



**APPENDIX G**  
***Detailed Distributions of Military  
Characteristics for Vietnam and Non-Vietnam  
Veterans Who Were Interviewed***



**Detailed Distributions of Military Characteristics for Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Who Were Interviewed**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam	
	No.	%	No.	%
Total	7924	100.0	7364	100.0
Age at Entry into Army				
≤18	1125	14.2	927	12.6
19	2961	37.4	2458	33.4
20	1903	24.0	1680	22.8
21	759	9.6	875	11.9
≥22	1176	14.8	1424	19.3
Year of Entry into Army				
1965	939	11.9	1047	14.2
1966	1720	21.7	1601	21.7
1967	1389	17.5	762	10.4
1968	1653	20.9	1051	14.3
1969	1455	18.4	1119	15.2
1970	596	7.5	1024	13.9
1971	172	2.2	760	10.3
Enlistment Status				
Drafted	5103	64.4	4951	67.2
Volunteered	2821	35.6	2413	32.8
Score on GT Test <sup>a</sup>				
40-89	1933	24.4	1566	21.3
90-109	2613	33.0	2313	31.4
110-129	2494	31.5	2445	33.2
130-160	772	9.7	983	13.4
Unknown	112	1.4	57	0.8
Primary MOS <sup>b</sup>				
Tactical operations	2713	34.2	1977	26.9
Skilled maintenance & repair jobs	1151	14.5	915	12.4
Operation & maintenance of motor vehicles & heavy equip.	1027	13.0	901	12.2
Construction trades, supply, food handling, etc.	644	8.1	681	9.3
Other nonclerical jobs	905	11.4	1324	18.0
Clerical	1484	18.7	1566	21.3
Type of Unit <sup>c</sup>				
Infantry	2092	26.4	1083	14.7
Engineer	770	9.7	428	5.8
Armor	108	1.4	404	5.5
Cavalry	649	8.2	160	2.2
Artillery	859	10.8	1214	16.5
Other	3376	42.6	4052	55.0
Unknown	70	0.9	23	0.3
Duty MOS <sup>d</sup>				
Tactical operations	2727	34.4	1884	25.6

**Detailed Distributions of Military Characteristics for Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Who Were Interviewed – Continued**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam	
	No.	%	No.	%
Skilled maintenance & repair jobs	1110	14.0	878	11.8
Operation & maintenance of motor vehicles & heavy equip.	1020	12.9	851	11.8
Construction trades, supply, food handling, etc.	681	8.6	738	10.0
Other nonclerical jobs	892	11.3	1384	18.3
Clerical	1433	18.1	1602	21.3
Unknown	61	0.8	27	0.4
<b>AWOL or Confinement Time<sup>a</sup></b>				
Yes	782	9.9	766	10.4
No	7074	89.3	6559	89.1
Unknown	68	0.9	39	0.5
<b>Type of Discharge<sup>f</sup></b>				
Honorable	7777	98.1	6903	93.7
Nonhonorable	147	1.9	461	6.3
<b>Pay Grade at Discharge<sup>g</sup></b>				
E-1	155	2.0	367	5.0
E-2	133	1.7	329	4.5
E-3	450	5.7	474	6.4
E-4	3910	49.3	3635	49.4
E-5	3276	41.3	2559	34.8

<sup>a</sup> General Technical Test—an aptitude test taken upon entry into the Army.

<sup>b</sup> Primary military occupational specialty—job for which the man was trained in the Army. Categories shown represent arbitrary broad subdivisions of the entire spectrum of military occupations.

<sup>c</sup> This refers to the principal unit recorded in the military record for the man's foreign assignment or U.S. assignment if no foreign service was performed. Other includes units such as Ordnance, Quartermaster, Signal, Military Police, Adjutant General.

<sup>d</sup> Duty military occupational specialty—the principal job recorded in the military record for the man's foreign assignment or U.S. assignment if no foreign service was performed.

<sup>e</sup> AWOL = Absent without official leave.

<sup>f</sup> Also called "character of service." Nonhonorable includes underhonorably, other than honorably, undesirable, general-underhonorably, bad conduct, and dishonorably.

<sup>g</sup> E-1 corresponds to a rank of (buck) private; E-2 to private; E-3 to private, first-class; E-4 to corporal; E-5 to (buck) sergeant.

