26.9	524	20.0
White-----	22,936	22,762	164	2	596	1,122	21,074	144	342	14.9	7,778	578	25.2	438	19.1
Nonwhite--	3,304	3,188	108	4	168	278	2,822	36	86	26.0	1,446	128	38.7	86	26.0
Rural-----	18,452	18,214	226	4	578	1,070	16,668	138	326	17.7	7,541	522	28.3	309	21.1
White-----	15,406	15,278	124	-	416	806	14,080	104	248	16.1	6,193	403	26.2	399	20.1
Nonwhite--	3,046	2,936	102	4	162	264	2,588	34	78	25.6	1,348	119	39.1	81	26.6
Metropolitan counties-----	7,788	7,736	46	2	186	330	7,230	42	102	13.1	1,683	184	23.6	134	17.2
White-----	7,530	7,484	40	2	180	316	6,994	40	94	12.5	1,585	175	23.2	129	17.1
Nonwhite--	258	252	6	-	6	14	236	2	8	31.0	98	9	34.9	5	19.4
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	47,740	41,008	4,426	2,030	1,086	2,262	43,278	1,114	862	18.1	18,706	1,426	29.9	969	20.3
White-----	44,580	38,736	3,750	1,832	968	2,032	40,566	1,014	781	17.5	17,066	1,272	28.5	874	19.6
Nonwhite--	3,160	2,272	676	198	118	230	2,712	100	81	25.6	1,640	154	48.7	95	30.1
Urban-----	10,660	9,918	598	126	270	580	9,622	188	179	16.8	4,903	348	32.6	252	23.6
White-----	9,140	8,790	280	58	218	460	8,320	142	139	15.2	4,028	279	30.5	209	22.9
Nonwhite--	1,520	1,128	318	68	52	120	1,302	46	40	26.3	875	69	45.4	43	28.3
Rural-----	37,080	31,090	3,828	1,904	816	1,682	33,656	926	683	18.4	13,803	1,078	29.1	717	19.3
White-----	35,440	29,946	3,470	1,774	750	1,572	32,246	872	642	18.1	13,039	993	28.0	665	18.8
Nonwhite--	1,640	1,144	358	130	66	110	1,410	54	41	25.0	765	85	51.8	52	31.7
LOUISIANA															
Urban-----	89,448	63,824	1,230	4,292	2,494	5,050	81,422	482	1,645	18.4	26,215	2,721	30.4	1,921	21.5
White-----	54,098	53,560	294	220	1,106	2,382	50,364	246	733	13.5	16,077	1,209	22.3	940	17.4
Nonwhite--	35,350	30,264	936	4,072	1,388	2,668	31,058	236	912	25.8	10,138	1,512	42.8	981	27.8
Rural-----	49,858	47,004	406	1,220	1,452	2,928	44,096	182	841	17.3	14,941	1,478	30.4	1,112	22.9
White-----	29,794	29,628	76	82	614	1,390	27,698	102	382	12.8	9,269	674	22.6	545	18.3
Nonwhite--	18,864	17,376	330	1,138	838	1,538	16,408	80	459	24.3	5,672	804	42.6	567	30.1
Metropolitan counties-----	40,790	36,820	824	3,072	1,042	2,122	37,326	300	804	19.7	11,274	1,243	30.5	809	19.8
White-----	24,304	23,932	218	138	492	992	22,676	144	351	14.4	6,808	535	22.0	395	16.3
Nonwhite--	16,486	12,888	606	2,934	550	1,130	14,650	156	453	27.5	4,466	708	42.9	414	25.1
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	34,724	34,080	226	402	1,058	2,168	31,414	84	577	16.6	10,818	938	27.0	719	20.7
White-----	20,676	20,618	40	12	432	982	19,212	50	262	12.7	6,841	416	20.1	334	16.2
Nonwhite--	14,048	13,462	186	390	626	1,186	12,202	34	315	22.4	3,977	522	37.2	385	27.4
Urban-----	27,610	27,244	174	188	888	1,758	24,904	60	470	17.0	9,352	800	29.0	622	22.5
White-----	15,790	15,750	28	10	346	744	14,662	38	204	12.9	5,890	341	21.6	275	17.4
Nonwhite--	11,820	11,494	146	178	542	1,014	10,242	22	266	22.5	3,462	459	38.8	347	29.4
Rural-----	7,114	6,836	52	214	170	410	6,510	24	107	15.0	1,466	138	19.4	97	13.6
White-----	4,886	4,868	12	2	86	238	4,550	12	58	11.9	851	75	15.3	59	12.1
Nonwhite--	2,228	1,968	40	212	84	172	1,960	12	49	22.0	515	63	28.3	38	17.1
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	54,724	49,744	1,004	3,890	1,436	2,882	50,008	398	1,068	19.5	15,397	1,783	32.6	1,202	22.0
White-----	32,422	32,942	254	208	674	1,400	31,152	196	471	14.1	9,236	793	23.7	606	18.1
Nonwhite--	21,302	16,802	750	3,682	762	1,482	18,856	202	597	28.0	6,161	990	46.5	596	

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
LOUISIANA—Continued															
Nonmetropolitan parishes—Con.															
Rural	33,676	29,984	772	2,858	872	1,712	30,816	276	697	20.7	9,808	1,105	32.8	712	21.1
White	19,418	19,064	206	1,366	406	754	18,126	132	293	15.1	5,857	460	23.7	358	17.3
Nonwhite	14,258	10,920	566	2,722	466	958	12,690	144	404	28.3	3,951	645	45.2	376	26.4
MAINE															
Rural	22,368	21,788	564	6	450	1,094	20,542	282	380	17.0	10,140	551	24.6	391	17.5
White	22,188	21,614	560	6	440	1,074	20,398	276	374	16.9	10,089	544	24.5	386	17.4
Nonwhite	180	174	4	-	10	20	144	6	6	33.3	51	7	36.9	5	27.8
Urban	8,710	8,640	64	-	198	418	7,986	108	146	16.8	4,316	228	26.2	178	20.4
White	8,624	8,560	60	-	192	414	7,914	104	143	16.6	4,291	225	26.1	175	20.3
Nonwhite	86	80	4	-	6	4	72	4	3	34.9	25	3	34.9	3	34.9
Rural	13,658	13,148	500	6	252	676	12,556	174	234	17.1	5,824	323	23.6	213	15.6
White	13,564	13,054	500	6	248	660	12,484	172	231	17.0	5,798	319	23.5	211	15.6
Nonwhite	94	94	-	-	4	16	72	2	3	31.9	26	4	42.6	2	21.3
Metropolitan counties	4,012	3,994	14	-	68	154	3,722	68	55	13.7	1,974	107	26.7	85	21.2
White	3,990	3,964	14	-	68	152	3,698	64	55	13.8	1,963	107	26.9	85	21.4
Nonwhite	32	30	-	-	2	2	24	4	-	0	11	-	0	0	0
Urban	2,856	2,828	4	-	52	118	2,610	56	42	14.8	1,409	84	29.6	69	24.3
White	2,804	2,798	4	-	50	116	2,586	52	42	15.0	1,402	84	30.0	69	24.6
Nonwhite	32	30	-	-	2	2	24	4	-	0	7	-	0	0	0
Rural	1,176	1,166	10	-	16	36	1,112	12	13	11.1	565	23	19.6	16	13.6
White	1,176	1,166	10	-	16	36	1,112	12	13	11.1	561	23	19.6	16	13.6
Nonwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Nonmetropolitan counties	18,356	17,794	550	6	382	940	16,820	214	325	17.7	8,166	444	24.2	306	16.7
White	18,208	17,650	546	6	374	922	16,700	212	319	17.5	8,126	437	24.0	301	16.5
Nonwhite	148	144	4	-	8	18	120	2	6	40.5	40	7	47.3	5	33.8
Urban	5,874	5,812	60	-	146	300	5,376	52	104	17.7	2,907	144	24.5	109	18.6
White	5,820	5,762	56	-	142	298	5,328	52	101	17.4	2,889	141	24.2	106	18.2
Nonwhite	54	50	4	-	4	2	48	-	3	55.6	18	3	55.6	3	55.6
Rural	12,482	11,982	490	6	236	640	11,444	162	221	17.7	5,259	300	24.0	197	15.8
White	12,388	11,888	490	6	232	624	11,372	160	218	17.6	5,237	296	23.9	195	15.7
Nonwhite	94	94	-	-	4	16	72	2	3	31.9	22	4	42.6	2	21.3
MARYLAND															
Rural	70,752	68,428	1,254	570	2,042	4,052	64,338	320	1,205	17.0	25,003	1,837	26.0	1,327	18.8
White	55,178	54,348	630	70	1,268	2,720	50,962	228	857	15.5	20,108	1,205	21.8	906	16.4
Nonwhite	15,574	14,080	624	500	774	1,332	13,376	92	348	22.3	4,895	632	40.6	421	27.0
Urban	35,618	34,792	548	204	1,168	2,242	32,108	100	627	17.6	15,095	1,034	29.0	754	21.2
White	24,612	24,334	204	44	594	1,278	22,672	68	406	16.5	11,623	593	24.1	448	18.2
Nonwhite	11,006	10,458	344	160	574	964	9,436	32	221	20.1	3,472	441	40.1	306	27.8
Rural	35,134	33,636	706	366	874	1,810	32,230	220	578	16.5	9,908	803	22.9	573	16.3
White	30,566	30,014	426	26	674	1,442	28,290	160	451	14.8	8,465	612	20.0	458	15.0
Nonwhite	4,568	3,622	280	340	200	368	3,940	60	127	27.8	1,423	191	41.8	115	25.2
Metropolitan counties	53,886	52,966	730	192	1,596	3,124	48,934	232	879	16.3	18,046	1,365	25.3	1,011	18.6
White	41,588	41,154	342	44	966	2,038	38,408	178	625	15.0	14,258	870	20.9	675	16.2
Nonwhite	12,298	11,712	388	148	630	1,086	10,526	54	254	20.7	3,788	495	40.3	336	27.3
Urban	30,956	30,296	448	164	1,064	1,978	27,846	68	542	17.5	12,839	899	29.0	662	21.4
White	20,626	20,420	148	40	516	1,058	19,008	44	336	16.3	9,660	491	23.6	374	18.1
Nonwhite	10,330	9,876	300	124	548	920	8,838	24	206	19.9	3,178	408	39.5	288	27.9
Rural	22,930	22,570	282	28	532	1,146	21,088	164	337	14.7	5,208	466	20.3	349	15.2
White	20,362	20,734	194	4	450	978	19,400	134	289	13.8	4,598	379	18.1	301	14.4
Nonwhite	1,968	1,836	88	24	82	168	1,688	30	48	24.4	610	87	44.2	48	24.4
Nonmetropolitan counties	16,866	15,562	524	378	446	928	15,404	86	326	19.3	6,957	472	28.0	316	18.7
White	13,590	13,194	286	26	302	684	12,554	50	232	17.1	5,850	335	24.7	231	17.0
Nonwhite	3,276	2,368	236	352	144	244	2,850	36	94	28.7	1,107	137	41.8	85	25.9
Urban	4,662	4,496	100	40	104	264	4,262	32	85	18.2	2,257	135	29.0	92	19.7
White	3,986	3,914	56	4	78	220	3,664	24	70	17.6	1,963	102	25.6	74	18.6
Nonwhite	676	582	44	36	26	44	598	8	15	22.2	294	33	48.8	18	26.6
Rural	12,204	11,066	424	338	342	664	11,142	56	241	19.7	4,700	337	27.6	224	18.4
White	9,604	9,280	232	22	224	46-	8,890	26	162	16.9	3,887	233	24.3	157	16.3
Nonwhite	2,600	1,786	192	316	118	200	2,252	30	79	30.4	813	104	40.0	67	25.8
MASSACHUSETTS ⁵															
Rural	112,162	111,800	114	2	52	82	1,662	110,366	1,565	14.0	53,135	2,512	22.4	1,950	17.4
White	108,824	108,484	114	2	46	82	1,636	107,060	1,503	13.8	52,086	2,390	22.0	1,859	17.1
Nonwhite	3,338	3,316	-	-	6	-	26	3,306	62	18.6	1,047	122	36.5	92	27.6
MICHIGAN															
Rural	206,226	204,670	1,414	40	5,296	9,610	190,474	646	3,283	15.9	64,453	5,062	24.5	3,799	18.4
White	182,716	181,592	1,002	34	4,252	7,750	170,060	654	2,724	14.9	59,398	4,192	22.9	3,159	17.3
Nonwhite	23,510	23,078	412	6	1,044	1,860	20,414	192	559	23.8	5,055	870	37.0	640	27.2
Urban	134,068	133,248	754	24	3,676	6,562	123,306	524	2,098	15.6	41,693	3,338	24.9	2,600	19.4
White	111,754	111,326	574	22	2,692	4,792	103,924	346	1,583	14.2	37,005	2,524	22.6	1,992	17.8
Nonwhite	22,314	21,922	180	2	984	1,770	19,382	178	515	23.1	4,688	814	36.5	608	27.2
Rural	72,158	71,422	660	16	1,620	3,048	67,168	322	1,185	16.4	22,760	1,724	23.9	1,199	18.6
White	70,962	70,266	628	12	1,560	2,958	66,136	308	1,141	16.1	22,393	1,668	23.5	1,167	18.4
Nonwhite	1,196	1,156	32	4	60	90	1,032	14	44	36.8	367	56	46.8	32	26.8
Metropolitan counties	144,494	143,604	814	26	3,952	7,086	132,998	458	2,310	16.0	40,804	3,590	24.8	2,748	19.0
White	123,210	122,710	434	24	3,020	5,382	114,522	286	1,823	14.6	36,398	2,826	22.9	2,176	17.7
Nonwhite	21,284	20,894	380	2	932	1,704									

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
MICHIGAN—Continued															
Metropolitan counties—Con.															
Urban	110,424	109,742	632	22	3,162	5,598	101,280	394	1,761	15.9	32,766	2,758	25.0	2,160	19.6
	89,502	89,186	276	20	2,252	3,926	85,108	216	1,295	14.4	26,430	2,014	22.5	1,601	17.9
	20,922	20,556	356	2	910	1,672	18,172	168	476	22.8	4,336	744	35.6	559	26.7
Rural	34,070	33,882	132	4	790	1,498	31,718	74	549	16.1	8,038	832	24.4	588	17.3
	35,708	35,524	158	4	768	1,456	31,414	70	538	16.0	7,958	812	24.1	575	17.1
	362	338	24	-	22	32	304	4	11	30.4	80	20	55.2	15	35.9
Nonmetropolitan counties----															
Urban	61,732	61,066	600	14	1,344	2,524	57,476	389	973	15.8	23,649	1,472	23.6	1,051	17.0
	59,506	58,882	568	10	1,232	2,368	55,538	369	901	15.1	23,010	1,366	23.0	985	16.5
	2,226	2,184	32	4	112	156	1,938	20	72	32.3	639	106	47.6	68	30.5
Rural	23,644	23,506	122	2	514	964	22,026	140	357	14.3	8,927	580	24.5	440	18.6
	22,282	22,140	98	2	440	866	20,826	130	298	13.4	8,575	510	22.9	391	17.6
	1,362	1,366	24	-	74	98	1,200	10	39	28.0	352	70	50.3	49	35.2
Rural	37,088	37,560	478	12	830	1,560	35,450	248	636	16.7	14,722	892	23.4	611	16.0
	37,254	36,742	470	8	792	1,502	34,722	238	603	16.2	14,435	856	23.0	592	15.9
	834	818	8	4	38	58	728	10	33	39.6	287	36	43.2	19	22.8
MINNESOTA-----															
Urban	83,006	82,424	462	56	1,590	2,856	78,224	236	1,056	12.7	29,526	1,776	21.4	1,353	16.3
	81,570	81,018	448	48	1,534	2,834	76,924	228	1,028	12.6	29,146	1,722	21.1	1,314	16.1
	1,436	1,406	14	8	56	72	1,300	8	28	19.5	380	54	37.6	39	27.2
Rural	45,922	45,698	166	42	972	1,782	43,058	110	575	12.5	17,149	1,018	22.2	794	17.3
	44,978	44,770	158	34	928	1,728	42,216	106	557	12.4	16,691	985	21.9	769	17.1
	944	928	8	8	44	54	842	4	18	19.1	258	33	35.0	25	26.5
Rural	37,084	36,726	296	14	618	1,174	35,186	126	481	13.0	12,377	758	20.4	569	15.1
	36,592	36,248	290	14	606	1,158	34,708	122	471	12.9	12,255	737	20.1	545	14.9
	492	478	6	-	12	18	458	4	10	20.3	122	21	42.7	14	28.5
Metropolitan counties-----															
Urban	41,244	41,034	144	46	892	1,630	38,634	88	514	12.5	13,802	877	21.3	681	16.5
	40,304	40,106	138	40	844	1,574	37,802	84	495	12.3	13,527	859	20.8	652	16.2
	940	928	6	6	48	56	832	4	19	20.2	275	39	40.4	29	30.9
Rural	32,640	32,474	110	40	712	1,288	30,574	65	410	12.6	12,092	711	21.8	561	17.2
	31,754	31,600	104	34	668	1,236	29,788	62	392	12.3	11,846	678	21.4	536	16.9
	886	874	6	6	44	52	786	4	18	20.5	246	33	37.2	25	28.2
Rural	8,804	8,560	34	6	180	342	8,060	22	104	12.1	1,710	166	19.3	120	13.9
	8,550	8,506	34	6	176	336	8,014	22	103	12.0	1,681	161	18.8	116	13.6
	54	54	-	-	4	4	46	-	1	18.5	29	5	92.6	4	74.1
Nonmetropolitan counties----															
Urban	41,782	41,390	318	10	698	1,326	39,590	148	542	13.0	15,724	899	21.5	672	16.1
	41,266	40,912	310	8	690	1,310	39,122	144	533	12.9	15,619	883	21.4	662	16.0
	496	478	8	2	8	16	468	4	9	18.1	105	16	32.3	10	20.2
Rural	13,282	13,224	56	2	260	494	12,484	44	165	12.4	5,057	307	23.1	233	17.5
	13,224	13,170	54	2	260	492	12,428	44	165	12.5	5,045	307	23.2	235	17.6
	58	54	2	2	2	2	56	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural	28,480	28,166	262	8	438	832	27,106	104	377	13.2	10,667	592	20.8	439	15.4
	28,042	27,742	256	8	430	816	26,694	100	368	13.1	10,574	576	20.5	429	15.3
	438	424	6	-	8	14	412	4	9	20.5	93	18	36.5	10	22.8
MISSISSIPPI-----															
Urban	62,080	40,080	4,744	17,108	1,604	3,652	56,456	388	1,754	28.3	19,791	2,352	37.9	1,451	23.4
	27,344	26,354	742	206	586	1,208	25,540	102	479	17.5	10,013	737	27.0	584	21.4
	34,736	13,726	4,002	16,902	1,018	2,446	31,006	286	1,275	36.7	9,778	1,615	46.5	874	25.0
Rural	19,792	15,480	1,158	3,124	508	1,230	17,854	100	559	28.2	6,688	778	39.3	514	26.0
	10,760	10,636	82	50	230	544	9,356	50	206	19.1	3,565	297	27.6	244	22.7
	9,032	4,844	1,076	3,094	278	686	8,018	50	353	39.1	3,121	481	53.3	270	29.9
Rural	42,288	24,600	3,586	13,984	1,096	2,422	38,502	288	1,195	28.3	13,105	1,574	37.2	937	22.2
	16,584	15,718	660	176	356	662	15,514	52	273	16.5	6,448	440	26.5	340	20.5
	25,704	8,882	2,926	13,608	740	1,760	22,988	216	922	35.9	6,657	1,134	44.1	597	23.2
Metropolitan counties-----															
Urban	5,018	3,798	310	906	146	324	4,546	2	120	23.9	1,344	168	33.5	127	25.3
	2,520	2,492	26	-	48	116	2,354	2	37	14.7	674	49	19.0	41	16.3
	2,498	1,306	284	906	98	208	2,192	-	83	33.2	670	120	48.0	86	34.4
Rural	3,164	2,578	166	418	94	202	2,886	2	79	25.0	957	114	36.0	89	28.1
	1,558	1,550	6	-	28	78	1,450	2	30	19.3	528	35	22.5	30	19.3
	1,606	1,028	160	418	66	124	1,416	-	49	30.5	429	79	49.2	59	36.7
Rural	1,854	1,220	144	488	52	122	1,680	-	41	22.1	387	54	29.1	38	20.5
	962	942	20	-	20	38	904	-	7	7.5	145	13	13.5	11	11.4
	892	278	124	488	32	84	776	-	34	38.1	241	41	46.0	27	30.5
Nonmetropolitan counties----															
Urban	57,062	36,282	4,434	16,202	1,458	3,328	51,910	366	1,634	28.6	18,447	2,184	38.3	1,324	23.2
	24,824	23,862	716	206	538	1,090	23,096	100	442	17.8	9,339	689	27.8	543	21.9
	32,238	12,420	3,718	15,996	920	2,238	28,814	266	1,192	37.0	9,108	1,495	46.4	781	24.2
Rural	16,628	12,902	992	2,706	414	1,028	15,088	98	480	28.9	5,729	654	39.9	425	25.6
	9,202	9,086	76	50	202	466	8,486	48	176	19.1	3,037	262	28.5	214	23.3
	7,426	3,816	916	2,676	212	562	6,602	50	304	40.9	2,692	402	54.1	211	28.4
Rural	40,434	23,380	3,442	13,496	1,044	2,300	36,822	268	1,154	26.5	12,718	1,520	37.6	899	22.2
	15,622	14,776	640	176	336	624	14,610	52	266	17.0	6,302	427	27.3	329	21.1
	24,812	8,604	2,802	13,320	708	1,676	22,212	216	888	35.8	6,416	1,093	44.1	570	25.0
MISSOURI-----															
Urban	96,132	92,368	3,132	462	2,430	4,374	89,014	314	1,572	16.4	44,527	2,353	24.5	1,753	18.2
	83,888	81,132	2,486	158	1,810	3,272	78,542	264	1,267	15.1	40,087	1,879	22.4	1,419	16.9
	12,244	11,236	646	304	620	1,102	10,472	50	305	24.9	4,440	474	38.7	334	27.3
Rural	58,670	57,632	908	102	1,712	2,966	55,874	118	1,021	17.4	27,296	1,548	26.4	1,176	20.0
	47,654														

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
MISSOURI—continued															
Rural-----	37,462	34,736	2,224	360	718	1,408	35,140	196	551	14.7	17,231	805	21.5	577	15.4
White-----	36,234	34,094	1,900	140	666	1,274	34,102	172	513	14.2	16,757	752	20.8	544	15.0
Nonwhite--	1,228	642	324	220	32	134	1,038	24	38	30.9	474	53	43.2	33	26.9
Metropolitan counties-----	59,194	58,620	540	20	1,712	2,974	54,412	96	997	16.8	23,463	1,419	24.0	1,103	18.6
White-----	48,806	48,452	338	10	1,164	2,024	45,546	72	752	15.4	19,929	1,025	21.0	614	16.7
Nonwhite--	10,389	10,168	202	10	548	950	8,866	24	245	23.6	3,534	394	37.9	289	27.8
Urban-----	46,514	46,058	430	14	1,442	2,500	42,498	74	851	18.3	20,589	1,199	25.8	923	19.8
White-----	36,328	36,076	242	6	898	1,580	33,796	54	613	16.9	17,126	814	22.4	642	17.7
Nonwhite--	10,186	9,982	188	8	544	920	8,702	20	238	23.4	3,463	385	37.8	281	27.6
Rural-----	12,680	12,562	110	6	270	474	11,914	22	146	11.5	2,874	220	17.4	180	14.2
White-----	12,478	12,376	96	4	266	444	11,750	18	139	11.1	2,803	211	16.9	172	13.8
Nonwhite--	202	186	14	2	4	30	164	4	7	34.7	71	9	44.6	8	39.6
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	36,938	35,748	2,592	442	718	1,400	34,602	218	575	15.6	21,064	934	25.3	650	17.6
White-----	35,082	32,660	2,148	148	646	1,248	32,998	192	515	14.7	20,158	854	24.3	605	17.2
Nonwhite--	1,856	1,068	444	294	72	152	1,608	26	60	32.3	906	80	43.1	45	24.2
Urban-----	12,156	11,574	478	88	270	466	11,376	44	170	14.0	6,707	349	28.7	253	20.8
White-----	11,326	10,962	344	12	226	418	10,644	38	141	12.4	6,204	313	27.6	233	20.6
Nonwhite--	830	612	134	76	44	48	732	6	29	34.9	503	36	43.4	20	24.1
Rural-----	24,782	22,174	2,114	354	448	934	23,226	174	405	16.3	14,357	585	23.6	397	16.0
White-----	23,756	21,718	1,804	136	420	830	22,352	154	374	15.7	13,954	541	22.8	372	15.7
Nonwhite--	1,026	456	310	218	28	104	874	20	31	30.2	403	44	42.9	25	24.4
MONTANA-----															
Rural-----	17,732	17,582	84	52	414	908	16,318	92	243	13.7	6,473	494	27.9	336	18.9
White-----	16,702	16,580	66	44	396	850	15,378	78	223	13.4	6,187	437	26.2	313	18.7
Nonwhite--	1,030	1,002	18	8	18	58	940	14	20	19.4	286	57	55.3	23	22.3
Urban-----	9,116	9,076	28	6	248	470	8,362	36	115	12.6	3,485	255	28.0	183	20.1
White-----	8,930	8,896	24	4	242	460	8,194	34	111	12.4	3,440	250	28.0	181	20.3
Nonwhite--	186	180	4	2	6	10	168	2	4	21.5	45	5	26.9	2	10.6
Rural-----	8,616	8,506	56	46	166	438	7,956	56	128	14.9	2,968	239	27.7	153	17.8
White-----	7,772	7,684	42	40	154	390	7,184	44	112	14.4	2,747	187	24.1	132	17.0
Nonwhite--	844	822	14	6	12	48	772	12	16	19.0	241	52	61.6	21	24.9
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	17,732	17,582	84	52	414	908	16,318	92	243	13.7	6,473	494	27.9	336	18.9
White-----	16,702	16,580	66	44	396	850	15,378	78	223	13.4	6,187	437	26.2	313	18.7
Nonwhite--	1,030	1,002	18	8	18	58	940	14	20	19.4	286	57	55.3	23	22.3
Urban-----	9,116	9,076	28	6	248	470	8,362	36	115	12.6	3,485	255	28.0	183	20.1
White-----	8,930	8,896	24	4	242	460	8,194	34	111	12.4	3,440	250	28.0	181	20.3
Nonwhite--	186	180	4	2	6	10	168	2	4	21.5	45	5	26.9	2	10.6
Rural-----	8,616	8,506	56	46	166	438	7,956	56	128	14.9	2,968	239	27.7	153	17.8
White-----	7,772	7,684	42	40	154	390	7,184	44	112	14.4	2,747	187	24.1	132	17.0
Nonwhite--	844	822	14	6	12	48	772	12	16	19.0	241	52	61.6	21	24.9
NEBRASKA-----															
Rural-----	33,994	33,716	258	8	822	1,578	31,228	366	469	13.8	13,266	774	22.8	600	17.7
White-----	32,728	32,466	244	6	742	1,456	30,172	358	442	13.5	12,889	704	21.5	558	17.0
Nonwhite--	1,266	1,250	14	2	80	122	1,056	8	27	21.3	377	70	55.3	42	33.2
Urban-----	18,968	18,868	92	4	528	968	17,332	140	262	13.6	6,645	459	24.2	360	19.0
White-----	17,844	17,758	78	4	450	858	16,402	134	239	13.4	6,549	403	22.6	323	18.1
Nonwhite--	1,124	1,110	14	-	78	110	930	6	23	20.5	296	56	49.8	37	32.9
Rural-----	15,026	14,848	166	4	294	610	13,896	226	207	13.8	6,421	315	21.0	240	16.0
White-----	14,884	14,708	166	2	292	596	13,770	224	203	13.6	6,340	301	20.2	235	15.8
Nonwhite--	142	140	-	2	2	12	126	2	4	28.2	81	14	98.6	5	35.2
Metropolitan counties-----	13,460	13,396	62	2	366	728	12,314	32	187	13.9	4,327	304	22.6	233	17.3
White-----	12,376	12,328	48	2	310	620	11,418	30	163	13.2	4,050	252	20.4	196	15.8
Nonwhite--	1,082	1,068	14	-	76	108	896	2	24	22.2	277	52	48.1	37	34.2
Urban-----	11,850	11,794	54	2	354	658	10,806	32	169	14.3	3,882	272	23.0	210	17.7
White-----	10,794	10,752	40	2	278	552	9,934	30	147	13.6	3,608	220	20.4	173	16.0
Nonwhite--	1,056	1,042	14	-	76	106	872	2	22	20.8	274	52	49.2	37	35.0
Rural-----	1,610	1,602	8	-	32	70	1,508	-	18	11.2	445	32	19.9	23	14.3
White-----	1,584	1,576	8	-	32	68	1,484	-	16	10.1	442	32	20.2	23	14.5
Nonwhite--	26	26	-	-	2	2	24	-	2	76.9	3	-	0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	20,534	20,320	196	6	436	850	18,914	334	282	13.7	8,939	470	22.9	367	17.9
White-----	20,350	20,138	196	4	432	836	18,754	328	279	13.7	8,639	452	22.2	362	17.8
Nonwhite--	184	182	-	2	4	14	160	6	3	16.3	100	18	97.8	5	27.2
Urban-----	7,118	7,074	38	2	174	310	6,526	108	93	13.1	2,963	187	26.3	150	21.1
White-----	7,050	7,006	38	2	172	306	6,468	104	92	13.0	2,941	183	26.0	150	21.3
Nonwhite--	68	68	-	-	2	4	58	4	1	14.7	22	4	58.8	-	0
Rural-----	13,416	13,246	158	4	262	540	12,388	226	189	14.1	5,976	283	21.1	217	16.2
White-----	13,300	13,132	158	2	260	530	12,286	224	187	14.1	5,898	269	20.2	212	15.9
Nonwhite--	116	114	-	2	2	10	102	2	2	17.2	78	14	120.7	5	43.1
NEVADA-----															
Rural-----	6,572	6,528	26	6	186	412	5,958	16	110	16.7	2,035	222	33.8	150	22.8
White-----	5,864	5,840	14	4	150	346	5,354	14	98	16.7	1,857	171	29.2	123	21.0
Nonwhite--	708	688	12	2	36	66	604	2	12	16.9	178	51	72.0	27	38.1
Urban-----	3,860	3,842	10	-	128	256	3,468	8	73	18.9	1,267	143	37.0	103	26.7
White-----	3,394	3,390	2	-	94	210	3,062	8	63	18.6	1,173	109	32.1	83	24.5
Nonwhite--	466	452	8	-	34	46	386	-	10	21.5	94	34	73.0	20	42.9
Rural-----	2,712	2,686	16	6	58	156	2,490	8	37	13.6	768	79	29.1	47	17.3
White-----	2,470	2,450	12	4	56	136	2,272	6	35	14.2	684	62	25.1	40	16.2
Nonwhite--	242	236	4	2	2	20	218	2	2	8.3	84	17	70.2	7	

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
NEVADA—Continued															
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	6,572	6,528	26	4	186	412	5,958	16	110	16.7	2,035	222	33.8	150	22.8
White-----	5,864	5,840	14	4	150	346	5,354	14	98	16.7	1,857	171	29.2	123	21.0
Nonwhite-----	708	688	12	2	36	66	604	2	12	16.9	178	51	72.0	27	39.1
Urban-----	3,850	3,842	10	-	128	256	3,468	2	73	18.9	1,267	143	37.0	103	26.7
White-----	3,394	3,390	2	-	94	210	3,082	8	63	18.6	1,173	109	32.1	83	24.5
Nonwhite-----	456	452	8	-	34	46	386	-	10	21.5	94	34	73.0	20	42.9
Rural-----	2,712	2,686	16	6	58	156	2,490	8	37	13.6	768	79	29.1	47	17.3
White-----	2,470	2,450	12	4	56	136	2,272	6	35	14.2	684	62	25.1	40	16.2
Nonwhite-----	242	236	4	2	2	20	218	2	2	8.3	84	17	70.2	7	28.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE															
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	12,984	12,902	80	-	254	602	11,580	548	189	14.6	6,437	282	21.7	215	16.6
White-----	12,942	12,850	80	-	254	598	11,542	548	188	14.5	6,425	279	21.6	214	16.5
Nonwhite-----	42	42	-	-	-	4	38	-	1	23.8	12	3	71.4	1	23.8
Urban-----	7,422	7,390	30	-	152	392	6,754	124	105	14.1	3,575	152	20.5	125	16.8
White-----	7,398	7,356	30	-	152	390	6,722	124	104	14.1	3,567	150	20.3	125	16.9
Nonwhite-----	34	34	-	-	-	2	32	-	1	29.4	8	2	58.8	0	0
Rural-----	5,562	5,512	50	-	102	210	4,826	424	84	15.1	2,862	130	23.4	90	16.2
White-----	5,554	5,504	50	-	102	208	4,820	424	84	15.1	2,858	129	23.2	89	16.0
Nonwhite-----	8	8	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	0	4	1	125.0	1	125.0
Metropolitan counties-----	3,922	3,906	16	-	84	170	3,516	152	57	14.5	1,916	66	21.9	63	16.1
White-----	3,914	3,898	16	-	84	170	3,508	152	56	14.3	1,914	65	21.7	63	16.1
Nonwhite-----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	125.0	2	1	125.0	-	0
Urban-----	3,054	3,038	16	-	66	134	2,788	66	40	13.1	1,479	63	20.6	50	16.4
White-----	3,048	3,032	16	-	66	134	2,782	66	39	12.8	1,477	62	20.3	50	16.4
Nonwhite-----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	166.7	2	1	166.7	-	0
Rural-----	868	868	-	-	18	36	728	86	17	19.6	437	23	26.5	13	15.0
White-----	866	866	-	-	18	36	726	86	17	19.6	437	23	26.6	13	15.0
Nonwhite-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	9,062	8,996	64	-	170	432	8,064	396	132	14.6	4,521	196	21.6	152	16.8
White-----	9,028	8,962	64	-	170	428	8,034	396	132	14.6	4,511	194	21.5	151	16.7
Nonwhite-----	34	34	-	-	-	4	30	-	-	0	10	2	58.8	1	29.4
Urban-----	4,568	4,552	14	-	86	258	3,966	58	65	14.9	2,096	89	20.4	75	17.2
White-----	4,540	4,524	14	-	86	256	3,940	58	65	15.0	2,090	88	20.3	75	17.3
Nonwhite-----	28	28	-	-	-	2	26	-	-	0	6	1	35.7	-	0
Rural-----	4,494	4,444	50	-	84	174	4,088	338	67	14.3	2,425	107	22.8	77	16.4
White-----	4,488	4,438	50	-	84	172	4,084	338	67	14.3	2,421	106	22.6	76	16.2
Nonwhite-----	6	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	0	4	1	166.7	1	166.7
NEW JERSEY															
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	125,084	123,950	960	72	3,044	6,098	115,226	726	1,999	16.0	54,690	3,033	24.2	2,319	18.5
White-----	110,612	109,858	622	66	2,366	4,838	102,680	528	1,608	14.5	50,268	2,361	21.3	1,842	16.7
Nonwhite-----	14,472	14,092	338	6	678	1,260	12,346	198	391	27.0	4,422	672	46.4	477	33.0
Urban-----	93,296	92,474	680	66	2,348	4,672	85,690	586	1,557	16.7	45,439	2,314	24.8	1,766	18.9
White-----	80,870	80,322	440	60	1,764	3,570	75,135	400	1,221	15.1	39,676	1,742	21.5	1,352	16.7
Nonwhite-----	12,426	12,152	240	6	584	1,102	10,554	186	336	27.0	5,763	572	46.0	414	33.3
Rural-----	31,788	31,476	280	6	696	1,416	29,536	140	442	13.9	11,251	719	22.6	553	17.4
White-----	29,742	29,535	162	6	602	1,268	27,744	128	387	13.0	10,992	619	20.8	490	16.5
Nonwhite-----	2,046	1,940	98	-	94	148	1,792	12	55	28.9	659	100	48.9	63	30.8
Metropolitan counties-----	111,054	110,106	786	72	2,728	5,504	102,150	672	1,813	16.3	47,956	2,687	24.2	2,057	18.5
White-----	98,246	97,592	524	66	2,122	4,580	91,262	482	1,452	14.8	41,452	2,094	21.3	1,639	16.7
Nonwhite-----	12,808	12,514	262	6	606	1,224	10,888	190	361	28.2	3,862	593	46.3	418	32.6
Urban-----	86,580	85,828	616	66	2,194	4,422	79,406	558	1,461	16.9	40,099	2,142	24.7	1,635	18.9
White-----	75,106	74,606	392	60	1,648	3,562	69,700	376	1,142	15.2	36,654	1,612	21.5	1,255	16.7
Nonwhite-----	11,474	11,222	224	6	546	1,040	9,700	182	319	27.8	5,500	530	46.2	380	33.1
Rural-----	24,474	24,278	170	6	534	1,082	22,744	114	352	14.4	7,857	545	22.3	422	17.2
White-----	23,140	22,966	132	6	474	998	21,562	106	310	13.4	7,440	482	20.8	384	16.6
Nonwhite-----	1,334	1,292	38	-	60	84	1,182	8	42	31.5	417	63	47.2	38	28.5
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	14,030	13,844	174	-	316	584	13,076	54	186	13.3	6,734	346	24.7	262	18.7
White-----	12,366	12,266	98	-	244	458	11,618	46	156	12.6	6,174	267	21.6	203	16.4
Nonwhite-----	1,664	1,578	76	-	72	126	1,458	8	30	18.0	560	79	47.5	59	35.5
Urban-----	6,716	6,646	64	-	154	250	6,294	28	96	14.3	3,340	172	25.6	131	19.5
White-----	5,764	5,716	48	-	116	168	5,436	24	79	13.7	3,022	130	22.6	97	16.8
Nonwhite-----	952	930	16	-	38	62	848	4	17	17.9	318	42	44.1	34	35.7
Rural-----	7,314	7,198	110	-	162	334	6,778	26	90	12.3	3,394	174	23.8	131	17.9
White-----	6,802	6,550	50	-	128	270	6,182	22	77	11.7	3,152	137	20.8	106	16.1
Nonwhite-----	712	648	60	-	34	64	610	4	13	18.3	242	37	52.0	25	35.1
NEW MEXICO															
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	26,884	24,200	1,146	1,122	748	1,810	23,888	338	415	15.4	5,539	965	35.9	592	22.0
White-----	24,220	21,846	1,102	1,060	674	1,770	21,678	98	371	15.3	5,025	816	33.7	528	21.8
Nonwhite-----	2,564	2,354	44	62	74	140	2,210	240	44	16.5	514	149	55.9	64	24.0
Urban-----	15,780	14,874	430	404	430	1,132	14,146	72	241	15.3	3,134	511	32.4	340	21.5
White-----	15,102	14,224	410	404	404	1,074	13,566	59	230	15.2	2,992	469	31.0	316	20.9
Nonwhite-----	678	650	20	-	26	58	580	14	11	16.2	142	43	63.4	24	35.4
Rural-----	11,104	9,326	716	718	318	778	9,742	266	174	15.7	2,405	454	40.9	252	22.7
White-----	9,118	7,622	692	656	270	696	8,112	40	141	15.5	2,033	348	38.2	212	23.3
Nonwhite-----	1,986	1,704	24	62	48	82	1,630	226	33	16.6	372	106	53.4	40	20.1
Metropolitan counties-----	7,244	6,968	128	122	216	592	6,402	34	100	13.8	1,231	215	29.7	155	21.4
White-----	6,916	6,648	128	116	198	564	6,128	26	97	14.0	1,179	196	26.3	142	20.5
Nonwhite-----	328	320	-	6	18	28	274	8	3	9.1	52	19	57.9	13	39.6

See footnotes on p. 202.

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS					
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
NEW MEXICO—Continued															
Metropolitan counties—Con.															
Urban	5,986	5,856	82	42	160	472	5,332	22	80	13.4	994	167	27.9	125	20.9
White	5,758	5,628	82	42	148	448	5,140	22	78	13.5	958	153	26.6	115	20.0
Nonwhite	228	-	-	-	12	24	192	-	2	8.8	36	14	61.4	10	43.9
Rural	1,258	1,112	46	80	56	120	1,070	12	20	15.9	237	48	38.2	30	23.8
White	1,158	1,020	46	74	50	116	988	4	19	16.4	221	43	37.1	27	23.3
Nonwhite	100	92	-	6	6	4	82	8	1	10.0	16	5	50.0	3	30.0
Nonmetropolitan counties															
Urban	19,640	17,232	1,018	1,000	532	1,318	17,486	304	315	16.0	4,308	750	38.2	437	22.3
White	17,304	15,198	974	944	476	1,206	15,550	72	274	15.8	3,846	620	35.8	386	22.3
Nonwhite	2,336	2,034	44	56	56	112	1,936	232	41	17.6	462	130	55.7	51	21.8
Rural	9,794	9,018	348	362	270	660	8,914	50	161	16.4	2,140	344	35.1	215	22.0
White	9,344	8,596	328	362	256	626	8,246	36	152	16.3	2,034	335	33.7	201	21.5
Nonwhite	450	422	20	14	34	34	368	14	9	20.0	106	29	64.4	14	31.1
Rural	9,646	8,214	670	638	262	658	8,672	254	154	15.6	2,168	406	41.2	222	22.5
White	7,960	6,602	646	582	220	580	7,124	36	122	15.3	1,812	305	38.3	185	23.2
Nonwhite	1,886	1,612	24	56	42	78	1,548	218	32	17.0	356	101	53.6	37	19.6
NEW YORK															
Urban	346,938	343,274	3,348	162	8,950	18,660	317,978	1,350	7,302	21.0	166,686	8,235	23.7	6,294	18.1
White	307,826	305,210	2,372	124	7,014	15,274	284,348	1,190	5,758	18.7	155,308	6,717	21.8	5,146	16.7
Nonwhite	39,112	38,064	976	38	1,936	3,386	33,630	160	1,544	39.5	11,378	1,518	38.8	1,148	29.4
Rural	254,666	251,828	2,606	146	6,932	14,692	232,218	824	5,872	23.1	133,037	6,249	24.5	4,800	18.8
White	217,424	215,572	1,684	108	5,066	11,434	200,252	672	4,377	20.1	122,221	4,799	22.1	3,696	17.0
Nonwhite	37,242	36,256	922	38	1,866	3,258	31,966	152	1,495	40.1	10,816	1,450	38.9	1,104	29.6
Rural	92,272	91,446	742	16	2,018	3,968	85,760	526	1,430	15.5	33,649	1,986	21.5	1,494	16.2
White	90,402	89,638	688	16	1,948	3,840	84,096	518	1,381	15.3	33,087	1,918	21.2	1,450	16.0
Nonwhite	1,870	1,808	54	-	70	128	1,664	8	49	26.2	562	68	36.4	44	23.5
Metropolitan counties															
Urban	289,446	286,398	2,792	146	7,552	15,982	265,030	862	6,385	22.1	137,420	6,849	23.7	5,232	18.1
White	251,474	249,452	1,830	110	5,672	12,676	232,396	730	4,868	19.4	126,454	5,381	21.4	4,116	16.4
Nonwhite	37,972	36,946	962	36	1,880	3,306	32,634	152	1,517	40.0	10,966	1,468	38.7	1,116	29.4
Rural	231,316	228,642	2,458	142	6,302	13,466	210,788	760	5,520	23.9	118,840	5,667	24.5	4,343	18.8
White	194,740	193,036	1,544	106	4,476	10,256	179,398	610	4,039	20.7	108,255	4,245	21.8	3,258	16.7
Nonwhite	36,576	35,606	914	36	1,826	3,210	31,390	150	1,481	40.5	10,585	1,422	38.9	1,085	29.7
Rural	58,130	57,756	334	4	1,250	2,516	54,242	122	865	14.9	17,580	1,182	20.3	889	15.3
White	56,734	56,416	286	4	1,196	2,420	52,998	120	829	14.6	17,199	1,136	20.0	858	15.1
Nonwhite	1,396	1,340	48	-	54	96	1,244	2	36	25.8	381	46	33.0	31	22.2
Nonmetropolitan counties															
Urban	57,492	56,876	556	16	1,398	2,678	52,948	468	917	16.0	29,266	1,386	24.1	1,062	18.5
White	56,352	55,758	542	14	1,342	2,598	51,952	460	890	15.8	28,854	1,336	23.7	1,030	18.3
Nonwhite	1,140	1,118	14	2	56	80	996	8	27	23.7	412	50	43.9	32	28.1
Rural	23,350	23,186	148	4	630	1,226	21,430	64	352	15.1	13,197	582	24.9	457	19.6
White	22,684	22,536	140	2	590	1,178	20,854	62	338	14.9	12,966	554	24.4	438	19.3
Nonwhite	666	650	8	2	40	48	576	2	14	21.0	231	28	42.0	19	26.5
Rural	34,142	33,690	408	12	768	1,452	31,518	404	565	16.5	16,069	804	23.5	605	17.7
White	33,668	33,222	402	12	752	1,420	31,098	398	552	16.4	15,888	782	23.2	592	17.6
Nonwhite	474	468	6	-	16	32	420	6	13	27.4	181	22	46.4	13	27.4
NORTH CAROLINA															
Urban	116,274	100,800	5,940	9,278	3,376	6,426	108,280	192	2,225	19.1	33,227	3,594	30.9	2,368	20.4
White	77,756	76,166	1,224	316	1,824	3,570	72,270	92	1,078	13.9	22,623	1,777	22.9	1,341	17.2
Nonwhite	38,518	24,634	4,716	8,962	1,552	2,856	34,010	100	1,147	29.8	10,604	1,817	47.2	1,027	26.7
Rural	39,546	36,604	992	1,884	1,250	2,298	35,942	56	742	18.8	12,157	1,206	30.5	874	22.1
White	26,676	26,516	124	30	820	1,262	24,770	24	367	13.8	7,656	576	21.6	464	17.4
Nonwhite	12,870	10,088	868	1,854	630	1,036	11,172	32	375	29.1	4,501	630	49.0	410	31.9
Rural	76,728	64,196	4,948	7,394	2,126	4,128	70,338	136	1,463	19.3	21,070	2,398	31.1	1,494	19.5
White	51,080	49,650	1,100	286	1,204	2,308	47,500	68	711	13.9	14,967	1,201	23.5	877	17.2
Nonwhite	25,648	14,546	3,848	7,108	922	1,820	22,838	68	772	30.1	6,103	1,187	46.3	617	24.1
Metropolitan counties															
Urban	25,888	24,810	514	532	852	1,452	23,562	22	441	17.0	7,612	739	28.5	534	20.6
White	18,524	18,406	106	8	468	858	17,188	10	238	12.8	5,187	378	20.4	306	16.5
Nonwhite	7,364	6,404	408	524	384	594	6,374	12	203	27.6	2,425	360	48.9	228	31.0
Rural	15,258	14,730	240	266	560	894	13,788	16	288	18.9	4,911	480	31.5	361	23.7
White	9,810	9,784	24	-	252	466	9,086	6	141	14.4	3,009	218	22.2	182	18.6
Nonwhite	5,448	4,946	216	266	308	428	4,702	10	147	27.0	1,902	262	48.1	179	32.9
Rural	10,630	10,080	274	266	292	558	9,774	6	153	14.4	2,701	259	24.3	173	16.3
White	8,714	8,622	82	8	216	392	8,102	4	97	11.1	2,178	160	18.4	124	14.2
Nonwhite	1,916	1,458	192	258	76	166	1,672	2	56	29.2	523	98	51.1	49	25.6
Nonmetropolitan counties															
Urban	90,386	75,990	5,426	8,746	2,524	4,974	82,718	170	1,784	19.7	25,615	2,856	31.6	1,834	20.3
White	59,232	57,780	1,118	308	1,356	2,712	55,082	82	840	14.2	17,436	1,399	23.6	1,035	17.5
Nonwhite	31,154	18,210	4,308	8,438	1,168	2,262	27,636	88	944	30.3	8,179	1,457	46.8	799	25.6
Rural	24,288	21,874	752	1,618	690	1,404	22,154	40	454	18.7	7,246	726	29.9	513	21.1
White	16,866	16,732	100	30	368	796	15,684	18	226	13.4	4,647	358	21.2	282	16.7
Nonwhite	7,422	5,142	652	1,588	322	608	6,470	22	228	30.7	2,599	368	49.6	231	31.1
Rural	66,098	54,116	4,674	7,128	1,834	3,570	60,564	130	1,330	20.1	18,389	2,130	32.2	1,321	20.0
White	42,366	41,028	1,018	278	988	1,916	39,398	64	614	14.5	12,789	1,041	24.6	753	17.8
Nonwhite	23,732	13,088	3,656	6,850	846	1,654	21,166	66	716	30.2	5,580	1,089	45.9	568	23.9
NORTH DAKOTA															
Urban	16,694	16,532	120	16	350	672	15,850	22	211	12.6	5,236	414	24.8	328	19.6
White	16,232	16,088	120	8	340	662	15,220	10	195	12					

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued															
Rural	11,060	10,902	118	14	200	432	10,408	20	150	13.6	3,632	279	25.2	213	19.3
White	10,632	10,490	118	8	192	422	10,008	10	135	12.7	3,537	254	23.9	199	18.7
Nonwhite	428	412	-	6	8	10	400	10	15	35.0	95	25	58.4	14	32.7
Nonmetropolitan counties	16,694	16,532	120	16	350	672	15,650	22	211	12.6	5,239	414	24.8	329	19.6
White	16,232	16,088	120	8	340	662	15,220	10	195	12.0	5,133	399	24.0	314	19.3
Nonwhite	462	444	-	8	10	10	430	12	16	34.6	105	25	54.1	14	30.3
Urban	5,634	5,630	2	2	150	240	5,242	2	61	10.8	1,606	135	24.0	115	20.4
White	5,600	5,598	-	-	148	240	5,212	-	60	10.7	1,596	135	24.1	115	20.5
Nonwhite	34	32	-	2	2	-	30	2	1	29.4	10	-	0	-	0
Rural	11,060	10,902	118	14	200	432	10,408	20	150	13.6	3,632	279	25.2	213	19.3
White	10,632	10,490	118	8	192	422	10,008	10	135	12.7	3,537	254	23.9	199	18.7
Nonwhite	428	412	-	6	8	10	400	10	15	35.0	95	25	58.4	14	32.7
OHIO															
Rural	235,284	232,284	2,544	48	5,904	11,506	216,904	706	3,637	15.5	87,894	5,805	24.7	4,423	18.8
White	211,510	209,108	2,254	42	4,748	9,376	196,806	580	3,094	14.6	80,979	4,880	23.1	3,753	17.7
Nonwhite	23,510	23,176	290	6	1,156	2,130	20,098	126	543	23.1	6,915	925	39.3	670	28.5
Urban	148,490	147,536	850	14	4,108	7,862	136,066	454	2,431	16.4	60,027	3,967	26.7	3,112	21.0
White	126,714	126,044	600	14	3,050	5,882	117,460	342	1,921	15.2	53,691	3,116	24.6	2,477	19.5
Nonwhite	21,776	21,492	250	-	1,078	1,980	18,606	112	500	25.0	6,336	851	39.1	635	29.2
Rural	86,530	84,748	1,694	34	1,796	3,644	80,838	252	1,206	13.9	27,867	1,838	21.2	1,311	15.2
White	84,796	83,064	1,654	28	1,718	3,494	79,346	238	1,163	13.7	27,298	1,764	20.8	1,276	15.0
Nonwhite	1,734	1,684	40	6	78	150	1,492	14	43	24.6	579	74	42.7	35	20.2
Metropolitan counties	164,102	163,174	614	14	4,442	8,466	150,714	480	2,527	15.4	58,783	4,176	25.4	3,253	19.8
White	142,140	141,486	564	14	3,346	6,470	131,980	364	2,032	14.3	52,431	3,312	23.3	2,818	18.4
Nonwhite	21,962	21,678	250	-	1,096	1,996	18,734	116	495	22.5	6,352	864	39.3	635	28.9
Urban	121,470	120,806	572	12	3,516	6,612	110,964	378	2,006	16.5	47,968	3,327	27.4	2,621	21.6
White	100,736	100,340	336	12	2,476	4,720	93,268	272	1,536	15.2	41,995	2,509	24.9	2,011	20.4
Nonwhite	20,734	20,466	236	-	1,040	1,892	17,696	106	470	22.7	5,974	818	39.5	610	29.0
Rural	42,632	42,368	242	2	926	1,854	39,750	102	521	12.2	10,814	849	19.9	632	14.8
White	41,404	41,156	228	2	870	1,750	38,922	92	496	12.0	10,436	803	19.4	607	14.7
Nonwhite	1,228	1,212	14	-	56	104	1,058	10	25	20.4	378	46	37.5	25	20.4
Nonmetropolitan counties	70,918	69,110	1,730	34	1,462	3,040	66,190	226	1,110	15.7	29,111	1,629	23.0	1,170	16.5
White	69,370	67,612	1,630	28	1,402	2,906	64,846	216	1,062	15.3	28,548	1,568	22.6	1,135	16.4
Nonwhite	1,548	1,498	40	6	60	134	1,344	10	48	31.0	563	61	39.4	35	22.6
Urban	26,720	26,730	278	2	592	1,250	25,102	76	425	15.7	12,058	640	23.7	491	18.2
White	25,978	25,704	264	2	554	1,162	24,192	70	395	15.2	11,696	607	23.4	466	17.9
Nonwhite	1,042	1,028	14	-	38	88	910	6	30	28.8	362	33	31.7	25	24.0
Rural	43,898	42,380	1,452	32	870	1,790	41,088	150	685	15.6	17,053	989	22.5	679	15.5
White	43,392	41,908	1,426	28	848	1,744	40,654	146	667	15.4	16,852	961	22.1	669	15.4
Nonwhite	506	472	26	6	22	46	434	4	18	35.6	201	28	55.3	10	19.8
OKLAHOMA															
Rural	51,784	49,804	1,300	464	1,128	2,354	47,832	470	737	14.2	20,948	1,375	26.6	968	18.7
White	45,216	44,116	896	102	956	1,816	41,858	368	611	13.5	18,648	1,071	23.7	804	17.8
Nonwhite	6,566	5,688	404	362	172	438	5,874	82	126	19.2	2,300	304	46.3	164	25.0
Urban	33,064	32,344	406	232	780	1,584	30,476	224	445	13.5	12,128	898	26.9	652	19.7
White	28,984	28,710	212	32	668	1,270	26,864	182	368	12.7	10,799	715	24.7	556	19.2
Nonwhite	4,080	3,634	194	200	112	314	3,612	42	77	18.9	1,329	173	42.4	96	23.5
Rural	18,720	17,460	894	232	348	770	17,356	246	292	15.6	8,820	487	26.0	316	16.9
White	16,234	15,406	684	70	288	646	15,094	206	243	15.0	7,849	356	21.9	248	15.3
Nonwhite	2,486	2,054	210	162	60	124	2,262	40	49	19.7	971	131	51.7	68	27.4
Metropolitan counties	19,448	19,248	98	76	450	942	17,938	118	201	10.3	5,579	471	24.2	339	17.4
White	16,998	16,884	70	28	380	742	15,778	98	166	9.8	4,926	371	21.8	281	16.5
Nonwhite	2,450	2,364	28	48	70	200	2,160	20	35	14.3	653	100	40.8	58	23.7
Urban	16,058	15,900	74	66	380	794	14,778	106	166	10.3	4,884	406	25.3	295	18.4
White	13,912	13,626	50	24	322	620	12,880	90	135	9.7	4,322	326	23.4	248	17.8
Nonwhite	2,146	2,074	24	42	58	174	1,898	16	31	14.4	562	80	37.3	47	21.9
Rural	3,390	3,348	24	10	70	148	3,160	12	35	10.3	695	65	19.2	44	15.0
White	3,086	3,058	20	4	58	122	2,898	8	31	10.0	604	45	14.6	33	10.7
Nonwhite	304	290	4	6	12	26	262	4	4	15.2	91	20	65.8	11	36.2
Nonmetropolitan counties	32,336	30,556	1,202	388	678	1,412	29,894	352	536	16.6	15,369	904	28.0	629	19.5
White	28,220	27,232	826	74	576	1,174	26,180	290	445	15.6	13,722	700	24.8	523	18.5
Nonwhite	4,116	3,324	376	314	102	238	5,714	62	91	22.1	1,647	204	49.6	106	25.8
Urban	17,006	16,444	332	166	400	790	15,698	118	279	16.4	7,244	482	28.3	357	21.0
White	15,072	14,884	162	8	346	650	13,984	92	233	15.5	6,477	389	25.8	308	20.4
Nonwhite	1,934	1,560	170	158	54	140	1,714	26	46	23.6	767	95	48.1	49	20.3
Rural	15,330	14,112	870	222	278	622	14,136	234	257	16.8	8,125	422	27.5	272	17.7
White	13,148	12,348	664	66	230	524	12,186	198	212	16.1	7,245	311	23.7	215	16.4
Nonwhite	2,182	1,764	206	156	48	98	2,000	36	45	20.6	880	111	50.9	57	26.1
OREGON															
Rural	38,610	38,242	234	2	796	1,568	36,194	52	599	15.5	15,426	888	23.0	644	16.7
White	37,608	37,254	222	2	763	1,500	35,294	46	571	15.2	15,124	845	22.5	614	16.3
Nonwhite	1,002	988	12	-	28	68	900	6	28	27.9	302	43	42.9	30	29.9
Urban	17,394	17,296	58	-	424	770	16,184	16	340	19.5	8,562	421	24.2	323	18.6
White	16,686	16,592	54	-	404	720	15,548	14	316	18.9	8,379	394	23.6	302	18.1
Nonwhite	708	704	4	-	20	50	636	2	24	33.9	183	27	39.1	21	29.7
Rural	21,216	20,946	176	2	372	798	20,010	36	253	12.2	6,864	467	22.0	321	15.1
White															

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
OREGON—Continued															
Metropolitan counties-----	14,964	14,868	44	2	304	642	14,004	14	250	16.7	7,103	319	21.3	224	15.0
White-----	14,308	14,214	42	2	288	592	13,416	12	230	16.1	6,929	295	20.6	205	14.3
Nonwhite--	656	654	2	-	16	50	588	2	20	30.5	174	24	36.6	19	29.0
Urban-----	8,508	8,466	18	-	218	396	7,882	12	194	22.8	4,987	204	24.0	148	17.4
White-----	7,912	7,872	16	-	202	356	7,344	10	175	22.1	4,833	181	22.9	130	16.4
Nonwhite--	596	594	2	-	16	40	538	2	19	31.9	154	23	36.6	18	30.2
Rural-----	6,456	6,402	26	2	86	246	6,122	2	56	8.7	2,116	115	17.8	76	11.8
White-----	6,396	6,342	26	2	86	236	6,072	2	55	8.6	2,096	114	17.8	75	11.7
Nonwhite--	60	60	-	-	-	10	50	-	1	16.7	20	1	16.7	1	16.7
Nonmetropolitan counties----	23,646	23,374	190	-	492	926	22,190	38	349	14.8	8,323	569	24.1	420	17.8
White-----	23,300	23,040	180	-	480	908	21,878	34	341	14.6	8,195	550	23.6	409	17.6
Nonwhite--	346	334	10	-	12	118	312	4	8	23.1	128	19	54.9	11	31.8
Urban-----	8,886	8,830	40	-	206	374	8,302	4	146	16.4	3,575	217	24.4	175	19.7
White-----	8,774	8,720	38	-	202	364	8,204	4	141	16.1	3,546	213	24.3	172	19.6
Nonwhite--	112	110	2	-	4	10	98	-	5	44.6	29	4	35.7	3	26.8
Rural-----	14,760	14,544	150	-	286	552	13,888	34	203	13.8	4,748	352	23.8	245	16.6
White-----	14,526	14,320	142	-	278	544	13,674	30	200	13.8	4,649	337	23.2	237	16.3
Nonwhite--	234	224	8	-	8	8	214	4	3	12.8	99	15	64.1	8	34.2
PENNSYLVANIA-----															
Metropolitan counties-----	248,524	244,882	3,390	64	6,186	12,010	229,724	604	4,329	17.4	114,745	6,097	24.5	4,674	18.8
White-----	224,206	221,108	2,958	46	4,862	9,934	208,874	536	3,730	16.6	106,522	5,088	22.7	3,912	17.4
Nonwhite--	24,318	23,774	432	18	1,324	2,076	20,850	68	599	24.6	8,223	1,009	41.5	762	31.3
Urban-----	157,758	156,458	1,126	32	4,350	8,186	144,868	354	2,910	18.4	80,523	4,166	26.5	3,265	20.7
White-----	134,808	134,006	740	14	3,084	6,206	125,228	290	2,329	17.3	72,808	3,213	23.8	2,524	18.7
Nonwhite--	22,950	22,452	386	18	1,266	1,980	19,640	64	581	25.3	7,715	973	42.4	741	32.3
Rural-----	90,766	88,424	2,264	32	1,836	3,824	84,856	250	1,419	15.6	34,222	1,911	21.1	1,409	15.5
White-----	89,398	87,102	2,218	32	1,778	3,728	83,646	246	1,401	15.7	33,714	1,875	21.0	1,388	15.5
Nonwhite--	1,368	1,322	46	-	58	96	1,210	4	18	13.2	508	36	26.3	21	15.4
Metropolitan counties-----	197,238	194,708	2,340	38	5,072	9,766	181,964	436	3,398	17.2	89,410	4,860	24.6	3,760	19.1
White-----	173,510	171,500	1,932	20	3,782	7,740	161,618	370	2,803	16.2	81,471	3,877	22.3	3,014	17.4
Nonwhite--	23,728	23,208	408	18	1,290	2,026	20,346	66	595	25.1	7,939	985	41.4	746	31.4
Urban-----	138,834	137,682	986	28	3,880	7,336	127,318	300	2,555	18.4	69,682	3,706	26.7	2,896	20.9
White-----	116,204	115,542	608	10	2,634	5,374	107,958	328	1,975	17.0	62,137	2,751	23.7	2,168	18.7
Nonwhite--	22,630	22,140	378	18	1,246	1,962	19,360	62	580	25.6	7,545	955	42.2	728	32.2
Rural-----	58,404	57,026	1,354	10	1,192	2,430	54,646	136	843	14.4	19,728	1,154	19.8	864	14.8
White-----	57,305	55,958	1,324	10	1,148	2,366	53,660	132	828	14.4	19,334	1,126	19.6	846	14.8
Nonwhite--	1,098	1,068	30	-	44	64	986	4	15	13.7	394	28	25.5	16	16.4
Nonmetropolitan counties----	51,286	50,174	1,050	26	1,114	2,244	47,760	168	931	18.2	25,335	1,237	24.1	914	17.8
White-----	50,696	49,608	1,026	26	1,080	2,194	47,256	166	927	18.3	25,051	1,211	23.9	898	17.7
Nonwhite--	590	566	24	-	34	50	504	2	4	6.8	284	26	44.1	16	27.1
Urban-----	18,924	18,776	140	4	470	850	17,550	54	355	18.8	10,841	480	25.4	369	19.5
White-----	18,604	18,464	132	4	450	832	17,270	52	354	19.0	10,671	462	24.8	356	19.1
Nonwhite--	320	312	8	-	20	18	280	2	1	3.1	170	18	56.3	13	40.6
Rural-----	32,362	31,398	910	22	644	1,394	30,210	114	576	17.8	14,494	757	23.4	545	16.8
White-----	32,092	31,144	894	22	630	1,362	29,986	114	573	17.9	14,380	749	23.3	542	16.9
Nonwhite--	270	254	16	-	14	32	224	-	3	11.1	114	8	29.6	3	11.1
RHODE ISLAND-----															
Metropolitan counties-----	18,174	18,112	48	-	438	824	16,240	672	298	16.4	8,415	439	24.2	332	18.3
White-----	17,560	17,512	40	-	392	762	15,746	660	287	16.3	8,237	407	23.2	309	17.6
Nonwhite--	614	600	8	-	46	62	494	12	11	17.9	178	32	52.1	23	37.5
Urban-----	15,430	15,378	40	-	392	714	13,962	362	254	16.5	7,452	385	25.0	290	18.8
White-----	14,858	14,820	32	-	348	656	13,500	354	243	16.4	7,287	354	23.8	267	18.0
Nonwhite--	572	558	8	-	44	58	462	8	11	19.2	165	31	54.2	23	40.2
Rural-----	2,744	2,734	8	-	46	110	2,278	310	44	16.0	963	54	19.7	42	15.3
White-----	2,702	2,692	8	-	44	106	2,246	306	44	16.3	950	53	19.6	42	15.5
Nonwhite--	42	42	-	-	2	4	32	4	-	0	13	1	23.8	-	0
Metropolitan counties-----	15,518	15,460	46	-	372	690	14,028	428	238	15.3	7,334	366	23.6	277	17.9
White-----	15,032	14,988	38	-	336	640	13,634	422	232	15.4	7,194	337	22.4	256	17.0
Nonwhite--	486	472	8	-	36	50	394	6	6	12.3	140	29	59.7	21	43.2
Urban-----	14,398	14,346	40	-	354	654	13,050	340	226	15.7	6,950	345	24.0	261	18.1
White-----	13,914	13,876	32	-	318	604	12,658	334	220	15.8	6,811	317	22.8	240	17.2
Nonwhite--	484	470	8	-	36	50	392	6	6	12.4	139	28	57.9	21	43.4
Rural-----	1,120	1,114	6	-	18	36	978	88	12	10.7	384	21	18.8	16	14.3
White-----	1,118	1,112	6	-	18	36	976	88	12	10.7	383	20	17.9	16	14.3
Nonwhite--	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	1	1	500.0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties----	2,656	2,652	2	-	66	134	2,212	244	60	22.6	1,081	73	27.5	55	20.7
White-----	2,528	2,524	2	-	56	122	2,112	239	55	21.8	1,043	70	27.7	53	21.0
Nonwhite--	128	128	-	-	10	12	100	6	5	39.1	38	3	23.4	2	15.6
Urban-----	1,032	1,032	-	-	38	60	912	22	28	27.1	502	40	38.8	29	28.1
White-----	944	944	-	-	30	52	842	20	23	24.4	476	37	39.2	27	28.6
Nonwhite--	88	88	-	-	8	8	70	2	5	56.8	26	3	34.1	2	22.7
Rural-----	1,624	1,620	2	-	28	74	1,300	222	32	19.7	579	33	20.3	26	16.0
White-----	1,584	1,580	2	-	26	70	1,270	219	32	20.2	567	33	20.8	26	16.4
Nonwhite--	40	40	-	-	2	4	30	4	-	0	12	-	0	-	0
SOUTH CAROLINA-----															
Metropolitan counties-----	64,216	49,040	4,160	10,772	1,640	3,440	57,332	1,804	1,272	19.8	18,420	2,069	32.2	1,343	20.9
White-----	36,002	35,056	762	138	776	1,602	33,042	582	450	12.5	10,297	873	24.2	674	18.7
Nonwhite--	28,214	13,984	3,398	10,634	86										

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS							FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS					
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued															
Urban-----	21,186	18,926	694	1,544	624	1,248	18,768	546	414	19.5	6,911	719	33.9	503	23.7
White-----	13,492	13,362	88	16	330	656	12,256	250	184	13.6	4,121	372	27.6	296	21.9
Nonwhite--	7,694	5,564	606	1,528	294	592	6,512	296	230	29.9	2,790	347	45.1	207	26.9
Rural-----	45,030	30,114	3,466	9,228	1,016	2,192	39,564	1,258	858	19.9	11,509	1,350	31.4	840	19.5
White-----	22,510	21,674	674	1,122	446	946	20,766	332	266	11.8	6,176	501	22.3	378	16.8
Nonwhite--	20,520	8,440	2,792	9,106	570	1,246	17,798	926	592	28.8	5,333	849	43.4	462	22.5
Metropolitan counties-----	19,669	17,776	310	1,544	506	1,152	17,706	304	349	17.7	4,943	547	27.8	367	19.7
White-----	12,978	12,894	62	8	256	582	12,022	118	141	10.9	2,976	276	21.3	225	17.3
Nonwhite--	6,690	4,882	248	1,536	250	570	5,684	186	208	31.1	1,967	271	40.5	162	24.2
Urban-----	8,406	7,836	118	1,536	254	568	7,462	122	173	20.6	2,587	278	33.1	195	23.2
White-----	5,158	5,150	12	2	116	254	7,742	56	72	13.9	1,542	135	26.1	106	20.5
Nonwhite--	3,239	2,686	106	436	138	314	2,720	66	101	31.2	1,045	143	44.2	89	27.5
Rural-----	11,282	9,940	192	1,106	252	584	10,244	182	176	15.6	2,356	269	23.9	192	17.0
White-----	7,810	7,744	50	6	140	328	7,260	62	69	8.8	1,434	141	19.1	119	15.2
Nonwhite--	3,452	2,196	142	1,100	112	256	2,984	120	107	31.0	922	128	37.1	73	21.1
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	44,548	31,264	3,850	9,228	1,134	2,288	39,626	1,500	923	20.7	13,477	1,522	34.2	956	21.5
White-----	23,024	22,162	700	130	520	1,020	21,020	464	309	13.4	7,321	597	25.9	449	19.5
Nonwhite--	21,524	9,102	3,150	9,098	614	1,268	18,606	1,036	614	28.5	6,156	925	43.0	507	23.6
Urban-----	12,780	11,090	376	1,106	370	680	11,306	424	241	18.9	4,324	441	34.5	308	24.1
White-----	8,324	8,232	78	14	214	402	7,514	194	112	13.5	2,579	237	28.5	190	22.8
Nonwhite--	4,456	2,858	500	1,092	156	278	3,792	230	129	28.9	1,745	204	45.8	118	26.5
Rural-----	31,768	20,174	3,274	8,122	764	1,608	28,320	1,076	682	21.5	9,153	1,081	34.0	648	20.4
White-----	14,700	13,930	624	116	306	618	13,506	270	197	13.4	4,742	360	24.5	259	17.6
Nonwhite--	17,068	6,244	2,650	8,006	458	990	14,814	806	485	28.4	4,411	721	42.2	389	22.8
SOUTH DAKOTA-----															
Urban-----	18,020	17,728	140	112	342	658	16,930	90	291	16.1	6,008	420	23.3	299	16.6
White-----	17,032	16,832	132	56	320	618	16,070	24	269	15.8	5,689	343	20.1	271	15.9
Nonwhite--	988	896	8	56	22	40	860	66	22	22.3	319	77	77.9	28	28.3
Rural-----	7,624	7,590	26	4	184	320	7,108	12	131	17.2	2,397	199	26.1	163	21.4
White-----	7,406	7,378	22	2	174	308	6,914	10	126	17.0	2,548	186	25.1	154	20.8
Nonwhite--	218	112	4	2	10	12	194	2	5	22.9	49	13	59.6	9	41.3
Metropolitan counties-----	10,396	10,138	114	108	158	338	9,822	78	160	15.4	3,611	221	21.3	136	13.1
White-----	9,626	9,454	110	54	146	310	9,156	14	143	14.9	3,341	157	16.3	117	12.2
Nonwhite--	770	684	4	54	12	28	666	64	17	22.1	270	64	83.1	19	24.7
Rural-----	2,300	2,294	6	-	62	82	2,156	-	37	16.1	721	53	23.0	40	17.4
White-----	2,288	2,282	6	-	62	80	2,146	-	37	16.2	717	52	22.7	39	17.0
Nonwhite--	12	12	-	-	2	2	10	-	-	0	4	1	85.3	1	85.3
Urban-----	1,822	1,818	4	-	48	62	1,712	-	32	17.6	573	46	25.2	36	19.8
White-----	1,812	1,808	4	-	48	62	1,702	-	32	17.7	569	45	24.8	35	18.3
Nonwhite--	10	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	0	4	1	100.0	1	100.0
Rural-----	478	476	2	-	14	20	444	-	5	10.5	148	7	14.6	4	8.4
White-----	476	474	2	-	14	18	444	-	5	10.5	148	7	14.7	4	8.4
Nonwhite--	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	15,720	15,434	134	112	280	576	14,774	90	254	16.2	5,287	367	23.3	259	16.5
White-----	14,744	14,550	126	56	258	538	13,924	24	232	15.7	4,972	291	19.7	232	15.7
Nonwhite--	976	884	8	56	22	38	850	66	22	22.5	315	76	77.9	27	27.7
Urban-----	5,802	5,772	24	4	136	258	5,396	12	89	17.1	1,824	153	28.4	127	21.9
White-----	5,594	5,570	18	2	126	246	5,212	10	94	16.8	1,779	141	25.2	119	21.3
Nonwhite--	208	202	4	2	10	12	184	2	5	24.0	45	12	57.7	8	38.5
Rural-----	9,918	9,662	112	108	144	318	9,378	78	155	15.6	3,463	214	21.6	132	13.3
White-----	9,150	8,980	108	54	132	292	8,712	14	136	15.1	3,195	150	16.4	115	12.3
Nonwhite--	768	682	4	54	12	26	666	64	17	22.1	270	64	85.3	19	24.7
TENNESSEE-----															
Urban-----	84,959	78,050	4,232	2,405	2,222	4,639	77,816	282	1,527	18.0	29,672	2,334	27.5	1,640	19.3
White-----	66,450	63,332	2,358	582	1,516	3,154	61,566	214	1,060	16.0	23,246	1,685	24.9	1,228	18.5
Nonwhite--	18,508	14,718	1,874	1,824	706	1,484	16,250	68	467	25.2	6,426	679	36.7	412	22.3
Rural-----	36,912	35,498	1,004	362	1,108	2,328	33,394	82	689	18.7	13,634	1,049	28.4	763	20.7
White-----	24,728	24,418	270	30	586	1,274	22,612	56	385	15.6	9,065	613	24.8	480	19.4
Nonwhite--	12,184	11,080	734	332	522	1,054	10,592	26	304	25.0	4,549	436	35.8	283	23.2
Metropolitan counties-----	48,046	42,552	3,228	2,044	1,114	2,310	44,422	200	838	17.4	16,038	1,285	26.7	877	18.3
White-----	41,722	39,914	2,088	552	930	1,680	39,754	158	675	16.2	14,161	1,042	25.0	748	17.9
Nonwhite--	6,324	3,638	1,140	1,492	184	430	5,668	42	163	25.8	1,877	243	39.4	129	20.4
Rural-----	41,712	40,844	742	104	1,250	2,552	37,940	70	720	17.3	12,918	1,059	25.4	785	18.8
White-----	29,466	29,044	388	28	706	1,472	27,224	64	430	14.6	8,863	644	21.9	526	17.9
Nonwhite--	12,246	11,800	354	76	544	1,080	10,616	6	290	23.7	4,055	414	33.8	259	21.1
Urban-----	25,898	25,450	356	36	868	1,746	23,254	30	496	19.2	9,155	720	27.8	530	20.5
White-----	15,674	15,578	90	6	404	850	14,416	24	244	15.6	5,624	371	23.7	304	19.4
Nonwhite--	10,224	9,872	296	30	464	916	8,838	6	252	24.6	3,531	349	34.1	226	22.1
Rural-----	15,814	15,384	356	68	382	806	14,586	40	224	14.2	3,765	338	21.4	255	16.1
White-----	13,792	13,466	298	22	302	642	12,908	40	166	13.5	3,239	273	19.8	222	16.1
Nonwhite--	2,022	1,918	58	46	80	164	1,778	-	38	18.8	524	65	32.1	33	16.3
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	43,246	37,206	3,490	2,302	972	2,086	39,976	212	807	18.7	16,754	1,276	29.5	855	19.8
White-----	36,984	34,288	1,970	554	810	1,682	34,342	150	630	17.0	14,383	1,011	27.3	702	19.0
Nonwhite--	6,262	2,918	1,520	1,748	162	404	5,634	62	177	28.3	2,371	265	42.3	153	24.4
Urban-----	13,014	10,038	618	326	240	582	10,140	52	193	17.5	4,479	329	29.9	233	21.

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ²				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
TENNESSEE—Continued															
Nonmetropolitan counties—Con.															
Rural-----	32,232	27,166	2,872	1,976	732	1,504	28,836	160	614	19.0	12,275	947	29.4	622	19.3
White-----	27,930	25,448	1,790	530	628	1,238	25,946	118	489	17.5	10,922	769	27.5	526	18.8
Nonwhite--	4,302	1,720	1,082	1,446	104	266	3,890	42	125	29.1	1,353	178	41.4	96	22.3
TEXAS-----															
Total-----	246,296	222,232	9,042	13,554	5,936	12,162	224,092	4,106	3,860	15.7	69,635	7,262	29.5	4,924	20.0
White-----	210,826	193,178	7,490	9,046	4,800	9,526	193,838	2,862	2,961	14.0	58,241	5,758	27.3	3,981	18.9
Nonwhite--	35,470	29,054	1,552	4,508	1,336	2,636	30,254	1,244	899	25.3	11,394	1,504	42.4	943	26.6
Urban-----															
Total-----	179,876	164,866	5,478	8,632	4,480	9,166	163,880	2,350	2,846	15.8	46,493	5,265	29.3	3,684	20.5
White-----	154,982	142,834	4,842	6,810	3,436	7,218	142,430	1,898	2,179	14.1	38,615	4,162	27.0	2,973	19.2
Nonwhite--	24,894	22,032	636	1,822	1,044	1,948	21,450	452	667	26.8	7,878	1,083	43.5	711	28.6
Rural-----															
Total-----	66,420	57,366	3,564	4,922	1,456	2,996	60,212	1,756	1,014	15.3	23,142	1,997	30.1	1,240	18.7
White-----	55,844	50,344	2,846	2,236	1,164	2,308	51,408	964	782	14.0	19,626	1,576	28.2	1,008	18.1
Nonwhite--	10,576	7,022	716	2,686	292	688	8,804	792	232	21.9	3,516	421	39.8	232	21.9
Metropolitan counties-----															
Total-----	139,094	131,772	2,546	4,218	3,598	7,032	126,950	1,514	2,159	15.5	33,068	3,842	27.6	2,786	20.0
White-----	118,224	112,204	2,144	3,478	2,692	5,378	108,694	1,260	1,622	13.7	27,366	3,003	25.4	2,211	18.7
Nonwhite--	20,870	19,568	402	740	906	1,654	18,056	254	537	25.7	5,682	839	40.2	575	27.6
Urban-----															
Total-----	118,584	112,418	1,996	3,710	3,090	6,096	108,116	1,280	1,853	15.6	28,922	3,290	27.7	2,393	20.2
White-----	100,492	95,366	1,646	3,164	2,296	4,654	92,462	1,080	1,385	13.8	23,787	2,541	25.3	1,664	18.7
Nonwhite--	18,092	17,052	350	546	794	1,444	15,654	200	468	25.9	5,135	749	41.4	508	28.1
Rural-----															
Total-----	20,510	19,354	550	508	508	934	18,634	234	306	14.9	4,146	552	26.9	393	19.2
White-----	17,732	16,839	498	314	396	724	16,432	180	237	13.4	3,599	462	26.1	327	18.4
Nonwhite--	2,778	2,516	52	194	112	210	2,402	54	69	24.8	547	90	32.4	66	23.8
Nonmetropolitan counties-----															
Total-----	107,202	90,460	6,496	9,336	2,338	5,130	97,142	2,592	1,701	15.9	36,567	3,420	31.9	2,138	19.9
White-----	92,602	80,974	5,346	5,568	1,908	4,148	84,944	1,602	1,339	14.5	30,855	2,755	29.8	1,770	19.1
Nonwhite--	14,600	9,486	1,150	3,768	430	982	12,198	990	362	24.8	5,712	665	45.5	368	25.2
Urban-----															
Total-----	61,292	52,448	3,482	4,922	1,390	3,058	55,764	1,070	993	16.2	17,571	1,975	32.2	1,291	21.1
White-----	54,490	47,468	2,996	3,646	1,140	2,564	49,968	618	794	14.6	14,828	1,641	30.1	1,089	20.0
Nonwhite--	4,802	4,980	486	1,276	250	504	5,796	252	199	29.3	2,743	334	49.1	202	29.7
Rural-----															
Total-----	45,910	38,012	3,014	4,414	948	2,082	41,378	1,522	708	15.4	18,996	1,445	31.5	847	18.4
White-----	38,112	33,506	2,350	1,922	768	1,584	34,976	784	545	14.3	16,027	1,114	29.2	681	17.9
Nonwhite--	7,798	4,506	664	2,492	180	478	6,402	738	163	20.9	2,969	331	42.4	166	21.3
UTAH-----															
Total-----	25,546	25,540	116	4	496	1,226	23,682	144	312	12.2	5,509	556	21.8	415	16.2
White-----	25,054	24,878	110	2	480	1,202	23,260	112	300	12.0	5,367	535	21.4	405	16.2
Nonwhite--	494	462	6	2	16	24	422	32	12	24.3	142	23	46.6	10	20.2
Urban-----															
Total-----	15,198	15,090	76	-	304	776	14,052	66	205	13.5	3,565	324	21.3	255	16.8
White-----	14,948	14,840	76	-	294	762	13,826	66	198	13.2	3,479	314	21.0	251	16.8
Nonwhite--	250	250	-	-	10	14	226	-	7	28.0	86	10	40.0	4	16.0
Rural-----															
Total-----	10,350	10,250	40	4	192	450	9,630	78	107	10.3	1,944	234	22.6	160	15.5
White-----	10,106	10,038	34	2	186	440	9,434	46	102	10.1	1,888	221	21.9	154	15.2
Nonwhite--	244	212	6	2	6	10	196	32	5	20.5	56	13	53.3	6	24.6
Metropolitan counties-----															
Total-----	14,116	14,016	70	-	294	686	13,076	60	181	12.8	3,120	299	21.2	224	15.9
White-----	13,888	13,792	66	-	286	674	12,868	60	177	12.7	3,045	293	21.1	222	16.0
Nonwhite--	228	224	4	-	8	12	208	-	4	17.5	75	6	26.3	2	6.8
Urban-----															
Total-----	9,242	9,166	52	-	202	486	8,510	44	140	15.1	2,490	205	22.2	158	17.1
White-----	9,056	8,990	52	-	194	476	8,342	44	137	15.1	2,417	199	22.0	156	17.2
Nonwhite--	186	186	-	-	8	10	168	-	3	16.1	73	6	32.3	2	10.8
Rural-----															
Total-----	4,874	4,850	18	-	92	200	4,566	16	41	8.4	630	94	19.3	66	13.5
White-----	4,632	4,612	14	-	92	198	4,526	16	40	8.3	628	94	19.5	66	13.7
Nonwhite--	42	38	4	-	-	2	40	-	1	23.8	2	-	0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----															
Total-----	11,432	11,324	46	4	202	540	10,606	84	131	11.5	2,389	259	22.7	191	16.7
White-----	11,166	11,066	44	2	194	528	10,392	52	123	11.0	2,322	242	21.7	183	16.4
Nonwhite--	266	238	2	2	8	12	214	32	8	30.1	67	17	63.9	8	30.1
Urban-----															
Total-----	5,956	5,924	24	-	102	290	5,542	22	65	10.9	1,075	119	20.0	97	16.3
White-----	5,892	5,860	24	-	100	286	5,484	22	61	10.4	1,062	115	19.5	95	16.1
Nonwhite--	64	64	-	-	2	4	58	-	4	62.5	13	4	62.5	2	31.3
Rural-----															
Total-----	5,476	5,400	22	4	100	250	5,064	62	66	12.1	1,314	140	25.6	94	17.2
White-----	5,274	5,226	20	2	94	242	4,908	30	62	11.8	1,260	127	24.1	88	16.7
Nonwhite--	202	174	2	2	6	8	156	32	4	19.8	54	13	64.4	6	29.7
VERMONT-----															
Total-----	9,246	9,138	106	-	220	444	8,502	80	163	17.6	4,406	223	24.1	157	17.0
White-----	9,220	9,112	106	-	218	442	8,480	80	163	17.7	4,401	223	24.2	157	17.0
Nonwhite--	26	26	-	-	2	2	22	-	-	0	5	-	0	-	0
Urban-----															
Total-----	3,720	3,706	14	-	94	186	3,426	14	67	18.0	1,779	95	25.5	71	19.1
White-----	3,700	3,686	14	-	92	184	3,410	14	67	18.1	1,774	95	25.7	71	19.2
Nonwhite--	20	20	-	-	2	2	16	-	-	0	5	-	0	-	0
Rural-----															
Total-----	5,526	5,432	92	-	126	258	5,076	66	96	17.4	2,627	128	23.2	86	15.6
White-----	5,520	5,426	92	-	126	258	5,070	66	96	17.4	2,627	128	23.2	86	15.6
Nonwhite--	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----															
Total-----	9,246	9,138	106	-	220	444	8,502	80	163	17.6	4,406	223	24.1	157	17.0
White-----	9,220	9,112	106	-	218	442	8,480	80	163	17.7	4,401	223	24.2	157	17.0
Nonwhite--	26	26	-	-	2	2	22	-	-	0	5	-	0	-	0
Urban-----															
Total-----	3,720	3,706	14	-	94	186	3,426	14	67	18.0	1,779	95	25.5	71	19.1
White-----	3,700	3,686	1												

LIVE BIRTHS, FETAL DEATHS, DEATHS

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	Total births	LIVE BIRTHS							FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
		Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
VIRGINIA-----	96,870	85,930	3,588	7,104	2,632	5,340	88,388	510	1,802	18.6	31,429	2,870	29.6	2,092	21.5
White-----	71,870	69,316	1,808	662	1,686	3,518	66,408	258	1,070	14.9	22,728	1,768	24.6	1,348	18.8
Nonwhite--	25,000	16,614	1,780	6,442	946	1,822	21,980	252	732	29.3	8,701	1,102	44.1	754	29.4
Urban-----	44,448	42,226	518	1,664	1,284	2,660	40,266	239	824	18.5	14,762	1,315	29.6	998	22.5
White-----	32,430	32,220	170	39	770	1,676	29,886	98	470	14.5	10,254	811	25.0	641	19.8
Nonwhite--	12,018	10,006	348	1,626	514	984	10,380	140	354	29.5	4,508	504	41.9	357	29.7
Rural-----	52,422	43,704	3,070	5,440	1,348	2,680	48,122	272	978	18.7	16,667	1,555	29.7	1,084	20.7
White-----	39,440	37,086	1,639	824	916	1,842	36,522	160	600	15.2	12,474	957	24.3	707	17.9
Nonwhite--	12,982	6,608	1,432	4,616	432	838	11,600	112	378	29.1	4,193	598	46.1	377	29.0
Metropolitan counties-----	41,348	39,616	360	1,342	1,124	2,354	37,612	258	737	17.8	11,263	1,114	26.9	639	20.3
White-----	31,966	31,844	104	12	728	1,578	29,538	122	448	14.0	8,030	734	23.0	573	17.9
Nonwhite--	9,382	7,772	256	1,330	396	776	8,074	136	289	30.8	3,233	380	40.5	266	28.4
Urban-----	26,620	25,458	276	866	786	1,642	23,998	194	511	19.2	8,776	771	29.0	585	22.0
White-----	18,974	18,920	52	2	450	992	17,450	72	231	15.3	6,021	470	24.8	358	19.4
Nonwhite--	7,646	6,538	224	864	336	650	6,538	122	220	28.8	2,755	301	39.4	217	28.4
Rural-----	14,722	14,153	84	476	339	712	13,614	64	226	15.3	2,487	343	23.3	254	17.2
White-----	12,982	12,924	52	10	278	596	12,078	50	157	12.1	2,009	264	20.3	205	15.8
Nonwhite--	1,739	1,234	32	466	60	126	1,536	14	69	39.7	478	79	45.5	49	28.2
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	55,522	46,314	3,228	5,762	1,508	2,986	50,776	252	1,065	19.2	20,166	1,756	31.6	1,243	22.4
White-----	39,904	37,472	1,704	650	958	1,940	36,870	136	622	15.6	14,698	1,034	25.9	775	19.4
Nonwhite--	15,618	8,842	1,524	5,112	550	1,046	13,906	116	443	28.4	5,468	722	46.2	468	30.0
Urban-----	17,828	16,768	242	798	498	1,018	16,268	44	313	17.6	5,986	544	30.5	413	23.2
White-----	13,456	13,300	118	36	320	684	12,426	26	179	13.3	4,233	341	25.3	273	20.3
Nonwhite--	4,372	3,468	124	762	178	334	3,842	18	134	30.6	1,753	203	46.4	140	32.0
Rural-----	37,694	29,546	2,986	4,964	1,010	1,968	34,508	208	752	20.0	14,180	1,212	32.2	830	22.0
White-----	26,448	24,172	1,586	638	1,256	2,444	24,444	110	443	16.7	10,465	693	26.2	502	19.0
Nonwhite--	11,246	5,374	1,400	4,350	372	712	10,064	98	309	27.5	3,715	519	46.1	328	29.2
WASHINGTON-----	65,084	64,748	276	8	1,560	2,906	60,490	128	793	12.2	24,328	1,526	23.4	1,068	17.9
White-----	61,804	61,506	246	8	1,404	2,680	57,604	116	727	11.8	23,541	1,391	25.5	1,065	17.6
Nonwhite--	3,280	3,242	30	-	156	226	2,886	12	66	20.1	787	135	41.2	63	25.3
Urban-----	40,766	40,634	128	2	1,040	1,862	37,812	72	465	11.4	16,146	958	23.5	751	18.4
White-----	38,472	38,332	118	2	920	1,696	35,768	68	422	11.0	15,609	868	22.6	691	18.0
Nonwhite--	2,314	2,302	10	-	120	166	2,024	4	43	18.6	557	90	38.9	60	25.9
Rural-----	24,298	24,114	148	6	520	1,044	22,678	56	328	13.5	8,182	568	23.4	417	17.2
White-----	23,332	23,174	128	6	484	984	21,816	48	305	13.1	7,932	523	22.4	394	16.9
Nonwhite--	966	940	20	-	36	60	862	8	23	23.8	250	45	46.6	23	23.8
Metropolitan counties-----	36,390	36,236	126	-	928	1,708	33,702	52	437	12.0	14,101	861	23.7	677	18.6
White-----	34,164	34,020	120	-	810	1,538	31,766	50	396	11.6	13,600	781	22.9	620	18.1
Nonwhite--	2,226	2,216	6	-	118	170	1,936	2	41	18.4	501	80	35.9	57	25.6
Urban-----	27,990	27,880	90	-	746	1,316	25,866	42	328	11.7	11,349	666	23.8	530	18.9
White-----	26,050	25,956	86	-	632	1,170	24,218	40	281	11.2	10,890	591	22.7	476	18.3
Nonwhite--	1,930	1,924	4	-	114	146	1,668	2	37	19.2	459	75	38.9	54	28.0
Rural-----	8,400	8,356	36	-	182	392	7,816	10	109	13.0	2,752	195	23.2	147	17.5
White-----	8,104	8,064	34	-	178	368	7,548	10	105	13.0	2,710	190	23.4	144	17.8
Nonwhite--	296	292	2	-	4	24	268	-	4	13.5	42	5	16.9	3	10.1
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	28,694	28,512	150	8	632	1,198	26,788	76	356	12.4	10,227	665	23.2	491	17.1
White-----	27,640	27,486	126	8	594	1,142	25,838	66	331	12.0	9,941	610	22.1	465	16.8
Nonwhite--	1,054	1,026	24	-	38	56	950	10	25	23.7	286	55	52.2	26	24.7
Urban-----	12,796	12,754	38	2	294	546	11,926	30	137	10.7	4,797	292	22.8	221	17.3
White-----	12,412	12,376	32	2	288	526	11,570	28	131	10.6	4,719	277	22.3	215	17.3
Nonwhite--	384	378	6	-	6	20	356	2	6	15.6	78	15	39.1	6	15.6
Rural-----	15,898	15,758	112	6	338	652	14,862	46	219	13.8	5,430	373	23.5	270	17.0
White-----	15,228	15,110	94	6	306	616	14,268	38	200	13.1	5,222	333	21.9	250	16.4
Nonwhite--	670	648	18	-	32	36	594	8	19	28.4	208	40	59.7	20	29.9
WEST VIRGINIA-----	44,606	41,556	2,334	550	1,198	2,594	40,394	420	759	17.0	16,968	1,122	25.2	806	18.1
White-----	42,178	39,444	2,108	468	1,088	2,362	38,324	384	700	16.6	15,748	1,039	24.6	748	17.7
Nonwhite--	2,428	2,112	226	82	110	232	2,070	36	59	24.3	1,220	83	34.2	58	23.9
Urban-----	16,912	16,564	284	44	448	960	15,372	132	290	17.1	7,133	399	23.0	292	17.3
White-----	15,878	15,634	214	12	388	868	14,498	124	261	16.4	6,532	355	22.4	270	17.0
Nonwhite--	1,034	930	70	32	60	92	874	8	29	28.0	601	34	32.9	22	21.3
Rural-----	27,694	24,992	2,050	506	750	1,634	25,022	288	469	16.9	9,835	733	26.5	514	18.6
White-----	26,300	23,610	1,894	456	700	1,514	23,826	260	439	16.7	9,216	684	26.0	478	18.2
Nonwhite--	1,394	1,382	156	50	50	120	1,196	28	30	21.5	619	49	35.2	36	25.8
Metropolitan counties-----	15,076	14,482	524	42	396	822	13,694	164	276	18.3	5,559	376	24.9	271	18.0
White-----	14,260	13,732	468	36	344	740	13,024	152	248	17.4	5,103	333	23.4	237	16.6
Nonwhite--	816	750	56	6	52	82	670	12	28	34.3	456	43	52.7	34	41.7
Urban-----	9,292	9,186	90	2	234	500	8,476	82	176	18.9	3,602	207	22.3	152	16.4
White-----	8,910	8,790	12	-	202	438	8,094	76	158	17.9	3,306	196	21.1	156	15.4
Nonwhite--	482	466	12	-	32	62	382	6	18	37.3	296	21	43.6	16	33.2
Rural-----	5,784	5,296	434	40	162	322	5,218	82	100	17.3	1,957	169	29.2	119	20.6
White-----	5,450	5,012	390	36	142	302	4,930	76	90	16.5	1,797	147	27.0	101	18.5
Nonwhite--	334	284	44	4	20	20	288	6	10	29.9	160	22	65.9	18	53.9
Nonmetropolitan counties-----															

GENERAL TABLES

Table 20. Live Births by Attendant and Birth Weight; Fetal Deaths and Ratios; Total Deaths; and Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Rates; by Color for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 186)

AREA AND COLOR	LIVE BIRTHS								FETAL DEATHS		DEATHS				
	Total births	Attendant ¹			Birth weight ³				Number	Ratio	Total deaths	Under 1 year		Under 28 days	
		Physician in hospital ²	Physician not in hospital	Midwife	2,000 grams or less	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501 grams or more	Not stated				Number	Rate	Number	Rate
WISCONSIN-----	93,856	93,318	478	18	1,880	3,890	87,648	438	1,263	13.5	35,579	2,143	22.8	1,617	17.2
White-----	90,602	90,142	410	14	1,762	3,620	84,794	426	1,169	13.1	34,991	2,007	22.2	1,532	16.9
Nonwhite--	3,254	3,176	68	4	118	270	2,854	12	74	22.7	588	136	41.8	85	26.1
Urban-----	55,140	54,902	216	6	1,238	2,454	51,218	230	778	14.1	21,655	1,342	24.3	1,049	19.0
White-----	52,354	52,182	152	6	1,132	2,224	48,778	220	712	13.6	21,204	1,230	23.5	972	18.6
Nonwhite--	2,786	2,720	64	-	106	230	2,440	10	66	23.7	451	112	40.2	76	27.3
Rural-----	38,716	38,416	262	12	642	1,436	36,430	208	485	12.5	13,924	801	20.7	569	14.7
White-----	38,248	37,960	258	8	630	1,396	36,016	206	477	12.5	13,787	777	20.3	560	14.6
Nonwhite--	468	456	4	4	12	40	414	2	8	17.1	137	24	51.3	9	19.2
Metropolitan counties-----	40,790	40,576	198	4	928	1,854	37,866	140	567	13.9	14,075	997	24.4	773	19.0
White-----	38,072	37,922	136	4	818	1,636	35,488	130	501	13.2	13,640	894	23.2	695	18.3
Nonwhite--	2,718	2,654	62	-	110	218	2,380	10	66	24.3	435	113	41.6	78	28.7
Urban-----	33,756	33,580	162	4	816	1,572	31,252	116	482	14.3	12,308	854	25.3	666	19.7
White-----	31,088	30,976	100	4	710	1,354	28,918	106	418	13.4	11,684	744	23.9	591	19.0
Nonwhite--	2,668	2,604	62	-	106	218	2,334	10	64	24.0	424	110	41.2	75	28.1
Rural-----	7,034	6,996	36	-	112	282	6,616	24	85	12.1	1,767	143	20.3	107	15.2
White-----	6,984	6,946	36	-	108	282	6,570	24	83	11.9	1,756	140	20.0	104	14.9
Nonwhite--	50	50	-	-	4	-	46	-	2	40.0	11	3	60.0	3	60.0
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	53,066	52,742	280	14	952	2,036	49,780	298	696	13.1	21,504	1,146	21.6	844	15.9
White-----	52,530	52,220	274	10	944	1,984	48,306	296	688	13.1	21,351	1,123	21.4	837	15.9
Nonwhite--	536	522	6	4	8	52	474	2	8	14.9	153	23	42.9	7	13.1
Urban-----	21,384	21,322	54	2	422	882	19,966	114	296	13.8	9,347	488	22.8	362	17.9
White-----	21,266	21,206	52	2	422	870	19,860	114	294	13.6	9,320	486	22.9	361	17.9
Nonwhite--	118	116	2	-	-	12	106	-	2	16.9	27	2	16.9	1	8.5
Rural-----	31,682	31,420	226	12	530	1,154	29,814	184	400	12.6	12,157	658	20.8	462	14.6
White-----	31,264	31,014	222	8	522	1,114	29,446	182	394	12.6	12,031	637	20.4	456	14.6
Nonwhite--	418	406	4	4	8	40	368	2	6	14.4	126	21	50.2	6	14.4
WYOMING-----	8,474	8,432	32	2	240	542	7,680	12	109	12.9	2,533	236	27.8	170	20.1
White-----	8,218	8,176	32	2	234	524	7,448	12	105	12.8	2,443	213	25.9	159	19.3
Nonwhite--	256	256	-	-	6	18	232	-	4	15.6	90	23	89.8	11	43.0
Urban-----	5,416	5,398	12	2	162	354	4,896	4	58	10.7	1,479	146	27.0	113	20.9
White-----	5,204	5,186	12	2	156	342	4,702	4	56	10.8	1,447	137	26.3	108	20.8
Nonwhite--	212	212	-	-	6	12	194	-	2	9.4	32	9	42.5	5	23.6
Rural-----	3,058	3,034	20	-	78	188	2,784	8	51	16.7	1,054	90	29.4	57	18.6
White-----	3,014	2,990	20	-	78	182	2,746	8	49	16.3	996	76	25.2	51	16.9
Nonwhite--	44	44	-	-	-	6	38	-	2	45.5	58	14	318.2	6	136.4
Nonmetropolitan counties-----	8,474	8,432	32	2	240	542	7,680	12	109	12.9	2,533	236	27.8	170	20.1
White-----	8,218	8,176	32	2	234	524	7,448	12	105	12.8	2,443	213	25.9	159	19.3
Nonwhite--	256	256	-	-	6	18	232	-	4	15.6	90	23	89.8	11	43.0
Urban-----	5,416	5,398	12	2	162	354	4,896	4	58	10.7	1,479	146	27.0	113	20.9
White-----	5,204	5,186	12	2	156	342	4,702	4	56	10.8	1,447	137	26.3	108	20.8
Nonwhite--	212	212	-	-	6	12	194	-	2	9.4	32	9	42.5	5	23.6
Rural-----	3,058	3,034	20	-	78	188	2,784	8	51	16.7	1,054	90	29.4	57	18.6
White-----	3,014	2,990	20	-	78	182	2,746	8	49	16.3	996	76	25.2	51	16.9
Nonwhite--	44	44	-	-	-	6	38	-	2	45.5	58	14	318.2	6	136.4

¹Births attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in total births. For the United States, these births totaled 9,038 in 1956.

