

Table IC3. Percent of total annual premium contributed by enrolled employees for single coverage in private establishments offering health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1993

Characteristic	Firm size <sup>2</sup>							
	All firm sizes	Under 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-499 employees	500 or more employees	Under 50 employees	50 or more employees
Percent employee contribution for single coverage								
United States.....	15.1	10.8	14.3	15.6	16.3	15.3	13.5	15.6
Industry group								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	11.5	*11.7	20.8	*9.8	13.3	*6.6	14.5	*7.8
Mining.....	8.4	*12.2	*1.6	*4.1	*3.9	11.9	*2.6	9.3
Construction.....	17.0	12.5	15.9	18.3	14.3	25.7	14.4	20.0
Manufacturing.....	13.6	14.7	14.6	17.4	15.6	12.3	17.5	13.1
Transportation, Communication, and Utilities.....								
Utilities.....	10.4	*11.7	7.6	12.1	18.4	8.8	10.2	10.4
Wholesale Trade.....	15.4	7.6	12.0	18.3	19.8	15.2	13.0	16.8
Retail Trade.....	23.0	14.4	21.1	22.5	28.6	24.0	18.4	25.0
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate....	15.4	6.8	10.4	11.5	16.1	18.0	9.5	16.9
Services.....	14.7	10.3	14.0	13.2	13.9	16.5	12.4	15.6
Ownership								
For profit.....	15.4	10.8	14.5	16.5	16.9	15.4	13.8	15.9
Incorporated.....								
Incorporated.....	15.2	9.9	14.3	16.7	17.4	14.9	13.8	15.6
Unincorporated.....	17.1	13.0	16.3	14.8	*13.9	24.7	13.8	19.7
Non-profit.....	13.8	12.1	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.4	12.5	14.2
Other.....	14.1	*8.6	*8.8	8.5	15.4	17.1	8.3	15.5
Age of firm								
Under 5 years.....	17.6	12.8	17.7	17.6	24.5	16.2	15.9	18.9
5-9 years.....	17.9	14.3	21.7	19.4	15.7	17.8	18.2	17.7
10-19 years.....	14.6	10.2	13.3	15.7	16.1	16.4	13.2	15.8
20 or more years.....	14.6	9.5	12.0	14.5	16.0	14.9	12.0	15.2
Number of locations in firm								
Two or more locations.....	15.5	6.0	14.7	14.5	16.4	15.5	13.9	15.6
One location.....	14.4	11.1	14.2	16.2	16.2	13.6	13.5	15.7
Metropolitan area indicator								
Metropolitan area.....	15.1	10.8	14.4	15.5	16.1	15.4	13.5	15.6
Non-metropolitan area.....	15.0	11.2	13.5	16.1	18.1	14.5	13.8	15.5
Percent of full-time employees								
Less than 25 percent.....	18.7	*12.9	*16.9	11.7	21.2	19.8	12.8	19.6
25-49 percent.....	17.8	13.3	21.9	22.9	20.3	15.4	19.1	17.4
50-74 percent.....	16.0	13.5	16.6	16.5	17.2	15.9	15.1	16.3
75 percent or more.....	14.7	10.1	13.4	15.2	16.0	15.1	13.0	15.3
Whether establishment has union employees								
No union employees.....	15.9	11.0	14.3	16.1	16.8	17.1	13.8	16.9
Union employees.....	9.6	*3.0	*8.1	8.6	14.0	8.8	7.5	9.8
Percent of low-wage employees <sup>3</sup>								
50 percent or more of employees are low-wage.....	20.7	14.9	*20.1	19.2	28.0	20.4	17.6	22.6
Less than 50 percent of employees are low-wage.....	14.5	10.6	13.8	15.5	17.0	13.9	13.3	15.1

<sup>1</sup> An establishment is defined as a business at a single physical location.

<sup>2</sup> Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent.

<sup>3</sup> Low-wage employees earned less than \$5 per hour or less than \$10,000 per year.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on plans offered during the 1993 benefit year.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Employer Health Insurance Survey (NEHIS).

Table IC3. Standard errors for percent of total annual premium contributed by enrolled employees for single coverage in private establishments<sup>1</sup> offering health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1993

Characteristic	Firm size <sup>2</sup>							
	All firm sizes	Under 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-499 employees	500 or more employees	Under 50 employees	50 or more employees
	Standard errors							
United States.....	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
Industry group								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	2.6	*4.9	6.1	*4.9	3.9	*3.7	3.3	*3.0
Mining.....	1.7	*7.7	*1.4	*2.6	*2.6	1.9	*1.6	2.0
Construction.....	1.7	2.0	3.3	2.7	4.0	6.0	1.5	3.1
Manufacturing.....	0.6	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.7
Transportation, Communication, and Utilities.....								
Utilities.....	1.1	*4.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.2
Wholesale Trade.....	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
Retail Trade.....	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.1	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.....	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.9
Services.....	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
Ownership								
For profit.....	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Incorporated.....								
Incorporated.....	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
Unincorporated.....	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	*4.7	5.5	1.3	4.1
Non-profit.....	0.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.7
Other.....	1.4	*4.4	*3.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6
Age of firm								
Under 5 years.....	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.5	2.1
5-9 years.....	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
10-19 years.....	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.0
20 or more years.....	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
Number of locations in firm								
Two or more locations.....	0.5	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5
One location.....	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7
Metropolitan area indicator								
Metropolitan area.....	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
Non-metropolitan area.....	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Percent of full-time employees								
Less than 25 percent.....	2.1	*7.0	*5.9	2.2	4.5	2.9	2.7	2.4
25-49 percent.....	0.9	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.8	1.1
50-74 percent.....	0.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8
75 percent or more.....	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5
Whether establishment has union employees								
No union employees.....	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Union employees.....	0.8	*1.3	*2.6	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.9
Percent of low-wage employees <sup>3</sup>								
50 percent or more of employees are low-wage.....								
50 percent or more of employees are low-wage.....	1.7	3.2	*6.5	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.2
Less than 50 percent of employees are low-wage.....								
Less than 50 percent of employees are low-wage.....	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4

<sup>1</sup> An establishment is defined as a business at a single physical location.

<sup>2</sup> Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent.

<sup>3</sup> Low-wage employees earned less than \$5 per hour or less than \$10,000 per year.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Employer Health Insurance Survey (NEHIS).