**APPENDIX H**  
***Detailed Tables of Results for  
Selected Outcomes by Age at Enlistment,  
Race, and Enlistment Status, and by Military  
Characteristics of Vietnam Veterans***



**Table H-1. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Intestinal Infection (ICD-9, 001-009)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	3.2	214	1.2	73	2.7	2.1-3.6	2.8	2.1-3.7
Black	0.8	7	0.7	6	1.1	0.4-3.3	1.1	0.4-3.4
Hispanic and other	1.3	6	0.6	3	2.2	0.6-8.9	2.3	0.6-9.1
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	2.7	136	1.0	49	2.7	2.0-3.8	2.8	2.0-3.9
Volunteered	3.2	91	1.4	33	2.4	1.6-3.6	2.5	1.7-3.8
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	3.1	127	1.1	36	3.0	2.1-4.3	3.0	2.0-4.3
≥20 years	2.6	100	1.2	46	2.3	1.6-3.3	2.4	1.7-3.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-2. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for *Malaria*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	5.1	337	<0.1	2	162.6	40.5-653.2	131.8	31.8-530.0
Black	3.1	27	0.1	1	26.1	3.5-192.6	22.9	3.1-169.4
Hispanic and other	5.9	27	0.0	0	—	—	—	—
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	5.3	270	<0.1	2	138.2	34.4-555.9	104.4	25.9-420.3
Volunteered	4.3	121	<0.1	1	108.1	15.1-774.2	103.1	14.4-740.5
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	5.7	233	0.0	0	—	—	—	—
≥20 years	4.1	158	0.1	3	56.9	18.1-178.5	45.2	14.4-142.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-3. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a Sexually Transmitted Disease (ICD-9, 090-099), and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	5.0	332	2.5	148	2.1	1.7-2.6	2.2	1.8-2.6
Black	12.0	105	8.9	73	1.4	1.0-1.9	1.5	1.1-2.0
Hispanic and other	9.2	42	3.6	18	2.7	1.5-4.8	2.9	1.6-5.2
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	5.4	276	2.6	130	2.1	1.7-2.6	2.3	1.8-2.8
Volunteered	7.2	203	4.5	109	1.6	1.3-2.1	1.7	1.3-2.2
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	6.8	279	3.8	130	1.8	1.5-2.3	2.0	1.6-2.5
≥20 years	5.2	200	2.7	109	2.0	1.5-2.5	2.1	1.6-2.6

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-4. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a Mycotic Infection (ICD-9, 110-118), and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	4.1	271	0.5	31	8.3	5.7-12.1	8.4	5.8-12.3
Black	3.0	26	1.1	9	2.8	1.3-5.9	2.8	1.3-6.1
Hispanic and other	2.6	12	1.2	6	2.2	0.8-6.0	2.3	0.8-6.2
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	4.1	208	0.6	29	7.2	4.9-10.7	7.0	4.7-10.4
Volunteered	3.6	101	0.7	17	5.2	3.1-8.8	5.7	3.4-9.7
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	3.6	147	0.7	25	5.0	3.3-7.7	5.1	3.3-7.8
≥20 years	4.2	162	0.5	21	8.3	5.3-13.1	8.3	5.3-13.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-5. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a *Skin Infection (ICD-9, 680-686)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	3.5	232	1.6	98	2.2	1.7-2.8	2.3	1.8-2.9
Black	1.5	13	1.1	9	1.4	0.6-3.2	1.4	0.6-3.3
Hispanic and other	1.5	7	1.2	6	1.3	0.4-3.9	1.3	0.4-3.9
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	3.3	166	1.3	65	2.5	1.9-3.4	2.6	1.9-3.4
Volunteered	3.0	86	2.0	48	1.5	1.1-2.2	1.6	1.1-2.3
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	3.4	139	1.4	48	2.4	1.8-3.4	2.4	1.7-3.4
≥20 years	2.9	113	1.6	65	1.8	1.3-2.5	1.9	1.4-2.6

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-6. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Open Wound (ICD-9, 870-897)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	14.7	967	4.0	242	4.1	3.6-4.8	3.7	3.1-4.2
Black	12.9	113	4.0	33	3.5	2.4-5.3	3.2	2.1-4.8
Hispanic and other	13.8	63	5.2	26	2.9	1.8-4.7	2.5	1.6-4.1
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	15.2	774	3.7	184	4.6	3.9-5.5	3.9	3.3-4.7
Volunteered	13.1	369	4.8	117	3.0	2.4-3.7	2.8	2.3-3.5
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	15.0	614	4.7	160	3.6	3.0-4.3	3.2	2.7-3.9
≥20 years	13.8	529	3.5	141	4.4	3.6-5.3	3.8	3.1-4.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-7. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for *Hearing Loss*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>								
White	1.4	90	0.9	53	1.6	1.1-2.2	1.5	1.0-2.1
Black	1.0	9	0.4	3	2.8	0.8-10.5	2.7	0.7-9.9
Hispanic and other	2.0	9	0.4	2	5.0	1.1-23.5	4.6	1.0-21.4
<b>Enlistment Status</b>								
Drafted	1.3	66	0.7	36	1.8	1.2-2.7	1.7	1.1-2.6
Volunteered	1.5	42	0.9	22	1.6	1.0-2.8	1.6	0.9-2.7
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>								
<20 years	1.5	60	0.8	27	1.9	1.2-2.9	1.7	1.1-2.6
≥20 years	1.3	48	0.8	31	1.6	1.0-2.5	1.6	1.0-2.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