²It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.

³The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows: 2,000 grams or less = 4 lb. 6 oz. or less; 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.; 2,501 grams or more = 5 lb. 9 oz. or more.

⁴Birth weight information was not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item.

⁵Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth weight. Birth weight data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

⁶Data are shown only for the State as a whole; for explanation, see text.

NOTE.—The category "metropolitan counties" includes all counties within the State that are in "standard metropolitan areas" as defined by the Bureau of the Census in 1950, except in New England where the counties are those in the "metropolitan State economic areas," also as defined by the Bureau of the Census in 1950. The category "nonmetropolitan counties" includes all other counties in the State. The "urban-rural" classification is based on the "old" (1940) definition of the Bureau of the Census, in which "urban" consists of incorporated places of 2,500 population or more in the 1950 census and a number of other places defined as urban under special rules. "Rural" includes all other areas. For further discussion of the "metropolitan-nonmetropolitan" and "urban-rural" classification, see text.

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 21. Live Births by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956

(Based on a 50-percent sample)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	Total births occurring in State	Births to residents occurring in place of residence ¹	BIRTHS TO NONRESIDENTS																
			Total	Intra-state non-residents	Interstate nonresidents														
					Total	State of residence													
						Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.		
UNITED STATES-----	4,165,090	2,225,170	1,937,920	1,625,740	112,180	2,158	464	1,296	1,566	658	1,634	722	1,528	1,662	1,748	950	6,714		
Alabama-----	83,690	50,260	33,430	31,644	1,786	...	2	26	32	2	2	4	14	484	314	4	32		
Arizona-----	30,036	15,580	14,456	13,692	764	16	...	18	136	8	-	-	-	-	2	12	4		
Arkansas-----	42,896	24,020	18,876	17,194	1,682	6	2	...	10	-	2	2	4	6	4	-	62		
California-----	333,144	151,940	181,204	180,440	764	6	82	6	...	12	10	-	2	6	6	4	30		
Colorado-----	42,906	24,038	18,868	16,984	1,884	18	22	16	108	...	8	6	6	34	22	26	54		
Connecticut-----	52,700	28,188	24,512	23,752	760	-	-	6	-	-	...	2	2	14	-	-	4		
Delaware-----	11,248	3,668	7,580	6,826	754	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	4	-	-	-		
District of Columbia-----	32,914	18,990	13,924	...	13,924	20	-	2	16	4	12	8	...	14	20	4	18		
Florida-----	96,916	53,602	43,314	42,132	1,182	218	-	10	14	8	52	4	8	...	208	4	34		
Georgia-----	104,368	57,048	47,320	44,078	3,242	976	2	4	16	4	4	-	-	464	...	-	8		
Idaho-----	16,386	9,292	7,094	6,386	708	-	4	-	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-		
Illinois-----	226,484	127,312	99,172	95,734	3,438	24	4	14	48	6	14	2	2	24	12	-	...		
Indiana-----	113,612	55,540	58,072	54,928	3,144	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1,642		
Iowa-----	65,964	32,412	31,552	29,128	2,424	-	2	2	10	12	2	-	-	2	-	-	930		
Kansas-----	51,776	29,930	21,846	19,112	2,734	14	4	4	40	100	6	2	2	8	14	2	46		
Kentucky-----	75,072	38,168	36,906	33,014	3,892	60	2	28	34	8	8	-	8	44	44	6	250		
Louisiana-----	88,912	46,570	42,342	41,642	700	20	-	156	4	2	2	-	2	6	10	-	12		
Maine-----	22,602	9,528	13,074	12,256	818	4	2	4	8	2	54	4	2	12	4	2	2		
Maryland-----	65,348	33,182	32,166	26,880	5,306	36	6	22	66	16	28	258	1,260	86	56	4	86		
Massachusetts-----	112,448	-	-	-	2,166	2	-	-	6	8	580	-	4	18	2	2	6		
Michigan-----	204,832	93,020	111,812	110,682	1,130	4	2	6	12	2	-	-	-	18	2	-	62		
Minnesota-----	82,608	41,562	41,046	39,018	2,028	-	2	-	12	6	2	-	-	4	2	-	26		
Mississippi-----	62,768	42,100	20,668	19,044	1,624	324	2	42	24	4	2	-	6	10	8	2	62		
Missouri-----	100,010	49,890	50,120	42,752	7,368	28	6	228	86	28	4	-	2	36	22	16	2,174		
Montana-----	17,474	11,020	6,454	6,272	182	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	2		
Nebraska-----	33,948	17,504	12,444	11,246	1,198	-	4	2	20	54	-	-	2	2	-	-	10		
Nevada-----	6,548	4,068	2,480	2,268	212	2	14	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-		
New Hampshire-----	12,684	6,950	5,734	4,678	1,058	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
New Jersey-----	120,264	46,876	73,388	71,772	1,616	-	-	-	4	-	8	16	4	6	-	-	-		
New Mexico-----	26,406	17,420	8,986	8,054	932	12	178	30	60	84	4	-	-	8	4	6	10		
New York-----	348,870	217,724	131,146	126,088	5,058	18	2	22	6	550	10	6	54	10	-	-	16		
North Carolina-----	115,500	61,066	54,434	53,092	1,342	4	-	-	-	-	4	6	8	16	56	-	8		
North Dakota-----	16,844	8,886	7,958	6,656	1,302	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Ohio-----	234,024	119,726	114,298	110,368	3,930	12	4	2	34	-	2	-	2	14	4	2	14		
Oklahoma-----	51,738	29,702	22,036	20,394	1,642	20	8	64	58	54	6	-	4	12	24	6	58		
Oregon-----	38,004	16,496	21,508	20,694	814	2	-	2	146	4	-	-	-	-	-	302	2		
Pennsylvania-----	249,320	123,744	125,576	119,664	5,912	8	2	4	12	4	14	368	26	30	8	-	20		
Rhode Island-----	19,562	8,804	10,758	8,622	2,136	22	-	8	26	6	336	4	24	42	14	4	48		
South Carolina-----	63,524	34,946	28,578	27,316	1,262	6	-	2	18	-	6	4	4	36	196	-	10		
South Dakota-----	18,112	9,724	8,368	7,430	958	-	-	-	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	4		
Tennessee-----	85,882	47,850	38,032	34,526	3,506	204	2	420	18	4	6	2	-	38	610	-	68		
Texas-----	246,372	167,860	78,512	75,792	2,720	42	18	134	86	44	6	6	2	28	16	6	74		
Utah-----	25,700	13,650	12,050	11,528	522	-	60	10	38	40	4	-	2	2	-	110	16		
Vermont-----	9,004	3,324	5,680	5,142	538	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Virginia-----	92,244	45,074	47,170	43,876	3,294	18	6	12	52	12	22	6	100	54	22	4	62		
Washington-----	66,214	39,514	26,700	24,598	2,102	10	12	10	124	10	8	-	8	14	16	398	20		
West Virginia-----	46,480	20,640	24,840	21,266	3,574	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	10	4	-	-	6		
Wisconsin-----	93,420	49,364	44,056	42,166	1,890	-	4	-	8	2	-	-	-	4	2	2	710		
Wyoming-----	8,312	4,742	3,570	3,310	260	-	2	-	8	70	-	-	-	-	-	12	4		

¹Unit of residence is defined as the individual urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group, or the rural area of the county, of which the mother was a resident. Urban places include every incorporated place having a population of 2,500 or more in 1950, as well as certain unincorporated places classified as "urban" under special rules. For further discussion of residence allocation, see text.

²Includes estimate for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table 21. Live Births by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(Based on a 50-percent sample)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	BIRTHS TO NONRESIDENTS—Continued																			
	Interstate nonresidents—Continued																			
	State of residence—Continued																			
	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	
UNITED STATES-----	3,152	1,936	4,276	2,800	1,236	584	10,710	1,880	2,524	2,426	936	3,490	440	1,244	236	1,356	6,436	1,410	3,126	
Alabama-----	8	6	8	18	22	-	6	16	46	10	150	14	4	6	-	4	22	2	52	
Arizona-----	16	14	8	8	6	-	12	4	19	4	10	12	-	6	2	-	16	256	12	
Arkansas-----	4	4	26	-	74	-	2	2	20	-	14	516	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	
California-----	18	14	6	10	14	-	-	4	14	14	4	6	10	6	100	-	10	14	14	
Colorado-----	56	48	96	22	28	18	22	18	58	48	12	50	10	108	2	12	36	200	70	
Connecticut-----	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	136	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	6	8	-	504	
Delaware-----	-	-	-	2	2	2	282	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	6	
District of Columbia-----	16	-	-	18	8	6	8,792	36	18	4	4	2	-	6	-	10	14	-	32	
Florida-----	24	12	10	20	24	8	28	20	36	10	24	12	-	4	-	2	24	2	72	
Georgia-----	10	2	-	2	10	2	2	4	12	-	4	6	-	4	-	2	6	-	20	
Idaho-----	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	88	-	12	-	-	2	-	
Illinois-----	1,176	194	18	112	8	6	10	26	90	26	22	704	6	12	-	8	20	-	56	
Indiana-----	...	2	2	292	-	-	2	-	566	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	
Iowa-----	8	...	10	-	20	-	-	2	10	178	-	280	-	506	-	-	2	-	2	
Kansas-----	20	36	...	14	16	-	4	12	16	16	14	1,622	-	66	-	6	10	-	22	
Kentucky-----	792	20	14	...	20	6	8	22	84	14	30	52	10	8	2	4	24	8	42	
Louisiana-----	2	6	6	6	...	2	4	-	4	-	160	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	
Maine-----	6	4	2	2	8	...	4	106	2	4	2	6	-	4	-	416	18	-	30	
Maryland-----	56	26	30	48	20	28	...	86	64	30	22	40	2	14	-	22	72	2	210	
Massachusetts-----	-	8	-	2	-	44	14	...	2	2	2	-	-	2	524	38	2	-	210	
Michigan-----	136	6	2	6	-	4	2	8	...	4	-	16	-	-	-	4	-	-	10	
Minnesota-----	-	304	2	4	-	-	-	-	14	...	2	12	10	12	4	-	-	-	-	
Mississippi-----	16	6	4	6	606	2	4	4	16	10	...	18	-	4	-	4	2	-	18	
Missouri-----	96	196	3,478	52	28	4	12	30	108	56	18	...	8	48	-	2	20	6	50	
Montana-----	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	...	2	4	-	-	2	-	
Nebraska-----	6	574	162	2	-	2	-	2	2	12	4	24	4	...	2	4	2	2	2	
Nevada-----	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	2	-	-	
New Hampshire-----	-	-	-	-	-	336	2	114	-	-	-	2	-	-	...	-	-	-	8	
New Jersey-----	-	2	-	-	-	-	12	10	4	-	2	-	-	4	-	4	...	-	382	
New Mexico-----	10	8	8	6	14	8	4	8	16	16	10	14	4	8	2	2	2	...	20	
New York-----	18	6	4	8	4	14	26	72	20	12	2	14	-	6	-	14	2,690	8	...	
North Carolina-----	4	2	-	2	2	-	18	4	6	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	18	-	24	
North Dakota-----	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	972	2	-	92	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Ohio-----	434	2	24	888	-	-	6	6	896	8	4	8	-	-	-	6	2	54	54	
Oklahoma-----	22	38	222	26	42	2	8	16	28	26	18	78	2	22	2	4	10	28	58	
Oregon-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	2	-	-	2	
Pennsylvania-----	10	6	4	34	-	8	984	24	12	2	4	-	-	4	2	5,082	2	-	502	
Rhode Island-----	20	18	4	8	8	24	16	916	30	18	4	32	2	10	-	16	40	-	104	
South Carolina-----	8	4	4	6	10	2	12	16	10	2	10	4	-	-	4	12	-	-	46	
South Dakota-----	-	146	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	160	-	36	310	-	-	-	-	-	
Tennessee-----	56	26	8	552	6	8	10	10	50	8	342	48	-	6	-	2	8	4	20	
Texas-----	34	20	44	22	196	16	16	24	44	12	16	46	6	6	2	2	28	856	92	
Utah-----	4	2	-	2	6	-	-	4	6	2	-	2	10	-	92	-	2	-	2	
Vermont-----	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	42	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	270	6	-	188	
Virginia-----	26	14	12	108	12	20	190	62	66	24	12	14	6	8	2	12	54	6	156	
Washington-----	16	10	20	8	20	2	4	8	30	14	6	14	64	12	-	4	12	-	22	
West Virginia-----	6	-	2	474	-	2	286	-	12	2	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	10	
Wisconsin-----	16	144	10	8	2	4	-	2	108	692	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	8	
Wyoming-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	60	32	-	-	-	8	-	

Table 21. Live Births by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(Based on a 50-percent sample)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	BIRTHS TO NONRESIDENTS—Continued																		Total births to residents
	Interstate nonresidents—Continued																		
	State of residence—Continued																		
	N. C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okl.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	
UNITED STATES	2,116	1,152	4,926	1,688	1,420	5,116	748	1,954	866	2,582	2,644	370	780	7,920	972	2,700	2,326	422	4,163,080
Alabama	24	-	34	10	2	22	-	22	2	276	40	4	4	22	6	4	4	-	84,062
Arizona	20	2	22	4	6	8	-	6	2	12	36	8	-	2	20	2	4	-	29,736
Arkansas	-	-	2	460	-	-	-	-	-	56	598	-	2	6	-	4	-	-	42,510
California	4	6	6	18	184	6	2	-	2	10	36	20	-	2	30	-	10	6	355,946
Colorado	24	14	52	24	28	80	6	12	10	24	100	78	2	18	28	20	60	90	41,660
Connecticut	2	-	4	2	4	16	22	4	-	2	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	55,774
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	11,216
District of Columbia	30	6	28	6	-	64	2	10	-	26	20	2	-	4,594	8	36	8	-	20,518
Florida	28	4	30	2	4	38	4	46	-	16	54	2	2	22	8	16	12	2	97,396
Georgia	118	-	38	6	-	10	-	1,198	-	264	18	4	-	8	-	4	4	-	102,874
Ideho	-	-	-	2	82	-	-	-	2	2	76	70	-	-	290	-	-	46	16,628
Illinois	10	6	48	18	8	54	4	2	12	20	60	10	2	24	8	20	486	2	229,760
Indiana	2	-	572	2	-	2	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	2	2	4	2	4	115,620
Iowa	14	4	8	6	-	-	-	-	208	8	12	-	-	4	-	-	182	-	63,476
Kansas	16	6	38	402	8	22	4	10	2	18	34	6	-	8	6	22	14	2	53,318
Kentucky	154	14	728	14	14	72	6	32	2	706	38	-	6	122	10	318	24	-	73,980
Louisiana	2	-	4	4	-	4	2	2	-	2	256	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	89,448
Maine	4	-	16	4	-	12	10	-	-	6	24	-	6	4	2	10	4	-	22,368
Maryland	64	6	162	10	10	568	18	26	12	50	66	10	6	1,042	36	468	50	6	70,752
Massachusetts	6	-	16	-	-	28	568	-	2	-	6	2	48	8	2	2	-	-	112,162
Michigan	8	-	138	4	4	14	-	-	2	8	32	-	-	8	-	2	604	-	206,226
Minnesota	-	752	4	4	-	8	-	-	210	2	18	2	-	-	6	-	588	6	83,006
Mississippi	12	-	22	12	-	10	2	8	-	276	44	2	-	4	2	12	8	2	62,080
Missouri	10	12	50	94	18	46	40	16	12	44	70	14	4	12	28	8	42	6	96,132
Montana	-	86	-	4	2	-	-	-	18	-	10	2	-	-	6	-	-	18	17,732
Nebraska	2	-	4	10	-	4	-	-	144	4	6	6	-	-	6	2	6	86	33,994
Nevada	-	-	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,572
New Hampshire	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	2	-	-	-	-	12,984
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	1,138	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	125,084
New Mexico	10	6	20	20	6	6	-	4	10	8	232	12	2	10	10	8	8	4	26,884
New York	20	8	60	2	-	1,200	10	10	-	8	10	2	72	20	6	12	6	-	346,938
North Carolina	...	2	8	4	-	20	4	448	-	110	2	2	-	544	2	2	-	-	116,274
North Dakota	-	...	-	4	6	2	-	-	152	2	44	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	16,694
Ohio	6	4	...	6	-	472	-	2	2	10	18	2	-	12	2	960	6	-	235,020
Oklahoma	30	10	44	...	6	40	2	26	16	44	414	4	2	4	16	14	18	6	51,784
Oregon	-	-	4	-	...	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	328	-	2	-	38,610
Pennsylvania	8	2	644	-	2	...	12	4	-	4	8	-	4	46	-	94	10	-	248,524
Rhode Island	20	-	28	4	4	104	...	14	4	14	16	4	10	32	6	36	32	4	18,174
South Carolina	682	-	16	12	2	42	...	...	-	22	6	2	2	10	4	14	12	2	64,216
South Dakota	-	176	4	2	-	-	-	-	...	2	6	2	-	-	2	-	2	88	18,020
Tennessee	156	-	72	4	-	22	4	10	4	...	14	-	2	666	2	8	8	-	84,958
Texas	34	6	60	468	14	56	6	10	10	14	...	14	4	44	16	14	18	8	246,296
Utah	2	-	8	2	6	6	-	-	-	2	18	...	4	16	28	-	4	12	25,548
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	...	2	-	-	-	-	9,246
Virginia	596	-	92	12	14	172	6	22	4	492	66	12	10	...	8	568	46	-	96,870
Washington	6	10	30	24	980	20	2	6	8	4	54	12	-	8	...	10	26	6	65,084
West Virginia	6	2	1,800	2	-	362	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	570	...	...	-	-	44,606
Wisconsin	4	8	6	-	2	2	2	2	4	4	70	-	-	4	32	4	...	14	93,856
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	2	50	-	-	2	-	...	...	8,474

GENERAL TABLES

Table 22. Live Births by Month: United States and each State, 1956

(By place of occurrence. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES-----	4,163,090	339,074	324,928	344,912	308,530	315,230	333,672	370,390	383,064	374,728	369,734	343,658	355,250
Alabama-----	83,690	7,154	6,722	7,142	6,158	5,960	5,294	7,300	7,958	7,652	7,190	6,966	7,194
Arizona-----	30,036	2,406	2,372	2,522	2,278	2,300	2,184	2,568	2,786	2,746	2,674	2,548	2,652
Arkansas-----	42,896	3,710	3,352	3,460	3,022	3,002	3,350	3,786	4,148	3,880	3,882	3,590	3,714
California-----	333,144	25,954	25,050	27,458	26,238	27,202	26,830	29,392	29,918	29,916	28,616	27,988	28,582
Colorado-----	42,906	3,276	3,268	3,552	3,400	3,578	3,556	3,858	3,760	3,844	3,678	3,470	3,666
Connecticut-----	52,700	4,222	4,152	4,308	3,924	4,088	4,328	4,694	4,600	4,658	4,748	4,424	4,554
Delaware-----	11,248	916	874	984	766	872	916	1,000	1,050	1,014	990	924	922
District of Columbia-----	32,914	2,756	2,660	2,644	2,402	2,432	2,658	2,914	3,046	2,982	2,930	2,642	2,828
Florida-----	96,916	8,132	7,410	7,648	6,974	6,716	6,670	7,894	9,170	9,320	9,360	8,672	8,930
Georgia-----	104,368	8,698	8,228	8,936	7,826	7,850	8,126	9,172	9,596	9,198	9,248	8,462	9,028
Idaho-----	16,386	1,260	1,242	1,338	1,274	1,376	1,384	1,558	1,500	1,366	1,448	1,278	1,362
Illinois-----	226,484	18,408	17,524	18,308	16,240	15,976	18,384	20,892	21,144	20,470	20,466	19,012	19,660
Indiana-----	113,612	9,276	8,996	9,124	7,894	8,042	9,126	10,330	10,756	10,408	10,498	9,308	9,654
Iowa-----	63,964	5,228	5,166	5,206	4,496	4,500	5,118	5,894	6,024	5,934	5,692	5,266	5,440
Kansas-----	51,776	4,176	3,968	4,140	3,504	3,858	4,066	4,856	4,752	4,674	4,830	4,420	4,552
Kentucky-----	75,072	6,354	5,954	6,400	5,386	5,404	5,940	6,714	6,874	6,700	6,832	6,246	6,268
Louisiana-----	88,912	7,786	6,926	7,018	6,074	5,992	6,280	7,404	8,572	8,696	8,318	7,886	7,960
Maine-----	22,602	1,696	1,720	1,936	1,804	1,836	1,938	2,072	2,000	1,992	1,964	1,780	1,864
Maryland-----	65,348	5,334	5,152	5,414	4,526	4,808	5,332	5,784	5,818	6,028	5,708	5,572	5,772
Massachusetts-----	112,448	9,030	8,756	9,362	8,596	8,800	9,582	9,980	10,234	9,694	9,506	8,930	9,524
Michigan-----	204,832	16,582	16,022	17,078	15,126	15,788	16,932	18,410	18,786	18,424	18,090	16,468	17,126
Minnesota-----	82,608	6,462	6,410	7,046	6,264	6,258	6,892	7,414	7,516	7,368	7,198	6,634	7,124
Mississippi-----	82,768	5,530	5,360	5,372	4,508	4,534	4,622	5,606	5,798	5,582	5,142	5,262	5,262
Missouri-----	100,010	8,424	7,924	8,448	6,928	7,022	7,686	8,990	9,508	9,054	8,950	8,510	8,566
Montana-----	17,474	1,334	1,304	1,408	1,372	1,486	1,540	1,542	1,502	1,528	1,572	1,420	1,466
Nebraska-----	33,946	2,736	2,672	2,874	2,534	2,570	2,656	3,008	3,158	3,060	2,916	2,848	2,916
Nevada-----	6,548	564	452	514	546	534	544	592	602	554	548	530	548
New Hampshire-----	12,684	1,012	946	1,066	926	982	1,074	1,166	1,114	1,166	1,056	1,054	1,102
New Jersey-----	120,264	9,544	9,298	9,868	8,830	9,172	10,056	10,806	10,892	10,694	10,892	9,898	10,214
New Mexico-----	26,406	2,118	1,992	2,116	2,126	2,158	2,208	2,194	2,304	2,370	2,368	2,228	2,224
New York-----	346,870	27,894	27,132	29,424	26,402	27,606	28,988	31,008	31,250	30,596	30,488	28,466	29,616
North Carolina-----	115,500	9,796	9,208	9,836	8,792	8,644	9,152	10,314	10,482	10,210	10,078	9,280	9,708
North Dakota-----	16,844	1,336	1,326	1,484	1,348	1,394	1,376	1,434	1,554	1,498	1,448	1,304	1,342
Ohio-----	234,024	18,764	18,420	19,240	17,242	17,512	19,010	21,060	21,784	20,986	20,878	19,100	20,028
Oklahoma-----	51,738	4,370	4,058	4,256	3,664	3,664	4,028	4,692	4,790	4,734	4,714	4,386	4,382
Oregon-----	36,004	2,988	2,912	3,176	3,110	3,234	3,144	3,366	3,472	3,224	3,292	2,996	3,090
Pennsylvania-----	249,320	20,330	19,568	20,740	18,662	19,076	20,400	22,202	22,632	22,502	22,058	20,252	20,898
Rhode Island-----	19,562	1,610	1,552	1,614	1,518	1,514	1,578	1,806	1,752	1,712	1,726	1,572	1,606
South Carolina-----	63,524	5,476	5,090	5,414	4,776	4,738	4,896	5,632	5,828	5,686	5,510	5,114	5,364
South Dakota-----	16,112	1,432	1,390	1,532	1,284	1,394	1,436	1,716	1,700	1,658	1,690	1,446	1,436
Tennessee-----	85,882	7,158	6,842	7,126	6,372	6,256	6,610	7,842	7,904	7,772	7,704	6,830	7,266
Texas-----	246,372	20,328	19,122	19,842	17,430	18,310	18,440	20,818	23,766	23,008	22,686	21,430	21,192
Utah-----	25,700	1,986	1,982	2,134	2,058	2,274	2,224	2,274	2,272	2,266	2,180	1,956	2,084
Vermont-----	9,004	710	710	754	660	744	756	816	794	780	808	696	776
Virginia-----	92,244	7,728	7,140	7,586	6,866	6,712	7,562	8,488	8,570	8,264	8,046	7,578	7,704
Washington-----	66,214	5,114	5,114	5,536	5,492	5,902	5,490	5,694	5,844	5,666	5,562	5,052	5,546
West Virginia-----	45,480	3,802	3,574	3,820	3,380	3,530	3,654	4,114	4,118	4,080	3,956	3,638	3,784
Wisconsin-----	93,420	7,386	7,190	7,994	6,868	6,960	7,754	8,424	8,792	8,344	8,212	7,596	7,900
Wyoming-----	6,312	668	606	690	644	690	702	720	794	732	724	700	642

Table 23. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES	4,163,090	339,074	324,828	344,912	308,530	315,250	333,672	370,390	385,084	374,728	369,734	343,658	355,250
Male	2,133,588	173,266	166,182	176,130	157,674	162,334	172,110	190,062	196,656	191,782	189,376	176,262	181,774
Female	2,029,502	165,808	158,646	168,782	150,856	152,896	161,562	180,328	188,448	182,946	180,358	167,396	173,476
White	3,545,350	286,020	275,446	293,578	264,606	271,028	284,594	314,882	324,866	318,620	316,376	292,958	302,376
Male	1,820,740	146,536	141,230	150,246	135,060	139,974	147,232	161,974	167,244	163,546	162,138	150,446	155,108
Female	1,724,610	139,484	134,216	143,332	129,546	131,054	137,362	152,908	157,622	155,074	154,238	142,512	147,268
Nonwhite	617,740	53,054	49,382	51,334	43,924	44,202	49,078	55,508	58,218	56,108	53,358	50,700	52,874
Male	312,848	26,730	24,946	25,894	22,614	22,360	24,878	28,098	29,392	28,236	27,238	25,616	26,666
Female	304,892	26,324	24,436	25,450	21,310	21,842	24,200	27,420	28,826	27,872	26,120	24,884	26,208
ALABAMA	84,062	7,196	6,752	7,150	6,194	5,992	6,316	7,372	8,020	7,618	7,224	7,008	7,218
Male	43,130	3,722	3,426	3,710	3,340	3,222	3,426	3,758	4,014	3,856	3,652	3,714	3,812
Female	40,932	3,474	3,326	3,440	2,854	2,888	3,094	3,614	4,006	3,762	3,572	3,294	3,606
White	51,550	4,242	4,138	4,292	3,826	3,712	3,790	4,564	4,916	4,642	4,608	4,368	4,454
Male	26,656	2,228	2,096	2,228	2,090	1,908	1,976	2,354	2,478	2,374	2,366	2,300	2,258
Female	24,894	2,014	2,042	2,064	1,736	1,804	1,814	2,210	2,438	2,268	2,240	2,068	2,196
Nonwhite	32,512	2,956	2,614	2,858	2,368	2,280	2,526	2,808	3,104	2,976	2,618	2,640	2,764
Male	16,474	1,494	1,330	1,482	1,250	1,196	1,246	1,404	1,536	1,482	1,286	1,414	1,354
Female	16,038	1,462	1,284	1,376	1,118	1,084	1,280	1,404	1,568	1,494	1,332	1,226	1,410
ARIZONA	29,736	2,358	2,336	2,496	2,236	2,284	2,164	2,560	2,774	2,720	2,666	2,506	2,636
Male	15,104	1,188	1,172	1,250	1,120	1,196	1,100	1,342	1,404	1,368	1,426	1,228	1,312
Female	14,632	1,170	1,164	1,246	1,116	1,088	1,064	1,218	1,370	1,354	1,240	1,278	1,324
White	25,454	2,024	1,956	2,088	1,914	1,926	1,842	2,182	2,402	2,308	2,318	2,186	2,308
Male	12,948	994	988	1,076	966	1,020	934	1,140	1,208	1,168	1,226	1,064	1,156
Female	12,506	1,030	970	1,012	948	906	908	1,042	1,194	1,140	1,082	1,122	1,152
Nonwhite	4,282	334	380	408	322	358	322	378	372	412	348	320	328
Male	2,156	194	186	174	154	176	166	202	196	186	150	164	156
Female	2,126	140	184	234	168	182	156	176	176	214	158	156	172
ARKANSAS	42,510	3,684	3,330	3,468	3,008	2,976	3,328	3,740	4,090	3,866	3,810	3,554	3,656
Male	21,620	1,806	1,750	1,738	1,506	1,514	1,676	1,908	2,128	1,998	1,962	1,782	1,852
Female	20,890	1,878	1,580	1,730	1,502	1,462	1,652	1,832	1,962	1,868	1,848	1,772	1,804
White	29,314	2,462	2,274	2,356	2,044	2,088	2,212	2,578	2,842	2,656	2,696	2,552	2,554
Male	14,904	1,236	1,190	1,174	1,018	1,066	1,090	1,306	1,476	1,368	1,394	1,274	1,290
Female	14,410	1,226	1,084	1,182	1,026	1,022	1,122	1,272	1,366	1,288	1,302	1,276	1,264
Nonwhite	13,196	1,222	1,056	1,112	964	888	1,116	1,162	1,248	1,260	1,210	1,002	1,102
Male	6,716	570	560	584	488	448	586	602	650	610	568	508	562
Female	6,480	652	496	548	476	440	530	560	598	600	546	494	540
CALIFORNIA	333,946	26,030	25,128	27,504	26,320	27,298	26,914	29,464	29,976	29,972	28,666	28,026	28,648
Male	170,932	13,346	12,780	14,134	13,296	14,004	13,638	15,260	15,562	15,414	14,604	14,298	14,576
Female	163,014	12,684	12,348	13,370	13,024	13,294	13,076	14,184	14,414	14,558	14,062	13,728	14,072
White	300,384	23,294	22,494	24,678	23,696	24,586	24,338	26,576	26,658	26,960	25,848	25,236	25,820
Male	153,730	11,974	11,448	12,694	12,002	12,620	12,566	13,796	13,708	13,872	13,086	12,842	13,124
Female	146,654	11,320	11,046	11,984	11,694	11,966	11,774	12,780	13,150	13,088	12,762	12,394	12,696
Nonwhite	33,562	2,736	2,634	2,826	2,624	2,712	2,576	2,888	3,118	3,012	2,818	2,790	2,828
Male	17,202	1,372	1,332	1,440	1,294	1,384	1,274	1,484	1,654	1,542	1,518	1,456	1,452
Female	16,360	1,364	1,302	1,386	1,330	1,328	1,302	1,404	1,464	1,470	1,300	1,334	1,376
COLORADO	41,660	3,192	3,156	3,446	3,318	3,470	3,456	3,720	3,662	3,732	3,604	3,350	3,544
Male	21,240	1,686	1,600	1,686	1,756	1,742	1,734	1,884	1,828	1,908	1,892	1,716	1,808
Female	20,420	1,506	1,556	1,760	1,562	1,728	1,732	1,836	1,834	1,824	1,712	1,634	1,736
White	40,080	3,062	3,044	3,296	3,218	3,354	3,324	3,594	3,526	3,586	3,454	3,212	3,410
Male	20,454	1,624	1,558	1,620	1,692	1,684	1,662	1,822	1,744	1,840	1,824	1,646	1,738
Female	19,626	1,438	1,486	1,676	1,526	1,670	1,662	1,772	1,782	1,746	1,630	1,566	1,672
Nonwhite	1,580	130	112	150	100	116	142	126	136	146	150	138	134
Male	786	62	42	66	64	58	72	62	84	68	68	70	70
Female	794	68	70	84	36	58	70	64	52	78	82	68	64
CONNECTICUT	53,774	4,294	4,234	4,386	4,004	4,204	4,396	4,812	4,688	4,742	4,640	4,526	4,648
Male	27,456	2,100	2,164	2,232	2,038	2,222	2,234	2,436	2,372	2,452	2,494	2,298	2,414
Female	26,318	2,194	2,070	2,154	1,966	1,982	2,162	2,376	2,316	2,290	2,146	2,228	2,234
White	51,104	4,074	4,014	4,154	3,794	4,044	4,132	4,520	4,494	4,520	4,418	4,300	4,420
Male	26,146	1,894	2,038	2,118	1,946	2,134	2,122	2,292	2,276	2,352	2,374	2,196	2,304
Female	24,958	2,080	1,976	2,036	1,848	1,910	2,010	2,228	2,218	2,168	2,044	2,104	2,116
Nonwhite	2,670	220	202	232	210	160	244	292	194	222	224	226	228
Male	1,310	106	126	114	92	88	112	144	96	100	120	102	110
Female	1,360	114	94	118	118	72	132	148	98	122	102	124	118
DELAWARE	11,216	908	892	970	766	852	872	1,004	1,072	1,006	1,018	936	920
Male	5,688	444	462	464	402	422	468	492	576	476	488	486	508
Female	5,528	464	430	506	364	430	404	512	496	530	530	450	412
White	9,308	754	710	798	652	728	726	814	874	852	824	790	786
Male	4,716	378	372	372	340	356	386	414	472	394	382	406	438
Female	4,592	376	332	426	312	372	340	400	402	458	442	384	348
Nonwhite	1,908	154	162	174	114	124	146	190	198	154	194	146	134
Male	972	66	84	92	62	66	82	78	104	82	106	80	70
Female	936	88	98	82	52	58	64	112	94	72	88	66	64
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	20,518	1,738	1,634	1,640	1,450	1,436	1,672	1,864	1,930	1,892	1,864	1,630	1,768
Male	10,456	866	864	804	756	714	822	942	972	1,000	920	882	914
Female	10,062	872	770	836	694	722	850	922	958	892	944	748	854
White	8,204	674	636	712	612	606	686	740	744	804	694	616	680
Male	4,176	330	336	350	296	318	346	366	376	424	358	358	338
Female	4,028	344	300	362	316	288	340	374	368	380	356	258	342
Nonwhite	12,314	1,064	998	928	838	830	986	1,1					

GENERAL TABLES

Table 23. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
GEORGIA-----	102,874	8,580	8,120	8,840	7,742	7,732	8,004	9,040	9,418	9,038	9,086	8,366	8,906
Male-----	52,988	4,460	4,184	4,558	3,916	3,966	4,184	4,622	4,844	4,680	4,640	4,322	4,632
Female-----	49,886	4,120	3,936	4,282	3,826	3,766	3,820	4,418	4,574	4,378	4,446	4,044	4,276
White-----	65,802	5,366	5,058	5,556	5,008	4,946	5,092	5,782	5,970	5,818	5,954	5,484	5,768
Male-----	34,172	2,822	2,588	2,886	2,538	2,596	2,734	2,968	3,094	2,996	3,058	2,862	3,030
Female-----	31,630	2,544	2,470	2,670	2,470	2,350	2,358	2,814	2,876	2,822	2,896	2,622	2,738
Nonwhite-----	37,072	3,214	3,062	3,284	2,734	2,786	2,912	3,258	3,448	3,220	3,132	2,882	3,140
Male-----	18,816	1,638	1,596	1,672	1,378	1,370	1,450	1,654	1,750	1,664	1,582	1,460	1,602
Female-----	18,256	1,576	1,466	1,612	1,356	1,416	1,462	1,604	1,698	1,556	1,550	1,422	1,538
IDAHO-----	16,628	1,290	1,228	1,344	1,304	1,454	1,406	1,584	1,516	1,374	1,448	1,290	1,390
Male-----	8,586	636	658	694	646	774	686	786	786	724	766	700	730
Female-----	8,042	654	570	650	658	680	720	798	730	650	682	590	660
White-----	16,358	1,266	1,212	1,328	1,286	1,434	1,374	1,562	1,496	1,352	1,420	1,264	1,384
Male-----	8,452	622	650	688	632	762	678	774	776	712	752	684	722
Female-----	7,906	644	562	640	654	672	696	788	720	640	668	580	642
Nonwhite-----	270	24	16	16	18	20	32	22	20	22	28	26	26
Male-----	134	14	8	6	14	12	8	12	10	12	14	16	8
Female-----	136	10	8	10	4	8	24	10	10	10	14	10	18
ILLINOIS-----	229,760	18,610	17,768	18,592	16,462	16,210	18,606	21,210	21,466	20,830	20,750	19,276	19,980
Male-----	117,700	9,538	8,976	9,614	8,380	8,338	9,684	10,762	11,032	10,640	10,574	9,848	10,314
Female-----	112,060	9,072	8,792	8,978	8,082	7,872	8,922	10,448	10,434	10,190	10,176	9,428	9,666
White-----	196,536	15,836	15,194	15,962	14,226	13,924	15,850	18,098	18,364	17,832	17,780	16,446	17,014
Male-----	100,894	8,100	7,692	8,296	7,216	7,170	8,250	9,202	9,554	9,104	9,042	8,434	8,824
Female-----	95,652	7,736	7,502	7,666	7,010	6,754	7,600	8,896	8,810	8,728	8,738	8,012	8,190
Nonwhite-----	33,224	2,774	2,574	2,610	2,236	2,286	2,756	3,122	3,110	2,998	2,970	2,830	2,966
Male-----	16,816	1,438	1,284	1,318	1,164	1,168	1,434	1,560	1,478	1,536	1,532	1,414	1,490
Female-----	16,408	1,336	1,290	1,292	1,072	1,118	1,322	1,562	1,624	1,462	1,438	1,416	1,476
INDIANA-----	113,620	9,338	9,028	9,130	7,892	8,048	9,126	10,428	10,714	10,372	10,434	9,254	9,856
Male-----	58,468	4,794	4,638	4,692	4,140	4,188	4,682	5,438	5,546	5,320	5,326	4,688	5,016
Female-----	55,152	4,544	4,390	4,438	3,752	3,860	4,444	4,990	5,168	5,052	5,108	4,566	4,840
White-----	104,936	8,586	8,380	8,466	7,308	7,452	8,390	9,580	9,848	9,562	9,638	8,606	9,120
Male-----	54,128	4,412	4,294	4,360	3,844	3,868	4,316	5,020	5,100	4,914	4,948	4,396	4,656
Female-----	50,808	4,174	4,086	4,106	3,464	3,584	4,074	4,560	4,748	4,648	4,690	4,210	4,464
Nonwhite-----	8,684	752	648	664	584	596	736	848	866	810	796	648	736
Male-----	4,340	382	344	332	296	320	366	418	446	406	378	292	360
Female-----	4,344	370	304	332	288	276	370	430	420	404	418	356	376
IOWA-----	63,476	5,208	5,100	5,202	4,482	4,480	5,060	5,846	5,968	5,866	5,632	5,230	5,402
Male-----	32,672	2,700	2,728	2,656	2,184	2,252	2,670	2,974	3,126	3,002	2,896	2,660	2,824
Female-----	30,804	2,508	2,372	2,546	2,298	2,228	2,390	2,872	2,842	2,864	2,736	2,570	2,578
White-----	62,744	5,148	5,046	5,142	4,446	4,422	4,998	5,768	5,866	5,810	5,562	5,192	5,324
Male-----	32,300	2,674	2,702	2,624	2,162	2,226	2,632	2,932	3,076	2,986	2,860	2,644	2,782
Female-----	30,444	2,474	2,344	2,518	2,284	2,196	2,366	2,836	2,810	2,824	2,702	2,548	2,542
Nonwhite-----	732	60	54	60	36	58	62	78	82	56	70	58	78
Male-----	372	26	26	32	22	26	36	42	50	16	36	16	42
Female-----	360	34	28	28	14	32	24	36	32	40	34	22	36
KANSAS-----	53,318	4,260	4,058	4,256	3,586	3,930	4,074	4,964	4,940	4,848	5,018	4,608	4,776
Male-----	27,784	2,178	2,060	2,274	1,926	1,998	2,112	2,700	2,534	2,504	2,664	2,408	2,426
Female-----	25,534	2,082	1,998	1,982	1,660	1,932	1,962	2,264	2,406	2,344	2,354	2,200	2,350
White-----	50,122	4,006	3,824	4,000	3,356	3,716	3,842	4,666	4,632	4,540	4,744	4,318	4,478
Male-----	26,194	2,054	1,950	2,150	1,808	1,884	2,004	2,542	2,370	2,356	2,504	2,268	2,304
Female-----	23,928	1,952	1,874	1,850	1,548	1,832	1,838	2,124	2,262	2,184	2,240	2,050	2,174
Nonwhite-----	3,196	254	234	256	230	214	232	298	308	308	274	290	298
Male-----	1,590	124	110	124	118	114	108	158	164	148	160	140	122
Female-----	1,606	130	124	132	112	100	124	140	144	160	114	150	176
KENTUCKY-----	73,980	6,246	5,906	6,332	5,354	5,374	5,896	6,564	6,792	6,520	6,746	6,106	6,144
Male-----	38,246	3,262	3,048	3,196	2,706	2,810	3,106	3,348	3,502	3,364	3,528	3,166	3,210
Female-----	35,734	2,984	2,858	3,136	2,648	2,564	2,790	3,216	3,290	3,156	3,218	2,940	2,934
White-----	67,516	5,672	5,370	5,774	4,928	4,896	5,386	6,018	6,222	5,936	6,164	5,528	5,622
Male-----	34,862	2,946	2,774	2,908	2,480	2,586	2,850	3,072	3,196	3,048	3,212	2,852	2,938
Female-----	32,654	2,726	2,596	2,866	2,448	2,310	2,536	2,946	3,026	2,888	2,952	2,676	2,684
Nonwhite-----	6,464	574	536	558	426	478	510	546	570	584	582	578	522
Male-----	3,384	316	274	288	226	224	256	276	306	316	314	314	272
Female-----	3,080	258	262	270	200	254	254	270	264	268	266	264	250
LOUISIANA-----	89,448	7,844	7,010	7,066	6,096	6,014	6,320	7,436	8,624	8,738	8,562	7,914	8,024
Male-----	45,668	3,892	3,532	3,676	3,132	3,106	3,256	3,860	4,408	4,366	4,314	4,068	4,058
Female-----	43,780	3,952	3,478	3,390	2,964	2,908	3,064	3,576	4,216	4,372	4,248	3,846	3,966
White-----	54,098	4,712	4,188	4,162	3,642	3,610	3,864	4,504	5,134	5,222	5,280	4,834	4,946
Male-----	27,660	2,294	2,132	2,196	1,876	1,856	2,042	2,266	2,664	2,640	2,692	2,532	2,470
Female-----	26,438	2,418	2,056	2,966	1,766	1,754	1,822	2,238	2,470	2,582	2,588	2,302	2,478
Nonwhite-----	35,350	3,132	2,822	2,904	2,454	2,404	2,456	2,932	3,490	3,516	3,282	3,080	3,076
Male-----	18,008	1,598	1,400	1,480	1,256	1,250	1,214	1,594	1,744	1,726	1,622	1,536	1,588
Female-----	17,342	1,534	1,422	1,424	1,198	1,154	1,242	1,338	1,746	1,790	1,660	1,544	1,490
MAINE-----	22,368	1,664	1,678	1,898	1,778	1,822	1,968	2,100	1,970	1,966	1,956	1,746	1,822
Male-----	11,234	856	810	898	904	924	1,020	1,096	970	980	1,010	862	916
Female-----	11,134	808	868	1,012	874	898	948	1,004	1,000	986	946	884	906
White-----	22,188	1,654	1,684	1,890	1,764	1,806	1,952	2,088	1,946	1,952	1,940	1,736	1,796
Male-----	11,136	854	804	882	902	914	1,012	1,090	952	972	1,000	854	900
Female-----	11,052	800	880	1,008	862	892	940	998	994	980	940	882	896
Nonwhite-----	180	10	14	8	14	16	16	12	24	14	16	10	26

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 23. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MASSACHUSETTS	112,162	9,000	8,760	9,310	8,616	8,752	9,544	9,924	10,224	9,690	9,854	9,002	9,486
White	108,824	8,734	8,520	9,042	8,402	8,484	9,264	9,590	9,902	9,384	9,570	8,746	9,186
Nonwhite	3,338	266	240	268	214	268	280	334	322	306	284	256	300
MICHIGAN	206,226	16,712	16,120	17,218	15,212	15,880	17,064	18,508	18,884	18,536	18,208	16,644	17,240
White	182,716	14,726	14,170	15,368	13,594	14,254	15,062	16,336	16,598	16,404	16,050	14,770	15,384
Nonwhite	23,510	1,986	1,950	1,850	1,618	1,626	2,002	2,172	2,286	2,132	2,158	1,874	1,856
MINNESOTA	83,006	6,484	6,468	7,076	6,304	6,314	6,908	7,446	7,542	7,424	7,242	6,688	7,110
White	81,570	6,356	6,350	6,974	6,202	6,206	6,750	7,332	7,404	7,300	7,122	6,598	6,966
Nonwhite	1,436	118	118	102	102	108	158	114	138	124	120	90	144
MISSISSIPPI	62,080	5,486	5,318	5,328	4,470	4,518	4,550	5,522	5,710	5,516	5,384	5,064	5,212
White	27,344	2,280	2,196	2,224	2,006	1,976	1,968	2,370	2,496	2,528	2,586	2,406	2,308
Nonwhite	34,736	3,206	3,122	3,104	2,464	2,542	2,582	3,152	3,214	2,990	2,798	2,658	2,904
MISSOURI	96,132	8,158	7,628	8,132	6,640	6,676	7,448	8,658	9,134	8,692	8,600	8,224	8,152
White	83,888	7,124	6,670	7,086	5,808	5,842	6,456	7,466	7,970	7,578	7,596	7,190	7,102
Nonwhite	12,244	1,034	958	1,046	832	834	992	1,182	1,164	1,104	1,004	1,034	1,050
MONTANA	17,732	1,370	1,328	1,426	1,398	1,498	1,554	1,560	1,522	1,572	1,568	1,448	1,488
White	16,702	1,288	1,250	1,338	1,308	1,414	1,468	1,470	1,420	1,498	1,480	1,356	1,402
Nonwhite	1,030	82	78	88	90	84	86	90	102	74	88	92	76
NEBRASKA	33,994	2,748	2,694	2,900	2,514	2,596	2,696	2,994	3,166	3,062	2,904	2,836	2,884
White	32,728	2,644	2,598	2,814	2,460	2,492	2,582	2,870	3,048	2,934	2,788	2,722	2,776
Nonwhite	1,266	104	96	86	54	104	114	124	118	128	116	114	108
NEVADA	6,572	580	464	520	548	528	542	602	602	562	544	534	546
White	5,864	498	404	464	500	470	494	550	532	514	478	470	490
Nonwhite	708	82	60	56	48	58	48	52	70	48	66	64	56
NEW HAMPSHIRE	12,984	1,034	952	1,112	920	1,022	1,114	1,172	1,118	1,230	1,090	1,080	1,140
White	12,942	1,034	950	1,112	912	1,016	1,108	1,172	1,116	1,228	1,086	1,078	1,136
Nonwhite	42	-	2	-	8	6	6	-	2	8	4	2	4
NEW JERSEY	125,084	10,030	9,696	10,246	9,184	9,586	10,470	11,226	11,358	11,072	11,320	10,296	10,620
White	110,612	8,674	8,642	9,122	8,162	8,534	9,236	9,866	9,916	9,794	10,588	9,092	9,314
Nonwhite	14,472	1,156	1,054	1,124	1,022	1,052	1,234	1,358	1,422	1,278	1,262	1,204	1,306

Table 23. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NEW MEXICO-----	26,884	2,156	2,024	2,148	2,150	2,180	2,232	2,272	2,370	2,448	2,366	2,292	2,246
Male-----	13,698	1,090	1,044	1,124	1,088	1,075	1,138	1,140	1,262	1,218	1,210	1,156	1,152
Female--	13,186	1,066	980	1,024	1,062	1,104	1,094	1,132	1,108	1,230	1,156	1,136	1,094
White-----	24,220	1,940	1,838	1,930	1,928	1,954	2,026	2,040	2,130	2,210	2,126	2,062	2,036
Male-----	12,319	978	942	1,016	988	974	1,020	1,014	1,122	1,100	1,096	1,034	1,034
Female--	11,902	962	896	914	940	980	1,006	1,026	1,008	1,110	1,030	1,028	1,002
Nonwhite-----	2,664	216	186	218	222	226	206	232	240	238	240	230	210
Male-----	1,580	112	102	108	100	102	118	126	140	118	114	122	118
Female--	1,284	104	84	110	122	124	88	106	100	120	126	108	92
NEW YORK-----	346,958	27,678	26,972	29,304	26,254	27,466	28,832	30,844	31,068	30,424	30,302	28,338	29,454
Male-----	178,572	14,054	13,830	14,948	13,618	14,310	14,846	15,708	16,048	15,826	15,546	14,534	15,104
Female--	168,386	13,624	13,142	14,356	12,636	13,158	13,986	15,136	15,020	14,598	14,756	13,804	14,350
White-----	307,826	24,474	24,038	26,146	23,546	24,634	25,590	27,160	27,442	26,924	26,942	24,970	25,960
Male-----	158,806	12,464	12,380	13,410	12,198	12,690	13,132	13,940	14,246	14,000	13,792	12,862	13,432
Female--	149,020	12,010	11,658	12,736	11,348	11,744	12,398	13,220	13,196	12,924	13,150	12,108	12,528
Nonwhite-----	39,132	2,934	2,934	3,158	2,708	2,834	3,242	3,684	3,624	3,500	3,360	3,368	3,494
Male-----	19,566	1,590	1,450	1,538	1,420	1,420	1,654	1,768	1,802	1,626	1,754	1,672	1,672
Female--	19,566	1,614	1,484	1,620	1,288	1,414	1,588	1,916	1,824	1,674	1,606	1,696	1,822
NORTH CAROLINA-----	116,274	9,854	9,266	9,884	8,866	8,676	9,228	10,378	10,524	10,330	10,148	9,334	9,782
Male-----	59,830	5,026	4,762	4,944	4,566	4,506	4,726	5,446	5,364	5,348	5,320	4,832	4,968
Female--	56,444	4,828	4,504	4,940	4,280	4,170	4,502	4,932	5,160	4,982	4,828	4,502	4,814
White-----	77,756	6,462	6,090	6,572	5,862	5,874	6,204	6,846	7,086	6,940	6,930	6,356	6,612
Male-----	40,172	3,338	3,094	3,240	2,994	3,100	3,142	3,652	3,680	3,628	3,636	3,264	3,404
Female--	37,584	3,124	2,996	3,332	2,868	2,774	3,062	3,194	3,406	3,212	3,294	3,094	3,208
Nonwhite-----	38,518	3,392	3,178	3,312	2,984	2,804	3,024	3,532	3,438	3,490	3,218	2,976	3,170
Male-----	19,658	1,686	1,668	1,704	1,592	1,408	1,594	1,794	1,684	1,720	1,684	1,568	1,564
Female--	18,860	1,704	1,510	1,608	1,392	1,396	1,430	1,738	1,754	1,770	1,534	1,408	1,606
NORTH DAKOTA-----	16,694	1,338	1,330	1,496	1,330	1,366	1,354	1,436	1,514	1,462	1,420	1,290	1,358
Male-----	8,566	678	726	772	696	700	726	778	758	736	694	614	688
Female--	8,128	660	604	724	634	666	628	658	756	726	726	676	670
White-----	15,232	1,302	1,298	1,454	1,294	1,346	1,312	1,406	1,460	1,406	1,396	1,254	1,322
Male-----	8,326	654	702	748	680	690	704	764	734	702	678	594	676
Female--	7,906	648	586	706	614	656	608	642	726	706	708	660	646
Nonwhite-----	462	36	42	42	36	20	42	30	54	54	34	36	36
Male-----	240	24	24	24	16	10	22	14	24	34	16	20	12
Female--	222	12	18	18	20	10	20	16	30	20	18	16	24
OHIO-----	235,020	18,850	18,456	19,366	17,338	17,538	19,062	21,198	21,842	21,070	20,964	19,176	20,140
Male-----	120,666	9,572	9,496	9,938	8,804	9,010	9,978	10,958	11,092	10,876	10,756	9,882	10,304
Female--	114,354	9,278	8,960	9,428	8,534	8,528	9,084	10,240	10,750	10,194	10,208	9,294	9,836
White-----	211,510	16,978	16,582	17,434	15,690	15,772	17,090	19,164	19,606	18,932	18,888	17,248	18,126
Male-----	108,828	6,640	6,564	6,910	6,050	6,118	6,960	8,954	10,018	9,762	9,692	8,872	9,268
Female--	102,682	8,338	8,018	8,424	7,740	7,654	8,130	9,210	9,588	9,170	9,196	8,376	8,858
Nonwhite-----	23,510	1,872	1,952	1,648	1,766	1,766	1,972	2,034	2,236	2,138	2,076	1,928	2,014
Male-----	11,838	932	932	928	854	892	1,016	1,004	1,074	1,114	1,064	1,010	1,016
Female--	11,672	940	942	1,024	794	874	954	1,030	1,162	1,024	1,012	916	998
OKLAHOMA-----	51,784	4,392	4,048	4,200	3,622	3,630	3,996	4,708	4,846	4,796	4,768	4,354	4,424
Male-----	26,536	2,212	2,046	2,240	1,810	1,860	1,986	2,404	2,528	2,462	2,482	2,232	2,274
Female--	25,248	2,180	2,002	1,960	1,812	1,770	2,010	2,304	2,318	2,334	2,286	2,122	2,150
White-----	45,218	3,874	3,576	3,664	3,156	3,150	3,416	4,096	4,190	4,252	4,152	3,822	3,868
Male-----	23,236	1,958	1,818	1,970	1,578	1,626	1,670	2,116	2,190	2,182	2,162	1,972	1,994
Female--	21,982	1,916	1,758	1,694	1,578	1,524	1,748	1,980	2,000	2,070	1,990	1,850	1,874
Nonwhite-----	6,566	518	472	536	466	480	576	612	656	544	616	532	556
Male-----	3,300	254	228	270	232	234	316	288	338	280	320	280	290
Female--	3,266	264	244	266	234	246	262	324	318	264	296	262	276
OREGON-----	38,610	3,024	2,978	3,252	3,162	3,244	3,192	3,402	3,536	3,274	3,352	3,072	3,122
Male-----	19,790	1,604	1,562	1,652	1,642	1,674	1,646	1,724	1,842	1,634	1,702	1,540	1,568
Female--	18,820	1,420	1,416	1,600	1,520	1,570	1,546	1,678	1,694	1,640	1,650	1,532	1,554
White-----	37,608	2,946	2,920	3,158	3,096	3,164	3,108	3,316	3,456	3,158	3,252	2,996	3,038
Male-----	19,304	1,558	1,530	1,606	1,606	1,630	1,606	1,680	1,808	1,576	1,608	1,506	1,530
Female--	18,304	1,388	1,390	1,542	1,490	1,534	1,502	1,636	1,648	1,582	1,594	1,490	1,508
Nonwhite-----	1,002	78	58	94	66	80	84	86	80	116	100	76	84
Male-----	486	46	32	36	36	44	40	44	34	58	44	34	38
Female--	516	32	26	58	30	36	44	42	46	58	56	42	46
PENNSYLVANIA-----	248,524	20,360	19,570	20,698	18,650	19,002	20,378	22,100	22,540	22,426	21,934	20,104	20,762
Male-----	126,756	10,464	9,902	10,596	9,324	9,774	10,356	11,132	11,444	11,498	11,204	10,420	10,662
Female--	121,768	9,896	9,668	10,102	9,326	9,228	10,042	10,968	11,096	10,928	10,730	9,684	10,100
White-----	224,206	18,382	17,636	18,708	16,998	17,332	18,232	19,856	20,244	20,300	19,808	18,160	18,548
Male-----	114,380	9,456	8,934	9,556	8,446	8,966	9,292	9,986	10,308	10,420	10,102	9,436	9,476
Female--	109,826	8,926	8,702	9,152	8,552	8,366	8,940	9,872	9,938	9,880	9,706	8,722	8,972
Nonwhite-----	24,318	1,978	1,934	1,990	1,652	1,670	2,146	2,242	2,296	2,126	2,126	1,944	2,214
Male-----	12,376	1,008	968	1,040	878	808	1,044	1,146	1,136	1,078	1,102	982	1,186
Female--	11,942	970	966	950	774	862	1,102	1,096	1,160	1,048	1,024	962	1,028
RHODE ISLAND-----	18,174	1,514	1,424	1,540	1,426	1,396	1,456	1,650	1,634	1,600	1,618	1,476	1,440
Male-----	9,384	760	708	816	762	728	740	836	876	812	850	796	700
Female--	8,790	754	716	724	664	668	716	814	758	788	768	680	740
White-----	17,580	1,488	1,370	1,482	1,370	1,360	1,410	1,584	1,572	1,542	1,574	1,410	1,398
Male-----	9,074	748	684	790	734	704	712	798	850	786	828	762	678
Female--	8,486	740	686	692	636	656	698	786	722	756	746	646	

Table 23. Live Births by Month, Color, and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
SOUTH DAKOTA	18,020	1,394	1,352	1,530	1,324	1,390	1,440	1,688	1,684	1,650	1,688	1,446	1,434
White	17,032	1,322	1,442	1,442	1,244	1,314	1,348	1,596	1,596	1,562	1,602	1,358	1,368
Nonwhite	988	72	70	88	80	76	92	92	88	88	86	88	68
Male	8,292	622	638	860	620	626	618	814	820	796	778	712	620
Female	524	32	34	50	44	34	44	48	50	46	50	42	50
Female	464	40	36	38	36	42	48	44	38	42	36	46	18
TENNESSEE	84,958	7,106	6,762	7,054	6,356	6,242	6,756	7,728	7,792	7,642	7,618	6,748	7,154
White	43,344	3,636	3,436	3,610	3,204	3,226	3,394	3,932	3,980	3,924	3,884	3,416	3,720
Nonwhite	41,614	3,470	3,324	3,444	3,152	3,016	3,362	3,796	3,812	3,718	3,734	3,332	3,434
Male	66,450	5,446	5,290	5,416	5,012	4,984	5,260	5,972	6,174	6,016	6,000	5,236	5,644
Female	34,102	2,782	2,696	2,768	2,530	2,610	2,650	3,020	3,166	3,128	3,098	2,684	2,970
Male	32,348	2,664	2,594	2,648	2,482	2,374	2,610	2,952	3,008	2,988	2,902	2,552	2,674
Female	18,508	1,660	1,472	1,638	1,344	1,258	1,496	1,756	1,618	1,626	1,618	1,512	1,510
Male	9,242	854	742	842	674	616	744	812	814	796	766	732	750
Female	9,266	806	730	796	670	642	752	844	804	830	852	780	760
TEXAS	246,296	20,258	19,048	19,838	17,410	18,348	18,430	20,832	23,802	23,002	22,698	21,408	21,222
White	125,662	10,236	9,618	10,096	8,960	9,424	9,528	10,616	12,374	11,748	11,490	10,980	10,594
Nonwhite	120,634	10,022	9,430	9,742	8,450	8,924	8,902	10,216	11,428	11,256	11,208	10,428	10,628
Male	210,626	17,260	16,270	16,996	14,948	15,916	15,834	17,696	20,298	19,574	19,584	18,304	18,146
Female	107,676	8,746	8,224	8,662	7,672	8,136	8,200	9,054	10,558	9,970	9,924	9,418	9,102
Male	103,150	8,514	8,046	8,334	7,276	7,780	7,634	8,542	9,730	9,604	9,660	8,886	9,044
Female	35,470	2,998	2,778	2,842	2,462	2,432	2,596	3,136	3,504	3,428	3,114	3,076	3,076
Male	17,986	1,490	1,394	1,434	1,288	1,288	1,328	1,562	1,806	1,776	1,566	1,562	1,492
Female	17,484	1,508	1,384	1,408	1,174	1,144	1,268	1,574	1,698	1,652	1,548	1,542	1,584
UTAH	25,548	1,972	1,980	2,140	2,058	2,236	2,222	2,256	2,242	2,246	2,162	1,962	2,072
White	13,130	1,036	1,024	1,064	1,048	1,176	1,178	1,176	1,118	1,156	1,124	958	1,072
Nonwhite	12,418	936	956	1,076	1,010	1,060	1,044	1,080	1,124	1,090	1,038	1,004	1,000
Male	25,054	1,928	2,112	2,028	2,200	2,178	2,224	2,196	2,200	2,098	1,926	1,926	2,036
Female	12,882	1,010	994	1,048	1,036	1,158	1,156	1,158	1,098	1,138	1,092	942	1,052
Male	12,172	918	954	1,064	992	1,042	1,022	1,066	1,098	1,062	1,006	984	984
Female	494	44	52	28	30	36	44	32	46	46	64	36	36
Male	248	26	30	16	12	16	22	18	20	18	32	16	20
Female	246	18	22	12	18	18	22	14	26	28	32	20	16
VERMONT	9,246	736	732	770	660	758	760	844	828	788	808	738	804
White	4,798	376	394	396	360	382	374	454	428	424	444	378	418
Nonwhite	4,448	360	348	374	320	376	386	410	400	364	364	360	386
Male	9,220	736	732	768	674	756	760	842	824	786	804	736	802
Female	4,784	376	384	394	358	382	374	432	426	422	444	376	416
Male	4,436	380	348	374	316	374	386	410	398	364	360	360	386
Female	26	-	-	2	6	2	-	2	4	2	4	2	2
Male	14	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
Female	12	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	4	-	-
VIRGINIA	98,870	8,174	7,550	7,978	7,158	7,024	7,976	8,786	9,008	8,740	8,366	7,956	8,154
White	49,416	4,018	3,724	4,042	3,736	3,562	4,038	4,582	4,678	4,492	4,214	4,126	4,204
Nonwhite	47,454	4,156	3,826	3,936	3,422	3,462	3,938	4,204	4,330	4,248	4,152	3,830	3,950
Male	71,870	5,978	5,592	5,894	5,450	5,326	5,904	6,410	6,574	6,450	6,220	5,976	6,096
Female	36,810	2,954	2,762	2,998	2,854	2,714	2,980	3,332	3,418	3,356	3,164	3,116	3,162
Male	35,060	3,024	2,830	2,896	2,596	2,612	2,924	3,078	3,156	3,094	3,056	2,860	2,934
Female	25,000	2,196	1,958	2,084	1,708	1,698	2,072	2,376	2,434	2,290	2,146	1,980	2,058
Male	12,606	1,064	962	1,044	882	848	1,058	1,250	1,260	1,136	1,050	1,010	1,042
Female	12,394	1,132	986	1,040	826	850	1,014	1,126	1,174	1,154	1,096	970	1,016
WASHINGTON	65,084	4,974	4,980	5,374	5,296	5,840	5,420	5,826	5,772	5,616	5,474	4,992	5,510
White	33,282	2,580	2,594	2,664	2,676	3,052	2,800	2,952	3,012	2,786	2,790	2,554	2,842
Nonwhite	31,802	2,394	2,386	2,710	2,620	2,788	2,620	2,874	2,760	2,830	2,684	2,438	2,668
Male	61,804	4,700	4,778	5,142	5,040	5,540	5,100	5,504	5,458	5,294	5,204	4,772	5,272
Female	31,686	2,434	2,486	2,542	2,544	2,902	2,666	2,798	2,854	2,650	2,642	2,450	2,718
Male	30,118	2,266	2,292	2,600	2,496	2,638	2,434	2,706	2,604	2,644	2,562	2,322	2,554
Female	3,280	274	212	232	256	300	320	322	314	322	270	220	238
Male	1,596	126	108	122	132	150	134	154	158	136	148	104	124
Female	1,684	148	104	110	124	150	186	168	156	186	122	116	114
WEST VIRGINIA	44,606	3,762	3,500	3,722	3,354	3,446	3,544	4,018	4,060	4,036	3,868	3,608	3,688
White	22,696	1,864	1,754	1,878	1,710	1,712	1,838	2,088	2,110	2,038	1,980	1,826	1,898
Nonwhite	21,910	1,898	1,746	1,844	1,644	1,734	1,706	1,930	1,950	1,998	1,888	1,782	1,790
Male	42,178	3,538	3,298	3,524	3,162	3,248	3,356	3,798	3,834	3,820	3,676	3,426	3,488
Female	21,486	1,774	1,648	1,792	1,610	1,610	1,748	1,966	2,000	1,916	1,888	1,726	1,808
Male	20,692	1,764	1,650	1,732	1,552	1,638	1,618	1,832	1,834	1,904	1,788	1,700	1,800
Female	2,428	224	202	198	192	198	178	220	226	216	192	182	200
Male	1,210	90	106	86	100	102	90	122	110	122	92	100	90
Female	1,218	134	96	112	92	96	88	98	116	94	100	82	110
WISCONSIN	93,656	7,450	7,280	8,020	6,918	7,012	7,804	8,440	8,790	8,328	8,294	7,594	7,946
White	49,470	3,836	3,702	4,136	3,528	3,684	4,026	4,378	4,802	4,268	4,320	3,944	4,046
Nonwhite	45,386	3,614	3,578	3,884	3,390	3,328	3,778	4,062	4,188	4,060	3,974	3,650	3,900
Male	90,602	7,186	6,996	7,720	6,692	6,772	7,526	8,156	8,476	8,082	8,012	7,336	7,648
Female	46,856	3,704	3,566	3,982	3,420	3,564	3,912	4,246	4,446	4,132	4,184	3,794	3,906
Male	43,746	3,482	3,430	3,738	3,272	3,208	3,614	3,910	4,030	3,950	3,828	3,542	3,742
Female	3,254	264	300	226	240	278	284	314	246	282	258	258	298
Male	1,614	132	136	154	108	120	114	132	156	136	136	150	140
Female	1,640	132	128	146	118	120	164	152	158	110	146	108	158
WYOMING	8,474	670	632	694	666	710	710	736	808	738	744	712	656
White	4,438	342	334	362	326	376	370	390	440	428	392	346	332
Nonwhite	4,036	328	298	332	340	334	340	346	366	310	352	366	324
Male	8,218	652	616	672	636	686	688	720	78				

GENERAL TABLES

Table 24. Live Births by Specified Race and Sex: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA	ALL RACES			WHITE		NEGRO		INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
UNITED STATES----	4,163,080	2,133,568	2,029,502	1,820,740	1,724,610	295,812	286,76C	8,564	8,338	2,364	2,326	3,860	3,424	2,248	2,044
Alabama-----	84,062	43,130	40,932	26,656	24,894	16,450	16,022	6	-	-	-	4	10	14	6
Arizona-----	29,736	15,104	14,632	12,948	12,506	702	642	1,366	1,418	58	40	12	14	18	12
Arkansas-----	42,510	21,620	20,890	14,904	14,410	6,698	6,442	6	16	12	12	6	6	4	4
California-----	333,946	170,932	163,014	153,730	146,654	12,188	11,778	692	614	1,172	1,160	2,014	1,784	1,156	1,024
Colorado-----	41,660	21,240	20,420	20,454	19,626	574	602	76	62	10	8	104	112	22	10
Connecticut-----	53,774	27,456	26,318	26,146	24,956	1,274	1,328	-	4	10	12	6	10	20	6
Delaware-----	11,216	5,688	5,528	4,716	4,582	950	924	2	2	6	4	12	2	2	4
District of Columbia----	20,518	10,456	10,062	4,176	4,028	6,196	5,944	4	4	40	40	8	16	32	30
Florida-----	97,396	50,326	47,070	36,256	33,636	13,966	13,378	20	20	10	8	40	14	14	14
Georgia-----	102,874	52,988	49,886	34,172	31,630	18,772	18,208	6	2	6	10	30	26	2	10
Idaho-----	16,628	8,586	8,042	8,452	7,906	18	22	74	74	4	4	4	30	9	6
Illinois-----	229,760	117,700	112,060	100,884	95,652	16,336	16,046	54	46	134	76	248	212	44	28
Indiana-----	113,620	58,468	55,152	54,128	50,808	4,268	4,308	2	-	10	4	46	24	14	8
Iowa-----	63,476	32,672	30,804	32,300	30,444	314	318	40	14	4	2	10	22	4	4
Kansas-----	53,318	27,784	25,534	26,194	23,928	1,462	1,430	78	86	6	16	26	48	18	26
Kentucky-----	73,980	38,246	35,734	34,862	32,654	3,344	3,052	-	2	-	-	8	8	10	10
Louisiana-----	89,448	45,668	43,780	27,660	26,438	17,960	17,290	22	26	4	10	12	16	10	-
Maine-----	22,368	11,234	11,134	11,136	11,052	42	52	28	10	-	4	6	4	22	12
Maryland-----	70,752	36,390	34,362	28,454	26,724	7,846	7,562	8	12	20	32	40	14	22	18
Massachusetts-----	112,162	57,706	54,456	56,056	52,768	1,506	1,514	16	16	46	56	46	56	36	46
Michigan-----	206,226	105,564	100,662	93,634	89,082	11,672	11,326	96	110	28	38	76	64	58	42
Minnesota-----	83,006	42,468	40,538	41,746	39,824	364	302	268	352	16	6	38	18	36	36
Mississippi-----	62,080	31,466	30,614	14,034	13,310	17,324	17,216	74	74	24	12	8	-	2	2
Missouri-----	96,132	49,170	46,962	42,980	40,908	6,112	5,990	8	4	24	14	26	36	20	10
Montana-----	17,732	8,992	8,740	8,486	8,216	16	14	472	484	4	4	8	8	6	14
Nebraska-----	33,994	17,448	16,546	16,814	15,914	502	500	94	100	8	4	22	8	6	6
Nevada-----	6,572	3,482	3,090	3,088	2,776	258	196	120	106	4	-	6	6	4	4
New Hampshire-----	12,984	6,576	6,408	6,554	6,388	10	18	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	2
New Jersey-----	125,084	64,120	60,964	56,830	53,982	7,322	6,816	4	6	26	68	74	50	64	42
New Mexico-----	26,884	13,698	13,186	12,318	11,902	264	258	1,084	988	10	6	16	12	6	20
New York-----	346,936	178,372	168,566	158,806	149,020	18,772	18,812	198	150	390	392	100	94	106	98
North Carolina-----	116,274	59,830	56,444	40,172	37,584	18,844	18,104	772	702	8	8	26	32	8	14
North Dakota-----	16,694	8,566	8,128	8,326	7,906	4	-	232	216	-	-	-	2	4	4
Ohio-----	235,020	120,666	114,354	108,828	102,682	11,684	11,520	14	10	26	38	76	72	38	32
Oklahoma-----	51,784	26,536	25,248	23,236	21,982	2,214	2,186	1,060	1,062	-	4	16	8	10	6
Oregon-----	38,610	19,790	18,820	19,304	18,304	262	286	114	124	28	28	60	58	22	20
Pennsylvania-----	248,524	126,756	121,768	114,380	109,826	12,200	11,750	24	16	34	46	58	74	60	56
Rhode Island-----	18,174	9,384	8,790	9,074	8,486	264	268	4	6	10	10	2	6	10	14
South Carolina-----	64,216	32,810	31,406	18,716	17,286	14,056	14,078	12	18	-	4	12	10	14	10
South Dakota-----	18,020	9,264	8,756	8,740	8,292	8	20	494	440	2	2	12	2	8	-
Tennessee-----	84,958	43,344	41,614	34,102	32,348	9,228	9,236	2	6	6	2	4	16	2	6
Texas-----	246,296	125,662	120,634	107,676	103,150	17,760	17,290	40	38	64	46	74	72	48	38
Utah-----	25,548	13,130	12,418	12,862	12,172	62	60	106	124	6	6	66	44	8	12
Vermont-----	9,246	4,798	4,448	4,784	4,436	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	6	2	-
Virginia-----	96,870	49,416	47,454	36,810	35,060	12,482	12,294	22	12	14	6	62	44	26	38
Washington-----	65,084	33,282	31,802	31,686	30,118	692	754	390	430	54	62	260	212	200	226
West Virginia-----	44,606	22,696	21,910	21,486	20,692	1,194	1,208	2	-	4	4	6	6	4	-
Wisconsin-----	93,856	48,470	45,386	46,856	43,746	1,304	1,338	262	268	10	8	18	16	20	10
Wyoming-----	8,474	4,438	4,036	4,308	3,910	32	50	94	64	4	2	-	6	-	4

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 25A. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Sex of Child, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Births which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AGE OF MOTHER, SEX OF CHILD, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER																	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17+	Not stated
ALL RACES--	4,163,090	1,122,658	1,065,278	787,354	462,750	251,290	141,498	83,058	49,698	31,514	19,974	12,538	7,440	4,726	2,570	1,408	666	732	117,958
Under 15 years--	6,356	6,022	256	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
15-19 years--	520,422	361,112	119,890	25,990	4,436	716	-	-	32	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,202
20-24 years--	1,325,444	479,146	439,444	230,006	93,616	33,640	11,222	3,464	956	266	56	44	20	6	-	-	-	-	33,559
25-29 years--	1,131,346	180,484	308,994	274,820	162,158	84,848	45,374	22,484	10,092	4,124	1,554	516	176	76	20	16	2	12	35,494
30-34 years--	725,990	65,168	137,660	173,568	128,594	77,758	47,174	29,664	18,566	11,418	6,218	3,284	1,344	646	228	126	39	42	24,498
35-39 years--	355,158	24,438	49,074	68,966	60,636	43,040	28,958	20,496	14,742	11,168	8,230	5,448	3,352	2,118	1,152	554	249	218	12,322
40-44 years--	89,754	5,198	9,150	12,978	12,492	10,518	8,134	6,456	4,944	4,126	3,564	2,984	2,306	1,676	1,022	614	309	396	2,868
45-49 years--	5,046	272	330	526	476	406	360	312	356	322	256	212	190	160	98	66	64	64	134
50 and over--	64	10	10	10	6	10	4	2	12	2	6	4	10	2	2	-	-	-	4
Not stated--	3,500	830	530	432	284	186	144	100	60	46	24	10	20	12	8	-	-	-	810
Male	2,133,588	578,524	546,776	402,128	236,652	128,424	72,006	41,852	25,314	15,964	10,080	6,354	3,744	2,412	1,318	740	320	388	60,592
Under 15 years--	3,290	3,116	136	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
15-19 years--	266,562	185,672	60,954	13,032	2,240	42	18	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,228
20-24 years--	681,442	246,828	226,544	117,452	47,748	17,234	5,666	1,820	484	154	50	20	10	6	-	-	-	-	17,472
25-29 years--	579,070	93,302	159,492	140,452	82,758	43,430	22,918	11,238	5,148	2,094	750	294	98	40	14	14	4	4	18,044
30-34 years--	372,480	37,630	70,632	99,078	66,022	40,002	24,180	14,928	9,420	5,772	3,180	1,610	666	342	150	70	18	26	12,566
35-39 years--	180,514	12,510	24,802	34,940	31,098	21,756	14,750	10,344	7,488	5,676	4,232	2,796	1,714	1,082	556	292	114	120	6,256
40-44 years--	45,872	2,682	4,946	6,650	6,382	5,286	4,154	3,280	2,588	2,084	1,746	1,506	1,116	856	526	314	152	206	1,506
45-49 years--	2,520	140	140	260	256	248	208	164	140	174	148	122	124	100	86	50	36	32	92
50 and over--	62	6	6	8	4	6	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	392
Not stated--	1,776	446	224	250	144	92	74	60	30	26	10	4	12	8	4	-	-	-	810
Female	2,029,502	544,134	518,502	385,206	226,098	122,866	69,492	41,206	24,384	15,550	9,894	6,184	3,696	2,314	1,252	668	346	344	57,366
Under 15 years--	3,066	2,892	120	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
15-19 years--	253,860	175,440	58,776	12,958	2,196	346	40	14	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,976
20-24 years--	644,002	232,318	212,900	112,554	45,868	16,406	5,556	1,644	472	132	26	24	10	6	-	-	-	-	16,086
25-29 years--	552,276	87,192	150,502	134,368	79,400	41,518	22,456	11,246	4,944	2,030	824	224	78	36	6	2	2	8	17,450
30-34 years--	353,510	31,328	67,028	84,490	62,572	37,754	22,994	14,736	9,146	5,646	3,038	1,674	678	304	96	56	20	16	11,934
35-39 years--	174,644	11,926	24,272	34,046	29,540	21,284	14,208	10,152	7,254	5,492	3,998	2,652	1,638	1,056	576	262	134	98	6,036
40-44 years--	43,882	2,526	4,304	6,328	6,110	5,232	3,970	3,176	2,356	2,042	1,818	1,488	1,190	818	498	300	156	190	1,362
45-49 years--	2,526	132	190	266	270	228	198	196	172	182	174	114	88	90	74	48	30	32	42
50 and over--	32	2	4	2	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	4
Not stated--	1,724	384	306	182	140	94	70	40	30	20	14	6	8	4	4	-	-	-	418
WHITE	3,545,350	984,394	944,112	691,156	388,150	194,930	100,200	53,902	30,276	18,234	11,148	6,774	3,976	2,506	1,356	726	540	338	112,832
Under 15 years--	2,348	2,262	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
15-19 years--	402,822	292,672	85,968	14,942	1,772	238	16	14	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,192
20-24 years--	1,132,460	435,858	367,472	186,704	64,852	18,818	4,978	1,218	316	72	10	14	10	-	-	-	-	-	32,140
25-29 years--	985,014	166,632	287,870	250,368	137,250	62,490	27,906	11,484	4,382	1,576	476	162	50	38	6	6	2	4	34,312
30-34 years--	631,974	59,272	127,998	161,564	116,108	65,330	35,714	19,886	10,992	6,030	2,916	1,440	592	248	84	42	10	12	23,766
35-39 years--	307,178	22,152	45,540	64,584	55,858	38,050	24,098	15,568	10,336	7,162	4,984	2,950	1,756	1,074	574	266	134	92	12,000
40-44 years--	77,156	4,756	8,556	12,174	11,632	9,492	7,076	5,390	3,978	2,504	2,034	1,406	582	358	150	82	38	40	2,784
45-49 years--	4,218	250	300	480	492	414	352	322	264	294	246	168	150	118	110	54	34	40	1,380
50 and over--	60	8	10	8	2	8	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	4
Not stated--	2,120	532	352	326	174	92	68	48	18	16	10	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	470
Male	1,820,740	508,298	468,374	353,500	198,952	99,924	50,896	27,222	15,508	9,314	5,628	3,422	1,954	1,264	708	372	172	182	58,060
Under 15 years--	1,238	1,200	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
15-19 years--	207,394	151,164	43,904	7,562	898	124	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,720
20-24 years--	583,252	224,680	200,206	95,526	33,022	9,718	2,464	656	162	46	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,756
25-29 years--	505,038	85,186	147,824	128,070	70,296	31,974	14,000	5,806	2,236	804	238	94	30	18	2	4	-	-	17,454
30-34 years--	324,666	30,810	65,612	82,946	59,726	33,734	18,286	9,968	5,614	3,078	1,474	716	278	136	48	20	8	12	12,200
35-39 years--	156,322	11,364	22,962	32,708	28,720	19,332	12,302	7,658	5,302	3,654	2,534	1,530	872	520	294	148	58	54	6,110
40-44 years--	39,600	2,454	4,556	6,248	5,956	4,780	3,608	2,754	2,072	1,580	1,252	994	682	500	174	88	96	1,474	
45-49 years--	2,078	128	128	238	242	214	170	146	112	142	120	82	82	56	64	26	18	20	90
50 and over--	36	6	6	8	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	4
Not stated--	1,116	306	154	192	90	42	24	12	8	6	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	240
Female	1,724,610	476,096	458,738	337,656	189,198	95,006	49,314	26,680	14,768	8,920	5,520	3,352	2,022	1,242	648	354	166	156	54,772
Under 15 years--	1,110	1,062	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
15-19 years--	195,428	141,508	42,064	7,380	874	114	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,472
20-24 years--	549,208	211,178	187,264	91,178	31,830	9,098	2,514	562	154	26	6	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	15,384
25-29 years--	479,976	80,446	140,046	122,298	66,964	30,514	13,906	5,678	2,146	772	238	68	20	20	4	2	2	4	16,858
30-34 years--	307,308	28,462	62,366	78,618	61,564	31,596	17,428	9,888	5,378	2,952	1,442	724	314	112	36	22	2	4	11,566
35-39 years--	150,856	10,788	22,578	31,876	27,148	18,718	11,786	7,710	5,034	3,508	2,450	1,420	884	554	280	118	76	38	5,890
40-44 years--	37,556	2,302	4,000	5,926	5,676	4,712	3,468	2,636	1,888	1,498	1,252	1,040	724	492	282	184	72	94	1,310
45-49 years--	2,140	122	172	242	250	200	182	176	152	126	126	86	68	62	46	28	16	20	40
50 and over--	24	2	4	-	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	4
Not stated--	1,004	226	198	134	84	50	26	24	12	8	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	230
Native white-	3,418,918	950,740	910,084	667,310	375,198	188,236	96,714	51,908											

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Births to white mothers whose nativity was not stated are not shown separately but are included in "White." "Negro" is shown separately only in those States where the total number of births so classified was 100 or more. "Other races" in these States may be obtained by subtracting "Negro" from "Nonwhite")

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
ALABAMA-----	84,062	23,312	19,920	13,640	8,866	5,678	3,914	2,640	1,894	1,428	2,434	336
Under 15 years-----	284	270	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	14,808	10,242	3,596	740	124	26	8	-	2	-	-	70
20 to 24 years-----	26,738	8,758	8,858	5,020	2,404	1,050	350	128	42	16	10	102
25 to 29 years-----	20,098	2,514	4,742	4,302	3,242	2,174	1,438	902	409	194	116	66
30 to 34 years-----	12,580	978	1,864	2,384	1,986	1,462	1,214	896	702	520	546	28
35 to 39 years-----	6,920	364	670	942	874	744	674	566	506	488	1,076	16
40 to 44 years-----	2,098	92	122	202	172	184	188	130	212	192	596	8
45 to 49 years-----	140	6	2	4	10	10	10	8	14	66	-	-
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Not stated-----	388	88	56	44	52	28	32	8	14	4	18	44
White-----	51,550	16,024	14,360	9,396	5,170	2,644	1,516	822	556	388	562	112
Under 15 years-----	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	8,236	6,134	1,794	252	26	6	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	17,330	6,748	6,326	2,888	950	292	64	18	6	-	2	36
25 to 29 years-----	12,800	1,988	3,934	3,294	1,982	882	452	168	60	24	4	12
30 to 34 years-----	7,724	726	1,602	1,954	1,424	826	504	308	172	114	76	18
35 to 39 years-----	4,002	260	564	810	642	508	358	252	196	150	256	6
40 to 44 years-----	1,202	62	112	176	128	118	124	70	116	96	194	6
45 to 49 years-----	66	6	2	4	8	2	6	4	2	4	28	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	126	36	26	18	10	10	8	2	4	-	2	10
Native white-----	51,182	15,928	14,226	9,334	5,132	2,624	1,506	818	554	388	560	112
Under 15 years-----	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	8,218	6,126	1,784	252	26	6	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	17,206	6,698	6,276	2,872	946	290	64	18	6	-	4	36
25 to 29 years-----	12,684	1,962	3,890	3,274	1,970	874	450	166	58	24	4	12
30 to 34 years-----	7,652	714	1,584	1,934	1,410	822	500	308	172	114	76	18
35 to 39 years-----	3,976	260	558	804	636	504	356	250	196	150	256	6
40 to 44 years-----	1,192	62	108	176	126	116	122	70	116	96	194	6
45 to 49 years-----	66	6	2	4	8	2	6	4	2	4	28	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	124	36	24	18	10	10	8	2	4	-	2	10
Foreign-born white-----	344	90	128	62	32	18	8	4	2	-	-	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	18	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	112	46	46	16	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	112	24	44	20	10	8	2	2	2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	70	12	16	20	14	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	24	-	6	6	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	8	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	32,512	7,288	5,560	4,244	3,696	3,034	2,398	1,818	1,338	1,040	1,972	224
Under 15 years-----	220	206	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	6,572	4,108	1,802	488	98	20	8	-	2	-	-	46
20 to 24 years-----	9,408	2,010	2,532	2,132	1,454	758	286	110	36	16	8	66
25 to 29 years-----	7,298	526	808	1,008	1,260	1,292	986	734	348	170	112	54
30 to 34 years-----	4,856	252	262	430	562	636	710	588	530	406	470	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,918	104	106	132	232	236	314	310	338	820	10	10
40 to 44 years-----	896	30	10	26	44	66	64	60	96	96	402	2
45 to 49 years-----	74	-	-	-	2	8	4	6	6	10	38	-
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Not stated-----	262	52	30	26	42	18	24	6	10	4	16	34
Negro-----	32,472	7,280	5,550	4,234	3,688	3,032	2,396	1,818	1,338	1,040	1,972	224
Under 15 years-----	220	206	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	6,572	4,108	1,802	488	98	20	8	-	2	-	-	46
20 to 24 years-----	9,390	2,004	2,526	2,128	1,452	758	286	110	36	16	8	66
25 to 29 years-----	7,284	524	806	1,004	1,256	1,290	986	734	348	170	112	54
30 to 34 years-----	4,850	252	260	428	560	636	710	588	530	406	470	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,916	104	106	132	232	236	314	310	338	820	10	10
40 to 44 years-----	896	30	10	26	44	66	64	60	96	96	402	2
45 to 49 years-----	74	-	-	-	2	8	4	6	6	10	38	-
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Not stated-----	262	52	30	26	42	18	24	6	10	4	16	34
ARIZONA-----	29,736	7,786	6,990	5,596	3,492	2,184	1,302	788	540	368	620	50
Under 15 years-----	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	4,424	3,100	1,058	216	34	10	-	-	-	-	-	6
20 to 24 years-----	10,004	3,222	3,424	1,982	880	318	118	28	8	2	2	20
25 to 29 years-----	7,324	936	1,620	1,866	1,238	772	462	238	104	50	30	8
30 to 34 years-----	4,704	320	596	1,056	890	676	424	272	202	136	122	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,496	148	232	398	350	326	246	190	178	146	280	2
40 to 44 years-----	662	14	60	72	88	74	42	56	44	52	160	2
45 to 49 years-----	52	-	-	2	8	2	6	4	4	2	22	2
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	26	4	-	4	4	6	4	-	-	-	2	2

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
ARIZONA—Continued												
White-----	25,454	6,974	6,302	4,984	2,976	1,750	978	514	320	248	374	34
Under 15 years-----	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,820	2,738	896	154	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	8,620	2,694	3,074	1,660	659	224	72	16	4	2	-	16
25 to 29 years-----	6,282	866	1,498	1,714	1,056	574	330	134	62	30	14	4
30 to 34 years-----	4,048	300	560	1,004	812	580	320	182	118	88	78	6
35 to 39 years-----	2,098	138	218	382	328	296	212	142	96	100	184	2
40 to 44 years-----	528	14	56	70	88	66	40	40	38	28	88	-
45 to 49 years-----	28	-	-	-	8	2	4	-	2	-	10	2
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	6	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	24,074	6,702	5,980	4,748	2,818	1,618	904	460	278	210	326	30
Under 15 years-----	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,702	2,666	854	148	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	8,272	2,782	2,944	1,598	636	212	66	14	4	2	-	14
25 to 29 years-----	5,932	816	1,410	1,636	1,014	530	308	124	54	24	14	2
30 to 34 years-----	3,756	268	524	950	756	522	302	172	112	74	70	6
35 to 39 years-----	1,892	130	200	348	300	284	190	118	76	86	158	2
40 to 44 years-----	468	14	48	68	78	62	34	32	30	24	78	-
45 to 49 years-----	24	-	-	-	8	2	4	-	2	-	6	2
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	1,374	270	322	234	158	130	74	54	42	38	48	4
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	116	68	42	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	348	112	130	62	22	12	6	2	-	-	-	2
25 to 29 years-----	348	50	88	76	42	44	22	10	8	6	-	2
30 to 34 years-----	292	32	36	54	56	58	18	10	6	14	8	-
35 to 39 years-----	206	8	18	34	28	12	22	24	20	14	26	-
40 to 44 years-----	60	-	8	2	10	4	6	8	8	4	10	-
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	4,282	812	688	612	516	434	324	274	220	140	246	16
Under 15 years-----	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	604	364	162	62	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	1,384	328	350	322	222	94	46	12	4	-	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	1,042	70	122	152	182	198	132	104	42	20	16	4
30 to 34 years-----	656	20	36	52	78	96	104	90	84	48	44	4
35 to 39 years-----	398	10	14	16	22	30	34	48	82	46	96	-
40 to 44 years-----	134	-	4	2	-	8	2	16	6	24	72	-
45 to 49 years-----	24	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	2	2	12	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	20	2	-	4	2	4	4	-	-	-	2	2
Negro-----	1,344	272	238	212	178	120	80	66	60	38	72	8
Under 15 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	268	148	74	32	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	434	74	106	106	84	36	18	2	2	-	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	314	18	38	42	62	58	30	36	18	4	6	2
30 to 34 years-----	156	8	12	20	18	16	18	18	22	12	12	-
35 to 39 years-----	118	8	4	10	4	6	10	8	18	16	34	-
40 to 44 years-----	30	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	18	-
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS												
White-----	42,510	11,404	9,758	6,778	4,360	2,798	2,144	1,556	1,108	788	1,676	140
Under 15 years-----	190	172	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	8,046	5,382	1,960	518	128	10	4	2	-	2	-	40
20 to 24 years-----	13,472	4,246	4,314	2,638	1,252	606	262	84	28	8	-	34
25 to 29 years-----	9,406	1,050	2,218	1,938	1,440	1,012	822	476	230	94	106	20
30 to 34 years-----	6,218	318	842	1,124	1,014	686	570	554	396	286	400	28
35 to 39 years-----	3,760	182	318	472	426	354	362	330	318	258	736	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,226	34	62	76	84	114	112	98	128	130	386	2
45 to 49 years-----	80	4	2	2	6	-	6	10	6	4	40	-
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not stated-----	108	16	28	10	10	16	6	2	2	6	4	8
White-----	29,314	8,968	7,758	5,102	2,934	1,546	1,062	658	440	284	484	78
Under 15 years-----	42	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	5,212	3,840	1,124	198	16	4	-	2	-	-	-	28
20 to 24 years-----	9,980	3,708	3,526	1,818	626	184	82	16	4	-	-	16
25 to 29 years-----	6,636	924	2,006	1,632	1,020	524	322	128	44	16	10	10
30 to 34 years-----	4,198	262	750	976	824	472	324	242	140	94	100	14
35 to 39 years-----	2,358	154	288	400	354	270	244	186	170	96	192	4
40 to 44 years-----	798	26	48	72	82	88	86	78	76	78	162	2
45 to 49 years-----	40	-	2	-	6	-	4	-	6	-	18	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	50	14	14	6	6	4	-	2	-	-	2	2

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
ARKANSAS—Continued												
White—Continued												
Native white-----	29,088	8,806	7,698	5,050	2,908	1,538	1,056	654	436	282	482	78
Under 15 years-----	42	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	5,198	3,830	1,120	198	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	28
20 to 24 years-----	9,806	3,680	3,510	1,792	624	182	82	16	4	-	-	16
25 to 29 years-----	6,582	810	1,988	1,624	1,010	522	322	128	44	16	10	10
30 to 34 years-----	4,138	254	732	958	812	472	322	242	138	94	100	14
35 to 39 years-----	2,338	152	286	400	352	266	240	182	168	96	190	4
40 to 44 years-----	794	26	48	72	82	86	86	78	76	76	162	2
45 to 49 years-----	40	-	2	-	6	-	4	4	6	-	18	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	50	14	14	6	6	4	-	2	-	-	2	2
Foreign-born white-----	218	58	60	50	26	8	6	2	4	2	2	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	12	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	72	26	16	26	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	54	14	20	8	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	58	8	18	16	12	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	18	2	2	-	2	2	4	2	2	-	2	-
40 to 44 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	13,196	2,436	2,000	1,676	1,426	1,252	1,082	898	668	504	1,192	62
Under 15 years-----	148	132	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	2,834	1,542	636	320	112	6	4	-	-	2	-	12
20 to 24 years-----	3,492	558	788	820	626	422	180	68	24	8	-	18
25 to 29 years-----	2,770	126	212	306	420	488	500	348	166	78	96	10
30 to 34 years-----	2,020	56	92	148	190	214	246	312	256	192	300	14
35 to 39 years-----	1,402	28	30	72	72	84	118	144	148	162	544	-
40 to 44 years-----	428	8	14	4	2	26	20	52	52	52	224	-
45 to 49 years-----	40	4	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	4	22	-
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not stated-----	58	2	14	4	4	12	6	-	2	6	2	6
Negro-----	13,130	2,420	1,988	1,670	1,416	1,248	1,072	898	666	500	1,190	62
Under 15 years-----	148	132	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	2,826	1,536	836	320	110	6	4	-	-	2	-	12
20 to 24 years-----	3,478	534	780	820	624	422	180	68	24	8	-	18
25 to 29 years-----	2,758	122	212	304	416	488	498	348	186	78	96	10
30 to 34 years-----	2,006	54	88	146	190	212	244	312	256	190	300	14
35 to 39 years-----	1,390	28	30	70	70	84	114	144	146	160	544	-
40 to 44 years-----	422	8	14	4	2	24	24	20	52	52	222	-
45 to 49 years-----	40	4	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	4	22	-
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not stated-----	58	2	14	4	4	12	6	-	2	6	2	6
CALIFORNIA-----												
Under 15 years-----	333,946	97,412	92,778	68,400	37,570	18,018	9,018	4,756	2,524	1,434	1,954	82
Under 15 years-----	336	326	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	44,452	31,466	10,604	2,078	230	40	4	-	2	-	-	28
20 to 24 years-----	108,386	39,854	37,986	19,350	7,372	2,260	688	188	52	10	6	20
25 to 29 years-----	89,600	16,210	25,750	23,648	13,066	5,924	2,806	1,296	574	218	82	16
30 to 34 years-----	58,844	6,532	13,050	15,592	10,934	5,972	3,122	1,722	936	520	460	4
35 to 39 years-----	26,086	2,434	4,476	6,004	4,314	3,132	1,680	1,178	716	492	858	2
40 to 44 years-----	5,920	542	874	1,080	1,008	664	488	356	218	184	504	2
45 to 49 years-----	278	42	20	42	40	26	26	16	26	10	30	2
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	42	6	8	6	6	-	4	-	-	-	2	10
White-----	300,384	88,874	85,030	62,474	33,278	15,366	7,192	3,688	1,876	1,084	1,452	70
Under 15 years-----	214	210	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	39,628	28,580	9,208	1,648	138	26	4	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	98,208	36,778	35,106	17,922	6,086	1,684	462	110	34	4	6	16
25 to 29 years-----	80,560	14,724	23,762	21,926	11,568	4,958	2,104	932	376	134	60	16
30 to 34 years-----	52,582	5,798	11,972	14,336	9,972	5,266	2,538	1,360	680	364	292	4
35 to 39 years-----	25,590	2,224	4,138	5,594	4,528	2,824	1,642	976	588	410	666	2
40 to 44 years-----	5,314	514	816	1,008	948	594	414	294	174	162	398	2
45 to 49 years-----	262	40	20	34	34	24	24	16	24	10	26	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	34	6	4	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	8
Native white-----	281,428	83,460	79,896	58,712	31,210	14,298	6,634	3,324	1,682	946	1,168	58
Under 15 years-----	212	208	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	38,686	27,880	8,984	1,604	134	26	4	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	93,594	34,692	33,692	17,194	5,838	1,596	424	104	32	2	4	16
25 to 29 years-----	74,966	13,244	22,088	20,680	10,952	4,624	1,994	850	344	122	54	14
30 to 34 years-----	47,878	5,044	10,730	13,228	9,252	4,884	2,332	1,228	612	312	252	4
35 to 39 years-----	21,232	1,928	3,642	5,070	4,158	2,826	1,490	870	526	362	560	-
40 to 44 years-----	4,664	448	734	902	844	522	366	256	150	140	302	-
45 to 49 years-----	194	24	18	30	28	20	20	16	18	8	12	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	20	2	4	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
COLORADO—Continued												
Nonwhite-----	1,580	362	398	290	222	124	64	52	30	24	10	4
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	209	132	60	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	534	118	180	122	70	30	10	2	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	478	68	114	96	90	54	26	14	8	6	2	-
30 to 34 years-----	238	22	34	42	42	22	18	30	10	12	4	2
35 to 39 years-----	94	12	8	18	18	14	4	6	8	2	2	2
40 to 44 years-----	16	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	2	4	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	1,176	266	292	218	170	86	54	38	24	18	8	2
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	180	112	54	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	424	86	138	106	64	16	10	2	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	346	36	74	66	72	46	24	12	8	6	2	-
30 to 34 years-----	158	14	24	28	22	12	16	20	10	10	2	-
35 to 39 years-----	50	8	2	10	10	8	-	4	4	-	2	2
40 to 44 years-----	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT-----	53,774	15,294	15,932	11,386	5,774	2,546	1,150	520	270	144	156	602
Under 15 years-----	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,220	2,448	604	128	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	28
20 to 24 years-----	15,112	7,054	5,172	1,938	570	158	34	16	2	-	4	164
25 to 29 years-----	16,692	3,694	5,728	4,174	1,802	696	286	78	36	18	-	180
30 to 34 years-----	11,694	1,430	3,100	3,310	2,020	902	422	176	104	46	28	156
35 to 39 years-----	5,750	564	1,094	1,550	1,132	622	310	190	84	62	82	60
40 to 44 years-----	1,208	84	216	264	230	158	96	56	42	18	38	6
45 to 49 years-----	46	-	12	6	4	-	-	4	2	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	34	6	4	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	8
White-----	51,104	14,628	15,328	10,906	5,440	2,332	1,006	422	222	114	116	590
Under 15 years-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	2,834	2,212	508	80	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	14,200	6,780	4,894	1,742	472	122	20	6	-	-	2	162
25 to 29 years-----	15,896	3,618	5,594	4,048	1,666	604	210	42	24	12	-	178
30 to 34 years-----	11,268	1,384	3,032	3,230	1,952	846	392	144	84	34	18	152
35 to 39 years-----	5,556	542	1,076	1,524	1,106	596	294	172	72	52	62	60
40 to 44 years-----	1,170	82	210	260	228	154	90	54	40	16	30	6
45 to 49 years-----	44	-	10	14	8	4	-	4	2	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	28	6	2	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
Native white-----	48,054	13,704	14,420	10,270	5,122	2,214	946	386	210	106	108	568
Under 15 years-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	2,748	2,144	492	80	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	22
20 to 24 years-----	13,530	6,400	4,898	1,666	458	122	20	6	-	-	2	158
25 to 29 years-----	15,092	3,360	5,286	3,840	1,582	582	194	40	24	10	-	174
30 to 34 years-----	10,404	1,232	2,770	3,014	1,918	796	374	128	80	32	16	144
35 to 39 years-----	5,158	480	976	1,408	1,040	566	276	160	68	52	62	60
40 to 44 years-----	1,060	72	186	244	208	140	82	48	36	12	26	6
45 to 49 years-----	36	-	8	12	8	2	-	4	2	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	18	2	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Foreign-born white-----	3,040	920	908	634	318	118	60	36	12	8	8	18
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	86	68	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	670	380	196	76	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 29 years-----	904	258	308	208	84	22	16	2	-	2	-	4
30 to 34 years-----	664	152	262	216	134	50	18	16	4	2	2	8
35 to 39 years-----	396	50	100	116	66	30	18	12	4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	110	10	24	16	20	14	8	6	4	4	4	-
45 to 49 years-----	8	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	2,670	666	604	480	334	214	144	98	48	30	40	12
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	386	236	96	48	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	912	274	278	196	98	36	14	10	2	-	2	2
25 to 29 years-----	696	76	134	126	136	92	76	36	12	6	-	2
30 to 34 years-----	426	46	68	80	68	56	30	32	20	12	10	4
35 to 39 years-----	194	22	18	26	26	26	16	18	12	10	20	-
40 to 44 years-----	36	2	6	4	2	4	6	2	2	2	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	6	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA-----	20,518	6,364	5,092	3,420	2,118	1,248	824	496	302	164	136	354
Under 15 years-----	82	68	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
15 to 19 years-----	3,076	1,912	776	240	34	8	2	-	2	-	-	102
20 to 24 years-----	6,888	2,454	2,120	1,186	614	244	106	42	4	2	2	114
25 to 29 years-----	5,084	1,174	1,194	976	680	416	314	150	88	28	8	56
30 to 34 years-----	3,276	484	652	648	480	350	214	198	114	64	38	34
35 to 39 years-----	1,580	204	254	260	240	182	156	88	74	50	60	12
40 to 44 years-----	352	32	42	60	60	38	30	14	14	18	22	2
45 to 49 years-----	24	4	2	6	-	2	2	2	-	-	6	-
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	154	32	44	24	10	8	-	2	6	2	-	26
White-----	8,204	3,278	2,204	1,314	714	274	136	82	38	20	10	134
Under 15 years-----	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	866	652	160	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	2,872	1,448	908	324	114	14	10	2	-	2	-	50
25 to 29 years-----	2,128	702	640	418	224	68	32	20	4	2	-	18
30 to 34 years-----	1,374	306	318	334	222	104	56	28	10	2	-	18
35 to 39 years-----	690	128	134	150	122	64	40	24	12	6	8	14
40 to 44 years-----	192	22	24	52	26	22	18	6	10	8	4	4
45 to 49 years-----	12	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	58	8	16	6	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	22
Native white-----	7,506	2,992	2,030	1,204	670	246	122	80	30	20	8	104
Under 15 years-----	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	850	636	160	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
20 to 24 years-----	2,710	1,358	858	308	114	14	10	2	-	2	-	44
25 to 29 years-----	1,926	600	584	394	216	58	30	20	4	2	-	16
30 to 34 years-----	1,216	256	278	300	208	92	32	28	10	2	-	10
35 to 39 years-----	588	106	118	120	108	58	34	22	10	6	4	2
40 to 44 years-----	172	22	18	50	20	22	16	6	6	8	4	-
45 to 49 years-----	12	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	2	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Foreign-born white-----	662	280	170	104	42	28	14	2	8	-	2	12
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	158	90	48	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
25 to 29 years-----	200	102	56	22	8	10	2	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	158	50	40	34	14	12	4	-	-	-	-	4
35 to 39 years-----	102	22	16	30	14	6	6	2	2	2	2	2
40 to 44 years-----	20	-	6	2	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	8	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	12,314	3,086	2,888	2,106	1,404	974	688	414	264	144	126	220
Under 15 years-----	72	60	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 19 years-----	2,210	1,260	616	212	32	8	2	-	2	-	-	78
20 to 24 years-----	4,016	1,006	1,212	662	500	230	96	40	4	-	2	64
25 to 29 years-----	2,956	472	554	558	456	348	282	130	84	26	8	38
30 to 34 years-----	1,902	178	334	314	258	246	178	170	104	62	38	20
35 to 39 years-----	890	76	120	110	118	118	116	64	62	44	54	8
40 to 44 years-----	160	10	18	28	34	16	12	8	4	10	16	2
45 to 49 years-----	12	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	96	24	28	18	6	8	-	2	4	2	-	4
Negro-----	12,140	3,036	2,836	2,074	1,380	966	684	410	264	144	126	220
Under 15 years-----	70	58	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 19 years-----	2,206	1,256	616	212	32	8	2	-	2	-	-	78
20 to 24 years-----	3,986	990	1,204	656	500	230	96	40	4	-	2	64
25 to 29 years-----	2,892	452	538	548	442	346	280	130	84	26	8	38
30 to 34 years-----	1,852	176	314	302	250	242	178	166	104	62	38	20
35 to 39 years-----	872	70	112	108	116	118	116	64	62	44	54	8
40 to 44 years-----	154	10	18	26	34	14	10	8	4	10	16	2
45 to 49 years-----	12	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	96	24	28	18	6	8	-	2	4	2	-	4
FLORIDA-----	97,396	27,870	24,918	18,156	10,668	6,138	3,640	2,188	1,376	900	1,454	88
Under 15 years-----	306	288	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	15,872	10,600	3,950	1,022	240	42	6	4	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	31,436	10,758	10,004	6,072	2,696	1,196	456	146	62	2	16	28
25 to 29 years-----	24,880	3,956	6,540	5,876	3,662	2,142	1,378	724	338	142	104	18
30 to 34 years-----	15,496	1,504	3,062	3,492	2,608	1,672	1,064	754	524	368	442	6
35 to 39 years-----	7,478	602	1,132	1,382	1,200	888	598	452	352	302	564	6
40 to 44 years-----	1,752	130	186	300	252	178	122	106	96	78	304	-
45 to 49 years-----	94	12	10	8	6	10	14	2	4	4	24	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	82	20	19	4	4	10	2	-	-	4	-	20

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
GEORGIA—Continued												
White—Continued												
Native white-----	64,714	20,582	18,132	11,854	6,368	3,324	1,818	1,032	688	382	492	42
Under 15 years-----	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	10,394	7,660	2,274	394	38	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	22,316	8,764	8,008	3,734	1,308	400	66	24	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	16,232	2,936	4,832	4,104	2,250	1,164	576	234	96	16	14	10
30 to 34 years-----	9,758	860	2,134	2,494	1,756	1,026	648	402	238	120	76	4
35 to 39 years-----	4,742	340	664	974	838	594	406	268	272	154	232	-
40 to 44 years-----	1,102	80	108	150	162	130	120	92	68	74	148	-
45 to 49 years-----	94	2	2	2	16	4	2	12	12	14	18	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Not stated-----	28	14	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Foreign-born white-----	930	250	320	194	96	46	16	4	4	-	-	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	54	36	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	284	114	116	38	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	324	66	120	94	32	18	4	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	184	12	54	52	40	10	8	4	4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	68	18	16	12	6	12	4	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	16	2	-	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nomwhite-----	37,072	8,020	6,514	5,240	4,166	3,578	2,778	2,080	1,392	1,102	1,916	286
Under 15 years-----	240	232	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	7,968	4,680	2,248	784	186	50	4	-	2	-	-	14
20 to 24 years-----	11,294	2,240	2,890	2,602	1,820	1,076	396	172	46	30	16	6
25 to 29 years-----	7,896	542	904	1,130	1,270	1,386	1,248	694	389	196	132	6
30 to 34 years-----	5,238	172	306	444	620	714	742	734	588	422	496	-
35 to 39 years-----	3,076	68	124	220	220	288	328	392	304	338	790	4
40 to 44 years-----	940	18	26	46	50	60	50	82	58	110	438	2
45 to 49 years-----	62	-	2	2	-	-	8	-	4	6	40	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not stated-----	358	68	8	10	4	2	6	2	-	-	4	254
Negro-----	36,980	8,004	6,478	5,222	4,156	3,572	2,774	2,080	1,390	1,102	1,916	286
Under 15 years-----	240	232	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	7,966	4,680	2,246	784	186	50	4	-	2	-	-	14
20 to 24 years-----	11,294	2,234	2,876	2,596	1,818	1,076	396	172	46	30	16	6
25 to 29 years-----	7,856	534	894	1,124	1,268	1,382	1,248	694	388	196	132	6
30 to 34 years-----	5,220	170	306	442	614	712	734	586	422	496	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	3,072	68	124	216	220	288	328	392	304	338	790	4
40 to 44 years-----	940	18	26	46	50	60	50	82	58	110	438	2
45 to 49 years-----	62	-	2	2	-	-	8	-	4	6	40	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not stated-----	358	68	8	10	4	2	6	2	-	-	4	254
IDARO-----	16,628	4,054	4,002	3,322	2,416	1,282	752	332	194	112	138	24
Under 15 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	2,432	1,748	584	84	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	5,654	1,692	2,108	1,238	460	112	26	6	2	-	-	2
25 to 29 years-----	3,990	362	654	1,156	944	396	178	50	16	6	2	4
30 to 34 years-----	2,676	138	298	554	648	470	300	120	74	48	22	4
35 to 39 years-----	1,412	60	128	242	298	224	190	108	68	24	66	2
40 to 44 years-----	402	10	26	40	48	78	56	42	30	28	42	2
45 to 49 years-----	26	2	-	-	2	2	2	6	2	6	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	6	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White-----	16,358	3,994	3,946	3,284	2,386	1,252	736	318	184	110	124	24
Under 15 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	2,388	1,722	570	80	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	5,596	1,672	2,086	1,230	458	106	26	6	2	-	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	3,916	376	838	1,142	928	388	174	42	16	6	2	4
30 to 34 years-----	2,632	132	296	548	640	462	288	120	68	48	16	4
35 to 39 years-----	1,370	58	126	236	294	216	184	102	66	22	64	2
40 to 44 years-----	394	10	26	40	48	76	52	42	30	28	38	2
45 to 49 years-----	26	2	-	-	2	2	2	6	2	6	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	6	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	16,004	3,906	3,860	3,206	2,344	1,226	718	314	178	106	122	24
Under 15 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	2,358	1,702	562	78	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	5,498	1,632	2,058	1,202	456	106	26	6	2	-	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	3,832	364	812	1,118	912	386	170	42	16	6	2	4
30 to 34 years-----	2,552	124	278	536	624	454	292	116	62	46	16	4
35 to 39 years-----	1,322	54	120	228	286	202	178	102	66	20	64	2
40 to 44 years-----	386	10	26	38	48	76	50	42	30	28	36	2
45 to 49 years-----	24	-	-	-	2	2	2	6	2	6	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	16	4	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LIVE BIRTHS

227

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
IDAHO—Continued												
White—Continued												
Foreign-born white-----	340	84	84	72	42	24	18	4	6	4	2	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	28	18	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	92	38	26	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	82	12	26	22	16	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	80	8	18	12	16	8	6	4	6	2	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	46	4	6	8	8	12	6	-	6	2	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	8	-	-	2	8	2	6	-	2	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	270	60	56	38	30	30	16	14	10	2	14	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	44	26	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	58	20	22	8	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	74	6	16	14	16	8	4	8	2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	44	6	2	6	8	8	2	6	6	-	6	-
35 to 39 years-----	42	2	2	6	8	8	6	6	2	2	4	-
40 to 44 years-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS												
-----	229,760	63,810	62,386	46,848	26,476	13,980	7,320	3,980	2,148	1,200	1,588	24
Under 15 years-----	254	244	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	24,962	18,076	5,512	1,130	216	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	72,596	28,464	24,746	12,348	4,610	1,698	524	170	32	4	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	64,974	10,916	19,436	16,774	9,070	4,638	2,294	1,112	484	176	78	6
30 to 34 years-----	42,022	4,162	8,902	11,140	7,932	4,422	2,434	1,418	762	432	416	2
35 to 39 years-----	19,994	1,644	3,166	4,578	3,826	2,552	1,550	946	652	418	672	2
40 to 44 years-----	4,744	292	600	838	786	630	498	326	218	154	400	2
45 to 49 years-----	204	12	14	38	36	22	20	8	18	14	22	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	10	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	4
White-----	196,536	56,268	55,280	41,108	22,142	10,960	5,276	2,566	1,302	692	924	18
Under 15 years-----	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	19,090	14,664	3,808	538	72	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	61,514	25,856	21,638	9,888	3,016	872	186	46	2	2	-	8
25 to 29 years-----	56,738	10,080	18,140	15,188	7,624	3,472	1,428	520	204	48	28	6
30 to 34 years-----	36,792	3,806	8,180	10,356	7,122	3,714	1,868	940	428	212	164	2
35 to 39 years-----	17,878	1,506	2,940	4,326	3,526	2,280	1,318	788	470	294	440	2
40 to 44 years-----	4,262	274	560	774	748	584	456	284	182	122	276	2
45 to 49 years-----	190	12	14	36	34	20	20	8	16	14	16	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	188,970	53,990	53,038	39,556	21,320	10,626	5,124	2,482	1,258	668	892	16
Under 15 years-----	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	18,786	14,408	3,768	530	72	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	59,838	24,952	21,116	9,718	2,950	858	186	46	2	2	-	8
25 to 29 years-----	54,512	9,420	17,326	14,758	7,416	3,400	1,410	508	194	48	26	6
30 to 34 years-----	34,562	3,488	7,538	9,732	6,764	3,572	1,792	900	412	206	158	-
35 to 39 years-----	16,962	1,390	2,748	4,054	3,370	2,208	1,276	746	458	280	432	-
40 to 44 years-----	4,066	252	528	730	720	564	442	274	176	118	260	2
45 to 49 years-----	172	10	14	32	28	16	18	8	16	14	16	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	7,538	2,266	2,240	1,546	820	330	152	84	44	24	32	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	299	250	40	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	1,668	900	520	168	66	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	2,220	658	814	430	206	70	18	12	10	-	2	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,224	318	642	622	358	140	76	40	16	6	6	-
35 to 39 years-----	816	116	192	272	156	82	42	22	12	14	8	-
40 to 44 years-----	194	22	32	42	28	20	14	10	6	4	16	-
45 to 49 years-----	18	-	-	4	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	33,224	7,542	7,106	5,740	4,334	3,020	2,044	1,414	846	508	664	6
Under 15 years-----	184	174	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	5,872	3,412	1,704	592	144	18	-	-	2	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	11,082	2,608	3,108	2,460	1,594	816	338	124	30	2	-	2
25 to 29 years-----	8,236	856	1,286	1,586	1,446	1,166	856	592	280	128	50	-
30 to 34 years-----	5,230	356	722	784	810	708	566	478	334	220	252	-
35 to 39 years-----	2,116	138	226	252	300	262	242	178	162	124	232	-
40 to 44 years-----	482	18	40	64	38	46	42	42	36	32	124	-
45 to 49 years-----	14	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	4

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
IOWA-----	63,476	16,486	16,442	12,956	8,014	4,510	2,292	1,250	606	370	496	54
Under 15 years-----	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,768	5,006	1,474	244	28	4	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	21,478	8,074	7,738	3,770	1,350	414	78	26	4	2	-	22
25 to 29 years-----	17,492	2,274	4,662	5,074	3,032	1,440	674	236	64	24	8	4
30 to 34 years-----	10,706	702	1,766	2,646	2,298	1,584	820	470	210	108	98	4
35 to 39 years-----	5,376	300	644	994	1,054	836	560	336	234	168	246	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,470	78	144	206	224	216	156	166	90	60	128	2
45 to 49 years-----	94	2	6	12	22	10	2	14	4	8	14	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	52	10	8	10	6	6	2	-	-	-	2	8
White-----	62,744	16,348	16,252	12,844	7,920	4,430	2,244	1,224	588	360	480	54
Under 15 years-----	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,638	4,946	1,420	232	24	4	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	21,240	8,018	7,668	3,720	1,320	388	74	26	4	-	-	22
25 to 29 years-----	17,294	2,262	4,618	5,040	2,992	1,410	654	226	58	22	8	4
30 to 34 years-----	10,610	692	1,754	2,634	2,286	1,570	806	464	202	108	90	4
35 to 39 years-----	5,326	300	638	990	1,050	826	554	328	232	164	240	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,452	78	142	206	220	216	152	164	88	58	126	2
45 to 49 years-----	94	2	6	12	22	10	2	14	4	8	14	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	50	10	6	10	6	6	2	-	-	-	2	8
Native white-----	62,080	16,196	16,074	12,708	7,846	4,372	2,216	1,210	574	356	478	50
Under 15 years-----	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,608	4,918	1,418	232	24	4	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	21,094	7,958	7,614	3,690	1,320	386	74	26	4	-	-	22
25 to 29 years-----	17,082	2,218	4,540	4,994	2,970	1,400	648	222	56	22	8	4
30 to 34 years-----	10,448	678	1,726	2,590	2,248	1,554	794	462	198	106	86	4
35 to 39 years-----	5,246	294	628	980	1,038	806	548	320	226	162	240	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,424	78	136	202	218	206	148	164	86	58	126	2
45 to 49 years-----	94	2	6	12	22	10	2	14	4	8	14	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	44	10	6	8	6	6	2	-	-	-	2	4
Foreign-born white-----	634	140	178	128	74	56	26	14	12	4	2	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	140	58	54	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	208	44	78	44	22	10	4	4	2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	162	14	28	44	38	16	12	2	4	2	2	-
35 to 39 years-----	76	4	10	10	12	18	6	8	6	2	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	26	-	6	4	2	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	732	138	190	112	94	60	48	26	18	10	16	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	130	60	54	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	238	56	70	50	30	26	4	-	-	2	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	198	12	44	34	40	30	20	10	6	2	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	96	10	12	12	12	14	6	8	-	8	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	50	-	6	4	4	10	6	8	2	4	6	-
40 to 44 years-----	18	-	2	-	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	632	118	152	104	80	78	42	24	14	8	12	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	128	60	52	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	206	44	58	46	26	26	4	-	-	2	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	162	8	30	32	30	23	20	10	2	2	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	78	6	6	12	14	10	4	8	-	6	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	46	-	4	2	4	10	6	8	2	4	6	-
40 to 44 years-----	10	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS-----	53,318	14,622	14,518	11,054	6,340	3,184	1,652	830	502	240	362	14
Under 15 years-----	40	36	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,942	5,052	1,526	306	48	2	6	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	18,278	6,598	6,594	3,400	1,200	344	100	30	4	4	-	4
25 to 29 years-----	14,344	2,020	4,114	3,866	2,398	1,056	512	156	84	22	10	6
30 to 34 years-----	8,504	638	1,566	2,308	1,686	1,030	594	344	188	72	76	2
35 to 39 years-----	3,938	208	564	866	780	570	348	206	166	86	144	-
40 to 44 years-----	1,178	54	142	190	212	178	90	90	54	44	124	-
45 to 49 years-----	68	4	6	14	12	4	2	2	4	12	8	-
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	24	10	4	2	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										10 and over	Not stated	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
KANSAS—Continued														
White-----	50,122	13,894	13,832	10,510	5,932	2,946	1,426	686	418	174	300	14		
Under 15 years-----	32	30	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years-----	6,302	4,678	1,342	244	30	2	4	-	-	-	-	2		
20 to 24 years-----	17,230	6,354	6,292	3,144	1,066	282	74	14	-	-	-	4		
25 to 29 years-----	13,584	1,946	3,992	3,834	2,246	960	402	120	62	10	6	6		
30 to 34 years-----	8,056	604	1,524	2,244	1,620	984	542	286	148	50	52	2		
35 to 39 years-----	3,714	204	534	644	750	542	318	184	148	66	124	-		
40 to 44 years-----	1,112	52	138	182	204	172	86	76	54	36	110	-		
45 to 49 years-----	66	4	6	14	12	4	-	2	4	12	8	-		
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	24	10	4	2	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-		
Native white-----	49,396	13,702	13,576	10,376	5,852	2,920	1,408	670	416	172	292	12		
Under 15 years-----	32	30	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years-----	6,272	4,652	1,328	244	30	2	4	-	-	-	-	2		
20 to 24 years-----	16,988	6,254	6,188	3,116	1,060	280	72	14	-	-	-	4		
25 to 29 years-----	13,390	1,900	3,920	3,764	2,226	954	402	120	62	10	6	6		
30 to 34 years-----	7,884	588	1,480	2,208	1,580	974	530	274	148	50	52	-		
35 to 39 years-----	3,644	202	522	624	736	536	314	180	148	64	118	-		
40 to 44 years-----	1,100	52	132	182	204	170	86	78	52	36	108	-		
45 to 49 years-----	66	4	6	14	12	4	-	2	4	12	8	-		
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	18	8	-	2	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-		
Foreign-born white-----	718	180	252	134	80	26	18	16	2	2	8	-		
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years-----	30	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20 to 24 years-----	242	100	104	28	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
25 to 29 years-----	194	46	72	50	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 to 34 years-----	170	16	44	36	40	10	12	12	-	-	-	-		
35 to 39 years-----	70	2	12	20	14	6	4	4	-	2	6	-		
40 to 44 years-----	12	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-		
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonwhite-----	3,198	738	686	544	408	238	226	144	84	66	62	-		
Under 15 years-----	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years-----	640	374	184	62	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
20 to 24 years-----	1,048	244	302	256	134	62	26	16	4	4	-	-		
25 to 29 years-----	760	74	122	132	152	96	110	36	22	12	4	-		
30 to 34 years-----	448	34	42	64	66	46	52	58	40	22	24	-		
35 to 39 years-----	224	4	30	22	30	28	30	22	18	20	20	-		
40 to 44 years-----	66	2	4	8	6	4	12	-	8	14	-	-		
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Negro-----	2,892	674	589	486	380	228	204	134	78	66	54	-		
Under 15 years-----	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years-----	608	364	166	58	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
20 to 24 years-----	944	210	266	228	128	62	26	16	4	4	-	-		
25 to 29 years-----	666	58	92	112	140	90	100	36	22	12	4	-		
30 to 34 years-----	408	32	36	58	58	44	46	52	36	22	24	-		
35 to 39 years-----	204	4	24	22	28	26	26	20	16	20	18	-		
40 to 44 years-----	56	2	2	8	8	6	4	10	-	8	8	-		
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
KENTUCKY-----														
White-----	73,980	20,554	17,564	12,074	8,020	5,108	3,424	2,326	1,556	1,030	1,984	340		
Under 15 years-----	144	136	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
15 to 19 years-----	12,260	8,522	2,914	602	96	12	2	-	-	-	-	112		
20 to 24 years-----	23,432	8,160	7,832	4,350	1,920	738	264	54	10	2	-	102		
25 to 29 years-----	17,794	2,422	4,346	3,906	3,026	1,940	1,136	598	236	82	48	52		
30 to 34 years-----	11,552	822	1,670	2,180	1,930	1,498	1,198	890	600	342	390	42		
35 to 39 years-----	6,452	368	638	856	634	564	564	526	448	830	24	-		
40 to 44 years-----	2,102	86	134	164	178	190	172	212	178	150	632	6		
45 to 49 years-----	144	4	-	2	8	12	16	6	4	80	-	-		
50 years and over-----	8	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-		
Not stated-----	92	34	18	14	8	6	6	2	-	2	2	-		
White-----	67,516	19,116	16,316	11,034	7,202	4,530	2,936	1,996	1,374	896	1,806	310		
Under 15 years-----	90	84	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
15 to 19 years-----	10,964	7,754	2,546	494	58	8	2	-	-	-	-	102		
20 to 24 years-----	21,440	7,764	7,304	3,838	1,632	578	184	38	6	2	-	94		
25 to 29 years-----	16,280	2,302	4,134	3,644	2,716	1,724	934	484	180	52	42	48		
30 to 34 years-----	10,618	764	1,590	2,072	1,812	1,356	1,072	762	526	284	342	38		
35 to 39 years-----	5,974	334	598	816	800	670	580	516	488	408	744	20		
40 to 44 years-----	1,942	78	122	154	168	176	150	180	168	144	596	6		
45 to 49 years-----	138	4	-	2	8	12	10	14	6	4	78	-		
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
Not stated-----	92	32	14	14	6	6	4	2	-	2	2	-		

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
KENTUCKY—Continued												
White—Continued												
Native white	66,956	16,952	16,136	10,928	7,156	4,502	2,918	1,990	1,370	696	1,802	308
Under 15 years	80	84	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years	10,930	7,730	2,536	494	58	8	2	-	-	-	-	102
20 to 24 years	21,264	7,674	7,248	3,618	1,628	574	182	38	6	-	-	94
25 to 29 years	16,092	2,278	4,064	3,606	2,698	1,712	930	484	180	52	40	48
30 to 34 years	10,466	750	1,554	2,034	1,796	1,346	1,062	760	522	284	342	36
35 to 39 years	5,938	328	580	608	792	670	578	512	498	408	744	20
40 to 44 years	1,936	76	122	152	168	174	150	180	168	144	594	6
45 to 49 years	138	4	-	2	8	12	10	14	6	4	78	-
50 years and over	8	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated	76	26	14	14	6	6	4	2	-	2	2	-
Foreign-born white	516	142	176	104	44	24	14	6	4	-	2	-
Under 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	34	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	164	84	54	18	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	158	24	68	38	16	8	2	-	-	-	2	-
30 to 34 years	122	6	36	38	16	10	10	2	4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	34	4	8	8	8	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite	6,464	1,458	1,248	1,040	818	578	488	330	182	134	178	30
Under 15 years	54	52	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	1,296	768	368	108	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years	1,992	396	528	512	288	160	80	16	4	-	-	8
25 to 29 years	1,534	120	214	262	310	216	202	114	56	30	6	4
30 to 34 years	934	58	80	108	118	142	126	118	74	58	48	4
35 to 39 years	478	34	40	52	42	54	48	38	40	40	86	4
40 to 44 years	160	8	12	10	10	14	22	32	10	6	36	-
45 to 49 years	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	10	2	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Negro	6,396	1,426	1,218	1,024	810	578	486	330	182	134	178	30
Under 15 years	54	52	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	1,296	768	368	108	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years	1,966	390	516	504	288	160	80	16	4	-	-	8
25 to 29 years	1,504	114	200	256	306	216	202	114	56	30	6	4
30 to 34 years	930	58	80	108	118	142	124	118	74	58	48	4
35 to 39 years	472	34	36	58	52	42	54	48	38	40	86	4
40 to 44 years	158	8	12	10	8	14	22	32	10	6	36	-
45 to 49 years	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	10	2	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA												
Under 15 years	202	182	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	14,198	9,358	5,594	972	218	44	2	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years	29,220	8,800	9,358	5,944	3,030	1,268	544	194	56	14	6	6
25 to 29 years	22,656	2,398	4,796	5,456	3,824	2,624	1,648	1,020	580	200	126	4
30 to 34 years	13,958	964	1,618	2,654	2,448	1,834	1,416	946	676	546	656	-
35 to 39 years	7,180	298	642	1,004	1,026	896	710	652	554	392	1,000	6
40 to 44 years	1,902	62	124	150	220	182	188	166	136	136	538	-
45 to 49 years	108	-	2	10	4	6	6	8	16	6	50	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	24	8	-	4	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
White	54,098	15,084	14,270	11,022	6,478	3,240	1,732	906	596	314	446	10
Under 15 years	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	7,530	5,536	1,672	280	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years	18,122	6,590	6,534	3,384	1,202	282	102	14	8	2	-	4
25 to 29 years	14,488	1,898	3,818	4,262	2,466	1,142	462	202	80	40	16	2
30 to 34 years	8,654	744	1,522	2,154	1,812	1,080	644	316	200	110	72	-
35 to 39 years	4,206	234	518	818	808	606	414	286	218	96	206	2
40 to 44 years	1,012	50	98	116	150	124	104	84	82	66	138	-
45 to 49 years	38	-	2	6	2	2	2	2	8	-	14	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	18	4	-	2	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Native white	53,366	14,876	14,038	10,854	6,414	3,210	1,720	892	592	314	446	10
Under 15 years	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	7,510	5,520	1,672	280	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years	17,896	6,488	6,446	3,356	1,194	282	102	14	8	2	-	4
25 to 29 years	14,258	1,840	3,844	4,206	2,442	1,132	458	198	80	40	16	2
30 to 34 years	8,476	724	1,470	2,094	1,790	1,068	640	310	198	110	72	-
35 to 39 years	4,144	222	510	794	802	600	412	284	216	96	206	2
40 to 44 years	1,000	50	94	116	146	124	102	82	82	66	138	-
45 to 49 years	34	-	-	6	2	2	2	2	8	-	14	-
50 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	18	4	-	2	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
MAINE—Continued												
Nonwhite-----	180	48	36	36	18	12	16	2	6	2	4	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	36	24	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	68	20	22	18	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	28	2	4	6	6	6	-	-	4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	36	-	2	8	4	6	10	2	-	2	2	-
35 to 39 years-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	6	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND												
-----	70,752	19,142	18,932	14,246	8,078	4,372	2,514	1,528	824	428	524	164
Under 15 years-----	194	194	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	9,148	6,356	2,126	548	86	16	4	-	-	-	-	12
20 to 24 years-----	21,374	7,590	7,088	3,868	1,722	674	264	80	20	2	2	84
25 to 29 years-----	19,418	3,158	5,722	4,696	2,692	1,454	808	492	220	82	42	52
30 to 34 years-----	13,268	1,268	2,738	3,548	2,350	1,338	838	522	320	142	174	22
35 to 39 years-----	5,928	476	1,056	1,348	1,008	710	470	312	208	150	182	9
40 to 44 years-----	1,284	88	174	226	200	168	114	106	50	48	109	2
45 to 49 years-----	100	12	10	8	8	10	14	14	4	4	16	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	46	10	8	4	12	2	2	2	2	-	-	4
White-----	55,178	15,658	15,786	11,574	6,150	2,960	1,424	740	356	186	202	142
Under 15 years-----	56	52	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	5,862	4,464	1,168	210	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	16,490	6,714	5,766	2,694	920	262	62	8	4	-	-	60
25 to 29 years-----	15,750	2,822	5,224	4,084	2,102	884	364	164	42	14	2	49
30 to 34 years-----	10,968	1,110	2,500	3,166	2,022	1,066	552	266	146	66	58	16
35 to 39 years-----	4,884	398	944	1,208	900	598	348	206	124	76	76	6
40 to 44 years-----	1,056	78	164	204	178	142	88	82	36	26	58	-
45 to 49 years-----	76	10	8	4	8	8	10	12	4	4	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	36	10	8	4	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	4
Native white-----	53,594	15,202	15,314	11,234	5,982	2,870	1,398	718	356	186	202	132
Under 15 years-----	56	52	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	5,806	4,416	1,160	210	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	16,186	6,558	5,668	2,664	904	260	62	8	4	-	-	58
25 to 29 years-----	15,286	2,680	5,070	3,990	2,052	870	360	162	42	14	2	44
30 to 34 years-----	10,470	1,032	2,360	3,034	1,948	1,020	538	254	146	66	58	14
35 to 39 years-----	4,680	376	884	1,144	880	582	340	202	124	76	76	6
40 to 44 years-----	1,000	70	152	184	172	134	88	60	36	26	58	-
45 to 49 years-----	70	8	8	4	8	4	10	12	4	4	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	30	10	8	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Foreign-born white-----	1,574	450	470	340	168	90	26	22	-	-	-	8
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	56	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	302	154	98	30	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 29 years-----	464	142	154	94	50	14	4	2	-	-	-	2
30 to 34 years-----	494	76	138	132	74	46	14	12	-	-	-	2
35 to 39 years-----	192	20	60	64	20	16	8	4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	56	8	12	20	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	6	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	15,574	3,484	3,146	2,672	1,928	1,412	1,090	788	468	242	322	22
Under 15 years-----	138	132	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,286	1,892	958	358	74	16	4	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	4,884	876	1,322	1,174	802	412	202	72	16	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	3,668	336	498	612	590	570	444	328	178	68	40	4
30 to 34 years-----	2,292	158	238	382	328	272	286	256	174	76	116	6
35 to 39 years-----	1,044	78	112	140	108	112	122	106	84	74	106	2
40 to 44 years-----	228	10	10	22	22	26	26	24	14	22	50	2
45 to 49 years-----	24	2	2	4	-	2	4	2	-	-	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	10	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Negro-----	15,408	3,442	3,092	2,632	1,914	1,404	1,084	788	466	242	322	22
Under 15 years-----	134	128	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,274	1,884	956	336	74	16	4	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	4,858	868	1,316	1,168	796	412	202	72	16	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	3,600	324	468	596	568	440	328	176	68	40	4	4
30 to 34 years-----	2,254	152	228	368	324	270	284	256	174	76	116	6
35 to 39 years-----	1,032	74	106	138	108	112	122	106	84	74	106	2
40 to 44 years-----	224	10	10	22	20	24	26	24	14	22	50	2
45 to 49 years-----	22	2	2	4	-	-	4	2	-	-	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	10	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
MASSACHUSETTS ¹ -----	112,162	632	520	392	186	72	40	16	4	4	6	110,290
Under 15 years-----	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
15 to 19 years-----	7,008	146	32	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,823
20 to 24 years-----	31,876	324	236	94	20	8	2	-	-	-	-	31,192
25 to 29 years-----	34,499	110	180	162	78	12	8	8	-	-	-	33,960
30 to 34 years-----	25,748	34	64	90	50	36	14	6	-	-	-	25,454
35 to 39 years-----	11,969	12	20	38	24	14	12	2	4	-	6	11,835
40 to 44 years-----	2,744	4	6	6	14	2	4	-	-	4	-	2,704
45 to 49 years-----	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Not stated-----	150	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
White-----	108,824	622	512	388	182	68	40	16	4	4	4	106,984
Under 15 years-----	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
15 to 19 years-----	6,518	144	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,342
20 to 24 years-----	30,890	322	232	94	20	6	2	-	-	-	-	30,214
25 to 29 years-----	33,580	108	160	162	74	10	8	8	-	-	-	33,020
30 to 34 years-----	25,182	34	62	88	50	36	14	6	-	-	-	22,862
35 to 39 years-----	11,728	8	20	36	24	14	12	2	4	-	4	11,604
40 to 44 years-----	2,686	4	6	6	14	2	4	-	-	4	-	2,646
45 to 49 years-----	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Not stated-----	142	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
Native white-----	102,638	606	498	370	176	64	32	16	2	4	2	100,868
Under 15 years-----	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
15 to 19 years-----	6,304	142	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,130
20 to 24 years-----	29,578	310	228	88	20	6	2	-	-	-	-	28,924
25 to 29 years-----	31,746	109	152	156	70	8	6	8	-	-	-	31,238
30 to 34 years-----	21,572	32	60	82	50	36	12	6	-	-	-	21,294
35 to 39 years-----	10,804	8	20	36	22	12	10	2	2	-	2	10,690
40 to 44 years-----	2,366	4	6	6	14	2	2	-	-	4	-	2,328
45 to 49 years-----	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Not stated-----	132	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130
Foreign-born white-----	5,464	16	14	18	6	4	8	-	2	-	2	5,394
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	168	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
20 to 24 years-----	1,124	12	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,102
25 to 29 years-----	1,576	-	8	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1,554
30 to 34 years-----	1,408	2	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1,396
35 to 39 years-----	856	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	846
40 to 44 years-----	306	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	304
45 to 49 years-----	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Not stated-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Nonwhite-----	3,338	10	8	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	3,306
Under 15 years-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
15 to 19 years-----	490	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486
20 to 24 years-----	986	2	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	978
25 to 29 years-----	948	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	940
30 to 34 years-----	596	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	592
35 to 39 years-----	240	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	232
40 to 44 years-----	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Not stated-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Negro-----	3,020	10	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2,994
Under 15 years-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
15 to 19 years-----	480	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	476
20 to 24 years-----	896	2	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	888
25 to 29 years-----	830	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	826
30 to 34 years-----	526	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522
35 to 39 years-----	214	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	208
40 to 44 years-----	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
MICHIGAN-----	206,226	52,992	52,872	43,098	26,612	14,192	7,562	3,962	2,130	1,082	1,612	112
Under 15 years-----	192	186	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	22,808	16,152	5,308	1,126	156	20	2	-	-	-	-	44
20 to 24 years-----	66,332	23,502	23,220	12,496	4,844	1,586	486	114	24	8	-	42
25 to 29 years-----	58,392	8,870	15,238	15,656	10,032	4,798	2,236	958	394	114	80	16
30 to 34 years-----	36,870	3,064	6,426	9,406	7,528	4,596	2,716	1,498	618	388	424	6
35 to 39 years-----	17,282	984	2,266	3,730	3,360	2,518	1,630	1,064	658	410	672	-
40 to 44 years-----	4,172	226	392	664	676	630	472	334	226	146	402	4
45 to 49 years-----	162	6	12	16	16	30	20	4	8	16	34	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	14	2	4	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-

¹Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth order. Birth order data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
MICHIGAN—Continued												
White-----	182,716	47,644	47,910	39,034	23,548	11,936	6,102	2,980	1,540	772	1,152	98
Under 15 years-----	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	18,898	13,828	4,216	728	84	8	-	-	-	-	-	54
20 to 24 years-----	58,614	21,636	21,002	10,772	3,764	1,060	268	58	12	-	-	42
25 to 29 years-----	52,328	8,238	14,308	14,538	8,914	3,876	1,622	570	180	48	20	14
30 to 34 years-----	33,244	2,780	5,932	8,858	7,008	4,082	2,302	1,176	604	250	246	4
35 to 39 years-----	15,598	882	2,082	3,508	3,126	2,302	1,454	868	538	328	510	-
40 to 44 years-----	3,900	202	356	612	656	578	436	302	200	132	342	4
45 to 49 years-----	150	4	12	14	16	26	20	4	6	14	34	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	8	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	175,134	45,782	45,802	37,434	22,594	11,402	5,864	2,854	1,480	730	1,086	98
Under 15 years-----	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	18,674	13,666	4,170	714	82	8	-	-	-	-	-	54
20 to 24 years-----	57,006	20,882	20,394	10,600	3,716	1,042	262	58	12	-	-	40
25 to 29 years-----	50,092	7,658	13,592	14,018	8,692	3,748	1,590	540	178	42	20	14
30 to 34 years-----	31,114	2,532	5,424	8,278	6,574	3,678	2,218	1,140	588	238	240	4
35 to 39 years-----	14,510	796	1,884	3,226	2,954	2,154	1,380	830	508	310	488	-
40 to 44 years-----	3,516	170	326	582	566	542	396	282	188	126	314	4
45 to 49 years-----	138	4	10	12	10	26	18	4	6	14	34	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	8	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	7,568	1,858	2,104	1,600	950	534	236	126	60	42	56	2
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	224	162	46	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	1,600	752	604	172	46	18	6	-	-	-	-	2
25 to 29 years-----	2,232	578	716	520	222	128	30	2	6	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,130	248	508	580	434	204	84	38	16	12	6	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,086	86	198	282	190	148	74	38	30	18	22	-
40 to 44 years-----	284	32	30	30	50	36	40	20	12	6	28	-
45 to 49 years-----	12	-	2	2	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	23,510	5,348	4,962	4,064	3,064	2,256	1,460	982	580	310	460	14
Under 15 years-----	118	112	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,910	2,324	1,092	398	72	12	2	-	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	7,718	1,866	2,218	1,724	1,080	536	218	56	12	8	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	6,064	632	930	1,118	1,118	922	614	388	214	66	60	2
30 to 34 years-----	3,626	284	494	548	520	514	414	320	214	138	178	2
35 to 39 years-----	1,684	102	184	222	234	216	176	186	120	82	162	-
40 to 44 years-----	372	24	36	52	40	52	36	32	26	14	60	-
45 to 49 years-----	12	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	2	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Negro-----	22,998	5,214	4,832	3,964	3,016	2,222	1,436	966	578	306	450	14
Under 15 years-----	118	112	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,866	2,292	1,084	394	72	12	2	-	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	7,594	1,820	2,184	1,706	1,070	528	214	54	10	8	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	5,876	586	874	1,090	1,102	900	604	384	212	66	56	2
30 to 34 years-----	3,534	274	470	516	508	512	408	318	212	136	178	2
35 to 39 years-----	1,636	102	178	210	226	214	172	180	116	80	156	-
40 to 44 years-----	356	24	34	46	38	52	36	30	24	14	58	-
45 to 49 years-----	12	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	2	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
MINNESOTA												
White-----	83,006	19,920	19,820	17,252	11,672	6,556	3,440	1,930	950	586	838	32
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,766	5,082	1,416	240	32	4	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	25,354	9,984	8,856	4,446	1,542	408	110	12	4	2	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	23,758	3,280	5,956	6,588	4,440	2,088	902	358	102	28	12	4
30 to 34 years-----	15,734	1,014	2,498	3,894	3,508	2,256	1,208	682	348	194	132	-
35 to 39 years-----	8,626	402	896	1,726	1,740	1,410	892	612	344	222	392	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,518	108	192	336	376	380	310	252	140	134	286	2
45 to 49 years-----	148	10	6	12	28	10	16	12	12	16	24	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	52	10	18	10	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	6
White-----	81,570	19,596	19,506	17,028	11,502	6,432	3,360	1,852	894	562	808	30
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,558	4,938	1,352	224	32	2	-	2	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	24,918	9,838	8,704	4,366	1,502	384	102	10	2	-	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	23,250	3,250	5,878	6,500	4,356	2,034	866	326	94	24	12	4
30 to 34 years-----	15,512	1,006	2,474	3,872	3,478	2,226	1,184	648	326	172	126	-
35 to 39 years-----	8,520	400	886	1,710	1,724	1,404	890	606	324	222	364	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,485	108	188	336	376	372	310	248	136	128	282	2
45 to 49 years-----	148	10	8	12	28	10	16	12	12	16	24	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	48	10	16	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	6

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
MINNESOTA—Continued												
White—Continued												
Native white-----	80,068	19,250	19,102	16,778	11,290	6,286	3,296	1,824	876	552	792	22
Under 15 years-----	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,514	4,904	1,348	222	30	2	-	2	-	-	-	6
20 to 24 years-----	24,640	9,706	8,598	4,336	1,496	380	102	10	2	-	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	22,842	3,148	5,740	6,428	4,308	2,004	856	324	94	24	12	4
30 to 34 years-----	15,040	960	2,360	3,780	3,380	2,162	1,156	632	320	170	120	-
35 to 39 years-----	8,290	376	850	1,664	1,674	1,366	858	600	318	222	362	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,432	108	184	328	370	362	308	244	130	120	276	2
45 to 49 years-----	142	10	8	12	26	10	14	12	12	16	22	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	38	8	14	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	1,490	342	404	250	210	146	64	28	18	10	16	2
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	44	34	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	276	132	106	30	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	408	108	138	72	48	30	10	2	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	470	46	114	92	96	64	26	16	6	2	6	-
35 to 39 years-----	226	22	36	46	50	38	22	6	6	-	2	-
40 to 44 years-----	54	-	4	9	6	10	2	4	6	8	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	1,436	324	314	224	170	124	80	78	56	34	30	2
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	226	144	64	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	436	146	132	80	40	24	8	2	2	2	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	408	24	78	88	84	54	36	32	8	4	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	222	8	24	22	30	30	24	34	22	22	6	-
35 to 39 years-----	106	2	10	16	16	6	12	6	20	-	18	-
40 to 44 years-----	32	-	4	-	-	9	-	4	4	6	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	666	148	158	114	92	60	26	32	16	10	10	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	114	64	38	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	204	70	50	40	22	14	4	2	2	2	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	188	8	40	44	44	22	8	18	2	2	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	96	4	20	8	16	16	10	12	4	4	2	-
35 to 39 years-----	52	2	6	10	10	4	4	-	8	-	8	-
40 to 44 years-----	10	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI-----												
Under 15 years-----	356	314	32	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	11,804	7,194	3,244	982	242	44	6	4	-	-	-	88
20 to 24 years-----	19,030	5,030	5,482	3,852	2,474	1,186	596	236	66	24	6	68
25 to 29 years-----	14,400	1,484	2,732	2,664	2,200	1,770	1,530	984	560	234	190	42
30 to 34 years-----	9,072	542	986	1,358	1,132	1,042	948	678	796	598	792	20
35 to 39 years-----	5,464	200	362	510	570	530	502	470	494	508	1,302	16
40 to 44 years-----	1,634	60	78	94	128	138	138	102	132	112	644	8
45 to 49 years-----	146	6	2	6	6	14	2	2	10	14	84	-
50 years and over-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Not stated-----	168	36	22	14	10	16	10	18	12	6	14	10
White-----	27,344	8,208	7,650	5,086	2,830	1,464	788	458	312	192	306	50
Under 15 years-----	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	4,384	3,172	996	176	28	-	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	9,186	3,400	3,348	1,570	618	164	50	18	6	-	2	10
25 to 29 years-----	7,006	1,106	2,132	1,816	1,060	448	242	84	44	6	8	10
30 to 34 years-----	3,964	352	780	1,052	664	464	228	186	120	76	36	6
35 to 39 years-----	2,044	100	282	392	362	294	196	118	86	68	144	2
40 to 44 years-----	654	38	56	72	92	86	70	42	50	36	108	4
45 to 49 years-----	40	4	-	4	4	6	-	2	6	6	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	8
Not stated-----	34	6	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	27,138	8,164	7,582	5,052	2,802	1,450	782	456	310	192	306	42
Under 15 years-----	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	4,374	3,164	994	176	28	-	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	9,142	3,380	3,336	1,562	618	164	50	18	6	-	2	8
25 to 29 years-----	6,924	1,094	2,154	1,800	1,048	438	240	82	44	6	8	10
30 to 34 years-----	3,918	350	756	1,048	656	460	226	186	118	76	36	6
35 to 39 years-----	2,030	98	282	386	358	294	194	118	86	68	144	2
40 to 44 years-----	654	38	56	72	92	86	70	42	50	36	108	4
45 to 49 years-----	40	4	-	4	4	6	-	2	6	6	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	24	6	2	4	-	2	2	6	-	-	-	2

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
MISSISSIPPI—Continued												
White—Continued												
Foreign-born white-----	192	42	66	34	28	14	6	2	-	-	-	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	42	20	12	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	82	12	28	16	12	10	2	2	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	44	2	24	4	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	14	2	-	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	34,736	6,668	5,300	4,378	3,934	3,276	2,944	2,236	1,764	1,304	2,726	206
Under 15 years-----	324	284	30	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	7,420	4,022	2,248	806	214	44	6	-	-	-	-	78
20 to 24 years-----	9,844	1,630	2,144	2,282	1,896	1,022	546	218	60	24	4	58
25 to 29 years-----	7,394	398	550	848	1,140	1,322	1,298	900	516	228	182	32
30 to 34 years-----	5,108	190	206	286	468	578	720	692	676	522	756	14
35 to 39 years-----	3,420	100	30	118	208	236	306	352	408	440	1,158	14
40 to 44 years-----	980	22	22	22	36	52	68	60	82	76	536	4
45 to 49 years-----	106	2	2	2	2	8	2	-	4	8	76	-
50 years and over-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	134	30	18	10	8	14	8	12	12	6	14	2
Negro-----	34,540	6,628	5,250	4,356	3,914	3,252	2,926	2,228	1,762	1,302	2,716	206
Under 15 years-----	324	284	30	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	7,392	3,998	2,244	806	214	44	6	-	-	-	-	78
20 to 24 years-----	9,782	1,620	2,114	2,274	1,852	1,016	542	218	60	24	4	58
25 to 29 years-----	7,342	384	544	836	1,132	1,314	1,280	896	514	228	182	32
30 to 34 years-----	5,078	190	200	284	462	572	716	690	676	522	752	14
35 to 39 years-----	3,398	98	76	118	208	232	304	350	408	438	1,152	14
40 to 44 years-----	978	22	22	22	34	52	68	60	82	76	536	4
45 to 49 years-----	106	2	2	2	2	8	2	-	4	8	76	-
50 years and over-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	134	30	18	10	8	14	8	12	12	6	14	2
MISSOURI-----												
Under 15 years-----	148	146	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	15,212	9,348	3,120	616	102	8	2	-	-	-	-	12
20 to 24 years-----	30,514	11,060	10,508	5,486	2,266	812	254	68	24	2	4	30
25 to 29 years-----	25,694	4,050	7,240	6,392	3,818	2,154	986	478	242	78	44	14
30 to 34 years-----	15,996	1,356	2,936	3,888	3,068	1,872	1,206	742	430	256	228	14
35 to 39 years-----	8,188	498	1,054	1,496	1,568	1,084	838	544	360	300	446	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,314	112	202	338	342	298	246	154	116	352	116	-
45 to 49 years-----	130	6	10	22	2	12	14	12	4	12	36	-
50 years and over-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	32	12	6	6	2	2	-	4	-	-	2	-
White-----	83,888	23,860	22,606	16,210	9,700	5,036	2,740	1,480	846	534	814	62
Under 15 years-----	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	10,706	7,922	2,348	358	60	6	-	4	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	26,788	10,318	9,502	4,590	1,674	510	126	30	10	-	2	26
25 to 29 years-----	22,672	3,770	6,816	5,900	3,400	1,644	672	276	124	34	22	14
30 to 34 years-----	14,160	1,254	2,762	3,622	2,794	1,602	970	558	292	170	124	12
35 to 39 years-----	7,236	430	974	1,394	1,444	984	724	458	284	210	334	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,118	100	188	318	324	276	234	138	132	108	300	-
45 to 49 years-----	126	6	10	22	2	12	14	12	4	12	32	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	28	8	6	6	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	2
Native white-----	82,844	23,570	22,332	16,002	9,578	4,962	2,698	1,460	840	532	810	60
Under 15 years-----	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	10,666	7,892	2,338	358	60	6	-	4	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	26,536	10,186	9,412	4,566	1,670	510	124	30	10	-	2	26
25 to 29 years-----	22,338	3,692	6,706	5,824	3,364	1,626	664	270	122	34	22	14
30 to 34 years-----	13,900	1,220	2,708	3,556	2,738	1,578	954	550	290	170	124	12
35 to 39 years-----	7,122	420	964	1,364	1,426	960	710	452	282	210	334	-
40 to 44 years-----	2,096	94	188	314	316	270	232	138	132	106	296	-
45 to 49 years-----	124	6	10	20	2	12	14	12	4	12	32	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	8	6	6	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	2
Foreign-born white-----	1,032	290	272	202	122	74	40	20	6	2	4	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	40	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	248	132	88	22	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	332	78	110	76	36	18	6	6	2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	260	34	54	66	56	24	16	8	2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	114	10	10	30	18	24	14	6	2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	32	6	-	4	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued												
White-----	16,232	3,666	3,728	3,412	2,294	1,400	766	436	210	134	166	-
Under 15 years-----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,372	1,020	312	36	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	5,460	1,874	1,988	1,074	362	126	26	8	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	4,498	562	936	1,294	906	478	206	82	24	4	6	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,840	124	318	654	692	478	266	152	86	50	20	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,534	62	140	284	278	246	184	144	66	56	74	-
40 to 44 years-----	492	16	32	70	49	68	82	46	30	20	80	-
45 to 49 years-----	28	-	2	-	4	4	2	4	2	4	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	15,962	3,624	3,664	3,358	2,248	1,364	754	428	208	132	162	-
Under 15 years-----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,366	1,018	308	36	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	5,414	1,860	1,966	1,066	362	126	24	8	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	4,408	544	912	1,270	894	470	204	80	24	4	6	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,764	118	306	642	668	462	262	150	86	50	20	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,494	62	138	274	270	238	180	142	64	54	72	-
40 to 44 years-----	480	14	32	70	46	64	82	44	30	20	78	-
45 to 49 years-----	28	-	2	-	4	4	2	4	2	4	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	270	42	64	54	46	36	12	6	2	2	4	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	46	14	22	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	90	18	24	24	12	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	76	6	12	12	24	16	4	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	40	-	2	10	8	8	4	2	2	2	2	-
40 to 44 years-----	12	2	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	462	70	78	56	68	46	38	32	20	22	32	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	50	36	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	136	30	42	36	22	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	130	4	20	18	24	32	12	14	2	4	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	92	-	2	-	16	10	22	10	10	6	14	-
35 to 39 years-----	40	-	-	2	6	2	2	6	6	4	12	-
40 to 44 years-----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO												
White-----	235,020	62,804	63,104	48,064	28,616	14,716	7,998	4,192	2,208	1,366	1,822	140
Under 15 years-----	226	220	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	27,804	19,820	6,522	1,216	194	34	2	-	-	-	-	1.6
20 to 24 years-----	74,718	27,502	26,152	13,614	5,220	1,714	492	140	24	12	4	44
25 to 29 years-----	65,318	10,116	18,778	17,302	10,076	5,006	2,382	1,026	406	139	64	24
30 to 34 years-----	41,956	3,596	8,280	10,906	8,492	4,616	2,878	1,544	822	462	350	10
35 to 39 years-----	19,816	1,424	2,752	4,206	3,864	2,690	1,756	1,060	666	548	842	8
40 to 44 years-----	4,756	260	542	764	734	630	452	400	278	200	494	2
45 to 49 years-----	226	10	26	26	22	18	22	20	10	6	66	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	200	56	46	30	14	8	4	2	2	-	2	36
Native white-----	211,510	57,352	57,966	43,810	25,518	12,608	6,566	3,374	1,682	1,032	1,466	136
Under 15 years-----	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	23,734	17,376	5,344	880	100	18	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
20 to 24 years-----	66,966	25,384	23,988	11,822	4,122	1,210	296	82	10	8	-	44
25 to 29 years-----	59,196	9,500	17,704	16,064	9,010	4,084	1,782	712	228	62	26	24
30 to 34 years-----	38,394	3,322	7,782	10,268	7,902	4,158	2,458	1,280	614	332	270	8
35 to 39 years-----	18,292	1,346	2,580	3,996	3,652	2,514	1,592	908	566	444	686	8
40 to 44 years-----	4,430	250	510	728	698	604	414	372	254	180	416	2
45 to 49 years-----	210	10	20	26	20	14	20	20	10	6	64	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	176	52	38	26	14	6	4	-	-	-	2	34
Nonwhite-----	206,718	56,090	56,554	42,744	25,010	12,342	6,422	3,326	1,646	1,022	1,452	110
Under 15 years-----	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	23,584	17,266	5,314	874	96	18	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
20 to 24 years-----	65,916	24,852	23,626	11,700	4,102	1,204	290	82	8	8	-	44
25 to 29 years-----	57,774	9,134	17,196	15,728	8,894	4,050	1,754	706	222	62	26	22
30 to 34 years-----	37,030	3,142	7,436	9,850	7,674	4,054	2,404	1,266	602	330	264	8
35 to 39 years-----	17,678	1,292	2,446	3,842	3,538	2,436	1,552	886	558	438	682	8
40 to 44 years-----	4,276	238	480	700	672	580	400	366	246	178	414	2
45 to 49 years-----	206	10	18	24	20	14	20	20	10	6	64	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	142	44	38	26	14	6	2	-	-	-	2	10

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
OREGON—Continued												
Nonwhite—Continued												
Negro-----	548	108	112	88	84	60	24	36	14	14	8	-
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	108	56	24	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	182	28	52	42	38	12	2	4	2	2	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	106	14	16	18	18	22	10	4	2	2	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	94	6	12	6	12	20	8	16	8	6	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	38	2	6	-	8	4	-	10	2	4	2	-
40 to 44 years-----	16	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA-----	248,524	71,512	69,458	50,264	27,112	13,954	7,002	3,872	2,142	1,226	1,772	210
White-----												
Under 15 years-----	228	216	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	23,154	17,142	4,876	958	140	26	-	2	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 years-----	73,848	32,336	24,866	11,012	3,822	1,270	314	126	30	2	4	66
25 to 29 years-----	73,194	14,232	23,972	18,602	9,120	4,060	1,850	794	312	118	72	62
30 to 34 years-----	49,554	5,196	11,040	13,404	8,626	4,612	2,518	1,368	740	440	372	56
35 to 39 years-----	23,584	1,946	3,998	5,228	4,532	2,954	1,732	1,170	766	482	768	16
40 to 44 years-----	5,556	384	646	1,012	820	792	542	398	278	170	502	12
45 to 49 years-----	262	20	22	30	40	34	46	10	16	12	52	-
50 years and over-----	12	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	102	38	26	14	12	4	-	4	-	2	-	4
Native white-----	219,320	64,042	62,608	44,994	23,626	11,678	5,544	2,894	1,594	874	1,280	186
Under 15 years-----	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	18,746	14,464	3,624	578	60	12	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	66,098	30,320	22,520	9,290	2,832	784	136	44	9	-	2	62
25 to 29 years-----	67,124	13,484	22,834	17,366	8,072	3,292	1,302	478	156	60	20	60
30 to 34 years-----	44,748	4,906	10,488	12,772	8,026	4,286	2,132	1,046	556	288	216	32
35 to 39 years-----	21,896	1,812	3,834	5,010	4,306	2,746	1,540	1,022	630	398	582	16
40 to 44 years-----	5,174	354	620	980	782	758	502	356	254	138	418	12
45 to 49 years-----	268	18	20	28	38	32	44	10	16	12	50	-
50 years and over-----	12	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Not stated-----	80	24	26	12	8	4	-	2	-	-	-	4
Foreign-born white-----	4,862	1,388	1,454	1,046	498	238	112	64	26	22	10	4
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	128	104	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	1,008	522	352	98	26	6	-	-	-	-	2	2
25 to 29 years-----	1,464	458	536	288	118	46	26	6	2	-	2	2
30 to 34 years-----	1,424	228	368	428	214	94	44	28	4	14	2	-
35 to 39 years-----	616	78	142	192	106	44	24	8	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	204	14	34	32	30	46	16	10	12	8	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	14	2	2	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	24,318	6,066	5,392	4,224	2,988	2,038	1,346	914	522	330	482	16
Under 15 years-----	168	156	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	4,408	2,678	1,252	390	80	14	-	2	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	7,750	2,016	2,246	1,722	990	486	178	82	22	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	6,070	748	1,138	1,256	1,048	768	548	316	156	58	52	2
30 to 34 years-----	3,806	290	552	632	600	526	366	322	164	152	156	6
35 to 39 years-----	1,898	134	164	218	226	208	192	146	136	84	186	2
40 to 44 years-----	382	30	26	32	38	34	40	42	24	32	84	-
45 to 49 years-----	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	22	12	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Negro-----	23,950	5,978	5,262	4,144	2,956	2,028	1,334	904	520	328	480	16
Under 15 years-----	168	156	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	4,390	2,668	1,246	380	78	14	-	2	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	7,636	1,986	2,198	1,694	966	484	176	82	22	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	5,922	716	1,090	1,204	1,030	766	542	308	154	58	52	2
30 to 34 years-----	3,748	276	530	618	598	522	366	322	184	150	156	6
35 to 39 years-----	1,676	132	158	212	222	206	190	148	136	84	186	2
40 to 44 years-----	374	30	26	32	36	34	38	40	24	32	82	-
45 to 49 years-----	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	22	12	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
RHODE ISLAND -----	18,174	5,192	5,004	3,560	1,898	944	432	246	120	66	40	672
Under 15 years-----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,248	952	216	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
20 to 24 years-----	5,232	2,334	1,756	658	204	58	12	2	-	-	-	206
25 to 29 years-----	5,636	1,198	1,848	1,306	650	274	114	46	12	8	2	178
30 to 34 years-----	3,844	468	816	1,072	656	346	166	104	56	20	6	134
35 to 39 years-----	1,734	196	290	406	312	208	106	64	30	34	14	74
40 to 44 years-----	422	26	70	88	62	52	34	30	18	2	12	28
45 to 49 years-----	28	2	4	2	4	6	-	-	2	2	6	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	6	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White -----	17,560	5,032	4,856	3,482	1,836	878	394	222	110	58	34	658
Under 15 years-----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,145	892	188	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
20 to 24 years-----	5,048	2,278	1,692	626	188	48	8	-	2	-	-	206
25 to 29 years-----	5,460	1,170	1,814	1,284	622	250	90	36	12	6	2	174
30 to 34 years-----	3,748	460	800	1,056	650	330	158	94	48	16	6	130
35 to 39 years-----	1,692	192	286	404	306	194	104	64	28	32	10	72
40 to 44 years-----	414	26	68	88	60	50	34	28	18	2	12	28
45 to 49 years-----	26	2	4	2	4	6	-	-	2	2	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	18	4	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white -----	17,014	4,898	4,690	3,388	1,780	840	384	218	110	56	32	628
Under 15 years-----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,124	874	186	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
20 to 24 years-----	4,932	2,228	1,652	608	188	48	8	-	2	-	-	198
25 to 29 years-----	5,300	1,130	1,750	1,270	604	242	90	34	12	6	2	160
30 to 34 years-----	3,598	432	766	1,008	634	320	150	92	48	16	6	126
35 to 39 years-----	1,616	184	268	390	290	176	102	64	28	32	10	72
40 to 44 years-----	398	26	62	88	54	48	34	28	18	2	10	26
45 to 49 years-----	22	2	2	2	4	6	-	-	2	2	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	18	4	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white -----	546	144	166	94	56	38	10	4	-	2	2	30
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	22	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	116	50	40	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
25 to 29 years-----	160	40	64	14	18	8	-	2	-	-	-	14
30 to 34 years-----	150	28	34	48	16	10	8	2	-	-	-	4
35 to 39 years-----	76	8	18	14	16	18	2	-	-	-	-	2
40 to 44 years-----	18	-	6	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite -----	614	160	148	78	62	66	38	24	10	8	6	14
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	102	60	28	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	184	58	84	32	16	10	4	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	176	28	34	22	28	24	10	10	2	2	-	4
30 to 34 years-----	96	8	16	16	6	16	8	10	8	4	-	4
35 to 39 years-----	42	4	4	2	6	14	2	2	2	2	4	2
40 to 44 years-----	8	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro -----	552	142	130	70	56	62	36	24	8	8	6	10
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	100	60	28	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	166	46	58	30	16	10	4	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	148	22	26	18	24	22	10	10	2	2	-	2
30 to 34 years-----	90	8	12	16	6	16	8	10	6	4	-	4
35 to 39 years-----	38	4	4	2	6	12	2	2	2	2	4	-
40 to 44 years-----	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA -----	64,216	17,480	14,798	10,508	6,832	4,336	3,022	2,144	1,582	1,114	2,018	382
Under 15 years-----	240	222	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	11,880	7,680	2,986	812	176	38	2	-	-	-	-	186
20 to 24 years-----	21,166	6,460	6,518	4,136	2,258	1,006	438	148	52	22	4	124
25 to 29 years-----	15,154	1,980	3,346	3,120	2,268	1,632	1,224	756	446	206	146	30
30 to 34 years-----	9,512	724	1,430	1,692	1,368	1,058	830	750	602	462	574	22
35 to 39 years-----	4,856	298	408	622	622	492	434	400	374	354	862	10
40 to 44 years-----	1,210	66	76	118	118	100	82	84	106	82	376	2
45 to 49 years-----	86	8	-	-	6	4	6	2	2	6	52	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	112	42	20	8	16	6	6	4	-	2	4	4

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued												
White-----	36,002	11,302	10,224	6,766	3,616	1,672	946	506	316	206	259	190
Under 15 years-----	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	5,739	4,116	1,256	244	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	82
20 to 24 years-----	12,699	4,772	4,550	2,180	904	224	52	24	4	4	-	74
25 to 29 years-----	8,976	1,522	2,828	2,324	1,232	574	296	106	58	18	10	12
30 to 34 years-----	5,352	568	1,186	1,390	956	516	328	190	96	68	48	12
35 to 39 years-----	2,512	218	330	526	482	280	212	154	112	92	100	6
40 to 44 years-----	628	52	70	106	100	60	54	32	46	29	78	2
45 to 49 years-----	42	6	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	6	22	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	28	12	6	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Native white-----	35,568	11,156	10,094	6,682	3,568	1,654	936	504	316	204	256	186
Under 15 years-----	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	5,712	4,092	1,254	244	39	2	-	-	-	-	-	82
20 to 24 years-----	12,546	4,706	4,494	2,162	902	224	52	24	4	4	-	74
25 to 29 years-----	8,862	1,492	2,790	2,292	1,218	570	296	106	58	18	10	12
30 to 34 years-----	5,244	560	1,156	1,358	956	506	320	188	96	68	46	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,482	216	328	516	472	288	210	154	112	82	100	6
40 to 44 years-----	624	52	70	104	100	60	54	32	46	26	78	2
45 to 49 years-----	42	6	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	6	22	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	20	6	4	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Foreign-born white-----	426	130	128	84	48	18	10	2	-	2	2	2
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	26	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	142	66	56	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	116	30	35	32	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	108	8	30	22	22	12	9	2	-	-	2	2
35 to 39 years-----	30	2	4	10	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	28,214	6,178	4,574	3,742	3,216	2,664	2,076	1,638	1,266	908	1,760	192
Under 15 years-----	204	186	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	6,142	3,564	1,730	568	136	36	2	-	-	-	-	104
20 to 24 years-----	8,479	1,688	1,968	1,956	1,454	782	396	124	48	18	4	50
25 to 29 years-----	6,176	458	520	796	1,036	1,058	928	650	368	188	136	18
30 to 34 years-----	4,160	156	244	312	410	540	502	560	394	394	526	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,344	80	78	96	140	202	222	246	262	252	762	4
40 to 44 years-----	582	14	6	12	18	40	28	52	60	54	298	-
45 to 49 years-----	44	2	-	-	4	-	4	2	2	-	30	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	84	30	14	2	16	6	4	4	-	2	4	2
Negro-----	28,134	6,152	4,554	3,732	3,210	2,656	2,072	1,632	1,266	908	1,758	192
Under 15 years-----	204	186	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	6,136	3,558	1,730	568	136	36	2	-	-	-	-	104
20 to 24 years-----	8,452	1,676	1,960	1,952	1,452	782	396	124	48	18	4	50
25 to 29 years-----	6,150	452	516	792	1,034	1,052	926	648	368	186	136	18
30 to 34 years-----	4,142	154	236	310	406	540	502	558	394	394	524	10
35 to 39 years-----	2,340	80	78	96	140	202	220	244	262	252	762	4
40 to 44 years-----	582	14	6	12	18	40	28	52	60	54	298	-
45 to 49 years-----	44	2	-	-	4	-	4	2	2	-	30	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	84	30	14	2	16	6	4	4	-	2	4	2
SOUTH DAKOTA-----												
White-----	18,020	4,496	4,340	3,560	2,356	1,410	800	432	236	136	204	26
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,910	1,410	422	64	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	6,052	2,222	2,210	1,100	372	100	22	8	-	-	-	18
25 to 29 years-----	4,762	604	1,128	1,324	898	464	198	86	46	14	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	3,078	164	376	744	664	494	306	150	90	60	30	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,614	70	162	278	312	270	202	136	64	44	76	-
40 to 44 years-----	530	20	34	60	88	74	66	46	34	16	90	2
45 to 49 years-----	50	-	4	6	8	8	2	6	4	4	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	22	4	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	2
White-----	17,032	4,300	4,156	3,424	2,254	1,292	738	382	198	110	158	20
Under 15 years-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,774	1,322	380	58	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	5,756	2,148	2,106	1,036	342	84	20	6	-	-	-	14
25 to 29 years-----	4,548	590	1,098	1,276	854	424	178	76	38	14	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,878	156	370	716	644	452	276	126	72	44	22	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,508	62	160	270	304	254	196	122	52	34	54	-
40 to 44 years-----	506	20	34	58	88	72	66	46	32	14	74	2
45 to 49 years-----	48	-	4	6	8	6	2	6	4	4	8	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	12	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
TENNESSEE—Continued												
Nonwhite-----	18,506	3,966	3,618	2,778	2,316	1,814	1,334	938	630	442	664	6
Under 15 years-----	150	146	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,766	2,194	1,132	328	88	18	2	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	5,858	1,132	1,624	1,356	930	530	196	56	24	6	2	2
25 to 29 years-----	4,160	312	512	652	774	718	552	348	164	86	42	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,656	112	226	298	356	358	414	320	252	152	168	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,448	50	108	118	138	152	136	158	144	160	282	2
40 to 44 years-----	412	12	8	22	32	30	32	48	42	36	150	-
45 to 49 years-----	34	-	4	-	-	6	-	4	2	2	16	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Not stated-----	22	8	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	4	-
Negro-----	18,464	3,954	3,602	2,768	2,316	1,812	1,334	938	630	440	664	6
Under 15 years-----	150	146	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	3,766	2,194	1,132	328	88	18	2	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 years-----	5,854	1,122	1,616	1,350	930	530	196	56	24	6	2	2
25 to 29 years-----	4,144	310	504	650	772	716	552	348	164	86	42	-
30 to 34 years-----	2,652	112	226	296	356	358	414	320	252	150	168	-
35 to 39 years-----	1,448	50	108	118	136	152	136	158	144	160	282	2
40 to 44 years-----	412	12	8	22	32	30	32	48	42	36	150	-
45 to 49 years-----	34	-	4	-	-	6	-	4	2	2	16	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Not stated-----	22	8	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	4	-
TEXAS-----	246,296	68,194	62,460	45,728	27,048	15,510	9,420	6,092	3,942	2,824	4,710	368
Under 15 years-----	572	544	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 19 years-----	39,536	26,040	9,492	2,414	434	64	6	-	2	-	-	82
20 to 24 years-----	84,272	28,412	28,026	16,252	7,086	2,844	1,072	306	102	36	10	126
25 to 29 years-----	62,352	8,818	15,794	15,104	9,756	5,728	3,416	1,996	948	462	298	62
30 to 34 years-----	37,826	3,016	6,500	8,276	6,494	4,322	2,982	2,206	1,576	1,124	1,290	38
35 to 39 years-----	17,662	1,084	2,208	3,052	2,716	2,066	1,564	1,200	960	872	1,928	12
40 to 44 years-----	4,620	226	380	582	526	456	358	352	336	294	1,102	8
45 to 49 years-----	298	26	14	24	36	24	16	24	14	28	92	-
50 years and over-----	14	2	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
Not stated-----	144	26	20	18	20	6	4	6	4	6	-	34
White-----	210,826	60,218	55,116	40,258	22,620	12,274	7,096	4,448	2,920	2,102	3,502	272
Under 15 years-----	296	284	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	31,416	22,064	7,272	1,702	284	46	4	-	2	-	-	42
20 to 24 years-----	72,808	25,808	24,808	13,732	5,352	2,016	704	182	76	26	4	102
25 to 29 years-----	54,098	8,070	14,590	13,696	8,264	4,378	2,462	1,384	674	324	196	50
30 to 34 years-----	32,896	2,746	6,036	7,718	5,802	3,626	2,336	1,632	1,152	626	994	28
35 to 39 years-----	15,110	1,002	2,020	2,858	2,414	1,776	1,282	920	734	670	1,442	12
40 to 44 years-----	3,828	202	348	536	454	404	290	292	268	226	802	6
45 to 49 years-----	246	20	12	20	36	24	14	22	10	24	64	-
50 years and over-----	12	2	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
Not stated-----	116	22	16	14	14	4	4	4	4	4	-	30
Native white-----	198,544	57,706	52,642	38,180	21,082	11,162	6,316	3,934	2,522	1,826	2,952	222
Under 15 years-----	290	278	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 years-----	30,406	21,476	6,950	1,626	264	40	4	-	2	-	-	42
20 to 24 years-----	69,172	24,652	23,756	13,038	4,914	1,822	638	160	70	24	4	92
25 to 29 years-----	50,666	7,600	13,932	12,970	7,696	3,968	2,192	1,204	586	298	182	38
30 to 34 years-----	30,458	2,554	5,706	7,318	5,454	3,316	2,052	1,464	988	702	878	26
35 to 39 years-----	13,818	924	1,918	2,692	2,274	1,622	1,156	818	624	574	1,206	10
40 to 44 years-----	3,430	184	338	504	430	372	258	262	242	204	634	2
45 to 49 years-----	210	18	12	18	36	20	14	20	6	18	46	-
50 years and over-----	10	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
Not stated-----	84	18	14	12	14	2	2	4	4	4	-	10
Foreign-born white-----	12,218	2,490	2,472	2,070	1,534	1,110	780	510	398	276	550	28
Under 15 years-----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,004	580	322	76	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	3,620	1,144	1,050	690	436	194	66	22	6	2	-	10
25 to 29 years-----	3,426	468	656	726	568	310	270	188	88	26	14	12
30 to 34 years-----	2,438	192	330	400	348	410	284	168	164	124	116	2
35 to 39 years-----	1,288	78	102	144	140	154	126	102	110	96	236	-
40 to 44 years-----	594	18	10	32	22	32	32	28	26	22	168	4
45 to 49 years-----	36	2	-	2	-	4	-	2	4	6	16	-
50 years and over-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	35,470	7,976	7,344	5,470	4,428	3,236	2,324	1,644	1,022	722	1,208	96
Under 15 years-----	276	260	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
15 to 19 years-----	7,120	3,976	2,220	712	150	18	4	-	-	-	-	40
20 to 24 years-----	11,464	2,806	3,218	2,520	1,734	828	368	124	26	10	6	24
25 to 29 years-----	8,254	748	1,204	1,408	1,472	1,350	602	274	138	92	12	12
30 to 34 years-----	4,930	270	464	560	692	646	574	424	298	296	10	-
35 to 39 years-----	2,552	82	188	214	302	290	282	280	226	202	466	-
40 to 44 years-----	792	24	32	46	72	52	68	60	68	300	2	-
45 to 49 years-----	52	6	2	4	-	-	2	2	4	4	28	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	28	4	4	4	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	4

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
VERMONT—Continued												
White-----	9,220	2,366	2,208	1,812	1,208	692	386	208	126	76	86	52
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,054	770	218	48	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	2,874	1,018	1,022	542	188	66	14	4	-	-	-	20
25 to 29 years-----	2,560	358	630	706	454	220	110	44	20	6	-	12
30 to 34 years-----	1,648	136	218	378	360	234	154	72	28	58	18	12
35 to 39 years-----	848	62	94	118	158	142	88	68	48	26	44	-
40 to 44 years-----	212	10	26	20	36	28	18	18	28	6	22	-
45 to 49 years-----	14	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native white-----	8,612	2,244	2,064	1,694	1,120	640	356	194	110	64	74	52
Under 15 years-----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	1,022	750	210	46	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 years-----	2,738	968	974	516	160	64	12	4	-	-	-	20
25 to 29 years-----	2,398	330	580	674	424	202	106	44	20	6	-	12
30 to 34 years-----	1,502	120	190	330	342	222	146	66	22	34	18	12
35 to 39 years-----	750	56	84	108	132	126	80	62	44	20	38	-
40 to 44 years-----	180	6	26	20	32	26	10	16	22	4	16	-
45 to 49 years-----	12	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	608	122	144	118	88	52	30	14	16	12	12	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	32	20	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	136	50	48	26	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	162	28	50	32	30	18	4	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	146	16	28	48	18	12	8	6	6	4	4	-
35 to 39 years-----	98	6	10	10	26	16	8	6	4	6	6	-
40 to 44 years-----	32	2	-	-	4	2	8	2	6	2	6	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	26	6	12	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	10	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	8	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA-----												
White-----	96,870	29,044	25,196	17,392	10,200	5,744	3,368	2,140	1,312	840	1,466	178
Under 15 years-----	262	254	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	15,320	10,474	3,680	912	182	26	2	4	-	2	-	38
20 to 24 years-----	31,280	11,732	10,150	5,236	2,456	1,096	360	124	28	18	4	76
25 to 29 years-----	24,332	4,226	6,846	5,590	3,398	1,968	1,182	626	280	126	82	28
30 to 34 years-----	15,658	1,624	3,144	3,608	2,538	1,692	1,012	702	486	298	340	14
35 to 39 years-----	7,902	588	1,152	1,594	1,384	766	594	526	414	278	598	8
40 to 44 years-----	1,902	124	194	218	230	172	200	142	114	104	394	10
45 to 49 years-----	108	-	4	8	4	10	8	10	8	12	44	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	104	22	20	24	8	12	-	6	2	2	4	4
Native white-----	71,870	23,138	20,262	13,476	7,114	3,452	1,744	1,008	584	370	612	110
Under 15 years-----	58	56	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	9,854	7,368	2,094	336	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	14
20 to 24 years-----	23,436	9,984	8,050	3,582	1,226	410	106	26	8	-	2	42
25 to 29 years-----	18,694	3,698	6,070	4,612	2,374	1,088	492	216	70	26	24	24
30 to 34 years-----	12,262	1,414	2,812	3,352	2,102	1,220	560	354	212	116	106	14
35 to 39 years-----	6,036	496	1,048	1,378	1,172	584	430	310	216	142	256	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,390	108	176	190	198	128	148	90	70	74	200	8
45 to 49 years-----	80	-	4	8	2	8	8	10	6	10	24	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	58	14	8	16	2	8	-	2	2	2	-	4
Nonwhite-----	25,000	22,722	19,786	13,214	6,964	3,412	1,720	998	580	366	610	102
Under 15 years-----	58	56	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	9,786	7,314	2,082	336	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	12
20 to 24 years-----	23,088	9,816	7,920	3,542	1,216	410	106	26	8	-	2	42
25 to 29 years-----	18,290	3,584	5,912	4,526	2,354	1,074	482	216	70	26	24	22
30 to 34 years-----	11,850	1,354	2,670	3,252	2,024	1,202	554	350	208	116	106	14
35 to 39 years-----	5,890	478	1,016	1,342	1,136	576	424	306	216	138	254	4
40 to 44 years-----	1,378	106	174	190	192	128	146	90	70	74	200	8
45 to 49 years-----	78	-	4	8	2	8	8	6	10	24	4	-
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	54	14	8	16	2	8	-	2	2	2	-	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 25B. Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race, and Nativity of White Mother: Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 218)