**Table H-8. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting They Were *Unemployed at Time of Interview*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	8.3	548	7.5	453	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
Black	16.2	142	14.4	118	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.4
Hispanic and other	14.4	66	10.5	53	1.4	1.0-2.1	1.4	0.9-2.1	1.3	0.9-1.9
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	9.1	465	7.4	367	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
Volunteered	10.3	291	10.7	257	1.0	0.8-1.2	0.9	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.2
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	11.1	455	10.8	366	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
≥20 years	7.8	301	6.5	258	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education and alcohol use.

**Table H-9. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting an Average Monthly Alcohol Consumption of 90 or More Drinks, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	21.7	1202	18.1	910	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.1-1.3
Black	21.6	155	19.2	123	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5
Hispanic and other	21.3	82	22.3	94	0.9	0.7-1.3	0.9	0.6-1.3	0.8	0.6-1.1
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	21.1	885	17.3	702	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.3
Volunteered	22.7	554	20.8	425	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.2
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	24.8	860	21.5	612	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.3
≥20 years	18.2	579	15.9	515	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education and cigarette smoking.

**Table H-10. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Whose Perceived Health Status Was "Fair" or "Poor", and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	17.1	1129	9.2	553	2.1	1.8-2.3	1.9	1.7-2.1	1.9	1.7-2.1
Black	29.5	258	21.3	175	1.5	1.2-1.9	1.5	1.2-1.8	1.5	1.2-1.8
Hispanic and other	35.7	163	18.3	92	2.5	1.8-3.3	2.5	1.8-3.3	2.3	1.7-3.2
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	20.3	1034	10.5	520	2.2	1.9-2.4	2.1	1.9-2.4	2.0	1.8-2.3
Volunteered	18.3	516	12.4	300	1.6	1.4-1.8	1.5	1.2-1.7	1.5	1.3-1.8
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	20.9	856	12.8	434	1.8	1.6-2.0	1.8	1.6-2.1	1.8	1.6-2.1
≥20 years	18.1	694	9.7	386	2.1	1.8-2.3	1.9	1.6-2.2	1.8	1.6-2.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, alcohol use, and cigarette smoking.

**Table H-11. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Current Use of Three or More Physician-Prescribed Medications*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	2.6	173	1.8	110	1.5	1.1-1.8	1.4	1.1-1.8	1.4	1.1-1.8
Black	6.1	53	4.3	35	1.4	0.9-2.2	1.3	0.9-2.1	1.4	0.9-2.2
Hispanic and other	3.5	16	4.0	20	0.9	0.4-1.7	0.8	0.4-1.6	0.8	0.4-1.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	2.9	149	2.1	105	1.4	1.1-1.8	1.4	1.0-1.8	1.4	1.0-1.8
Volunteered	3.3	93	2.5	60	1.3	1.0-1.9	1.2	0.9-1.7	1.2	0.9-1.7
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	3.1	125	2.7	92	1.1	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.8-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.5
≥20 years	3.0	117	1.8	73	1.7	1.3-2.3	1.6	1.2-2.2	1.6	1.2-2.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, alcohol use, and cigarette smoking.