AREA, AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	Not stated
WASHINGTON—Continued												
Nonwhite-----	3,280	712	808	568	392	290	190	130	54	44	92	-
Under 15 years-----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	464	254	162	34	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	956	260	314	170	118	68	24	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	886	112	186	206	152	110	56	42	14	4	4	-
30 to 34 years-----	608	60	110	108	82	72	60	48	26	20	22	-
35 to 39 years-----	284	20	32	46	20	34	44	28	12	12	36	-
40 to 44 years-----	74	2	4	4	8	2	6	10	2	6	30	-
45 to 49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	1,446	310	352	232	204	130	84	64	24	16	30	-
Under 15 years-----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	264	140	96	16	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	432	106	144	80	58	28	16	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	358	34	68	78	82	46	22	18	10	-	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	256	16	28	28	40	36	30	26	12	12	8	-
35 to 39 years-----	126	10	14	28	10	18	16	12	2	4	12	-
40 to 44 years-----	26	-	2	2	4	-	-	8	-	-	10	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA-----	44,606	12,554	10,916	7,764	4,758	2,928	1,838	1,324	796	584	1,132	12
Under 15 years-----	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,942	5,090	1,530	294	34	-	-	-	4	2	2	4
20 to 24 years-----	14,726	5,140	5,054	2,668	1,294	386	120	50	4	-	2	6
25 to 29 years-----	10,998	1,444	2,748	2,708	1,706	1,168	644	358	144	62	34	2
30 to 34 years-----	6,986	548	1,134	1,430	1,136	852	656	502	328	192	208	-
35 to 39 years-----	3,594	202	364	524	472	416	326	332	250	228	480	-
40 to 44 years-----	1,148	42	78	118	110	102	76	92	66	88	376	-
45 to 49 years-----	68	4	-	2	2	2	8	6	2	10	32	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	80	30	8	20	4	2	6	4	2	2	-	-
White-----	42,178	12,004	10,506	7,388	4,456	2,716	1,656	1,192	710	536	1,004	10
Under 15 years-----	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,508	4,778	1,438	254	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	14,036	4,978	4,866	2,516	1,184	344	98	42	2	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	10,402	1,400	2,662	2,606	1,608	1,058	576	300	110	56	24	2
30 to 34 years-----	6,570	536	1,110	1,368	1,058	820	592	446	300	170	170	-
35 to 39 years-----	3,364	188	344	510	456	390	302	306	228	212	428	-
40 to 44 years-----	1,108	42	78	112	110	100	76	88	66	84	352	-
45 to 49 years-----	64	4	-	2	2	2	8	6	2	10	28	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	76	30	8	20	4	2	4	4	2	2	-	-
Native white-----	41,896	11,934	10,426	7,330	4,424	2,696	1,644	1,190	704	534	1,004	10
Under 15 years-----	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	6,492	4,766	1,434	254	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 years-----	13,962	4,952	4,856	2,500	1,180	344	98	42	2	2	2	4
25 to 29 years-----	10,320	1,382	2,656	2,586	1,602	1,048	576	300	110	54	24	2
30 to 34 years-----	6,498	530	1,092	1,352	1,042	810	588	444	300	170	170	-
35 to 39 years-----	3,338	182	342	504	450	390	298	306	226	212	428	-
40 to 44 years-----	1,102	42	78	112	110	100	74	88	62	84	352	-
45 to 49 years-----	64	4	-	2	2	2	8	6	2	10	28	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	72	28	8	20	4	2	4	4	2	2	-	-
Foreign-born white-----	266	64	76	56	30	20	10	2	6	2	-	-
Under 15 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	68	24	28	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years-----	82	18	26	20	6	10	-	-	-	2	-	-
30 to 34 years-----	70	6	16	16	16	10	4	2	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years-----	26	6	2	6	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years-----	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
45 to 49 years-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	2,428	550	410	376	302	212	182	132	86	48	128	2
Under 15 years-----	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years-----	434	302	92	40	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
20 to 24 years-----	688	162	188	152	110	42	22	8	2	-	-	2
25 to 29 years-----	596	44	86	102	98	110	68	38	34	6	10	-
30 to 34 years-----	416	12	24	62	78	32	64	56	28	22	36	-
35 to 39 years-----	230	14	20	14	16	26	24	26	22	16	52	-
40 to 44 years-----	40	-	-	6	-	2	-	4	-	4	24	-
45 to 49 years-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-

Table 26. Live Births by Single Year of Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Color, and Nativity of White Mother: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother. Births which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER																	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17+	Not stated
TOTAL----	4,163,090	1,122,658	1,065,278	787,334	462,750	251,290	141,498	83,058	49,698	31,514	19,974	12,538	7,440	4,726	2,570	1,408	666	732	117,958
Under 15 years----	6,356	6,012	256	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
15 years-----	17,790	16,186	1,310	80	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202
16 years-----	49,244	42,058	5,992	550	50	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	584
17 years-----	93,546	72,882	16,658	2,312	224	32	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,230
18 years-----	152,254	104,236	37,320	7,240	980	162	16	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,284
19 years-----	207,588	125,750	58,350	15,808	3,174	510	60	16	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,902
20 years-----	245,524	124,586	78,656	27,996	7,392	1,560	304	80	26	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,910
21 years-----	270,660	113,728	92,318	40,142	13,500	3,578	792	170	48	20	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,352
22 years-----	268,158	94,968	91,694	47,788	18,550	6,126	1,664	386	90	32	8	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	6,840
23 years-----	273,736	79,794	91,262	55,800	24,888	9,590	3,320	1,014	266	70	12	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	7,710
24 years-----	267,366	66,070	85,514	58,280	29,286	12,788	5,142	1,814	526	134	28	22	14	4	-	-	-	-	7,746
25 years-----	298,970	54,008	79,798	59,300	31,640	15,314	7,052	2,786	880	276	54	24	10	4	2	-	-	-	7,822
26 years-----	245,436	43,278	70,712	59,044	32,996	17,312	8,492	3,818	1,354	532	164	40	18	8	-	4	-	-	7,664
27 years-----	218,774	33,136	59,636	54,316	31,948	16,546	8,892	4,294	2,056	680	262	90	30	10	4	6	-	-	6,866
28 years-----	214,812	27,816	53,988	53,870	33,464	18,208	10,468	5,698	2,662	1,150	472	126	34	14	6	2	-	-	6,810
29 years-----	193,354	22,246	44,860	48,290	32,110	17,568	10,450	5,988	3,140	1,486	602	238	84	40	8	4	2	6	6,332
30 years-----	179,798	18,396	38,246	44,848	30,492	17,802	10,640	6,382	3,612	1,932	658	410	122	56	14	8	2	4	5,974
31 years-----	157,556	15,066	31,378	38,856	27,964	16,138	9,684	5,960	3,394	1,986	966	448	194	80	18	12	2	4	5,316
32 years-----	147,626	12,904	27,224	35,378	26,424	16,126	9,856	5,972	3,918	2,430	1,354	714	250	94	42	14	10	8	4,908
33 years-----	126,894	10,074	21,986	29,260	23,296	14,362	8,602	5,980	3,708	2,496	1,474	736	320	154	72	38	12	6	4,408
34 years-----	114,126	8,728	18,826	25,226	20,418	13,328	8,392	5,470	3,844	2,574	1,566	976	458	262	80	54	12	20	3,892
35 years-----	100,524	7,326	15,310	21,460	17,952	12,124	7,730	5,236	3,560	2,472	1,680	1,048	536	340	126	70	20	26	3,508
36 years-----	84,936	5,956	12,144	16,894	14,746	10,118	6,860	4,868	3,394	2,538	1,826	1,172	644	364	174	120	66	30	3,032
37 years-----	66,726	4,562	9,098	12,840	11,298	8,212	5,508	3,790	2,958	2,196	1,568	962	688	394	224	118	34	42	2,234
38 years-----	60,510	3,908	7,614	10,848	10,074	7,244	5,178	3,852	2,736	2,248	1,736	1,248	814	492	308	116	56	64	1,974
39 years-----	42,462	2,694	4,908	6,954	6,566	5,342	3,682	2,750	2,094	1,714	1,420	1,018	670	528	300	130	72	56	1,574
40 years-----	34,120	2,036	3,826	5,462	5,124	4,054	3,108	2,460	1,752	1,364	1,186	962	690	482	296	118	56	90	1,054
41 years-----	25,544	1,320	2,372	3,384	3,268	2,788	2,052	1,512	1,246	970	830	662	504	332	210	138	64	82	790
42 years-----	16,868	974	1,668	2,248	2,200	2,000	1,490	1,256	934	870	758	630	480	382	202	142	58	104	472
43 years-----	10,410	560	838	1,288	1,244	1,116	896	774	636	598	482	504	406	272	172	134	70	56	364
44 years-----	5,792	298	446	596	656	560	588	454	376	324	308	236	226	188	142	82	60	64	188
45 years-----	2,876	156	204	338	302	278	248	200	168	190	185	142	96	84	90	46	24	36	88
46 years-----	1,348	64	64	118	146	126	94	106	102	104	80	58	72	72	44	24	26	14	34
47 years-----	494	28	40	42	56	50	34	26	32	36	38	18	26	16	10	20	8	8	6
48 years-----	218	12	18	20	14	18	16	18	8	20	10	12	10	16	10	4	6	2	4
49 years-----	110	4	8	8	4	4	14	10	2	6	6	8	2	6	4	2	4	2	2
50 years and over	94	10	10	10	6	10	4	2	12	2	6	4	10	2	2	-	-	-	4
Not stated-----	3,500	830	530	432	284	186	144	100	60	46	24	10	20	12	8	-	4	-	810
WHITE ¹ -----	3,545,350	984,394	944,112	691,156	368,150	194,930	100,200	53,902	30,276	18,234	11,148	6,774	3,976	2,506	1,356	726	340	338	112,832
Under 15 years----	2,348	2,262	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
15 years-----	9,496	8,956	410	12	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
16 years-----	32,754	29,340	2,820	166	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416
17 years-----	69,934	57,350	10,408	1,028	66	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,070
18 years-----	119,824	86,906	26,780	3,766	312	46	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,008
19 years-----	170,814	110,120	45,550	9,970	1,384	178	14	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,586
20 years-----	205,780	111,482	65,278	19,642	4,002	636	86	28	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,616
21 years-----	230,292	103,224	80,122	30,692	8,226	1,594	290	58	24	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,052
22 years-----	229,176	86,718	38,498	12,280	3,168	668	96	32	10	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,562
23 years-----	235,230	73,346	82,274	46,968	17,900	5,400	1,518	314	90	18	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	7,398
24 years-----	231,982	61,088	78,680	50,906	22,444	7,998	2,416	722	162	36	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	7,512
25 years-----	225,790	50,094	74,186	52,824	25,506	10,352	3,636	1,184	305	100	28	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	7,568
26 years-----	213,086	39,888	65,744	53,472	27,288	11,992	4,828	1,756	520	172	28	18	8	6	-	2	-	-	7,364
27 years-----	191,230	30,598	55,698	49,880	27,298	12,252	5,482	2,116	888	270	78	28	4	4	2	2	-	-	6,640
28 years-----	186,296	25,626	50,324	49,428	28,832	13,942	6,780	3,038	1,146	388	150	44	8	8	2	2	-	-	6,576
29 years-----	168,612	20,436	41,918	44,764	28,326	13,952	7,180	3,390	1,522	646	192	68	28	20	2	2	-	-	6,164
30 years-----	155,374	16,714	35,622	41,580	27,008	14,220	7,472	3,756	1,844	852	314	146	32	16	4	2	2	-	5,790
31 years-----	138,136	13,772	29,306	36,164	25,304	13,506	7,240	3,972	1,986	1,018	412	164	86	18	8	6	-	-	5,174
32 years-----	128,494	11,710	25,242	32,932	23,880	13,636	7,590	3,994	2,372	1,286	644	316	102	28	14	6	2	2	4,738
33 years-----	110,552	9,142	20,348	27,332	21,266	12,372	6,692	4,192	2,324	1,338	734	316	116	70	22	6	2	4	4,276
34 years-----	99,418	7,934	17,460	23,556	18,650	11,896	6,720	3,942	2,466	1,536	612	498	256	116	36	22	4	6	3,788
35 years-----	88,036	6,724	14,244	20,160	16,510	10,642	6,404	3,862	2,398	1,550	1,028	528	286	160	64	36	14	18	3,408
36 years-----	73,100	5,328	11,248	15,776	13,518	8,906	5,628	3,634	2,296	1,556	1,050	566	320	162	80	54	32	12	2,934
37 years-----	57,702	4,146	8,468	12,032	10,440	7,266	4,588	2,900	2,110	1,432	916	498	320	202	122	58	14	14	2,186
38 years-----	52,200	3,544	7,074	10,148	9,360	6,488	4,382	2,990	1,980	1,474	1,108	760	440	266	154	44	32	26	1,930</

Table 26. Live Births by Single Year of Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Color, and Nativity of White Mother: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 259)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER																		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17+	Not stated	
WHITE—Con.																				
Native white-	3,418,918	950,740	910,084	867,310	375,198	188,236	96,714	51,908	29,116	17,489	10,860	6,484	3,826	2,372	1,272	678	312	300	106,220	
Under 15 years---	2,336	2,252	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
15 years-----	9,414	8,876	410	12	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
16 years-----	32,506	29,128	2,794	160	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412
17 years-----	69,260	56,856	10,508	1,010	60	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,034
18 years-----	118,330	85,850	26,456	3,722	310	46	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,940
19 years-----	168,030	108,308	44,852	9,842	1,356	172	14	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,474
20 years-----	201,628	109,100	64,094	19,324	3,908	626	84	28	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,464
21 years-----	100,940	78,494	30,102	8,080	1,560	284	58	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,802
22 years-----	223,154	83,900	79,236	37,792	12,054	3,106	642	92	32	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,286
23 years-----	226,574	70,566	80,118	46,062	17,580	5,276	1,476	302	89	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,082
24 years-----	225,072	58,540	78,522	49,798	21,992	7,820	2,344	708	152	32	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,150
25 years-----	218,586	47,660	71,874	51,634	24,966	10,132	3,550	1,136	292	98	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,212
26 years-----	205,446	37,686	63,314	52,024	26,872	11,674	4,708	1,700	494	168	28	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,944
27 years-----	183,822	28,734	53,350	48,354	26,596	11,904	5,324	2,028	656	256	76	28	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	6,304
28 years-----	178,550	23,908	47,950	47,814	28,004	13,536	6,558	2,916	1,108	376	136	42	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	6,210
29 years-----	160,990	16,976	39,760	42,960	27,414	13,492	6,984	3,256	1,452	610	186	68	28	18	2	-	-	-	-	5,780
30 years-----	147,688	15,486	33,504	39,780	25,900	13,706	7,204	3,630	1,770	814	284	136	32	16	4	2	2	-	-	5,418
31 years-----	131,376	12,770	27,546	34,422	24,380	13,022	6,998	3,850	1,920	974	398	180	80	16	8	6	-	-	-	4,842
32 years-----	121,708	10,732	23,478	31,302	22,878	13,102	7,310	3,878	2,294	1,230	620	298	102	28	12	4	2	-	-	4,448
33 years-----	104,112	8,308	18,782	25,756	20,282	11,916	6,424	4,002	2,238	1,254	702	302	114	66	22	6	2	4	-	3,934
34 years-----	93,876	7,274	16,216	22,242	17,716	11,114	6,468	3,800	2,374	1,474	782	482	250	112	36	20	-	-	-	3,510
35 years-----	82,740	6,104	13,140	18,864	15,700	10,152	6,118	3,698	2,294	1,502	988	512	276	146	60	32	14	16	-	3,124
36 years-----	69,026	4,872	10,470	14,822	12,856	8,562	5,404	3,502	2,222	1,500	1,000	542	308	142	72	54	30	10	-	2,658
37 years-----	54,764	3,812	7,892	11,386	9,978	6,978	4,422	2,800	2,036	1,372	886	476	304	192	116	54	14	12	-	2,034
38 years-----	50,300	3,320	6,714	9,738	9,028	6,252	4,256	2,868	1,912	1,416	1,072	716	430	252	144	44	30	24	-	1,812
39 years-----	34,522	2,226	4,242	6,154	5,824	4,564	2,988	2,122	1,500	1,106	844	586	374	274	150	70	36	20	-	1,442
40 years-----	27,996	1,742	3,384	4,892	4,548	3,466	2,600	1,938	1,318	930	778	568	376	248	172	66	26	34	-	920
41 years-----	18,628	1,068	2,072	3,022	2,912	2,484	1,704	1,240	964	724	574	436	304	202	104	80	26	34	-	678
42 years-----	13,512	816	1,418	1,968	1,956	1,686	1,242	812	716	626	504	410	280	228	116	70	20	52	-	418
43 years-----	8,156	478	696	1,110	1,054	932	738	612	486	444	304	348	260	184	80	44	22	294	-	294
44 years-----	4,550	248	376	518	564	468	482	384	298	244	212	172	142	116	72	44	32	30	-	146
45 years-----	2,282	124	160	284	268	228	194	174	146	156	134	96	66	48	56	30	14	16	-	68
46 years-----	1,010	52	54	92	120	90	74	92	76	72	70	42	48	38	30	10	12	8	-	30
47 years-----	386	20	32	34	48	44	28	24	24	28	30	14	18	8	6	10	6	6	-	6
48 years-----	148	8	8	14	12	14	14	14	8	16	8	6	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
49 years-----	74	10	4	8	6	6	2	12	8	2	6	2	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	2
50 years and over	54	6	10	8	2	6	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	2
Not stated-----	1,632	418	318	268	164	88	62	46	16	16	10	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	192
Foreign-born white-	184,738	33,308	33,934	23,736	12,902	6,660	3,466	1,980	1,156	740	484	280	148	134	84	48	28	36	-	5,602
Under 15 years---	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years-----	78	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
16 years-----	232	196	26	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
17 years-----	652	496	100	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
18 years-----	1,434	1,016	322	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
19 years-----	2,750	1,788	696	126	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
20 years-----	4,084	2,350	1,186	312	92	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132
21 years-----	5,284	2,684	1,624	578	146	34	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212
22 years-----	5,952	2,808	1,876	700	220	82	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234
23 years-----	6,560	2,764	2,144	894	316	122	40	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266
24 years-----	6,848	2,540	2,150	1,108	448	178	72	16	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320
25 years-----	7,134	2,430	2,308	1,186	540	220	80	48	14	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
26 years-----	7,568	2,196	2,428	1,444	612	316	120	56	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	366
27 years-----	7,334	1,852	2,344	1,522	698	344	158	84	32	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	288
28 years-----	7,652	1,704	2,572	1,610	828	402	220	122	58	12	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
29 years-----	7,574	1,458	2,156	1,802	910	456	196	134	70	36	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	348
30 years-----	7,608	1,224	2,114	1,798	1,102	514	266	124	74	39	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314
31 years-----	6,732	1,000	1,754	1,742	924	484	240	142	66	42	14	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	314
32 years-----	6,740	978	1,764	1,626	996	530	280	116	86	56	24	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258
33 years-----	6,392	834	1,566	1,570	984	456	268	180	84	84	32	14	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	304
34 years-----	5,492	656	1,262	1,312	930	482	252	140	92	62	28	16	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	244
35 years-----	5,264	614	1,102	1,294	810	490	286	164	104	48	40	16	10	14	4	4	-	-	-	262
36 years-----	4,040	452	776	952	662	342	224	130	74	56	50	24	12	20	8	-	-	-	-	254
37 years-----	2,912	328	574	644	460	286	166	100	74	60	30	12	16	10	6	4	-	-	-	140
38 years-----	2,152	222	360	410	330	230	12													

Table 26. Live Births by Single Year of Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Color, and Nativity of White Mother: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 259)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND NATIV- ITY OF WHITE MOTHER	Total	LIVE-BIRTH ORDER																		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17+	Not stated	
NONWHITE---	617,740	138,264	121,166	96,178	74,600	56,360	41,298	29,156	19,422	13,280	8,826	5,764	3,464	2,220	1,214	682	326	394	5,126	
Under 15 years---	4,008	3,750	210	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
15 years-----	8,294	7,250	900	68	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
16 years-----	16,490	12,718	3,172	384	44	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168
17 years-----	23,612	15,632	6,450	1,284	158	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160
18 years-----	32,430	17,330	10,540	3,474	668	116	16	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276
19 years-----	36,774	15,630	12,800	5,838	1,790	332	46	12	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316
20 years-----	39,744	13,104	13,378	8,354	3,390	924	218	52	18	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294
21 years-----	40,368	10,504	12,196	9,450	5,274	1,984	502	112	24	14	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300
22 years-----	38,982	8,250	10,576	9,290	6,270	2,338	996	290	58	22	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	278
23 years-----	38,506	6,448	8,988	8,834	6,988	4,190	1,802	700	176	52	10	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	312
24 years-----	35,384	4,982	6,834	7,374	6,842	4,768	2,726	1,092	364	98	24	16	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	234
25 years-----	33,180	3,914	5,612	6,476	6,134	4,962	3,416	1,602	574	176	26	20	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	254
26 years-----	32,350	3,390	4,968	5,572	5,708	5,320	3,664	2,062	834	360	136	22	10	2	2	2	-	-	-	300
27 years-----	27,544	2,548	3,938	4,436	4,650	4,294	3,410	2,178	1,168	410	184	62	26	6	2	4	-	-	-	226
28 years-----	28,516	2,190	3,664	4,442	4,632	4,266	3,708	2,660	1,516	762	322	82	26	6	4	-	-	-	-	234
29 years-----	24,742	1,810	2,942	3,526	3,784	3,616	3,270	2,498	1,618	840	410	170	56	20	6	4	-	-	-	168
30 years-----	24,424	1,682	2,624	3,268	3,484	3,582	3,168	2,626	1,768	1,080	544	264	90	40	10	6	-	-	-	184
31 years-----	19,420	1,294	2,072	2,692	2,660	2,632	2,444	1,988	1,498	968	554	284	108	62	10	6	2	4	-	142
32 years-----	19,132	1,194	1,982	2,446	2,544	2,490	2,266	1,978	1,546	1,144	710	398	148	66	28	8	8	6	-	170
33 years-----	16,332	932	1,638	1,928	2,030	1,990	1,910	1,688	1,384	1,158	740	420	204	84	50	32	10	2	-	132
34 years-----	14,708	794	1,346	1,670	1,768	1,732	1,672	1,528	1,378	1,038	754	478	202	146	44	32	8	14	-	104
35 years-----	12,488	602	1,066	1,300	1,442	1,482	1,326	1,374	1,162	922	652	520	250	180	62	34	6	8	-	100
36 years-----	11,836	628	896	1,108	1,228	1,212	1,232	1,234	1,098	982	776	606	324	202	94	66	34	18	-	98
37 years-----	9,024	416	630	808	858	946	920	890	848	764	652	474	368	192	102	60	20	28	-	48
38 years-----	8,310	364	540	700	714	756	796	862	756	774	628	488	374	226	154	72	24	38	-	44
39 years-----	6,322	274	402	486	526	594	596	568	542	554	538	410	280	244	146	56	30	34	-	32
40 years-----	4,664	166	232	332	356	448	414	442	388	392	368	352	284	220	118	50	28	50	-	24
41 years-----	2,684	132	160	208	210	196	264	226	238	228	230	216	186	142	96	50	36	44	-	22
42 years-----	2,552	82	118	156	140	220	186	214	176	220	232	200	212	142	84	68	36	50	-	16
43 years-----	1,614	34	52	78	106	112	128	130	134	156	134	134	84	80	52	24	32	14	-	14
44 years-----	664	18	32	30	48	50	66	54	52	74	74	58	84	64	62	36	24	30	-	8
45 years-----	416	8	20	26	18	26	32	22	20	26	50	38	28	30	30	14	8	16	-	4
46 years-----	240	4	2	8	10	28	14	10	20	26	10	14	20	32	12	12	14	4	-	-
47 years-----	88	6	4	6	4	4	6	2	6	6	8	4	8	8	2	10	2	2	-	-
48 years-----	52	2	4	6	2	2	-	2	2	4	2	6	2	2	6	4	6	-	-	-
49 years-----	32	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	6	4	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-
50 years and over	34	2	-	2	4	2	2	-	8	-	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	1,380	288	178	106	110	94	76	52	42	30	14	4	16	8	8	-	4	-	-	340

GENERAL TABLES

Table 27. Live Births by Age of Mother, Total-Birth Order, Color, and Sex of Child: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths. Births which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND SEX OF CHILD	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
TOTAL -----	4,163,090	1,086,296	1,033,672	781,688	474,950	267,048	396,518	122,918
Under 15 years-----	6,356	5,984	262	20	2	-	-	88
15-19 years-----	520,422	355,454	121,180	28,174	5,310	1,044	264	8,996
20-24 years-----	1,325,444	464,984	432,256	233,806	100,334	38,168	20,810	35,086
25-29 years-----	1,131,346	171,364	296,150	272,190	166,576	90,686	97,702	36,676
30-34 years-----	725,990	60,500	129,252	168,090	129,612	81,680	131,548	25,308
35-39 years-----	355,158	22,264	45,360	66,142	60,162	44,268	104,182	12,780
40-44 years-----	89,734	4,678	8,388	12,362	12,130	10,540	38,618	3,018
45-49 years-----	5,046	246	308	472	534	470	2,876	140
50 years and over-----	94	10	10	10	6	10	44	4
Not stated-----	3,500	812	506	422	282	182	474	822
Male -----	2,133,588	559,870	530,570	399,516	242,802	136,446	201,238	63,146
Under 15 years-----	3,290	3,102	140	6	2	-	-	40
15-19 years-----	266,522	182,728	61,226	14,160	2,734	546	130	4,636
20-24 years-----	681,442	239,646	222,750	119,496	51,198	19,450	10,644	18,248
25-29 years-----	579,070	83,596	151,792	139,298	85,064	46,290	49,372	18,658
30-34 years-----	372,480	31,438	66,432	86,250	66,318	42,128	68,820	12,994
35-39 years-----	180,514	11,584	23,056	33,436	30,906	22,356	52,882	6,494
40-44 years-----	45,872	2,408	4,400	6,402	6,170	5,334	19,576	1,582
45-49 years-----	2,520	124	130	232	260	240	1,436	96
50 years and over-----	62	8	6	8	4	6	30	-
Not stated-----	1,776	436	226	228	146	96	246	398
Female -----	2,029,502	526,426	503,102	382,172	232,148	130,602	195,280	59,772
Under 15 years-----	3,066	2,882	122	14	-	-	-	48
15-19 years-----	253,860	172,726	59,552	14,014	2,576	498	134	4,360
20-24 years-----	644,002	225,338	209,496	114,310	49,136	18,718	10,166	16,638
25-29 years-----	552,276	82,768	144,358	132,992	81,514	44,396	43,330	18,018
30-34 years-----	353,510	25,062	62,820	81,840	63,294	39,552	64,828	12,314
35-39 years-----	174,644	10,980	22,304	32,706	29,256	21,912	51,300	6,286
40-44 years-----	43,862	2,270	3,988	5,960	5,960	5,206	19,042	1,436
45-49 years-----	2,526	122	178	240	274	230	1,438	44
50 years and over-----	32	2	4	2	2	4	14	4
Not stated-----	1,724	376	280	194	136	86	228	424
WHITE -----	3,545,350	953,770	916,956	667,548	400,970	210,238	259,628	116,240
Under 15 years-----	2,346	2,254	48	8	-	-	-	38
15-19 years-----	402,822	288,532	87,370	16,564	2,258	390	92	7,616
20-24 years-----	1,132,460	423,710	361,960	191,170	70,972	22,244	9,206	33,198
25-29 years-----	985,014	158,616	276,424	248,640	142,462	68,530	55,126	35,196
30-34 years-----	631,974	55,324	120,418	156,684	117,628	69,574	87,984	24,362
35-39 years-----	307,176	20,274	42,238	62,086	55,606	39,378	75,270	12,326
40-44 years-----	77,156	4,308	7,666	11,640	11,344	9,604	29,504	2,890
45-49 years-----	4,218	226	284	434	500	416	2,222	136
50 years and over-----	60	8	10	8	2	8	20	4
Not stated-----	2,120	518	338	314	178	94	204	474
Male -----	1,820,740	492,660	471,440	351,986	205,334	107,626	131,898	59,796
Under 15 years-----	1,238	1,194	22	2	-	-	-	20
15-19 years-----	207,394	149,022	44,594	8,418	1,158	198	52	3,952
20-24 years-----	583,252	197,514	97,932	36,110	11,394	4,696	17,260	17,260
25-29 years-----	505,038	82,070	141,810	127,394	73,032	34,982	27,840	17,910
30-34 years-----	324,666	28,794	61,842	80,408	60,316	35,994	44,802	12,510
35-39 years-----	156,322	10,384	21,426	31,410	28,598	19,920	38,306	6,278
40-44 years-----	39,600	2,230	4,150	6,026	5,782	4,872	15,010	1,530
45-49 years-----	2,078	114	122	214	244	216	1,074	94
50 years and over-----	36	6	6	8	2	4	10	-
Not stated-----	1,116	300	154	174	92	46	108	242
Female -----	1,724,610	461,110	445,516	335,562	195,636	102,612	127,730	56,444
Under 15 years-----	1,110	1,060	26	6	-	-	-	18
15-19 years-----	195,428	139,510	42,776	8,146	1,100	192	40	3,664
20-24 years-----	549,208	205,164	184,646	93,238	34,862	10,850	4,510	15,938
25-29 years-----	479,976	78,546	134,614	121,246	69,450	33,548	27,286	17,286
30-34 years-----	307,308	26,530	58,576	76,276	57,312	33,580	43,182	11,852
35-39 years-----	150,656	9,890	20,812	30,676	27,008	19,458	36,964	6,048
40-44 years-----	37,556	2,078	3,716	5,614	5,562	4,732	14,494	1,360
45-49 years-----	2,140	112	162	220	256	200	1,148	42
50 years and over-----	24	2	4	-	-	-	10	4
Not stated-----	1,004	218	184	140	86	48	96	232
NONWHITE -----	617,740	132,526	116,716	94,140	73,980	56,810	136,890	6,678
Under 15 years-----	4,008	3,730	214	12	2	-	-	50
15-19 years-----	117,600	66,922	33,810	11,610	3,052	654	172	1,380
20-24 years-----	192,984	41,274	50,296	42,636	23,362	15,924	11,604	1,888
25-29 years-----	146,332	12,748	19,726	23,550	24,096	22,156	42,576	1,480
30-34 years-----	94,016	5,176	8,634	11,406	11,984	12,106	43,564	946
35-39 years-----	47,980	1,990	3,122	4,056	4,556	4,890	28,912	454
40-44 years-----	12,576	370	522	722	786	936	9,114	128
45-49 years-----	828	20	24	38	34	54	654	4
50 years and over-----	34	2	-	2	4	2	24	-
Not stated-----	1,380	294	168	108	104	88	270	348

LIVE BIRTHS

263

Table 27. Live Births by Age of Mother, Total-Birth Order, Color, and Sex of Child: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 262)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND SEX OF CHILD	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
NONWHITE—Continued								
Male-----	312,848	67,210	59,130	47,530	37,468	28,820	69,340	3,350
Under 15 years-----	2,052	1,808	118	4	2	-	-	20
15-19 years-----	59,168	33,706	17,034	5,742	1,576	348	78	684
20-24 years-----	98,190	21,100	25,446	21,564	15,068	8,056	5,948	988
25-29 years-----	74,032	6,526	9,982	11,804	12,032	11,308	21,532	748
30-34 years-----	47,814	2,644	4,590	5,842	6,002	6,134	22,118	484
35-39 years-----	24,192	1,000	1,630	2,026	2,308	2,436	14,576	216
40-44 years-----	6,272	178	250	376	388	462	4,566	52
45-49 years-----	442	10	8	18	16	24	364	2
50 years and over-----	26	2	-	-	2	2	20	-
Not stated-----	660	156	72	54	54	50	138	156
Female-----	304,892	65,316	57,586	46,610	36,512	27,990	67,550	3,328
Under 15 years-----	1,956	1,822	96	8	-	-	-	30
15-19 years-----	58,432	33,216	16,776	5,868	1,476	306	94	696
20-24 years-----	94,794	20,174	24,850	21,072	14,274	7,868	5,656	900
25-29 years-----	72,300	6,222	9,744	11,646	12,064	10,848	21,044	732
30-34 years-----	46,202	2,532	4,244	5,564	5,982	5,972	21,446	462
35-39 years-----	23,788	990	1,492	2,030	2,248	2,454	14,336	238
40-44 years-----	6,306	192	272	346	398	474	4,548	76
45-49 years-----	386	10	16	20	18	30	290	2
50 years and over-----	8	-	-	2	2	-	4	-
Not stated-----	720	158	96	54	50	38	132	192

GENERAL TABLES

Table 28. Live Births by Total-Birth Order and Color: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths. Births which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	4,163,090	1,086,296	1,033,672	781,688	474,950	267,048	396,518	122,918
	White----	953,770	916,956	697,548	400,970	210,238	259,628	116,240
	Nonwhite--	132,526	116,716	94,140	73,980	56,810	136,890	6,678
Alabama-----	84,062	22,724	19,608	13,496	8,892	5,752	13,020	580
	White----	51,550	15,654	14,162	9,338	5,306	2,758	4,106
	Nonwhite--	32,512	7,070	5,446	4,158	3,576	2,994	354
Arizona-----	29,736	7,644	6,908	5,538	3,516	2,224	3,828	78
	White----	25,454	6,852	6,240	4,942	3,000	1,772	2,596
	Nonwhite--	4,282	792	688	596	516	452	1,232
Arkansas-----	42,510	10,890	9,344	6,684	4,462	2,904	7,908	318
	White----	29,314	8,574	7,444	5,086	3,104	3,262	172
	Nonwhite--	13,196	2,316	1,900	1,598	1,358	4,646	146
California-----	353,946	95,696	91,366	68,240	38,390	18,782	21,082	180
	White----	300,384	87,566	83,806	62,318	34,038	16,092	16,406
	Nonwhite--	33,562	8,330	7,580	5,922	4,342	2,690	4,676
Colorado-----	41,660	11,422	10,924	8,328	5,034	2,546	3,388	18
	White----	40,080	11,066	10,536	8,054	4,796	2,426	3,188
	Nonwhite--	1,580	356	388	274	238	120	4
Connecticut-----	53,774	14,742	15,342	11,440	5,992	2,768	2,660	830
	White----	51,104	14,110	14,766	10,956	5,640	2,552	2,266
	Nonwhite--	2,670	632	576	482	352	216	394
Delaware-----	11,216	3,088	3,004	2,180	1,318	698	928	-
	White----	9,308	2,724	2,616	1,862	1,054	526	526
	Nonwhite--	1,908	364	388	318	264	172	402
District of Columbia-----	20,518	6,198	4,994	3,412	2,178	1,282	2,044	430
	White----	8,204	3,214	2,168	1,330	730	286	310
	Nonwhite--	12,314	2,984	2,826	2,082	1,448	976	1,734
Florida-----	97,396	26,230	23,210	17,880	11,254	6,934	11,768	120
	White----	69,892	20,750	18,366	13,656	7,784	4,232	5,024
	Nonwhite--	27,504	5,480	4,844	4,224	3,470	2,702	6,744
Georgia-----	102,874	26,924	23,366	16,978	11,134	7,682	16,166	624
	White----	65,602	19,292	17,160	12,028	7,050	4,136	5,880
	Nonwhite--	37,072	7,632	6,206	4,950	4,084	3,546	10,286
Idaho-----	16,628	3,962	3,952	3,292	2,420	1,336	1,806	40
	White----	16,358	3,922	3,896	3,254	2,392	1,304	1,550
	Nonwhite--	270	60	56	36	28	32	56
Illinois-----	229,760	62,646	61,428	46,780	26,976	14,554	17,328	48
	White----	196,536	58,276	54,490	41,072	22,650	11,494	11,516
	Nonwhite--	33,224	7,370	6,938	5,708	4,326	3,060	5,812
Indiana-----	113,620	26,744	28,324	22,912	14,426	8,112	10,842	280
	White----	106,936	26,982	26,672	21,452	13,264	7,230	9,132
	Nonwhite--	8,684	1,762	1,652	1,460	1,162	882	1,710
Iowa-----	63,476	15,796	15,746	12,702	8,292	4,906	5,946	88
	White----	62,744	15,666	15,568	12,602	8,186	4,822	5,812
	Nonwhite--	732	130	178	100	106	84	134
Kansas-----	53,318	14,344	14,302	11,010	6,466	3,302	3,860	34
	White----	50,122	13,628	13,650	10,448	6,068	3,056	3,240
	Nonwhite--	3,196	716	652	562	398	246	620
Kentucky-----	73,980	20,100	17,316	11,906	8,080	5,162	10,726	690
	White----	67,516	18,700	16,094	10,882	7,276	9,348	638
	Nonwhite--	6,464	1,400	1,222	1,024	804	578	52
Louisiana-----	89,448	20,652	19,248	15,548	11,010	7,250	15,464	76
	White----	54,098	14,272	13,566	10,694	6,820	5,094	32
	Nonwhite--	35,350	6,580	5,682	4,854	4,190	3,650	10,370
Maine-----	22,368	5,652	5,294	4,182	2,872	1,620	2,444	104
	White----	22,188	5,608	5,262	4,148	2,852	1,606	2,408
	Nonwhite--	180	44	32	34	20	14	36
Maryland-----	70,752	18,688	18,496	14,204	8,280	4,476	6,360	248
	White----	55,178	15,328	15,474	11,552	6,340	3,074	3,200
	Nonwhite--	15,574	3,360	3,022	2,652	1,940	1,402	3,160
Massachusetts ¹ -----	112,162	616	516	390	178	88	82	110,292
	White----	108,824	608	506	386	174	86	106,986
	Nonwhite--	3,338	8	10	4	2	4	3,306
Michigan-----	206,226	52,026	52,082	42,842	26,990	14,670	17,458	158
	White----	182,716	46,776	47,214	38,794	23,926	12,406	13,454
	Nonwhite--	23,510	5,250	4,868	4,048	3,064	2,264	4,004
Minnesota-----	83,006	19,666	19,638	17,078	11,804	6,636	8,138	46
	White----	81,570	19,352	19,324	16,854	11,634	6,512	7,850
	Nonwhite--	1,436	314	314	224	170	288	2
Mississippi-----	62,080	14,182	12,260	9,194	6,874	4,680	14,228	462
	White----	27,344	7,770	7,186	4,988	3,118	1,664	2,540
	Nonwhite--	34,736	6,412	5,074	4,206	3,756	3,216	11,688

¹Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth order. Birth order data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

Table 28. Live Births by Total-Birth Order, and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 264)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER							Not stated
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over		
Missouri	96,132	25,796	24,398	18,196	11,384	6,824	9,598	146	
White	85,888	23,154	22,032	16,192	9,892	5,394	7,100	124	
Nonwhite	12,244	2,642	2,356	2,004	1,492	1,230	2,498	22	
Montana	17,732	4,230	4,250	3,610	2,388	1,500	1,740	14	
White	16,702	4,046	4,068	3,452	2,280	1,390	1,442	14	
Nonwhite	1,030	184	182	158	98	110	298	-	
Nebraska	35,994	8,820	8,724	7,194	4,372	2,214	2,598	72	
White	32,728	8,558	8,470	6,970	4,226	2,098	2,346	70	
Nonwhite	1,266	262	254	224	146	126	252	2	
Nevada	6,572	1,836	1,572	1,244	832	478	600	10	
White	5,864	1,700	1,450	1,128	730	410	440	6	
Nonwhite	708	136	122	116	102	68	160	4	
New Hampshire	12,984	3,216	3,184	2,694	1,600	864	902	524	
White	12,942	3,206	3,174	2,684	1,596	860	898	524	
Nonwhite	42	10	10	10	4	4	4	-	
New Jersey	125,084	35,670	37,050	26,000	13,248	6,112	6,376	628	
White	110,612	32,124	33,614	23,492	11,518	4,894	4,388	572	
Nonwhite	14,472	3,546	3,436	2,508	1,730	1,218	1,978	56	
New Mexico	26,884	6,776	6,026	4,918	3,176	1,792	3,848	348	
White	24,220	6,280	5,576	4,554	2,864	1,530	3,144	272	
Nonwhite	2,664	496	450	364	312	262	704	76	
New York	346,938	98,188	98,470	69,678	38,052	19,806	22,194	550	
White	307,826	88,480	89,568	62,776	33,278	16,400	16,816	508	
Nonwhite	39,112	9,708	8,902	6,902	4,774	3,406	5,378	42	
North Carolina	116,274	32,610	27,890	19,704	11,948	7,914	15,904	304	
White	77,756	24,720	21,154	14,220	7,664	4,278	5,612	108	
Nonwhite	38,518	7,890	6,736	5,484	4,284	3,636	10,292	196	
North Dakota	16,694	3,682	3,750	3,448	2,368	1,490	1,954	2	
White	16,232	3,614	3,674	3,388	2,302	1,446	1,806	2	
Nonwhite	462	68	76	60	66	44	148	-	
Ohio	235,020	59,272	59,226	47,052	29,924	16,930	22,380	236	
White	211,510	54,204	54,434	42,890	26,828	14,770	18,168	216	
Nonwhite	23,510	5,068	4,792	4,162	3,096	2,160	4,212	20	
Oklahoma	51,784	15,308	13,426	9,614	5,662	3,020	4,568	186	
White	45,218	13,742	12,242	8,690	4,894	2,364	3,136	160	
Nonwhite	6,566	1,566	1,184	924	778	656	1,432	26	
Oregon	38,610	9,412	9,400	8,124	5,332	2,954	3,382	6	
White	37,608	9,192	9,190	7,964	5,210	2,870	3,178	4	
Nonwhite	1,002	220	210	160	122	84	204	2	
Pennsylvania	248,524	70,010	68,212	50,312	27,666	14,620	17,304	400	
White	224,206	64,136	62,948	46,172	24,658	12,522	13,430	360	
Nonwhite	24,318	5,874	5,264	4,140	3,008	2,098	3,874	40	
Rhode Island	18,174	5,122	4,942	3,586	1,928	960	928	708	
White	17,560	4,964	4,796	3,506	1,870	892	840	692	
Nonwhite	614	158	146	80	58	68	88	16	
South Carolina	64,216	16,848	14,324	10,282	6,872	4,440	10,422	1,028	
White	36,002	10,930	9,890	6,728	3,706	4,812	2,474	462	
Nonwhite	28,214	5,918	4,434	3,554	3,166	2,628	7,948	566	
South Dakota	18,020	4,396	4,218	3,548	2,392	1,452	1,976	38	
White	17,032	4,204	4,032	3,394	2,284	1,354	1,742	32	
Nonwhite	988	192	186	154	98	118	234	6	
Tennessee	84,958	24,382	21,120	14,608	8,976	5,484	10,270	118	
White	66,450	20,548	17,578	11,862	6,650	3,706	6,026	80	
Nonwhite	18,508	3,834	3,542	2,746	2,326	1,778	4,244	38	
Texas	246,296	66,662	61,280	45,328	27,474	15,840	28,670	1,042	
White	210,826	59,018	54,294	39,932	23,102	12,608	21,108	764	
Nonwhite	35,470	7,644	6,986	5,396	4,372	3,232	7,562	278	
Utah	25,548	5,670	5,346	5,120	3,808	2,400	3,024	180	
White	25,054	5,566	5,252	5,026	3,756	2,354	2,924	176	
Nonwhite	494	104	94	94	52	46	100	4	
Vermont	9,246	2,214	2,032	1,744	1,206	824	1,176	50	
White	9,220	2,208	2,020	1,740	1,204	822	1,176	50	
Nonwhite	26	6	12	4	2	2	-	-	
Virginia	95,870	28,506	24,826	17,366	10,330	5,900	9,596	346	
White	71,870	22,756	19,958	13,516	7,290	3,536	4,616	198	
Nonwhite	25,000	5,750	4,868	3,850	3,040	2,364	4,980	148	
Washington	65,084	17,790	16,906	13,846	8,618	4,028	3,826	70	
White	61,804	17,102	16,102	13,270	8,226	3,740	3,296	68	
Nonwhite	3,280	688	804	576	392	288	530	2	
West Virginia	44,606	12,324	10,778	7,658	4,846	3,004	5,972	22	
White	42,178	11,788	10,364	7,302	4,544	2,792	5,368	20	
Nonwhite	2,428	536	414	356	304	212	604	2	
Wisconsin	93,656	22,184	23,448	18,968	12,674	7,196	9,222	164	
White	90,602	21,580	22,778	18,412	12,186	6,882	8,604	160	
Nonwhite	3,054	604	670	556	488	314	618	4	
Wyoming	8,474	2,120	2,196	1,630	1,054	658	814	2	
White	8,218	2,080	2,132	1,590	1,020	640	754	2	
Nonwhite	256	40	64	40	34	18	60	-	

GENERAL TABLES

Table 29. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Race and Sex for the United States and Each State, and by Age of Mother for the United States: 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only plural births occurring within the continental United States. Cases of twin births in which only one child was born alive are based on a 50-percent sample. All other cases of plural births are based on a total count. Cases of plural fetal deaths are included only if the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Only age intervals for which a case was reported are shown)

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races
CASES OF TWINS					Sex of Twins—Con.					Sex of Twins—Con.				
UNITED STATES ¹ -----	44,203	35,765	8,150	288	Arkansas-----	466	265	199	2	Florida-----	1,087	684	401	2
Age of Mother					2 males-----					2 males-----				
Both born alive-----	41,537	33,714	7,553	270	Both born alive-----	162	102	59	1	Both born alive-----	384	243	139	2
Under 15 years-----	26	12	14	-	1 born alive-----	147	94	52	1	1 born alive-----	363	229	132	2
15-19 years-----	3,201	2,359	626	16	Both born dead-----	11	5	6	-	1 born alive-----	13	10	3	-
20-24 years-----	10,713	8,666	1,983	64	1 male, 1 female-----	145	67	78	-	Both born dead-----	8	4	4	-
25-29 years-----	11,788	9,855	2,052	81	Both born alive-----	140	67	73	-	1 male, 1 female-----	349	211	138	-
30-34 years-----	9,398	7,757	1,586	55	1 born alive--Male-----	2	-	2	-	Both born alive-----	332	208	124	-
35-39 years-----	5,330	4,374	910	46	Female-----	2	-	2	-	1 born alive--Male-----	10	1	9	-
40-44 years-----	1,018	853	158	7	Both born dead-----	1	-	1	-	Female-----	6	2	4	-
45 years and over-----	35	23	12	-	2 females-----	159	96	62	1	Both born alive-----	354	230	124	-
Not stated-----	28	15	12	1	Both born alive-----	154	94	59	1	Both born alive-----	337	221	116	-
1 born alive-----	1,691	1,296	380	15	1 born alive-----	2	-	2	-	1 born alive-----	8	4	4	-
Under 15 years-----	4	2	2	-	Both born dead-----	3	2	1	-	Both born dead-----	9	5	4	-
15-19 years-----	177	124	51	2	California-----	3,640	3,200	354	86	Georgia-----	1,098	619	479	-
20-24 years-----	422	336	82	4	2 males-----	1,286	1,139	117	30	2 males-----	359	210	149	-
25-29 years-----	418	320	94	4	Both born alive-----	1,191	1,051	110	30	Both born alive-----	324	192	132	-
30-34 years-----	365	288	73	4	1 born alive-----	66	60	6	-	1 born alive-----	24	14	10	-
35-39 years-----	240	172	68	-	Both born dead-----	29	28	1	-	Both born dead-----	11	4	7	-
40-44 years-----	56	47	8	1	1 male, 1 female-----	1,121	968	132	21	1 male, 1 female-----	336	171	165	-
45 years and over-----	3	3	-	-	Both born alive-----	1,077	929	129	19	Both born alive-----	316	163	153	-
Not stated-----	6	4	2	-	1 born alive--Male-----	14	14	-	-	1 born alive--Male-----	7	5	2	-
Both born dead-----	975	755	217	3	Female-----	18	16	-	2	Female-----	9	1	8	-
Under 15 years-----	1	1	-	-	Both born dead-----	12	9	3	-	Both born dead-----	4	2	2	-
15-19 years-----	117	81	36	-	2 females-----	1,233	1,093	105	35	Both born alive-----	403	238	165	-
20-24 years-----	282	221	60	1	Both born alive-----	1,131	1,004	94	33	Both born alive-----	363	226	137	-
25-29 years-----	241	194	46	1	1 born alive-----	74	66	6	2	1 born alive-----	25	7	18	-
30-34 years-----	181	137	43	1	Both born dead-----	28	23	5	-	Both born dead-----	15	5	10	-
35-39 years-----	110	87	23	-	Colorado-----	433	414	16	3	Idaho-----	170	166	-	4
40-44 years-----	32	24	8	-	2 males-----	139	136	2	-	2 males-----	61	61	-	-
45 years and over-----	1	1	-	-	Both born alive-----	122	120	2	-	Both born alive-----	57	57	-	-
Not stated-----	10	9	1	-	1 born alive-----	9	9	-	-	1 born alive-----	4	4	-	-
Sex of Twins					Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-	1 male, 1 female-----	55	52	-	3
2 males-----	15,323	12,648	2,572	103	1 male, 1 female-----	141	136	5	-	Both born alive-----	53	50	-	3
Both born alive-----	14,271	11,814	2,358	99	Both born alive-----	141	136	5	-	1 born alive--Female-----	2	2	-	-
1 born alive-----	619	479	137	3	2 females-----	154	142	9	3	Both born alive-----	51	50	-	1
Both born dead-----	433	355	77	1	Both born alive-----	147	135	9	3	1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-
1 male, 1 female-----	13,996	10,910	2,999	87	1 born alive-----	4	4	-	-	Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-
Both born alive-----	13,413	10,514	2,818	81	Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-	Illinois-----	2,592	2,106	486	-
1 born alive--Male-----	206	142	64	-	Connecticut-----	527	494	33	-	2 males-----	893	755	138	-
Female-----	247	175	66	6	2 males-----	200	185	15	-	Both born alive-----	834	703	131	-
Both born dead-----	130	79	51	-	Both born alive-----	192	177	15	-	1 born alive-----	36	33	3	-
2 females-----	14,778	12,119	2,563	96	1 born alive-----	5	5	-	-	Both born dead-----	23	19	4	-
Both born alive-----	13,853	11,396	2,377	90	Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-	1 male, 1 female-----	607	630	177	-
1 born alive-----	559	448	107	4	1 male, 1 female-----	146	135	11	-	Both born alive-----	769	599	170	-
Both born dead-----	366	285	79	2	Both born alive-----	142	131	11	-	1 born alive--Male-----	17	13	4	-
Alabama-----	832	438	394	-	Female-----	3	3	-	-	Female-----	15	13	2	-
2 males-----	279	155	124	-	2 females-----	181	174	7	-	Both born dead-----	6	5	1	-
Both born alive-----	257	147	110	-	Both born alive-----	166	160	6	-	2 females-----	892	721	171	-
1 born alive-----	10	2	8	-	1 born alive-----	11	10	1	-	Both born alive-----	842	681	161	-
Both born dead-----	12	6	6	-	Both born dead-----	4	4	-	-	1 born alive-----	29	24	5	-
1 male, 1 female-----	265	123	142	-	Delaware-----	149	112	35	2	Both born dead-----	21	16	5	-
Both born alive-----	254	118	136	-	2 males-----	57	43	13	1	Indiana-----	1,223	1,074	149	-
1 born alive--Male-----	4	2	2	-	Both born alive-----	51	39	11	1	2 males-----	431	391	40	-
Female-----	2	2	-	-	1 born alive-----	4	2	2	-	Both born alive-----	407	369	38	-
Both born dead-----	5	1	4	-	Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-	1 born alive-----	10	9	1	-
2 females-----	288	160	128	-	1 male, 1 female-----	43	32	11	-	Both born dead-----	14	13	1	-
Both born alive-----	274	153	121	-	Both born alive-----	41	32	9	-	1 male, 1 female-----	373	312	61	-
1 born alive-----	6	2	4	-	1 born alive--Female-----	2	-	2	-	Both born alive-----	363	306	57	-
Both born dead-----	8	5	3	-	2 females-----	49	37	11	1	1 born alive--Male-----	7	3	4	-
Arizona-----	285	241	20	24	Both born alive-----	46	36	11	1	Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-
2 males-----	107	91	7	9	1	1	-	-	-	2 females-----	419	371	48	-
Both born alive-----	98	84	7	7	District of Columbia	205	67	136	2	Both born alive-----	404	358	46	-
1 born alive-----	6	4	-	2	2 males-----	64	27	37	-	1 born alive-----	8	7	1	-
Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-	Both born alive-----	58	25	33	-	Both born dead-----	7	6	1	-
1 male, 1 female-----	86	73	8	5	1 born alive-----	6	2	4	-	Iowa-----	622	616	5	1
Both born alive-----	82	71	8	3	1 male, 1 female-----	68	19	49	-	2 males-----	219	216	2	1
1 born alive--Male-----	2	2	-	-	Both born alive-----	66	19	47	-	Both born alive-----	201	198	2	1
Female-----	2	-	2	-	1 born alive--Female-----	2	-	2	-	1 born alive-----	10	10	-	-
Both born dead-----	92	77	5	10	2 females-----	73	21	50	2	Both born dead-----	8	8	-	-
Both born alive-----	89	74	5	10	Both born alive-----	71	20	49	2	1 male, 1 female-----	199	198	1	-
1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-	Both born dead-----	2	1	1	-	Both born alive-----	187	186	1	-
Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-						1 born alive--Male-----	8	8	-	-
										Female-----	4	4	-	-
										2 females-----	204	202	2	-
										Both born alive-----	191	189	2	-
										1 born alive-----	8	8	-	-
										Both born dead-----	5	5	-	-

¹Includes 106 cases (shown by age of mother) in which sex of mate born dead was undetermined.

PLURAL BIRTHS

Table 29. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Race and Sex for the United States and Each State; and by Age of Mother for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 266)

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Sex of Twins—Con.				Sex of Twins—Con.				Sex of Twins—Con.						
Kansas	485	446	37	2	Michigan	2,266	1,932	330	4	Nevada	77	64	12	1
2 males	176	167	9	-	2 males	750	658	111	1	2 males	33	26	7	-
Both born alive	165	156	9	-	Both born alive	702	600	101	1	Both born alive	30	23	7	-
1 born alive	6	6	-	-	1 born alive	28	22	6	-	1 born alive	2	2	-	-
Both born dead	5	5	-	-	Both born dead	20	16	4	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-
1 male, 1 female	147	132	15	-	1 male, 1 female	768	641	126	1	1 male, 1 female	14	9	5	-
Both born alive	144	129	15	-	Both born alive	746	626	119	1	Both born alive	14	9	5	-
1 born alive—Male	2	2	-	-	1 born alive—Male	8	6	2	-	2 females	30	29	-	1
Both born dead	1	1	-	-	Female	8	6	2	-	Both born alive	29	28	-	1
2 females	162	147	13	2	Both born dead	6	3	3	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-
Both born alive	153	138	13	2	2 females	748	653	93	2	New Hampshire				
1 born alive	4	4	-	-	Both born alive	693	598	93	2	2 males	50	50	-	-
Both born dead	5	5	-	-	1 born alive	38	30	8	-	Both born alive	39	39	-	-
Kentucky				Minnesota				New Jersey						
2 males	297	273	24	-	2 males	315	312	1	2	Both born alive	410	346	62	2
Both born alive	275	251	24	-	Both born alive	302	299	1	2	1 born alive	6	4	2	-
1 born alive	14	14	-	-	1 born alive	2	2	-	-	Both born dead	17	14	3	-
Both born dead	8	8	-	-	Both born dead	11	11	-	-	1 male, 1 female	34	33	1	-
1 male, 1 female	252	217	35	-	1 male, 1 female	273	261	11	1	Both born alive	1	1	-	-
Both born alive	236	207	31	-	Both born alive	256	246	9	1	2 females	48	48	-	-
1 born alive—Male	2	2	-	-	1 born alive—Male	4	4	-	-	Both born alive	41	41	-	-
Female	12	8	4	-	Female	13	11	2	-	1 born alive	6	6	-	-
2 females	248	220	28	-	2 females	292	287	2	3	Both born dead	1	1	-	-
Both born alive	234	209	25	-	Both born alive	277	273	2	2	New Mexico				
1 born alive	6	6	-	-	1 born alive	8	8	-	-	2 males	92	88	2	2
Both born dead	8	5	3	-	Both born dead	7	6	-	1	Both born alive	88	84	2	2
Louisiana				Mississippi				New York						
2 males	359	208	151	-	2 males	265	98	166	1	Both born alive	1,305	1,129	173	3
Both born alive	338	196	142	-	Both born alive	238	87	150	1	Both born dead	4	4	-	-
1 born alive	10	6	4	-	1 born alive	14	6	8	-	1 male, 1 female	87	80	1	6
Both born dead	11	6	5	-	Both born dead	13	5	8	-	Both born alive	85	78	1	6
1 male, 1 female	294	127	167	-	1 male, 1 female	241	78	162	1	1 born alive—Male	1	1	-	-
Both born alive	272	117	155	-	Both born alive	219	72	146	1	Both born dead	6	6	-	-
1 born alive—Male	10	4	6	-	1 born alive—Male	8	4	4	-	2 females	451	373	58	-
Female	8	4	4	-	Female	8	2	6	-	Both born alive	410	353	57	-
2 females	334	182	152	-	Both born dead	6	-	6	-	1 born alive	10	10	-	-
Both born alive	317	171	146	-	2 females	251	99	152	-	Both born dead	11	10	1	-
1 born alive	8	8	-	-	Both born alive	224	93	131	-	North Carolina				
Both born dead	9	3	6	-	1 born alive	16	2	14	-	2 males	1,235	714	503	18
Maine				Missouri				Nebraska						
2 males	257	255	-	2	2 males	372	315	56	1	2 males	347	326	19	2
Both born alive	64	64	-	-	Both born alive	349	298	50	1	2 males	124	116	6	2
1 born alive	4	4	-	-	1 born alive	16	10	6	-	Both born alive	117	109	6	2
Both born dead	1	1	-	-	Both born dead	7	7	-	-	1 born alive	6	6	-	-
1 male, 1 female	108	106	-	2	1 male, 1 female	331	273	58	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-
Both born alive	104	102	-	2	Both born alive	314	258	56	-	1 male, 1 female	52	47	-	5
1 born alive—Female	4	4	-	-	1 born alive—Male	10	8	2	-	Both born alive	52	47	-	5
2 females	85	85	-	-	Female	1	1	-	-	2 females	51	50	-	1
Both born alive	81	81	-	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-	Both born alive	51	50	-	-
1 born alive	2	2	-	-	2 females	337	280	55	2	New Jersey				
Both born dead	2	2	-	-	Both born alive	319	263	54	2	2 males	1,305	1,129	173	3
Maryland				Montana				New Mexico						
2 males	233	181	52	-	2 males	159	148	-	11	Both born alive	1,200	1,048	149	3
Both born alive	219	173	46	-	Both born alive	56	51	-	5	1 born alive	66	52	14	-
1 born alive	7	3	4	-	1 born alive	2	2	-	1	Both born dead	39	29	10	-
Both born dead	7	5	2	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-	1 male, 1 female	1,259	1,036	220	3
1 male, 1 female	226	150	76	-	2 females	372	315	56	1	Both born alive	1,198	890	205	3
Both born alive	222	148	74	-	Both born alive	349	298	50	1	1 born alive—Male	18	14	4	-
1 born alive—Male	4	2	2	-	1 born alive	16	10	6	-	Female	24	18	6	-
2 females	279	199	80	-	1 male, 1 female	331	273	58	-	Both born dead	19	14	5	-
Both born alive	253	187	66	-	Both born alive	314	258	56	-	2 females	1,242	1,061	178	3
1 born alive	20	8	12	-	1 born alive—Male	10	8	2	-	Both born alive	1,165	996	167	2
Both born dead	6	4	2	-	Female	1	1	-	-	1 born alive	44	39	6	-
Massachusetts				Nebraska				New York						
2 males	1,038	1,001	37	-	2 males	347	326	19	2	Both born dead	33	27	5	1
Both born alive	369	361	8	-	2 males	124	116	6	2	North Carolina				
1 born alive	8	8	-	-	Both born alive	117	109	6	2	2 males	430	257	166	7
Both born dead	11	11	-	-	1 born alive	6	6	-	-	Both born alive	397	233	157	7
1 male, 1 female	334	320	14	-	Both born dead	1	1	-	-	1 born alive	23	15	8	-
Both born alive	330	316	14	-	1 male, 1 female	100	94	6	-	Both born dead	10	9	1	-
1 born alive—Male	1	1	-	-	Both born alive	98	92	6	-	1 male, 1 female	362	194	179	9
Female	2	2	-	-	1 born alive—Female	2	2	-	-	Both born alive	364	190	165	9
2 females	335	320	15	-	2 females	123	116	7	-	1 born alive—Male	13	4	9	-
Both born alive	317	303	14	-	Both born alive	115	108	7	-	Female	3	-	3	-
1 born alive	9	9	-	-	1 born alive	4	4	-	-	Both born dead	2	2	-	-
Both born dead	9	8	1	-	Both born dead	4	4	-	-	2 females	423	263	158	2
										Both born alive	392	243	147	2
										1 born alive	23	15	8	-
										Both born dead	8	5	3	-

Table 29. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Race and Sex for the United States and Each State; and by Age of Mother for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 266)

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Sex of Twins—Con.				Sex of Twins—Con.				Sex of Twins—Con.						
North Dakota-----	190	183	1	6	South Carolina-----	711	340	369	2	Virginia-----	1,003	666	335	-
2 males-----	83	79	1	3	2 males-----	267	132	134	1	2 males-----	361	241	120	-
Both born alive-----	76	72	1	3	Both born alive-----	247	124	122	1	Both born alive-----	337	227	110	-
1 born alive-----	7	7	-	-	1 born alive-----	16	5	11	-	1 born alive-----	11	7	4	-
1 male, 1 female-----	47	45	-	2	Both born dead-----	4	3	1	-	Both born dead-----	13	7	6	-
Both born alive-----	47	45	-	2	1 male, 1 female-----	234	102	131	1	1 male, 1 female-----	311	189	122	-
2 females-----	60	59	-	1	Both born alive-----	222	101	120	1	Both born alive-----	291	181	110	-
Both born alive-----	59	58	-	1	1 born alive--Male-----	5	1	4	-	1 born alive--Male-----	3	1	2	-
Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-	Female-----	2	-	2	-	Female-----	11	5	6	-
Ohio-----	2,433	2,115	315	3	Both born dead-----	5	-	5	-	Both born dead-----	6	2	4	-
2 males-----	862	760	101	1	2 females-----	210	106	104	-	2 females-----	351	238	95	-
Both born alive-----	824	727	96	1	Both born alive-----	199	102	97	-	Both born alive-----	305	217	88	-
1 born alive-----	18	14	4	-	1 born alive-----	10	4	6	-	1 born alive-----	12	10	2	-
Both born dead-----	20	19	1	-	Both born dead-----	1	-	1	-	Both born dead-----	14	11	3	-
1 male, 1 female-----	751	642	108	1	South Dakota-----	182	167	1	14	Washington-----	649	621	13	15
Both born alive-----	732	625	106	1	2 males-----	55	50	-	5	2 males-----	223	211	6	6
1 born alive--Male-----	3	2	1	-	Both born alive-----	50	45	-	5	Both born alive-----	212	200	6	6
Female-----	6	6	-	-	1 born alive-----	2	-	-	-	1 born alive-----	6	6	-	-
Both born dead-----	10	9	1	-	Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-	Both born dead-----	5	5	-	-
2 females-----	820	713	106	1	1 male, 1 female-----	65	61	1	3	1 male, 1 female-----	194	186	3	5
Both born alive-----	782	687	104	1	Both born alive-----	58	54	1	3	Both born alive-----	181	173	3	5
1 born alive-----	14	13	1	-	1 born alive--Male-----	4	4	-	-	1 born alive--Male-----	6	6	-	-
Both born dead-----	14	13	1	-	Female-----	2	2	-	-	Female-----	4	4	-	-
Oklahoma-----	502	426	51	25	Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-	Both born dead-----	3	3	-	-
2 males-----	181	162	13	6	2 females-----	62	56	-	6	2 females-----	232	224	4	4
Both born alive-----	173	154	13	6	Both born alive-----	57	53	-	4	Both born alive-----	219	212	3	4
1 born alive-----	4	4	-	-	1 born alive-----	4	2	-	2	1 born alive-----	8	8	-	-
Both born dead-----	4	4	-	-	Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-	Both born dead-----	5	4	1	-
1 male, 1 female-----	161	125	23	13	Tennessee-----	865	598	267	-	West Virginia-----	514	478	36	-
Both born alive-----	154	120	23	11	2 males-----	306	220	86	-	2 males-----	181	171	10	-
1 born alive--Male-----	4	4	-	-	Both born alive-----	277	206	71	-	Both born alive-----	165	155	8	-
Female-----	2	-	-	2	1 born alive-----	18	5	11	-	1 born alive-----	12	10	2	-
Both born dead-----	1	1	-	-	Both born dead-----	13	9	4	-	Both born dead-----	6	6	-	-
2 females-----	160	139	15	6	1 male, 1 female-----	298	191	107	-	1 male, 1 female-----	166	155	11	-
Both born alive-----	150	130	14	6	Both born alive-----	280	185	95	-	Both born alive-----	160	149	11	-
1 born alive-----	4	4	-	-	1 born alive--Male-----	5	4	5	-	1 born alive--Female-----	4	4	-	-
Both born dead-----	6	5	1	-	Female-----	5	1	4	-	Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-
Oregon-----	403	396	6	1	Both born dead-----	4	1	3	-	2 females-----	167	152	15	-
2 males-----	145	142	2	1	2 females-----	261	187	74	-	Both born alive-----	157	144	13	-
Both born alive-----	138	135	2	1	Both born alive-----	245	177	68	-	1 born alive-----	6	4	2	-
1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-	1 born alive-----	9	4	5	-	Both born dead-----	4	4	-	-
Both born dead-----	5	5	-	-	Both born dead-----	7	6	1	-	Wisconsin-----	1,017	964	48	5
1 male, 1 female-----	115	114	1	-	Texas-----	2,621	2,139	478	4	2 males-----	364	348	14	2
Both born alive-----	111	110	1	-	2 males-----	868	748	139	1	Both born alive-----	336	321	14	1
1 born alive--Male-----	2	2	-	-	Both born alive-----	826	697	128	1	1 born alive-----	20	30	-	-
Female-----	2	2	-	-	1 born alive-----	44	36	8	-	Both born dead-----	8	7	-	1
Both born dead-----	143	140	3	-	Both born dead-----	19	15	3	-	1 male, 1 female-----	315	296	17	2
2 females-----	133	130	3	-	1 male, 1 female-----	845	654	189	2	Both born alive-----	311	292	17	2
Both born alive-----	8	8	-	-	Both born alive-----	812	629	181	2	1 born alive--Female-----	2	2	-	-
1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-	1 born alive--Male-----	6	4	2	-	Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-
Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-	Female-----	20	18	2	-	2 females-----	358	320	17	1
Pennsylvania-----	2,528	2,160	345	3	Both born dead-----	7	3	4	-	Both born alive-----	310	295	14	1
2 males-----	852	743	106	3	2 females-----	868	737	150	1	1 born alive-----	20	18	2	-
Both born alive-----	802	700	99	3	Both born alive-----	833	688	144	1	Both born dead-----	8	7	1	-
1 born alive-----	18	16	2	-	1 born alive-----	32	32	-	-	Wyoming-----	96	95	1	-
Both born dead-----	32	27	5	-	Both born dead-----	23	17	6	-	2 males-----	23	23	-	-
1 male, 1 female-----	856	693	143	-	Utah-----	259	252	1	6	Both born alive-----	21	21	-	-
Both born alive-----	808	666	142	-	2 males-----	88	84	-	4	1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-
1 born alive--Male-----	8	8	-	-	Both born alive-----	82	78	-	4	1 male, 1 female-----	31	30	1	-
Female-----	14	14	-	-	1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-	Both born alive-----	27	26	1	-
Both born dead-----	6	5	1	-	Both born dead-----	4	4	-	-	1 born alive--Male-----	2	2	-	-
2 females-----	840	744	96	-	1 male, 1 female-----	76	76	-	-	Female-----	2	2	-	-
Both born alive-----	766	693	93	-	Both born alive-----	76	76	-	-	2 females-----	42	42	-	-
1 born alive-----	35	35	-	-	2 females-----	95	92	1	2	Both born alive-----	42	42	-	-
Both born dead-----	19	16	3	-	Both born alive-----	87	84	1	2	CASES OF TRIPLETS				
Rhode Island-----	183	175	8	-	1 born alive-----	6	6	-	-	UNITED STATES ² -----	410	328	82	-
2 males-----	66	63	3	-	Both born dead-----	2	2	-	-	Age of Mother				
Both born alive-----	64	61	3	-	Vermont-----	87	86	1	-	All born alive-----	350	283	67	-
1 born alive-----	2	2	-	-	2 males-----	38	37	1	-	15-19 years-----	13	8	5	-
Both born dead-----	65	64	1	-	Both born alive-----	33	32	1	-	20-24 years-----	84	66	18	-
1 male, 1 female-----	61	60	1	-	1 born alive-----	5	5	-	-	25-29 years-----	69	74	15	-
Both born alive-----	4	4	-	-	Both born dead-----	22	22	-	-	30-34 years-----	97	76	21	-
1 born alive--Female-----	52	48	4	-	2 females-----	27	27	-	-	35-39 years-----	54	48	6	-
2 females-----	51	47	4	-	Both born alive-----	27	27	-	-	40-44 years-----	13	11	2	-
Both born alive-----	1	1	-	-										

²Includes 7 cases (shown by age of mother) in which sex of 1 or 2 mates born dead was undetermined.

PLURAL BIRTHS

Table 29. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Race and Sex for the United States and Each State; and by Age of Mother for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 266)

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races
CASES OF TRIPLETS—Con.					Sex of Triplets—Con.					Sex of Triplets—Con.				
UNITE STATES ² —Con.					California-----					Iowa-----				
Age of Mother—Con.					3 males-----					3 males-----				
2 born alive-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
15-19 years-----					2 males, 1 female-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
20-24 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
25-29 years-----					1 male, 2 females-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
30-34 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					3 females-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----				
40-44 years-----					2 born alive-----					3 females-----				
1 born alive-----					Colorado-----					All born alive-----				
15-19 years-----					3 males-----					2 born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					All born alive-----					Kansas-----				
25-29 years-----					1 male, 2 females-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
30-34 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					Connecticut-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----				
All born dead-----					3 males-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
15-19 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					2 males, 1 female-----					3 females-----				
25-29 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
30-34 years-----					3 females-----					2 born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					All born alive-----					Kentucky-----				
Sex of Triplets					Delaware-----					3 males-----				
3 males-----					2 males, 1 female-----					All born alive-----				
All born alive-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
2 born alive-----					Florida-----					All born alive-----				
All born dead-----					3 males-----					All born alive-----				
2 males, 1 female-----					All born alive-----					2 born alive-----				
All born alive-----					2 born alive-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
2 born alive—Male-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----					3 females-----					All born alive-----				
1 born alive—Female-----					All born alive-----					Louisiana-----				
All born dead-----					Georgia-----					3 males-----				
1 male, 2 females-----					3 males-----					All born alive-----				
All born alive-----					All born alive-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----					All born dead-----					All born alive-----				
1 born alive-----					2 males, 1 female-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----				
All born dead-----					All born alive-----					3 females-----				
15-19 years-----					1 male, 2 females-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					All born alive-----					Maine-----				
25-29 years-----					3 females-----					4-----				
30-34 years-----					All born alive-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
35-39 years-----					2 born alive-----					2 born alive: 2 females-----				
All born dead-----					Idaho-----					3 females-----				
3 females-----					1 male, 2 females-----					All born alive-----				
All born alive-----					All born alive-----					Maryland-----				
2 born alive-----					All born alive-----					3 males-----				
1 born alive-----					3 females-----					All born alive-----				
All born dead-----					All born alive-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
15-19 years-----					Illinois-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					3 males-----					3 females-----				
25-29 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
30-34 years-----					2 born alive-----					All born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					2 males, 1 female-----					Massachusetts-----				
All born dead-----					All born alive-----					3 males-----				
15-19 years-----					1 male, 2 females-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					All born alive-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
25-29 years-----					3 females-----					All born alive-----				
30-34 years-----					All born alive-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
35-39 years-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----					All born alive-----				
All born dead-----					1 born alive—Female-----					3 females-----				
Alabama-----					3 females-----					All born alive-----				
3 males-----					All born alive-----					Michigan-----				
All born alive-----					2 born alive-----					3 males-----				
2 born alive-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
1 male, 2 females-----					Indiana-----					2 males, 1 female-----				
All born alive-----					3 males-----					All born alive-----				
All born dead-----					2 born alive-----					1 male, 2 females-----				
15-19 years-----					1 born alive-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					2 males, 1 female-----					3 females-----				
25-29 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
30-34 years-----					2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----					2 born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					1 male, 2 females-----					1 born alive-----				
All born dead-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
15-19 years-----					3 females-----					All born alive-----				
20-24 years-----					All born alive-----					2 born alive-----				
25-29 years-----					All born alive-----					1 born alive-----				
30-34 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
35-39 years-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				
All born dead-----					All born alive-----					All born alive-----				

²Includes 7 cases (shown by age of mother) in which sex of 1 or 2 mates born dead was undetermined.

Table 29. Cases of Plural Births Classified by Number of Children Born Alive and Born Dead, by Race and Sex for the United States and Each State; and by Age of Mother for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 266)

AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races	AREA AND SEX	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Sex of Triplets—Con.					Sex of Triplets—Con.					Sex of Triplets—Con.				
Minnesota-----	7	7	-	-	Ohio-----	21	16	5	-	Virginia-----	10	9	1	-
3 males-----	3	3	-	-	3 males-----	5	5	-	-	3 males-----	2	2	-	-
All born alive-----	3	3	-	-	All born alive-----	5	5	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
2 males, 1 female-----	1	1	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	1	1	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	-	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	3	2	1	-
3 females-----	3	3	-	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	3	2	1	-
All born alive-----	3	3	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	5	4	1	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
Mississippi-----	6	4	2	-	All born alive-----	5	4	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	2	1	1	-	3 females-----	9	6	3	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	2	1	1	-	All born alive-----	8	5	3	-	3 females-----	4	4	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	2	1	1	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	2	1	1	-	Okahoma-----	5	4	1	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	2	2	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	Washington-----	4	3	1	-
All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-
Missouri-----	6	5	1	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	1	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	-	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	1 born alive—Female-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born dead-----	1	1	-	-	3 females-----	2	2	-	-	3 females-----	2	1	1	-
2 males, 1 female-----	2	1	1	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	2	1	1	-	Oregon-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	2	2	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	All born dead-----	1	-	1	-
All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	West Virginia-----	2	2	-	-
Montana-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	Pennsylvania-----	24	20	4	-	3 females-----	1	1	-	-
Nebraska-----	3	3	-	-	3 males-----	8	8	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	6	6	-	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	2	2	-	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	6	4	2	-
All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	6	4	2	-	All born alive-----	6	4	2	-
Nevada-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	6	4	2	-	1 male, 2 females-----	3	3	-	-
3 males-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	3	3	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	3 females-----	7	5	2	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
New Hampshire-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	5	4	1	-	3 females-----	5	3	2	-
2 males, 1 female-----	1	1	-	-	2 born alive-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born dead-----	1	-	1	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	1	1	-	-	Rhode Island-----	1	1	-	-	Wisconsin-----	9	9	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	3	3	-	-
New Jersey-----	13	8	5	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
3 males-----	6	4	2	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	-	2	-	2 males, 1 female-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	5	3	2	-	2 born alive: 2 males-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----	1	-	1	-	3 females-----	3	3	-	-
2 males, 1 female-----	3	2	1	-	1 male, 2 females-----	2	-	2	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	3	2	1	-	All born alive-----	2	-	2	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	3	2	1	-	3 females-----	4	2	2	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-
All born alive-----	3	2	1	-	All born alive-----	4	2	2	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	1	-	1	-	South Dakota-----	3	3	-	-	CASES OF QUADRUPLETS				
All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	UNITED STATES ³ -----	5	4	1	-
New Mexico-----	3	3	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	Age of Mother				
1 male, 2 females-----	3	3	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	-	2	-	All born alive-----	4	3	1	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----	1	-	1	-	20-24 years-----	1	1	-	-
2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	-	1	-	25-29 years-----	1	1	-	-
1 born alive—Male-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	2	-	2	-	30-34 years-----	1	1	-	-
1 born alive—Female-----	1	1	-	-	3 females-----	4	2	2	-	35-39 years-----	1	-	1	-
New York-----	40	33	7	-	All born alive-----	4	2	2	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-
5 males-----	15	12	3	-	South Carolina-----	9	3	6	-	25-29 years-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	13	10	3	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	Sex of Quadruplets				
2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	4 males-----	2	1	1	-
1 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	2	1	1	-
2 males, 1 female-----	8	4	4	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 males, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	7	4	3	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 born alive—Female-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	6	6	-	-	Tennessee-----	2	1	1	-	4 females-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	6	6	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	11	11	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	District of Columbia	1	-	1	-
All born alive-----	9	9	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	1	-	1	-	4 males-----	1	-	1	-
All born dead-----	2	2	-	-	2 born alive: 1 male, 1 female-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	1	-	1	-
North Carolina-----	9	3	6	-	Texas-----	15	10	5	-	New York-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	1	-	1	-	3 males-----	3	1	2	-	2 males, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	3	1	2	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
2 males, 1 female-----	3	1	2	-	2 males, 1 female-----	5	4	1	-	Pennsylvania-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	2	-	2	-	All born alive-----	5	4	1	-	4 males-----	1	1	-	-
2 born alive: 2 males-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	3	1	2	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	2	1	1	-	All born alive-----	3	1	2	-	Virginia-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	2	1	1	-	3 females-----	4	4	-	-	4 females-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	3	1	2	-	All born alive-----	4	4	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	3	1	2	-	Utah-----	3	2	1	-	2 males, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
Utah-----	3	2	1	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
2 males, 1 female-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	Sex of Quadruplets				
All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	-	1	-	4 males-----	2	1	1	-
All born alive-----	3	1	2	-	All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 females-----	3	1	2	-	Tennessee-----	2	1	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	3	1	2	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	District of Columbia	1	-	1	-
Virginia-----	10	9	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	New York-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	2	2	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	1	-	1	-	2 males, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	-	1	-	Pennsylvania-----	1	1	-	-
Virginia-----	10	9	1	-	All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	4 males-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	2	2	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	Virginia-----	1	1	-	-
2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	1	-	1	-	4 females-----	1	1	-	-
West Virginia-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	1	-	1	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
3 males-----	1	1	-	-	Wisconsin-----	9	9	-	-	West Virginia-----	2	2	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	1	1	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	6	6	-	-	Wisconsin-----	9	9	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	2 born alive-----	1	1	-	-	3 males-----	3	3	-	-
3 females-----	2	2	-	-	All born dead-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	2	2	-	-	2 males, 1 female-----	6	4	2	-	2 males, 1 female-----	3	3	-	-
West Virginia-----	2	2	-	-	All born alive-----	6	4	2	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
3 males-----	1	1	-	-	1 male, 2 females-----	3	3	-	-	3 females-----	3	3	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-	All born alive-----	3	3	-	-
1 male, 2 females-----	1	1	-	-	3 females-----	7	5	2	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-
All born alive-----	1	1	-	-	All born alive-----	5	4	1	-	All born alive-----	2	2	-	-
Montana-----	1	1												

Table 30. Live Births by Birth Weight, Plurality of Birth, Color, and Sex:
United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Birth weight data were not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year and for births in Massachusetts for the entire year. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

PLURALITY OF BIRTH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001- 1,500 grams	1,501- 2,000 grams	2,001- 2,500 grams	2,501- 3,000 grams	3,001- 3,500 grams	3,501- 4,000 grams	4,001- 4,500 grams	4,501- 5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	4,163,090	20,328	24,566	55,884	200,078	733,562	1,524,102	1,075,064	297,880	55,416	7,148	171,062
Single live births-----	4,074,274	16,684	20,136	44,644	175,118	708,492	1,511,674	1,070,252	297,522	55,358	7,136	167,258
Live births in twin deliveries-----	87,630	3,506	4,254	10,812	24,658	24,942	12,398	2,804	356	58	12	3,730
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	1,186	138	176	328	302	128	30	8	2	-	-	74
Male-----	2,133,588	10,458	12,666	27,678	90,116	319,648	745,798	607,322	189,672	37,482	4,906	87,822
Single live births-----	2,088,278	8,646	10,552	22,348	78,294	306,858	738,510	605,500	189,402	37,434	4,896	85,838
Live births in twin deliveries-----	44,720	1,734	2,060	5,184	11,676	12,720	7,266	1,816	270	48	10	1,936
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	590	78	74	146	146	70	22	6	-	-	-	48
Female-----	2,029,502	9,870	11,880	28,206	109,962	413,914	778,304	465,742	108,208	17,934	2,242	83,240
Single live births-----	1,985,996	8,038	9,584	22,296	95,824	401,634	773,164	464,752	108,120	17,924	2,240	81,420
Live births in twin deliveries-----	42,910	1,772	2,194	5,728	12,982	12,222	5,132	988	86	10	2	1,794
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	596	60	102	182	156	58	8	2	2	-	-	26
WHITE-----	3,545,350	15,094	18,244	42,354	152,868	589,354	1,300,494	950,856	266,092	46,916	5,642	157,436
Single live births-----	3,472,964	12,458	14,890	33,566	132,846	568,452	1,289,960	948,486	265,782	46,866	5,630	154,028
Live births in twin deliveries-----	71,438	2,540	3,224	8,518	19,784	20,788	10,512	2,364	308	50	12	3,338
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	948	96	130	270	238	114	22	6	2	-	-	70
Male-----	1,820,740	7,748	9,506	21,242	69,106	255,414	632,316	537,894	170,304	32,244	3,998	80,968
Single live births-----	1,783,586	6,452	7,860	17,076	59,554	244,758	626,104	536,320	170,062	32,202	3,988	79,190
Live births in twin deliveries-----	36,684	1,248	1,572	4,040	9,440	10,592	6,196	1,568	242	42	10	1,734
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	470	48	54	126	112	64	16	6	-	-	-	44
Female-----	1,724,610	7,346	8,738	21,112	83,762	333,940	668,178	412,982	95,788	14,672	1,644	76,468
Single live births-----	1,689,378	6,006	7,010	16,490	73,292	323,694	663,856	412,166	95,720	14,664	1,642	74,838
Live births in twin deliveries-----	34,754	1,292	1,652	4,478	10,344	10,196	4,316	796	66	8	2	1,604
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	478	48	76	144	126	50	6	6	2	-	-	26
NONWHITE-----	617,740	5,234	6,322	13,530	47,210	144,208	223,608	122,208	31,788	8,500	1,506	13,626
Single live births-----	601,310	4,226	5,246	11,078	42,272	140,040	221,714	121,766	31,740	8,492	1,506	13,230
Live births in twin deliveries-----	16,192	966	1,030	2,394	4,874	4,154	1,866	440	46	8	-	392
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	238	42	46	58	64	14	8	2	-	-	-	4
Male-----	312,848	2,710	3,180	6,436	21,010	64,234	113,482	69,428	19,368	5,238	908	6,854
Single live births-----	304,692	2,194	2,672	5,272	18,740	62,100	112,406	69,180	19,340	5,232	908	6,648
Live births in twin deliveries-----	8,036	486	468	1,144	2,236	1,070	6	248	28	6	-	202
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	120	30	20	20	34	6	6	-	-	-	-	4
Female-----	304,892	2,524	3,142	7,094	26,200	79,974	110,126	52,780	12,420	3,262	598	6,772
Single live births-----	296,618	2,032	2,574	5,806	23,532	77,940	109,308	52,586	12,400	3,260	598	6,582
Live births in twin deliveries-----	8,156	480	542	1,250	2,638	2,026	816	192	20	2	-	190
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	118	12	26	38	30	8	2	2	-	-	-	-

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,000-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

Table 31. Live Births by Birth Weight, Age of Mother, Plurality of Birth, and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Birth weight data were not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year and for births in Massachusetts for the entire year. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AGE OF MOTHER, PLURALITY OF BIRTH, AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
ALL LIVE BIRTHS												
Total-----	4,163,090	20,328	24,566	55,884	200,078	733,562	1,524,102	1,073,064	297,880	55,416	7,148	171,082
Under 15 years-----	6,356	74	124	156	634	1,698	2,372	962	180	24	4	130
15-19 years-----	520,422	3,126	4,540	9,504	31,240	108,366	201,516	119,644	25,844	3,690	300	12,652
20-24 years-----	1,325,444	5,944	7,336	17,182	63,678	247,138	507,230	353,456	81,448	12,422	1,282	48,348
25-29 years-----	1,131,346	5,244	5,836	13,140	49,432	191,926	415,314	298,802	83,918	14,902	1,768	51,064
30-34 years-----	725,990	3,606	3,972	9,240	32,676	115,760	251,046	197,024	62,074	13,258	1,684	35,440
35-39 years-----	355,158	1,906	2,124	5,076	17,448	54,026	115,862	96,492	34,318	8,262	1,412	18,234
40-44 years-----	89,734	372	562	1,440	4,484	13,380	28,152	24,648	9,350	2,572	442	4,332
45 years and over-----	5,140	18	40	78	310	752	1,582	1,364	504	206	34	252
Not stated-----	3,500	38	32	68	178	518	1,028	692	244	80	12	610
White-----	3,545,350	15,094	18,244	42,354	152,868	589,354	1,300,494	950,856	266,092	46,916	5,642	157,436
Under 15 years-----	2,548	26	28	58	172	480	938	478	108	8	2	50
15-19 years-----	402,822	1,962	2,994	6,326	20,140	75,542	158,408	101,744	22,310	2,924	216	10,256
20-24 years-----	1,132,460	4,380	5,504	13,066	48,806	199,052	434,798	297,314	73,532	10,736	1,012	44,260
25-29 years-----	985,014	4,022	4,448	10,228	39,344	160,204	361,574	267,542	75,614	12,772	1,430	47,836
30-34 years-----	631,974	2,848	3,070	7,302	26,296	96,852	218,464	175,628	55,476	11,216	1,500	33,324
35-39 years-----	307,178	1,524	1,708	4,108	14,078	45,224	100,224	84,960	30,316	6,694	1,094	17,048
40-44 years-----	77,156	300	442	1,184	3,692	11,124	24,172	21,568	8,170	2,152	358	3,994
45 years and over-----	4,278	12	32	56	252	604	1,302	1,180	430	170	24	216
Not stated-----	2,120	22	18	26	88	272	614	442	136	44	6	452
Nonwhite-----	617,740	5,234	6,322	13,530	47,210	144,208	223,608	122,208	31,788	8,500	1,506	13,626
Under 15 years-----	4,008	48	96	98	462	1,216	1,434	484	72	16	2	80
15-19 years-----	117,600	1,164	1,846	3,178	11,100	32,824	43,108	17,900	3,534	766	84	2,396
20-24 years-----	192,984	1,564	1,832	4,116	14,872	48,086	72,432	36,122	7,916	1,686	270	4,088
25-29 years-----	146,332	1,222	1,388	2,912	10,098	31,722	53,740	31,260	6,304	2,130	338	3,228
30-34 years-----	94,016	760	902	1,938	6,380	18,908	32,582	21,596	6,598	2,042	394	2,116
35-39 years-----	47,980	382	416	968	3,368	8,802	15,658	11,532	4,002	1,368	318	1,186
40-44 years-----	12,576	72	120	256	792	2,256	3,980	3,080	1,160	420	84	338
45 years and over-----	862	6	8	22	58	148	280	184	74	36	10	36
Not stated-----	1,380	16	14	42	90	246	414	250	108	36	6	158
SINGLE LIVE BIRTHS												
Total-----	4,074,274	16,694	20,136	44,644	175,118	708,492	1,511,674	1,070,252	297,522	55,358	7,136	167,258
Under 15 years-----	6,290	60	108	150	630	1,682	2,368	960	180	24	4	124
15-19 years-----	513,178	2,530	3,932	8,306	29,236	106,770	200,788	119,394	25,610	3,684	300	12,428
20-24 years-----	1,303,004	4,848	6,044	13,984	56,902	241,012	504,616	353,016	81,410	12,416	1,280	47,476
25-29 years-----	1,106,180	4,354	4,722	10,160	42,390	184,602	411,526	297,996	83,840	14,888	1,768	49,934
30-34 years-----	705,620	2,946	3,126	6,978	27,158	109,806	247,848	196,188	61,920	13,236	1,884	34,530
35-39 years-----	343,930	1,568	1,662	3,780	14,426	50,682	114,116	96,074	34,278	8,254	1,412	17,678
40-44 years-----	87,582	332	472	1,154	3,914	12,708	27,830	24,578	9,338	2,572	442	4,242
45 years and over-----	5,052	14	40	70	296	730	1,556	1,358	502	204	34	248
Not stated-----	3,438	32	30	62	166	500	1,026	688	244	80	12	598
White-----	3,472,964	12,458	14,890	33,566	132,846	568,452	1,289,960	946,486	265,782	46,866	5,630	154,028
Under 15 years-----	2,516	20	22	54	172	468	938	476	108	8	2	48
15-19 years-----	397,350	1,680	2,572	5,454	18,666	74,318	157,762	101,508	22,276	2,920	216	10,078
20-24 years-----	1,114,286	3,670	4,540	10,570	43,346	193,932	432,598	296,976	73,504	10,730	1,010	43,508
25-29 years-----	964,304	3,362	3,590	7,908	33,724	153,980	358,342	266,874	75,550	12,760	1,430	46,784
30-34 years-----	615,058	2,350	2,396	5,498	21,754	91,898	215,760	174,886	55,338	11,194	1,490	32,494
35-39 years-----	297,990	1,276	1,346	3,082	11,658	42,434	98,772	84,636	30,284	6,888	1,094	16,540
40-44 years-----	75,356	270	374	944	3,202	10,572	23,896	21,514	8,156	2,152	358	3,916
45 years and over-----	4,216	12	32	50	244	588	1,278	1,174	428	170	24	216
Not stated-----	2,088	18	18	26	80	262	614	440	136	44	6	444
Nonwhite-----	601,310	4,226	5,246	11,078	42,272	140,040	221,714	121,766	31,740	8,492	1,506	13,230
Under 15 years-----	3,974	40	86	96	458	1,214	1,430	484	72	16	2	76
15-19 years-----	115,828	950	1,360	2,852	10,570	32,452	43,026	17,886	3,534	764	84	2,350
20-24 years-----	188,718	1,278	1,504	3,414	13,556	47,080	72,018	36,038	7,906	1,686	270	3,968
25-29 years-----	141,876	992	1,132	2,252	8,666	30,622	55,184	31,122	8,290	2,128	338	3,150
30-34 years-----	90,562	596	730	1,480	5,404	17,908	32,088	21,302	6,582	2,042	394	2,036
35-39 years-----	45,940	292	316	716	2,768	8,248	15,344	11,438	3,994	1,366	318	1,138
40-44 years-----	12,226	62	98	210	712	2,136	3,934	3,064	1,180	420	84	326
45 years and over-----	856	2	8	20	52	142	278	184	74	34	10	32
Not stated-----	1,350	14	12	36	96	238	412	248	108	36	6	154
LIVE BIRTHS IN PLURAL DELIVERIES												
Total-----	88,816	3,644	4,430	11,240	24,960	25,070	12,428	2,812	358	58	12	3,804
Under 15 years-----	66	14	16	6	4	14	4	2	-	-	-	6
15-19 years-----	7,244	596	608	1,198	2,004	1,596	728	250	34	6	-	224
20-24 years-----	22,440	1,096	1,292	3,198	6,776	6,126	2,614	420	38	6	2	872
25-29 years-----	25,166	890	1,114	2,980	7,042	7,324	3,788	806	78	14	-	1,130
30-34 years-----	20,370	660	846	2,262	5,518	5,954	3,198	836	154	22	10	910
35-39 years-----	11,228	338	462	1,296	3,020	3,344	1,746	418	40	8	-	556
40-44 years-----	2,152	40	90	286	570	672	322	70	12	-	-	90
45 years and over-----	88	4	-	8	14	22	26	6	2	-	-	4
Not stated-----	62	6	2	6	12	18	2	4	-	-	-	12

See footnote on p. 273.

Table 31. Live Births by Birth Weight, Age of Mother, Plurality of Birth, and Color: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 272)

AGE OF MOTHER, PLURALITY OF BIRTH, AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
LIVE BIRTHS IN PLURAL DELIVERIES—Continued												
White-----	72,366	2,636	3,354	8,788	20,022	20,902	10,534	2,370	310	50	12	3,408
Under 15 years-----	32	6	6	4	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	2
15-19 years-----	5,472	382	422	872	1,474	1,224	646	236	34	4	-	178
20-24 years-----	18,174	810	964	2,496	5,460	5,120	2,200	336	28	6	2	752
25-29 years-----	20,710	660	858	2,320	5,620	6,224	3,232	668	64	12	-	1,052
30-34 years-----	16,816	496	674	1,804	4,542	4,954	2,704	742	138	22	10	830
35-39 years-----	9,188	248	362	1,046	2,420	2,790	1,452	324	32	6	-	508
40-44 years-----	1,800	30	68	240	490	552	276	54	12	-	-	78
45 years and over-----	62	-	-	6	8	16	24	6	2	-	-	-
Not stated-----	32	4	-	-	8	10	-	2	-	-	-	8
Nonwhite-----	16,430	1,008	1,076	2,452	4,938	4,168	1,894	442	48	8	-	396
Under 15 years-----	34	8	10	2	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	4
15-19 years-----	1,772	214	186	326	530	372	82	14	-	2	-	46
20-24 years-----	4,266	286	328	702	1,316	1,006	414	84	10	-	-	120
25-29 years-----	4,456	230	256	660	1,422	1,100	556	138	14	2	-	78
30-34 years-----	3,454	164	172	458	976	1,000	494	94	16	-	-	80
35-39 years-----	2,040	90	100	250	600	554	294	94	8	2	-	48
40-44 years-----	352	10	22	46	80	120	46	16	-	-	-	12
45 years and over-----	25	4	-	2	6	6	2	-	-	2	-	4
Not stated-----	30	2	2	6	4	8	2	2	-	-	-	4

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 32. Live Births by Period of Gestation, Plurality of Birth, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Maryland (except city of Baltimore), Massachusetts, and Washington did not require reporting of period of gestation. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

PLURALITY OF BIRTH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	Not stated
TOTAL-----	4,163,090	1,208	23,092	32,762	76,924	158,234	455,616	3,153,534	261,720
Single live births-----	4,074,274	1,058	19,826	28,704	68,072	149,748	439,394	3,111,190	256,282
Live births in twin deliveries-----	87,630	148	3,152	3,906	8,592	8,346	16,062	42,066	5,358
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	1,186	2	114	152	260	140	160	278	80
Male-----	2,133,588	698	12,578	17,586	40,544	80,934	235,718	1,611,684	133,848
Single live births-----	2,088,278	620	10,842	15,510	35,948	76,608	227,556	1,590,126	131,068
Live births in twin deliveries-----	44,720	76	1,674	1,994	4,478	4,280	8,076	21,416	2,736
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	590	-	62	92	118	46	66	142	44
Female-----	2,029,502	512	10,514	15,176	36,380	77,300	219,898	1,541,850	127,872
Single live births-----	1,985,996	438	8,984	13,194	32,124	73,140	211,838	1,521,064	125,214
Live births in twin deliveries-----	42,910	72	1,478	1,922	4,114	4,066	7,986	20,650	2,622
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	596	2	52	60	142	94	74	136	36
WHITE-----	3,545,350	876	17,266	23,946	60,800	118,556	394,712	2,691,598	237,596
Single live births-----	3,472,964	760	14,830	20,866	53,384	111,716	380,482	2,658,126	232,780
Live births in twin deliveries-----	71,438	114	2,352	2,938	7,196	6,722	14,106	33,264	4,746
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	948	2	84	122	220	118	124	208	70
Male-----	1,820,740	508	9,484	13,056	32,542	61,368	205,016	1,377,060	121,706
Single live births-----	1,783,586	448	8,198	11,466	28,692	57,838	197,812	1,358,902	119,230
Live births in twin deliveries-----	36,684	60	1,244	1,518	3,748	3,490	7,136	17,052	2,436
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	470	-	42	72	102	40	68	106	40
Female-----	1,724,610	368	7,782	10,890	28,258	57,188	189,896	1,314,538	115,890
Single live births-----	1,669,378	312	6,632	9,420	24,692	53,878	182,670	1,298,224	113,550
Live births in twin deliveries-----	34,754	54	1,108	1,420	3,448	3,232	6,970	16,212	2,310
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	478	2	42	50	118	78	56	102	30
NONWHITE-----	617,740	332	5,826	8,616	16,124	39,678	60,904	461,936	24,124
Single live births-----	601,310	298	4,996	7,818	14,688	38,032	58,912	453,064	23,502
Live births in twin deliveries-----	16,192	34	800	968	1,396	1,624	1,956	8,802	612
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	238	-	30	30	40	22	38	70	10
Male-----	312,848	188	3,094	4,530	8,002	19,568	30,702	234,624	12,142
Single live births-----	304,692	172	2,644	4,044	7,256	18,770	29,744	230,224	11,838
Live births in twin deliveries-----	8,036	16	430	466	730	790	940	4,304	300
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	120	-	20	20	16	6	18	36	4
Female-----	304,892	144	2,732	4,286	8,122	20,112	30,202	227,312	11,982
Single live births-----	296,618	126	2,352	3,774	7,432	19,262	29,168	222,840	11,664
Live births in twin deliveries-----	8,156	18	370	502	666	834	1,016	4,438	312
Live births in other plural deliveries-----	118	-	10	10	24	16	18	34	6

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 4 months to "Under 20 weeks"; 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months and over to "40 weeks and over."

Table 33. Live Births by Period of Gestation, Age of Mother, Plurality of Birth, and Color: United States, 1956

(Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Maryland (except city of Baltimore), Massachusetts, and Washington did not require reporting of period of gestation. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AGE OF MOTHER, PLURALITY OF BIRTH, AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	Not stated
ALL LIVE BIRTHS									
Total-----	4,163,090	1,208	23,092	32,762	76,924	158,234	455,616	3,153,534	261,720
Under 15 years-----	6,356	18	94	158	196	436	560	4,608	286
15-19 years-----	520,422	178	3,936	6,302	13,078	25,422	52,326	391,054	28,126
20-24 years-----	1,325,444	338	6,878	9,962	24,294	49,498	159,922	1,014,402	80,150
25-29 years-----	1,131,346	312	5,744	7,800	18,224	38,578	125,856	892,654	72,378
30-34 years-----	725,990	220	3,832	5,216	12,500	25,412	84,074	546,120	48,616
35-39 years-----	355,158	108	2,076	2,784	6,682	14,272	41,724	262,670	24,842
40-44 years-----	89,734	30	460	670	1,768	4,080	10,314	66,262	6,130
45 years and over-----	5,140	-	26	34	106	262	548	3,778	386
Not stated-----	3,500	4	46	36	56	274	292	1,986	806
White-----	3,545,350	876	17,266	23,946	60,800	118,556	394,712	2,691,598	237,596
Under 15 years-----	2,348	2	40	40	66	140	208	1,712	140
15-19 years-----	402,622	94	2,554	4,108	9,318	16,970	41,142	304,968	23,668
20-24 years-----	1,132,460	250	5,080	7,390	19,032	37,662	120,482	869,498	73,066
25-29 years-----	985,014	238	4,434	5,636	14,828	29,810	111,002	752,394	66,672
30-34 years-----	631,974	176	3,056	4,056	10,322	19,578	74,670	475,306	44,650
35-39 years-----	307,178	88	1,694	2,174	5,596	10,920	37,282	226,686	22,738
40-44 years-----	77,156	24	378	524	1,520	3,178	9,268	56,718	5,546
45 years and over-----	4,278	-	26	24	88	182	480	3,144	334
Not stated-----	2,120	4	24	14	30	116	178	1,172	562
Nonwhite-----	617,740	332	5,826	8,816	16,124	39,678	60,904	461,936	24,124
Under 15 years-----	4,008	16	54	118	130	296	352	2,896	146
15-19 years-----	117,600	84	1,582	2,194	3,760	8,452	11,184	86,086	4,458
20-24 years-----	192,984	88	1,798	2,572	5,262	11,656	19,440	144,904	7,084
25-29 years-----	146,332	74	1,310	1,964	3,396	8,768	14,854	110,260	5,706
30-34 years-----	94,016	44	796	1,180	2,178	5,834	9,404	70,814	3,766
35-39 years-----	47,980	20	382	610	1,086	3,352	4,442	35,984	2,104
40-44 years-----	12,578	6	82	146	268	902	1,046	9,544	584
45 years and over-----	862	-	-	10	18	80	68	634	52
Not stated-----	1,380	-	22	22	26	158	114	614	224
SINGLE LIVE BIRTHS									
Total-----	4,074,274	1,058	19,826	28,704	68,072	149,748	439,394	3,111,190	256,282
Under 15 years-----	6,290	16	86	146	186	434	552	4,588	282
15-19 years-----	513,178	162	3,394	5,694	12,152	24,754	51,324	387,908	27,790
20-24 years-----	1,303,004	296	5,894	8,762	21,618	47,234	135,644	1,004,306	78,650
25-29 years-----	1,106,180	272	4,960	6,590	15,800	36,280	121,082	850,418	70,778
30-34 years-----	705,620	190	3,268	4,456	10,680	23,454	80,218	536,002	47,352
35-39 years-----	343,930	90	1,754	2,384	5,700	13,218	39,620	257,106	24,058
40-44 years-----	87,582	28	404	606	1,578	3,852	9,920	65,184	6,010
45 years and over-----	5,052	-	26	32	102	254	542	3,722	374
Not stated-----	3,438	4	40	34	56	268	292	1,956	788
White-----	3,472,964	760	14,830	20,886	53,384	111,716	360,482	2,658,126	232,760
Under 15 years-----	2,316	2	34	38	60	138	202	1,704	138
15-19 years-----	397,350	86	2,186	3,682	8,596	16,498	40,326	302,596	23,390
20-24 years-----	1,114,286	214	4,548	6,454	16,978	35,858	116,944	861,584	71,926
25-29 years-----	964,304	208	3,840	4,886	12,778	27,922	106,604	742,630	65,236
30-34 years-----	615,058	152	2,598	3,442	8,754	17,980	71,230	467,180	43,722
35-39 years-----	297,990	72	1,442	1,872	4,772	10,072	35,412	222,316	22,032
40-44 years-----	75,356	22	334	474	1,332	2,988	8,912	55,658	5,436
45 years and over-----	4,216	-	26	24	84	178	474	3,100	330
Not stated-----	2,088	4	22	14	30	112	178	1,158	570
Nonwhite-----	601,310	288	4,996	7,818	14,688	38,032	58,912	453,064	23,502
Under 15 years-----	3,974	14	52	108	126	296	350	2,884	144
15-19 years-----	115,828	76	1,208	2,012	3,556	8,266	10,998	85,312	4,400
20-24 years-----	188,718	82	1,546	2,308	4,840	11,398	18,900	142,722	6,924
25-29 years-----	141,876	64	1,120	1,704	3,022	8,358	14,278	107,788	5,542
30-34 years-----	90,562	38	670	1,014	1,926	5,474	8,988	68,622	3,650
35-39 years-----	45,940	18	312	512	928	3,146	4,208	34,790	2,026
40-44 years-----	12,226	6	70	132	246	664	1,008	9,326	574
45 years and over-----	836	-	-	8	18	76	68	622	44
Not stated-----	1,350	-	18	20	26	156	114	798	218
LIVE BIRTHS IN FLURAL DELIVERIES									
Total-----	88,816	150	3,266	4,058	8,852	8,486	16,222	42,344	5,438
Under 15 years-----	66	2	8	12	10	2	8	20	4
15-19 years-----	7,244	16	542	608	926	668	1,002	3,146	338
20-24 years-----	22,440	42	984	1,200	2,476	2,264	4,078	10,096	1,300
25-29 years-----	25,166	40	784	1,010	2,424	2,298	4,774	12,236	1,600
30-34 years-----	20,370	30	564	760	1,820	1,958	3,856	10,118	1,264
35-39 years-----	11,228	18	322	400	962	1,054	2,104	5,564	784
40-44 years-----	2,152	2	56	64	210	228	394	1,078	120
45 years and over-----	88	-	-	2	4	8	6	56	12
Not stated-----	62	-	6	2	-	6	-	30	18

See footnote on p. 276.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 33. Live Births by Period of Gestation, Age of Mother, Plurality of Birth, and Color: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 275)

AGE OF MOTHER, PLURALITY OF BIRTH, AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	Not stated
LIVE BIRTHS IN PLURAL DELIVERIES—Con.									
White-----	72,386	116	2,436	3,060	7,416	6,840	14,250	33,472	4,916
Under 15 years-----	32	-	6	2	6	2	6	8	2
15-19 years-----	5,472	8	368	426	722	482	816	2,372	278
20-24 years-----	18,174	36	732	956	2,054	1,824	3,538	7,914	1,140
25-29 years-----	20,710	30	594	750	2,050	1,888	4,198	9,764	1,436
30-34 years-----	16,916	24	438	594	1,568	1,598	3,440	8,126	1,128
35-39 years-----	9,188	16	252	302	824	848	1,870	4,370	706
40-44 years-----	1,800	2	44	50	188	190	356	860	110
45 years and over-----	62	-	-	-	4	4	6	44	4
Not stated-----	32	-	2	-	-	4	-	14	12
Nonwhite-----	16,430	34	830	998	1,436	1,646	1,992	8,872	622
Under 15 years-----	34	2	2	10	4	-	2	12	2
15-19 years-----	1,772	8	174	182	204	186	166	774	58
20-24 years-----	4,266	6	252	264	422	440	540	2,182	160
25-29 years-----	4,456	10	190	260	374	410	576	2,472	164
30-34 years-----	3,454	6	126	168	252	360	416	1,992	136
35-39 years-----	2,040	2	70	98	158	206	234	1,194	78
40-44 years-----	352	-	12	14	22	36	38	218	10
45 years and over-----	26	-	-	2	-	4	-	12	8
Not stated-----	30	-	4	2	-	2	-	16	6

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 4 months to "Under 20 weeks"; 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months and over to "40 weeks and over."

LIVE BIRTHS

Table 34. Live Births by Birth Weight and Color: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Birth weight data were not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year and for births in Massachusetts for the entire year. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	4,165,090	20,328	24,566	55,884	200,078	733,562	1,524,102	1,073,064	297,880	55,416	7,148	171,062
White-----	3,545,350	15,094	18,244	42,354	152,868	589,354	1,300,494	950,856	266,092	46,916	5,642	157,435
Nonwhite--	617,740	5,234	6,322	13,530	47,210	144,208	223,608	122,208	31,788	8,500	1,506	13,626
Alabama-----	84,062	364	474	1,158	4,590	15,492	30,570	21,718	6,744	1,500	246	1,206
White-----	51,550	194	228	588	2,264	8,282	19,164	14,834	4,520	816	128	534
Nonwhite--	32,512	170	246	570	2,326	7,210	11,406	6,884	2,224	684	120	672
Arizona-----	29,736	132	160	334	1,494	5,696	11,358	7,672	2,076	334	36	444
White-----	25,454	100	132	274	1,222	4,698	9,786	6,804	1,860	304	34	240
Nonwhite--	4,282	32	28	60	272	998	1,572	868	216	30	2	204
Arkansas-----	42,510	150	284	654	1,986	6,820	14,734	11,592	3,514	930	144	1,722
White-----	29,314	92	172	396	1,224	4,582	10,554	8,410	2,424	498	62	900
Nonwhite--	13,196	58	112	258	762	2,238	4,180	3,182	1,090	432	82	822
California-----	333,946	1,834	2,000	4,454	15,658	60,188	129,872	90,754	24,224	3,922	496	544
White-----	300,384	1,482	1,678	3,728	13,288	52,018	116,492	84,164	22,928	3,714	456	438
Nonwhite--	33,562	352	322	726	2,372	8,170	13,380	6,590	1,296	206	40	106
Colorado-----	41,660	212	280	704	2,892	10,466	16,952	8,322	1,580	180	26	46
White-----	40,080	194	264	660	2,736	9,992	16,314	8,124	1,554	178	22	42
Nonwhite--	1,580	18	16	44	156	474	638	198	26	2	4	4
Connecticut ² -----	53,774	104	128	238	990	3,708	7,634	5,048	1,280	194	20	34,430
White-----	51,104	96	108	200	896	3,490	7,290	4,684	1,258	192	16	32,674
Nonwhite--	2,670	8	20	38	94	218	344	164	22	2	4	1,756
Delaware-----	11,216	54	68	156	638	2,170	4,320	2,782	778	124	20	106
White-----	9,308	34	44	110	458	1,610	3,646	2,480	712	116	16	82
Nonwhite--	1,908	20	24	46	180	560	674	302	66	8	4	24
District of Columbia-----	20,518	130	202	456	1,418	4,740	7,926	3,932	878	114	26	716
White-----	8,204	30	38	116	402	1,592	3,292	1,978	522	76	12	146
Nonwhite--	12,314	100	164	320	1,016	3,148	4,634	1,954	356	38	14	570
Florida-----	97,396	588	762	1,560	5,420	18,040	36,540	25,634	6,986	1,488	204	174
White-----	69,892	328	440	934	3,262	11,812	26,730	19,764	5,386	996	134	106
Nonwhite--	27,504	260	322	626	2,158	6,228	9,810	5,870	1,600	492	70	68
Georgia-----	102,874	492	776	1,632	5,670	19,036	37,006	26,322	7,778	1,964	288	1,910
White-----	65,802	280	380	832	2,890	10,866	24,386	18,850	5,336	968	114	900
Nonwhite--	37,072	212	396	800	2,780	8,170	12,620	7,472	2,442	996	174	1,010
Idaho-----	16,628	70	72	204	736	3,054	6,508	4,512	1,164	194	14	100
White-----	16,358	68	70	198	712	3,002	6,406	4,460	1,144	190	14	94
Nonwhite--	270	2	2	6	24	52	102	52	20	4	-	6
Illinois-----	229,760	1,256	1,386	3,218	10,782	41,974	87,168	62,454	17,888	3,178	366	90
White-----	196,536	942	1,014	2,384	7,998	33,320	74,310	56,476	16,702	2,990	334	68
Nonwhite--	33,224	314	372	834	2,786	8,654	12,858	5,978	1,186	188	32	22
Indiana-----	113,820	532	600	1,518	5,252	19,368	42,670	32,228	8,998	1,658	204	572
White-----	104,856	466	504	1,268	4,522	17,292	39,378	30,552	8,678	1,604	188	484
Nonwhite--	8,684	66	96	250	730	2,076	3,292	1,676	320	54	16	88
Iowa-----	63,476	234	330	754	2,348	9,412	23,334	19,510	6,108	1,066	124	256
White-----	62,744	228	318	734	2,282	9,236	23,066	19,358	6,082	1,062	124	254
Nonwhite--	732	6	12	20	66	176	268	152	26	4	-	2
Kansas-----	53,318	248	346	720	2,314	8,804	20,204	15,476	4,352	716	68	70
White-----	50,122	222	296	652	2,072	7,998	18,988	14,824	4,250	696	62	62
Nonwhite--	3,196	26	50	68	242	806	1,216	652	102	20	6	8
Kentucky-----	73,980	310	440	1,100	3,662	12,534	26,598	20,438	6,072	1,366	176	1,294
White-----	67,516	254	366	944	3,154	10,932	24,202	19,188	5,820	1,330	168	1,158
Nonwhite--	6,464	56	74	156	508	1,602	2,396	1,250	252	36	8	136
Louisiana-----	89,448	484	644	1,366	5,050	17,084	33,750	22,618	6,466	1,338	166	482
White-----	54,098	212	282	612	2,382	8,882	20,708	15,314	4,618	744	98	246
Nonwhite--	35,350	272	362	754	2,668	8,202	13,042	7,304	1,848	594	68	236
Maine-----	22,368	80	106	264	1,094	3,908	8,368	6,212	1,664	342	48	282
White-----	22,188	80	106	254	1,074	3,876	8,300	6,184	1,654	338	46	276
Nonwhite--	180	-	-	10	20	32	68	28	10	4	2	6
Maryland-----	70,752	432	474	1,136	4,052	14,356	27,038	17,552	4,546	748	98	320
White-----	55,178	256	292	720	2,720	10,218	21,174	14,918	3,936	648	68	228
Nonwhite--	15,574	176	182	416	1,332	4,138	5,864	2,634	610	100	30	92
Massachusetts ³ -----	112,162	12	20	20	82	368	722	438	112	20	2	110,366
White-----	108,824	12	18	16	82	360	714	428	112	20	2	107,060
Nonwhite--	3,338	-	2	4	-	8	8	10	-	-	-	3,306
Michigan-----	206,226	1,200	1,190	2,906	9,610	35,454	76,980	57,394	17,116	3,110	420	846
White-----	182,716	924	934	2,394	7,750	29,732	67,996	52,900	16,094	2,926	392	654
Nonwhite--	23,510	276	256	512	1,860	5,702	8,984	4,494	1,022	184	28	192
Minnesota-----	83,006	366	320	904	2,956	12,164	30,314	26,044	7,992	1,578	132	236
White-----	81,570	346	308	880	2,884	11,874	29,786	25,682	7,892	1,560	130	228
Nonwhite--	1,436	20	12	24	72	290	528	362	100	18	2	8

See footnotes on p. 279.

Table 34. Live Births by Birth Weight and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 277)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001- 1,500 grams	1,501- 2,000 grams	2,001- 2,500 grams	2,501- 3,000 grams	3,001- 3,500 grams	3,501- 4,000 grams	4,001- 4,500 grams	4,501- 5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
Mississippi-----	62,080	300	430	874	3,652	11,620	21,748	15,912	5,430	1,496	250	368
White-----	27,344	126	144	316	1,206	4,308	9,994	8,064	2,524	504	56	102
Nonwhite--	34,736	174	286	558	2,446	7,312	11,754	7,848	2,906	992	194	266
Missouri-----	96,132	496	576	1,358	4,374	16,636	35,848	27,096	7,818	1,410	206	314
White-----	83,888	364	430	1,016	3,272	13,498	31,246	24,906	7,368	1,336	188	264
Nonwhite--	12,244	132	146	342	1,102	3,138	4,602	2,190	450	74	18	50
Montana-----	17,732	80	98	236	908	3,406	6,972	4,668	1,060	194	18	92
White-----	16,702	76	90	230	850	3,220	6,600	4,370	992	180	16	78
Nonwhite--	1,030	4	8	6	58	186	372	298	68	14	2	14
Nebraska-----	33,994	174	200	446	1,578	5,470	12,962	9,774	2,575	398	48	366
White-----	32,728	158	166	398	1,456	5,178	12,516	9,530	2,522	368	42	358
Nonwhite--	1,266	16	14	50	122	292	446	244	54	14	6	8
Nevada-----	6,572	26	78	80	412	1,408	2,670	1,474	352	52	2	16
White-----	5,864	24	56	70	346	1,230	2,396	1,348	330	48	2	14
Nonwhite--	708	4	22	10	66	178	274	126	22	4	-	2
New Hampshire-----	12,984	44	46	164	602	2,288	4,846	3,342	944	144	16	548
White-----	12,942	44	46	164	598	2,280	4,830	3,332	942	142	16	548
Nonwhite--	42	-	-	-	4	8	16	10	2	2	-	-
New Jersey-----	125,084	694	674	1,676	6,088	23,056	48,906	32,766	8,946	1,480	152	726
White-----	110,612	516	504	1,346	4,838	19,314	43,404	30,282	8,354	1,386	140	528
Nonwhite--	14,472	178	170	330	1,250	3,742	5,502	2,504	492	94	12	198
New Mexico-----	26,984	134	182	432	1,910	6,604	10,502	5,366	1,162	214	20	338
White-----	24,220	120	172	382	1,770	5,954	9,478	4,958	1,068	202	18	98
Nonwhite--	2,664	14	10	50	140	650	1,024	428	94	12	2	240
New York-----	346,938	1,986	2,122	4,842	18,660	71,884	136,612	84,630	21,088	3,376	398	1,350
White-----	307,826	1,472	1,644	3,898	15,274	61,264	121,898	77,958	19,712	3,156	360	1,190
Nonwhite--	39,112	514	478	944	3,386	10,620	14,714	6,672	1,376	220	28	160
North Carolina-----	116,274	606	904	1,866	6,426	22,116	44,144	29,914	8,214	1,704	188	192
White-----	77,756	350	498	976	3,570	13,860	30,056	21,400	5,984	986	84	92
Nonwhite--	38,518	256	406	890	2,856	8,256	14,088	8,514	2,330	718	104	100
North Dakota-----	16,694	64	88	198	672	2,670	6,286	4,920	1,490	250	34	22
White-----	16,232	64	88	188	662	2,612	6,148	4,764	1,428	240	28	10
Nonwhite--	462	-	-	10	62	58	138	156	62	10	6	12
Ohio-----	235,020	1,286	1,444	3,174	11,506	41,784	99,704	64,322	17,526	3,156	412	706
White-----	211,510	1,016	1,150	2,582	9,376	35,670	80,778	60,216	16,722	3,038	382	580
Nonwhite--	23,510	270	294	592	2,130	6,114	8,926	4,106	804	118	30	126
Oklahoma-----	51,784	182	304	642	2,354	8,582	19,512	14,530	4,394	728	86	470
White-----	45,218	148	260	548	1,916	6,582	17,086	12,922	3,942	622	64	388
Nonwhite--	6,566	34	44	94	438	1,260	2,426	1,608	452	106	22	82
Oregon-----	38,610	176	194	426	1,568	6,064	14,480	11,562	3,418	602	68	52
White-----	37,608	170	184	414	1,500	5,852	14,074	11,328	3,372	602	66	46
Nonwhite--	1,002	6	10	12	68	212	406	234	46	-	2	6
Pennsylvania-----	248,524	1,262	1,458	3,466	12,010	45,322	96,348	66,662	17,938	3,100	354	604
White-----	224,206	910	1,156	2,796	9,954	38,904	87,130	62,570	17,064	2,978	328	536
Nonwhite--	24,318	352	302	670	2,076	6,518	9,218	4,092	874	122	26	68
Rhode Island-----	18,174	102	108	228	624	3,176	6,782	4,836	1,202	222	22	672
White-----	17,560	96	90	206	762	3,030	6,580	4,718	1,184	212	22	660
Nonwhite--	614	6	18	22	62	146	202	118	18	10	-	12
South Carolina-----	64,216	246	384	1,010	3,440	11,666	23,182	16,370	4,840	1,108	166	1,804
White-----	36,002	120	202	454	1,602	6,154	13,842	9,866	2,674	442	64	582
Nonwhite--	28,214	126	182	556	1,838	5,512	9,340	6,504	2,166	666	102	1,222
South Dakota-----	16,020	74	82	186	658	2,880	6,774	5,362	1,604	272	38	90
White-----	17,032	66	78	176	618	2,728	6,462	5,090	1,506	250	34	24
Nonwhite--	988	8	4	10	40	152	512	272	98	22	4	66
Tennessee-----	84,958	386	562	1,274	4,638	15,658	31,628	22,570	6,440	1,338	184	282
White-----	66,450	274	384	858	3,154	11,150	24,778	18,900	5,504	1,038	136	214
Nonwhite--	18,508	112	178	416	1,484	4,508	6,848	3,670	936	240	48	68
Texas-----	246,296	1,092	1,528	3,316	12,162	44,684	92,716	65,286	17,402	3,482	522	4,106
White-----	210,826	792	1,186	2,622	9,526	36,574	80,048	58,190	15,640	2,974	412	2,882
Nonwhite--	35,470	300	342	694	2,636	8,110	12,668	7,096	1,762	508	110	1,244
Utah-----	25,548	98	142	256	1,226	4,634	10,386	6,806	1,604	224	28	144
White-----	25,054	96	140	244	1,202	4,506	10,202	6,724	1,582	220	26	112
Nonwhite--	494	2	2	12	24	128	184	82	22	4	2	32
Vermont-----	9,246	38	44	138	444	1,598	3,566	2,498	708	120	12	80
White-----	9,220	38	44	136	442	1,590	3,562	2,492	704	120	12	80
Nonwhite--	26	-	-	2	2	8	4	6	4	-	-	-
Virginia-----	96,870	478	668	1,496	5,340	18,950	36,622	24,904	6,468	1,264	180	510
White-----	71,870	316	414	956	3,518	13,150	27,862	19,434	4,954	902	106	258
Nonwhite--	25,000	162	254	530	1,822	5,800	8,760	5,470	1,514	362	74	252
Washington-----	65,084	354	368	838	2,906	11,408	25,556	17,952	4,696	92	86	128
White-----	61,804	310	330	764	2,680	10,658	24,314	17,224	4,562	76	86	116
Nonwhite--	3,280	44	38	74	226	750	1,242	728	134	32	-	12

See footnotes on p. 279.

Table 34. Live Births by Birth Weight and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 277)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
West Virginia-----	44,606	204	302	692	2,594	8,410	16,408	11,618	5,232	644	82	420
White-----	42,178	178	278	632	2,582	7,804	15,490	11,200	5,156	614	80	384
Nonwhite--	2,428	26	24	60	212	606	918	418	96	30	2	36
Wisconsin-----	95,656	414	450	1,016	3,690	14,782	34,994	27,584	8,694	1,556	258	458
White-----	90,602	366	432	944	3,620	14,058	33,758	26,705	8,534	1,508	252	426
Nonwhite--	5,254	28	18	72	270	744	1,236	678	160	28	6	12
Wyoming-----	8,474	26	68	146	542	1,970	3,594	1,848	418	46	4	12
White-----	8,218	24	66	144	524	1,932	3,282	1,788	406	46	4	12
Nonwhite--	256	2	2	2	18	48	112	60	12	-	-	-

¹The equivalents of the gram weight in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less

1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.

1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.

2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.

3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.

3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.

4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.

5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

²Birth weight information was not available for births in Connecticut for part of the year.³Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth weight. Data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 35. Live Births by Period of Gestation and Color: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only births occurring within the continental United States. Based on a 50-percent sample. Maryland (except city of Baltimore), Massachusetts, and Washington did not require reporting of period of gestation. These births are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	4,163,090	1,208	23,092	32,762	76,924	158,234	455,616	3,153,534	261,720
White-----	3,545,350	876	17,266	23,946	60,800	118,556	394,712	2,691,598	237,596
Nonwhite--	617,740	332	5,826	8,816	16,124	39,678	60,904	461,936	24,124
Alabama-----	84,062	22	486	834	1,056	5,628	6,050	68,114	1,872
White-----	51,550	10	280	390	676	2,210	4,180	42,908	918
Nonwhite--	32,512	12	226	444	380	3,418	1,870	25,206	956
Arizona-----	29,736	6	176	232	488	908	3,106	24,560	260
White-----	25,454	4	150	200	428	726	2,874	21,030	42
Nonwhite--	4,282	2	26	32	60	182	232	3,530	218
Arkansas-----	42,510	18	206	400	706	2,486	2,356	31,288	5,050
White-----	29,314	10	126	252	472	1,556	1,868	21,454	3,576
Nonwhite--	13,196	8	80	148	234	930	488	9,834	1,474
California-----	333,946	74	1,900	2,516	6,626	7,968	44,726	268,376	1,158
White-----	300,384	66	1,536	2,088	5,722	6,840	39,984	243,102	1,046
Nonwhite--	33,562	8	364	430	904	1,128	4,742	25,874	112
Colorado-----	41,860	8	260	306	886	1,516	7,412	31,162	110
White-----	40,080	6	242	288	840	1,446	7,090	30,064	104
Nonwhite--	1,780	2	18	18	46	70	322	1,098	6
Connecticut-----	53,774	20	312	458	913	1,148	7,928	42,126	866
White-----	51,104	12	280	396	824	1,042	7,600	40,108	842
Nonwhite--	2,670	8	32	62	129	106	328	2,018	24
Delaware-----	11,216	2	70	108	188	272	1,616	8,770	180
White-----	9,308	-	46	72	132	194	1,328	7,364	172
Nonwhite--	1,908	2	24	36	56	78	288	1,406	18
District of Columbia-----	20,518	12	242	376	1,430	800	6,866	7,648	3,144
White-----	8,204	-	38	70	294	198	2,374	3,508	1,732
Nonwhite--	12,314	12	204	306	1,136	602	4,492	4,140	1,412
Florida-----	97,396	26	688	850	1,804	5,628	8,486	79,630	282
White-----	69,892	16	406	502	1,378	3,394	7,490	56,504	202
Nonwhite--	27,504	12	282	348	426	2,234	996	23,126	80
Georgia-----	102,674	22	610	1,152	1,956	9,140	9,800	69,644	10,550
White-----	65,802	14	324	512	1,182	4,076	6,864	46,040	6,790
Nonwhite--	37,072	8	286	640	774	5,064	2,936	23,004	3,760
Idaho-----	16,628	-	90	102	284	800	2,286	11,522	1,544
White-----	16,358	-	86	96	278	782	2,250	11,370	1,496
Nonwhite--	270	-	4	6	6	18	36	152	48
Illinois-----	229,760	86	1,318	1,608	5,916	5,576	20,568	198,426	262
White-----	196,530	68	1,040	1,216	2,984	4,510	18,298	168,170	250
Nonwhite--	33,230	18	278	392	932	1,066	2,270	28,256	12
Indiana-----	113,620	30	442	620	1,852	4,858	8,048	91,582	5,788
White-----	104,936	28	554	692	1,666	4,536	7,702	84,516	5,222
Nonwhite--	8,684	2	88	128	186	322	346	7,066	566
Iowa-----	63,476	14	320	466	1,462	2,218	10,274	48,236	466
White-----	62,744	14	312	448	1,434	2,184	10,182	47,686	464
Nonwhite--	732	-	8	18	28	34	92	550	2
Kansas-----	53,318	14	298	426	1,132	2,204	6,766	42,342	136
White-----	50,122	12	262	380	1,012	2,054	6,134	40,138	130
Nonwhite--	3,196	2	36	46	120	150	632	2,204	6
Kentucky-----	73,980	6	414	694	1,342	5,950	6,112	54,668	4,794
White-----	67,516	2	352	596	1,168	5,326	5,652	49,862	4,558
Nonwhite--	6,464	4	62	98	174	624	460	4,806	236
Louisiana-----	89,448	22	566	954	1,224	4,560	7,506	72,556	2,060
White-----	54,098	16	296	426	682	3,524	5,334	42,400	1,480
Nonwhite--	35,350	6	330	528	542	1,036	2,172	30,156	580
Maine-----	22,568	4	114	128	344	876	2,714	16,758	1,430
White-----	22,188	4	112	128	338	864	2,698	16,632	1,412
Nonwhite--	380	-	2	-	6	12	16	126	18
Maryland ^d -----	70,752	42	526	844	3,304	2,252	22,042	27,594	14,148
White-----	55,178	22	262	476	1,886	1,440	16,584	22,982	11,522
Nonwhite--	15,574	20	264	368	1,418	812	5,458	4,612	2,626
Massachusetts ^e -----	112,152	-	14	22	28	54	182	1,520	110,342
White-----	108,874	-	14	20	24	54	182	1,494	107,036
Nonwhite--	3,278	-	-	2	4	-	-	26	3,306
Michigan-----	206,228	62	1,250	1,610	3,808	6,684	14,992	175,050	2,770
White-----	182,710	52	1,002	1,320	3,140	5,322	13,580	155,908	2,392
Nonwhite--	23,518	10	248	290	668	1,362	1,412	19,142	378
Minnesota-----	83,006	14	440	398	1,394	1,482	11,878	66,674	926
White-----	81,570	14	418	386	1,360	1,454	11,518	65,508	912
Nonwhite--	1,436	-	22	12	34	28	160	1,166	14
Mississippi-----	62,080	22	356	588	716	1,354	1,584	57,272	198
White-----	27,344	12	160	214	410	576	924	24,968	80
Nonwhite--	34,736	10	196	374	306	778	660	32,304	108
Missouri-----	96,132	40	596	796	2,048	4,058	11,306	75,334	1,954
White-----	85,608	28	438	566	1,500	3,076	9,524	66,898	1,858
Nonwhite--	10,524	12	158	230	548	982	1,782	8,436	96

Table 35. Live Births by Period of Gestation and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 280)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		Under 20 weeks	20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks and over	Not stated
Montana-----	17,732	-	98	122	390	462	2,658	13,770	236
White-----	16,702	-	90	116	374	440	2,542	12,914	226
Nonwhite--	1,030	-	8	6	16	22	114	856	10
Nebraska-----	33,994	24	188	234	652	1,136	4,282	26,080	1,338
White-----	32,728	22	168	220	604	1,144	4,182	25,074	1,514
Nonwhite--	1,266	2	20	14	48	52	100	1,006	24
Nevada-----	6,572	2	40	55	106	156	596	5,570	68
White-----	5,864	2	30	48	90	110	522	5,006	56
Nonwhite--	708	-	10	8	16	26	74	564	10
New Hampshire-----	12,984	-	60	90	258	274	1,422	10,346	554
White-----	12,342	-	60	90	256	274	1,414	10,314	554
Nonwhite--	42	-	-	-	2	-	8	32	-
New Jersey-----	125,084	28	724	928	2,128	2,678	14,848	101,522	2,228
White-----	110,612	20	530	672	1,700	2,148	13,154	90,360	2,008
Nonwhite--	14,472	8	194	256	428	530	1,694	11,142	220
New Mexico-----	26,884	6	136	224	544	1,208	3,074	21,206	486
White-----	24,220	4	128	212	480	1,016	2,796	19,162	422
Nonwhite--	2,664	2	8	12	64	192	278	2,044	64
New York-----	346,938	140	2,128	2,728	7,024	10,428	50,678	272,350	1,162
White-----	307,826	92	1,608	2,046	5,552	8,554	44,158	245,138	888
Nonwhite--	39,112	48	520	682	1,472	2,064	6,520	27,212	274
North Carolina-----	116,274	20	710	1,260	2,190	3,920	9,514	98,472	188
White-----	77,756	10	406	636	1,422	1,950	7,492	65,728	112
Nonwhite--	38,518	10	304	624	768	1,970	2,022	32,744	76
North Dakota-----	16,694	6	76	120	306	324	2,618	13,204	40
White-----	16,232	6	76	114	300	322	2,572	12,816	26
Nonwhite--	462	-	-	6	6	2	46	388	14
Ohio-----	235,020	90	1,470	1,822	4,958	7,274	30,244	187,594	1,568
White-----	211,510	66	1,166	1,498	4,178	6,580	24,846	171,892	1,484
Nonwhite--	23,510	24	304	324	780	694	5,398	15,702	84
Oklahoma-----	51,764	8	226	516	1,158	4,916	4,464	38,718	1,798
White-----	45,218	8	196	430	1,018	4,210	4,094	33,654	1,606
Nonwhite--	6,546	-	30	86	120	706	370	5,064	190
Oregon-----	38,610	6	198	254	724	824	7,202	28,380	1,022
White-----	37,608	6	190	246	694	794	7,006	27,668	1,004
Nonwhite--	1,002	-	8	8	30	30	196	712	16
Pennsylvania-----	248,524	158	1,322	2,012	4,570	10,070	24,596	204,730	1,086
White-----	224,206	100	1,022	1,624	3,704	8,896	21,230	186,354	976
Nonwhite--	24,318	58	300	388	866	1,174	3,366	18,076	110
Rhode Island-----	18,174	8	92	118	270	676	622	15,136	1,252
White-----	17,560	6	84	104	254	655	604	14,640	1,212
Nonwhite--	614	2	8	14	16	20	18	496	40
South Carolina-----	64,216	12	336	614	1,092	5,598	3,310	49,676	3,578
White-----	36,002	2	170	274	652	1,612	2,162	29,342	1,788
Nonwhite--	28,214	10	166	340	440	3,986	1,148	20,334	1,790
South Dakota-----	18,020	6	82	96	372	652	2,332	14,332	148
White-----	17,032	6	74	84	364	608	2,274	13,528	94
Nonwhite--	988	-	8	12	8	44	58	804	54
Tennessee-----	84,958	8	442	744	1,566	1,920	4,856	75,152	270
White-----	66,450	6	340	522	1,068	1,332	4,212	58,738	232
Nonwhite--	18,508	2	102	222	498	588	644	16,414	38
Texas-----	246,296	74	1,314	1,954	4,658	14,700	30,920	186,692	5,984
White-----	213,826	52	980	1,512	3,814	11,368	26,682	161,710	4,508
Nonwhite--	32,470	22	334	442	844	3,332	4,038	24,982	1,476
Utah-----	25,548	-	120	132	478	640	3,522	19,234	1,422
White-----	25,054	-	118	128	470	608	3,474	18,884	1,372
Nonwhite--	494	-	2	4	8	32	48	350	50
Vermont-----	9,246	4	44	56	196	180	1,398	7,302	66
White-----	9,220	4	44	56	196	180	1,388	7,286	66
Nonwhite--	26	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	-
Virginia-----	96,870	12	552	856	1,876	5,220	9,764	76,954	1,636
White-----	71,870	10	352	538	1,386	3,878	7,790	57,510	1,406
Nonwhite--	25,000	2	200	318	490	2,342	1,974	19,444	230
Washington ³ -----	65,084	2	12	12	22	24	190	690	64,132
White-----	61,804	2	10	12	22	24	184	668	60,882
Nonwhite--	3,280	-	2	-	-	-	6	22	3,250
West Virginia-----	44,606	10	306	394	762	3,496	5,020	33,740	878
White-----	42,178	8	272	354	714	3,090	4,678	32,218	844
Nonwhite--	2,428	2	34	40	48	406	342	1,522	34
Wisconsin-----	93,856	36	488	644	1,586	2,834	11,868	76,156	244
White-----	90,602	34	462	590	1,528	2,606	11,658	73,494	230
Nonwhite--	3,254	2	26	54	58	228	210	2,662	14
Wyoming-----	8,474	-	36	86	168	164	1,216	6,776	28
White-----	8,218	-	34	86	160	162	1,184	6,566	26
Nonwhite--	256	-	2	-	8	2	32	210	2

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 4 months to "Under 20 weeks"; 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months and over to "40 weeks and over."

²Maryland, except city of Baltimore, did not require reporting of period of gestation. Data shown are for births in Baltimore and for births in other States to residents of Maryland.

³This State did not require the reporting of period of gestation. Data shown are for births in other States to residents of this State.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 36. Illegitimate Live Births by Age of Mother and Color:
35 Reporting States, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only illegitimate births occurring within the reporting area. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	Under 15 years	15-19 YEARS					20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40 years and over	Not stated	
			Total	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years							19 years
TOTAL-----	153,360	3,438	59,170	6,262	10,944	13,288	14,836	13,820	45,794	22,684	13,028	6,784	1,990	482
White-----	47,204	688	18,146	1,414	2,862	4,020	4,896	4,954	15,368	6,412	3,592	2,130	756	112
Nonwhite--	106,156	2,750	41,024	4,868	8,082	9,268	9,940	8,866	30,426	16,272	9,436	4,654	1,224	370
Alabama-----	9,014	198	3,604	400	700	802	806	796	2,580	1,242	798	382	132	78
White-----	724	19	350	32	60	72	82	84	230	60	54	22	10	-
Nonwhite--	8,290	180	3,274	368	640	750	624	712	2,350	1,182	744	360	122	78
Delaware-----	802	24	274	20	44	60	80	70	260	128	68	44	4	-
White-----	164	6	72	8	10	14	24	16	60	4	12	8	2	-
Nonwhite--	638	18	202	12	34	46	56	54	200	124	56	36	2	-
District of Columbia-----	3,638	70	1,192	158	222	272	274	266	1,140	618	392	172	24	30
White-----	374	6	102	6	18	16	20	42	154	72	34	16	4	6
Nonwhite--	3,264	64	1,090	152	204	256	254	224	1,006	546	358	156	20	24
Florida-----	8,658	196	3,212	396	654	664	790	708	2,370	1,424	924	430	94	8
White-----	1,486	20	558	52	116	118	136	114	456	250	112	80	24	4
Nonwhite--	7,172	176	2,674	344	538	546	652	594	1,912	1,174	812	350	70	4
Georgia-----	10,104	212	4,006	556	780	898	972	820	2,866	1,430	820	504	122	144
White-----	970	16	420	46	64	86	130	94	278	116	70	26	16	26
Nonwhite--	9,134	194	3,586	480	716	812	842	726	2,588	1,314	750	478	106	118
Illinois-----	11,462	198	3,608	398	542	614	930	924	3,658	2,086	1,218	556	144	4
White-----	3,620	38	1,396	112	192	330	374	388	1,236	518	242	134	54	2
Nonwhite--	7,842	160	2,212	286	350	484	556	536	2,422	1,578	976	402	90	2
Indiana-----	3,426	92	1,376	122	256	324	396	278	1,014	470	304	114	54	2
White-----	2,024	52	858	54	172	200	234	178	610	266	158	70	28	2
Nonwhite--	1,402	40	558	68	84	124	162	100	404	204	146	44	26	-
Iowa-----	1,142	22	440	42	78	98	118	104	380	146	74	56	24	-
White-----	1,022	22	406	36	68	94	112	96	344	118	64	50	18	-
Nonwhite--	120	-	34	6	10	4	6	8	36	28	10	6	6	-
Kansas-----	1,162	22	516	46	108	100	112	150	340	138	74	54	16	2
White-----	674	14	302	22	52	60	60	108	204	76	36	32	8	2
Nonwhite--	488	8	214	24	56	40	52	42	136	62	38	22	8	-
Kentucky-----	3,092	78	1,292	126	220	302	336	308	858	450	246	108	48	12
White-----	1,672	36	712	58	108	168	194	184	514	218	102	54	30	6
Nonwhite--	1,420	42	580	68	112	134	142	124	344	232	144	54	18	6
Louisiana-----	7,296	142	2,454	250	462	544	620	578	2,252	1,234	744	352	116	2
White-----	708	10	252	18	32	60	70	72	258	108	54	26	-	-
Nonwhite--	6,588	132	2,202	232	430	484	550	506	1,994	1,126	690	326	116	2
Maine-----	710	4	242	20	42	46	70	64	242	102	58	48	14	-
White-----	698	4	238	18	42	46	70	62	240	100	54	48	14	-
Nonwhite--	12	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-
Michigan-----	6,624	144	2,810	274	520	672	650	694	2,162	854	382	190	98	4
White-----	3,186	38	1,350	98	224	302	340	386	1,100	400	158	86	54	-
Nonwhite--	3,438	106	1,460	176	296	370	310	308	1,062	454	224	104	44	4
Minnesota-----	1,920	24	672	42	96	156	178	200	664	282	154	88	30	6
White-----	1,606	24	576	36	88	128	156	168	558	228	118	76	22	4
Nonwhite--	314	-	96	6	8	28	22	32	106	54	36	12	8	2
Mississippi-----	7,680	248	3,044	408	608	740	736	552	2,084	1,128	628	382	122	44
White-----	306	6	128	10	16	26	46	30	112	38	12	6	-	4
Nonwhite--	7,374	242	2,916	398	592	714	690	522	1,972	1,090	616	376	122	40
Missouri-----	4,410	100	1,698	170	352	352	424	400	1,246	726	402	190	48	-
White-----	1,362	14	574	62	118	112	164	118	420	198	94	58	24	-
Nonwhite--	3,028	86	1,124	108	234	240	260	282	826	528	308	132	24	-
Montana-----	416	6	134	12	18	34	28	42	150	64	42	14	4	2
White-----	252	4	92	10	12	22	24	24	86	32	20	12	4	2
Nonwhite--	164	2	42	2	6	12	4	18	64	32	22	2	-	-
Nevada-----	164	8	56	4	12	8	12	20	46	30	12	8	4	-
White-----	92	6	26	2	-	4	8	12	30	18	4	4	4	-
Nonwhite--	72	2	30	2	12	4	4	8	16	12	8	4	-	-
New Jersey-----	3,496	84	1,354	114	230	316	344	350	1,106	500	274	132	42	4
White-----	1,582	18	498	30	76	100	144	148	424	210	122	76	32	2
Nonwhite--	2,114	66	856	84	154	216	200	202	682	290	152	56	10	2
North Carolina-----	10,480	292	4,862	554	932	1,136	1,262	978	3,022	1,240	662	300	88	14
White-----	1,708	32	740	60	106	158	216	200	546	190	120	52	26	2
Nonwhite--	8,772	260	4,122	494	826	978	1,046	778	2,476	1,050	542	248	62	12
North Dakota-----	320	6	104	10	16	18	26	34	118	44	26	18	4	-
White-----	260	6	98	10	16	18	22	32	86	34	18	14	4	-
Nonwhite--	60	-	6	-	-	-	4	2	32	10	8	4	-	-
Ohio-----	8,356	148	3,170	268	530	696	814	862	2,718	1,198	672	352	90	8
White-----	4,254	46	1,636	108	216	342	460	510	1,466	500	340	200	60	6
Nonwhite--	4,102	102	1,534	160	314	354	354	352	1,252	698	332	152	30	2
Oregon-----	934	12	334	32	46	76	94	86	312	148	66	48	14	-
White-----	794	10	294	28	40	68	82	76	276	120	46	40	8	-
Nonwhite--	140	2	40	4	6	8	12	10	36	28	20	8	6	-

Table 36. Illegitimate Live Births by Age of Mother and Color:
35 Reporting States, 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only illegitimate births occurring within the reporting area. Based on a 50-percent sample)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	Under 15 years	15-19 YEARS					20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40 years and over	Not stated	
			Total	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years							19 years
Pennsylvania-----	9,340	182	3,574	338	644	846	904	842	2,930	1,336	752	430	120	16
White-----	4,500	38	1,570	116	226	372	440	416	1,526	634	382	254	86	10
Nonwhite--	4,840	144	2,004	222	418	474	464	426	1,404	702	370	176	34	6
Rhode Island-----	398	4	112	8	22	28	18	36	132	72	38	24	14	2
White-----	302	4	84	6	16	20	16	26	98	54	32	18	10	2
Nonwhite--	96	-	28	2	6	8	2	10	34	18	6	6	4	-
South Carolina-----	7,336	188	3,390	350	652	774	866	746	1,932	900	514	298	78	31
White-----	666	4	290	20	50	60	94	66	208	70	44	38	8	4
Nonwhite--	6,670	184	3,100	330	602	714	774	680	1,724	830	470	260	70	32
South Dakota-----	360	2	142	4	22	40	54	22	114	48	32	18	4	-
White-----	220	2	112	2	20	28	42	20	56	26	14	8	2	-
Nonwhite--	140	-	30	2	2	12	12	2	58	22	18	10	2	-
Tennessee-----	6,386	158	2,274	210	440	478	610	536	1,916	1,018	614	308	86	12
White-----	1,666	32	596	44	98	114	176	164	534	230	148	92	26	8
Nonwhite--	4,720	126	1,678	166	342	364	434	372	1,382	788	466	216	60	4
Texas-----	10,638	276	3,628	408	734	758	804	924	3,170	1,794	1,036	550	170	14
White-----	3,896	60	1,146	106	196	250	258	336	1,248	700	462	212	64	4
Nonwhite--	6,742	216	2,482	302	538	508	546	588	1,922	1,094	574	338	106	10
Utah-----	284	4	118	18	24	22	22	32	84	44	20	10	2	2
White-----	248	2	110	14	24	22	22	28	74	32	16	10	2	2
Nonwhite--	36	2	8	4	-	-	-	4	10	12	4	-	-	-
Virginia-----	7,308	192	3,004	348	562	654	728	712	2,140	1,002	530	350	68	22
White-----	1,656	24	670	40	88	148	180	214	572	182	112	82	12	2
Nonwhite--	5,652	168	2,334	308	474	506	548	498	1,568	820	418	268	56	20
Washington-----	1,384	18	586	52	88	152	124	170	374	198	114	60	28	6
White-----	1,116	14	488	46	76	132	100	134	308	156	74	42	28	6
Nonwhite--	268	4	98	6	12	20	24	36	66	42	40	18	-	-
West Virginia-----	2,614	46	1,036	64	162	238	316	256	792	338	216	136	44	6
White-----	2,052	30	808	50	126	200	232	200	598	266	184	118	44	4
Nonwhite--	562	16	228	14	36	38	84	56	194	72	32	18	-	2
Wisconsin-----	1,844	36	788	72	118	154	202	242	560	242	114	72	30	2
White-----	1,388	28	600	48	90	116	154	192	422	172	74	62	28	2
Nonwhite--	456	8	188	24	28	38	48	50	138	70	40	10	2	-
Wyoming-----	162	2	64	8	8	16	14	18	62	20	8	6	-	-
White-----	136	2	54	6	6	14	12	16	54	16	6	4	-	-
Nonwhite--	26	-	10	2	2	2	2	2	8	4	2	2	-	-

FETAL DEATHS

FETAL DEATHS

Table 37. Fetal Deaths by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	Total fetal deaths occurring in State	Fetal deaths to residents occurring in place of residence ¹	FETAL DEATHS TO NONRESIDENTS														
			Total	Intra-state non-residents	Interstate nonresidents												
					Total	State of residence											
						Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	² 39,505	² 29,154	² 27,377	1,777	43	17	35	28	7	20	11	11	39	26	7	113
Alabama-----	1,794	1,085	708	683	25	...	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	-
Arizona-----	449	250	199	191	8	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas-----	624	324	300	270	30	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
California-----	4,369	2,161	2,228	2,207	21	-	4	1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Colorado-----	770	449	321	273	48	1	2	-	3	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Connecticut-----	679	372	307	296	11	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware-----	199	76	123	115	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia-----	518	358	160	...	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Florida-----	1,638	919	719	702	17	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	3	-	-
Georgia-----	2,292	1,334	958	873	85	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	...	-	-
Idaho-----	199	120	79	74	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Illinois-----	3,383	2,088	1,297	1,247	50	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Indiana-----	1,635	978	657	610	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Iowa-----	851	413	438	390	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Kansas-----	698	414	284	245	39	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky-----	1,262	688	576	526	50	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana-----	1,648	838	610	791	19	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Maine-----	386	221	165	151	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland-----	1,135	645	490	432	58	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	9	3	1	-	-
Massachusetts-----	1,584	---	---	---	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan-----	3,253	1,628	1,627	1,603	24	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Minnesota-----	1,064	541	523	493	30	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi-----	1,764	1,159	605	574	31	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Missouri-----	1,643	892	761	634	127	1	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	56
Montana-----	238	140	98	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska-----	457	285	172	148	24	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nevada-----	115	74	41	33	8	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire-----	187	105	82	63	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey-----	1,939	907	1,032	1,000	32	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
New Mexico-----	407	269	158	126	12	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York-----	7,320	5,222	2,098	2,024	74	-	-	1	2	-	8	-	1	1	-	-	-
North Carolina-----	2,214	1,146	1,068	1,034	34	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
North Dakota-----	211	105	106	91	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio-----	3,647	1,956	1,691	1,606	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma-----	706	400	306	295	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Oregon-----	594	346	248	235	13	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pennsylvania-----	4,348	2,347	2,001	1,905	96	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island-----	309	162	147	124	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina-----	1,244	711	533	518	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-
South Dakota-----	297	167	150	111	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee-----	1,552	862	690	617	73	1	-	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2
Texas-----	3,861	2,727	1,134	1,091	43	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Utah-----	316	186	130	123	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont-----	159	70	89	82	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,757	933	824	773	51	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
Washington-----	800	475	325	305	22	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
West Virginia-----	777	344	433	359	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Wisconsin-----	1,258	675	583	554	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14
Wyoming-----	109	56	53	47	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Unit of residence is defined as the individual urban place of 10,000 or more, or cities of 2,500 to 10,000 as a group, or the rural area of the county, of which the mother was a resident. Urban places include every incorporated place having a population of 2,500 or more in 1950, as well as certain unincorporated places classified as "urban" under special rules. For further discussion of residence allocation rules, see text.

²Includes estimate for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table 37. Fetal Deaths by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	FETAL DEATHS TO NONRESIDENTS—Continued																		
	Interstate nonresidents—Continued																		
	State of residence—Continued																		
	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.
UNITED STATES-----	41	26	55	78	16	8	128	27	54	22	21	56	9	36	3	21	92	20	56
Alabama-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Arkansas-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California-----	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Colorado-----	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Connecticut-----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	7
Delaware-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
District of Columbia-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Florida-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Georgia-----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Idaho-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois-----	14	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana-----	...	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa-----	2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas-----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky-----	8	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana-----	-	1	-	1	...	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Maine-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	1
Maryland-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Massachusetts-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Michigan-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota-----	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi-----	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	2	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri-----	3	2	45	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska-----	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada-----	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire-----	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	1
New Jersey-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	7
New Mexico-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
New York-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	...
North Carolina-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
North Dakota-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio-----	8	-	-	29	-	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oklahoma-----	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon-----	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	21
Rhode Island-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Carolina-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
South Dakota-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee-----	-	-	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas-----	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	1
Utah-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Vermont-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4
Virginia-----	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia-----	-	-	-	15	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin-----	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-

FETAL DEATHS

Table 37. Fetal Deaths by State of Occurrence Distributed According to State of Residence: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(Includes only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

STATE OF OCCURRENCE	FETAL DEATHS TO NONRESIDENTS—Continued																	Total fetal deaths to residents	
	Interstate nonresidents—Continued																		
	State of residence—Continued																		
	N. C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.		Wyo.
UNITED STATES-----	45	15	75	42	18	77	12	43	13	48	42	3	11	96	15	56	34	6	68,659
Alabama-----	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,812
Arizona-----	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456
Arkansas-----	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	629
California-----	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4,396
Colorado-----	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	1	-	2	729
Connecticut-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	688
Delaware-----	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202
District of Columbia-----	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	369
Florida-----	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,660
Georgia-----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,233
Ideho-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	201
Illinois-----	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3,446
Indiana-----	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,629
Iowa-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	829
Kansas-----	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	714
Kentucky-----	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	1,230
Louisiana-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,645
Maine-----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	590
Maryland-----	1	-	-	-	-	14	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	11	-	-	1,205
Massachusetts-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Michigan-----	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	3,283
Minnesota-----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1,056
Mississippi-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1,754
Missouri-----	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1,572
Montana-----	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	243
Nebraska-----	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	469
Nevada-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
New Hampshire-----	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	189
New Jersey-----	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1,999
New Mexico-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415
New York-----	2	-	1	-	-	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7,302
North Carolina-----	...	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	2,225
North Dakota-----	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	211
Ohio-----	-	-	...	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	3,637
Oklahoma-----	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	737
Oregon-----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	599
Pennsylvania-----	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	4,329
Rhode Island-----	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	298
South Carolina-----	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,272
South Dakota-----	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	291
Tennessee-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	1,527
Texas-----	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	1	-	1	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3,860
Utah-----	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	1	312
Vermont-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	163
Virginia-----	16	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	15	-	-	1,802
Washington-----	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	1	-	-	-	793
West Virginia-----	-	-	35	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	-	-	759
Wisconsin-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1,263
Wyoming-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	109

GENERAL TABLES

Table 38. Fetal Deaths by Month and Color: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	5,773	5,229	5,304	5,291	5,582	5,792	6,166	6,109	6,099	6,025	5,568	5,491
White-----	51,865	4,372	3,968	4,234	4,249	4,175	4,358	4,620	4,569	4,559	4,549	4,241	4,155
Nonwhite--	16,794	1,401	1,241	1,302	1,242	1,387	1,434	1,546	1,540	1,540	1,476	1,347	1,336
Alabama-----	1,812	175	134	145	159	116	143	169	158	151	164	139	157
White-----	777	75	48	59	59	50	71	77	63	72	67	67	69
Nonwhite--	1,035	100	86	86	100	68	72	92	95	79	97	72	88
Arizona-----	458	33	30	43	33	36	37	32	46	45	42	37	39
White-----	366	34	23	32	28	28	31	27	34	31	33	29	36
Nonwhite--	92	4	7	11	5	8	6	5	12	14	9	8	3
Arkansas-----	629	4	49	54	44	57	55	55	54	66	55	49	51
White-----	345	4	22	32	24	32	30	32	26	38	30	29	26
Nonwhite--	284	16	27	22	20	25	25	23	28	28	25	20	25
California-----	4,396	372	318	326	372	396	363	375	381	372	398	376	353
White-----	3,755	300	279	276	330	344	314	319	319	318	344	307	303
Nonwhite--	641	72	39	50	42	44	49	56	62	54	54	69	50
Colorado-----	729	56	60	56	70	62	60	69	65	63	58	55	55
White-----	689	55	59	55	67	59	57	63	60	60	55	50	49
Nonwhite--	40	1	1	1	3	3	3	6	5	3	3	5	6
Connecticut-----	688	53	52	50	55	48	62	43	76	63	52	71	63
White-----	637	49	43	46	52	47	58	41	69	55	50	67	58
Nonwhite--	51	4	9	2	3	1	4	2	7	8	2	4	5
Delaware-----	202	19	22	9	13	14	19	19	20	19	22	14	12
White-----	141	14	15	4	10	10	11	14	15	13	16	10	9
Nonwhite--	61	5	7	5	3	4	8	5	5	6	6	4	3
District of Columbia-----	369	25	37	28	26	30	41	27	35	34	32	29	25
White-----	108	9	13	10	11	7	8	9	11	5	6	9	8
Nonwhite--	261	16	24	18	15	23	33	18	24	29	24	20	17
Florida-----	1,660	143	120	118	105	132	123	160	148	183	161	159	108
White-----	929	83	61	72	48	77	75	80	87	109	84	86	67
Nonwhite--	731	60	59	46	57	55	48	80	61	74	77	73	41
Georgia-----	2,233	193	140	169	173	174	215	202	204	203	178	166	196
White-----	1,036	93	76	83	81	73	95	87	88	95	94	83	98
Nonwhite--	1,197	100	64	86	92	101	120	115	116	108	84	103	98
Idaho-----	201	12	14	16	18	21	13	24	17	12	20	20	12
White-----	196	12	14	17	17	21	11	24	17	12	20	20	11
Nonwhite--	5	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Illinois-----	3,446	289	248	279	246	243	263	309	329	275	289	311	345
White-----	2,680	226	191	220	197	195	217	227	263	209	230	236	267
Nonwhite--	766	61	57	59	49	48	66	82	66	66	59	75	78
Indiana-----	1,629	152	120	132	103	130	141	158	139	141	157	135	121
White-----	1,397	117	105	119	87	112	125	135	114	119	136	121	107
Nonwhite--	232	35	15	13	16	18	16	23	25	22	21	14	14
Iowa-----	829	90	62	50	68	71	65	71	63	73	81	66	69
White-----	815	90	61	50	65	70	63	70	63	72	81	66	64
Nonwhite--	14	-	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	5
Kansas-----	714	73	50	59	45	53	56	67	69	59	67	53	63
White-----	658	63	49	55	41	48	53	62	63	55	62	48	59
Nonwhite--	56	10	1	4	4	5	3	5	6	4	5	5	4
Kentucky-----	1,290	115	111	96	63	96	105	99	140	101	120	111	113
White-----	1,123	101	90	87	61	80	95	86	126	90	102	90	96
Nonwhite--	167	14	21	9	2	16	10	13	14	11	18	21	16
Louisiana-----	1,645	125	113	126	117	120	129	158	162	184	150	123	138
White-----	733	63	54	52	44	61	64	71	73	91	54	54	52
Nonwhite--	912	62	59	74	73	59	65	87	89	93	96	69	86
Maine-----	380	20	34	24	27	24	31	41	40	32	40	30	37
White-----	374	19	34	24	27	24	30	41	39	32	38	30	36
Nonwhite--	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1
Maryland-----	1,205	97	77	76	99	92	104	112	120	106	121	92	109
White-----	857	73	54	59	71	56	71	80	84	75	91	74	69
Nonwhite--	348	24	23	17	28	36	33	32	36	31	30	18	40
Massachusetts-----	1,565	150	127	140	125	114	129	157	108	140	155	108	112
White-----	1,503	149	121	138	121	111	122	152	103	133	146	102	105
Nonwhite--	62	1	6	2	4	3	7	5	5	7	9	6	7
Michigan-----	3,283	281	223	284	257	248	275	311	296	279	297	255	277
White-----	2,724	233	188	244	218	213	227	249	230	226	253	211	232
Nonwhite--	559	48	35	40	39	35	48	62	66	53	44	44	45
Minnesota-----	1,056	84	65	83	82	91	84	83	96	79	98	99	91
White-----	1,028	81	63	81	81	91	81	80	91	75	98	98	87
Nonwhite--	28	3	2	2	1	-	3	3	5	4	-	1	4
Mississippi-----	1,754	159	128	148	135	151	159	141	152	147	159	155	120
White-----	479	40	33	45	35	38	37	45	41	35	45	42	43
Nonwhite--	1,275	119	95	103	100	113	122	96	111	112	114	113	77
Missouri-----	1,572	130	139	120	125	134	141	126	145	154	121	111	126
White-----	1,267	107	106	98	101	102	113	107	113	127	101	93	99
Nonwhite--	305	23	33	22	24	32	28	19	32	27	20	18	27

FETAL DEATHS

Table 38. Fetal Deaths by Month and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 290)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Montana-----	243	14	21	17	19	17	26	24	21	23	22	20	19
White-----	223	13	21	16	19	14	22	23	18	19	20	20	18
Nonwhite--	20	1	-	1	-	3	4	1	3	4	2	-	1
Nebraska-----	469	41	37	34	34	40	43	37	37	47	42	44	33
White-----	442	40	35	31	33	36	40	36	35	44	39	41	32
Nonwhite--	27	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	3	3	3	1
Nevada-----	110	10	11	9	7	8	6	9	6	6	11	19	6
White-----	98	10	9	7	7	6	6	7	8	6	9	17	6
Nonwhite--	12	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-
New Hampshire-----	189	16	20	18	16	12	24	11	20	11	15	10	16
White-----	188	16	20	18	16	12	24	11	20	11	14	10	16
Nonwhite--	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
New Jersey-----	1,999	181	125	142	155	176	165	172	173	193	186	163	168
White-----	1,608	144	99	116	126	145	131	137	139	166	140	131	134
Nonwhite--	391	37	26	26	29	31	34	35	34	27	46	32	34
New Mexico-----	415	38	31	29	41	38	30	35	39	38	36	41	19
White-----	371	34	27	26	36	33	23	31	35	36	34	38	18
Nonwhite--	44	4	4	3	5	5	7	4	4	2	2	3	1
New York-----	7,302	586	572	603	595	605	627	638	626	639	628	575	608
White-----	5,759	465	459	488	470	472	482	483	476	525	501	460	476
Nonwhite--	1,544	120	113	115	125	133	145	155	150	114	127	115	132
North Carolina-----	2,225	212	173	186	170	187	178	218	194	192	188	166	161
White-----	1,078	111	74	92	80	86	78	114	101	89	87	79	87
Nonwhite--	1,147	101	99	94	90	101	100	104	93	103	101	87	74
North Dakota-----	211	16	16	13	20	14	16	23	20	23	18	14	18
White-----	195	14	15	10	19	13	14	21	18	22	18	13	18
Nonwhite--	16	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	-
Ohio-----	3,637	320	301	291	253	295	304	378	300	329	289	284	293
White-----	3,094	271	255	244	224	243	266	327	263	266	252	246	237
Nonwhite--	543	49	46	47	29	52	38	51	37	63	37	38	56
Oklahoma-----	737	73	62	47	59	51	66	61	74	58	78	51	57
White-----	611	58	51	37	53	40	58	48	56	49	67	46	48
Nonwhite--	126	15	11	10	6	11	8	13	18	9	11	5	9
Oregon-----	599	57	58	58	39	63	55	57	42	43	46	44	38
White-----	571	55	52	54	37	62	55	53	42	40	43	42	36
Nonwhite--	28	2	6	4	1	1	-	4	-	3	3	2	2
Pennsylvania-----	4,329	348	345	380	315	371	365	417	349	358	352	353	376
White-----	3,730	301	306	331	275	297	321	347	308	312	300	302	330
Nonwhite--	599	47	39	49	40	74	44	70	41	46	52	51	46
Rhode Island-----	298	26	30	36	22	26	16	30	18	23	25	22	24
White-----	287	26	29	36	21	24	14	29	18	22	24	21	23
Nonwhite--	11	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	1
South Carolina-----	1,272	93	93	112	109	119	136	86	103	123	104	105	89
White-----	450	36	31	33	44	42	45	31	40	43	33	42	30
Nonwhite--	822	57	62	79	65	77	91	55	63	80	71	63	59
South Dakota-----	291	21	22	24	17	26	23	34	25	21	29	31	18
White-----	269	18	21	23	16	26	20	33	22	19	25	29	17
Nonwhite--	22	3	1	1	1	-	3	1	3	2	4	2	1
Tennessee-----	1,527	109	112	145	103	146	134	134	148	146	116	106	128
White-----	1,060	72	80	102	80	106	98	88	99	96	80	75	84
Nonwhite--	467	37	32	43	23	40	36	46	49	50	36	31	44
Texas-----	3,860	315	306	308	294	292	340	347	357	381	350	313	257
White-----	2,961	238	238	242	236	224	265	267	268	275	266	239	203
Nonwhite--	899	77	68	66	58	68	75	80	89	106	84	74	54
Utah-----	312	30	29	27	27	31	22	21	25	24	26	24	26
White-----	300	28	28	27	24	31	20	21	24	22	26	23	26
Nonwhite--	12	2	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-
Vermont-----	163	8	12	14	9	15	15	16	13	20	11	19	11
White-----	163	8	12	14	9	15	15	16	13	20	11	19	11
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,802	130	129	141	163	159	119	167	161	174	165	153	141
White-----	1,070	79	84	81	102	90	67	89	108	99	98	99	74
Nonwhite--	732	51	45	60	61	69	52	78	53	75	67	54	67
Washington-----	793	67	56	61	59	62	67	85	73	52	62	65	64
White-----	727	60	53	75	53	57	66	78	65	50	56	56	58
Nonwhite--	66	7	3	6	6	5	1	7	8	2	6	9	6
West Virginia-----	759	62	68	72	75	63	56	56	86	57	70	65	29
White-----	700	55	64	64	66	56	54	55	78	55	64	60	29
Nonwhite--	59	7	4	8	9	7	2	1	8	2	6	5	-
Wisconsin-----	1,263	99	101	105	101	93	114	99	117	129	110	101	94
White-----	1,189	97	97	97	97	90	103	93	107	119	105	95	89
Nonwhite--	74	2	4	8	4	3	11	6	10	10	5	6	5
Wyoming-----	109	10	6	5	10	6	12	5	17	8	8	13	9
White-----	105	10	6	4	10	6	12	4	16	7	8	13	9
Nonwhite--	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-

Table 39. Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother, Total-Birth Order, Color, and Sex of Child: United States, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths. Fetal deaths which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND SEX OF CHILD	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						Not stated
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	
TOTAL-----	68,659	17,261	11,655	10,315	7,803	5,431	11,818	4,356
Under 15 years-----	184	142	14	-	-	-	-	8
15-19 years-----	7,393	4,985	1,449	402	121	30	12	394
20-24 years-----	16,456	5,852	4,023	2,721	1,493	668	563	996
25-29 years-----	16,451	2,991	3,053	3,151	2,304	1,575	2,343	1,034
30-34 years-----	13,831	1,681	1,835	2,311	2,098	1,589	3,458	849
35-39 years-----	9,544	951	943	1,281	1,311	1,066	3,442	550
40-44 years-----	3,570	282	259	365	395	374	1,696	199
45-49 years-----	324	22	12	17	22	27	199	25
50 years and over-----	7	1	-	2	1	2	1	-
Not stated-----	919	274	67	65	58	50	84	321
Male-----	35,714	9,004	6,097	5,357	4,121	2,807	6,306	2,022
Under 15 years-----	93	63	9	-	-	-	-	1
15-19 years-----	3,898	2,649	784	199	56	13	7	190
20-24 years-----	8,442	3,059	2,048	1,425	799	349	299	464
25-29 years-----	8,518	1,573	1,586	1,625	1,219	807	1,223	485
30-34 years-----	7,220	833	1,015	1,199	1,117	830	1,845	381
35-39 years-----	5,019	502	487	678	681	573	1,865	233
40-44 years-----	1,870	146	127	185	208	196	917	91
45-49 years-----	172	9	6	10	10	13	110	14
50 years and over-----	5	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
Not stated-----	477	149	35	34	31	26	39	163
Female-----	30,326	7,813	5,199	4,628	3,465	2,442	5,191	1,568
Under 15 years-----	84	53	5	-	-	-	-	6
15-19 years-----	3,270	2,225	620	186	64	15	4	156
20-24 years-----	7,390	2,728	1,854	1,212	641	314	260	361
25-29 years-----	7,234	1,331	1,365	1,424	1,022	711	1,045	336
30-34 years-----	6,061	803	770	1,033	925	711	1,512	306
35-39 years-----	4,207	424	429	570	596	487	1,501	200
40-44 years-----	1,581	130	119	169	180	168	745	69
45-49 years-----	133	12	6	7	9	12	62	5
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Not stated-----	384	107	31	27	26	22	42	129
Sex not stated-----	2,619	464	359	330	217	182	321	746
Under 15 years-----	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
15-19 years-----	225	111	45	17	1	2	1	48
20-24 years-----	624	165	121	84	53	26	24	151
25-29 years-----	699	87	102	102	63	57	75	213
30-34 years-----	550	45	50	79	55	58	101	162
35-39 years-----	318	25	27	33	34	26	76	97
40-44 years-----	119	6	13	11	7	9	34	39
45-49 years-----	19	1	-	-	3	2	7	6
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	58	18	1	4	1	2	3	29
WHITE-----	51,865	13,607	9,395	8,414	6,143	3,994	6,746	3,564
Under 15 years-----	48	42	3	-	-	-	-	3
15-19 years-----	4,856	3,481	875	177	41	10	2	272
20-24 years-----	12,624	4,933	3,224	2,033	994	381	233	826
25-29 years-----	12,740	2,532	2,622	2,657	1,809	1,112	1,157	851
30-34 years-----	10,720	1,378	1,575	2,042	1,754	1,246	2,007	716
35-39 years-----	7,200	778	805	1,106	1,136	873	2,053	449
40-44 years-----	2,732	230	225	323	352	316	1,103	177
45-49 years-----	246	19	9	16	18	21	142	21
50 years and over-----	5	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
Not stated-----	692	213	57	53	38	34	50	247
Male-----	26,927	7,084	4,884	4,378	3,221	2,083	3,599	1,678
Under 15 years-----	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	2,539	1,844	455	88	19	2	1	130
20-24 years-----	6,490	2,545	1,827	1,067	533	197	122	399
25-29 years-----	6,582	1,332	1,364	1,366	941	573	600	406
30-34 years-----	5,586	691	879	1,062	926	646	1,064	326
35-39 years-----	3,775	409	409	589	587	466	1,114	201
40-44 years-----	1,433	121	113	167	185	173	596	78
45-49 years-----	125	7	6	9	7	8	76	12
50 years and over-----	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Not stated-----	356	108	29	29	21	18	25	126
Female-----	23,057	6,180	4,251	3,778	2,766	1,792	2,961	1,329
Under 15 years-----	17	13	1	-	-	-	-	3
15-19 years-----	2,184	1,564	399	80	22	7	-	112
20-24 years-----	5,711	2,268	1,511	906	431	172	101	322
25-29 years-----	5,644	1,132	1,178	1,208	822	504	516	284
30-34 years-----	4,715	651	656	914	782	558	885	269
35-39 years-----	3,194	348	375	489	521	388	898	175
40-44 years-----	1,196	104	101	153	162	136	478	62
45-49 years-----	104	11	3	7	8	11	60	4
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Not stated-----	290	89	27	21	17	15	23	96

FETAL DEATHS

Table 39. Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother, Total-Birth Order, Color, and Sex of Child: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 292)

AGE OF MOTHER, COLOR, AND SEX OF CHILD	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
WHITE—Continued								
Sex not stated-----	1,881	343	260	258	156	119	188	557
Under 15 years-----	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years-----	135	73	21	9	-	1	1	30
20-24 years-----	423	120	86	60	30	12	10	105
25-29 years-----	514	68	80	83	46	35	41	161
30-34 years-----	409	36	40	66	44	42	58	123
35-39 years-----	231	21	21	28	28	19	41	73
40-44 years-----	103	5	11	9	5	7	29	37
45-49 years-----	17	1	-	-	3	2	6	5
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	46	16	1	3	-	1	2	23
NONWHITE -----	16,794	3,674	2,260	1,901	1,660	1,437	5,070	792
Under 15 years-----	116	100	11	-	-	-	-	5
15-19 years-----	2,535	1,504	574	225	80	20	10	122
20-24 years-----	3,832	1,019	799	688	499	307	350	170
25-29 years-----	3,711	459	431	494	495	463	1,186	183
30-34 years-----	3,111	303	260	269	344	353	1,451	131
35-39 years-----	2,344	173	138	175	175	213	1,389	81
40-44 years-----	838	52	34	36	43	58	593	22
45-49 years-----	78	3	3	1	4	6	57	4
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Not stated-----	227	61	10	12	20	16	34	74
Male -----	8,787	1,920	1,213	979	900	724	2,707	344
Under 15 years-----	65	57	7	-	-	-	-	1
15-19 years-----	1,359	805	329	111	37	11	6	60
20-24 years-----	1,952	514	421	358	266	151	177	65
25-29 years-----	1,936	241	222	259	276	234	623	79
30-34 years-----	1,624	142	156	137	189	184	781	55
35-39 years-----	1,244	95	78	89	94	107	751	32
40-44 years-----	437	25	14	18	23	23	321	13
45-49 years-----	47	2	-	1	3	5	34	2
50 years and over-----	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Not stated-----	121	41	6	5	10	8	14	37
Female -----	7,269	1,633	948	850	699	650	2,230	259
Under 15 years-----	47	40	4	-	-	-	-	3
15-19 years-----	1,086	661	221	106	42	8	4	44
20-24 years-----	1,679	460	343	306	210	142	159	59
25-29 years-----	1,590	199	157	216	200	207	529	52
30-34 years-----	1,346	152	114	119	144	153	627	37
35-39 years-----	1,013	76	54	81	75	99	603	25
40-44 years-----	385	26	18	16	18	33	267	7
45-49 years-----	29	1	3	-	1	1	22	1
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	94	18	4	6	9	7	19	31
Sex not stated -----	738	121	99	72	61	63	133	189
Under 15 years-----	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
15-19 years-----	90	38	24	8	1	1	-	18
20-24 years-----	201	45	35	24	23	14	14	46
25-29 years-----	185	19	22	19	17	22	34	52
30-34 years-----	141	9	10	13	11	16	43	39
35-39 years-----	87	4	6	5	6	7	35	24
40-44 years-----	16	1	2	2	2	2	5	2
45-49 years-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
50 years and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated-----	12	2	-	1	1	1	1	6

Table 40. Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother and Race: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated)

AREA AND RACE	Total	AGE OF MOTHER									
		Under 15 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50 years and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	164	7,393	16,456	16,451	13,831	9,544	3,570	324	7	919
White-----	51,865	48	4,858	12,624	12,740	10,720	7,200	2,732	246	5	692
Nonwhite-----	16,794	116	2,535	3,832	3,711	3,111	2,344	838	78	2	227
Negro-----	16,275	116	2,491	3,710	3,594	3,008	2,266	802	74	2	222
Other-----	519	-	44	122	127	103	78	36	4	-	5
ALABAMA-----	1,612	9	246	429	371	313	253	105	9	-	77
White-----	777	2	89	215	162	130	84	46	3	-	46
Nonwhite-----	1,035	7	157	214	209	183	169	59	6	-	31
Negro-----	1,034	7	157	214	209	182	169	59	6	-	31
Other-----	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA-----	458	1	54	104	122	80	60	24	3	-	10
White-----	366	-	42	77	104	66	46	22	2	-	7
Nonwhite-----	92	1	12	27	18	14	14	2	1	-	3
Negro-----	28	1	2	4	7	6	6	2	-	-	1
Other-----	64	-	10	23	11	8	9	-	1	-	2
ARKANSAS-----	629	6	106	130	122	118	77	51	4	-	15
White-----	345	3	60	83	69	55	35	27	2	-	11
Nonwhite-----	284	3	46	47	53	63	42	24	2	-	4
Negro-----	284	3	46	47	53	63	42	24	2	-	4
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA-----	4,396	6	483	1,117	1,074	915	568	204	14	1	14
White-----	3,755	3	400	966	936	763	484	177	14	1	11
Nonwhite-----	641	3	83	151	138	152	84	27	-	-	3
Negro-----	542	3	79	133	108	124	71	21	-	-	3
Other-----	99	-	4	18	30	28	13	6	-	-	-
COLORADO-----	729	-	71	188	170	156	92	38	2	-	12
White-----	689	-	66	174	161	150	89	35	2	-	12
Nonwhite-----	40	-	5	14	9	6	3	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	32	-	4	11	8	6	1	2	-	-	-
Other-----	8	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT-----	688	-	39	149	185	175	103	32	1	-	4
White-----	637	-	30	135	174	164	100	29	1	-	4
Nonwhite-----	51	-	9	14	11	11	3	3	-	-	-
Negro-----	51	-	9	14	11	11	3	3	-	-	-
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE-----	202	-	21	57	48	40	26	8	-	-	2
White-----	141	-	12	48	29	29	18	4	-	-	1
Nonwhite-----	61	-	9	9	19	11	8	4	-	-	1
Negro-----	61	-	9	9	19	11	8	4	-	-	1
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA-----	369	-	46	81	79	86	43	11	1	-	22
White-----	106	-	8	28	26	24	11	5	-	-	6
Nonwhite-----	261	-	38	53	53	62	32	6	1	-	16
Negro-----	260	-	38	53	53	61	32	6	1	-	16
Other-----	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA-----	1,660	6	233	386	411	309	233	70	6	1	5
White-----	929	-	103	229	235	181	132	43	2	1	3
Nonwhite-----	731	6	130	157	176	128	101	27	4	-	2
Negro-----	731	6	130	157	176	128	101	27	4	-	2
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA-----	2,233	8	358	553	512	396	267	110	13	-	34
White-----	1,036	-	129	271	256	198	109	53	5	-	15
Nonwhite-----	1,197	8	209	282	256	200	158	57	8	-	19
Negro-----	1,197	8	209	282	256	200	158	57	8	-	19
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO-----	201	-	17	43	49	42	32	14	-	-	4
White-----	196	-	17	42	49	39	31	14	-	-	4
Nonwhite-----	5	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	5	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
ILLINOIS-----	3,446	4	313	857	825	734	509	163	16	-	25
White-----	2,680	-	212	675	645	575	414	126	12	-	21
Nonwhite-----	766	4	101	182	180	159	95	37	4	-	4
Negro-----	760	4	101	181	178	158	94	36	4	-	4
Other-----	6	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
INDIANA-----	1,629	4	178	400	360	317	220	88	7	-	55
White-----	1,397	1	144	336	314	274	194	72	7	-	53
Nonwhite-----	232	3	34	62	46	43	26	16	-	-	2
Negro-----	231	3	34	62	46	42	26	16	-	-	2
Other-----	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

FETAL DEATHS

295

Table 40. Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother and Race: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 294)

AREA AND RACE	Total	AGE OF MOTHER									
		Under 15 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50 years and over	Not stated
IOWA-----	829	1	63	223	185	180	105	51	9	-	12
White-----	815	1	63	222	181	175	104	49	9	-	11
Nonwhite-----	14	-	-	1	4	5	1	2	-	-	1
Negro-----	11	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	-	-	1
Other-----	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
KANSAS-----	714	1	72	187	176	138	103	29	1	-	7
White-----	658	-	65	179	162	124	92	29	1	-	6
Nonwhite-----	56	1	7	8	14	14	11	-	-	-	1
Negro-----	55	1	7	8	13	14	11	-	-	-	1
Other-----	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY-----	1,290	4	175	313	252	244	188	99	8	-	7
White-----	1,123	3	152	273	224	202	166	88	8	-	7
Nonwhite-----	167	1	23	40	28	42	22	11	-	-	-
Negro-----	167	1	23	40	28	42	22	11	-	-	-
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA-----	1,645	9	237	370	367	286	264	93	7	-	12
White-----	733	-	98	195	178	115	99	38	3	-	7
Nonwhite-----	912	9	139	175	189	171	165	55	4	-	5
Negro-----	909	9	139	173	188	171	165	55	4	-	5
Other-----	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE-----	380	1	46	96	97	69	44	12	3	-	12
White-----	374	1	46	93	95	69	44	12	3	-	11
Nonwhite-----	6	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Negro-----	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
MARYLAND-----	1,205	4	160	255	285	259	147	53	5	-	27
White-----	857	1	88	187	219	196	110	35	4	-	17
Nonwhite-----	348	3	72	68	76	63	37	18	1	-	10
Negro-----	346	3	71	68	75	63	37	18	1	-	10
Other-----	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS-----	1,565	1	73	351	409	358	251	90	7	-	25
White-----	1,503	1	67	341	392	349	235	87	7	-	24
Nonwhite-----	62	-	6	10	17	9	16	3	-	-	1
Negro-----	61	-	6	10	16	9	16	3	-	-	1
Other-----	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN-----	3,283	4	337	763	803	680	485	184	10	-	17
White-----	2,724	1	255	641	670	555	422	156	8	-	16
Nonwhite-----	559	3	82	122	133	125	63	28	2	-	1
Negro-----	547	3	82	121	128	122	60	28	2	-	1
Other-----	12	-	-	1	5	3	3	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA-----	1,056	-	81	232	283	242	126	78	4	-	10
White-----	1,028	-	81	223	274	237	124	76	4	-	9
Nonwhite-----	28	-	-	9	9	5	2	2	-	-	1
Negro-----	9	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	1
Other-----	19	-	-	6	7	4	1	1	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI-----	1,754	10	278	393	373	293	266	111	10	-	20
White-----	479	-	65	117	120	76	66	24	4	-	7
Nonwhite-----	1,275	10	213	276	253	217	200	87	6	-	13
Negro-----	1,266	10	211	276	250	213	200	87	6	-	13
Other-----	9	-	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI-----	1,572	4	193	382	371	288	226	89	9	-	10
White-----	1,267	2	146	306	298	235	193	70	9	-	8
Nonwhite-----	305	2	47	76	73	53	33	19	-	-	2
Negro-----	305	2	47	76	73	53	33	19	-	-	2
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA-----	243	-	21	59	62	43	36	10	3	-	9
White-----	223	-	20	56	56	38	34	8	3	-	8
Nonwhite-----	20	-	1	3	6	5	2	2	-	-	1
Negro-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	20	-	1	3	6	5	2	2	-	-	1
NEBRASKA-----	469	-	42	126	94	91	67	29	3	-	17
White-----	442	-	37	118	90	85	63	29	3	-	17
Nonwhite-----	27	-	5	8	4	6	4	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	23	-	5	8	3	5	2	-	-	-	-
Other-----	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
NEVADA-----	110	-	17	27	23	26	12	2	2	-	1
White-----	98	-	14	25	20	24	11	2	1	-	1
Nonwhite-----	12	-	3	2	3	2	1	-	1	-	-
Negro-----	10	-	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other-----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

FETAL DEATHS

Table 40 Fetal Deaths by Age of Mother and Race: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 294)

AREA AND RACE	Total	AGE OF MOTHER									
		Under 15 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50 years and over	Not stated
TEXAS-----	3,860	18	486	967	924	753	483	183	17	-	29
White-----	2,961	8	350	762	717	587	364	138	10	-	25
Nonwhite-----	899	10	136	205	207	166	119	45	7	-	4
Negro-----	892	10	136	203	204	165	119	44	7	-	4
Other-----	7	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH-----	312	-	36	82	70	68	33	19	-	-	4
White-----	300	-	34	81	66	64	32	19	-	-	4
Nonwhite-----	12	-	2	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	8	-	2	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
VERMONT-----	163	-	11	35	40	35	27	11	4	-	2
White-----	163	-	11	35	40	35	27	11	4	-	2
Nonwhite-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA-----	1,802	9	247	443	423	353	241	71	6	-	9
White-----	1,070	5	125	274	263	216	142	37	2	-	6
Nonwhite-----	732	4	122	169	160	137	99	34	4	-	3
Negro-----	729	4	121	169	160	137	98	33	4	-	3
Other-----	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
WASHINGTON-----	793	-	73	215	183	169	116	28	6	-	3
White-----	727	-	64	198	168	158	104	26	6	-	3
Nonwhite-----	66	-	9	17	15	11	12	2	-	-	-
Negro-----	34	-	5	8	7	6	6	2	-	-	-
Other-----	32	-	4	9	8	5	6	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA-----	759	2	99	191	157	140	95	40	7	-	30
White-----	700	2	93	175	149	129	80	37	6	-	29
Nonwhite-----	59	-	6	16	8	11	13	3	1	-	1
Negro-----	58	-	6	16	8	11	13	2	1	-	1
Other-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
WISCONSIN-----	1,263	-	92	285	321	266	204	81	5	-	9
White-----	1,189	-	85	273	294	250	195	78	5	-	9
Nonwhite-----	74	-	7	12	27	16	9	3	-	-	-
Negro-----	64	-	6	11	26	11	8	2	-	-	-
Other-----	10	-	1	1	1	5	1	1	-	-	-
WYOMING-----	109	-	9	24	25	29	18	3	-	-	1
White-----	105	-	9	23	25	27	18	3	-	-	-
Nonwhite-----	4	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Negro-----	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other-----	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1

Table 41. Fetal Deaths by Total-Birth Order and Color: United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Total-birth order refers to number of children ever born to mother, including fetal deaths. Fetal deaths which occurred in Massachusetts are included in the "Not stated" classification for birth order because this State did not require reporting on the item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	66,659	17,281	11,655	10,315	7,803	5,431	11,618	4,356
White-----	51,865	13,607	9,395	8,414	6,143	3,994	6,748	3,564
Nonwhite--	16,794	3,674	2,260	1,901	1,660	1,437	5,070	792
Alabama-----	1,812	480	253	227	176	150	492	34
White-----	777	241	141	128	82	60	109	16
Nonwhite--	1,035	239	112	99	94	90	383	18
Arizona-----	458	120	69	67	63	40	82	17
White-----	366	99	55	61	54	29	56	12
Nonwhite--	92	21	14	6	9	11	26	5
Arkansas-----	629	143	86	74	58	42	190	36
White-----	345	103	62	51	30	18	57	24
Nonwhite--	284	40	24	23	28	24	133	12
California-----	4,396	1,199	898	772	546	367	552	60
White-----	3,755	1,044	799	669	477	295	420	51
Nonwhite--	641	155	99	103	71	72	132	9
Colorado-----	729	207	118	125	87	58	107	27
White-----	689	199	112	120	78	54	102	24
Nonwhite--	40	8	6	5	9	4	5	3
Connecticut-----	688	212	149	135	74	41	66	11
White-----	637	199	140	125	72	35	56	11
Nonwhite--	51	14	9	10	2	6	10	-
Delaware-----	202	54	29	32	23	22	40	2
White-----	141	45	23	26	15	15	15	2
Nonwhite--	61	9	6	6	8	7	25	-
District of Columbia-----	369	110	77	51	34	34	54	9
White-----	108	31	28	18	12	5	8	6
Nonwhite--	261	79	49	33	22	29	46	3
Florida-----	1,660	437	286	244	207	123	339	24
White-----	929	268	183	160	136	64	107	9
Nonwhite--	731	169	103	84	69	59	232	15
Georgia-----	2,233	541	324	286	226	161	616	57
White-----	1,036	263	180	172	119	85	171	26
Nonwhite--	1,197	258	144	114	109	96	445	31
Idaho-----	201	27	34	35	26	26	38	15
White-----	196	27	34	35	26	26	34	14
Nonwhite--	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
Illinois-----	3,446	907	701	552	428	291	495	72
White-----	2,680	748	569	449	353	212	299	61
Nonwhite--	766	159	132	103	75	79	207	11
Indiana-----	1,629	446	267	248	203	152	256	57
White-----	1,397	384	239	229	181	125	192	47
Nonwhite--	232	62	28	19	22	27	64	10
Iowa-----	829	190	137	141	110	82	153	16
White-----	815	189	137	140	108	81	145	15
Nonwhite--	14	1	-	1	2	1	8	1
Kansas-----	714	165	147	132	101	57	100	12
White-----	658	151	143	123	94	51	86	10
Nonwhite--	56	14	4	9	7	6	14	2
Kentucky-----	1,290	335	184	144	125	89	301	112
White-----	1,123	295	162	131	108	79	249	99
Nonwhite--	167	40	22	13	17	10	52	13
Louisiana-----	1,645	375	226	206	165	117	460	96
White-----	733	183	134	115	84	49	113	55
Nonwhite--	912	192	92	91	81	68	347	41
Maine-----	380	98	62	55	52	34	72	7
White-----	374	96	62	54	50	34	72	6
Nonwhite--	6	2	-	1	2	-	-	1
Maryland-----	1,205	339	215	202	136	94	188	32
White-----	857	253	172	156	95	62	99	20
Nonwhite--	348	85	43	46	41	32	89	12
Massachusetts ¹ -----	1,565	6	8	7	3	-	1	1,540
White-----	1,503	5	8	7	3	-	1	1,479
Nonwhite--	62	1	-	-	-	-	-	61
Michigan-----	3,283	642	566	544	453	285	511	82
White-----	2,724	702	483	474	394	229	370	72
Nonwhite--	559	140	83	70	59	56	141	10
Minnesota-----	1,056	235	190	182	131	103	173	22
White-----	1,028	252	187	180	127	100	161	21
Nonwhite--	28	3	3	2	4	3	12	1
Mississippi-----	1,754	365	213	178	167	137	652	42
White-----	479	139	86	78	57	35	81	3
Nonwhite--	1,275	226	127	100	110	102	571	39
Missouri-----	1,572	401	276	227	192	139	294	43
White-----	1,267	327	231	199	159	115	201	35
Nonwhite--	305	74	45	28	33	24	93	8

¹Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth order. Birth order data shown are for births in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

FETAL DEATHS

Table 41. Fetal Deaths by Total-Birth Order and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 298)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	TOTAL-BIRTH ORDER						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	Not stated
Montana-----	243	65	38	40	36	21	42	1
White-----	223	62	37	37	34	20	32	1
Nonwhite--	20	3	1	3	2	1	10	-
Nebraska-----	469	122	77	82	66	48	60	14
White-----	442	115	74	79	62	47	52	13
Nonwhite--	27	7	3	3	4	1	8	1
Nevada-----	110	35	18	19	6	12	19	1
White-----	98	31	16	18	5	12	15	1
Nonwhite--	12	4	2	1	1	-	4	-
New Hampshire-----	189	41	28	43	22	21	20	14
White-----	188	41	27	43	22	21	20	14
Nonwhite--	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey-----	1,999	588	450	335	239	147	190	90
White-----	1,608	462	363	278	194	111	121	79
Nonwhite--	391	106	67	57	45	36	69	11
New Mexico-----	415	95	65	68	41	31	109	8
White-----	371	80	61	62	39	28	94	7
Nonwhite--	44	13	4	6	2	3	15	1
New York-----	7,302	1,735	1,358	1,166	809	505	769	960
White-----	5,758	1,433	1,120	943	659	376	552	675
Nonwhite--	1,544	302	238	223	150	129	217	285
North Carolina-----	2,225	574	376	278	229	171	545	52
White-----	1,078	344	226	168	124	73	120	23
Nonwhite--	1,147	230	150	110	105	98	425	29
North Dakota-----	211	47	32	42	26	21	39	4
White-----	195	46	31	39	24	21	30	4
Nonwhite--	16	1	1	3	2	-	9	-
Ohio-----	3,637	953	626	557	468	320	547	166
White-----	3,094	811	537	473	396	285	449	145
Nonwhite--	543	142	89	84	72	37	98	21
Oklahoma-----	737	232	120	110	78	46	115	38
White-----	611	197	106	101	67	39	69	32
Nonwhite--	126	35	14	9	11	7	46	4
Oregon-----	599	140	107	118	74	49	92	19
White-----	571	139	101	111	71	48	84	18
Nonwhite--	28	2	6	7	3	1	8	1
Pennsylvania-----	4,329	1,222	781	719	515	353	613	126
White-----	3,730	1,085	672	639	463	322	474	95
Nonwhite--	599	137	109	80	52	31	139	31
Rhode Island-----	298	79	68	47	39	25	25	15
White-----	287	78	61	47	38	24	24	15
Nonwhite--	11	1	7	-	1	1	1	-
South Carolina-----	1,272	310	164	131	113	90	391	73
White-----	450	140	79	70	49	23	53	36
Nonwhite--	822	170	85	61	64	67	338	37
South Dakota-----	291	66	45	42	37	36	58	7
White-----	269	62	44	39	37	34	46	7
Nonwhite--	22	4	1	3	-	2	12	-
Tennessee-----	1,527	426	254	241	159	112	306	29
White-----	1,060	317	193	181	109	70	170	20
Nonwhite--	467	109	61	60	50	42	136	9
Texas-----	3,860	1,026	634	603	427	302	776	92
White-----	2,961	812	498	490	321	229	537	74
Nonwhite--	899	214	136	113	106	73	239	18
Utah-----	312	80	44	41	53	36	42	16
White-----	300	76	42	41	51	36	40	14
Nonwhite--	12	4	2	-	2	-	2	2
Vermont-----	163	29	21	24	18	29	39	3
White-----	163	29	21	24	18	29	39	3
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,802	467	342	271	202	124	330	66
White-----	1,070	306	243	179	112	66	128	34
Nonwhite--	732	159	99	92	90	58	202	32
Washington-----	793	204	152	152	102	70	81	32
White-----	727	188	135	144	93	65	71	31
Nonwhite--	66	16	17	8	9	5	10	1
West Virginia-----	759	231	139	100	75	54	134	26
White-----	700	217	131	97	67	45	117	26
Nonwhite--	59	14	8	3	8	9	17	-
Wisconsin-----	1,263	283	200	206	162	127	226	79
White-----	1,189	254	187	197	155	117	202	77
Nonwhite--	74	9	13	9	7	10	24	2
Wyoming-----	109	20	21	14	17	17	18	2
White-----	105	19	20	14	17	17	16	2
Nonwhite--	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-

Table 42. Fetal Deaths by Attendant, Gestation Group, and Color:
United States and Each State, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Period of gestation data for fetal deaths in Massachusetts were not available)

AREA AND COLOR	FETAL DEATHS ¹ (Groups II, III, IV)				FETAL DEATHS OF 20-27 WEEKS OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group II)			FETAL DEATHS OF 28 WEEKS OR MORE OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group III)				
	Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant		
		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	62,666	3,295	1,410	14,345	12,777	1,025	229	47,004	43,260	1,915	1,072
White-----	51,665	49,531	1,700	118	10,401	9,678	575	17	35,684	34,419	922	88
Nonwhite--	16,794	13,135	1,595	1,292	3,944	3,099	450	212	11,320	8,841	993	984
Alabama-----	1,912	1,325	192	257	320	240	26	39	1,291	961	105	177
White-----	777	713	52	8	123	115	7	-	567	522	36	7
Nonwhite--	1,035	612	100	249	197	125	19	39	724	439	69	170
Arizona-----	458	425	18	1	88	83	3	-	350	329	11	1
White-----	366	344	16	-	80	77	3	-	275	262	9	-
Nonwhite--	92	81	2	1	8	6	-	-	75	67	2	1
Arkansas-----	629	498	62	58	108	83	11	11	403	304	46	45
White-----	345	318	23	1	56	51	5	-	205	186	15	1
Nonwhite--	284	180	39	57	52	32	6	11	198	118	31	44
California-----	4,396	4,283	84	1	968	916	43	-	3,375	3,322	58	1
White-----	3,755	3,661	72	1	795	753	34	-	2,918	2,872	36	1
Nonwhite--	641	622	12	-	173	163	9	-	457	450	3	-
Colorado-----	729	707	18	1	182	174	7	-	397	389	7	-
White-----	689	667	18	1	170	162	7	-	376	368	7	-
Nonwhite--	40	40	-	-	12	12	-	-	21	21	-	-
Connecticut-----	688	676	10	-	149	144	5	-	500	495	5	-
White-----	637	625	10	-	131	126	5	-	469	464	5	-
Nonwhite--	51	51	-	-	18	18	-	-	31	31	-	-
Delaware-----	202	192	5	5	38	35	1	2	150	143	4	3
White-----	141	140	1	-	28	27	1	-	102	102	-	-
Nonwhite--	61	52	4	5	10	8	-	2	48	41	4	3
District of Columbia-----	369	333	24	-	64	58	6	-	208	200	8	-
White-----	108	99	5	-	13	10	3	-	59	57	2	-
Nonwhite--	261	234	19	-	51	48	3	-	149	143	6	-
Florida-----	1,660	1,442	124	65	355	304	36	6	1,277	1,120	82	57
White-----	929	894	25	1	202	186	13	-	716	699	11	1
Nonwhite--	731	548	99	64	153	118	23	6	561	421	71	56
Georgia-----	2,233	1,787	126	42	591	483	43	8	1,506	1,189	76	34
White-----	1,038	1,002	21	1	280	252	6	-	894	873	12	1
Nonwhite--	1,197	785	105	41	311	231	37	8	812	516	64	33
Idaho-----	201	194	4	1	32	30	2	-	109	104	2	1
White-----	196	189	4	1	31	29	2	-	106	101	2	1
Nonwhite--	5	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-
Illinois-----	3,446	3,233	157	1	712	630	65	-	2,663	2,540	68	1
White-----	2,680	2,569	78	-	541	495	35	-	2,079	2,018	41	-
Nonwhite--	766	664	79	1	171	135	30	-	522	471	47	1
Indiana-----	1,629	1,558	65	1	294	263	29	-	1,168	1,134	31	1
White-----	1,397	1,350	42	1	236	213	21	-	1,011	990	18	1
Nonwhite--	232	208	23	-	58	50	8	-	157	144	13	-
Iowa-----	829	812	15	-	137	134	3	-	803	792	9	-
White-----	615	598	15	-	135	132	3	-	592	581	9	-
Nonwhite--	14	14	-	-	2	2	-	-	11	11	-	-
Kansas-----	714	687	21	-	149	139	6	-	559	543	15	-
White-----	658	636	18	-	131	123	6	-	521	508	12	-
Nonwhite--	56	51	-	-	18	16	-	-	38	35	-	-
Kentucky-----	1,290	1,154	86	39	207	190	11	4	910	808	63	32
White-----	1,123	1,018	61	34	176	165	7	4	781	702	44	28
Nonwhite--	167	136	25	4	31	27	4	-	129	106	18	4
Louisiana-----	1,645	1,466	90	50	515	277	22	3	1,277	1,142	65	47
White-----	733	710	17	3	157	155	3	-	548	532	12	3
Nonwhite--	912	756	73	47	358	124	20	3	729	610	51	44
Maine-----	380	355	25	-	77	74	3	-	216	196	20	-
White-----	374	350	24	-	77	74	3	-	211	192	19	-
Nonwhite--	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-
Maryland-----	1,205	1,113	60	7	121	104	14	1	472	433	26	6
White-----	857	818	28	-	93	86	7	-	363	347	13	-
Nonwhite--	348	295	32	7	28	18	7	1	109	86	13	6
Massachusetts ⁵ -----	1,565	1,528	10	-	9	9	-	-	16	16	-	-
White-----	1,503	1,470	8	-	8	8	-	-	16	16	-	-
Nonwhite--	62	58	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan-----	3,283	3,176	82	1	673	631	37	-	2,471	2,421	42	-
White-----	2,724	2,650	54	1	557	530	25	-	2,046	2,013	27	-
Nonwhite--	559	526	28	-	116	101	12	-	425	408	15	-

See footnotes on p. 302.