**Table H-12. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Being *Unable To Go To Work Because of a Health Problem or Impairment*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	6.2	411	4.7	282	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4
Black	12.8	112	8.5	70	1.6	1.1-2.2	1.5	1.1-2.0	1.5	1.1-2.1
Hispanic and other	13.1	60	7.1	36	2.0	1.3-3.0	1.9	1.2-2.9	1.7	1.1-2.7
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	7.1	362	4.6	226	1.6	1.3-1.9	1.5	1.2-1.7	1.4	1.2-1.7
Volunteered	7.8	221	6.7	162	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.4
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	8.4	343	6.8	229	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5
≥20 years	6.3	240	4.0	159	1.6	1.3-2.0	1.4	1.2-1.8	1.4	1.1-1.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-13. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Chloracne First Occurring After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	1.2	80	0.2	13	5.7	3.2-10.2	5.0	2.8-9.1	5.5	3.0-10.1
Black	2.3	20	0.6	5	3.8	1.4-10.2	3.4	1.3-9.2	3.5	1.3-9.4
Hispanic and other	1.5	7	1.0	5	1.5	0.5-4.9	1.4	0.4-4.4	1.4	0.4-4.5
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	1.1	56	0.2	9	6.1	3.0-12.3	5.6	2.8-11.5	5.7	2.8-11.7
Volunteered	1.8	51	0.6	14	3.2	1.7-5.7	2.8	1.5-5.2	3.0	1.6-5.6
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	1.6	66	0.4	14	3.9	2.2-7.0	3.7	2.0-6.6	3.9	2.1-7.2
≥20 years	1.1	41	0.2	9	4.8	2.3-9.8	4.3	2.1-9.0	4.4	2.1-9.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-14. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Excessive Hair Growth First Noticed After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	4.5	294	2.0	121	2.3	1.8-2.8	2.1	1.7-2.6	2.1	1.7-2.6
Black	6.2	54	4.2	34	1.5	1.0-2.4	1.5	1.0-2.3	1.5	1.0-2.4
Hispanic and other	7.4	34	4.4	22	1.8	1.0-3.1	1.6	0.9-2.8	1.5	0.8-2.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	5.0	255	2.0	99	2.6	2.0-3.3	2.4	1.9-3.0	2.4	1.9-3.0
Volunteered	4.5	127	3.2	78	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.3	1.0-1.8	1.4	1.0-1.8
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	5.2	212	3.1	104	1.7	1.4-2.2	1.7	1.3-2.1	1.7	1.3-2.1
≥20 years	4.4	170	1.8	73	2.5	1.9-3.3	2.3	1.7-3.0	2.3	1.7-3.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-15. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Skin Conditions (Other Than Chloracne)* First Occurring During or After Active Duty in the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Race										
White	30.2	1990	18.7	1127	1.9	1.7-2.0	1.9	1.7-2.0	1.9	1.7-2.1
Black	36.4	318	26.0	213	1.6	1.3-2.0	1.6	1.3-2.0	1.6	1.3-2.0
Hispanic and other	36.8	168	21.6	109	2.1	1.6-2.8	2.1	1.6-2.8	2.1	1.6-2.8
Enlistment Status										
Drafted	31.1	1587	19.4	959	1.9	1.7-2.1	1.9	1.7-2.1	1.9	1.7-2.1
Volunteered	31.5	889	20.3	490	1.8	1.6-2.1	1.8	1.6-2.0	1.8	1.6-2.1
Age at Enlistment										
<20 years	31.4	1283	19.9	675	1.8	1.7-2.0	1.8	1.6-2.0	1.8	1.6-2.1
≥20 years	31.1	1193	19.5	774	1.9	1.7-2.1	1.9	1.7-2.1	1.9	1.7-2.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-16. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Experiencing *Four or More Neurological Symptoms* During the 4 Weeks Immediately Preceding Interview, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Race										
White	15.2	999	7.8	472	2.1	1.9-2.4	2.0	1.7-2.2	1.9	1.7-2.2
Black	30.0	262	15.5	127	2.3	1.8-3.0	2.3	1.8-2.9	2.3	1.8-2.9
Hispanic and other	29.3	134	15.5	78	2.3	1.7-3.1	2.2	1.6-3.0	2.2	1.6-3.0
Enlistment Status										
Drafted	16.6	845	8.3	411	2.2	1.9-2.5	2.1	1.9-2.4	2.1	1.8-2.4
Volunteered	19.5	550	11.0	266	2.0	1.7-2.3	1.9	1.6-2.3	1.9	1.6-2.3
Age at Enlistment										
<20 years	19.9	811	11.3	381	2.0	1.7-2.2	2.0	1.7-2.3	2.0	1.7-2.3
≥20 years	15.2	584	7.4	296	2.2	1.9-2.6	2.1	1.8-2.5	2.0	1.7-2.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

**Table H-17. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Migraine (ICD-9, 346)* as a Reason for Current Medication Use or Hospitalization Since Discharge From the Army or Current Limitation in an Activity or Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	0.9	61	0.6	34	1.6	1.1-2.5	1.6	1.0-2.5	1.6	1.0-2.5
Black	1.3	11	0.6	5	2.1	0.7-6.0	1.9	0.7-5.5	1.7	0.6-5.1
Hispanic and other	1.3	6	0.8	4	1.7	0.5-5.9	1.5	0.4-5.5	1.5	0.4-5.4
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	0.9	44	0.5	25	1.7	1.0-2.8	1.7	1.0-2.8	1.6	1.0-2.7
Volunteered	1.2	34	0.7	18	1.6	0.9-2.9	1.6	0.9-2.8	1.6	0.9-2.8
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	1.0	41	0.8	27	1.3	0.8-2.1	1.2	0.7-2.0	1.2	0.7-2.0
≥20 years	1.0	37	0.4	16	2.4	1.3-4.3	2.4	1.3-4.4	2.3	1.3-4.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