FETAL DEATHS

Table 42. Fetal Deaths by Attendant, Gestation Group, and Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 300)

AREA AND COLOR	FETAL DEATHS ¹ (Groups II, III, IV)				FETAL DEATHS OF 20-27 WEEKS OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group II)				FETAL DEATHS OF 28 WEEKS OR MORE OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group III)			
	Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant		
		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife
Minnesota-----	1,056	1,022	24	-	182	174	6	-	749	732	14	-
White-----	1,028	995	24	-	174	168	6	-	730	713	14	-
Nonwhite--	28	27	-	-	8	8	-	-	19	19	-	-
Mississippi-----	1,754	1,103	199	428	414	264	48	94	1,178	724	134	308
White-----	479	449	20	5	134	125	5	1	277	277	9	1
Nonwhite--	1,275	654	179	425	280	159	43	95	898	447	125	305
Missouri-----	1,572	1,466	74	7	342	319	14	2	1,156	1,081	57	4
White-----	1,267	1,198	54	2	281	249	8	-	940	886	44	2
Nonwhite--	305	270	20	5	61	70	6	2	216	195	13	2
Montana-----	243	233	7	-	39	36	3	-	175	171	3	-
White-----	223	214	6	-	36	33	3	-	158	155	2	-
Nonwhite--	20	19	1	-	3	3	-	-	17	16	1	-
Nebraska-----	469	456	12	-	91	88	3	-	328	320	7	-
White-----	442	431	10	-	85	83	2	-	309	301	7	-
Nonwhite--	27	25	2	-	6	5	1	-	19	19	-	-
Nevada-----	110	104	5	-	32	31	1	-	71	66	4	-
White-----	98	95	2	-	29	29	-	-	64	61	2	-
Nonwhite--	12	9	3	-	3	2	1	-	7	5	2	-
New Hampshire-----	189	183	6	-	38	34	4	-	134	132	2	-
White-----	188	182	6	-	38	34	4	-	134	132	2	-
Nonwhite--	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey-----	1,999	1,916	61	-	424	383	27	-	1,430	1,400	25	-
White-----	1,608	1,550	44	-	313	284	20	-	1,175	1,156	16	-
Nonwhite--	391	366	17	-	111	99	7	-	255	244	9	-
New Mexico-----	415	362	33	12	61	48	8	4	285	263	20	7
White-----	371	322	32	12	59	46	8	4	261	232	19	7
Nonwhite--	44	40	1	-	2	2	-	-	34	31	1	-
New York-----	7,302	6,835	379	3	2,034	1,809	186	3	4,375	4,249	94	-
White-----	5,758	5,448	239	3	1,485	1,325	109	3	3,678	3,580	73	-
Nonwhite--	1,544	1,387	140	-	569	484	77	-	697	669	21	-
North Carolina-----	2,225	1,877	194	133	428	364	42	19	1,766	1,486	149	114
White-----	1,078	1,058	18	1	210	207	3	-	849	832	15	1
Nonwhite--	1,147	819	176	132	218	157	39	19	917	654	134	113
North Dakota-----	211	209	1	-	40	39	1	-	165	164	-	-
White-----	195	194	1	-	38	37	1	-	152	152	-	-
Nonwhite--	16	15	-	-	2	2	-	-	13	12	-	-
Ohio-----	3,637	3,499	116	-	772	715	47	-	2,437	2,376	55	-
White-----	3,094	2,998	89	-	631	586	37	-	2,084	2,040	41	-
Nonwhite--	543	511	27	-	141	129	10	-	353	336	14	-
Oklahoma-----	737	688	32	8	78	75	-	-	458	430	18	6
White-----	611	580	22	2	64	62	-	-	370	353	13	1
Nonwhite--	126	108	10	6	14	13	-	-	88	77	5	5
Oregon-----	599	578	18	-	178	166	11	-	329	322	5	-
White-----	571	550	18	-	170	158	11	-	314	307	5	-
Nonwhite--	28	28	-	-	8	8	-	-	15	15	-	-
Pennsylvania-----	4,329	4,120	163	1	1,178	1,076	80	-	3,086	2,986	81	1
White-----	3,730	3,557	145	1	942	858	74	-	2,732	2,649	70	1
Nonwhite--	599	563	18	-	236	218	6	-	354	337	11	-
Rhode Island-----	298	291	6	-	39	35	4	-	223	222	1	-
White-----	287	280	6	-	37	33	4	-	215	214	1	-
Nonwhite--	11	11	-	-	2	2	-	-	8	8	-	-
South Carolina-----	1,272	906	135	199	179	128	27	22	852	575	98	160
White-----	450	427	19	2	60	53	6	-	290	275	13	2
Nonwhite--	822	479	116	197	119	75	21	22	562	300	83	158
South Dakota-----	291	275	12	-	80	75	4	-	199	192	6	-
White-----	269	255	10	-	74	69	4	-	185	179	5	-
Nonwhite--	22	20	2	-	6	6	-	-	14	13	1	-
Tennessee-----	1,527	1,373	115	24	327	295	23	3	1,193	1,073	90	21
White-----	1,060	1,003	50	3	210	197	11	-	846	802	39	3
Nonwhite--	467	370	65	21	117	98	12	3	347	271	51	18
Texas-----	3,860	3,414	228	52	699	625	41	7	2,767	2,450	164	37
White-----	2,961	2,652	161	30	501	457	23	5	2,200	1,966	124	22
Nonwhite--	899	762	67	22	198	168	18	2	567	484	40	15
Utah-----	312	307	4	-	61	59	2	-	197	194	2	-
White-----	300	295	4	-	58	56	2	-	190	187	2	-
Nonwhite--	12	12	-	-	3	3	-	-	7	7	-	-

See footnotes on p. 302.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 42. Fetal Deaths by Attendant, Gestation Group, and Color:
United States and Each State, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 300)

AREA AND COLOR	FETAL DEATHS ¹ (Groups II, III, IV)				FETAL DEATHS OF 20-27 WEEKS OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group II)				FETAL DEATHS OF 28 WEEKS OR MORE OF GESTATION ⁴ (Group III)			
	Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant			Total ²	Attendant		
		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife		Physician in hospital ³	Physician not in hospital	Midwife
Vermont-----	163	150	12	-	44	35	8	-	97	95	2	-
White-----	163	150	12	-	44	35	8	-	97	95	2	-
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,802	1,535	136	8	420	350	40	1	1,306	1,125	90	6
White-----	1,070	1,010	41	-	241	226	11	-	790	751	27	-
Nonwhite--	732	525	95	8	179	124	29	1	516	374	63	6
Washington-----	793	775	16	-	152	144	7	-	531	526	4	-
White-----	727	714	13	-	135	129	6	-	469	466	3	-
Nonwhite--	66	61	3	-	17	15	1	-	42	40	1	-
West Virginia-----	759	700	45	6	129	122	5	-	556	490	37	4
White-----	700	647	40	6	118	112	4	-	491	450	33	4
Nonwhite--	59	53	5	-	11	10	1	-	45	40	4	-
Wisconsin-----	1,263	1,235	24	-	279	267	10	-	967	952	14	-
White-----	1,189	1,163	22	-	258	246	10	-	914	901	12	-
Nonwhite--	74	72	2	-	21	21	-	-	53	51	2	-
Wyoming-----	109	108	-	-	18	18	-	-	83	83	-	-
White-----	105	105	-	-	16	16	-	-	82	82	-	-
Nonwhite--	4	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-

¹Fetal deaths for which period of gestation was not stated (Group IV) are not shown separately but are included in this group.

²Fetal deaths attended by "other and not specified" persons are not shown separately but are included in "Total."

³It is assumed that all fetal deaths in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.

⁴Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months or more to "28 weeks or more."

⁵Massachusetts did not require the reporting of period of gestation. Gestation age data shown are for fetal deaths in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

FETAL DEATHS

Table 43. Fetal Deaths by Birth Weight, Plurality of Birth, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Birth weight data were not available for fetal deaths in Connecticut for part of the year and for fetal deaths in Massachusetts for the entire year. These fetal deaths are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

PLURALITY OF BIRTH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
TOTAL-----	68,659	11,768	6,121	6,284	6,698	7,003	7,150	4,434	1,822	938	607	15,854
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	64,562	10,547	5,638	5,819	6,247	6,704	6,985	4,402	1,814	936	603	14,867
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	3,993	1,182	467	452	443	298	165	31	8	2	4	941
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	104	39	16	13	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	26
Male-----	35,714	6,040	3,209	3,224	3,585	3,549	3,783	2,539	1,115	592	398	7,680
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	33,624	5,439	2,954	3,006	3,336	3,389	3,678	2,516	1,113	591	395	7,207
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	2,044	585	247	212	245	159	105	23	2	1	3	462
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	46	16	8	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
Female-----	30,326	5,321	2,850	3,011	3,083	3,432	3,339	1,884	704	345	206	6,151
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	28,452	4,746	2,627	2,768	2,882	3,295	3,280	1,875	698	344	206	5,731
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,820	553	215	236	197	137	59	8	6	1	-	408
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	54	22	8	7	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	12
Sex not stated-----	2,619	407	62	49	30	22	28	11	3	1	3	2,003
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	2,486	362	57	45	29	20	27	11	3	1	2	1,929
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	129	44	5	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	71
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
WHITE-----	51,865	8,789	4,510	4,663	4,991	5,260	5,493	3,454	1,396	663	406	12,240
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	48,759	7,888	4,165	4,315	4,650	5,030	5,379	3,437	1,390	662	403	11,460
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	3,031	891	336	339	335	229	114	17	6	1	3	760
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	75	30	9	9	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	20
Male-----	26,927	4,501	2,364	2,386	2,659	2,627	2,861	1,966	862	423	271	5,987
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	25,342	4,038	2,180	2,226	2,475	2,503	2,804	1,955	862	422	269	5,608
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,554	451	180	155	182	123	77	11	1	1	2	372
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	31	12	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Female-----	23,057	3,994	2,103	2,243	2,308	2,618	2,569	1,482	532	239	133	4,816
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	21,644	3,567	1,946	2,058	2,152	2,513	2,553	1,476	526	239	133	4,481
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,373	410	152	181	152	105	36	6	6	-	-	325
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	40	17	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Sex not stated-----	1,881	294	43	34	24	15	23	6	2	1	2	1,437
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	1,773	263	39	31	23	14	22	6	2	1	1	1,371
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	104	30	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	63
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
NONWHITE-----	16,794	2,979	1,611	1,621	1,707	1,743	1,657	980	426	275	201	3,594
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	15,803	2,679	1,473	1,504	1,597	1,674	1,606	965	424	274	200	3,407
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	962	291	131	113	108	69	51	14	2	1	1	181
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	29	9	7	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Male-----	8,787	1,539	845	838	926	922	902	573	253	169	127	1,693
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	8,282	1,401	774	780	861	866	874	561	251	169	126	1,599
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	490	134	67	57	63	36	28	12	2	-	1	90
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	15	4	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Female-----	7,269	1,327	747	768	775	814	750	402	172	106	73	1,335
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	6,808	1,179	681	710	730	782	727	399	172	105	73	1,250
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	447	143	63	55	45	32	23	2	-	1	-	83
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	14	5	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Sex not stated-----	738	113	19	15	6	7	5	5	1	-	1	566
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	713	99	18	14	6	6	5	5	1	-	1	558
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	25	14	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 8 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.

2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.

4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more

Table 44. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation, Plurality of Birth, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States. Massachusetts did not require reporting of period of gestation. These fetal deaths are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

PLURALITY OF BIRTH, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41 weeks and over	Not stated
TOTAL-----	68,659	14,345	7,739	7,980	5,277	6,773	16,881	2,354	7,310
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	64,562	13,158	7,204	7,488	4,965	6,392	16,115	2,311	6,909
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	3,993	1,156	514	479	288	368	751	43	394
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	104	31	21	13	4	13	15	-	7
Male-----	35,714	7,477	4,056	4,161	2,847	3,577	9,006	1,185	3,405
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	33,624	6,870	3,794	3,932	2,685	3,382	8,600	1,158	3,203
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	2,044	593	252	225	161	190	398	27	198
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	46	14	10	4	1	5	8	-	4
Female-----	30,326	5,876	3,517	3,721	2,385	3,147	7,793	1,154	2,733
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	28,452	5,350	3,259	3,477	2,262	2,968	7,441	1,138	2,557
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,820	509	247	237	121	171	345	16	174
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	54	17	11	7	2	8	7	-	2
Sex not stated-----	2,619	992	166	98	45	49	82	15	1,172
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	2,486	938	151	79	38	42	74	15	1,149
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	129	54	15	17	6	7	8	-	22
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
WHITE-----	51,865	10,401	5,653	6,188	3,952	5,654	12,194	2,043	5,780
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	48,759	9,480	5,256	5,908	3,727	5,338	11,683	2,012	5,455
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	3,031	894	384	372	222	306	503	31	319
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	75	27	13	8	3	10	8	-	6
Male-----	26,927	5,444	2,985	3,220	2,120	2,995	6,409	1,015	2,739
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	25,342	4,974	2,784	3,045	1,989	2,835	6,146	996	2,573
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,554	457	194	175	130	158	258	19	163
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	31	13	7	-	1	2	5	-	3
Female-----	23,057	4,282	2,549	2,897	1,799	2,619	5,728	1,015	2,168
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	21,644	3,878	2,363	2,706	1,709	2,470	5,484	1,003	2,031
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	1,373	390	180	185	89	141	241	12	135
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	40	14	6	6	1	8	3	-	2
Sex not stated-----	1,981	675	119	71	33	40	57	13	873
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	1,773	628	109	57	29	33	53	13	851
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	104	47	10	12	3	7	4	-	21
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
NONWHITE-----	16,794	3,944	2,086	1,792	1,325	1,119	4,687	311	1,530
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	15,803	3,678	1,948	1,680	1,258	1,054	4,432	299	1,454
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	962	262	130	107	66	62	248	12	75
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	29	4	8	5	1	3	7	-	1
Male-----	8,787	2,033	1,071	941	727	582	2,597	170	666
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	8,282	1,896	1,010	887	696	547	2,454	162	630
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	490	136	58	50	31	32	140	8	35
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	15	1	3	4	-	3	3	-	1
Female-----	7,269	1,594	968	824	586	528	2,065	139	565
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	6,808	1,472	896	771	553	498	1,957	135	526
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	447	119	67	52	32	30	104	4	39
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	14	3	5	1	1	-	4	-	-
Sex not stated-----	738	317	47	27	12	9	25	2	299
Fetal deaths in single deliveries-----	713	310	42	22	9	9	21	2	298
Fetal deaths in twin deliveries-----	25	7	5	5	3	-	4	-	1
Fetal deaths in other plural deliveries-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months to "40 weeks"; 10 months and over to "41 weeks and over."

FETAL DEATHS

Table 45. Fetal Deaths by Birth Weight and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956

(Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States for which the period of gestation was given as 20 weeks or more or was not stated. Birth weight data were not available for fetal deaths in Connecticut for part of the year and for fetal deaths in Massachusetts for the entire year. These fetal deaths are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	11,768	6,121	6,284	6,698	7,003	7,150	4,454	1,822	938	607	15,834
White-----	51,865	8,789	4,510	4,663	4,991	5,260	5,493	3,454	1,396	663	406	12,240
Nonwhite--	16,794	2,979	1,611	1,621	1,707	1,743	1,657	980	426	275	201	3,594
Male-----	35,714	6,040	3,209	3,224	3,585	3,549	3,783	2,539	1,115	592	398	7,660
White-----	26,927	4,501	2,364	2,386	2,659	2,627	2,881	1,966	862	423	271	5,987
Nonwhite--	8,787	1,539	845	838	926	922	902	573	253	169	127	1,693
Female-----	30,326	5,321	2,850	3,011	3,083	3,432	3,339	1,884	704	345	206	6,151
White-----	23,057	3,994	2,103	2,243	2,308	2,618	2,589	1,482	532	239	133	4,816
Nonwhite--	7,269	1,327	747	768	775	814	750	402	172	106	73	1,335
Sex not stated-----	2,619	407	62	49	30	22	28	11	3	1	3	2,003
White-----	1,881	294	43	34	24	15	23	6	2	1	2	1,437
Nonwhite--	738	113	19	15	6	7	5	5	1	-	1	566
Alabama-----	1,812	245	161	191	203	186	181	122	47	31	27	418
White-----	777	101	67	88	95	82	75	55	20	11	10	173
Nonwhite--	1,035	144	94	103	108	104	106	67	27	20	17	245
Arizona-----	458	57	43	38	43	50	50	30	16	4	8	119
White-----	366	50	33	29	30	40	35	25	12	3	6	103
Nonwhite--	92	7	10	9	13	10	15	5	4	1	2	16
Arkansas-----	629	70	56	49	55	64	79	41	19	12	4	180
White-----	345	42	28	22	22	28	38	22	11	8	2	119
Nonwhite--	284	28	28	27	30	36	41	19	8	4	2	61
California-----	4,398	920	483	515	523	545	499	329	119	42	40	381
White-----	3,755	753	408	435	453	475	432	295	104	30	32	338
Nonwhite--	641	167	75	80	70	70	67	34	15	12	8	43
Colorado-----	729	150	54	54	62	77	47	30	15	5	4	231
White-----	689	139	52	52	58	72	43	29	13	5	1	225
Nonwhite--	40	11	2	2	4	5	4	1	2	-	3	6
Connecticut ² -----	688	61	19	27	30	30	30	14	5	5	1	466
White-----	637	55	16	26	28	26	28	14	5	4	1	454
Nonwhite--	51	6	3	1	2	4	2	-	-	1	-	32
Delaware-----	202	26	13	14	16	22	14	17	6	4	2	68
White-----	141	19	9	9	12	15	9	12	3	3	1	49
Nonwhite--	61	7	4	5	4	7	5	5	3	1	1	19
District of Columbia-----	369	8	3	2	5	1	-	3	1	2	1	343
White-----	108	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	98
Nonwhite--	261	5	2	-	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	245
Florida-----	1,660	308	195	215	209	218	223	122	63	30	22	55
White-----	929	190	108	134	104	117	119	61	35	18	10	33
Nonwhite--	731	118	87	81	105	101	104	61	28	12	12	22
Georgia-----	2,233	399	173	205	227	203	219	151	61	39	19	537
White-----	1,036	176	67	107	96	102	109	68	31	16	4	260
Nonwhite--	1,197	223	106	98	131	101	110	83	30	23	15	277
Idaho-----	201	18	18	12	15	14	18	11	2	-	-	95
White-----	196	18	17	12	15	13	18	10	2	-	-	91
Nonwhite--	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
Illinois-----	3,446	736	403	399	419	411	421	253	128	67	30	179
White-----	2,680	551	297	293	332	334	344	213	95	45	20	156
Nonwhite--	766	185	106	106	87	77	77	40	33	22	10	23
Indiana-----	1,629	293	138	150	185	224	172	141	46	23	14	243
White-----	1,397	239	114	137	158	189	156	125	36	21	11	211
Nonwhite--	232	54	24	13	27	35	16	16	10	2	3	32
Iowa-----	829	118	62	90	86	91	127	72	32	13	7	151
White-----	815	117	60	88	85	86	126	72	31	13	7	150
Nonwhite--	14	1	2	2	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	1
Kansas-----	714	123	63	73	80	83	106	67	30	17	11	61
White-----	658	113	60	65	70	78	99	63	27	17	9	57
Nonwhite--	56	10	3	8	10	5	7	4	3	-	2	4
Kentucky-----	1,290	164	127	103	129	130	130	75	47	21	15	349
White-----	1,123	141	117	83	109	108	112	65	41	19	11	317
Nonwhite--	167	23	10	20	20	22	18	10	6	2	4	32
Louisiana-----	1,645	259	190	201	224	190	204	108	44	26	27	172
White-----	733	123	75	71	94	78	97	48	21	12	12	102
Nonwhite--	912	136	115	130	130	112	107	60	23	14	15	70
Maine-----	380	37	25	24	33	43	38	23	8	6	1	142
White-----	374	37	24	24	33	42	35	23	8	6	1	141
Nonwhite--	6	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1
Maryland-----	1,205	108	60	51	56	55	50	51	14	10	5	745
White-----	857	77	47	41	42	36	38	40	12	6	4	514
Nonwhite--	348	31	13	10	14	19	12	11	2	4	1	231

See footnotes on p. 307.

Table 45. Fetal Deaths by Birth Weight, and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 305)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										Not stated	
		1,000 grams or more	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more		
Massachusetts ³	1,565	7	3	2	2	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	1,544
White	1,503	6	3	2	2	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	1,483
Nonwhite	62	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Michigan	3,283	596	362	343	324	359	374	254	105	51	36	479	
White	2,724	496	297	280	266	298	303	211	66	44	28	415	
Nonwhite	559	100	65	63	58	61	71	43	19	7	8	64	
Minnesota	1,056	181	98	87	113	108	111	60	33	10	9	226	
White	1,028	174	95	84	109	107	106	60	32	10	9	220	
Nonwhite	28	7	3	3	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	6	
Mississippi	1,754	244	159	154	168	195	177	115	39	35	22	445	
White	479	82	38	38	33	43	38	23	10	8	7	159	
Nonwhite	1,275	162	121	116	135	155	139	92	29	27	15	286	
Missouri	1,572	258	124	139	166	158	186	111	41	31	17	341	
White	1,267	193	101	94	134	119	157	92	35	23	11	308	
Nonwhite	305	65	23	45	32	39	29	19	6	8	6	33	
Montana	243	28	18	20	23	30	33	10	9	-	1	71	
White	223	23	15	19	20	30	32	9	6	-	1	68	
Nonwhite	20	5	3	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	3	
Nebraska	469	75	47	46	57	54	57	28	10	4	5	86	
White	442	70	43	43	53	52	55	26	9	4	4	83	
Nonwhite	27	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	-	1	3	
Nevada	110	23	13	5	7	14	13	5	2	-	2	26	
White	98	20	12	5	6	14	12	5	2	-	2	20	
Nonwhite	12	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	
New Hampshire	189	42	19	22	14	25	20	4	4	1	-	38	
White	168	42	19	22	14	25	20	4	4	1	-	37	
Nonwhite	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
New Jersey	1,999	401	174	145	181	209	209	126	33	20	16	483	
White	1,608	312	139	110	138	167	179	107	31	17	13	395	
Nonwhite	591	89	35	35	43	42	30	21	2	3	3	88	
New Mexico	415	65	43	49	59	45	49	29	8	2	3	63	
White	371	60	35	43	55	42	44	25	8	2	2	55	
Nonwhite	44	5	8	6	4	3	5	4	-	-	1	8	
New York	7,302	1,396	606	526	547	594	578	331	136	62	30	2,496	
White	5,758	1,081	485	433	465	510	513	287	118	54	24	1,790	
Nonwhite	1,544	315	121	93	82	84	65	44	20	8	6	706	
North Carolina	2,225	375	252	237	298	305	334	177	71	39	25	122	
White	1,078	198	139	111	144	141	150	95	24	12	7	57	
Nonwhite	1,147	177	113	126	144	164	184	82	47	27	18	65	
North Dakota	211	48	23	22	17	18	31	12	15	3	2	20	
White	195	45	23	22	16	18	26	11	15	3	1	15	
Nonwhite	16	3	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	1	5	
Ohio	3,637	687	297	319	341	342	350	207	91	49	36	918	
White	3,094	559	244	259	300	296	306	182	65	41	33	789	
Nonwhite	543	128	53	60	41	46	44	25	6	8	3	129	
Oklahoma	737	61	47	64	59	56	67	51	19	13	11	289	
White	611	46	40	53	49	41	56	44	14	9	8	252	
Nonwhite	126	15	7	11	10	15	11	7	5	5	3	37	
Oregon	589	111	49	62	42	46	50	25	13	4	-	197	
White	571	103	46	60	41	40	50	23	13	4	-	191	
Nonwhite	28	8	3	2	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	6	
Pennsylvania	4,329	1,098	398	440	453	453	445	291	121	61	34	555	
White	3,730	858	325	384	395	405	408	260	111	59	30	496	
Nonwhite	599	240	63	56	58	48	37	21	10	3	4	59	
Rhode Island	298	36	31	33	32	38	30	28	7	3	4	56	
White	287	33	31	32	30	36	28	7	3	3	4	55	
Nonwhite	11	3	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	
South Carolina	1,272	121	89	104	108	120	128	91	41	21	16	433	
White	450	58	28	38	43	34	41	34	19	7	4	144	
Nonwhite	822	63	61	66	65	86	87	57	22	14	12	289	
South Dakota	291	61	23	25	23	31	37	30	14	2	1	44	
White	269	56	23	23	23	29	36	30	11	-	1	37	
Nonwhite	22	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	3	2	-	7	
Tennessee	1,527	293	142	156	203	188	197	135	41	21	17	132	
White	1,060	184	99	118	139	119	144	98	30	15	10	104	
Nonwhite	467	109	43	40	64	69	53	37	11	6	7	28	
Texas	3,860	528	325	368	377	415	466	276	124	75	43	862	
White	2,961	390	240	287	296	323	381	225	101	53	32	633	
Nonwhite	899	138	85	81	81	93	85	51	23	22	11	229	
Utah	312	45	21	15	18	27	33	18	2	3	1	129	
White	300	43	21	15	18	25	32	15	2	3	1	125	
Nonwhite	12	2	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	4	

See footnotes on p. 307.

FETAL DEATHS

Table 45. Fetal Deaths by Birth Weight and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 305)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	BIRTH WEIGHT ¹										
		1,000 grams or less	1,001-1,500 grams	1,501-2,000 grams	2,001-2,500 grams	2,501-3,000 grams	3,001-3,500 grams	3,501-4,000 grams	4,001-4,500 grams	4,501-5,000 grams	5,001 grams or more	Not stated
Vermont-----	163	33	14	11	12	23	13	12	4	-	2	39
White-----	163	33	14	11	12	23	13	12	4	-	2	39
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,802	369	209	217	206	188	221	123	49	28	9	163
White-----	1,070	252	114	124	108	108	129	85	30	15	6	99
Nonwhite--	732	137	95	93	98	80	92	38	19	13	3	64
Washington-----	793	132	83	80	65	105	89	59	20	8	4	146
White-----	727	118	75	72	59	96	84	55	19	7	4	138
Nonwhite--	66	14	8	8	6	9	5	4	1	1	-	10
West Virginia-----	759	105	62	53	70	65	77	41	23	17	4	242
White-----	700	99	56	49	65	57	73	39	23	16	3	220
Nonwhite--	59	6	6	4	5	8	4	2	-	1	1	22
Wisconsin-----	1,263	214	104	113	114	131	155	103	40	17	17	255
White-----	1,189	198	100	102	108	120	150	98	38	16	15	244
Nonwhite--	74	16	4	11	6	11	5	5	2	1	2	11
Wyoming-----	109	15	10	12	9	18	12	9	2	1	2	19
White-----	105	13	10	12	9	17	12	9	2	1	2	18
Nonwhite--	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

¹The equivalents of the gram weights in terms of pounds and ounces are as follows:

1,000 grams or less = 2 lb. 3 oz. or less
 1,001-1,500 grams = 2 lb. 4 oz.-3 lb. 4 oz.
 1,501-2,000 grams = 3 lb. 5 oz.-4 lb. 6 oz.
 2,001-2,500 grams = 4 lb. 7 oz.-5 lb. 8 oz.
 2,501-3,000 grams = 5 lb. 9 oz.-6 lb. 9 oz.
 3,001-3,500 grams = 6 lb. 10 oz.-7 lb. 11 oz.
 3,501-4,000 grams = 7 lb. 12 oz.-8 lb. 13 oz.
 4,001-4,500 grams = 8 lb. 14 oz.-9 lb. 14 oz.
 4,501-5,000 grams = 9 lb. 15 oz.-11 lb. 0 oz.
 5,001 grams or more = 11 lb. 1 oz. or more.

²Birth weight information was not available for fetal deaths in Connecticut for part of the year.

³Massachusetts did not require the reporting of birth weight. Birth weight data shown are for fetal deaths in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

Table 46. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only fetal deaths occurring within the continental United States. Period of gestation data for fetal deaths in Massachusetts were not available. Fetal deaths which occurred in this State are included in the "Not stated" classification for this item)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41 weeks and over	Not stated
UNITED STATES-----	68,659	14,545	1,739	7,980	5,277	6,773	16,881	2,354	7,310
White----	51,865	10,401	5,653	6,188	3,952	5,654	12,194	2,043	5,780
Nonwhite--	16,794	3,944	2,086	1,792	1,325	1,119	4,687	311	1,530
Male-----	35,714	7,477	4,056	4,161	2,947	3,577	9,006	1,185	3,405
White----	26,927	5,444	2,985	3,220	2,120	2,995	6,409	1,015	2,739
Nonwhite--	8,787	2,033	1,071	941	727	582	2,597	170	666
Female-----	30,326	5,876	3,517	3,721	2,385	3,147	7,793	1,154	2,733
White----	23,057	4,282	2,549	2,897	1,799	2,619	5,728	1,015	2,168
Nonwhite--	7,269	1,594	968	824	586	528	2,065	139	565
Sex not stated-----	2,619	892	166	98	45	49	82	15	1,172
White----	1,881	675	119	71	33	40	57	13	873
Nonwhite--	738	317	47	27	12	9	25	2	299
Alabama-----	1,812	320	209	212	148	109	591	22	201
White----	777	123	90	102	63	61	237	14	87
Nonwhite--	1,035	197	119	110	85	48	354	8	114
Arizona-----	458	89	52	51	27	60	142	18	20
White----	366	80	43	46	19	51	101	15	11
Nonwhite--	92	9	9	5	8	9	41	3	9
Arkansas-----	629	108	68	56	50	34	185	10	118
White----	345	56	32	32	21	17	99	4	84
Nonwhite--	284	52	36	24	29	17	86	6	34
California-----	4,396	968	587	548	334	560	1,147	199	53
White----	3,755	795	493	478	286	506	972	181	42
Nonwhite--	641	173	94	70	48	52	175	18	11
Colorado-----	729	182	66	76	60	60	103	32	150
White----	689	170	66	70	55	58	97	30	143
Nonwhite--	40	12	-	6	5	2	6	2	7
Connecticut-----	686	149	88	96	73	68	149	26	39
White----	637	131	84	90	65	67	138	25	37
Nonwhite--	51	18	4	6	8	1	11	1	2
Delaware-----	202	38	16	21	10	23	78	2	14
White----	141	28	11	16	7	16	50	2	11
Nonwhite--	61	10	5	5	3	7	28	-	3
District of Columbia-----	369	64	39	51	18	36	34	30	97
White----	108	15	7	15	4	12	10	11	36
Nonwhite--	261	51	32	36	14	24	24	19	61
Florida-----	1,660	355	234	184	179	154	475	51	28
White----	929	202	123	129	100	107	228	29	11
Nonwhite--	731	153	111	55	79	47	247	22	17
Georgia-----	2,233	591	275	239	215	183	557	37	136
White----	1,036	260	95	132	92	105	244	26	82
Nonwhite--	1,197	331	180	107	123	78	313	11	54
Idaho-----	201	32	23	14	12	27	30	3	60
White----	196	31	23	14	12	24	30	3	59
Nonwhite--	5	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
Illinois-----	3,446	712	394	466	290	342	1,080	91	71
White----	2,680	541	294	359	231	302	811	82	60
Nonwhite--	766	171	100	107	59	40	269	9	11
Indiana-----	1,629	294	173	197	128	151	468	51	167
White----	1,397	236	150	170	114	136	398	43	150
Nonwhite--	232	58	23	27	14	15	70	8	17
Iowa-----	829	137	80	105	57	102	203	56	89
White----	815	135	79	103	56	99	199	56	88
Nonwhite--	14	2	1	2	1	3	4	-	1
Kansas-----	714	149	66	103	61	114	168	47	6
White----	658	131	58	97	59	106	157	44	6
Nonwhite--	56	18	8	6	2	8	11	3	-
Kentucky-----	1,290	207	157	138	118	99	374	24	173
White----	1,123	176	139	119	99	85	316	23	166
Nonwhite--	167	31	18	19	19	14	58	1	7
Louisiana-----	1,645	313	250	208	180	173	448	18	55
White----	733	157	107	85	68	94	180	14	28
Nonwhite--	912	156	143	123	112	79	268	4	27
Maine-----	380	77	35	34	27	31	78	11	87
White----	374	77	35	34	27	31	74	10	86
Nonwhite--	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1
Maryland-----	1,205	121	78	73	58	94	88	81	612
White----	857	95	58	53	46	73	84	69	401
Nonwhite--	348	28	20	20	12	21	24	12	211

FETAL DEATHS

Table 46. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 308)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							Not stated
		20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41 weeks and over	
Massachusetts ²	1,565	9	1	3	-	2	9	1	1,540
White	1,503	8	1	3	-	2	9	1	1,479
Nonwhite	62	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Michigan	3,283	673	431	443	290	329	858	120	139
White	2,724	557	345	385	238	287	683	108	121
Nonwhite	559	116	86	58	52	42	175	12	18
Minnesota	1,056	182	115	136	72	135	233	56	125
White	1,028	174	113	135	70	135	222	55	124
Nonwhite	28	8	2	3	2	-	11	1	1
Mississippi	1,754	414	199	155	98	89	612	25	162
White	479	134	58	43	20	39	124	6	55
Nonwhite	1,275	280	141	112	78	50	488	19	107
Missouri	1,572	342	171	188	132	193	407	65	74
White	1,267	261	134	146	113	162	329	56	66
Nonwhite	305	81	37	42	19	31	78	9	8
Montana	243	39	30	32	18	26	56	13	29
White	223	36	27	26	17	25	52	11	29
Nonwhite	20	3	3	6	1	1	4	2	-
Nebraska	469	91	57	67	32	68	85	19	50
White	442	85	53	62	31	67	79	17	48
Nonwhite	27	6	4	5	1	1	6	2	2
Nevada	110	32	13	12	12	8	23	3	7
White	98	29	13	12	10	6	20	3	5
Nonwhite	12	3	-	-	2	2	3	-	2
New Hampshire	189	38	24	28	13	27	37	5	17
White	188	38	24	28	13	27	37	5	16
Nonwhite	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Jersey	1,999	424	233	257	109	239	481	111	145
White	1,608	313	189	207	87	214	374	104	120
Nonwhite	391	111	44	50	22	25	107	7	25
New Mexico	415	61	49	52	42	41	95	18	59
White	371	59	44	44	40	38	78	17	51
Nonwhite	44	2	5	8	2	3	15	1	8
New York	7,302	2,034	782	800	428	761	1,271	333	893
White	5,758	1,465	626	659	368	657	1,073	295	615
Nonwhite	1,544	569	156	141	60	104	198	38	278
North Carolina	2,225	428	254	277	171	225	786	53	31
White	1,078	210	117	149	78	143	321	41	19
Nonwhite	1,147	218	137	128	93	82	465	12	12
North Dakota	211	40	34	20	18	32	57	4	6
White	195	38	30	17	17	32	52	4	5
Nonwhite	16	2	4	3	1	-	5	-	1
Ohio	3,637	772	422	462	294	348	781	130	428
White	3,094	631	342	385	263	293	692	109	379
Nonwhite	543	141	80	77	31	55	89	21	49
Oklahoma	737	78	75	72	46	48	196	21	201
White	611	64	64	58	33	37	161	17	177
Nonwhite	126	14	11	14	13	11	35	4	24
Oregon	599	178	58	68	37	76	72	18	92
White	571	170	55	65	35	73	68	18	87
Nonwhite	28	8	3	3	2	3	4	-	5
Pennsylvania	4,329	1,178	493	539	321	479	1,100	154	65
White	3,730	942	418	451	284	433	1,003	143	56
Nonwhite	599	236	75	88	37	46	97	11	9
Rhode Island	298	39	27	35	29	14	115	3	36
White	287	37	26	35	28	14	109	3	35
Nonwhite	11	2	1	-	1	-	6	-	1
South Carolina	1,272	179	145	131	95	67	395	19	241
White	450	60	40	52	27	38	120	13	100
Nonwhite	822	119	105	79	68	29	275	6	141
South Dakota	291	80	28	29	28	28	75	11	12
White	269	74	28	28	24	26	68	11	10
Nonwhite	22	6	-	1	4	2	7	-	2
Tennessee	1,527	327	175	201	121	117	545	34	7
White	1,060	210	119	152	86	106	353	30	4
Nonwhite	467	117	56	49	35	11	192	4	3
Texas	3,860	699	429	437	372	450	965	114	394
White	2,961	501	328	353	283	377	764	95	260
Nonwhite	899	198	101	84	89	73	201	19	134
Utah	312	61	29	40	17	42	60	9	54
White	300	58	29	39	17	42	54	9	52
Nonwhite	12	3	-	1	-	-	6	-	2

See footnotes on p. 310.

Table 46. Fetal Deaths by Period of Gestation and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 308)

AREA AND COLOR	Total	PERIOD OF GESTATION ¹							
		20-27 weeks	28-31 weeks	32-35 weeks	36 weeks	37-39 weeks	40 weeks	41 weeks and over	Not stated
Vermont-----	163	44	17	14	15	18	24	9	22
White----	163	44	17	14	15	18	24	9	22
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia-----	1,802	420	223	232	161	164	463	63	76
White----	1,070	241	120	141	96	100	281	52	39
Nonwhite--	732	179	103	91	65	64	182	11	37
Washington-----	793	152	106	95	76	81	146	27	110
White----	727	135	91	89	71	78	136	24	103
Nonwhite--	66	17	15	6	5	3	10	3	7
West Virginia-----	759	129	74	101	71	62	204	24	94
White----	700	118	70	92	59	54	192	24	91
Nonwhite--	59	11	4	9	12	8	12	-	3
Wisconsin-----	1,263	279	147	164	109	168	302	77	17
White----	1,189	258	137	158	101	163	279	76	17
Nonwhite--	74	21	10	6	8	5	23	1	-
Wyoming-----	109	18	9	16	5	16	32	6	6
White----	105	16	8	16	4	16	32	6	7
Nonwhite--	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1

¹Period of gestation reported in months allocated to gestation interval in weeks as follows: 5 and 6 months to "20-27 weeks"; 7 months to "28-31 weeks"; 8 months to "32-35 weeks"; 9 months to "40 weeks"; 10 months to "41 weeks and over."

²Massachusetts did not require the reporting of period of gestation. Gestation age data shown are for fetal deaths in other States to residents of Massachusetts.

INFANT DEATHS

INFANT DEATHS

Sex: United States and each State, 1956

within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
4,844	2,542	1,950	78,659	6,735	5,100	3,926	3,109	2,398	1,987	1,668	1,434	1,151	1,039	977	1
2,723	1,416	1,095	45,881	3,974	2,911	2,151	1,735	1,318	1,087	922	760	625	508	522	2
2,121	1,126	855	32,778	2,761	2,169	1,775	1,374	1,080	900	746	674	526	531	455	3
3,531	1,773	1,307	61,960	4,622	3,511	2,690	2,067	1,632	1,343	1,124	1,003	817	744	690	4
2,013	1,000	725	36,372	2,767	1,998	1,490	1,171	905	743	635	532	456	356	376	5
1,518	773	582	25,588	1,855	1,513	1,210	896	729	600	489	471	361	388	314	6
1,266	740	612	18,118	2,009	1,507	1,148	965	708	584	498	388	312	281	267	7
683	405	353	9,166	1,150	866	621	527	379	314	263	208	160	144	136	8
583	335	259	6,952	859	641	527	438	329	270	235	180	152	137	131	9
47	29	31	581	104	82	68	77	58	60	46	43	22	14	20	10
27	11	17	343	57	47	50	37	36	30	24	20	9	8	10	11
20	18	14	238	47	35	38	40	22	30	22	23	13	6	10	12
130	55	61	1,747	176	137	125	90	77	66	50	43	36	24	28	13
69	32	33	1,018	99	82	65	49	45	41	30	20	25	13	15	14
61	23	28	729	77	55	60	41	32	25	20	23	11	11	13	15
48	21	23	929	60	42	44	27	26	28	15	12	18	6	12	16
23	12	14	579	29	27	22	17	18	20	9	7	13	4	5	17
25	9	9	350	31	15	22	10	8	8	6	5	5	2	7	18
82	34	38	818	116	95	81	63	51	38	35	31	18	18	16	19
46	20	19	439	70	55	43	32	27	21	21	13	12	9	10	20
36	14	19	379	46	40	38	31	24	17	14	18	6	9	6	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
42	18	18	604	62	42	52	43	38	29	25	26	15	14	10	25
30	7	10	359	38	19	26	21	18	17	17	15	11	6	7	26
12	11	8	245	24	23	26	22	17	11	8	11	4	8	3	27
54	11	10	490	38	25	25	23	22	14	10	19	8	8	6	28
25	5	4	302	26	11	12	11	11	8	9	12	6	3	5	29
9	6	6	188	12	14	13	12	11	6	1	7	2	5	1	30
2	5	-	50	4	3	3	3	5	2	5	1	-	1	1	31
-	2	-	23	-	2	-	2	4	2	3	1	-	-	1	32
2	3	-	27	4	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	33
6	2	8	64	20	13	24	17	11	13	10	6	7	5	3	34
5	-	6	34	12	6	14	8	6	8	5	2	5	3	1	35
1	2	2	30	8	7	10	9	5	5	5	4	2	2	2	36
60	31	23	702	71	87	42	49	28	25	28	18	15	14	15	37
36	16	17	388	47	41	22	19	15	16	13	13	11	5	9	38
24	15	6	314	24	46	20	30	11	9	15	11	4	9	6	39
36	17	9	467	34	43	22	15	11	11	9	12	7	3	7	40
24	8	7	260	24	20	8	4	7	7	7	6	5	-	4	41
12	9	2	207	10	23	14	11	4	4	2	6	2	3	3	42
24	14	14	235	37	44	20	34	15	14	19	6	8	11	8	43
12	8	10	128	23	21	14	15	8	9	6	1	6	5	5	44
12	6	4	107	14	23	6	19	7	5	13	5	6	6	3	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
335	173	118	6,068	404	371	271	215	173	125	111	81	72	63	51	49
171	112	65	3,553	258	226	155	130	98	64	63	43	40	29	24	50
164	61	53	2,515	146	145	116	85	75	61	48	38	32	34	27	51
285	132	100	5,280	354	324	243	184	141	105	101	73	68	60	47	52
151	88	52	3,116	195	139	110	81	56	56	56	38	38	28	22	53
134	44	49	2,164	123	129	104	74	60	49	45	35	30	32	25	54
43	36	15	666	41	41	25	26	25	15	8	5	3	2	4	55
17	21	12	364	23	27	14	16	14	5	6	3	2	2	2	56
26	15	3	302	18	14	11	10	11	10	2	2	1	2	2	57
7	5	3	122	9	6	3	5	7	5	2	3	1	1	1	58
3	3	1	73	4	4	2	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	-	59
4	2	2	49	5	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	60
44	29	26	897	80	49	35	34	20	25	13	21	13	13	11	61
23	16	13	521	46	24	14	15	12	12	8	12	6	6	7	62
21	13	13	376	34	25	21	19	8	13	5	9	7	7	4	63
40	29	25	852	73	46	35	34	19	24	13	20	11	13	11	64
21	16	13	500	43	23	14	15	11	12	8	11	5	6	7	65
19	13	12	352	30	23	21	19	8	12	5	9	6	7	4	66
4	-	1	41	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	67
2	-	-	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	68
2	-	1	23	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	69
-	-	-	4	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	70
-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	71
-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	72
55	33	15	923	83	39	25	21	14	14	14	8	17	11	5	73
35	18	8	535	50	19	15	15	10	8	5	3	8	5	4	74
20	15	7	388	33	20	10	6	4	6	9	5	9	6	1	75
53	28	13	840	73	33	21	19	12	13	11	7	14	10	5	76
33	13	7	480	43	18	11	14	9	8	5	3	6	4	4	77
20	15	6	360	30	15	10	5	3	5	6	4	8	6	1	78
2	5	2	83	10	6	4	4	2	-	-	3	3	1	-	79
2	5	1	55	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	80
-	-	1	28	3	5	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	81
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	82
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	84

GENERAL TABLES

Table 47. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Race, and

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	IOWA-----	1,305	145	457	138	76	45	28	14	11
2	Male----	759	87	260	87	54	25	18	10	4
3	Female----	546	58	197	51	22	20	10	4	7
4	White-----	1,276	145	449	132	76	45	26	14	11
5	Male----	744	87	255	82	54	25	17	10	4
6	Female----	532	58	194	50	22	20	9	4	7
7	Negro-----	25	-	6	6	-	-	2	-	-
8	Male----	12	-	3	5	-	-	1	-	-
9	Female----	13	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
10	Other-----	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Male----	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Female----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	KANSAS-----	1,242	101	394	148	78	50	25	19	14
14	Male----	717	47	233	94	37	28	18	9	8
15	Female----	525	54	161	54	41	22	7	10	6
16	White-----	1,134	95	362	137	72	49	24	18	12
17	Male----	654	45	217	85	33	28	17	8	7
18	Female----	480	50	145	52	39	21	7	10	5
19	Negro-----	99	5	32	9	5	1	1	1	2
20	Male----	59	2	16	7	4	-	1	1	1
21	Female----	40	3	16	2	1	1	-	-	1
22	Other-----	9	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
23	Male----	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
24	Female----	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
25	KENTUCKY-----	2,132	113	599	201	178	65	47	35	29
26	Male----	1,251	63	354	125	104	43	27	25	23
27	Female----	681	50	245	76	74	22	20	10	6
28	White-----	1,850	101	522	171	159	62	44	31	25
29	Male----	1,083	58	307	105	93	42	25	22	20
30	Female----	767	43	215	66	66	20	19	9	5
31	Negro-----	282	12	77	30	19	3	3	4	4
32	Male----	168	5	47	20	11	1	2	3	3
33	Female----	114	7	30	10	8	2	1	1	1
34	Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Male----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Female----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	LOUISIANA-----	2,721	189	800	274	154	97	53	40	31
38	Male----	1,541	120	445	146	84	54	35	20	19
39	Female----	1,180	69	355	128	70	43	18	20	12
40	White-----	1,209	95	407	148	71	54	29	20	14
41	Male----	662	57	221	75	39	27	19	11	8
42	Female----	547	38	186	73	32	27	10	9	6
43	Negro-----	1,510	94	392	126	83	43	24	20	17
44	Male----	877	63	223	71	45	27	16	9	11
45	Female----	633	31	169	55	38	16	8	11	6
46	Other-----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Male----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Female----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	MAINE-----	551	57	145	55	41	20	13	9	7
50	Male----	314	33	95	30	24	12	7	6	5
51	Female----	237	24	50	25	17	8	6	3	2
52	White-----	544	57	143	55	41	20	12	7	7
53	Male----	310	33	94	30	24	12	7	5	5
54	Female----	234	24	49	25	17	8	5	2	2
55	Negro-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
56	Male----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Female----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
58	Other-----	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
59	Male----	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
60	Female----	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
61	MARYLAND-----	1,837	127	582	177	100	64	46	27	27
62	Male----	1,044	76	334	87	60	40	28	16	18
63	Female----	793	51	248	90	40	24	20	9	9
64	White-----	1,205	82	398	119	73	51	37	18	16
65	Male----	692	44	239	61	45	30	21	12	12
66	Female----	513	38	159	58	28	21	16	6	4
67	Negro-----	625	45	160	57	27	13	11	9	11
68	Male----	350	32	94	26	15	10	7	6	6
69	Female----	275	13	66	31	12	3	4	3	5
70	Other-----	7	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
71	Male----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Female----	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
73	MASSACHUSETTS-----	2,512	205	816	311	186	107	63	43	34
74	Male----	1,477	96	505	185	116	71	41	21	21
75	Female----	1,035	109	311	126	70	36	22	22	13
76	White-----	2,390	196	778	298	174	101	60	42	33
77	Male----	1,405	92	482	179	107	67	38	21	20
78	Female----	985	104	296	119	67	34	22	21	13
79	Negro-----	117	7	37	13	12	6	3	1	1
80	Male----	69	3	22	6	9	4	3	-	1
81	Female----	48	4	15	7	3	2	-	1	-
82	Other-----	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Male----	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Female----	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 47. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Race, and

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	MICHIGAN-----	5,062	454	1,683	541	328	162	97	88	58
2	Male-----	2,914	254	956	318	215	94	64	50	37
3	Female-----	2,148	200	727	223	113	68	33	38	21
4	White-----	4,192	374	1,378	468	280	134	83	69	46
5	Male-----	2,435	214	793	271	187	79	54	39	29
6	Female-----	1,757	160	585	197	93	55	29	30	17
7	Negro-----	850	79	301	72	48	27	14	18	12
8	Male-----	467	40	159	46	28	14	10	11	8
9	Female-----	383	39	142	26	20	13	4	7	4
10	Other-----	20	1	4	1	-	1	-	1	-
11	Male-----	12	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
12	Female-----	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
13	MINNESOTA-----	1,776	168	427	355	136	54	39	30	13
14	Male-----	1,024	88	253	208	67	32	24	16	8
15	Female-----	752	80	174	147	69	22	15	14	5
16	White-----	1,722	163	409	350	131	51	36	30	13
17	Male-----	894	86	242	204	65	31	22	16	8
18	Female-----	728	77	167	146	66	20	14	14	5
19	Negro-----	30	1	13	3	4	2	2	-	-
20	Male-----	17	-	7	3	1	1	1	-	-
21	Female-----	13	-	6	-	3	1	1	-	-
22	Other-----	24	4	5	2	1	1	1	-	-
23	Male-----	13	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
24	Female-----	11	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
25	MISSISSIPPI-----	2,352	135	532	204	132	80	48	46	31
26	Male-----	1,349	82	283	138	83	49	34	23	18
27	Female-----	1,003	53	249	66	49	31	14	23	13
28	White-----	737	54	246	82	59	32	23	19	14
29	Male-----	431	32	124	58	35	21	15	9	11
30	Female-----	306	22	122	24	24	11	8	10	3
31	Negro-----	1,597	81	280	122	73	48	25	27	17
32	Male-----	806	50	154	80	48	28	19	14	7
33	Female-----	691	31	126	42	25	20	6	13	10
34	Other-----	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Male-----	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Female-----	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	MISSOURI-----	2,353	161	794	232	161	74	51	36	42
38	Male-----	1,368	81	490	156	95	50	33	22	26
39	Female-----	985	80	304	76	66	24	18	14	16
40	White-----	1,879	135	630	206	131	60	36	32	37
41	Male-----	1,096	68	384	123	78	42	25	21	24
42	Female-----	783	67	246	83	53	18	11	11	13
43	Negro-----	474	26	164	26	30	14	15	4	5
44	Male-----	272	13	106	13	17	8	8	1	7
45	Female-----	202	13	58	13	13	6	7	3	3
46	Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Male-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Female-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	MONTANA-----	494	47	118	54	49	10	11	6	3
50	Male-----	280	30	64	32	25	6	5	4	2
51	Female-----	214	17	54	22	23	4	6	2	1
52	White-----	437	44	111	53	46	9	10	6	3
53	Male-----	240	28	62	31	23	5	4	4	2
54	Female-----	197	16	49	22	23	4	6	2	1
55	Negro-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Male-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Female-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Other-----	57	3	7	1	2	1	1	-	-
59	Male-----	40	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-
60	Female-----	17	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	NEBRASKA-----	774	91	250	92	57	19	12	17	3
62	Male-----	435	39	139	58	26	12	7	8	3
63	Female-----	339	42	111	34	31	7	5	9	-
64	White-----	704	77	228	88	56	16	12	13	3
65	Male-----	396	35	126	56	26	12	7	6	3
66	Female-----	308	42	102	32	30	4	5	7	-
67	Negro-----	53	4	22	4	1	2	-	2	-
68	Male-----	31	4	13	2	-	-	-	1	-
69	Female-----	22	-	9	2	1	2	-	1	-
70	Other-----	17	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
71	Male-----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
72	Female-----	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
73	NEVADA-----	222	18	57	34	13	5	3	1	1
74	Male-----	120	10	32	20	7	3	2	1	-
75	Female-----	102	8	25	14	6	2	1	-	1
76	White-----	171	14	50	30	9	4	2	1	1
77	Male-----	92	8	28	18	4	2	1	1	-
78	Female-----	79	6	22	12	5	2	1	-	1
79	Negro-----	33	2	5	4	3	1	-	-	-
80	Male-----	20	1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-
81	Female-----	13	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
82	Other-----	18	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
83	Male-----	8	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
84	Female-----	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

Sex: United States and each State, 1956—Continued

within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months		
210	97	81	3,799	307	247	147	125	96	80	74	51	42	55	39	1	
112	60	50	2,210	193	133	73	75	50	37	45	32	24	23	19	2	
98	37	31	1,589	114	114	74	50	46	43	29	19	18	32	20	3	
177	83	67	3,159	261	193	120	99	77	58	60	44	36	48	37	4	
97	53	41	1,857	166	104	57	55	43	29	34	29	21	21	19	5	
80	30	26	1,302	95	89	63	44	34	29	26	15	15	27	18	6	
32	14	14	631	46	51	24	25	18	21	13	7	6	7	1	7	
15	7	9	347	27	27	15	19	6	8	10	3	3	2	-	8	
17	7	5	284	19	24	9	6	12	13	3	4	3	5	1	9	
1	-	-	9	-	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	10	
1	-	-	6	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	
1	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	
69	41	21	1,353	97	81	61	32	31	29	28	17	23	12	12	13	
39	28	11	774	61	47	35	14	22	19	13	11	15	5	8	14	
30	13	10	579	36	34	26	18	9	10	15	6	8	7	4	15	
69	41	21	1,314	92	79	60	32	29	27	27	17	21	12	12	16	
39	28	11	752	56	46	35	14	21	18	13	11	15	5	8	17	
30	13	10	562	36	33	25	18	8	9	14	6	6	7	4	18	
-	-	-	25	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
-	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
-	-	-	11	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
-	-	-	14	2	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	22	
-	-	-	8	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	24	
125	71	47	1,451	189	156	102	116	91	64	54	29	37	35	26	25	
78	37	25	850	107	89	57	57	52	39	27	19	18	20	14	26	
47	34	22	601	82	67	45	59	39	25	27	10	19	15	14	27	
27	18	10	584	39	16	14	22	16	16	8	5	5	4	7	28	
19	8	2	334	23	12	8	14	10	11	4	4	3	3	5	29	
8	10	8	250	15	6	6	8	6	5	4	1	2	1	2	30	
97	50	37	857	149	135	88	93	74	46	24	32	31	21	31	31	
58	28	23	509	83	74	49	43	41	28	23	15	15	17	9	32	
39	22	14	348	65	61	39	50	33	20	23	9	17	14	12	33	
1	3	-	10	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
1	1	-	7	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
-	2	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	
107	48	47	1,753	139	103	89	77	44	39	25	24	18	21	22	37	
63	28	28	1,052	69	71	46	31	20	22	13	12	7	12	13	38	
44	20	19	701	69	32	43	46	24	17	12	12	11	9	9	39	
83	35	34	1,419	100	77	73	59	36	27	19	19	15	17	16	40	
47	19	22	853	54	53	36	24	18	16	9	9	6	9	9	41	
36	16	12	566	46	24	37	35	18	11	10	10	9	8	9	42	
24	13	13	334	38	26	16	18	8	12	6	5	3	4	4	43	
16	9	6	199	15	18	10	7	2	6	4	3	1	3	4	44	
8	4	7	135	23	8	6	11	6	6	2	2	2	1	1	45	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
25	7	7	336	31	41	21	11	13	8	4	13	6	6	4	49	
16	4	3	191	15	24	13	6	9	4	3	8	4	2	1	50	
9	3	4	145	16	17	8	5	4	4	1	5	2	4	3	51	
21	6	4	313	26	35	14	8	10	4	3	11	4	5	4	52	
13	3	3	176	10	22	10	3	6	1	2	6	2	1	1	53	
8	3	3	137	16	13	4	5	4	3	1	5	2	4	3	54	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
4	1	3	23	5	6	7	3	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	58	
3	1	2	15	5	2	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	-	59	
1	-	1	8	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	60	
32	21	16	600	44	20	25	19	13	16	13	5	7	6	6	61	
16	13	8	329	29	13	15	11	9	8	1	3	3	5	3	62	
16	8	8	271	15	7	10	8	4	8	4	4	4	1	3	63	
32	20	13	558	39	16	20	15	11	13	13	3	6	6	4	64	
16	12	6	305	26	10	12	9	7	7	9	3	3	5	2	65	
16	8	7	253	13	6	8	6	4	6	4	2	3	1	2	66	
-	1	3	39	3	3	4	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	67	
-	1	2	23	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	68	
-	1	1	16	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	69	
-	-	-	3	2	1	1	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	70	
-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	71	
-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	72	
11	2	5	150	13	18	9	10	8	3	3	3	1	1	3	73	
7	-	-	86	7	9	5	5	3	1	3	1	1	-	-	74	
4	2	1	64	6	9	4	4	5	2	-	2	-	1	2	75	
7	1	4	123	10	14	5	5	4	2	3	2	1	-	2	76	
4	-	3	69	6	6	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	77	
3	1	1	54	4	8	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	78	
3	1	1	20	1	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	79	
2	-	1	12	1	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	80	
1	1	-	8	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	81	
1	-	-	7	2	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	82	
1	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
-	-	-	2	2	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	84	

GENERAL TABLES

Table 47. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Race, and

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	NEW HAMPSHIRE-----	282	25	86	34	22	8	6	3	8
2	Male----	158	13	49	22	11	6	2	-	7
3	Female--	124	12	37	12	11	2	4	3	1
4	White-----	279	25	86	34	22	8	6	3	8
5	Male----	157	13	49	22	11	6	2	-	7
6	Female--	122	12	37	12	11	2	4	3	1
7	Negro-----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Male----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Female--	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Male----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	NEW JERSEY-----	3,033	229	1,013	358	185	107	64	40	41
14	Male----	1,711	124	579	202	107	58	35	24	21
15	Female--	1,322	105	434	156	78	49	29	16	20
16	White-----	2,361	196	816	267	151	85	52	35	32
17	Male----	1,317	107	462	142	89	47	30	22	16
18	Female--	1,044	89	354	125	62	38	22	13	16
19	Negro-----	664	33	195	61	33	21	11	5	9
20	Male----	390	17	116	60	17	11	4	2	5
21	Female--	274	16	79	31	16	10	7	3	4
22	Other-----	8	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
23	Male----	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
24	Female--	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
25	NEW MEXICO-----	965	65	223	89	62	22	18	11	11
26	Male----	546	34	113	46	43	16	11	4	7
27	Female--	419	31	110	43	19	6	8	7	4
28	White-----	816	58	203	82	59	19	18	10	10
29	Male----	462	32	103	41	41	13	10	3	7
30	Female--	354	26	100	41	18	6	8	7	3
31	Negro-----	35	3	10	3	2	-	-	1	1
32	Male----	17	1	6	2	1	-	-	1	-
33	Female--	18	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	1
34	Other-----	114	4	10	4	1	3	1	-	-
35	Male----	67	1	4	3	1	3	1	-	-
36	Female--	47	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
37	NEW YORK-----	8,235	721	2,856	680	590	280	170	102	66
38	Male----	4,747	389	1,690	508	341	170	101	61	51
39	Female--	3,488	332	1,166	372	249	110	69	41	35
40	White-----	6,717	590	2,290	734	506	238	141	89	75
41	Male----	3,897	315	1,361	431	293	148	86	53	45
42	Female--	2,820	275	929	303	213	90	55	36	30
43	Negro-----	1,490	126	558	141	83	42	27	13	11
44	Male----	835	73	324	75	48	22	13	8	6
45	Female--	655	53	234	66	35	20	14	5	5
46	Other-----	28	5	8	5	1	-	2	-	-
47	Male----	15	1	5	2	-	-	2	-	-
48	Female--	13	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
49	NORTH CAROLINA-----	3,594	226	941	391	177	128	62	57	30
50	Male----	2,030	124	552	232	109	89	34	29	15
51	Female--	1,564	102	389	159	68	39	28	28	15
52	White-----	1,777	141	548	240	109	65	32	33	18
53	Male----	1,035	80	330	146	70	43	18	16	9
54	Female--	742	61	218	94	39	22	14	17	9
55	Negro-----	1,747	92	380	144	62	62	30	23	12
56	Male----	960	42	211	82	33	46	16	13	6
57	Female--	787	40	169	62	29	16	14	10	6
58	Other-----	70	3	13	7	6	-	-	1	-
59	Male----	35	2	11	4	6	-	-	-	-
60	Female--	35	1	2	3	-	1	-	1	-
61	NORTH DAKOTA-----	414	37	147	52	31	11	8	6	2
62	Male----	239	24	87	31	17	7	3	3	1
63	Female--	175	13	60	21	14	4	5	3	1
64	White-----	389	35	143	51	29	10	8	8	2
65	Male----	224	22	85	31	15	6	3	3	1
66	Female--	165	13	58	20	14	4	5	5	1
67	Negro-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Male----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Other-----	24	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	-
71	Male----	14	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
72	Female--	10	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
73	OHIO-----	5,806	520	1,881	671	394	187	107	97	76
74	Male----	3,356	274	1,131	387	230	116	58	53	48
75	Female--	2,449	246	750	284	164	71	49	44	28
76	White-----	4,880	449	1,565	572	335	164	92	84	66
77	Male----	2,848	236	947	338	194	105	55	45	43
78	Female--	2,032	213	618	234	141	61	37	39	23
79	Negro-----	916	70	313	96	58	23	15	13	10
80	Male----	502	37	182	47	36	13	3	8	5
81	Female--	414	33	131	49	22	10	12	5	5
82	Other-----	9	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
83	Male----	6	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
84	Female--	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

GENERAL TABLES

Table 47. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Race, and

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	TEXAS-----	7,262	395	1,982	839	496	246	138	122	92
2	Male----	4,156	220	1,176	492	306	151	87	67	65
3	Female--	3,106	175	806	347	190	95	51	55	27
4	White-----	5,759	326	1,599	704	397	214	115	99	67
5	Male----	3,276	185	958	406	241	132	74	57	46
6	Female--	2,482	141	641	298	156	82	41	42	21
7	Negro-----	1,496	68	378	135	99	32	23	23	25
8	Male----	875	34	235	86	65	19	13	10	19
9	Female--	621	34	143	49	34	13	10	13	6
10	Other-----	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Male----	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Female--	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	UTAH-----	559	39	166	81	34	23	19	9	6
14	Male----	332	25	106	46	21	13	12	5	4
15	Female--	225	13	62	33	13	10	7	4	2
16	White-----	535	37	185	80	34	23	17	9	6
17	Male----	325	25	125	48	21	13	11	5	4
18	Female--	210	12	60	32	13	10	6	4	2
19	Negro-----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Male----	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Other-----	21	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
23	Male----	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
24	Female--	15	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
25	VERMONT-----	223	28	76	15	10	6	2	4	4
26	Male----	129	13	48	6	9	3	1	3	3
27	Female--	94	15	30	9	2	3	1	1	1
28	White-----	223	28	78	15	10	6	2	4	4
29	Male----	129	13	48	6	9	3	1	3	3
30	Female--	94	15	30	9	2	3	1	1	1
31	Negro-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Male----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Male----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	VIRGINIA-----	2,870	196	854	299	196	100	80	54	42
38	Male----	1,649	102	522	159	118	58	42	34	24
39	Female--	1,221	94	332	140	78	42	38	20	18
40	White-----	1,768	132	581	202	128	70	53	32	28
41	Male----	1,010	69	335	110	77	27	19	15	15
42	Female--	758	63	226	92	49	33	26	13	13
43	Negro-----	1,098	64	291	96	70	29	27	22	14
44	Male----	635	33	185	48	41	20	15	15	9
45	Female--	463	31	106	48	29	9	12	7	5
46	Other-----	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
47	Male----	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
48	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	WASHINGTON-----	1,526	125	484	188	121	54	28	21	16
50	Male----	894	72	293	118	69	31	14	11	11
51	Female--	632	53	191	70	52	23	14	10	5
52	White-----	1,391	116	455	172	114	49	26	21	14
53	Male----	812	68	272	105	64	27	12	11	9
54	Female--	579	48	183	67	50	22	14	10	5
55	Negro-----	58	5	19	9	3	2	-	-	2
56	Male----	40	1	14	7	2	2	-	-	2
57	Female--	18	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
58	Other-----	77	4	10	7	4	3	2	-	-
59	Male----	42	3	7	6	3	2	2	-	-
60	Female--	35	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
61	WEST VIRGINIA-----	1,122	68	279	144	105	44	32	26	11
62	Male----	658	38	165	86	68	26	15	16	8
63	Female--	464	30	114	56	37	18	17	10	3
64	White-----	1,059	60	253	135	102	44	30	24	11
65	Male----	615	34	152	84	66	26	14	15	8
66	Female--	424	26	101	52	36	18	16	9	3
67	Negro-----	82	8	26	8	7	2	2	2	-
68	Male----	43	4	13	4	2	-	1	1	-
69	Female--	40	4	13	4	1	-	1	1	-
70	Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Male----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Female--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	WISCONSIN-----	2,143	102	682	253	130	76	46	40	28
74	Male----	1,250	108	381	153	82	44	25	20	17
75	Female--	893	74	302	100	48	32	21	20	11
76	White-----	2,007	175	642	244	123	73	44	36	26
77	Male----	1,171	107	357	149	78	42	24	17	15
78	Female--	836	68	285	95	45	31	20	19	11
79	Negro-----	110	6	37	9	3	2	3	3	1
80	Male----	63	-	23	4	4	2	1	2	1
81	Female--	47	6	14	5	3	1	1	1	1
82	Other-----	26	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1
83	Male----	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
84	Female--	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

Sex: United States and each State, 1956—Continued

within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months		
334	154	126	4,924	442	362	298	260	214	154	164	144	102	112	86	1	
181	80	68	2,893	258	214	150	132	115	83	85	75	52	52	47	2	
153	74	58	2,031	184	148	148	128	99	71	79	69	50	60	39	3	
253	115	92	3,981	334	282	229	198	169	113	122	104	78	85	63	4	
140	53	50	2,322	192	166	115	104	87	62	66	51	40	37	34	5	
113	62	42	1,659	142	116	114	94	82	51	56	53	39	48	29	6	
81	39	34	937	107	80	69	62	45	41	42	39	24	27	23	7	
41	27	19	567	65	48	35	28	28	21	19	24	12	15	13	8	
40	12	16	370	42	32	34	34	17	20	23	15	12	12	10	9	
-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	
-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	
16	12	9	415	35	17	20	20	8	7	10	8	4	6	8	13	
10	6	5	255	21	5	14	12	5	1	7	4	3	3	3	14	
6	6	4	160	14	12	6	8	3	6	3	4	1	3	5	15	
15	10	9	405	33	16	16	18	8	5	9	8	4	5	8	16	
10	6	5	253	19	5	10	12	5	1	7	4	3	3	3	17	
5	4	4	152	14	11	6	6	3	4	2	4	1	2	5	18	
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
1	2	-	9	2	1	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	22	
1	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
1	2	-	8	-	1	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	24	
9	2	1	157	14	7	6	11	6	5	3	4	4	1	5	25	
7	2	-	92	6	7	2	6	4	3	2	2	2	-	2	26	
2	-	1	65	8	-	4	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	27	
9	2	1	157	14	7	6	11	6	5	3	4	4	1	5	28	
7	2	-	92	6	7	2	6	4	3	2	2	2	-	2	29	
2	-	1	65	8	-	4	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	30	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	
138	79	44	2,082	185	132	119	81	56	49	51	34	23	34	24	37	
78	36	25	1,198	105	82	62	50	35	30	23	22	10	17	15	38	
60	43	19	684	80	50	57	31	21	19	28	12	13	17	9	39	
84	44	16	1,348	87	73	71	35	27	29	33	20	11	22	12	40	
47	19	9	764	54	43	36	25	14	19	15	15	6	10	9	41	
37	25	7	584	33	30	35	10	13	10	18	5	5	12	3	42	
54	35	28	730	98	59	48	46	29	20	18	14	12	12	12	43	
31	17	16	430	51	39	26	25	21	11	8	7	4	7	6	44	
23	18	12	300	47	20	22	21	8	9	10	7	8	5	6	45	
-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	
-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
74	34	23	1,168	77	81	49	35	27	25	16	20	12	11	5	49	
37	14	12	682	48	50	28	21	20	17	8	8	6	4	2	50	
37	20	11	486	29	31	21	14	7	8	8	12	6	7	3	51	
68	27	23	1,085	64	73	41	34	26	17	13	11	11	11	5	52	
34	11	12	625	42	47	25	20	19	12	6	4	6	4	2	53	
34	16	11	460	22	26	16	14	7	5	7	7	5	7	3	54	
2	3	-	45	2	3	3	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	55	
1	3	-	32	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	56	
1	1	-	13	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
4	4	-	38	11	5	5	1	1	4	3	8	1	-	-	58	
2	-	-	25	6	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	59	
2	4	-	13	5	3	4	-	-	3	1	5	1	-	-	60	
47	30	20	806	86	48	43	34	26	20	12	16	17	6	8	61	
27	21	8	480	53	26	23	16	17	11	9	9	8	2	4	62	
20	9	12	326	33	22	20	18	9	9	3	7	9	4	4	63	
42	29	17	748	76	45	40	32	25	18	9	16	16	6	8	64	
26	20	7	452	48	23	21	16	16	10	6	9	8	2	4	65	
16	9	10	296	28	22	19	16	9	8	3	7	8	4	4	66	
5	1	3	58	10	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	67	
1	1	-	28	5	3	2	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	68	
4	-	2	30	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	69	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	
94	52	33	1,617	108	89	62	46	46	44	29	28	31	23	20	73	
60	27	20	937	70	51	41	27	25	28	14	13	19	15	10	74	
34	25	13	680	38	38	21	19	21	16	15	15	12	8	10	75	
90	49	30	1,532	102	83	57	38	38	39	24	24	31	20	19	76	
57	25	17	889	67	46	39	22	21	25	12	11	19	12	9	77	
33	24	13	644	35	37	16	16	17	14	12	13	12	8	10	78	
3	3	3	77	4	5	4	4	7	4	2	2	-	-	-	79	
2	2	3	44	2	4	2	2	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	80	
1	1	-	35	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	81	
1	-	-	8	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	82	
1	-	-	5	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	83	
-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	84	

GENERAL TABLES

Table 47. Deaths Under 1 Year, by Age, Race, and

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	WYOMING-----	236	18	70	26	18	11	4	1	4
2	Male----	140	11	43	16	9	8	-	-	3
3	Female--	96	7	27	10	9	3	4	1	1
4	White-----	213	17	66	23	17	10	4	1	4
5	Male----	124	10	41	14	9	8	-	-	3
6	Female--	89	7	25	9	8	2	4	1	1
7	Negro-----	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
8	Male----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Female--	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
10	Other-----	18	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
11	Male----	13	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
12	Female--	5	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

327

Sex: United States and each State, 1956—Continued

within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
9	7	2	170	13	11	7	8	1	8	6	5	3	-	4	1
2	7	1	100	9	6	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	-	2	2
7	-	1	70	4	5	1	3	-	3	2	4	2	-	2	3
9	6	2	159	11	11	5	6	1	7	6	4	1	-	2	4
2	6	1	94	7	6	4	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	5
7	-	1	65	4	5	1	3	-	3	2	4	1	-	1	6
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	1	-	9	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	10
-	1	-	6	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	11
-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	12

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES													
Both Sexes													
Under 1 year-----	108,183	9,532	8,271	8,663	8,543	8,918	8,853	9,057	9,253	8,459	9,313	9,355	9,966
White-----	82,203	7,039	6,301	6,668	6,596	6,895	6,778	6,869	7,099	6,371	7,060	7,007	7,523
Nonwhite--	25,980	2,494	1,970	1,995	1,947	2,023	2,077	2,186	2,154	2,088	2,253	2,349	2,443
Under 1 hour-----	8,182	606	577	675	676	767	674	728	730	694	708	659	688
White-----	6,610	492	447	552	538	602	558	582	611	537	582	547	562
Nonwhite--	1,572	114	130	123	138	165	116	146	119	157	126	112	126
1-23 hours-----	33,143	2,426	2,396	2,546	2,736	2,893	2,998	3,151	3,161	2,702	2,820	2,604	2,708
White-----	26,242	1,933	1,906	2,041	2,184	2,310	2,341	2,446	2,526	2,089	2,251	2,037	2,178
Nonwhite--	6,901	493	490	507	552	583	657	705	635	613	569	567	530
1 day-----	11,744	991	821	928	884	998	1,063	1,114	1,088	961	1,007	921	968
White-----	9,604	850	669	760	728	834	891	895	877	770	794	765	801
Nonwhite--	2,140	161	152	168	156	164	182	219	211	191	213	156	167
2 days-----	7,266	589	559	573	536	604	578	689	659	581	663	603	632
White-----	5,875	469	441	471	435	499	480	552	520	467	538	485	518
Nonwhite--	1,391	120	118	102	101	105	98	137	139	114	125	118	114
3 days-----	3,708	295	305	324	295	282	314	332	335	291	331	287	317
White-----	2,958	235	231	270	232	228	245	264	249	230	269	235	249
Nonwhite--	770	60	74	54	63	54	68	68	86	61	62	52	68
4 days-----	2,215	167	156	165	155	162	159	199	233	195	205	194	204
White-----	1,745	126	119	141	130	136	124	154	186	157	149	158	163
Nonwhite--	470	39	39	44	25	26	35	44	47	38	56	36	41
5 days-----	1,726	154	131	146	121	117	144	179	168	133	145	138	150
White-----	1,333	112	103	124	93	94	110	132	126	105	111	105	116
Nonwhite--	393	42	28	22	28	23	34	47	42	28	34	33	32
6 days-----	1,339	99	102	98	118	105	127	98	128	97	125	119	123
White-----	1,002	75	76	80	85	79	96	72	93	74	89	83	100
Nonwhite--	337	24	26	18	33	26	31	26	35	23	36	36	23
7-13 days-----	4,844	389	356	369	343	365	387	457	463	419	440	441	405
White-----	3,531	280	250	274	254	266	261	338	346	306	316	319	301
Nonwhite--	1,313	119	106	95	89	99	106	119	117	113	124	122	104
14-20 days-----	2,542	221	192	175	173	174	197	191	225	255	247	238	254
White-----	1,773	142	132	121	124	126	128	129	164	185	161	158	183
Nonwhite--	769	79	60	54	49	48	69	62	61	70	66	80	71
21-27 days-----	1,950	193	147	161	143	132	124	149	172	163	191	177	198
White-----	1,307	129	96	106	93	100	88	104	115	108	137	104	127
Nonwhite--	643	64	51	55	50	32	36	45	57	55	54	73	71
Under 28 days-----	78,659	6,140	5,744	6,182	6,180	6,599	6,765	7,286	7,362	6,491	6,982	6,361	6,647
White-----	61,960	4,825	4,470	4,940	4,896	5,274	5,333	5,668	5,813	5,028	5,417	4,996	5,300
Nonwhite--	16,699	1,315	1,274	1,242	1,284	1,325	1,432	1,618	1,549	1,463	1,465	1,385	1,347
28-59 days-----	6,735	659	591	530	486	523	433	419	519	539	622	685	729
White-----	4,822	433	420	353	343	361	306	298	368	371	407	466	496
Nonwhite--	2,113	226	171	177	143	162	127	121	151	168	215	219	233
2 months-----	5,100	541	420	440	421	401	332	256	297	340	499	565	598
White-----	3,511	347	299	296	303	303	234	177	201	234	327	384	406
Nonwhite--	1,589	194	121	144	118	98	98	79	96	106	162	161	192
3 months-----	3,926	460	329	333	332	275	238	233	206	251	310	466	493
White-----	2,690	278	245	228	239	199	170	155	149	170	206	311	340
Nonwhite--	1,236	182	84	105	93	76	68	78	57	81	104	155	153
4 months-----	3,109	397	287	268	253	259	216	162	178	175	236	316	382
White-----	2,087	238	188	192	190	185	139	106	122	116	150	202	239
Nonwhite--	1,042	159	79	76	63	74	77	56	56	59	86	114	143
5 months-----	2,398	341	201	193	183	198	177	122	161	135	161	224	302
White-----	1,632	225	153	139	126	139	105	78	106	103	112	153	196
Nonwhite--	766	118	48	54	57	59	72	44	56	32	49	71	106
6 months-----	1,987	240	173	188	156	158	162	115	131	119	131	163	231
White-----	1,343	152	122	140	109	107	115	73	83	76	85	129	152
Nonwhite--	644	88	51	48	47	51	47	42	48	43	46	54	79
7 months-----	1,668	198	149	142	143	143	141	108	119	113	112	141	159
White-----	1,124	140	100	104	102	89	92	72	79	72	76	92	106
Nonwhite--	544	58	49	38	41	54	49	36	40	41	36	49	53
8 months-----	1,434	177	131	119	113	115	130	107	77	92	111	135	127
White-----	1,003	125	97	77	87	78	92	77	52	62	79	86	91
Nonwhite--	431	52	34	42	26	37	38	30	25	30	32	49	36
9 months-----	1,151	140	89	112	95	98	97	88	68	79	93	84	106
White-----	817	95	66	80	70	71	73	60	41	57	70	60	72
Nonwhite--	334	45	21	32	25	27	24	28	27	22	23	24	36
10 months-----	1,039	119	96	76	102	73	90	72	65	68	96	92	100
White-----	744	92	76	59	76	45	65	44	43	45	67	60	72
Nonwhite--	295	27	20	17	26	28	25	28	22	23	19	32	28
11 months-----	977	120	81	80	79	76	72	89	70	57	80	83	90
White-----	690	90	63	60	55	44	52	61	43	37	64	68	53
Nonwhite--	287	30	18	20	24	32	20	28	27	20	16	15	37
Male													
Under 1 year-----	62,394	5,491	4,636	4,999	4,886	5,065	5,065	5,338	5,393	4,892	5,379	5,338	5,692
White-----	47,789	4,112	3,736	3,854	3,780	3,967	3,891	4,093	4,168	3,718	4,102	4,036	4,352
Nonwhite--	14,605	1,379	1,100	1,165	1,106	1,118	1,174	1,245	1,225	1,174	1,277	1,302	1,340
Under 1 hour-----	4,513	332	310	383	372	437	378	400	406	368	392	350	385
White-----	3,640	273	239	316	292	345	314	313	350	276	326	280	316
Nonwhite--	873	59	71	67	80	92	64	87	56	92	66	70	69
1-23 hours-----	19,508	1,426	1,438	1,491	1,599	1,720	1,731	1,882	1,839	1,621	1,647	1,518	1,599
White-----	15,543	1,138	1,150	1,193	1,290	1,394	1,369	1,457	1,480	1,256	1,313	1,211	1,302
Nonwhite--	3,965	288	288	298	309	326	362	425	359	365	334	307	297
1 day-----	6,917	559	493	543	532	589	636	687	686	539	552	551	571
White-----	5,665	469	411	437	432	494	525	560	532	438	442	467	478
Nonwhite--	1,232	90	82	106	100	95	111	127	134	100	110	84	93
2 days-----	4,387	369	343	334	319	348	334	437	399	349	399	364	372
White-----	3,573	291	283	269	267	291	300	355	316	275	327	295	304
Nonwhite--	614	76	60	65	52	57	54	82	83	74	72	69	68