**Table H-18. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Hearing Loss* as a Reason for a Current Limitation in Some Activity or Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	4.2	274	1.9	112	2.3	1.8-2.9	2.3	1.8-2.9	2.3	1.8-2.9
Black	2.2	19	1.0	8	2.3	1.0-5.2	2.2	1.0-5.2	2.1	0.9-5.0
Hispanic and other	3.3	15	0.8	4	4.2	1.4-12.9	4.2	1.4-12.8	4.1	1.4-12.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	3.7	188	1.7	84	2.2	1.7-2.9	2.2	1.7-2.9	2.2	1.7-2.9
Volunteered	4.3	120	1.7	40	2.6	1.8-3.8	2.7	1.9-3.9	2.7	1.9-3.9
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	4.0	164	1.6	54	2.6	1.9-3.5	2.5	1.8-3.5	2.5	1.8-3.5
≥20 years	3.8	144	1.8	70	2.2	1.6-2.9	2.3	1.7-3.1	2.2	1.7-3.0

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, alcohol use, and cigarette smoking.

**Table H-19. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of an *Esophageal Ulcer* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	1.2	76	0.7	44	1.6	1.1-2.3	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.6	1.1-2.3
Black	1.5	13	0.1	1	12.4	1.6-94.6	12.2	1.6-93.5	12.4	1.6-95.4
Hispanic and other	1.5	7	0.8	4	1.9	0.6-6.7	2.0	0.6-6.8	1.9	0.5-6.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	1.3	65	0.6	28	2.3	1.5-3.5	2.2	1.4-3.5	2.3	1.5-3.7
Volunteered	1.1	31	0.9	21	1.3	0.7-2.2	1.2	0.6-2.1	1.2	0.6-2.1
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	1.3	53	0.8	28	1.6	1.0-2.5	1.6	1.0-2.5	1.5	0.9-2.5
≥20 years	1.1	43	0.5	21	2.1	1.3-3.6	2.1	1.2-3.5	2.3	1.3-3.9

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-20. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a *Gastric or Duodenal Ulcer* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	12.2	804	9.2	553	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4
Black	15.1	132	12.3	101	1.3	1.0-1.7	1.2	0.9-1.6	1.1	0.8-1.5
Hispanic and other	11.2	51	12.7	64	0.9	0.6-1.3	0.8	0.6-1.2	0.8	0.5-1.1
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	12.1	617	9.4	464	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4
Volunteered	13.1	370	10.5	254	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	14.1	576	11.0	372	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4
≥20 years	10.7	411	8.7	346	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-21. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of *Cirrhosis or Other Chronic Liver Condition (ICD-9, 571)* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	0.9	57	0.7	43	1.2	0.8-1.8	1.1	0.7-1.7	1.0	0.7-1.5
Black	1.5	13	1.2	10	1.2	0.5-2.8	1.1	0.5-2.6	1.0	0.4-2.3
Hispanic and other	2.2	10	0.4	2	5.6	1.2-25.8	5.2	1.1-23.9	4.6	1.0-21.9
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	1.0	53	0.5	27	1.9	1.2-3.0	1.8	1.1-2.9	1.6	1.0-2.5
Volunteered	1.0	27	1.2	28	0.8	0.5-1.4	0.8	0.4-1.3	0.7	0.4-1.3
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	1.1	46	1.0	34	1.1	0.7-1.8	1.1	0.7-1.7	1.0	0.6-1.6
≥20 years	0.9	34	0.5	21	1.7	1.0-2.9	1.5	0.9-2.6	1.4	0.8-2.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-22. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of *Hepatitis* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	4.7	305	3.1	185	1.5	1.3-1.8	1.5	1.3-1.9	1.5	1.2-1.8
Black	4.9	43	4.2	34	1.2	0.8-1.9	1.3	0.8-2.0	1.3	0.8-2.0
Hispanic and other	5.1	23	3.4	17	1.5	0.8-2.9	1.5	0.8-2.9	1.3	0.7-2.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	4.1	207	2.4	118	1.7	1.4-2.2	1.7	1.4-2.2	1.7	1.3-2.1
Volunteered	5.9	164	5.0	118	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.6
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	5.3	215	4.2	141	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.3	1.0-1.6
≥20 years	4.1	156	2.4	95	1.7	1.3-2.2	1.8	1.4-2.3	1.7	1.3-2.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-23. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of *Enlarged Liver (ICD-9, 789.1)* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	0.8	50	0.3	19	2.4	1.4-4.1	2.4	1.4-4.1	2.1	1.2-3.7
Black	0.7	6	1.0	8	0.7	0.2-2.0	0.7	0.2-1.9	0.5	0.2-1.6
Hispanic and other	0.7	3	0.4	2	1.7	0.3-10.0	1.5	0.3-9.2	1.5	0.2-9.3
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	0.7	34	0.4	18	1.8	1.0-3.3	1.7	0.9-3.0	1.5	0.3-2.6
Volunteered	0.9	25	0.5	11	2.0	1.0-4.0	2.1	1.0-4.4	2.0	0.3-4.2
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	0.9	36	0.4	15	2.0	1.1-3.7	2.1	1.1-3.9	1.9	1.0-3.5
≥20 years	0.6	23	0.4	14	1.7	0.9-3.3	1.6	0.8-3.1	1.4	0.7-2.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-24. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Experiencing Symptoms Compatible With Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) During the 6 Months Immediately Preceding Interview, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	9.1	603	2.2	132	4.5	3.7-5.5	4.0	3.2-4.8	4.0	3.1-4.9
Black	17.0	149	5.9	48	3.3	2.4-4.6	3.1	2.2-4.4	3.1	2.1-4.4
Hispanic and other	18.4	84	6.7	34	3.1	2.0-4.7	2.8	1.8-4.3	2.9	1.5-4.6
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	9.6	492	2.2	107	4.8	3.9-6.0	4.3	3.5-5.4	4.4	3.1-5.5
Volunteered	12.2	344	4.4	107	3.0	2.4-3.7	2.9	2.3-3.6	2.8	2.1-3.6
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20	12.9	526	3.9	131	3.7	3.0-4.5	3.6	2.9-4.4	3.6	2.5-4.5
≥20	8.1	310	2.1	83	4.1	3.2-5.3	3.6	2.8-4.7	3.7	2.3-4.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, alcohol use, and current drug use.