INFANT DEATHS

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956-Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES--Continued													
Male--Continued													
3 days-----	2,252	165	194	190	162	168	177	213	209	193	204	168	209
White-----	1,800	138	139	162	125	135	141	176	159	154	166	141	164
Nonwhite--	452	27	55	28	37	33	36	37	50	39	38	27	45
4 days-----	1,291	94	82	108	87	83	95	110	146	115	137	119	115
White-----	1,019	76	64	78	73	70	70	87	115	94	103	94	90
Nonwhite--	272	18	18	30	14	13	25	23	31	21	29	25	25
5 days-----	968	88	75	84	63	56	85	93	96	82	85	84	79
White-----	752	68	63	70	49	41	61	70	71	65	65	65	63
Nonwhite--	216	19	12	14	14	15	22	23	25	17	20	19	16
6 days-----	811	65	58	55	66	51	75	65	71	62	79	67	77
White-----	622	49	41	44	48	51	55	51	59	50	59	50	65
Nonwhite--	189	16	17	11	18	19	20	15	12	12	20	17	12
7-13 days-----	2,723	234	203	191	206	205	211	247	275	234	240	240	237
White-----	2,013	168	143	137	150	152	157	181	200	172	184	175	184
Nonwhite--	710	66	60	54	56	53	54	66	75	62	56	65	53
14-20 days-----	1,416	126	102	107	97	86	111	116	120	146	132	123	140
White-----	1,000	84	71	72	68	69	69	85	88	112	102	90	100
Nonwhite--	416	42	31	35	29	17	42	31	32	34	30	43	40
21-27 days-----	1,095	93	85	81	72	78	75	79	91	103	112	104	113
White-----	725	65	52	62	48	50	50	55	59	71	77	54	74
Nonwhite--	370	28	33	29	24	28	25	23	32	32	35	50	39
Under 28 days-----	45,861	3,551	3,380	3,577	3,575	3,850	3,926	4,329	4,318	3,811	3,979	3,688	3,997
White-----	36,372	2,820	2,656	2,840	2,842	3,080	3,111	3,400	3,429	2,963	3,169	2,812	3,140
Nonwhite--	9,509	731	724	737	733	770	815	929	889	848	810	776	757
28-59 days-----	3,974	395	364	302	285	276	240	262	321	325	378	407	409
White-----	2,767	266	272	211	206	189	175	191	229	214	252	277	285
Nonwhite--	1,207	129	92	91	89	87	65	71	92	109	126	130	124
2 months-----	2,911	315	237	255	237	229	190	158	164	186	283	324	333
White-----	1,998	203	176	165	167	168	138	109	109	134	183	222	226
Nonwhite--	913	112	61	90	70	61	54	49	55	52	100	102	107
3 months-----	2,151	248	188	191	190	145	135	116	119	138	176	247	258
White-----	1,480	160	134	131	141	111	94	69	83	105	112	166	174
Nonwhite--	671	88	54	60	49	34	41	47	36	33	64	81	84
4 months-----	1,735	241	173	157	139	129	107	89	106	96	134	175	190
White-----	1,171	148	125	116	104	92	66	61	75	70	80	114	120
Nonwhite--	564	93	48	41	35	37	41	28	30	26	54	61	70
5 months-----	1,318	197	110	107	95	106	97	68	82	71	89	119	177
White-----	903	136	84	74	63	79	56	44	57	53	61	84	112
Nonwhite--	415	61	26	33	32	27	41	24	25	18	28	35	65
6 months-----	1,087	140	93	116	84	91	91	60	69	67	68	95	113
White-----	743	90	67	89	58	65	60	39	41	45	47	66	76
Nonwhite--	344	50	26	27	26	26	31	21	28	22	21	29	37
7 months-----	922	108	77	80	77	72	89	66	68	54	63	81	87
White-----	635	75	56	58	53	48	61	49	48	36	41	52	58
Nonwhite--	287	33	21	22	24	24	28	17	20	18	22	29	29
8 months-----	760	89	71	76	58	54	67	58	44	49	64	62	68
White-----	532	60	54	48	42	38	47	42	31	32	45	42	51
Nonwhite--	228	29	17	28	16	16	20	16	13	17	19	20	17
9 months-----	625	76	44	67	47	56	54	41	31	41	53	49	66
White-----	456	52	33	44	40	44	38	29	22	30	41	36	47
Nonwhite--	169	24	11	23	7	12	16	12	9	11	12	13	19
10 months-----	508	58	55	41	47	34	36	39	32	26	44	46	50
White-----	356	47	47	36	34	19	24	22	21	13	31	28	34
Nonwhite--	152	11	8	5	13	15	12	17	11	13	13	18	16
11 months-----	522	73	44	30	42	41	33	52	40	30	46	45	44
White-----	376	55	32	22	30	24	23	38	23	23	40	37	29
Nonwhite--	146	18	12	8	12	17	10	14	17	7	8	8	15
Female													
Under 1 year-----	45,789	4,041	3,435	3,664	3,657	3,833	3,788	3,719	3,860	3,567	3,934	4,017	4,274
White-----	34,414	2,926	2,565	2,834	2,816	2,928	2,885	2,776	2,931	2,653	2,958	2,971	3,171
Nonwhite--	11,375	1,115	870	830	841	905	903	943	929	914	976	1,046	1,103
Under 1 hour-----	3,669	274	267	292	304	330	296	328	324	326	316	309	303
White-----	2,970	219	208	236	246	257	244	269	261	261	256	267	246
Nonwhite--	699	55	59	56	58	73	52	59	63	65	60	42	57
1-23 hours-----	13,635	1,000	961	1,057	1,137	1,173	1,267	1,269	1,322	1,081	1,173	1,086	1,109
White-----	10,699	795	756	848	894	926	972	989	1,046	833	938	826	876
Nonwhite--	2,936	205	205	209	243	247	295	280	276	248	235	260	233
1 day-----	4,627	432	328	385	352	409	427	427	422	423	455	370	397
White-----	3,919	361	258	323	296	340	356	335	345	332	352	288	323
Nonwhite--	908	71	70	62	56	69	71	92	77	91	103	72	74
2 days-----	2,879	220	216	239	217	256	224	252	260	232	264	239	260
White-----	2,302	178	158	202	168	208	180	197	204	192	211	190	214
Nonwhite--	577	42	58	37	49	48	44	55	56	40	53	49	46
3 days-----	1,456	130	111	134	133	114	137	119	126	98	127	119	108
White-----	1,138	97	92	108	107	93	105	88	90	76	103	94	85
Nonwhite--	318	33	19	26	26	21	32	31	36	22	24	25	23
4 days-----	924	73	76	77	68	79	64	88	87	80	68	75	89
White-----	726	52	55	63	57	66	54	67	71	63	41	64	73
Nonwhite--	198	21	21	14	11	13	10	21	16	17	27	11	16
5 days-----	758	66	56	62	58	61	61	86	72	51	60	54	71
White-----	561	43	40	54	44	53	49	62	55	40	46	40	55
Nonwhite--	177	23	16	8	14	8	12	24	17	11	14	14	16
6 days-----	528	34	44	43	52	35	52	32	57	35	46	52	46
White-----	380	26	35	36	37	28	41	21	34	24	30	33	35
Nonwhite--	148	8	9	7	15	7	11	11	23	11	16	19	11
7-13 days-----	2,121	165	153	178	137	160	176	210	188	185	200	201	168
White-----	1,518	112	107	137	104	114	124	147	146	134	132	144	117
Nonwhite--	603	53	46	41	33	46	52	63	42	51	68	57	51
14-20 days-----	1,126	95	90	68	78	78	86	75	105	109	115	115	114
White-----	773	56	61	49	56	57	59	44	76	73	79	78	83
Nonwhite--	353	37	29	19	20	21	27	31	29	36	36	37	31

GENERAL TABLES

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES—Continued													
Female—Continued													
21-27 days-----	955	100	62	70	71	54	49	71	81	60	79	73	85
White-----	582	64	44	44	45	42	39	49	56	37	60	50	53
Nonwhite--	275	36	18	26	26	12	11	22	25	23	19	23	32
Under 28 days-----	32,778	2,589	2,364	2,605	2,605	2,749	2,839	2,957	3,044	2,680	2,903	2,693	2,750
White-----	25,586	2,005	1,814	2,100	2,054	2,184	2,222	2,266	2,384	2,065	2,248	2,094	2,160
Nonwhite--	7,190	584	550	505	551	565	617	689	660	615	655	609	590
28-59 days-----	2,761	264	227	228	191	245	193	157	199	216	244	278	320
White-----	1,855	167	148	142	137	172	131	107	139	157	155	189	211
Nonwhite--	906	97	79	86	54	73	62	50	59	59	89	89	109
2 months-----	2,189	226	183	185	184	172	142	98	133	154	206	241	265
White-----	1,513	144	123	131	136	135	98	68	92	100	144	162	180
Nonwhite--	676	82	60	54	48	37	44	30	41	54	62	79	85
3 months-----	1,775	212	141	142	142	130	103	117	87	113	134	219	235
White-----	1,210	118	111	97	98	98	76	86	66	65	94	145	166
Nonwhite--	565	94	30	45	44	32	27	31	21	48	40	74	69
4 months-----	1,374	156	94	111	114	130	109	73	73	79	102	141	192
White-----	898	90	63	76	86	93	73	45	47	46	70	88	119
Nonwhite--	478	66	31	35	28	37	36	28	26	33	32	53	73
5 months-----	1,080	144	91	86	88	92	60	54	79	64	72	105	125
White-----	729	87	69	65	63	60	49	34	48	50	51	69	84
Nonwhite--	351	57	22	21	25	32	31	20	31	14	21	36	41
6 months-----	900	100	80	72	72	67	71	55	62	52	63	88	118
White-----	600	62	55	51	51	42	55	31	42	31	39	63	76
Nonwhite--	300	38	25	21	21	25	16	24	20	21	25	25	42
7 months-----	746	90	72	62	66	71	52	42	51	59	49	60	72
White-----	489	65	44	46	49	41	31	23	31	36	35	40	48
Nonwhite--	257	25	28	16	17	30	21	19	20	23	14	20	24
8 months-----	674	86	60	43	55	61	63	49	33	45	47	73	59
White-----	471	65	43	29	45	40	45	35	21	30	34	44	40
Nonwhite--	203	23	17	14	10	21	18	14	12	13	13	29	19
9 months-----	526	64	45	45	48	42	43	47	37	38	40	35	42
White-----	361	43	35	36	30	27	35	31	19	27	29	24	25
Nonwhite--	165	21	10	9	18	15	8	16	18	11	11	11	17
10 months-----	531	61	41	35	55	39	54	33	33	42	42	46	50
White-----	388	45	29	23	42	26	41	22	22	32	36	32	38
Nonwhite--	143	16	12	12	13	13	13	11	11	10	6	14	12
11 months-----	455	47	37	50	37	35	39	37	30	27	32	39	46
White-----	314	35	31	38	25	20	29	23	20	14	24	31	24
Nonwhite--	141	12	6	12	12	15	10	14	10	13	8	7	22
ALABAMA													
Under 1 year-----	2,599	272	197	188	202	213	194	223	206	219	197	229	259
White-----	1,219	123	96	87	92	107	87	120	100	104	83	108	112
Nonwhite--	1,380	149	101	101	110	106	107	103	106	115	114	121	147
Under 28 days-----	1,747	155	128	122	136	151	127	170	162	154	138	143	161
White-----	929	82	72	65	68	66	66	98	86	79	67	79	79
Nonwhite--	818	73	56	57	68	63	61	72	76	75	71	64	82
ARIZONA													
Under 1 year-----	960	76	66	74	56	73	67	84	76	94	92	99	103
White-----	698	57	43	51	38	52	50	63	54	61	70	66	83
Nonwhite--	272	19	23	23	18	21	17	21	22	33	22	33	20
Under 28 days-----	604	49	43	40	36	54	53	54	54	56	59	47	57
White-----	490	40	32	31	31	41	42	44	44	43	53	39	50
Nonwhite--	114	9	11	9	7	13	11	10	10	13	6	8	7
ARKANSAS													
Under 1 year-----	1,092	104	78	101	69	81	89	85	112	80	97	106	90
White-----	641	63	47	60	35	56	59	45	67	48	52	61	49
Nonwhite--	451	41	31	41	34	25	31	40	45	32	45	45	41
Under 28 days-----	702	57	45	62	43	53	60	64	62	63	58	68	49
White-----	467	36	28	39	24	39	44	34	55	42	41	50	33
Nonwhite--	235	19	17	23	19	14	16	30	27	21	17	16	16
CALIFORNIA													
Under 1 year-----	8,006	634	621	674	618	650	672	652	707	619	691	692	775
White-----	6,960	562	536	608	539	574	569	556	620	541	601	602	672
Nonwhite--	1,025	72	85	66	79	76	103	96	87	78	90	90	103
Under 28 days-----	6,066	456	451	510	480	494	528	535	574	494	525	494	527
White-----	5,280	403	382	461	419	439	446	449	508	432	455	430	456
Nonwhite--	788	53	69	49	61	55	82	86	66	62	70	64	71
COLORADO													
Under 1 year-----	1,211	105	89	101	97	96	92	100	96	114	121	104	96
White-----	1,151	100	86	93	94	93	88	97	89	106	114	101	90
Nonwhite--	60	5	3	8	3	3	4	3	7	8	7	3	6
Under 28 days-----	897	75	65	75	76	69	78	85	80	88	72	65	69
White-----	852	71	63	68	73	66	75	82	77	82	68	63	64
Nonwhite--	45	4	2	7	3	3	3	3	3	6	4	2	5
CONNECTICUT													
Under 1 year-----	1,174	121	80	88	96	102	82	115	104	100	101	96	87
White-----	1,058	105	68	81	83	94	77	104	94	91	92	92	77
Nonwhite--	116	16	12	7	13	8	5	11	10	9	9	6	10
Under 28 days-----	923	84	60	64	78	85	68	95	86	85	79	77	62
White-----	840	76	51	58	67	79	64	86	77	78	72	74	56
Nonwhite--	83	8	9	6	11	6	4	7	7	7	7	3	6

INFANT DEATHS

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
DELAWARE													
Under 1 year-----	271	23	17	21	22	20	24	24	27	17	24	24	28
White-----	187	16	12	14	15	14	19	18	17	10	15	19	20
Nonwhite--	84	7	5	7	9	6	5	6	10	7	9	5	8
Under 28 days-----	209	14	13	17	18	16	20	20	21	11	21	19	19
White-----	147	12	10	10	10	11	17	15	12	7	14	14	15
Nonwhite--	62	2	3	7	8	5	3	5	9	4	7	5	4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA													
Under 1 year-----	688	54	47	59	80	68	50	53	38	55	57	61	66
White-----	220	15	15	21	34	26	13	18	11	16	16	20	15
Nonwhite--	468	39	32	38	46	42	37	35	27	39	41	41	51
Under 28 days-----	541	38	36	36	63	57	43	44	31	44	52	47	50
White-----	181	11	13	17	29	24	11	15	8	15	14	14	10
Nonwhite--	360	27	23	19	34	33	32	29	23	29	38	33	40
FLORIDA													
Under 1 year-----	3,083	307	231	205	239	236	263	252	259	256	266	296	285
White-----	1,656	148	116	102	122	126	150	136	141	149	155	153	158
Nonwhite--	1,427	159	115	103	117	110	113	116	118	107	111	143	125
Under 28 days-----	2,149	174	150	132	152	167	190	202	200	211	209	196	166
White-----	1,276	110	85	78	86	95	120	119	113	127	126	111	108
Nonwhite--	873	64	67	54	66	72	70	83	87	84	83	85	58
GEORGIA													
Under 1 year-----	3,094	289	235	259	230	223	245	274	267	229	287	279	277
White-----	1,487	109	108	130	116	107	121	121	125	113	154	150	132
Nonwhite--	1,607	180	126	129	114	116	124	153	142	116	133	129	145
Under 28 days-----	2,112	167	163	164	150	152	174	217	205	163	207	174	176
White-----	1,152	76	84	89	87	86	93	105	107	91	125	108	99
Nonwhite--	960	91	79	75	63	64	81	112	98	72	82	66	77
IDAHO													
Under 1 year-----	371	35	26	31	34	38	35	32	30	17	33	29	31
White-----	354	30	25	31	32	38	35	31	29	16	32	26	29
Nonwhite--	17	5	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2
Under 28 days-----	270	21	18	23	25	28	30	25	21	9	22	23	25
White-----	261	19	17	23	24	28	30	24	20	9	22	21	24
Nonwhite--	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1
ILLINOIS													
Under 1 year-----	5,639	461	432	443	453	504	447	475	460	450	478	493	523
White-----	4,286	349	324	349	356	382	342	343	374	333	366	368	400
Nonwhite--	1,353	112	108	94	97	122	105	132	106	117	112	125	123
Under 28 days-----	4,154	285	301	312	333	369	357	396	374	341	352	352	372
White-----	3,216	222	227	251	260	289	272	293	295	261	279	271	296
Nonwhite--	938	73	74	61	73	80	85	103	79	80	73	81	76
INDIANA													
Under 1 year-----	2,763	250	188	228	226	217	222	231	261	231	257	203	249
White-----	2,391	201	165	199	198	191	180	203	227	207	220	180	220
Nonwhite--	372	49	23	29	28	26	42	28	34	24	37	23	29
Under 28 days-----	2,042	171	124	166	157	159	175	186	211	181	199	139	175
White-----	1,785	137	109	143	140	142	148	164	186	165	173	123	155
Nonwhite--	257	34	15	23	17	17	27	22	25	16	26	15	20
IOWA													
Under 1 year-----	1,305	106	97	119	92	111	113	119	110	107	115	111	105
White-----	1,276	104	94	116	89	108	111	115	109	105	111	110	104
Nonwhite--	29	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	1	2	4	1	1
Under 28 days-----	1,009	69	69	86	65	89	98	102	91	93	95	82	70
White-----	989	69	66	84	62	86	96	101	91	91	91	82	70
Nonwhite--	20	-	3	2	3	3	2	1	-	2	4	-	-
KANSAS													
Under 1 year-----	1,242	104	88	95	90	105	109	124	104	91	111	104	117
White-----	1,134	95	78	88	80	96	101	116	94	81	102	99	104
Nonwhite--	108	9	10	7	10	9	8	8	10	10	9	5	13
Under 28 days-----	930	59	56	66	63	87	98	99	79	76	87	77	83
White-----	858	57	49	62	55	80	90	92	71	70	82	75	75
Nonwhite--	72	2	7	4	8	7	8	7	8	6	5	2	8
KENTUCKY													
Under 1 year-----	2,132	222	164	155	150	188	160	168	179	176	185	176	209
White-----	1,850	195	143	140	131	166	137	133	163	148	158	149	187
Nonwhite--	282	27	21	15	19	22	23	35	16	28	27	27	22
Under 28 days-----	1,493	125	105	116	109	138	128	131	143	126	128	112	132
White-----	1,312	109	90	106	93	124	109	109	132	111	114	95	120
Nonwhite--	181	16	15	10	16	14	19	22	11	15	14	17	12
LOUISIANA													
Under 1 year-----	2,721	268	204	210	188	198	192	245	243	246	236	239	263
White-----	1,209	111	93	92	98	84	68	115	112	117	113	91	115
Nonwhite--	1,512	157	111	118	90	114	124	130	131	129	113	147	148
Under 28 days-----	1,921	153	134	151	128	139	145	195	194	192	161	162	167
White-----	940	76	69	75	66	65	56	92	99	92	94	74	82
Nonwhite--	981	77	65	76	62	74	89	103	95	100	67	88	85

GENERAL TABLES

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MAINE													
Under 1 year-----	551	47	42	68	45	45	54	34	34	38	39	43	62
White-----	544	47	40	68	45	45	54	33	34	37	38	43	60
Nonwhite--	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Under 28 days-----	391	31	28	47	33	33	39	27	26	28	28	31	40
White-----	386	31	26	47	33	33	39	27	26	27	27	31	39
Nonwhite--	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
MARYLAND													
Under 1 year-----	1,837	174	121	134	125	146	164	163	160	158	156	142	194
White-----	1,205	126	81	79	92	96	108	101	104	95	106	94	123
Nonwhite--	632	48	40	55	33	50	56	62	56	63	50	48	71
Under 28 days-----	1,327	102	91	96	95	107	122	119	133	122	118	96	126
White-----	906	74	62	62	73	75	83	77	93	75	80	63	89
Nonwhite--	421	28	29	34	22	32	39	42	40	47	38	33	37
MASSACHUSETTS													
Under 1 year-----	2,512	217	190	183	217	217	217	196	215	191	205	207	257
White-----	2,390	213	187	177	206	205	210	185	201	185	196	196	237
Nonwhite--	122	4	9	6	11	14	7	11	14	6	9	11	20
Under 28 days-----	1,950	161	134	141	169	176	171	167	181	159	152	157	163
White-----	1,858	160	127	136	162	164	166	157	169	154	145	147	171
Nonwhite--	92	1	7	5	7	12	5	10	12	4	7	10	12
MICHIGAN													
Under 1 year-----	5,062	450	397	398	427	424	452	411	426	382	436	415	442
White-----	4,192	375	334	335	352	338	363	348	364	311	362	346	364
Nonwhite--	870	75	63	63	75	86	89	63	62	71	76	69	78
Under 28 days-----	3,799	309	270	283	320	315	351	348	361	295	337	312	297
White-----	3,159	262	220	242	263	249	281	295	312	243	277	261	254
Nonwhite--	640	47	50	41	57	67	70	53	49	52	60	51	43
MINNESOTA													
Under 1 year-----	1,776	155	136	136	141	147	166	144	156	137	136	149	173
White-----	1,722	150	130	132	138	143	163	139	151	132	131	144	169
Nonwhite--	54	5	6	4	3	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	4
Under 28 days-----	1,353	115	102	110	104	108	125	116	132	106	103	95	137
White-----	1,314	112	98	106	103	106	124	111	128	101	99	91	135
Nonwhite--	39	3	4	4	1	2	1	5	4	5	4	4	2
MISSISSIPPI													
Under 1 year-----	2,352	217	184	179	181	169	216	177	187	172	208	240	222
White-----	737	80	63	58	55	46	69	55	57	63	67	66	78
Nonwhite--	1,615	157	121	121	126	123	147	122	130	109	141	174	144
Under 28 days-----	1,451	110	112	109	122	108	132	119	127	117	137	154	124
White-----	584	44	48	48	46	36	56	43	44	51	54	55	59
Nonwhite--	867	66	64	61	76	72	76	76	83	66	83	79	65
MISSOURI													
Under 1 year-----	2,353	222	191	209	193	176	183	209	231	155	194	195	195
White-----	1,879	185	151	167	162	135	142	160	200	106	160	152	157
Nonwhite--	474	37	40	42	31	41	41	49	31	47	34	43	38
Under 28 days-----	1,753	141	128	151	149	130	143	170	183	122	147	147	142
White-----	1,419	116	97	125	123	104	115	128	161	87	129	117	117
Nonwhite--	334	25	31	26	26	26	28	42	22	35	18	30	25
MONTANA													
Under 1 year-----	494	31	44	54	33	61	31	36	33	33	41	46	51
White-----	437	23	39	47	29	55	28	34	30	31	38	41	42
Nonwhite--	57	8	5	7	4	6	3	2	3	2	3	5	9
Under 28 days-----	336	17	30	32	22	45	24	29	24	25	28	29	31
White-----	313	14	26	30	19	42	22	28	24	25	26	27	30
Nonwhite--	23	3	4	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	1
NEBRASKA													
Under 1 year-----	774	64	64	40	76	63	79	69	61	54	61	70	54
White-----	704	58	57	33	70	58	72	65	60	48	69	62	52
Nonwhite--	70	6	7	7	6	5	7	3	1	6	12	8	2
Under 28 days-----	600	44	47	29	56	54	66	60	49	45	61	49	40
White-----	558	43	42	24	53	50	60	58	49	40	55	46	38
Nonwhite--	42	1	5	5	3	4	6	2	-	5	6	3	2
NEVADA													
Under 1 year-----	222	20	26	11	25	16	16	11	25	21	9	23	19
White-----	171	15	19	9	22	10	13	9	17	17	7	17	16
Nonwhite--	51	5	7	2	3	6	3	2	8	4	2	6	3
Under 28 days-----	150	13	16	9	19	10	10	7	19	12	5	16	14
White-----	123	10	12	8	17	6	9	7	15	11	3	12	13
Nonwhite--	27	3	4	1	2	4	1	-	4	1	2	4	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
Under 1 year-----	262	23	25	27	21	26	24	21	18	25	25	25	22
White-----	279	23	25	27	21	26	23	21	17	25	25	25	21
Nonwhite--	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Under 28 days-----	215	16	22	21	17	21	17	15	13	22	21	17	13
White-----	214	16	22	21	17	21	17	15	12	22	21	17	13
Nonwhite--	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NEW JERSEY													
Under 1 year-----	3,033	225	238	228	248	232	242	284	302	223	262	255	294
White-----	2,361	167	192	193	199	187	194	225	229	160	192	191	232
Nonwhite--	672	58	46	35	49	45	48	59	73	63	70	64	62
Under 28 days-----	2,319	150	179	173	184	179	190	235	250	181	206	190	202
White-----	1,842	118	147	152	145	148	151	187	185	133	153	145	168
Nonwhite--	477	32	32	21	39	31	39	48	65	48	53	45	34
NEW MEXICO													
Under 1 year-----	965	62	59	80	77	78	94	88	75	77	93	85	97
White-----	816	51	50	74	65	58	79	78	65	66	76	77	77
Nonwhite--	149	11	9	6	12	20	15	10	10	11	17	8	20
Under 28 days-----	592	31	43	62	51	67	62	62	45	41	46	46	47
White-----	528	26	36	58	45	39	61	57	43	35	40	43	45
Nonwhite--	64	5	7	4	6	12	6	5	2	6	6	3	2
NEW YORK													
Under 1 year-----	8,235	661	645	670	721	685	680	643	720	669	730	663	748
White-----	6,717	546	527	520	596	560	574	527	592	535	581	531	628
Nonwhite--	1,518	115	118	150	125	125	106	116	128	134	149	132	120
Under 28 days-----	6,294	492	471	498	522	533	539	536	596	523	568	490	536
White-----	5,146	408	376	387	434	428	454	449	491	420	454	389	456
Nonwhite--	1,148	84	95	111	88	95	85	87	105	105	114	101	80
NORTH CAROLINA													
Under 1 year-----	3,594	388	280	280	262	302	268	295	282	270	325	306	336
White-----	1,777	175	141	135	133	159	142	158	131	148	154	140	161
Nonwhite--	1,817	213	139	145	129	143	126	137	151	122	171	166	175
Under 28 days-----	2,368	204	172	177	184	223	198	239	205	189	212	181	184
White-----	1,341	114	96	98	101	132	112	138	108	113	124	96	109
Nonwhite--	1,027	90	76	79	83	91	86	101	97	76	88	85	75
NORTH DAKOTA													
Under 1 year-----	414	26	39	39	28	51	33	39	38	23	34	33	31
White-----	389	23	37	38	27	46	33	35	37	23	34	27	29
Nonwhite--	25	3	2	1	1	5	-	4	1	-	-	6	2
Under 28 days-----	328	18	31	34	25	41	29	33	28	18	26	22	23
White-----	314	16	30	33	25	37	29	32	27	18	26	19	22
Nonwhite--	14	2	1	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	3	1
OHIO													
Under 1 year-----	5,805	498	395	457	475	527	490	465	485	448	534	518	513
White-----	4,880	432	326	391	412	438	421	394	405	367	442	433	419
Nonwhite--	925	66	69	66	63	89	69	71	80	81	92	85	94
Under 28 days-----	4,423	346	297	349	357	393	381	380	401	356	410	378	375
White-----	3,753	305	247	296	314	330	331	330	337	293	340	316	314
Nonwhite--	670	41	50	53	43	63	50	50	64	63	70	62	61
OKLAHOMA													
Under 1 year-----	1,375	134	85	126	119	107	105	125	130	105	116	114	109
White-----	1,071	97	62	105	93	79	83	110	93	83	89	92	87
Nonwhite--	304	37	23	21	26	28	22	15	37	22	27	22	22
Under 28 days-----	968	74	58	88	78	74	75	103	106	78	79	79	76
White-----	804	62	46	79	62	58	62	95	78	63	65	67	67
Nonwhite--	164	12	12	9	16	16	13	8	28	15	14	12	9
OREGON													
Under 1 year-----	888	65	75	74	81	57	73	71	79	66	74	81	92
White-----	845	63	69	72	74	55	71	66	77	61	71	78	88
Nonwhite--	43	2	6	2	7	2	2	5	2	5	3	3	4
Under 28 days-----	644	45	50	52	59	40	62	54	63	43	56	57	63
White-----	614	43	46	50	54	38	60	52	61	41	53	55	61
Nonwhite--	30	2	4	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
PENNSYLVANIA													
Under 1 year-----	6,097	534	508	535	486	522	521	515	510	419	493	533	521
White-----	5,098	443	429	443	410	447	421	430	425	345	403	456	436
Nonwhite--	1,009	91	79	92	76	75	100	85	85	74	90	77	85
Under 28 days-----	4,674	371	385	404	352	399	397	436	434	345	393	375	383
White-----	3,912	314	329	338	295	341	322	359	364	285	326	326	313
Nonwhite--	762	57	56	66	57	58	75	77	70	60	67	49	70
RHODE ISLAND													
Under 1 year-----	439	36	40	32	35	37	42	35	35	33	29	37	48
White-----	407	33	39	29	33	35	39	35	31	30	26	35	42
Nonwhite--	32	3	1	3	2	2	3	-	4	3	3	2	6
Under 28 days-----	332	33	31	24	25	25	32	29	28	25	24	27	29
White-----	309	30	31	22	25	24	29	29	25	22	22	25	25
Nonwhite--	23	3	-	2	-	1	3	-	3	3	2	2	4
SOUTH CAROLINA													
Under 1 year-----	2,069	218	189	172	130	161	146	172	166	165	202	188	180
White-----	873	74	73	61	61	78	68	78	65	67	93	76	79
Nonwhite--	1,196	144	96	111	69	83	78	94	101	98	109	112	101
Under 28 days-----	1,343	104	108	115	92	115	100	125	122	115	128	107	112
White-----	674	46	54	50	50	67	54	65	53	54	67	51	63
Nonwhite--	669	58	54	65	42	48	46	60	69	61	61	56	49

GENERAL TABLES

Table 48. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, by Month and Color for the United States and Each State; and by Age and Sex for the United States: 1956—Continued

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths)

AREA, AGE, AND COLOR	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
SOUTH DAKOTA													
Under 1 year-----	420	28	37	35	28	28	24	33	41	31	46	48	41
White-----	343	25	32	26	24	24	20	27	35	24	35	38	35
Nonwhite--	77	3	5	9	4	4	4	6	5	7	13	10	6
Under 28 days-----	299	22	28	23	23	18	20	26	29	24	34	28	24
White-----	271	21	27	22	20	18	16	23	25	21	29	25	24
Nonwhite--	28	1	1	1	3	-	4	3	4	3	5	3	-
TENNESSEE													
Under 1 year-----	2,334	222	182	196	185	178	188	204	198	171	180	195	235
White-----	1,655	142	138	144	131	131	129	134	144	130	129	141	162
Nonwhite--	679	80	44	52	54	47	59	70	54	41	51	54	73
Under 28 days-----	1,840	143	121	148	139	131	141	149	150	134	129	117	139
White-----	1,228	96	83	115	104	108	98	107	118	102	97	90	100
Nonwhite--	412	47	26	33	35	23	43	42	32	32	31	27	39
TEXAS													
Under 1 year-----	7,262	588	549	547	526	624	586	633	650	597	625	695	642
White-----	5,758	454	436	448	401	508	471	502	514	487	513	528	491
Nonwhite--	1,504	134	113	99	125	116	115	131	136	110	107	167	151
Under 28 days-----	4,924	353	371	347	355	430	416	472	486	453	456	407	378
White-----	3,981	280	288	285	280	355	340	376	387	372	380	326	302
Nonwhite--	943	73	73	62	75	75	76	96	99	81	76	81	76
UTAH													
Under 1 year-----	558	44	54	39	48	50	49	41	42	40	51	46	54
White-----	535	44	52	37	46	48	47	41	41	37	48	44	50
Nonwhite--	23	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	1	3	3	2	4
Under 28 days-----	415	36	36	24	31	37	36	39	36	31	39	31	36
White-----	405	38	37	24	31	35	36	39	35	29	36	31	34
Nonwhite--	10	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
VERMONT													
Under 1 year-----	223	18	13	18	23	24	18	20	22	10	17	22	18
White-----	223	18	13	18	23	24	18	20	22	10	17	22	18
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 28 days-----	157	11	8	12	14	20	12	16	19	9	13	10	13
White-----	157	11	8	12	14	20	12	16	19	9	13	10	13
Nonwhite--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA													
Under 1 year-----	2,870	270	219	230	243	215	230	266	206	228	225	249	289
White-----	1,768	164	145	153	156	144	142	153	137	124	121	149	180
Nonwhite--	1,102	106	74	77	87	71	88	113	69	104	104	100	109
Under 28 days-----	2,082	172	152	167	168	164	180	220	162	164	153	185	195
White-----	1,348	111	99	118	115	115	119	130	112	95	91	111	132
Nonwhite--	734	61	53	49	53	49	61	90	50	69	62	74	63
WASHINGTON													
Under 1 year-----	1,526	135	133	136	151	119	116	134	122	117	121	111	151
White-----	1,391	121	120	124	119	113	104	126	111	102	112	105	134
Nonwhite--	135	14	13	12	12	6	12	8	11	15	9	6	17
Under 28 days-----	1,168	93	79	108	102	93	90	110	107	98	97	81	110
White-----	1,085	87	73	98	95	90	83	105	97	86	92	79	100
Nonwhite--	83	6	6	10	7	3	7	5	10	12	5	2	10
WEST VIRGINIA													
Under 1 year-----	1,122	110	93	98	93	93	85	85	111	99	88	83	95
White-----	1,039	107	86	83	86	86	78	74	100	88	86	79	86
Nonwhite--	83	3	7	5	7	7	7	11	11	10	2	4	9
Under 28 days-----	806	72	63	63	72	63	62	70	85	68	65	62	61
White-----	748	71	61	58	66	60	57	62	75	60	64	59	55
Nonwhite--	58	1	2	5	6	3	5	8	10	8	1	3	6
WISCONSIN													
Under 1 year-----	2,143	199	162	175	153	199	178	166	170	187	184	176	194
White-----	2,007	185	150	166	141	192	167	155	160	173	170	168	180
Nonwhite--	136	14	12	9	12	7	11	11	10	14	14	8	14
Under 28 days-----	1,617	135	108	130	111	153	143	140	138	145	140	137	137
White-----	1,532	126	102	122	103	150	135	132	133	135	131	132	131
Nonwhite--	85	9	6	8	8	3	8	8	5	10	9	5	6
WYOMING													
Under 1 year-----	236	20	16	16	25	16	27	17	24	15	14	20	26
White-----	213	16	14	16	24	14	24	17	24	13	12	16	23
Nonwhite--	23	4	2	-	1	2	3	-	-	2	2	4	3
Under 28 days-----	170	12	10	14	16	12	23	15	16	12	9	14	17
White-----	159	12	9	14	15	11	21	15	16	11	8	11	16
Nonwhite--	11	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	3	1

INFANT DEATHS

335

Table 49. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months, From 45 Selected Causes, by Month: United States, 1956

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

AGE AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNDER 1 YEAR													
ALL CAUSES-----	108,183	9,532	8,271	8,663	8,543	8,918	8,853	9,057	9,253	8,459	9,313	9,355	9,966
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	94	7	5	5	19	10	7	11	5	6	8	6	5
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	26	2	2	-	1	3	3	1	2	4	2	4	2
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	216	13	8	18	14	15	17	24	18	27	19	20	23
Whooping cough-----066	172	19	16	10	13	23	20	25	7	10	11	5	13
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	1,173	133	104	127	96	115	82	73	95	58	74	97	119
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	184	25	13	11	22	20	10	9	17	11	19	13	16
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-340	747	93	64	65	64	50	53	34	42	45	67	77	89
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	798	83	74	75	65	69	75	82	52	50	64	62	67
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	8,634	1,124	807	798	722	701	522	379	398	473	705	890	1,115
Influenza-----480-483	287	60	36	24	28	24	9	7	4	13	13	25	44
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	8,347	1,064	771	774	694	677	513	372	394	460	692	865	1,071
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	3,460	357	294	307	278	284	238	231	249	229	294	319	380
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	1,078	98	90	87	71	96	77	89	94	95	110	88	83
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	2,906	361	184	150	135	167	224	222	236	238	246	332	311
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	577	42	40	47	45	37	40	49	45	55	61	48	68
Congenital malformations-----750-759	15,676	1,272	1,201	1,297	1,284	1,243	1,286	1,297	1,403	1,271	1,352	1,338	1,432
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	1,303	111	114	99	107	85	120	116	123	107	107	107	107
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-754	7,388	630	550	605	621	593	584	594	649	586	610	666	700
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	6,985	531	537	593	556	565	582	587	631	578	635	565	625
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	64,515	5,025	4,702	4,994	5,076	5,492	5,636	6,014	5,988	5,320	5,635	5,246	5,387
Birth injuries-----780,781	11,516	954	904	946	943	962	945	1,000	1,039	935	1,018	911	959
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,970	441	394	412	383	376	394	426	480	406	466	374	418
With immaturity (.5)-----	6,546	513	510	534	560	586	551	574	559	529	552	537	541
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth---760	4,333	379	355	345	322	332	338	387	403	367	388	347	370
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,762	255	231	217	200	205	209	229	266	235	261	217	237
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,571	124	124	128	122	127	129	158	137	132	127	130	133
Other birth injury-----761	7,183	575	549	601	621	630	607	613	636	568	630	564	589
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,209	186	163	195	183	171	185	197	214	171	205	157	181
With immaturity (.5)-----	4,975	389	386	406	438	459	422	416	422	397	425	407	408
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	18,075	1,321	1,306	1,369	1,404	1,497	1,597	1,768	1,629	1,542	1,548	1,492	1,602
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5,161	403	415	426	357	397	409	499	469	426	456	434	470
With immaturity (.5)-----	12,914	918	891	943	1,047	1,100	1,188	1,269	1,160	1,116	1,092	1,058	1,132
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	301	268	267	252	237	249	291	313	292	299	322	319
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	213	175	191	175	156	157	200	227	197	214	235	237
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	88	93	76	77	81	92	91	86	85	85	87	82
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	527	45	36	29	24	33	53	43	60	62	47	56	39
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	424	38	27	26	18	25	39	36	48	50	41	41	35
With immaturity (.5)-----	103	7	9	3	6	8	14	7	12	12	6	15	4
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	686	48	47	53	35	44	61	73	83	55	68	69	50
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	464	33	35	32	23	28	40	46	55	39	45	51	37
With immaturity (.5)-----	222	15	12	21	12	16	21	27	28	16	23	18	13
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	664	63	49	48	61	52	50	61	70	51	57	60	42
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	195	21	14	13	15	17	15	24	20	13	14	18	11
With immaturity (.5-.8)-----	469	42	35	35	46	35	35	37	50	38	43	42	31
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-770	2,361	200	192	203	178	201	190	213	226	185	213	159	201
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,876	157	159	163	137	147	144	166	178	146	182	129	168
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	485	43	33	40	41	54	46	47	48	39	31	30	33
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	722	67	51	50	45	51	73	63	72	59	70	65	56
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	460	38	33	35	34	33	46	43	42	39	57	44	36
With immaturity (.5)-----	262	29	18	15	11	18	27	20	30	20	33	21	20
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	3,870	298	264	309	269	336	326	324	363	317	370	360	334
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	967	84	69	77	72	62	71	77	109	72	69	104	81
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,903	214	195	232	197	274	255	247	254	245	281	256	253
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	2,160	146	147	159	150	209	159	177	220	197	174	207	215
Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,534	1,582	1,438	1,561	1,715	1,870	1,933	2,001	1,913	1,635	1,771	1,545	1,570
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	2,555	299	215	248	207	176	170	170	163	176	197	261	273
All other diseases-----Residual	1,849	174	150	144	136	136	132	159	156	152	167	178	165
Accidents-----E900-E962	3,498	393	291	263	286	268	252	205	275	238	273	361	403
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	988	115	81	68	73	87	71	58	76	53	96	89	121
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	1,011	131	102	87	90	74	66	44	75	62	62	108	110
All other accidental causes-----E900-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,499	147	108	108	123	107	115	103	124	113	115	164	172
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	125	10	11	17	9	13	9	3	8	11	9	10	15

Table 49. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months, From 45 Selected Causes, by Month: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 335)

AGE AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNDER 28 DAYS													
ALL CAUSES-----	78,659	6,140	5,744	6,182	6,180	6,599	6,765	7,286	7,362	6,491	6,882	6,381	6,647
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	1
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	22	2	2	-	1	3	3	-	1	4	2	4	-
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	21	-	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	4	-	1
Whooping cough-----056	9	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	199	18	17	16	8	24	12	22	18	13	14	23	14
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	43	3	4	2	4	3	2	2	8	3	4	5	3
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-340	187	20	10	16	13	9	16	14	13	16	23	18	19
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	122	13	7	12	9	9	15	11	10	9	10	7	10
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	18	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	4
Influenza-----480-483	18	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	4
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	1,462	106	95	113	111	111	126	132	140	118	134	125	151
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	779	70	68	64	50	69	56	65	66	73	82	58	56
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	277	21	18	27	24	17	15	22	22	29	25	24	33
Congenital malformations-----750-759	9,983	747	730	843	777	784	806	901	985	836	878	810	886
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	663	57	52	50	51	45	68	70	66	59	47	50	48
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-754	4,162	304	283	352	329	332	326	379	417	354	368	345	373
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	5,158	386	395	441	397	407	412	452	502	423	463	415	465
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	63,076	4,885	4,578	4,880	4,991	5,387	5,531	5,912	5,880	5,200	5,498	5,089	5,245
Birth injuries-----760,761	11,405	944	891	937	937	955	934	991	1,031	928	1,011	900	946
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,880	431	384	405	378	371	386	420	473	400	461	365	406
With immaturity (.5)-----	6,525	513	507	532	559	584	548	571	558	528	550	535	540
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	4,252	370	345	340	320	325	329	380	398	363	382	337	363
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,694	246	223	212	199	200	202	225	261	231	256	209	230
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,558	124	122	128	121	125	127	155	137	132	126	128	133
Other birth injury-----761	7,153	574	546	597	617	630	605	611	633	565	629	563	583
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,186	185	161	193	179	171	184	195	212	169	205	156	176
With immaturity (.5)-----	4,967	389	385	404	438	459	421	416	421	396	424	407	407
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	17,820	1,297	1,285	1,347	1,387	1,476	1,576	1,753	1,616	1,526	1,520	1,465	1,572
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,979	384	401	409	344	385	397	490	460	415	433	416	445
With immaturity (.5)-----	12,841	913	884	938	1,043	1,091	1,179	1,263	1,156	1,111	1,087	1,049	1,127
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	301	268	267	252	237	249	291	313	282	299	322	319
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	213	175	191	175	156	157	200	227	197	214	235	237
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	88	93	76	77	81	92	91	86	85	85	87	82
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	526	45	35	29	24	33	53	43	60	62	47	56	39
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	423	38	26	26	18	25	39	36	48	50	41	41	35
With immaturity (.5)-----	103	7	9	3	6	8	14	7	12	12	6	15	4
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	675	49	47	53	35	43	61	72	81	53	66	69	47
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	454	33	35	32	23	27	40	45	53	37	43	51	35
With immaturity (.5)-----	221	15	12	21	12	16	21	27	28	16	23	18	12
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	660	63	49	48	61	52	50	59	70	51	55	60	42
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	192	21	14	13	15	17	15	22	20	13	13	18	11
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	468	42	35	35	46	35	35	37	50	38	42	42	31
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-770	2,319	195	190	200	176	199	166	206	221	181	210	154	199
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,836	152	157	160	135	145	141	161	173	143	179	124	166
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	483	43	33	40	41	54	45	47	48	38	31	30	33
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	715	66	51	49	45	50	73	63	72	59	69	63	56
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	454	37	33	33	34	32	46	43	42	39	36	43	36
With immaturity (.5)-----	261	29	18	15	11	18	27	20	30	20	33	20	20
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	3,354	242	227	273	231	301	296	287	321	276	325	292	283
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	563	43	41	45	45	37	47	47	74	40	52	54	38
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,791	199	186	228	186	264	249	240	247	236	273	238	245
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	1,854	118	123	137	136	185	133	154	195	162	144	178	189
Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,348	1,566	1,412	1,541	1,707	1,858	1,920	1,991	1,900	1,620	1,752	1,530	1,553
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,211	132	99	105	99	78	86	109	104	93	99	107	100
All other diseases-----Residual	541	41	43	46	43	39	39	48	49	43	59	46	45
Accidents-----E800-E962	621	71	61	45	39	53	50	39	58	40	40	59	66
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	276	29	29	14	15	31	21	23	28	13	22	21	30
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	134	15	13	15	14	8	12	5	12	9	5	11	15
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	211	27	19	16	10	14	17	11	18	16	13	27	21
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	75	7	8	10	6	8	5	2	4	7	5	4	9

INFANT DEATHS

Table 49. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months, From 45 Selected Causes, by Month: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 335)

AGE AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
28 DAYS TO 11 MONTHS													
ALL CAUSES-----	29,524	3,392	2,527	2,481	2,363	2,319	2,068	1,771	1,691	1,968	2,431	2,974	3,319
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	85	7	5	5	18	10	7	9	3	5	6	6	4
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	195	13	7	17	12	14	14	21	17	23	15	20	22
Whooping cough-----056	163	17	15	9	13	22	20	24	7	10	10	5	11
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	974	115	87	111	88	91	70	51	77	45	60	74	105
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	141	20	9	9	18	17	8	7	9	8	15	8	13
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-340	560	77	54	49	51	41	37	20	29	29	44	59	70
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	676	70	67	63	56	60	60	51	42	41	54	55	57
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	8,616	1,122	805	797	720	699	522	378	397	472	705	888	1,111
Influenza-----480-483	269	58	34	23	26	22	9	6	3	12	13	23	40
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	8,347	1,064	771	774	694	677	513	372	394	460	692	865	1,071
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	1,998	251	199	194	167	173	112	99	109	111	160	194	229
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	299	28	22	23	21	27	21	24	28	22	28	30	25
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	2,802	361	184	150	135	166	224	222	256	237	244	332	311
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	300	21	22	20	21	20	25	27	23	26	36	24	35
Congenital malformations-----750-759	5,693	525	471	454	507	459	480	396	418	435	474	528	546
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	640	54	62	49	56	40	52	46	57	48	60	57	59
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-754	3,226	326	267	253	292	261	258	215	232	232	242	321	327
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	1,827	145	142	152	159	158	170	135	129	155	172	150	160
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	1,439	140	124	114	85	105	105	102	108	120	137	157	142
Birth injuries-----760,761	111	10	13	9	6	7	11	8	7	7	7	11	13
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	90	10	10	7	5	5	8	6	7	6	5	9	12
With immaturity (.5)-----	21	-	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	1
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	81	9	10	5	2	7	9	7	5	4	6	10	7
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	68	9	8	5	1	5	7	4	5	4	5	8	7
With immaturity (.5)-----	13	-	2	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	2	-
Other birth injury-----761	30	1	3	4	4	-	2	2	3	3	1	1	6
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	22	1	2	2	4	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	5
With immaturity (.5)-----	8	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	255	24	21	22	17	21	21	15	13	16	28	27	30
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	182	19	14	17	13	12	12	9	9	11	23	18	25
With immaturity (.5)-----	73	5	7	5	4	9	9	6	4	5	5	9	5
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With immaturity (.5)-----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	3
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	2
With immaturity (.5)-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-770	42	5	2	3	2	2	4	5	5	4	3	5	2
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	40	5	2	3	2	2	3	5	5	3	3	5	2
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	7	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
With immaturity (.5)-----	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	516	56	37	36	38	35	30	37	42	41	45	68	51
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	404	41	28	32	27	25	24	30	35	32	37	50	43
With immaturity (.5)-----	112	15	9	4	11	10	6	7	7	9	8	18	8
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	306	28	24	22	14	24	26	23	25	35	30	29	26
Immaturity unqualified-----776	186	16	26	20	8	14	13	10	13	15	19	15	17
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,344	167	116	143	108	98	84	61	59	85	98	154	173
All other diseases-----Residual	1,308	153	107	98	93	97	93	111	107	109	108	132	120
Accidents-----E800-E962	2,877	322	230	218	247	215	202	166	217	188	233	302	337
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	712	86	52	54	58	56	50	35	48	40	74	68	91
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	877	116	89	72	76	66	54	39	63	53	57	97	95
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,288	120	89	92	113	93	98	92	106	95	102	137	151
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	50	3	3	7	3	5	4	1	4	4	4	6	6

GENERAL TABLES

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 1 YEAR									
TOTAL-----All causes	108,183	66,436	41,747	61,468	48,080	13,408	46,715	18,376	28,339
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	94	59	35	52	42	10	42	17	25
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	26	20	6	10	7	3	16	13	3
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	216	105	111	38	29	9	178	76	102
Whooping cough-----056	172	71	101	42	32	10	130	39	91
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	1,175	607	568	499	375	124	674	232	442
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	184	79	105	84	50	34	100	29	71
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	747	444	303	433	332	101	314	112	202
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	798	495	303	459	370	89	339	125	214
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	8,634	4,768	3,866	4,416	3,431	985	4,218	1,337	2,881
Influenza-----480-483	287	111	176	51	34	17	236	77	159
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	8,347	4,657	3,690	4,365	3,397	968	3,982	1,260	2,722
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	3,460	2,051	1,409	2,072	1,543	529	1,388	508	890
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	1,078	674	404	644	483	161	454	191	243
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	2,808	1,393	1,413	1,002	729	273	1,804	664	1,140
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	577	359	218	336	265	71	241	94	147
Congenital malformations-----750-759	15,676	9,689	5,987	9,332	7,135	2,197	6,344	2,554	3,790
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	1,303	785	518	775	578	197	528	207	321
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	7,988	4,588	2,800	4,422	3,405	1,017	2,966	1,183	1,783
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	6,385	4,316	2,669	4,135	3,152	983	2,850	1,164	1,686
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	64,515	41,695	22,820	38,530	30,632	7,898	25,985	11,063	14,922
Birth injuries-----760,761	11,516	7,295	4,221	6,730	5,237	1,493	4,786	2,058	2,728
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,970	3,042	1,928	2,717	2,136	581	2,253	906	1,347
With immaturity (.5)-----	6,546	4,253	2,293	4,013	3,101	912	2,533	1,152	1,381
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	4,333	2,768	1,565	2,631	2,092	539	1,702	676	1,026
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,762	1,702	1,060	1,555	1,235	320	1,207	467	740
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,571	1,066	505	1,076	857	219	495	209	286
Other birth injury-----761	7,183	4,527	2,656	4,099	3,145	954	3,084	1,382	1,702
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,208	1,340	868	1,162	901	261	1,046	439	607
With immaturity (.5)-----	4,975	3,187	1,788	2,937	2,244	693	2,038	943	1,095
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	18,075	12,194	5,881	11,742	9,418	2,324	6,333	2,776	3,557
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5,161	3,272	1,889	2,990	2,374	616	2,171	898	1,273
With immaturity (.5)-----	12,914	8,922	3,992	8,752	7,044	1,708	4,162	1,878	2,284
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	2,056	1,344	1,875	1,508	367	1,525	548	977
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	1,421	956	1,320	1,066	254	1,057	355	702
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	635	388	555	442	113	468	193	275
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	527	258	269	195	150	45	332	108	224
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	424	205	219	156	122	34	268	83	185
With immaturity (.5)-----	103	53	50	39	28	11	64	25	39
Other infections of newborn-----765-769	686	442	244	418	339	79	268	103	165
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	464	292	172	270	219	51	194	73	121
With immaturity (.5)-----	222	150	72	148	120	28	74	30	44
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	664	374	290	314	228	86	350	146	204
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	195	113	82	89	68	21	106	45	61
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	469	261	208	225	160	65	244	101	143
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,361	1,471	890	1,420	1,088	332	941	363	578
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,876	1,159	717	1,131	864	267	745	295	450
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	485	312	173	289	224	65	196	88	108
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	722	462	260	402	338	64	320	124	196
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	460	285	175	244	208	36	216	77	139
With immaturity (.5)-----	262	177	85	158	130	28	104	47	57
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional readjustment-----772,773	3,870	2,260	1,610	1,947	1,509	438	1,923	751	1,172
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	967	475	492	344	257	87	623	218	405
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,903	1,785	1,118	1,603	1,252	351	1,300	533	767
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	2,160	1,407	753	1,332	1,045	287	828	362	466
Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,534	13,476	7,058	12,155	9,772	2,383	8,379	3,704	4,675
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	2,555	971	1,584	797	568	229	1,758	403	1,355
All other diseases-----Residual	1,849	1,074	775	1,035	790	245	814	284	530
Accidents-----E800-E962	3,498	1,796	1,702	1,604	1,179	425	1,894	617	1,277
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	988	505	483	475	330	145	513	175	338
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	1,011	509	502	428	322	106	583	187	396
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,499	782	717	701	527	174	798	255	543
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	125	86	39	83	68	15	42	18	24

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

INFANT DEATHS

339

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 338)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 1 YEAR—Continued									
WHITE—All causes	82,205	49,805	32,400	47,293	35,407	11,886	34,910	14,396	20,514
Tuberculosis, all forms—001-019	48	29	19	28	21	7	20	8	12
Syphilis and its sequelae—020-029	7	6	1	2	1	1	5	5	-
Dysentery, all forms—045-048	124	64	60	26	19	7	98	45	53
Whooping cough—056	65	33	32	21	17	4	44	16	28
All other infective and parasitic diseases—030-044,049-055,057-138	856	455	401	401	295	106	455	160	295
Diseases of thymus gland—273	148	60	88	63	34	29	85	26	59
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous—340	499	294	205	294	214	80	205	80	125
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs—330-334,341-398	593	356	237	356	259	77	257	97	160
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn—480-493	5,468	3,008	2,460	2,977	2,183	794	2,491	825	1,666
Influenza—480-483	153	70	83	39	23	16	114	47	67
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn—490-495	5,315	2,938	2,377	2,938	2,160	778	2,377	778	1,599
All other diseases of respiratory system—470-475,500-527	2,698	1,552	1,146	1,596	1,135	461	1,102	417	685
Hernia and intestinal obstruction—560,561,570	904	561	343	551	399	152	353	162	191
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except									
diarrhea of newborn—543,571,572	1,585	807	778	633	433	200	952	374	578
All other diseases of digestive system—530-542,544-553,573-587	439	269	170	266	200	66	173	69	104
Congenital malformations—750-759	13,829	8,583	5,446	8,158	6,088	2,090	5,671	2,315	3,556
Spina bifida and meningocela—751	1,208	750	478	726	533	193	482	197	285
Congenital malformations of circulatory system—754	6,459	3,892	2,567	3,784	2,819	965	2,675	1,073	1,602
All other congenital malformations—750,752,753,755-759	6,162	3,761	2,401	3,648	2,716	932	2,514	1,045	1,469
Certain diseases of early infancy—760-776	49,947	31,380	18,567	29,491	22,412	7,079	20,456	8,968	11,486
Birth injuries—760,761	9,599	5,941	3,657	5,573	4,185	1,388	4,025	1,756	2,269
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	3,927	2,337	1,590	2,156	1,611	525	1,791	726	1,065
With immaturity (.5)	5,671	3,604	2,067	3,437	2,574	863	2,234	1,030	1,204
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth—760	3,402	2,100	1,302	2,033	1,542	491	1,569	558	811
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	2,149	1,269	860	1,199	912	287	950	377	573
With immaturity (.5)	1,253	831	442	834	630	204	419	181	238
Other birth injury—761	6,196	3,841	2,355	3,540	2,643	897	2,656	1,198	1,458
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	1,778	1,048	730	937	699	238	841	349	492
With immaturity (.5)	4,418	2,793	1,625	2,603	1,944	659	1,815	849	966
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis—762	14,339	9,309	5,030	9,026	6,942	2,084	5,313	2,367	2,846
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	4,103	2,535	1,568	2,310	1,775	535	1,793	780	1,033
With immaturity (.5)	10,236	6,774	3,462	6,716	5,167	1,549	3,520	1,607	1,813
Pneumonia of newborn—763	2,270	1,318	852	1,259	947	312	1,011	371	640
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	1,550	888	662	862	650	212	698	238	450
With immaturity (.5)	720	430	290	397	297	100	323	133	190
Diarrhea of newborn—764	279	142	137	116	84	34	161	58	103
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	219	114	105	91	68	23	128	46	82
With immaturity (.5)	60	28	32	27	16	11	33	12	21
Other infections of newborn—765-768	463	287	176	272	209	63	191	78	113
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	322	197	125	182	141	41	140	56	84
With immaturity (.5)	141	90	51	90	68	22	51	22	29
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia—769	497	284	213	256	181	75	241	103	138
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)	135	79	56	69	51	18	86	28	38
With immaturity (.5-.9)	362	205	157	187	130	57	175	75	100
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)—770	2,160	1,343	817	1,303	984	319	857	359	498
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)	1,727	1,065	662	1,047	789	258	680	276	404
With immaturity (.5-.7)	433	278	155	256	195	61	177	83	94
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn—771	523	338	185	297	238	59	226	100	126
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	334	215	119	188	154	34	146	61	85
With immaturity (.5)	189	123	66	109	84	25	80	39	41
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including									
nutritional maladjustment—772,773	2,675	1,507	1,168	1,322	958	364	1,353	549	804
Without mention of immaturity (.0)	558	275	283	217	156	61	341	119	222
With immaturity (.5)	2,117	1,232	885	1,105	802	303	1,012	430	582
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition—774	1,706	1,097	609	1,055	797	258	651	300	351
Immaturity unqualified—776	15,437	9,814	5,623	9,010	6,887	2,123	6,427	2,927	3,500
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions—780-795	1,062	454	608	448	299	149	614	155	459
All other diseases—Residual	1,458	841	617	831	610	221	627	231	396
Accidents—E800-E962	2,389	1,195	1,194	1,114	765	349	1,275	430	845
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing									
obstruction or suffocation—E921,E922	725	354	371	348	221	127	377	133	244
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle—E924	658	319	339	278	193	85	380	128	254
All other accidental causes—E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,006	522	484	488	351	137	518	171	347
Homicide—E964,E990-E999	84	56	28	57	43	14	27	13	14

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 338)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 1 YEAR—Continued									
NONWHITE-----All causes	25,980	16,633	9,347	14,175	12,653	1,522	11,805	3,980	7,825
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	46	30	16	24	21	3	22	9	13
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	19	14	5	8	6	2	11	8	3
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	92	41	51	12	10	2	80	31	49
Whooping cough-----056	107	38	69	21	15	6	86	23	63
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044, 049-055, 067-138	317	152	165	98	80	18	219	72	147
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	36	19	17	21	16	5	15	7	12
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	248	150	98	139	118	21	109	32	77
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334, 341-398	205	139	66	123	111	12	82	28	54
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----460-493	3,166	1,760	1,406	1,439	1,248	191	1,727	512	1,215
Influenza-----480-463	134	41	93	12	11	1	122	30	92
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	3,032	1,719	1,313	1,427	1,237	190	1,605	482	1,123
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475, 500-527	762	499	263	476	408	68	266	91	195
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560, 561, 570	174	113	61	93	84	9	81	29	52
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except									
diarrhea of newborn-----543, 571, 572	1,221	586	635	369	296	73	852	290	562
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542, 544-553, 573-587	136	90	46	70	65	5	68	25	43
Congenital malformations-----750-759	1,847	1,306	541	1,174	1,067	107	673	239	434
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	95	55	40	49	45	4	46	10	36
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	929	696	233	638	586	52	291	110	181
All other congenital malformations-----750, 752, 753, 755-759	823	555	268	487	436	51	336	119	217
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	14,568	10,315	4,253	9,039	8,220	819	5,529	2,095	3,434
Birth injuries-----760, 761	1,918	1,354	564	1,157	1,052	105	761	302	459
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,043	705	338	561	525	56	462	180	282
With immaturity (.5)-----	875	649	226	576	527	49	299	122	177
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	931	668	263	598	550	48	333	116	215
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	613	413	200	356	323	33	257	90	167
With immaturity (.5)-----	318	255	63	242	227	15	76	26	48
Other birth injury-----761	987	666	301	559	502	57	428	184	244
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	430	292	138	225	202	23	205	90	115
With immaturity (.5)-----	557	394	163	334	300	34	223	94	129
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	3,736	2,885	851	2,716	2,476	240	1,020	409	611
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,058	737	321	680	599	81	378	138	240
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,678	2,148	530	2,036	1,877	159	642	271	371
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,130	758	392	616	561	55	514	177	337
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	827	533	294	458	416	42	369	117	252
With immaturity (.5)-----	303	205	98	158	145	13	145	60	85
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	246	116	132	77	66	11	171	50	121
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	205	91	114	65	54	11	140	37	103
With immaturity (.5)-----	43	25	18	12	12	-	31	13	18
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	223	155	68	146	130	16	77	25	52
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	142	95	47	88	78	10	54	17	37
With immaturity (.5)-----	81	60	21	58	52	6	23	8	15
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	167	90	77	58	47	11	109	43	66
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	60	34	26	20	17	3	40	17	23
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	107	56	51	38	30	8	69	26	43
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	201	128	73	117	104	13	84	24	60
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	149	94	55	84	75	9	65	19	46
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	52	34	18	33	29	4	19	5	14
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	199	124	75	105	100	5	94	24	70
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	126	70	56	56	54	2	70	16	54
With immaturity (.5)-----	73	54	19	49	46	3	24	8	16
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including									
nutritional maladjustment-----772, 773	1,195	753	442	625	551	74	570	202	369
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	409	200	209	127	101	26	292	99	183
With immaturity (.5)-----	786	553	233	498	450	48	278	103	185
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	454	310	144	277	248	29	177	62	115
Immaturity unqualified-----776	5,097	3,662	1,435	3,145	2,985	260	1,952	777	1,175
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,493	517	976	349	268	80	1,144	248	896
All other diseases-----Residual	391	233	158	204	180	24	187	53	134
Accidents-----E800-E962	1,109	601	508	490	414	76	619	187	432
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing									
obstruction or suffocation-----E921, E922	263	151	112	127	109	18	136	42	94
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	353	190	163	150	129	21	203	61	142
All other accidental causes-----E900-E920, E923, E925-E962	493	260	233	213	176	37	280	84	196
Homicide-----E964, E980-E999	41	30	11	26	25	1	15	5	10

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

INFANT DEATHS

341

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 338)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 28 DAYS									
TOTAL-----All causes	78,659	50,138	28,521	46,619	36,740	9,879	32,040	13,598	18,642
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	9	6	3	5	4	1	4	2	2
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	22	17	5	7	4	3	15	15	2
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	21	10	11	4	4	-	17	6	11
Whooping cough-----056	9	3	6	1	1	-	8	2	6
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	199	110	89	70	55	15	129	55	74
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	43	18	25	16	10	6	27	8	19
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	187	124	63	126	95	31	61	29	32
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	122	78	44	70	56	14	52	22	30
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-495	18	5	13	3	2	1	15	3	12
Influenza-----480-483	18	5	13	3	2	1	15	3	12
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	1,462	873	589	871	650	221	591	223	368
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	779	499	280	469	361	108	310	139	172
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	277	181	96	177	138	39	100	43	57
Congenital malformations-----750-759	9,983	6,157	3,826	5,913	4,491	1,422	4,070	1,666	2,404
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	663	405	260	416	312	104	247	91	156
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	4,162	2,536	1,626	2,425	1,839	586	1,737	697	1,040
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	5,158	3,218	1,940	3,072	2,340	732	2,086	878	1,208
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	63,076	40,912	22,164	37,910	30,130	7,780	25,166	10,782	14,384
Birth injuries-----760,761	11,405	7,232	4,173	6,678	5,193	1,485	4,727	2,039	2,688
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,880	2,989	1,891	2,675	2,101	574	2,205	888	1,317
With immaturity (.5)-----	6,525	4,243	2,282	4,003	3,092	911	2,522	1,151	1,371
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	4,252	2,718	1,534	2,595	2,059	536	1,657	659	998
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,694	1,659	1,035	1,526	1,208	318	1,168	451	717
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,558	1,059	499	1,069	851	218	489	208	281
Other birth injury-----761	7,153	4,514	2,639	4,083	3,134	949	3,070	1,380	1,690
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,186	1,330	856	1,149	893	256	1,037	437	600
With immaturity (.5)-----	4,967	3,184	1,783	2,934	2,241	693	2,033	943	1,090
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	17,820	12,032	5,788	11,595	9,306	2,289	6,225	2,726	3,499
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,979	3,163	1,816	2,888	2,298	590	2,091	865	1,226
With immaturity (.5)-----	12,841	8,869	3,972	8,707	7,008	1,699	4,134	1,861	2,273
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	2,056	1,344	1,875	1,508	367	1,525	548	977
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	1,421	956	1,320	1,066	254	1,057	355	702
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	635	388	555	442	113	468	193	275
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	526	258	268	194	150	44	332	108	224
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	423	205	218	155	122	33	268	83	185
With immaturity (.5)-----	103	53	50	39	28	11	64	25	39
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	675	438	237	411	335	76	264	103	161
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	454	288	166	264	215	49	190	73	117
With immaturity (.5)-----	221	150	71	147	120	27	74	30	44
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	660	371	289	313	227	86	347	144	203
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	192	111	81	89	68	21	103	43	60
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	468	260	208	224	159	65	244	101	143
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,319	1,447	872	1,400	1,071	329	919	376	543
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,836	1,137	699	1,113	849	264	723	288	435
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	483	310	173	287	222	65	196	88	108
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	715	456	259	398	334	64	317	122	195
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	454	280	174	241	205	36	213	75	138
With immaturity (.5)-----	261	176	85	157	129	28	104	47	57
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	3,354	2,018	1,336	1,795	1,389	406	1,559	629	930
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	563	290	273	231	169	62	332	121	211
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,791	1,728	1,063	1,564	1,220	344	1,227	508	719
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	1,854	1,231	623	1,179	917	262	675	314	361
Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,348	13,375	6,973	12,072	9,700	2,372	8,276	3,673	4,603
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-785	1,211	444	767	352	257	95	659	187	672
All other diseases-----Residual	541	316	225	298	229	69	243	87	156
Accidents-----E800-E962	621	329	292	275	211	64	346	118	228
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	276	147	129	121	91	30	155	56	99
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	134	68	66	49	42	7	85	26	59
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	211	114	97	105	78	27	106	36	70
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	75	53	22	50	41	9	25	12	13

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 338)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ²			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ²		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 28 DAYS—Continued									
WHITE-----All causes	61,960	38,566	23,394	38,509	27,564	8,945	25,451	11,002	14,449
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	7	5	2	4	3	1	3	2	1
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	6	5	1	1	-	1	5	5	-
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	12	7	5	4	4	-	8	3	5
Whooping cough-----056	5	2	3	1	1	-	4	1	3
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044, 049-055, 057-158	122	69	53	51	39	12	71	30	41
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	34	12	22	12	6	6	22	6	16
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	134	87	47	89	62	27	45	25	20
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334, 341-398	100	61	39	56	43	13	44	18	26
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	7	3	4	3	2	1	4	1	3
Influenza-----480-483	7	3	4	3	2	1	4	1	3
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475, 500-527	1,257	737	520	732	532	200	525	205	320
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560, 561, 570	683	434	249	412	307	105	271	127	144
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543, 571, 572	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542, 544-553, 573-587	214	132	82	142	105	37	72	27	45
Congenital malformations-----750-759	8,907	5,386	3,521	5,233	3,875	1,358	3,674	1,511	2,163
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	616	376	240	390	290	100	226	86	140
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	3,693	2,179	1,514	2,109	1,549	560	1,594	630	954
All other congenital malformations-----750, 752, 753, 755-759	4,598	2,831	1,767	2,734	2,036	698	1,864	795	1,069
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	49,113	30,921	18,192	29,119	22,119	7,000	19,994	8,802	11,192
Birth injuries-----760, 761	9,518	5,899	3,619	5,537	4,155	1,382	3,981	1,744	2,237
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3,863	2,301	1,562	2,106	1,586	520	1,757	715	1,042
With immaturity (.5)-----	5,655	3,598	2,057	3,431	2,569	862	2,224	1,029	1,195
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	3,345	2,067	1,278	2,009	1,520	489	1,336	547	789
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,103	1,261	842	1,180	894	286	923	367	556
With immaturity (.5)-----	1,242	806	436	829	628	203	413	180	233
Other birth injury-----761	6,173	3,832	2,341	3,528	2,635	893	2,645	1,197	1,448
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,760	1,040	720	926	692	234	634	348	486
With immaturity (.5)-----	4,413	2,792	1,621	2,602	1,943	659	1,811	849	962
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	14,144	9,189	4,955	8,918	6,862	2,056	5,226	2,327	2,899
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3,960	2,451	1,509	2,232	1,717	515	1,728	734	994
With immaturity (.5)-----	10,184	6,738	3,446	6,686	5,145	1,541	3,498	1,593	1,905
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	2,270	1,518	952	1,259	847	312	1,011	371	640
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,550	898	662	862	650	212	688	238	450
With immaturity (.5)-----	720	450	290	397	297	100	323	133	190
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	278	142	136	117	84	33	161	58	103
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	218	114	104	90	68	22	128	46	82
With immaturity (.5)-----	60	28	32	27	16	11	33	12	21
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	456	286	170	268	208	60	188	78	110
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	316	196	120	179	140	39	137	56	81
With immaturity (.5)-----	140	90	50	89	68	21	51	22	29
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	493	281	212	255	180	75	238	101	137
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	132	77	55	69	51	18	63	26	37
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	361	204	157	186	129	57	175	75	100
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,129	1,324	805	1,287	970	317	842	354	488
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,697	1,047	650	1,032	776	256	665	271	394
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	432	277	155	255	194	61	177	83	94
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	518	334	184	295	236	59	223	98	125
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	329	211	118	185	152	34	143	59	84
With immaturity (.5)-----	189	123	66	109	84	25	80	39	41
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772, 773	2,433	1,382	1,041	1,250	901	349	1,183	491	692
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	357	183	174	162	112	50	195	71	124
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,076	1,209	867	1,088	789	299	988	420	568
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	1,543	1,002	541	989	727	242	574	275	299
Immaturity unqualified-----776	15,331	9,754	5,577	8,984	6,849	2,115	6,367	2,905	3,462
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	459	204	255	185	124	61	274	80	194
All other diseases-----Residual	453	266	187	255	192	63	198	74	124
Accidents-----E800-E962	390	197	193	174	123	51	216	74	142
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921, E922	193	91	102	61	54	27	112	37	75
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	78	43	35	31	26	5	47	17	30
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920, E923, E925-E962	119	63	56	62	43	19	57	20	37
Homicide-----E964, E980-E999	53	35	18	34	26	8	19	9	10

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

INFANT DEATHS

343

Table 50. Deaths Under 1 Year and Under 28 Days, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color, for Urban and Rural Areas in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Counties: United States, 1956—Continued

(See headnote on p. 338)

AGE, COLOR, AND CAUSE OF DEATH	ALL COUNTIES ¹			METROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹			NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES ¹		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
UNDER 28 DAYS—Continued									
NONWHITE-----All causes	16,699	11,572	5,127	10,110	9,176	934	6,589	2,396	4,193
Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	16	12	4	6	4	2	10	8	2
Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	9	3	6	-	-	-	9	3	6
Whooping cough-----051-056	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	77	41	36	19	16	3	58	25	33
Diseases of thymus gland-----273	9	6	3	4	4	-	5	2	3
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	53	37	16	37	33	4	16	4	12
All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	22	17	5	14	13	1	8	4	4
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	11	2	9	-	-	-	11	2	9
Influenza-----480-483	11	2	9	-	-	-	11	2	9
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	205	136	69	139	118	21	66	18	48
Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	96	65	31	57	54	3	39	11	28
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-597	63	49	14	35	33	2	28	16	12
Congenital malformations-----750-759	1,076	771	305	680	616	64	396	155	241
Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	47	27	20	26	22	4	21	5	16
Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	469	357	112	316	290	26	153	67	86
All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	560	387	173	338	304	34	222	83	139
Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	13,965	9,991	3,972	8,791	8,011	780	5,172	1,980	3,192
Birth injuries-----760,761	1,887	1,333	554	1,141	1,038	103	746	295	451
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,017	688	329	569	515	54	448	173	275
With immaturity (.5)-----	870	645	225	572	523	49	298	122	176
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	907	651	256	586	539	47	321	112	209
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	591	398	193	346	314	32	245	84	161
With immaturity (.5)-----	316	253	63	240	225	15	76	28	48
Other birth injury-----761	980	682	298	555	499	56	425	183	242
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	426	290	136	223	201	22	203	89	114
With immaturity (.5)-----	554	392	162	332	298	34	222	94	128
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	3,676	2,843	833	2,677	2,444	233	999	399	600
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,019	712	307	656	581	75	363	131	232
With immaturity (.5)-----	2,657	2,131	526	2,021	1,863	158	636	268	368
Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,130	738	392	616	561	55	514	177	337
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	827	533	294	458	416	42	369	117	252
With immaturity (.5)-----	303	205	98	158	145	13	145	60	85
Diarrhea of newborn-----764	248	116	132	77	66	11	171	50	121
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	205	91	114	65	54	11	140	37	103
With immaturity (.5)-----	43	25	18	12	12	-	31	13	18
Other infections of newborn-----765-768	219	152	67	143	127	16	76	25	51
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	138	92	46	85	75	10	53	17	36
With immaturity (.5)-----	81	60	21	58	52	6	23	8	15
Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	167	90	77	58	47	11	109	43	66
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	60	34	26	20	17	3	40	17	23
With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	107	56	51	38	30	8	69	26	43
Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	190	123	67	113	101	12	77	22	55
Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	139	90	49	81	73	8	58	17	41
With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	51	33	18	32	28	4	19	5	14
Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	197	122	75	103	98	5	94	24	70
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	125	69	56	55	53	2	70	16	54
With immaturity (.5)-----	72	53	19	48	45	3	24	8	16
Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	921	626	295	545	488	57	376	138	238
Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	206	107	99	69	57	12	137	50	87
With immaturity (.5)-----	715	519	196	476	431	45	239	88	151
Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	311	229	82	210	190	20	101	39	62
Immaturity unqualified-----776	5,017	3,619	1,398	3,108	2,851	257	1,909	768	1,141
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	752	240	512	167	133	34	585	107	478
All other diseases-----Residual	88	50	38	43	37	6	45	13	32
Accidents-----E800-E962	231	132	99	101	88	13	130	44	86
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	83	56	27	40	37	3	43	19	24
Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	56	25	31	18	16	2	38	9	29
All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	92	51	41	43	35	8	49	16	33
Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	22	18	4	16	15	1	6	3	3

¹Figures for "Urban," "Rural," "Metropolitan Counties," and "Nonmetropolitan Counties" include estimates for Massachusetts; for explanation, see text.

NOTE.—The category "metropolitan counties" includes all counties that are in "standard metropolitan areas" as defined by the Bureau of the Census in 1950, except in New England where the counties are those in the "metropolitan State economic areas," also as defined by the Bureau of the Census in 1950. The category "nonmetropolitan counties" includes all other counties. The "urban-rural" classification is based on the "old" (1940) definition of the Bureau of the Census, in which "urban" consists of incorporated places of 2,500 population or more in the 1950 census and a number of other places defined as urban under special rules. "Rural" includes all other areas. For further discussion of the "metropolitan-nonmetropolitan" and "urban-rural" classifications, see text.

GENERAL TABLES

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	TOTAL, BOTH SEXES-----All causes	108,183	8,182	33,143	11,744	7,266	3,708	2,215	1,726	1,339
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	94	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	26	1	7	1	2	1	1	1	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	216	1	-	-	4	-	1	1	1
5	Whooping cough-----056	172	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	1,173	1	7	5	6	6	8	14	13
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	184	1	12	6	3	3	2	2	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous--340	747	1	3	2	6	10	9	5	14
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	798	3	30	16	13	6	9	6	4
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	8,634	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	8,347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	3,460	28	361	414	296	105	40	20	19
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	1,078	69	245	68	57	54	39	25	23
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	2,806	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-597	577	2	13	9	26	21	27	28	16
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	15,676	1,273	2,581	1,002	918	744	473	362	255
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	1,303	91	121	40	33	39	20	24	13
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	7,388	129	815	582	566	441	234	161	118
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	6,985	1,053	1,645	380	319	264	219	177	124
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	64,515	6,524	29,413	9,965	5,690	2,613	1,514	1,186	925
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	11,516	1,914	5,257	1,779	1,088	469	239	155	126
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,970	943	1,743	839	586	279	140	79	57
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	6,546	971	3,514	940	502	190	99	76	69
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	4,333	260	1,408	896	679	326	180	112	94
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,762	215	825	557	446	216	118	69	51
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,571	45	583	339	233	110	62	43	43
28	Other birth injury-----761	7,183	1,654	3,849	883	409	143	59	43	32
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,208	728	918	282	140	63	22	10	6
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	4,975	926	2,931	601	269	80	37	33	26
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	16,075	1,430	8,852	3,573	1,882	696	319	278	193
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5,161	573	2,118	1,062	595	229	92	66	47
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	12,914	857	6,734	2,511	1,287	467	227	212	146
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	17	508	299	284	236	173	159	140
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	13	210	184	195	167	107	85	79
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	4	98	115	89	69	66	76	61
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	527	1	1	2	2	10	8	13	16
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	424	-	1	1	1	8	8	9	13
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	103	1	-	1	1	2	-	4	3
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	686	11	34	37	39	39	43	56	48
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	464	3	19	30	27	26	29	29	31
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	222	8	15	7	12	13	14	28	17
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	664	77	304	154	63	32	19	8	4
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	195	27	72	42	22	9	3	3	3
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	469	50	232	92	41	23	16	5	1
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,361	432	910	253	177	156	118	64	51
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,876	337	745	185	140	133	88	46	38
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	485	95	165	68	37	23	30	18	13
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	722	24	197	115	116	76	39	29	31
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	460	15	137	73	82	49	26	11	13
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	262	9	60	42	34	27	12	18	18
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	3,870	299	1,622	448	280	154	91	58	49
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	967	56	166	53	64	39	30	8	9
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,903	243	1,456	395	216	115	61	52	40
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	2,160	56	637	427	302	108	64	44	34
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,534	2,263	11,291	2,898	1,457	637	402	322	233
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	2,555	156	297	145	154	82	48	51	27
58	All other diseases-----Residual	1,849	36	106	55	47	25	21	12	11
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	3,498	32	55	42	40	38	22	30	30
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	998	1	10	18	29	30	14	17	17
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	1,011	-	6	3	2	3	3	4	6
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,499	31	39	21	9	5	5	9	7
63	Homicide-----E964,E960-E999	125	45	11	10	3	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

345

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
4,844	2,542	1,950	78,659	6,735	5,100	3,926	3,109	2,399	1,987	1,668	1,434	1,111	1,039	977	1
2	-	1	9	8	6	5	3	12	9	7	12	12	6	5	2
1	1	-	22	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
6	3	4	21	31	29	22	16	22	16	19	15	10	11	4	4
1	1	5	9	24	28	23	19	9	12	13	9	8	10	8	5
94	29	16	199	145	123	99	95	98	78	90	63	64	52	67	6
4	9	1	43	39	43	18	12	11	4	2	6	2	3	1	7
66	51	20	187	99	65	76	55	43	52	53	39	26	20	32	8
15	7	13	122	100	94	69	75	64	56	55	46	41	41	33	9
5	6	4	18	1,902	1,566	1,305	993	719	552	471	346	292	246	224	10
5	6	4	18	28	35	29	35	39	29	19	20	11	12	12	11
52	63	64	1,462	1,874	1,531	1,276	958	680	523	452	326	281	234	212	12
				454	408	287	217	150	125	82	85	60	63	69	13
106	61	32	779	98	58	31	33	20	8	14	9	14	5	9	14
1	1	-	4	477	393	333	329	264	247	195	185	135	133	111	15
73	42	20	277	74	48	39	35	24	16	16	18	18	6	6	16
1,195	693	487	9,983	1,468	944	711	585	454	380	312	279	203	191	166	17
103	95	84	663	183	101	73	68	56	44	38	29	15	16	17	18
588	319	209	4,162	804	584	421	356	258	203	167	152	108	93	80	19
504	279	194	5,158	481	259	217	161	140	133	107	98	80	82	69	20
2,910	1,329	1,007	63,076	684	308	131	91	58	47	38	30	25	11	16	21
249	86	43	11,405	42	22	9	8	6	2	5	5	5	1	6	22
128	54	32	4,880	28	19	9	8	5	2	3	5	4	1	6	23
121	32	11	6,525	14	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	24
187	72	38	4,252	30	19	5	5	5	2	4	4	3	1	3	25
118	51	28	2,694	21	17	5	5	5	2	2	4	3	1	3	26
69	21	10	1,558	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
62	14	5	7,153	12	3	4	3	1	-	1	1	2	-	3	28
10	3	4	2,186	7	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	29
52	11	1	4,967	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	30
412	120	65	17,820	108	55	25	18	11	9	11	9	5	2	2	31
129	44	24	4,979	56	45	24	16	8	7	9	9	5	2	1	32
283	76	41	12,841	52	10	1	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	33
765	542	477	3,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
507	431	401	2,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
258	111	76	1,023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
174	163	136	526	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
139	130	113	423	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
35	33	23	1,03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
216	89	63	675	6	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	40
151	66	44	454	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	41
65	23	19	221	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
13	4	2	660	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	43
8	2	1	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
5	2	1	468	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
115	29	14	2,319	20	12	-	1	1	2	-	5	-	-	1	46
91	26	7	1,836	20	10	-	1	1	2	-	5	-	-	1	47
24	3	7	483	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
60	18	11	715	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
28	11	9	454	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
32	7	2	281	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
188	87	78	3,354	204	109	58	49	29	18	16	11	12	7	3	52
51	40	49	563	143	92	44	39	24	18	15	10	10	6	3	53
137	47	29	2,781	61	17	14	10	5	-	1	1	2	1	-	54
113	46	23	1,854	183	72	22	8	6	7	3	-	2	1	2	55
605	145	95	20,348	116	35	14	6	5	8	2	-	-	-	-	56
117	73	81	1,211	323	280	224	150	111	59	58	46	37	34	22	57
99	60	67	541	208	164	140	126	129	119	85	95	74	85	85	58
96	100	127	621	588	539	407	277	205	202	157	147	126	121	115	59
48	42	50	276	182	150	101	70	40	41	38	27	21	23	19	60
28	34	45	134	238	213	151	82	64	53	35	18	14	6	3	61
20	33	32	211	168	176	155	118	101	108	84	102	91	92	95	62
1	4	1	75	13	3	6	4	5	3	1	4	4	3	4	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	TOTAL, MALE-----All causes	62,394	4,513	19,508	6,917	4,367	2,252	1,291	968	611
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	49	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	11	2	3	1	1	1	1	-	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	113	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	1
5	Whooping cough-----056	84	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	658	-	5	3	5	4	8	8	12
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	120	1	9	5	3	2	2	1	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	440	-	2	2	5	5	5	4	10
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	474	1	19	14	10	4	6	4	2
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	4,834	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	4,681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	2,083	15	223	259	202	74	27	15	13
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	663	35	138	48	34	24	20	11	12
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	1,560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	348	2	7	2	17	11	21	13	10
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	8,576	563	1,463	574	579	457	280	186	139
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	577	36	53	20	15	23	8	9	8
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	4,239	61	496	354	385	281	139	83	62
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	3,760	466	934	200	179	153	133	94	69
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	37,863	3,738	17,391	5,866	3,385	1,579	866	681	575
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	6,994	1,123	3,156	1,063	691	297	155	91	84
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3,137	565	1,058	547	400	186	93	53	40
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	3,857	558	2,098	536	291	111	62	38	44
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	2,754	158	854	575	464	211	118	64	64
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,791	131	510	371	304	148	77	46	35
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	963	27	344	204	160	63	41	18	29
28	Other birth injury-----761	4,240	965	2,302	508	227	86	37	27	20
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,346	434	548	176	96	38	16	7	5
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,894	531	1,754	332	131	48	21	20	15
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	10,869	837	5,382	2,152	1,137	424	192	164	122
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3,171	323	1,294	667	390	158	63	37	34
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	7,698	514	4,088	1,485	747	266	129	127	88
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,962	7	162	197	178	149	99	79	82
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,399	6	107	118	126	112	65	41	47
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	563	1	55	79	52	36	34	38	35
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	309	-	1	2	-	4	4	8	9
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	252	-	1	-	-	4	4	4	8
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	57	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	415	6	20	20	20	30	28	38	32
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	289	2	11	17	13	22	20	19	21
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	126	4	9	3	7	8	8	19	11
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	368	39	165	70	44	23	12	5	1
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	114	17	37	26	17	8	-	2	1
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	254	22	128	44	27	15	12	3	-
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	1,259	223	453	137	97	97	68	41	36
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,014	171	375	96	84	86	54	29	27
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	245	52	78	41	13	11	14	12	9
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	456	16	117	68	81	55	25	18	18
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	288	12	84	42	52	36	19	6	6
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	168	4	33	26	29	19	6	12	12
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	2,253	167	945	273	159	82	48	35	25
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	585	28	104	32	36	23	15	5	5
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,668	139	841	241	123	59	33	30	20
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	1,258	25	382	255	180	62	36	33	20
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	11,720	1,295	6,598	1,609	798	357	199	169	146
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,403	94	143	85	89	51	29	20	16
58	All other diseases-----Residual	1,049	22	56	29	26	15	14	5	8
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	2,006	16	30	25	24	25	12	19	12
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	581	1	7	12	19	20	6	12	5
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	577	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	4
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	848	15	21	11	5	3	4	4	3
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	60	22	7	3	2	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
2,723	1,416	1,095	45,881	3,974	2,911	2,151	1,735	1,318	1,087	922	760	625	508	522	1
2	-	-	5	3	3	5	2	6	5	4	6	5	3	2	2
-	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
2	1	1	11	15	14	9	9	13	8	10	9	6	7	2	4
-	1	3	6	12	11	14	9	4	7	5	3	4	5	4	5
51	13	10	119	86	87	52	59	49	44	47	29	32	24	30	6
2	6	1	32	21	29	11	8	7	2	2	5	-	2	1	7
39	30	13	115	58	44	44	39	23	27	29	18	16	7	21	8
9	3	7	79	65	51	43	41	35	33	31	31	30	21	16	9
4	3	2	10	1,127	896	708	564	403	298	261	174	144	136	113	10
4	3	2	10	14	18	10	15	26	16	15	11	6	6	8	11
...	...	...	...	1,113	878	698	551	377	282	246	163	139	130	105	12
24	35	34	921	277	228	175	125	92	75	45	39	41	31	34	13
69	40	21	452	70	43	24	23	16	5	9	5	8	3	5	14
1	-	-	2	290	229	179	177	140	135	114	94	78	62	60	15
45	25	12	166	48	30	21	24	12	10	10	13	8	3	3	16
650	390	245	5,546	844	507	368	280	230	198	168	143	119	82	91	17
45	44	35	296	85	39	32	26	24	14	20	10	9	12	10	18
334	184	108	2,487	479	336	219	182	127	105	83	75	66	35	45	19
271	162	102	2,763	280	132	117	72	79	79	65	58	44	35	36	20
1,659	734	591	37,054	401	168	64	52	32	25	20	18	15	5	9	21
166	50	30	6,926	30	16	3	1	4	-	1	5	3	1	3	22
89	31	21	3,083	20	14	3	1	3	-	-	5	4	1	3	23
77	19	9	3,843	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
128	44	26	2,708	19	13	1	1	3	-	1	4	3	1	2	25
81	30	17	1,750	14	12	1	1	3	-	-	4	3	1	2	26
47	14	9	956	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27
38	6	4	4,220	11	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	28
8	1	4	1,333	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	29
30	5	-	2,897	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
232	56	35	10,733	56	30	13	10	6	6	6	4	1	1	2	31
73	20	15	3,074	29	26	13	8	4	5	5	4	1	1	1	32
159	36	20	7,659	27	4	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	33
426	301	263	1,962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
280	248	249	1,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
146	53	34	563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
110	89	82	309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
90	71	69	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
20	18	15	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
135	50	28	407	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	40
95	37	24	281	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	41
40	13	4	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
5	3	-	367	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	43
4	1	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	44
1	2	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
63	16	10	1,241	5	6	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	46
53	18	6	997	5	5	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	47
10	-	4	244	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
40	10	6	454	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
19	3	5	288	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
21	5	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
109	52	51	1,946	126	66	28	32	16	9	11	7	8	3	1	52
30	28	35	339	90	57	22	29	12	9	11	6	6	3	1	53
79	28	16	1,607	36	9	6	3	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	54
55	27	14	1,089	112	34	11	4	2	3	1	-	1	-	1	55
317	80	52	11,620	69	15	7	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	56
60	36	44	666	175	158	126	82	57	31	30	27	19	18	14	57
57	34	41	307	126	90	78	75	74	71	46	57	39	41	46	58
49	63	70	345	352	320	225	164	122	112	90	86	61	58	71	59
24	21	31	158	116	90	59	49	17	21	25	15	10	9	13	60
17	17	21	70	141	131	80	43	39	36	17	9	8	1	2	61
8	25	18	117	95	99	87	72	66	55	48	62	43	48	56	62
1	1	-	36	6	1	5	3	3	1	1	3	1	-	-	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	TOTAL, FEMALE-----All causes	45,789	3,669	13,655	4,827	2,879	1,456	924	758	528
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----011-019	45	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	15	5	4	-	1	-	-	1	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----049-048	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
5	Whooping cough-----056	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	515	1	2	2	1	2	-	6	1
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	64	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tubercular--340	307	1	1	-	1	5	4	1	4
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----300-334,341-398	324	2	11	2	3	2	3	2	2
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	3,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	3,666	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-476,500-527	1,377	13	138	155	94	31	13	5	6
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	415	34	107	20	23	30	19	14	11
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	1,246	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	229	-	6	7	9	10	6	15	6
17	Congenital malformations-----700-759	7,100	710	1,088	428	339	287	193	176	116
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----701	726	55	66	20	18	16	12	15	5
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	3,149	66	319	228	181	160	95	78	56
20	All other congenital malformations-----702,702,753,755-759	3,225	587	711	160	140	111	86	83	55
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	26,652	2,786	12,032	4,099	2,305	1,034	648	505	350
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	4,522	791	2,101	696	397	172	84	64	42
23	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	1,833	378	685	292	186	93	47	26	17
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,689	413	1,416	404	211	79	37	38	25
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	1,579	102	554	321	215	115	62	49	30
26	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	971	84	315	186	142	68	41	23	15
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	608	18	239	135	73	47	21	25	14
28	Other birth injury-----761	2,943	689	1,547	375	182	57	22	16	12
29	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	862	294	370	106	44	25	6	3	1
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,081	395	1,177	269	138	32	16	13	11
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	7,206	593	3,470	1,421	745	272	127	114	71
32	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	1,990	250	824	395	205	71	29	29	13
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	5,216	343	2,646	1,026	540	201	98	85	58
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,438	10	146	102	106	88	74	80	58
35	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	978	7	103	66	69	55	42	42	32
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	460	3	43	36	37	33	32	38	26
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	218	1	-	-	2	6	4	5	7
38	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	172	-	-	-	1	4	4	5	5
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	46	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	471	5	14	17	19	9	15	18	16
41	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	175	1	8	13	14	4	9	9	10
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	96	4	6	4	5	5	6	9	6
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	296	38	139	64	19	9	7	3	3
44	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	81	10	35	16	5	1	3	1	2
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	215	28	104	48	14	8	4	2	1
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	1,102	209	457	116	80	59	50	23	15
47	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	862	166	370	89	56	47	34	17	11
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	240	43	87	27	24	12	16	6	4
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	266	8	80	47	35	21	13	11	13
50	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	172	3	53	31	30	13	7	5	7
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	94	5	27	16	5	8	6	6	6
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	1,617	132	677	175	121	72	43	23	24
53	Without mention of immaturity (. . .)	382	28	62	21	28	16	15	1	4
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,235	104	615	154	93	56	28	22	20
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	902	31	255	172	122	46	28	11	14
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	8,814	968	4,693	1,289	659	280	203	153	87
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,152	62	154	60	65	31	20	11	11
58	All other diseases-----Residual	800	16	50	26	21	10	7	7	3
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	1,492	16	25	17	16	13	10	11	18
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	407	-	3	6	10	10	8	5	12
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	434	-	4	1	2	1	1	1	2
62	All other accidental causes-----E870-E920,E923,E925-E962	651	16	18	10	4	2	1	5	4
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	61	23	4	7	1	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
2,121	1,126	655	32,778	2,761	2,189	1,775	1,374	1,080	900	746	674	526	531	455	1
-	-	1	4	5	3	-	1	6	4	3	6	7	3	3	2
1	1	-	13	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
4	2	3	10	16	15	13	7	9	8	9	6	4	4	2	4
1	-	2	3	12	17	9	10	5	5	8	6	4	5	4	5
43	16	6	80	59	36	47	36	49	34	43	34	32	28	37	6
2	3	-	11	18	14	7	4	4	2	-	1	2	1	-	7
27	21	7	72	41	21	32	17	20	25	24	21	10	13	11	8
6	4	6	43	37	43	26	34	29	25	24	15	11	20	17	9
1	3	2	8	775	670	597	429	316	254	210	172	148	110	111	10
1	3	2	8	14	17	19	22	13	15	4	9	5	6	4	11
...	...	...	...	761	653	578	407	303	241	206	163	143	104	107	12
28	28	30	541	177	178	112	92	58	50	37	46	19	32	35	13
37	21	11	327	26	15	7	10	4	3	5	4	6	2	4	14
-	1	-	2	187	164	154	152	124	112	81	91	57	71	51	15
28	16	8	26	16	18	18	11	12	6	6	5	10	3	3	16
545	303	242	4,457	624	437	343	305	224	182	144	136	84	109	75	17
59	51	49	367	98	62	41	42	32	30	18	19	6	4	7	18
254	135	101	1,675	325	243	202	174	131	98	84	77	42	58	35	19
233	117	92	2,395	201	127	100	89	61	54	42	40	36	47	33	20
1,252	595	416	26,022	283	140	67	39	26	22	18	12	10	6	7	21
83	36	13	4,479	12	6	6	7	2	2	-	-	1	-	3	22
39	23	11	1,797	8	5	6	7	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	23
44	13	2	2,682	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	24
59	28	12	1,546	11	6	4	4	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	25
37	21	11	944	7	5	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	26
22	7	1	602	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27
24	8	-	2,933	1	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	28
2	2	-	853	1	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	29
22	6	1	2,080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30
160	64	30	7,087	52	25	12	8	4	3	5	5	4	1	-	31
56	24	9	1,905	27	19	11	8	4	2	4	5	4	1	-	32
124	40	21	5,182	25	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	33
339	241	194	1,438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
227	163	152	976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
112	58	42	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
64	74	54	217	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
49	59	44	171	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
15	15	10	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
81	39	35	268	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
56	29	20	173	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
25	10	15	95	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
8	1	2	293	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	43
4	1	1	79	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	44
4	-	1	214	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
52	13	4	1,078	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
38	10	1	839	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	47
14	3	3	239	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
20	8	5	261	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
9	6	4	168	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
11	2	1	93	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
79	35	27	1,408	78	43	30	17	13	9	5	4	4	4	2	52
21	14	14	224	53	35	22	10	12	9	4	4	4	3	2	53
56	21	13	1,184	25	8	8	7	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	54
58	19	9	765	71	38	11	4	4	4	2	-	1	1	1	55
288	65	43	8,728	47	20	7	3	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	56
57	37	37	545	148	122	98	68	54	28	28	19	18	16	8	57
42	26	26	234	82	74	62	51	55	48	39	38	36	42	39	58
47	46	57	276	236	219	182	106	83	90	67	61	65	63	44	59
24	21	19	118	66	60	43	21	23	20	13	12	11	14	6	60
11	17	24	64	97	82	71	39	25	17	16	9	6	5	1	61
12	8	14	94	73	77	68	46	35	53	36	40	48	44	37	62
-	3	1	39	7	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	3	4	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	WHITE, BOTH SEXES-----All causes	82,203	6,610	26,242	9,604	5,875	2,938	1,745	1,333	1,002
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	48	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	7	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-046	124	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1
5	Whooping cough-----056	65	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	856	1	7	3	6	5	4	11	7
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	148	1	9	6	2	2	1	2	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	499	1	3	2	4	6	8	5	10
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	593	3	23	14	13	4	6	5	3
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	5,468	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	5,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	2,698	18	313	376	271	86	34	17	17
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	904	66	231	64	52	43	28	21	19
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	1,585	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	439	2	7	9	19	18	21	21	9
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	13,829	1,171	2,316	891	623	662	419	323	223
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	1,208	90	115	40	35	17	17	20	11
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	6,459	111	704	520	517	391	210	149	108
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	6,182	970	1,487	331	276	236	192	154	104
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	49,947	5,200	23,092	9,102	4,558	2,038	1,171	884	677
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	9,598	1,589	4,441	1,478	906	369	201	127	98
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3,927	749	1,376	661	468	233	114	62	42
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	5,671	840	3,065	817	438	156	87	65	56
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	3,402	205	1,088	709	545	270	149	89	69
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,149	170	634	438	353	181	95	53	36
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,253	35	454	271	192	89	54	35	33
28	Other birth injury-----761	6,196	1,384	3,353	769	361	119	52	39	29
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,778	579	742	223	115	52	19	8	6
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	4,418	805	2,611	546	246	67	33	30	23
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	14,339	1,094	6,867	3,001	1,585	541	260	219	147
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,203	437	1,626	891	509	183	80	52	36
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	10,236	657	5,241	2,110	1,076	358	180	167	111
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	2,270	11	210	239	193	175	118	104	90
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,550	9	139	139	130	115	67	50	49
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	720	2	71	100	63	60	51	54	41
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	279	1	1	1	-	6	4	7	9
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	219	-	1	-	-	4	4	4	7
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	60	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	2
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	463	7	20	28	30	28	28	34	33
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	322	2	13	24	20	18	18	14	24
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	141	5	7	4	10	10	10	20	9
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	497	56	233	99	43	24	14	6	4
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-4)-----	136	20	50	27	15	5	3	1	3
45	With immaturity (.5-9)-----	362	36	183	72	28	19	11	5	1
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,160	413	859	230	163	144	105	55	38
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-2)-----	1,727	321	713	168	129	124	78	36	27
48	With immaturity (.5-7)-----	433	92	146	62	34	20	27	17	11
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	523	16	156	82	80	58	31	19	26
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	334	10	111	52	55	35	20	6	12
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	189	6	45	30	25	23	11	13	14
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	2,675	235	1,218	348	194	103	67	37	35
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	558	39	116	40	40	22	16	3	6
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,117	196	1,102	308	154	81	51	34	29
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition----774	1,706	44	538	367	254	95	45	36	28
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	15,437	1,734	8,549	2,229	1,110	475	298	238	169
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,062	64	112	56	58	28	17	9	9
58	All other diseases-----Residual	1,458	34	91	45	41	20	19	11	10
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	2,369	16	27	22	23	24	15	22	16
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	725	1	6	14	19	22	10	14	11
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	658	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,006	15	21	6	3	2	3	7	4
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	84	30	7	9	2	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
3,531	1,773	1,307	61,960	4,622	3,511	2,690	2,067	1,632	1,343	1,124	1,003	817	744	690	1
1	-	1	7	4	3	2	2	8	4	2	6	7	2	1	2
-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
3	-	3	12	14	13	13	12	15	7	9	11	6	9	3	4
1	-	3	5	15	6	9	10	3	6	4	2	1	1	3	5
49	20	9	122	111	94	72	70	78	54	67	51	53	36	48	6
3	7	1	34	29	39	12	10	8	4	1	6	2	2	1	7
48	35	12	134	78	41	54	26	26	31	34	20	20	14	21	8
14	6	9	100	72	68	47	59	43	41	45	31	32	31	24	9
2	2	2	7	1,235	1,010	847	623	439	337	278	224	179	156	133	10
2	2	2	7	18	16	15	20	19	16	9	11	7	8	7	11
...	...	...	...	1,217	994	832	603	420	321	269	213	172	148	126	12
37	43	43	1,257	336	280	215	148	111	88	55	62	46	47	53	13
90	45	24	683	73	41	24	21	18	4	10	6	11	4	9	14
1	1	-	4	227	214	177	163	144	143	124	114	94	101	80	15
59	36	13	214	58	38	29	21	14	10	14	15	14	6	6	16
1,056	605	418	8,907	1,286	817	609	512	393	323	263	240	173	164	142	17
94	85	79	616	165	93	65	64	54	41	36	29	14	15	16	18
529	283	171	3,693	708	499	358	310	219	166	137	133	93	77	66	19
433	237	168	4,598	413	225	186	138	120	116	90	78	66	72	60	20
1,976	821	594	49,113	381	180	68	54	38	30	23	16	17	8	9	21
197	59	33	9,518	29	17	7	7	3	2	4	3	4	1	3	22
98	37	23	3,863	18	15	7	7	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	23
99	22	10	5,655	11	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	24
144	49	29	3,345	21	15	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	25
89	34	20	2,103	14	13	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	26
55	15	9	1,242	7	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	27
53	10	4	6,173	8	2	4	3	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	28
9	3	3	1,760	4	2	4	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	29
44	7	1	4,413	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	30
301	85	44	14,144	76	47	20	15	10	7	9	3	5	2	1	31
96	33	17	3,960	40	38	20	13	8	6	8	3	5	2	-	32
205	52	27	10,184	38	9	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	33
502	335	293	2,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
333	272	247	1,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
169	63	46	720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
102	84	63	278	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
84	52	28	218	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
18	22	11	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
147	64	37	456	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	40
105	51	27	316	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	41
42	13	10	140	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
9	4	1	493	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	43
5	2	1	132	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	44
4	2	-	361	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
95	20	9	2,129	14	10	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	46
75	18	6	1,697	14	9	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	47
169	2	3	432	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
34	12	4	518	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
17	9	2	329	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
17	3	2	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
114	42	40	2,433	94	53	23	21	16	10	6	6	6	4	3	52
32	19	24	357	70	47	19	17	15	10	6	6	4	4	3	53
82	23	16	2,076	24	6	4	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	54
83	34	17	1,543	95	42	10	3	5	3	3	-	1	1	-	55
394	82	53	15,331	65	19	6	6	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	56
42	24	40	459	140	141	108	59	57	22	22	18	14	15	8	57
79	52	51	453	150	131	116	101	96	87	66	74	55	65	64	58
69	73	63	390	405	383	286	173	138	150	106	104	92	80	82	59
58	25	33	193	140	119	79	51	27	27	26	18	14	16	15	60
13	24	30	78	149	148	95	53	43	42	23	12	10	4	1	61
12	24	20	119	116	116	112	69	68	81	57	74	68	60	66	62
1	3	1	53	8	1	2	4	3	2	1	3	1	3	3	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	WHITE, MALE-----All causes	47,789	3,640	15,543	5,685	3,573	1,800	1,019	752	622
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	25	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	63	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
5	Whooping cough-----066	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-065,067-138	488	-	5	1	5	3	4	7	7
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	100	1	7	5	2	2	1	1	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	308	-	2	2	4	3	4	4	6
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	354	1	14	12	10	2	5	3	2
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	3,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	3,045	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	1,643	8	194	234	186	64	23	12	12
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	551	35	131	46	30	19	13	9	11
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	256	2	3	2	11	9	17	8	4
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	7,558	513	1,323	508	522	413	248	169	120
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	531	35	51	20	13	22	6	7	7
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	3,736	55	425	318	352	251	123	80	57
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	3,281	423	847	170	157	140	119	82	56
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	29,530	2,997	13,741	4,798	2,726	1,240	671	513	438
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	5,851	935	2,692	894	567	248	132	76	68
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,480	454	836	423	324	156	77	44	29
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	3,361	481	1,854	471	243	92	55	32	37
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	2,180	129	663	457	371	178	98	51	47
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,403	107	369	290	245	126	62	37	24
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	777	21	274	167	126	52	36	14	23
28	Other birth injury-----761	3,671	807	2,029	437	196	70	34	25	19
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,087	347	449	133	79	30	15	7	5
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,584	460	1,580	304	117	40	19	18	14
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	8,717	646	4,205	1,835	967	331	157	127	95
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,535	248	869	574	332	122	56	30	26
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	6,182	398	3,216	1,261	635	209	101	97	70
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,319	5	114	155	125	110	66	56	53
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	920	4	78	88	89	77	41	27	28
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	399	1	36	67	36	33	25	29	25
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	162	-	1	-	-	2	2	5	6
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	128	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	5
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	34	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	282	5	12	15	18	22	17	22	22
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	200	2	7	13	12	16	12	9	17
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	82	3	5	2	6	6	5	13	5
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	280	32	127	54	30	18	8	3	1
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	82	14	27	12	5	-	-	-	1
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	196	18	100	36	18	13	8	3	-
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	1,147	214	431	125	90	89	61	33	26
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	929	164	362	87	78	60	48	22	18
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	218	50	69	38	12	9	13	11	8
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	327	10	93	47	54	43	20	13	16
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	203	7	67	30	33	25	14	4	6
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	124	3	26	17	21	18	6	9	10
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	1,569	127	720	209	111	60	32	23	21
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	333	18	70	23	20	15	7	2	2
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,236	109	650	186	91	45	25	21	19
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	995	21	327	219	150	56	25	28	18
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	8,881	1,002	5,019	1,244	614	261	151	127	113
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	598	37	56	33	36	16	11	5	7
58	All other diseases-----Residual	834	19	46	23	23	12	12	4	7
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	1,396	8	15	16	14	17	9	16	6
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	434	1	5	10	13	16	5	11	3
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	386	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	576	7	10	6	1	1	3	4	2
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	42	16	5	3	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