**Table H-25. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Who Used Marijuana (No Hard Drugs) at Least Once a Week for 3 Months or More in the Past Year, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR <sup>c</sup>	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	8.3	545	6.6	396	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5
Black	19.6	171	15.0	123	1.4	1.1-1.8	1.5	1.1-1.9	1.4	1.1-1.9
Hispanic and other	11.8	54	10.1	51	1.2	0.8-1.8	1.3	0.9-2.0	1.2	0.8-1.8
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	8.3	424	6.3	313	1.3	1.2-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.3	1.1-1.5
Volunteered	12.3	346	10.7	257	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.3	1.1-1.6
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20	12.5	509	10.3	349	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6
≥20	6.8	261	5.6	221	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.3	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, and marital status.

<sup>c</sup> Veterans who used hard drugs at least once a week for 3 months or more in the past year are excluded from the computations of all ORs.

**Table H-26. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Who Used Hard Drugs at Least Once a Week for 3 Months or More in the Past Year, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR <sup>c</sup>	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	2.0	130	1.4	82	1.5	1.1-1.9	1.4	1.0-1.9	1.3	1.0-1.8
Black	5.8	51	3.9	32	1.5	1.0-2.4	1.6	1.0-2.5	1.4	0.9-2.3
Hispanic and other	3.1	14	3.4	17	0.9	0.4-1.9	0.9	0.5-1.9	0.9	0.4-2.0
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	2.1	109	1.5	74	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.4	1.0-1.8	1.2	0.9-1.7
Volunteered	3.0	86	2.4	57	1.3	0.9-1.8	1.4	1.0-2.0	1.4	1.0-2.0
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20	3.1	126	2.6	89	1.2	0.9-1.6	1.2	0.9-1.7	1.2	0.9-1.6
≥20	1.8	69	1.1	42	1.7	1.2-2.5	1.6	1.1-2.4	1.5	1.0-2.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, and marital status.

<sup>c</sup> Veterans who used only marijuana at least once a week for 3 months or more in the past year are excluded from the computations of all ORs.

**Table H-27. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a *Kidney, Bladder, or Other Type of Urinary Tract Condition* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	15.0	992	13.1	791	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
Black	16.6	145	15.2	125	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.8-1.4	1.0	0.8-1.4
Hispanic and other	16.2	74	12.5	63	1.4	0.9-1.9	1.3	0.9-1.8	1.2	0.8-1.8
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	14.4	734	13.1	647	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2
Volunteered	16.9	477	13.8	332	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	15.6	636	13.4	453	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
≥20 years	15.0	575	13.2	526	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, cigarette smoking and alcohol use.

**Table H-28. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of *Cancer (ICD-9, 140-208)* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	1.4	94	1.5	92	0.9	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.3	0.9	0.7-1.2
Black	0.5	4	0.2	2	1.9	0.3-10.3	1.8	0.3-9.9	1.8	0.3-9.9
Hispanic and other	1.5	7	0.6	3	2.6	0.7-10.1	2.5	0.6-9.9	3.8	0.8-18.3
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	1.1	57	1.4	68	0.8	0.6-1.2	0.8	0.6-1.2	0.8	0.6-1.1
Volunteered	1.7	48	1.2	29	1.4	0.9-2.3	1.4	0.9-2.3	1.5	0.9-2.4
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	1.3	54	0.9	32	1.4	0.9-2.2	1.4	0.9-2.1	1.4	0.9-2.3
≥20 years	1.3	51	1.6	65	0.8	0.6-1.2	0.8	0.5-1.2	0.8	0.5-1.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-29. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a *Benign Tumor, Growth, or Cyst* After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	20.1	1327	18.8	1134	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2
Black	13.3	116	9.3	76	1.5	1.1-2.0	1.5	1.1-2.1	1.5	1.1-2.1
Hispanic and other	14.4	66	10.3	52	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.5	1.0-2.2
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	18.6	948	16.4	813	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.1-1.3
Volunteered	19.9	561	18.6	449	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.3
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	19.5	796	17.0	574	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.0-1.3
≥20 years	18.6	713	17.3	688	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-30. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Hypertension* First Diagnosed After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	23.9	1558	19.0	1126	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.4	1.3	1.2-1.4
Black	34.4	297	29.1	236	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.5
Hispanic and other	29.1	132	21.4	107	1.5	1.1-2.0	1.4	1.0-1.9	1.4	1.0-1.9
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	25.0	1258	19.9	967	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.4	1.3	1.2-1.4
Volunteered	26.1	729	21.1	502	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.2	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 Years	26.0	1050	21.4	714	1.3	1.2-1.4	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.2	1.1-1.4
≥20 Years	24.8	937	19.4	755	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, marital status, and body mass index.

**Table H-31. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting They Were Unable to Conceive a Child Over a Period of a Year or More, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	19.6	1289	14.9	902	1.4	1.3-1.5	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5
Black	20.9	183	17.4	143	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.6
Hispanic and other	20.8	95	15.9	80	1.4	1.0-1.9	1.4	1.0-2.0	1.3	0.9-1.8
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	19.6	1001	15.4	763	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.4
Volunteered	20.1	566	15.0	362	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	20.8	851	16.1	546	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.4	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5
≥20 years	18.7	716	14.6	579	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.2-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, and medical care in the Army for a sexually transmitted disease (ICD-9, 090-099).

**Table H-32. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting a Current Limitation in Some Activity or Other Current Health Problem Due to Open Wounds (ICD-9, 870-897) or Late Effects of Injuries (ICD-9, 905-909), and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	1.9	128	0.7	41	2.9	2.0-4.1	2.4	1.7-3.4	2.3	1.6-3.3
Black	3.4	30	1.1	9	3.2	1.5-6.8	2.8	1.3-5.9	2.8	1.3-5.9
Hispanic and other	2.6	12	0.4	2	6.8	1.5-30.4	5.4	1.2-24.3	5.3	1.2-24.1
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	2.2	110	0.7	36	3.0	2.1-4.4	2.4	1.6-3.6	2.3	1.6-3.5
Volunteered	2.1	60	0.7	16	3.3	1.9-5.7	2.9	1.6-5.1	2.9	1.6-5.1
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	2.4	100	0.8	28	3.0	2.0-4.6	2.7	1.7-4.1	2.7	1.7-4.1
≥20 years	1.8	70	0.6	24	3.1	1.9-4.9	2.4	1.5-3.9	2.3	1.5-3.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, alcohol use and body mass index.

**Table H-33. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Problems Classified as *Symptoms, Signs, or Ill-Defined Conditions (ICD-9, 780-799), except 782.1* Associated with Current Use of a Physician-Prescribed Medication or Hospitalization Since Discharge From the Army or Current Limitation in Some Activity or as an Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Entry Characteristics**

Characteristic	Vietnam		Non-Vietnam		Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
	%	No.	%	No.	OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
							OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Race</b>										
White	11.6	762	7.1	429	1.7	1.5-1.9	1.6	1.4-1.9	1.6	1.4-1.9
Black	16.8	147	14.5	119	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.8-1.5
Hispanic and other	17.9	82	9.1	46	2.2	1.5-3.2	2.1	1.4-3.1	2.0	1.3-3.0
<b>Enlistment Status</b>										
Drafted	12.6	645	8.0	394	1.7	1.5-1.9	1.6	1.4-1.8	1.6	1.4-1.8
Volunteered	12.3	346	8.3	200	1.5	1.3-1.9	1.5	1.3-1.8	1.6	1.3-1.9
<b>Age at Enlistment</b>										
<20 years	13.2	541	8.7	293	1.6	1.4-1.9	1.6	1.4-1.9	1.6	1.4-1.9
≥20 years	11.7	450	7.6	301	1.6	1.4-1.9	1.6	1.3-1.8	1.5	1.3-1.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, and current employment status.