353

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
2,013	1,000	725	36,372	2,767	1,998	1,480	1,171	903	743	635	532	456	356	376	1
1	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	5	1	1	3	4	1	-	2
-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
1	-	1	7	8	4	4	7	8	3	5	6	4	6	1	4
-	-	2	3	8	2	5	4	2	2	3	-	-	1	2	5
29	7	5	73	67	67	41	45	39	32	35	23	28	17	22	6
2	5	1	27	17	25	8	7	5	2	1	5	-	2	1	7
28	20	8	81	49	26	35	19	14	19	18	11	15	6	15	8
8	2	5	64	46	37	29	34	21	24	25	20	24	18	12	9
2	1	1	5	752	585	474	363	249	189	151	107	97	82	71	10
2	1	1	5	8	9	8	4	12	9	7	6	4	4	4	11
...	...	...	...	744	576	466	359	237	180	144	101	93	78	67	12
19	25	25	802	213	149	132	88	70	53	33	24	31	22	26	13
61	30	16	401	47	29	17	16	14	3	7	4	6	2	5	14
1	-	-	2	139	127	83	94	73	79	79	65	52	49	41	15
36	21	9	122	34	24	14	15	8	6	11	7	7	3	3	16
574	343	208	4,941	747	433	313	242	199	166	147	122	102	67	79	17
39	41	33	273	76	36	28	25	22	13	18	10	9	11	10	18
305	166	89	2,221	433	288	185	155	107	85	73	66	57	28	38	19
231	136	86	2,447	239	109	100	62	70	68	56	46	36	28	31	20
1,146	458	344	29,072	221	102	31	30	20	17	10	10	10	4	3	21
134	35	23	5,802	22	12	3	1	3	-	1	3	3	1	-	22
70	21	15	2,451	14	11	3	1	3	-	-	3	3	1	-	23
64	14	8	3,351	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	24
101	31	20	2,145	14	10	1	1	3	-	1	2	2	1	-	25
62	20	12	1,374	10	9	1	1	3	-	-	2	2	1	-	26
39	11	8	771	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27
33	4	3	3,657	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	28
8	1	3	1,077	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	29
25	3	-	2,580	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
182	42	24	8,612	41	27	10	8	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	31
57	15	12	2,461	19	23	10	6	4	4	4	2	1	1	-	32
125	27	12	6,151	22	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
279	185	171	1,319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
180	158	150	920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
99	27	21	399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
61	48	36	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
52	35	29	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
9	13	7	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
95	37	12	277	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	40
68	28	11	195	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	41
27	9	1	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
3	3	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	43
3	1	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	2	-	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
48	12	6	1,135	4	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	46
40	12	6	917	4	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	47
8	-	-	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
21	6	2	325	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
10	4	1	201	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
11	2	1	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
71	23	29	1,426	60	32	8	15	7	8	4	4	4	2	1	52
20	12	21	210	46	29	8	14	7	6	4	4	2	2	1	53
51	11	8	1,216	14	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	54
40	21	11	916	50	18	5	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	55
21.2	46	30	8,819	42	8	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	56
24	14	22	261	73	77	72	32	33	12	9	11	7	7	4	57
44	29	31	250	89	74	69	65	58	52	37	40	29	33	38	58
36	44	47	228	251	235	149	105	84	83	64	68	39	37	53	59
18	13	22	117	87	74	45	31	13	13	19	11	7	6	11	60
12	11	15	41	94	92	46	31	26	29	13	7	5	1	1	61
6	20	10	70	70	69	58	43	45	41	32	50	27	30	41	62
1	1	-	27	4	-	2	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	63

GENERAL TABLES

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	WHITE, FEMALE-----All causes	34,414	2,970	10,699	3,919	2,302	1,138	726	581	380
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	23	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-049	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
5	Whooping cough-----056	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-139	366	1	2	2	1	2	-	4	-
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	48	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	191	1	1	-	-	3	4	1	4
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-399	239	2	9	2	3	2	1	2	1
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	2,343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	2,270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	1,055	10	119	142	85	24	11	5	5
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	353	31	100	18	22	24	15	12	6
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	703	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-597	183	-	4	7	8	9	4	13	5
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	6,271	659	993	383	301	249	171	154	103
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	677	55	64	20	17	13	11	13	4
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	2,723	56	279	202	165	140	87	69	51
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	2,971	547	650	161	119	96	73	72	48
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	20,417	2,203	9,351	3,304	1,632	799	500	371	239
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	3,747	654	1,749	584	339	141	69	51	32
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,437	295	538	238	144	77	37	16	13
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,310	359	1,211	346	195	64	32	33	19
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	1,222	77	425	252	174	92	51	37	22
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	746	63	245	149	108	55	33	16	12
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	476	14	180	104	68	37	18	21	10
28	Other birth injury-----761	2,525	577	1,524	332	165	49	18	14	10
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	691	232	293	90	36	22	4	2	1
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,834	345	1,031	242	129	27	14	12	9
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	5,622	446	2,662	1,166	618	210	103	92	51
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,569	189	637	317	177	61	24	22	10
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	4,054	259	2,025	849	441	149	79	70	41
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	951	6	96	84	68	65	52	48	37
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	630	5	61	51	41	39	26	23	21
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	321	1	35	33	27	27	26	25	16
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	117	1	-	-	-	4	2	2	3
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	91	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	26	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-769	161	2	8	13	12	6	11	12	11
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	122	-	6	11	8	2	6	5	7
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	59	2	2	2	4	4	5	7	4
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	217	24	106	45	13	6	6	3	3
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	53	6	23	9	3	-	3	1	2
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	164	18	83	36	10	3	3	2	1
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	1,013	199	428	105	73	55	44	22	12
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	799	157	351	81	51	44	30	16	9
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	215	42	77	24	22	11	14	6	3
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	196	6	63	35	26	15	11	6	10
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	131	3	44	22	22	10	6	2	6
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	65	3	19	13	4	5	5	4	4
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	1,106	108	496	139	83	43	35	14	14
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	225	21	46	17	20	7	9	1	4
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	881	87	452	122	63	36	26	13	10
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	711	23	211	149	104	39	20	10	10
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	6,556	732	3,530	985	496	214	147	111	56
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	464	27	56	23	22	12	6	4	2
58	All other diseases-----Residual	624	15	45	22	16	8	7	7	3
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	993	8	12	6	9	7	6	6	10
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	281	-	1	4	6	6	5	3	8
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	272	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
62	All other accidental causes-----E900-E920,E923,E925-E962	430	8	11	2	2	1	-	3	2
63	Homicide-----E964,E990-E999	42	14	2	6	1	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
1,518	773	582	25,588	1,655	1,513	1,210	896	729	600	489	471	361	388	314	1
-	-	1	4	2	2	-	-	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	2
-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
2	-	2	5	6	-9	9	5	7	4	4	5	2	3	2	4
1	-	1	2	7	4	4	6	1	4	1	2	1	-	1	5
20	13	4	49	44	27	31	25	40	22	32	28	25	19	26	6
1	2	-	7	12	14	4	3	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	7
20	15	4	53	29	15	19	7	12	12	16	9	5	8	6	8
6	4	4	36	26	31	18	25	22	17	20	11	8	13	12	9
-	1	1	2	483	425	373	260	180	148	127	117	82	74	62	10
-	1	1	2	10	7	7	16	7	7	2	5	3	4	3	11
...	...	...	...	473	418	366	244	183	141	125	112	79	70	59	12
18	18	18	455	123	131	83	60	41	35	22	38	15	25	27	13
29	15	8	282	26	12	7	5	4	1	3	2	5	2	4	14
-	1	-	2	88	87	94	69	71	64	45	49	42	53	39	15
23	15	4	92	24	14	15	6	6	4	5	4	7	3	3	16
482	262	210	3,966	539	384	296	270	194	157	116	118	71	97	63	17
56	44	46	343	89	57	37	39	32	28	18	19	5	4	6	18
224	117	82	1,472	275	211	173	155	112	81	64	67	36	49	28	19
202	101	82	2,151	175	116	86	76	50	48	34	32	30	44	29	20
830	363	250	20,041	160	88	37	24	18	13	13	6	7	4	6	21
63	24	10	3,716	7	5	4	6	-	2	3	-	1	-	3	22
28	16	8	1,412	4	4	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	23
35	8	2	2,304	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	24
43	18	9	1,200	7	5	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	25
27	14	8	729	4	4	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	26
16	4	1	471	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27
20	6	1	2,516	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	28
1	2	-	683	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	29
19	4	1	1,833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	30
119	43	20	5,532	35	20	10	7	4	3	5	1	4	1	-	31
39	18	5	1,499	21	15	10	7	4	2	4	1	4	1	-	32
80	25	15	4,033	14	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	33
223	150	122	951	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
153	114	97	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
70	36	25	321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
41	36	27	116	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
32	27	23	90	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
9	9	4	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
52	27	25	179	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
37	23	16	121	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
15	4	9	58	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
6	1	1	214	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	43
2	1	1	51	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	44
4	-	-	163	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
45	8	3	994	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
35	6	-	780	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	47
10	2	3	214	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
13	6	2	193	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
7	5	1	128	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
6	1	1	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
43	19	11	1,007	34	21	15	6	9	4	2	2	2	2	2	52
12	7	3	147	24	18	11	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	53
31	12	8	860	10	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
43	13	6	627	45	24	5	2	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	55
182	36	23	6,512	23	11	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	56
18	10	18	198	67	64	36	26	24	10	13	7	7	8	4	57
35	23	20	203	61	57	47	36	36	35	29	34	26	32	26	58
35	29	36	162	154	148	137	68	54	67	42	36	53	43	29	59
20	12	11	76	53	45	34	20	14	14	7	7	7	10	4	60
7	13	15	37	55	56	49	22	17	13	10	5	5	3	-	61
6	4	10	49	46	47	54	26	25	40	25	24	41	30	25	62
-	2	1	28	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	3	3	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	NONWHITE, BOTH SEXES-----All causes	25,980	1,572	6,901	2,140	1,391	770	470	393	337
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	19	6	3	-	2	1	1	1	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	92	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
5	Whooping cough-----056	107	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	317	-	-	2	-	1	4	3	6
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	38	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	246	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	4
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	205	-	7	2	-	2	3	1	1
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	3,166	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	3,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	762	10	48	58	25	17	6	3	2
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	174	3	14	4	5	11	11	4	4
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	1,221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-567	158	-	6	-	7	3	6	7	7
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	1,947	102	265	111	95	82	54	39	32
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	95	1	6	-	3	4	3	4	2
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	929	18	111	62	49	50	24	12	10
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	823	83	148	49	43	28	27	23	20
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	14,568	1,324	6,321	1,863	1,132	575	343	302	246
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	1,918	325	816	301	182	80	38	28	28
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,043	194	367	178	118	46	26	17	15
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	675	131	449	123	64	34	12	11	13
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	931	55	320	187	134	56	31	24	25
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	613	45	191	119	93	35	23	16	15
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	318	10	129	68	41	21	8	8	10
28	Other birth injury-----761	987	270	496	114	48	24	7	4	3
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	430	149	176	59	25	11	3	1	-
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	557	121	320	55	23	13	4	3	3
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	3,736	336	1,965	572	297	155	59	59	46
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1,058	136	492	171	86	46	12	14	11
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	2,678	200	1,493	401	211	109	47	45	35
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	1,130	6	98	60	91	61	55	55	50
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	827	4	71	45	65	52	40	33	30
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	303	2	27	15	26	9	15	22	20
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	248	-	-	1	2	4	4	6	7
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	205	-	-	1	1	4	4	5	6
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	43	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	223	4	14	9	9	11	15	22	15
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	142	1	6	6	7	8	11	14	7
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	81	3	8	3	2	3	4	8	8
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	167	21	71	35	20	8	5	2	-
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	60	7	22	15	7	4	-	2	-
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	107	14	49	20	13	4	5	-	-
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	201	19	51	23	14	12	13	9	13
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	149	16	32	17	11	9	10	8	11
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	52	3	19	6	3	3	3	1	2
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	199	8	41	33	36	18	7	10	5
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	126	5	26	21	27	14	6	5	1
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	73	3	15	12	9	4	1	5	4
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	1,195	64	404	100	86	51	24	21	14
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	409	17	50	13	24	17	14	3	3
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	786	47	354	87	62	34	10	18	11
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	454	12	99	60	48	13	19	6	6
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	5,097	529	2,742	669	347	162	104	84	64
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1,493	92	185	89	96	54	31	22	18
58	All other diseases-----Residual	391	4	15	10	6	5	2	1	1
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	1,109	16	28	20	17	14	7	8	14
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	263	-	4	4	10	8	4	3	6
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	353	-	6	3	1	3	1	3	5
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	493	16	18	13	6	3	2	2	3
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	41	15	4	1	1	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

357

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
1,313	769	643	16,699	2,113	1,569	1,236	1,042	786	644	544	431	354	295	287	1
1	-	-	2	4	3	3	1	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	2
1	1	-	16	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
3	3	1	9	17	16	9	4	7	9	10	4	4	2	1	4
-	1	2	4	9	22	14	9	6	6	9	7	7	9	5	5
45	9	7	77	34	29	27	25	20	24	23	12	11	16	19	6
1	2	-	9	10	4	6	2	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	7
18	16	8	53	21	24	22	29	17	21	19	19	6	6	11	8
1	1	4	22	28	26	22	16	21	17	10	15	9	10	9	9
3	4	2	11	667	556	458	370	280	215	193	122	113	90	91	10
3	4	2	11	10	19	14	15	20	13	10	9	4	4	5	11
...	...	...	...	657	537	444	355	260	202	183	113	109	86	86	12
15	20	21	205	118	126	72	69	39	37	27	23	14	16	16	13
16	18	8	96	25	17	7	12	2	4	4	3	3	1	-	14
-	-	-	-	250	179	156	166	120	104	71	71	41	32	31	15
14	6	7	63	16	10	10	14	10	6	2	3	4	-	-	16
139	88	69	1,076	182	127	102	73	61	57	49	39	30	27	24	17
9	10	5	47	18	8	6	4	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	18
59	36	38	469	86	85	63	48	39	37	30	19	15	16	14	19
71	42	26	560	68	34	31	23	20	17	17	20	14	10	9	20
934	508	413	13,963	303	118	63	37	20	17	15	14	8	3	7	21
52	27	10	1,887	13	5	2	1	3	-	1	2	1	-	3	22
30	17	9	1,017	10	4	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	3	23
22	10	1	870	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
43	23	9	907	9	4	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	2	25
29	17	8	591	7	4	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	2	26
14	6	1	316	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
9	4	1	980	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	28
1	-	1	426	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29
8	4	-	554	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
111	35	21	3,676	32	8	5	3	1	2	2	6	-	-	1	31
33	11	7	1,019	16	7	4	3	1	1	1	6	-	-	1	32
78	24	14	2,657	16	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	33
263	207	184	1,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
174	159	154	827	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
89	48	30	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
72	79	73	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
55	68	61	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
17	11	12	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
69	25	26	219	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
46	15	17	138	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	41
23	10	9	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
4	-	1	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
3	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
1	-	1	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
22	9	5	190	6	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	46
16	8	1	139	6	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	47
6	1	4	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
26	6	7	197	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
11	2	7	125	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
15	4	-	72	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
74	45	38	921	110	56	35	28	13	8	10	5	6	3	-	52
19	21	25	206	73	45	25	22	9	8	9	4	6	2	-	53
55	24	13	715	37	11	10	6	4	-	37	1	1	1	-	54
30	12	6	311	68	30	12	5	1	4	-	-	1	-	2	55
211	63	42	5,017	51	16	8	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	56
75	49	41	752	183	139	116	92	54	37	36	28	23	19	14	57
20	8	16	88	58	33	24	25	33	32	19	21	19	18	21	58
27	36	44	231	183	156	121	97	67	52	51	43	34	41	33	59
10	17	17	83	42	31	22	19	13	14	12	9	7	7	4	60
9	10	15	56	89	65	56	29	21	11	12	6	4	2	2	61
8	9	12	92	52	60	43	49	33	27	27	28	23	32	27	62
-	1	-	22	5	2	4	-	2	1	-	1	3	-	1	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	NONWHITE, MALE-----All causes	14,605	873	3,965	1,232	614	452	272	216	169
2	Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	7	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	50	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
5	Whooping cough-----056	52	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	170	-	-	2	-	1	4	1	5
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	20	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous--340	132	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	120	-	5	2	-	2	1	1	-
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	1,709	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	1,636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	440	7	29	25	16	10	4	3	1
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	112	-	7	2	4	5	7	2	1
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	678	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	92	-	4	-	6	2	4	5	6
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	1,018	50	160	66	57	44	32	17	19
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	46	1	2	-	2	1	2	2	1
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	503	6	71	36	33	30	16	3	5
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	469	43	87	30	22	13	14	12	13
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	8,333	741	3,640	1,068	659	339	195	168	137
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	1,143	188	464	189	124	49	23	15	18
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	647	111	220	124	76	30	16	9	11
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	496	77	244	65	48	19	7	6	7
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	574	30	191	118	93	33	20	13	17
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	398	24	121	81	59	22	15	9	11
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	186	6	70	37	34	11	5	4	6
28	Other birth injury-----761	569	158	273	71	31	16	5	2	1
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	259	87	99	43	17	8	1	-	-
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	310	71	174	28	14	8	2	2	1
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	2,152	191	1,177	317	170	93	35	37	26
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	636	75	305	93	58	36	7	7	8
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,516	116	872	224	112	57	28	30	18
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	643	2	48	42	53	38	33	23	29
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	479	2	29	30	37	35	24	14	19
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	164	-	19	12	16	3	9	9	10
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	147	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	3
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	124	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	3
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	133	1	8	5	2	8	11	16	10
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	89	-	4	4	1	6	8	10	4
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	44	1	4	1	1	2	3	6	6
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	88	7	39	16	14	5	4	2	-
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	32	3	10	8	5	3	-	2	-
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	56	4	29	8	9	2	4	-	-
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)--770	112	9	22	12	7	8	7	8	10
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	95	7	13	9	6	6	6	7	9
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	27	2	9	3	1	2	1	1	1
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	129	6	24	21	27	12	5	5	2
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	85	5	17	12	19	11	5	2	-
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	44	1	7	9	8	1	-	3	2
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	684	40	225	64	48	22	16	12	4
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	252	10	34	9	16	8	8	3	3
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	432	30	191	55	32	14	8	9	1
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition----774	263	4	55	36	30	6	11	5	2
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	2,839	293	1,579	365	184	96	48	42	33
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	805	57	87	52	53	35	17	15	9
58	All other diseases-----Residual	215	3	10	6	3	3	2	1	1
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	610	8	15	9	10	8	3	3	6
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	147	-	2	2	6	4	1	1	2
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	191	-	2	2	-	2	1	2	3
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	272	8	11	5	4	2	1	-	1
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	18	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-13 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
710	416	370	9,509	1,207	913	671	564	415	344	287	228	169	152	146	1
1	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	1	4	3	3	1	2	2	2
-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	-	4	7	10	5	2	5	5	5	3	2	1	1	4
-	1	1	3	4	9	9	2	5	5	2	3	4	4	2	5
22	6	5	46	19	20	11	14	11	12	12	6	4	7	8	6
-	1	-	5	4	4	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	7
11	10	5	34	9	18	9	1	9	8	11	7	1	1	6	8
1	1	2	15	17	14	14	7	14	9	6	11	6	3	4	9
2	2	1	5	375	311	234	201	154	109	110	67	47	54	42	10
2	2	1	5	6	9	2	9	14	7	8	5	2	2	4	11
...	...	...	...	369	302	232	192	140	102	102	62	45	52	38	12
5	10	9	119	64	79	43	37	22	22	12	15	10	9	8	13
8	10	5	51	25	14	7	7	2	2	2	1	2	1	-	14
-	-	-	-	151	102	96	83	67	56	35	29	26	14	19	15
9	5	3	44	14	6	7	9	4	4	1	2	1	-	-	16
76	47	37	605	97	74	55	38	31	32	21	21	17	15	12	17
7	3	2	23	9	3	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	18
29	18	19	266	46	48	34	27	20	20	10	9	9	7	7	19
40	26	16	316	42	23	17	10	9	11	9	12	8	7	5	20
512	276	247	7,982	180	66	33	22	12	8	10	8	5	1	6	21
32	15	7	1,124	8	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	3	22
19	10	6	632	6	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	3	23
13	5	1	492	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
27	13	6	561	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	25
19	10	5	376	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	26
8	3	1	185	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
5	2	1	563	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	28
-	-	1	256	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29
5	2	-	307	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
50	14	11	2,121	15	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	1	31
16	5	3	613	10	3	3	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	32
34	9	8	1,508	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	33
147	116	112	643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
100	90	99	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
47	26	13	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
49	41	46	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
58	36	40	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
11	5	8	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
40	13	16	130	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
27	9	13	86	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	41
13	4	3	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
2	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
1	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
1	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
15	4	4	106	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	46
13	4	-	80	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	47
2	-	4	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
19	4	4	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
9	1	4	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
10	3	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
38	29	22	520	66	34	20	17	9	3	7	3	4	1	-	52
10	14	14	129	44	28	14	15	5	3	7	2	4	1	-	53
28	15	8	391	22	6	6	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	54
15	6	3	173	62	16	6	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	55
105	34	22	2,801	27	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	56
36	22	22	405	102	81	54	50	24	19	21	16	12	11	10	57
13	5	10	57	37	16	9	10	16	19	9	17	9	8	8	58
13	19	23	117	101	85	76	59	38	29	26	18	22	21	18	59
6	8	9	41	29	16	13	18	4	8	6	4	3	3	2	60
5	6	6	29	47	39	34	12	13	7	4	2	3	-	1	61
2	5	8	47	25	30	29	29	21	14	16	12	16	18	15	62
-	-	-	9	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	63

Table 51. Deaths Under 1 Year From 45 Selected Causes,

(Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers

COLOR, SEX, AND CAUSE OF DEATH		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 1 hour	1-23 hours	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
1	NONWHITE, FEMALE-----All causes	11,375	699	2,936	908	577	318	198	177	148
	Ruberculosis, all forms-----001-019	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	12	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
4	Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Whooping cough-----056	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	All other infective and parasitic diseases--030-044,049-055,057-138	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
7	Diseases of thymus gland-----273	16	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
8	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	116	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
9	All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	65	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1
10	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	1,457	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
11	Influenza-----480-483	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
12	Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	1,396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	322	3	19	13	9	7	2	-	1
14	Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	62	3	7	2	1	6	4	2	3
15	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	46	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	1
17	Congenital malformations-----750-759	829	52	105	45	39	38	22	22	13
18	Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	49	-	4	-	-	3	1	2	1
19	Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	426	12	40	26	16	20	8	9	5
20	All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	354	40	61	19	21	15	13	11	7
21	Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	6,235	593	2,681	795	473	236	148	134	111
22	Birth injuries-----760,761	775	137	352	112	59	31	15	13	10
23	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	396	83	147	54	42	16	10	8	4
24	With immaturity (.5)-----	379	54	205	58	16	15	5	5	6
25	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	357	25	129	69	41	23	11	11	8
26	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	225	21	70	38	34	13	6	7	4
27	With immaturity (.5)-----	132	4	59	31	7	10	3	4	4
28	Other birth injury-----761	418	112	223	43	17	8	4	2	2
29	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	171	62	77	16	8	3	2	1	-
30	With immaturity (.5)-----	247	50	146	27	9	5	2	1	2
31	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	1,584	145	808	255	127	62	24	22	20
32	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	422	81	187	78	28	10	5	7	3
33	With immaturity (.5)-----	1,162	64	621	177	99	52	19	15	17
34	Pneumonia of newborn-----763	487	4	50	18	38	23	22	32	21
35	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	348	2	42	15	28	17	16	19	11
36	With immaturity (.5)-----	139	2	8	3	10	6	6	13	10
37	Diarrhea of newborn-----764	101	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4
38	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	81	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3
39	With immaturity (.5)-----	20	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
40	Other infections of newborn-----765-768	90	3	6	4	7	3	4	6	5
41	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	53	1	2	2	6	2	3	4	3
42	With immaturity (.5)-----	37	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2
43	Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	79	14	33	19	6	3	1	-	-
44	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	28	4	12	7	2	1	-	-	-
45	With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	51	10	21	12	4	2	1	-	-
46	Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	89	10	29	11	7	4	6	1	3
47	Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	64	9	19	8	5	3	4	1	2
48	With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	25	1	10	3	2	1	2	-	1
49	Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	70	2	17	12	9	6	2	5	3
50	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	41	-	9	9	8	3	1	3	1
51	With immaturity (.5)-----	29	2	8	3	1	3	1	2	2
52	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	511	24	179	36	38	29	8	9	10
53	Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	157	7	16	4	8	9	6	-	-
54	With immaturity (.5)-----	354	17	163	32	30	20	2	9	10
55	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	191	8	44	24	18	7	8	1	4
56	Immaturity unqualified-----776	2,258	236	1,163	304	163	66	56	42	31
57	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-783	688	35	98	37	43	19	14	7	9
58	All other diseases-----Residual	176	1	5	4	3	2	-	-	-
59	Accidents-----E800-E962	499	8	13	11	7	6	4	5	8
60	Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	116	-	2	2	4	4	3	2	4
61	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	162	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	2
62	All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	221	8	7	8	2	1	1	2	2
63	Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	23	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

by Age, Color, and Sex: United States, 1956—Continued

after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

7-15 days	14-20 days	21-27 days	Under 28 days	28-59 days	2 months	3 months	4 months	5 months	6 months	7 months	8 months	9 months	10 months	11 months	
603	353	273	7,190	905	676	565	478	351	300	257	205	165	143	141	1
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	2	3	4	2	2	2
1	1	1	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
2	2	1	5	10	6	4	2	2	4	5	1	2	1	-	4
-	-	1	1	5	13	5	4	4	1	7	4	3	5	3	5
23	3	2	31	15	9	16	11	9	12	11	6	7	9	11	6
1	1	-	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	6	3	19	12	6	13	10	1	13	8	12	5	1	5	7
-	-	2	7	11	12	8	9	7	8	4	4	3	7	5	9
1	2	1	6	292	245	224	169	126	106	63	55	66	36	49	10
1	2	1	6	4	10	12	6	6	6	2	4	2	2	1	11
...	...	...	...	288	235	212	163	120	100	61	51	64	34	48	12
10	10	12	86	54	47	29	32	17	15	15	8	4	7	8	13
8	6	3	45	2	3	-	5	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	99	77	60	83	53	48	36	42	15	18	12	15
5	1	4	19	2	4	3	5	6	2	1	1	3	-	-	16
63	41	32	471	85	53	47	35	30	25	28	18	13	12	12	17
2	7	5	24	9	5	4	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	18
30	18	19	203	50	37	29	19	19	17	20	10	6	9	7	19
31	16	10	244	26	11	14	13	11	6	8	8	6	3	4	20
422	232	166	5,981	123	52	30	15	8	9	5	6	3	2	1	21
20	12	3	763	5	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	22
11	7	3	385	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	23
9	5	-	378	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
16	10	3	346	4	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	25
10	7	3	215	3	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	26
6	3	-	131	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
4	2	-	417	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
1	2	-	170	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
3	2	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
61	21	10	1,555	17	5	2	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	31
17	6	4	406	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	32
44	15	6	1,149	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
116	91	72	487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
74	69	55	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
42	22	17	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
23	39	27	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
17	32	21	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
6	6	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
29	12	10	89	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
19	6	4	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
10	6	6	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
2	-	1	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
2	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	1	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
7	5	1	84	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
3	4	1	59	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
4	1	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
7	2	3	68	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
2	1	3	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
5	1	-	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
36	16	16	401	44	22	15	11	4	5	3	2	2	2	-	52
9	7	11	77	29	17	11	7	4	2	2	2	1	1	-	53
27	9	5	324	15	5	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	54
15	6	3	139	26	14	6	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	55
106	29	20	2,216	24	9	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	56
39	27	19	347	81	58	62	42	30	18	15	12	11	8	4	57
7	3	6	31	21	17	15	15	17	13	10	4	10	10	13	58
14	17	21	114	82	71	45	38	29	23	25	25	12	20	15	59
4	9	8	42	13	15	9	1	9	6	6	5	4	4	2	60
4	4	9	27	42	26	22	17	8	4	8	4	1	2	1	61
6	4	4	45	27	30	14	20	12	13	11	16	7	14	12	62
-	1	-	13	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	63

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	UNITED STATES				ALABAMA					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	109,183	61,960	16,699	20,243	9,261	2,599	929	818	290	562
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	94	7	2	41	44	2	-	-	-	2
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	26	6	16	1	3	1	-	1	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	216	12	9	112	83	7	-	2	1	4
5 Whooping cough-----056	172	5	4	60	103	5	-	-	-	5
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	1,173	122	77	734	240	36	2	8	13	13
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	184	34	9	114	27	3	-	-	-	3
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	747	154	53	365	195	17	1	2	2	12
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	798	100	22	493	183	23	-	2	12	9
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	8,634	7	11	5,461	3,155	221	-	-	59	162
11 Influenza-----480-483	287	7	11	146	123	14	-	-	5	9
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	8,347	...	...	5,315	3,022	207	...	...	54	153
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	3,460	1,257	205	1,441	557	57	10	12	11	24
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	1,078	683	98	221	78	16	10	2	2	2
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	2,806	4	-	1,581	1,221	105	-	-	17	88
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	577	214	63	225	75	9	2	1	1	5
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	15,676	8,907	1,076	4,922	771	279	133	41	74	31
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	1,303	616	47	592	48	32	13	5	12	2
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	7,388	3,693	469	2,766	460	105	42	12	35	16
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	6,965	4,598	560	1,564	263	142	78	24	27	13
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	64,515	49,113	13,963	834	605	1,432	742	625	23	42
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	11,516	9,518	1,887	80	31	242	143	94	3	2
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4,970	3,663	1,017	64	26	137	75	58	2	2
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	6,546	5,655	870	16	5	105	68	36	1	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	4,333	3,345	907	57	24	104	57	44	1	2
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,762	2,103	591	46	22	73	41	30	-	2
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	1,571	1,242	316	11	2	31	16	14	1	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	7,183	6,173	990	23	7	138	86	50	2	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,208	1,760	426	18	4	64	34	28	2	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	4,975	4,413	554	5	3	74	52	22	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	18,075	14,144	3,876	195	60	368	202	160	3	3
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5,161	3,960	1,019	143	39	102	48	49	2	3
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	12,914	10,184	2,857	52	21	266	154	111	1	-
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	3,400	2,270	1,130	...	...	65	26	39	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	2,377	1,550	827	...	...	45	17	28	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	1,023	720	303	...	...	20	9	11	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	527	278	248	1	-	21	4	17	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	424	218	205	1	-	17	3	14	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	103	60	43	-	-	4	1	3	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	686	456	219	7	4	28	13	15	-	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	464	316	138	6	4	10	9	10	-	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	222	140	81	1	-	9	4	5	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	664	493	167	4	-	22	12	10	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	195	132	60	3	-	6	2	4	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	469	361	107	1	-	16	10	6	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	2,361	2,129	190	31	11	38	29	7	1	1
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	1,876	1,697	139	30	10	31	23	6	1	1
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	485	432	51	1	1	7	6	1	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	722	518	197	5	2	20	11	9	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	460	329	125	5	1	15	9	6	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	262	189	72	-	1	5	2	3	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	3,870	2,433	921	242	274	104	40	30	9	25
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	967	357	206	201	203	46	9	8	1	21
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	2,903	2,076	715	41	71	58	32	21	1	4
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	2,160	1,543	311	163	143	29	16	4	2	7
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	20,534	15,331	5,017	106	80	485	246	240	5	4
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	2,555	459	752	603	741	235	17	102	24	92
58 All other diseases-----Residual	1,849	453	88	1,005	303	42	6	6	10	20
59 Accidents-----E800-E962	3,498	390	231	1,999	878	108	6	13	41	48
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	968	193	63	532	180	27	4	4	11	8
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	1,011	78	56	580	297	37	-	1	12	24
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	1,499	119	92	887	401	44	2	8	18	16
63 Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	125	53	22	31	19	1	-	1	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956

Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

ARIZONA					ARKANSAS				CALIFORNIA				COLORADO				Total deaths under 1 year			
Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White		Non-white	White	Non-white
960	490	114	198	158	1,092	467	235	174	216	8,005	5,280	788	1,700	237	1,211	852	45	299	15	1
2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	2	8	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
8	1	-	2	5	5	-	1	-	4	6	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	1	1	5
12	-	-	8	4	24	3	2	11	8	62	13	1	40	8	9	-	-	8	1	6
4	1	-	3	-	4	1	-	2	1	8	1	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	7
6	-	-	2	4	8	2	-	1	5	48	8	2	33	5	6	2	-	4	-	8
7	2	-	2	3	8	1	1	5	1	47	7	2	30	8	8	3	-	5	-	9
112	-	-	58	54	100	-	-	37	63	618	-	-	535	83	92	-	-	89	3	10
2	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	2	3	4	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	4	-	11
110	...	...	56	54	95	...	...	35	60	614	...	...	533	81	88	...	...	85	3	12
33	17	2	9	5	22	8	4	4	6	375	137	13	189	36	44	25	-	17	2	13
4	4	-	-	-	7	3	-	2	2	86	64	5	14	3	13	10	2	1	-	14
74	-	-	35	39	54	-	-	12	42	141	1	-	118	22	51	-	-	49	2	15
5	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	2	1	39	17	2	19	1	4	2	-	2	-	16
117	70	7	34	6	139	76	16	32	15	1,139	664	72	370	33	157	95	7	53	2	17
11	2	-	8	1	8	2	1	5	-	64	40	4	19	1	11	7	-	4	-	18
51	30	2	16	3	71	39	8	14	10	593	289	31	248	25	72	42	2	27	1	19
55	38	5	10	2	60	35	7	13	5	482	335	37	103	7	74	46	5	22	1	20
494	385	94	7	8	552	351	175	14	12	5,029	4,298	675	53	3	744	694	34	15	1	21
85	67	18	-	-	77	53	23	1	-	1,125	994	127	4	-	133	123	8	2	-	22
32	25	7	-	-	44	27	16	1	-	348	301	44	3	-	49	46	2	1	-	23
53	42	11	-	-	33	26	7	-	-	777	693	83	1	-	84	77	6	1	-	24
34	26	8	-	-	41	28	12	1	-	365	302	59	4	-	53	48	3	2	-	25
23	18	5	-	-	28	20	7	1	-	200	170	27	3	-	23	21	1	1	-	26
11	8	3	-	-	13	8	5	-	-	165	132	32	1	-	30	27	2	1	-	27
51	41	10	-	-	36	25	11	-	-	760	692	68	-	-	80	75	5	-	-	28
9	7	2	-	-	16	7	9	-	-	148	131	17	-	-	26	25	1	-	-	29
42	34	8	-	-	20	18	2	-	-	612	561	51	-	-	54	50	4	-	-	30
116	103	10	2	1	118	90	28	-	-	1,558	1,309	232	17	-	227	213	11	3	-	31
44	37	4	2	1	48	37	11	-	-	383	322	48	13	-	36	33	2	1	-	32
72	66	6	-	-	70	53	17	-	-	1,175	987	184	4	-	191	180	9	2	-	33
23	15	8	...	...	32	17	15	...	...	221	183	38	...	...	39	39	-	...	...	34
21	13	8	...	...	22	11	11	...	...	146	120	26	...	...	27	27	-	...	...	35
2	2	-	...	...	10	6	4	...	...	75	63	12	...	...	12	12	-	...	...	36
7	2	5	-	-	14	3	11	-	-	23	15	8	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	37
5	2	3	-	-	12	10	10	-	-	19	11	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	38
2	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	39
7	3	4	-	-	5	2	3	-	-	59	45	13	1	-	6	5	1	-	-	40
4	2	2	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	34	31	3	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	41
3	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	25	14	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
7	5	1	1	-	10	9	1	-	-	57	49	8	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	43
2	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	12	10	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	44
5	4	1	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	45	39	6	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	45
10	10	-	-	-	13	10	2	1	-	165	157	6	2	-	18	18	-	-	-	46
9	9	-	-	-	9	7	1	1	-	125	118	5	2	-	9	9	-	-	-	47
1	1	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	40	39	1	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	48
6	2	4	-	-	8	6	1	-	1	42	37	5	-	-	15	12	2	1	-	49
3	1	2	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	29	25	4	-	-	6	3	2	1	-	50
3	1	2	-	-	4	3	-	-	1	13	12	1	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	51
23	11	5	2	5	57	24	16	8	9	229	186	31	11	1	35	29	-	5	1	52
10	2	1	2	5	27	4	7	8	8	34	19	4	11	-	8	3	-	5	-	53
13	9	4	-	-	30	20	9	-	1	195	167	27	-	1	27	26	-	-	1	54
21	16	2	2	1	20	11	7	-	2	176	143	15	16	2	62	57	1	4	-	55
189	151	37	-	1	198	126	68	4	-	1,374	1,180	192	-	-	196	186	10	-	-	56
21	1	8	1	11	73	13	26	14	20	40	16	2	19	3	10	4	1	5	-	57
14	4	-	8	2	22	5	3	9	5	128	28	5	85	10	28	8	1	16	1	58
47	5	3	24	15	64	4	7	25	28	213	21	6	165	21	41	9	-	30	2	59
11	3	1	3	4	8	3	-	3	2	62	12	1	45	4	23	6	-	16	1	60
13	-	-	9	4	21	-	1	10	10	49	2	1	37	9	4	1	-	3	-	61
23	2	2	12	7	35	1	6	12	16	102	7	4	85	8	14	2	-	11	1	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	CONNECTICUT				DELAWARE					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	1,174	840	83	218	33	271	147	62	40	..
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
5 Whooping cough-----056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	8	3	-	5	-	2	-	-	2	-
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	5	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	6	2	-	4	-	5	1	-	2	2
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	58	-	-	48	10	17	-	-	7	10
11 Influenza-----480-483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	58	..	..	48	10	17	..	..	7	10
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	46	13	-	28	5	12	4	1	4	3
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	10	12	2	1	1	4	2	2	-	-
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	9	-	-	5	4	3	-	-	2	1
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-567	7	5	-	2	-	3	2	1	-	-
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	232	142	5	83	2	51	28	7	14	2
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	23	10	1	12	-	3	-	-	3	-
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	109	57	2	47	2	15	5	3	5	2
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	101	75	2	24	-	33	23	4	6	-
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	730	648	75	5	2	162	108	51	2	1
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	120	107	13	-	-	16	10	6	-	-
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	46	38	8	-	-	8	5	3	-	-
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	74	69	5	-	-	8	5	3	-	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	51	46	5	-	-	15	9	6	-	-
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	19	17	2	-	-	8	5	3	-	-
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	32	29	3	-	-	7	4	3	-	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	69	61	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	21	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	42	40	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	244	220	23	-	1	61	49	11	1	-
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	47	46	1	-	-	8	6	2	-	-
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	197	174	22	-	1	53	43	9	1	-
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	32	27	5	..	..	10	3	7	..	..
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	23	16	5	..	..	7	3	4	..	..
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	9	9	-	..	..	3	-	3	..	..
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	7	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	33	33	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	29	29	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	4	4	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	34	27	5	2	-	6	5	1	1	1
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	7	4	1	2	-	3	-	1	1	1
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	27	23	4	-	-	3	5	-	-	-
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	25	22	1	1	1	4	4	-	-	-
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	222	195	25	2	-	54	30	24	-	-
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	12	8	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
58 All other diseases-----Residual	17	3	-	12	2	2	-	-	1	1
59 Accidents-----E800-E962	24	2	1	17	4	9	2	-	5	2
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	7	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	4	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	13	-	-	10	3	5	1	-	2	2
63 Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	ILLINOIS				INDIANA					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	5,639	3,216	938	1,070	415	2,763	1,785	257	606	115
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	3
5 Whooping cough-----056	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	39	1	2	30	6	29	3	-	22	4
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	9	-	1	7	1	2	1	-	1	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	33	3	4	20	6	17	-	3	13	1
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	31	5	-	19	7	25	5	1	15	4
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	615	-	-	390	225	208	-	-	160	46
11 Influenza-----480-483	7	-	-	5	2	6	-	-	6	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	608	...	...	385	223	200	...	...	154	46
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	157	59	8	71	19	71	24	4	39	4
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	57	34	4	17	2	30	22	1	5	2
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	110	-	-	63	47	51	-	-	42	9
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	27	10	4	7	6	9	3	-	3	3
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	873	504	50	275	44	462	280	25	150	7
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	86	33	2	31	40	25	1	-	13	1
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	440	221	21	163	35	220	121	9	98	2
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	357	250	27	81	9	202	134	15	49	4
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	3,454	2,561	857	24	12	1,675	1,414	220	29	12
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	537	462	71	4	-	271	240	26	5	-
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	211	172	37	2	-	110	94	11	5	-
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	326	290	34	2	-	161	146	15	-	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	228	188	37	3	-	84	67	13	4	-
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	124	101	22	1	-	57	46	5	4	-
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	104	87	15	2	-	27	19	8	-	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	309	274	34	1	-	167	173	13	1	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	87	71	15	1	-	53	46	6	1	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	222	203	19	-	-	134	127	7	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	1,562	1,118	429	10	5	434	353	72	7	2
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	327	235	84	6	2	143	121	15	6	1
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	1,235	883	345	4	3	291	232	57	1	1
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	294	132	162	...	...	72	59	13	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	227	91	136	...	...	50	41	9	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	67	41	26	...	...	22	18	4	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	26	14	12	-	-	9	5	4	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	20	12	8	-	-	6	4	4	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	6	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	27	18	9	-	-	15	10	4	-	1
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	17	12	5	-	-	10	7	2	-	1
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	10	6	4	-	-	5	3	2	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	22	19	3	-	-	14	12	2	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	4	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	18	15	3	-	-	10	8	2	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	149	136	11	2	-	75	72	3	-	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	129	117	10	2	-	59	56	3	-	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	20	19	1	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	46	33	13	-	-	10	8	2	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	31	22	9	-	-	7	6	1	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	15	11	4	-	-	3	2	1	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	67	53	9	4	1	90	69	10	9	2
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	21	14	2	4	1	24	13	3	7	1
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	46	39	7	-	-	66	56	7	2	1
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	91	71	12	3	5	57	43	3	7	4
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	633	505	126	1	1	628	543	61	1	3
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	17	6	-	8	3	27	10	2	12	3
58 All other diseases-----Residual	86	22	4	49	11	49	7	-	36	6
59 Accidents-----E800-E862	126	11	4	86	25	103	15	1	78	9
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	34	4	2	23	5	25	6	-	18	1
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	44	1	2	31	10	34	6	1	25	2
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	48	6	-	32	10	44	3	-	35	6
63 Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

367

From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Con.

Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

Total deaths under 1 year	IOWA				Total deaths under 1 year	KANSAS				Total deaths under 1 year	KENTUCKY				Total deaths under 1 year	LOUISIANA				
	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white	
1,305	989	20	287	9	1,242	858	72	276	56	2,132	1,312	161	538	101	2,721	940	981	269	531	1
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	2	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3
1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
15	2	-	13	-	10	-	-	10	-	37	5	-	30	2	42	2	7	17	16	6
2	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	6	3	-	3	-	4	2	-	1	1	7
5	3	-	1	1	8	1	-	7	-	23	5	2	15	1	27	1	5	11	10	8
17	2	-	14	1	10	2	-	7	1	23	1	-	17	5	16	1	-	9	7	9
76	-	-	75	1	67	-	-	52	15	202	-	-	174	28	257	-	1	56	200	10
4	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	3	-	16	-	1	4	11	11
72	...	...	71	1	63	...	...	49	14	199	...	...	171	28	241	...	...	52	189	12
48	29	1	17	1	35	20	1	13	1	47	20	3	18	6	73	16	10	14	33	13
13	13	-	-	-	11	6	-	4	1	20	10	3	4	3	23	12	6	1	4	14
14	-	-	11	3	22	-	-	20	2	75	-	-	55	20	79	-	-	17	62	15
6	3	-	3	-	6	3	-	3	-	11	3	-	7	1	16	3	4	4	5	16
247	158	2	86	1	219	135	5	75	4	303	200	12	87	4	516	126	76	68	46	17
18	9	-	9	-	14	8	1	5	-	25	15	-	12	-	34	10	6	13	5	18
128	79	1	47	1	109	60	4	42	3	142	84	2	54	2	147	49	34	35	29	19
101	70	1	30	-	96	67	-	28	1	136	105	10	21	2	135	67	36	20	12	20
792	763	17	12	-	752	678	63	10	1	1,208	1,020	153	27	8	1,646	758	829	12	47	21
154	149	3	2	-	156	144	11	1	-	189	167	20	2	-	222	113	107	-	2	22
69	68	-	1	-	68	62	5	1	-	89	76	12	1	-	114	58	54	-	2	23
65	61	3	1	-	68	62	6	-	-	100	91	8	1	-	108	55	53	-	-	24
50	49	1	-	-	40	38	2	-	-	79	68	9	2	-	127	56	69	-	2	25
29	29	-	-	-	28	26	2	-	-	54	45	8	1	-	72	32	38	-	2	26
21	20	1	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	25	23	1	1	-	55	24	31	-	-	27
104	100	2	2	-	116	106	9	1	-	110	99	11	-	-	95	57	38	-	-	28
40	39	-	1	-	40	36	3	1	-	35	31	4	-	-	42	26	16	-	-	29
64	61	2	1	-	76	70	6	-	-	75	68	7	-	-	53	31	22	-	-	30
183	180	1	2	-	209	192	15	2	-	358	329	25	4	-	426	240	176	4	6	31
50	48	-	2	-	82	73	7	2	-	113	104	6	3	-	156	81	50	2	3	32
133	132	1	-	-	127	119	8	-	-	245	225	19	1	-	290	159	126	2	3	33
36	35	1	...	...	33	29	4	...	...	67	60	7	...	...	131	50	31	...	...	34
27	27	...	...	...	18	15	3	...	...	43	39	4	...	...	92	32	60	...	...	35
9	8	1	...	...	15	14	1	...	...	24	21	3	...	...	39	16	21	...	...	36
3	3	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	26	20	6	-	-	20	5	15	-	-	37
2	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	22	17	5	-	-	15	2	13	-	-	38
1	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	39
4	3	1	-	-	8	8	1	-	-	19	16	3	-	-	5	9	29	-	-	40
4	3	1	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	12	11	1	-	-	30	5	25	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	7	5	2	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	42
16	15	1	-	-	8	7	-	1	-	8	8	-	-	-	9	7	2	-	-	43
4	4	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	44
12	11	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	45
43	43	-	-	-	25	22	3	-	-	37	33	4	-	-	51	36	14	-	1	46
32	32	-	-	-	22	20	2	-	-	34	30	4	-	-	37	27	9	-	1	47
11	11	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	14	9	5	-	-	48
10	8	2	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	18	15	3	-	-	27	9	18	-	-	49
6	5	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	13	11	2	-	-	12	4	8	-	-	50
4	3	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	15	5	10	-	-	51
74	68	4	2	-	39	32	3	3	1	79	63	1	11	4	134	44	67	-	23	52
6	5	-	1	-	6	4	-	1	1	32	22	-	8	2	33	5	13	-	15	53
68	63	4	1	-	33	28	3	2	-	47	41	1	3	2	101	39	54	-	8	54
25	20	1	4	-	36	33	1	2	-	46	37	2	5	2	65	24	27	5	9	55
244	239	3	2	-	226	202	23	1	-	361	272	82	5	2	523	221	293	3	6	56
8	3	-	5	-	31	8	1	16	6	25	9	3	10	3	57	6	21	8	22	57
18	3	-	15	-	20	2	1	17	-	44	12	2	21	9	54	8	7	16	23	58
40	7	-	32	1	45	3	1	36	5	97	23	3	61	10	99	5	11	34	49	59
9	3	-	5	1	10	2	1	7	-	27	9	2	13	3	18	3	2	3	10	60
17	3	-	14	-	14	-	-	13	1	32	5	1	25	1	38	1	3	17	17	61
14	1	-	13	-	21	1	-	16	4	38	9	-	23	6	43	1	6	14	22	62
2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	63

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	MAINE				MARYLAND					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	551	366	5	158	2	1,837	906	421	299	211
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Whooping cough-----056	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	6	1	-	7	-	16	-	-	10	6
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	4	1	-	3	-	17	2	3	6	6
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	11	2	-	9	-	33	5	1	14	13
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	53	-	-	52	1	137	-	-	74	63
11 Influenza-----480-483	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	52	...	...	51	1	135	...	...	72	63
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	24	12	-	12	-	115	20	6	44	43
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	7	5	-	2	-	18	11	3	1	3
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	6	-	-	6	-	32	-	-	17	15
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	2	-	-	2	-	8	4	1	1	2
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	65	56	-	29	-	250	140	27	70	13
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	9	2	-	7	-	25	14	-	11	-
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	37	25	-	12	-	120	64	13	33	10
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	39	29	-	10	-	105	62	14	26	3
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	317	304	5	8	-	1,092	704	365	12	11
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	66	66	-	-	-	238	166	69	3	-
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	27	27	-	-	-	99	68	29	2	-
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	39	39	-	-	-	139	98	40	1	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	18	18	-	-	-	125	80	43	2	-
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	13	13	-	-	-	63	42	20	1	-
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	5	5	-	-	-	62	38	23	1	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	48	48	-	-	-	113	86	26	1	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	14	14	-	-	-	38	26	9	1	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	34	34	-	-	-	77	60	17	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	93	91	1	1	-	258	166	89	3	-
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	37	37	-	-	-	61	49	30	2	-
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	56	54	1	1	-	177	117	59	1	-
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	21	20	1	...	...	45	26	19	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	15	15	-	...	...	30	17	13	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	6	5	1	...	...	15	9	6	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	2	2	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-766	1	-	-	1	-	21	13	7	1	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1	-	-	1	-	16	11	4	1	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	6	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	6	6	-	-	-	25	24	1	-	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	5	5	-	-	-	24	23	1	-	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	1	1	-	-	-	13	9	4	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1	1	-	-	-	7	5	2	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	16	13	-	5	-	66	44	15	3	6
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4	-	-	4	-	15	4	6	2	3
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	14	13	-	1	-	53	40	9	1	3
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	14	13	-	1	-	48	30	11	2	5
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	69	66	3	-	-	371	224	147	-	-
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	1	-	-	1	-	18	6	5	-	7
58 All other diseases-----Residual	8	1	-	7	-	29	10	1	14	4
59 Accidents-----E900-E962	23	3	-	19	1	60	2	7	31	20
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	9	1	-	8	-	29	1	3	15	9
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	7	1	-	5	1	9	-	2	4	3
62 All other accidental causes-----E900-E920,E923,E925-E962	7	1	-	6	-	23	1	2	12	8
63 Homicide-----E964,E960-E999	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	2

INFANT DEATHS

From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Con.

Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

MASSACHUSETTS					MICHIGAN				MINNESOTA				MISSISSIPPI							
Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white	
2,512	1,858	92	532	30	5,082	3,159	640	1,033	230	1,776	1,514	39	408	15	2,352	584	867	153	748	1
1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2
1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	18	-	1	3	14	4
2	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1	2	27	-	1	2	24	5
27	5	-	21	1	54	5	-	44	5	10	1	-	8	1	45	2	10	6	27	6
3	2	1	-	-	22	1	1	17	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	7
15	3	1	11	-	30	6	1	17	6	16	3	-	13	-	24	3	3	4	14	8
22	3	1	17	1	44	5	-	34	5	8	2	-	6	-	15	1	2	3	9	9
165	-	-	152	13	366	2	-	276	88	113	-	-	107	6	200	-	1	28	171	10
-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	10	1	1	-	-	1	-	25	-	1	4	20	11
165	...	...	152	13	353	...	...	266	87	112	...	...	106	6	175	...	...	24	151	12
132	61	3	64	4	136	33	9	84	10	72	33	3	34	2	53	16	5	10	22	13
22	17	-	5	-	46	33	6	7	-	20	15	-	5	-	13	5	2	-	6	14
17	-	-	17	-	63	-	-	46	17	17	-	-	17	-	155	-	-	14	121	15
17	11	-	6	-	34	17	3	13	1	9	5	-	4	-	6	1	3	1	1	16
427	272	8	143	4	847	474	58	279	36	350	217	2	129	2	179	74	36	37	32	17
51	26	-	25	-	67	31	-	32	4	39	18	-	20	-	20	9	2	5	4	18
188	111	4	70	3	408	201	33	150	24	168	89	-	77	2	86	34	15	22	15	19
188	135	4	48	1	372	242	25	97	8	144	110	2	32	-	75	31	19	10	13	20
1,557	1,456	77	21	3	3,125	2,529	553	30	13	1,063	1,016	32	15	-	1,080	457	577	6	40	21
235	225	9	-	-	598	501	90	5	2	203	197	5	1	-	149	79	68	-	2	22
84	79	4	1	-	259	217	36	4	2	72	69	3	2	-	61	34	46	-	1	23
151	146	5	-	-	339	284	54	1	-	131	128	3	1	-	68	45	22	-	1	24
87	80	7	-	-	190	152	33	3	2	58	57	-	1	-	70	35	34	-	1	25
51	47	4	-	-	132	106	21	3	2	31	31	-	-	-	52	23	28	-	1	26
56	53	3	-	-	58	46	12	-	-	27	26	-	1	-	18	12	6	-	-	27
148	145	2	1	-	408	349	57	2	-	145	140	5	3	-	79	44	34	-	1	28
33	32	-	1	-	127	111	15	1	-	41	38	2	-	-	29	11	18	-	-	29
115	113	2	-	-	281	238	42	1	-	104	102	2	-	-	50	33	16	-	1	30
406	372	30	4	-	819	693	122	3	1	272	253	13	6	-	237	142	95	-	-	31
105	98	5	2	-	216	185	29	2	-	78	69	4	5	-	92	58	34	-	-	32
301	274	25	2	-	603	508	93	1	1	194	184	9	1	-	145	84	61	-	-	33
81	73	8	...	...	138	111	27	...	...	33	32	1	...	...	89	21	68	...	...	34
53	49	4	...	...	92	73	19	...	...	23	22	1	...	...	56	11	45	...	...	35
28	24	4	...	...	46	38	8	...	...	10	10	-	...	...	33	10	23	...	...	36
2	1	-	1	-	14	11	3	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	27	4	23	-	-	37
2	1	-	1	-	10	9	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	23	4	19	-	-	38
-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	39
9	8	1	-	-	17	12	4	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	14	5	9	-	-	40
7	7	-	-	-	14	12	1	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	11	5	6	-	-	41
2	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	42
13	13	-	-	-	23	15	8	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	14	3	11	-	-	43
3	3	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	44
10	10	-	-	-	17	9	8	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	7	3	4	-	-	45
73	70	1	1	1	136	121	11	4	-	59	59	-	-	-	22	9	12	-	1	46
63	62	-	-	1	103	92	7	4	-	51	51	-	-	-	21	8	12	-	1	47
10	8	1	1	-	33	29	4	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	48
18	18	-	-	-	30	24	6	-	-	8	7	1	-	-	18	6	12	-	-	49
13	13	-	-	-	17	15	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	12	3	9	-	-	50
5	5	-	-	-	13	9	4	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	6	3	3	-	-	51
61	52	2	6	1	115	96	12	5	2	36	31	2	3	-	94	28	46	6	14	52
13	9	-	3	1	26	15	5	5	1	6	5	-	1	-	42	3	22	6	11	53
48	43	2	3	-	89	81	7	-	1	30	26	2	2	-	52	25	24	-	3	54
86	76	4	5	1	99	63	18	11	7	43	38	1	4	-	33	9	11	-	13	55
573	548	22	3	-	1,136	882	252	1	1	389	379	9	1	-	385	151	222	-	10	56
13	6	-	7	-	25	11	2	10	2	9	3	1	5	-	433	17	205	18	193	57
40	14	1	24	1	76	22	2	45	7	39	9	-	29	1	36	1	5	11	19	58
49	6	-	41	2	173	18	4	117	34	46	9	1	34	2	79	3	14	10	52	59
13	3	-	9	1	76	11	1	47	17	12	1	-	11	-	19	2	6	2	9	60
10	1	-	9	-	42	3	1	25	13	13	4	-	8	1	21	-	5	2	14	61
26	2	-	23	1	55	4	2	45	4	21	4	1	15	1	39	1	3	6	29	62
2	1	-	-	1	9	3	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	63

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	MISSOURI				MONTANA					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	2,353	1,419	334	480	140	484	313	23	124	34
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Whooping cough-----056	4	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	21	1	1	17	2	9	-	1	6	2
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	7	1	-	4	2	4	-	-	4	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	24	7	1	11	5	1	-	-	-	1
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	18	1	-	12	5	4	1	-	2	1
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	146	-	-	107	39	53	-	-	38	15
11 Influenza-----480-483	9	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	137	...	...	100	37	53	...	...	38	15
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	98	28	6	43	21	25	14	-	9	2
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	20	10	4	5	1	8	5	1	2	-
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	46	-	-	35	11	10	-	-	6	4
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	11	4	1	5	1	1	1	-	-	-
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	387	241	13	112	21	67	43	2	21	1
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	32	14	-	14	4	6	2	1	3	-
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	167	96	5	55	11	33	19	-	14	-
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	188	131	8	43	6	28	22	1	4	1
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	1,417	1,091	302	151	9	268	240	18	8	2
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	255	217	36	2	-	56	49	4	2	1
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	121	100	19	2	-	16	12	1	2	1
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	134	117	17	-	-	40	37	3	-	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	84	65	17	2	-	14	10	1	2	1
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	52	40	10	2	-	11	7	1	2	1
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	32	25	7	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	171	152	19	-	-	42	39	3	-	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	69	60	9	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	102	92	10	-	-	37	34	3	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	352	294	57	1	-	59	57	-	1	1
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	98	81	16	1	-	18	16	-	1	1
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	254	213	41	-	-	41	41	-	-	-
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	69	50	19	...	...	16	12	4	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	42	32	10	...	...	13	9	4	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	27	18	9	...	...	3	3	-	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	16	12	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	16	12	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	14	10	4	-	-	5	4	1	-	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	7	5	2	-	-	4	3	1	-	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	7	5	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	8	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	56	50	5	1	-	13	13	-	-	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	48	42	5	1	-	10	10	-	-	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	8	8	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	16	13	3	-	-	4	3	-	1	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	9	8	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	7	5	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	182	82	90	4	6	24	16	3	3	-
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	18	9	3	4	2	7	4	-	3	-
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	164	73	87	-	4	17	14	3	-	-
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	35	27	3	3	2	9	9	-	-	-
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	414	329	81	3	1	80	74	5	1	-
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	35	12	2	17	4	15	5	-	8	2
58 All other diseases-----Residual	42	12	1	27	2	8	1	1	6	-
59 Accidents-----E800-E862	70	8	2	45	15	18	3	-	13	2
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E821,E822	15	2	1	10	2	10	2	-	8	-
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E824	23	3	-	14	6	1	-	-	1	-
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E820,E823,E825-E862	32	3	1	21	7	7	1	-	4	2
63 Homicide-----E864,E880-E899	6	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

INFANT DEATHS

From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Con.

Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

Total deaths under 1 year	NEBRASKA				Total deaths under 1 year	NEVADA				Total deaths under 1 year	NEW HAMPSHIRE				Total deaths under 1 year	NEW JERSEY				
	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months			Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white	
774	558	42	146	28	222	123	27	49	24	282	214	1	65	2	3,033	1,842	477	519	195	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	2	4	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
6	2	-	3	1	4	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	22	1	1	16	4	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	4	2	7
5	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	16	6	-	8	2	8
5	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	23	3	-	15	5	9
46	-	-	36	10	20	-	-	14	6	18	-	-	18	-	233	-	-	150	83	10
3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	11
43	...	...	33	10	20	...	...	14	6	17	...	...	17	-	231	...	...	148	83	12
24	10	2	10	2	13	4	1	7	1	16	1	-	14	1	62	24	4	27	7	13
11	7	1	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	5	4	-	1	-	39	28	4	6	1	14
14	-	-	9	5	7	-	-	2	5	3	-	-	2	1	36	-	-	21	15	15
1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	18	8	2	6	2	16
132	78	2	49	3	27	12	4	9	2	62	45	-	17	-	520	298	35	166	21	17
11	4	-	7	-	2	1	-	1	5	5	4	-	1	-	54	30	1	21	2	18
55	28	-	24	3	10	3	-	6	1	21	17	-	4	-	225	98	17	96	14	19
66	46	2	18	-	15	8	4	2	1	36	24	-	12	-	241	170	17	49	5	20
498	453	36	8	1	125	104	19	1	1	155	153	1	1	-	1,898	1,440	418	24	16	21
102	97	5	-	-	23	21	1	-	1	33	33	-	-	-	298	254	39	4	1	22
47	43	4	-	-	11	9	1	-	1	9	9	-	-	-	128	100	24	3	1	23
55	54	1	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	170	154	15	1	-	24
36	33	3	-	-	7	5	1	-	1	11	11	-	-	-	107	87	17	2	1	25
30	27	3	-	-	6	4	1	-	1	5	5	-	-	-	71	55	13	2	1	26
6	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	36	32	4	-	-	27
66	64	2	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	191	167	22	2	-	28
17	16	1	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	57	45	11	1	-	29
49	48	1	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	134	122	11	1	-	30
116	101	13	1	1	31	29	2	-	-	38	38	-	-	-	631	498	134	7	2	31
31	29	2	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	160	119	35	4	2	32
85	72	11	1	1	18	16	2	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	471	369	99	3	-	33
24	22	2	...	...	6	4	2	...	...	7	7	-	-	-	98	70	28	...	...	34
16	14	2	...	...	4	2	2	...	...	1	1	-	-	-	65	46	19	...	...	35
8	8	-	...	...	2	2	-	...	...	6	6	-	-	-	33	24	9	...	...	36
4	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	37
3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	38
3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	39
3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	18	13	5	-	-	40
3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	42
6	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	12	9	3	-	-	43
2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	44
3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	9	8	1	-	-	45
29	28	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	89	83	4	2	-	46
26	25	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	77	71	4	2	-	47
3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	48
5	4	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	20	17	3	-	-	49
5	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	14	12	2	-	-	50
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	51
32	29	2	1	-	8	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	107	61	31	7	8	52
3	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	24	8	4	5	7	53
29	27	2	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	53	27	2	1	54
12	9	1	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	60	47	7	4	2	55
166	153	12	1	-	44	35	9	-	-	48	48	-	-	-	561	396	162	-	3	56
4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	2	-	12	7	2	3	-	57
9	-	-	6	1	5	1	1	-	-	6	4	-	2	-	57	16	2	31	8	58
19	2	1	13	3	12	-	-	10	2	6	-	-	6	-	78	7	7	39	25	59
6	1	1	3	1	5	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	21	5	1	10	5	60
5	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	2	-	28	1	2	14	11	61
8	1	-	5	2	4	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	3	-	29	1	4	15	9	62
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	63

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	NEW MEXICO					NEW YORK				
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	965	528	64	288	65	8,235	5,146	1,148	1,571	370
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	2	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	1	3
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	11	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
5 Whooping cough-----056	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-053,057-138	19	2	1	12	4	54	7	-	42	5
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	-	7	3
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	9	1	-	3	5	44	9	1	26	9
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	5	2	1	2	-	48	6	-	35	7
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	99	-	-	74	25	602	-	-	460	142
11 Influenza-----480-483	9	-	-	3	6	4	-	-	4	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	90	-	-	71	19	598	-	-	456	142
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	37	17	-	14	6	210	76	11	98	25
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	5	3	-	2	-	76	50	3	19	4
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	69	-	-	55	14	64	-	-	61	23
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	6	3	-	3	-	41	20	2	17	2
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	97	61	2	31	3	1,327	732	62	473	60
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	9	6	1	2	-	98	50	2	45	1
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	48	27	-	20	1	612	270	27	272	43
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	46	28	1	9	2	617	412	33	156	16
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	461	405	49	20	7	5,261	4,148	1,046	49	18
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	88	79	8	-	1	869	752	112	3	2
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----761	40	34	6	-	-	358	306	47	3	2
24 With immaturity (.5)-----761	48	45	2	-	1	511	446	65	-	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	27	22	5	-	-	398	323	70	3	2
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----760	21	16	5	-	-	232	192	35	3	2
27 With immaturity (.5)-----760	6	6	-	-	-	166	131	35	-	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	61	57	3	-	1	471	429	42	-	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----761	19	18	1	-	-	126	114	12	-	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----761	42	39	2	-	1	345	315	30	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	102	90	11	1	-	1,626	1,301	296	25	4
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----762	22	21	1	-	-	467	359	86	20	2
33 With immaturity (.5)-----762	80	69	10	1	-	1,159	942	210	5	2
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	17	15	2	-	-	231	180	51	-	-
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----763	11	10	1	-	-	180	137	43	-	-
36 With immaturity (.5)-----763	6	5	1	-	-	51	43	8	-	-
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	14	10	4	-	-	17	14	3	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----764	12	9	3	-	-	14	11	3	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----764	2	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	1	1	-	-	-	42	32	10	-	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----765-768	1	1	-	-	-	25	19	6	-	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----765-768	-	-	-	-	-	17	13	4	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	5	3	2	-	-	29	27	2	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----769	1	1	-	-	-	12	11	1	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----769	4	2	2	-	-	17	16	1	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	18	16	1	-	1	228	210	17	1	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----770	14	12	1	-	1	180	167	12	1	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----770	4	4	-	-	-	48	43	5	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	3	2	1	-	-	54	43	11	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----771	-	-	-	-	-	35	27	8	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----771	3	2	1	-	-	19	16	3	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	39	25	1	10	3	160	119	36	3	2
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----772,773	11	1	-	8	2	18	9	4	3	2
54 With immaturity (.5)-----772,773	28	24	1	2	1	142	110	32	-	-
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	20	16	2	1	1	130	102	12	10	6
56 Immaturity unqualified-----774	174	146	17	8	1	1,675	1,368	496	7	4
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	80	23	7	41	9	123	27	5	82	15
58 All other diseases-----Residual	15	5	2	7	1	122	30	4	80	8
59 Accidents-----E900-E962	30	6	2	15	7	195	28	10	116	41
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	8	3	-	4	1	52	11	-	36	5
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	9	1	1	7	-	44	3	5	26	10
62 All other accidental causes-----E900-E920,E923,E925-E962	13	2	1	4	6	98	14	5	54	26
63 Homicide-----E964,E980-E999	-	-	-	-	-	22	11	4	4	3

INFANT DEATHS

From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Con.

Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

NORTH CAROLINA					NORTH DAKOTA				OHIO				OKLAHOMA				1			
Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White		Non-white	White	Non-white
3,594	1,341	1,027	436	790	414	314	14	75	11	5,805	3,753	670	1,127	255	1,375	804	164	267	140	
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	2	3	4	-	-	1	3	
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	4	
8	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	5	
48	6	2	25	15	4	-	-	3	1	46	2	1	41	2	18	-	-	13	5	
4	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	6	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	
20	4	2	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	33	7	3	19	5	6	1	-	3	2	
26	-	2	9	15	4	2	-	2	-	29	5	-	18	6	10	5	-	4	1	
428	1	1	114	310	27	-	-	22	5	375	1	-	299	75	109	-	-	59	50	
17	1	1	4	11	1	-	-	1	-	10	1	-	9	1	5	-	-	2	3	
409	...	...	110	299	26	...	...	21	5	365	...	...	291	74	104	...	...	57	47
105	27	11	28	39	20	15	1	3	1	242	68	15	116	43	51	25	2	16	8	
25	12	4	4	5	7	4	1	2	-	53	28	2	19	4	18	11	3	3	1	
137	-	-	2	111	8	-	-	8	-	96	1	-	78	17	41	-	-	23	18	
21	6	3	4	8	1	1	-	-	-	33	12	3	17	1	12	3	-	8	1	
391	182	54	110	45	63	41	3	19	-	953	578	52	281	42	208	125	11	61	11	
41	11	1	23	6	7	2	-	5	-	73	38	1	33	5	13	7	-	6	-	
164	66	24	53	21	25	16	-	9	-	468	251	30	164	23	107	57	4	37	9	
186	105	29	34	18	31	23	3	5	-	412	291	21	84	16	88	61	7	18	2	
2,015	1,070	875	17	53	254	245	7	2	-	3,609	2,960	583	48	18	764	607	135	11	11	
378	241	131	3	3	55	53	2	-	-	720	628	81	7	4	131	109	22	-	-	
174	96	72	3	3	27	26	1	-	-	308	254	45	6	3	73	58	15	-	-	
204	145	59	-	-	28	27	1	-	-	412	374	36	1	1	58	51	7	-	-	
150	94	52	3	1	23	23	-	-	-	213	170	33	6	4	61	51	10	-	-	
96	51	41	3	1	18	18	-	-	-	146	114	24	5	3	46	38	8	-	-	
54	43	11	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	67	58	9	1	1	15	13	2	-	-	
228	147	79	-	2	32	30	2	-	-	507	458	49	1	-	70	58	12	-	-	
76	45	31	-	2	9	8	1	-	-	162	140	21	1	-	27	20	7	-	-	
150	102	48	-	-	23	22	1	-	-	345	318	27	-	-	43	38	5	-	-	
446	264	175	3	4	72	70	2	-	-	1,019	849	155	13	2	167	138	26	2	1	
148	72	72	2	2	17	16	1	-	-	252	206	38	8	2	77	67	8	2	-	
298	192	103	1	2	55	54	1	-	-	787	643	119	5	-	90	71	18	-	-	
117	52	65	...	...	11	11	-	...	...	162	138	24	...	...	45	27	18	...	...
87	40	47	...	...	5	5	-	...	...	111	94	17	...	...	25	13	12	...	...
30	12	18	...	...	6	6	-	...	...	51	44	7	...	...	20	14	6	...	...
22	3	19	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	23	21	2	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	
17	3	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	16	1	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	
5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26	9	15	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	37	29	8	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	
15	7	6	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	23	16	7	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	
11	2	9	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	14	13	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
37	7	30	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	36	32	4	-	-	11	8	3	-	-	
8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	
29	7	22	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	29	25	4	-	-	8	6	2	-	-	
55	37	15	1	2	15	15	-	-	-	133	128	4	1	-	37	33	3	1	-	
31	22	6	1	2	13	13	-	-	-	100	97	2	1	-	28	26	1	1	-	
24	15	9	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	33	31	2	-	-	9	7	2	-	-	
18	8	10	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	34	27	6	1	-	5	3	2	-	-	
12	5	7	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	21	17	3	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	
6	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	13	10	3	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	
155	72	57	6	20	7	6	-	1	-	193	144	28	15	6	77	52	14	6	5	
45	9	17	3	16	1	-	-	-	-	44	23	4	12	5	23	6	7	6	4	
110	63	40	3	4	6	6	-	-	-	149	121	24	3	1	54	46	7	-	1	
53	18	23	2	10	11	11	-	-	-	135	107	18	8	2	26	19	3	1	3	
708	359	335	2	12	75	72	2	1	-	1,117	857	253	3	4	253	212	38	1	2	
149	12	44	27	66	-	-	-	-	-	78	33	3	34	8	42	9	10	10	13	
45	11	3	9	22	10	2	1	7	-	113	37	3	62	11	22	8	-	13	1	
165	8	18	59	80	13	3	1	6	3	122	18	2	85	17	62	9	3	40	10	
40	2	8	20	10	4	2	1	1	1	34	9	1	20	4	8	4	1	-	3	
75	2	7	24	42	5	1	-	4	-	31	6	-	22	3	16	3	-	12	1	
50	4	3	15	28	4	-	-	2	2	57	3	1	43	10	38	2	2	28	6	
4	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months,

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	OREGON						PENNSYLVANIA			
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	888	614	30	231	13	6,097	3,912	762	1,176	247
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2
5 Whooping cough-----056	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044,049-055,057-138	11	3	-	7	1	61	7	2	45	7
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	4	1	-	3	-	17	5	-	12	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	6	-	-	5	1	55	11	5	28	11
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334,341-398	10	-	-	10	-	63	6	2	46	9
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	66	-	-	62	4	378	1	-	287	90
11 Influenza-----480-483	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	12	1
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	66	...	...	62	4	364	...	...	275	89
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475,500-527	39	19	-	20	-	209	99	16	76	18
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560,561,570	7	4	1	2	-	87	59	4	24	-
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543,571,572	13	-	-	9	4	84	-	-	74	10
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542,544-553,573-587	10	3	-	7	-	43	20	3	18	2
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	151	97	2	51	1	954	567	53	313	21
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	8	5	-	3	-	79	39	2	37	1
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	82	47	1	33	1	434	221	21	177	15
20 All other congenital malformations-----750,752,753,755-759	61	45	1	15	-	441	307	30	99	5
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	520	480	27	13	-	3,784	3,080	650	53	21
22 Birth injuries-----760,761	135	127	7	1	-	807	675	124	7	1
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	43	41	2	-	-	377	312	58	7	-
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	92	86	5	1	-	430	363	66	-	1
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	31	28	2	1	-	330	259	66	4	1
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	17	15	2	-	-	221	183	34	4	-
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	14	13	-	1	-	109	76	32	-	1
28 Other birth injury-----761	104	99	5	-	-	477	416	58	3	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	26	26	-	-	-	156	129	24	3	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	78	73	5	-	-	321	287	34	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	114	105	5	4	-	1,087	854	206	22	5
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	42	35	4	3	-	316	260	37	15	4
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	72	70	1	1	-	771	594	169	7	1
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	16	16	-	...	...	179	129	50	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	12	12	-	...	...	129	92	37	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	4	4	-	...	...	50	37	13	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	1	1	-	-	-	27	24	3	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	-	-	-	-	-	24	21	3	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	1	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	1	1	-	-	-	40	26	13	-	1
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	1	1	-	-	-	28	21	6	-	1
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	7	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	9	7	2	-	-	32	28	3	1	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	2	2	-	-	-	8	5	2	1	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	7	5	2	-	-	24	23	1	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	29	29	-	-	-	154	146	6	2	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	23	23	-	-	-	116	111	3	2	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	6	6	-	-	-	38	35	3	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	4	4	-	-	-	54	48	6	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	4	4	-	-	-	37	34	3	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	3	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772,773	35	33	1	1	-	225	174	42	4	5
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5	4	-	1	-	32	21	4	3	4
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	30	29	1	-	-	193	153	38	1	1
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	25	21	1	3	-	164	116	32	11	5
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	151	136	11	4	-	1,015	840	165	6	4
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	10	2	-	7	1	65	17	6	26	16
58 All other diseases-----Residual	14	3	-	11	-	108	28	4	64	12
59 Accidents-----E800-E862	25	1	-	23	1	168	24	13	106	25
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921,E922	5	-	-	5	-	49	12	5	30	2
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	5	-	-	5	-	48	3	1	33	11
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E920,E923,E925-E962	15	1	-	13	1	71	9	7	43	12
63 Homicide-----E964,E960-E999	1	1	-	-	-	14	8	3	1	2

Table 52. Deaths Under 1 Year, Under 28 Days, and 28 Days to 11 Months, From 45 Selected Causes, by Color: United States and Each State, 1956—Con.

(By place of residence. Includes only deaths occurring within the continental United States. Excludes fetal deaths. Numbers after causes of death are category numbers of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists, 1948)

CAUSE OF DEATH	WISCONSIN				WYOMING					
	Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months		Total deaths under 1 year	Under 28 days		28 days-11 months	
		White	Non-white	White	Non-white		White	Non-white	White	Non-white
1 ALL CAUSES-----	2,143	1,532	85	475	51	236	159	11	54	12
2 Tuberculosis, all forms-----001-019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Syphilis and its sequelae-----020-029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Dysentery, all forms-----045-048	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
5 Whooping cough-----056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 All other infective and parasitic diseases-----030-044, 049-055, 057-138	26	1	-	22	3	4	-	-	4	-
7 Diseases of thymus gland-----273	6	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous-----340	13	2	1	8	2	-	13	-	-	-
9 All other diseases of nervous system and sense organs-----330-334, 341-398	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----480-493	146	1	-	127	18	16	-	-	13	3
11 Influenza-----480-483	9	1	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
12 Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn-----490-493	137	...	...	120	17	16	...	...	13	3
13 All other diseases of respiratory system-----470-475, 500-527	71	23	1	41	6	17	7	1	9	-
14 Hernia and intestinal obstruction-----560, 561, 570	30	25	-	5	-	2	2	-	-	-
15 Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn-----543, 571, 572	42	-	-	35	7	8	-	-	6	2
16 All other diseases of digestive system-----530-542, 544-553, 573-587	11	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Congenital malformations-----750-759	369	235	7	121	6	25	15	-	9	1
18 Spina bifida and meningocele-----751	34	21	2	11	-	2	1	-	1	-
19 Congenital malformations of circulatory system-----754	169	87	4	77	1	12	7	-	5	-
20 All other congenital malformations-----750, 752, 753, 755-759	166	127	1	33	5	11	7	-	3	1
21 Certain diseases of early infancy-----760-776	1,296	1,205	75	16	-	145	133	10	-	2
22 Birth injuries-----760, 761	260	247	10	3	-	24	22	2	-	-
23 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	73	69	2	2	-	10	9	1	-	-
24 With immaturity (.5)-----	187	178	8	1	-	14	13	1	-	-
25 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth-----760	59	54	3	2	-	9	7	2	-	-
26 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	38	34	2	2	-	7	6	1	-	-
27 With immaturity (.5)-----	21	20	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
28 Other birth injury-----761	201	193	7	1	-	15	15	-	-	-
29 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	35	35	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
30 With immaturity (.5)-----	166	158	7	1	-	12	12	-	-	-
31 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis-----762	269	248	17	6	-	48	43	5	-	-
32 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	84	76	2	6	-	8	7	1	-	-
33 With immaturity (.5)-----	185	170	15	-	-	40	36	4	-	-
34 Pneumonia of newborn-----763	43	39	4	...	...	8	7	1	...	...
35 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	27	25	2	...	...	5	4	1	...	...
36 With immaturity (.5)-----	16	14	2	...	...	3	3	-	...	...
37 Diarrhea of newborn-----764	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 With immaturity (.5)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Other infections of newborn-----765-768	10	9	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	-
41 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	6	5	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-
42 With immaturity (.5)-----	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
43 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxemia-----769	21	20	1	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
44 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.4)-----	9	8	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
45 With immaturity (.5-.9)-----	12	12	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
46 Hemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)-----770	62	61	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
47 Without mention of immaturity (.0-.2)-----	48	48	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
48 With immaturity (.5-.7)-----	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49 Hemorrhagic disease of newborn-----771	7	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
50 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
51 With immaturity (.5)-----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy, including nutritional maladjustment-----772, 773	59	54	2	3	-	7	5	1	-	1
53 Without mention of immaturity (.0)-----	13	9	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	1
54 With immaturity (.5)-----	46	45	1	-	-	6	5	1	-	-
55 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition-----774	48	44	1	3	-	5	4	-	-	1
56 Immaturity unqualified-----776	512	474	38	-	-	40	39	1	-	-
57 Symptoms and ill-defined conditions-----780-795	11	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	1	-
58 All other diseases-----Residual	41	17	-	22	2	3	1	-	2	-
59 Accidents-----E800-E862	68	11	1	51	5	15	1	-	10	4
60 Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation-----E921, E922	24	6	-	17	1	6	-	-	5	1
61 Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle-----E924	27	5	-	20	2	6	1	-	4	1
62 All other accidental causes-----E800-E920, E923, E925-E962	17	-	1	14	2	3	-	-	1	2
63 Homicide-----E964, E980-E999	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-