**Table H-34. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Intestinal Infection (ICD-9, 001-009)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b>Midpoint of Vietnam Tour</b>						
1965-67	2.7	53	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	3.0	104	1.1	0.8-1.5	1.0	0.7-1.5
1970-73	2.8	69	1.0	0.7-1.5	1.0	0.7-1.4
<b>Duty MOS</b>						
Nontactical	2.9	147	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	2.9	79	1.0	0.8-1.3	1.1	0.7-1.5
<b>Type of Unit</b>						
Support	2.8	95	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	2.9	130	1.0	0.8-1.4	1.1	0.7-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-35. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for Malaria, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	5.1	99	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	4.7	164	0.9	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.2
1970-73	5.1	125	1.0	0.8-1.3	1.0	0.8-1.3
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	2.2	113	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	10.1	275	5.0	4.0-6.2	5.4	4.3-6.8
Type of Unit						
Support	1.9	63	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	7.2	322	4.1	3.1-5.4	4.1	3.1-5.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-36. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a Sexually Transmitted Disease (ICD-9, 090-099), and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	6.5	126	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	5.6	197	0.9	0.7-1.1	0.8	0.7-1.1
1970-73	6.3	155	1.0	0.8-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.2
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	6.8	348	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	4.6	126	0.7	0.5-0.8	0.7	0.5-0.8
Type of Unit						
Support	7.7	259	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	4.8	216	0.6	0.5-0.7	0.6	0.5-0.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-37. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a *Mycotic Infection (ICD-9, 110-118)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	3.3	63	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	4.4	153	1.4	1.0-1.8	1.4	1.0-1.8
1970-73	3.7	91	1.1	0.8-1.6	1.1	0.8-1.6
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	3.3	167	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	5.2	142	1.6	1.3-2.1	1.7	1.3-2.1
Type of Unit						
Support	3.1	106	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	4.5	202	1.5	1.1-1.9	1.5	1.1-1.9

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-38. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a *Skin Infection (ICD-9, 680-686)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	3.2	61	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	2.9	102	0.9	0.7-1.3	0.9	0.7-1.3
1970-73	3.6	88	1.1	0.8-1.6	1.1	0.8-1.5
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	2.6	133	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	4.3	118	1.7	1.3-2.2	1.7	1.3-2.3
Type of Unit						
Support	2.7	91	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	3.6	159	1.3	1.0-1.7	1.4	1.0-1.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-39. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Open Wound (ICD-9, 870-897)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	13.4	258	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	17.1	595	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6
1970-73	11.5	283	0.8	0.7-1.0	0.9	0.7-1.0
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	9.3	477	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	24.1	657	3.1	2.7-3.5	3.2	2.8-3.7
Type of Unit						
Support	8.9	300	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	18.6	834	2.3	2.0-2.7	2.3	2.0-2.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-40. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for *Hearing Loss*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour						
1965-67	1.2	23	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	1.5	52	1.3	0.8-2.1	1.2	0.7-2.0
1970-73	1.3	33	1.1	0.7-1.9	1.1	0.6-1.9
Duty MOS						
Nontactical	1.1	54	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	1.9	53	1.9	1.3-2.7	2.0	1.4-3.0
Type of Unit						
Support	1.1	37	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	1.6	70	1.4	1.0-2.1	1.5	1.0-2.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

**Table H-41. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting They Were *Unemployed* at Time of Interview, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	8.9	172	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	9.4	328	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.0	0.8-1.3
1970-73	10.1	249	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.2	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.4
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	9.1	466	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	10.3	282	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
Type of Unit								
Support	8.7	293	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	10.1	452	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, and alcohol use.

**Table H-42. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting an Average Monthly Alcohol Consumption of 90 or More Drinks, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	21.7	342	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	21.4	630	1.0	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2
1970-73	22.1	462	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.3
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	21.1	907	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	22.8	523	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
Type of Unit								
Support	20.3	578	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	22.8	850	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and body mass index.

**Table H-43. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Whose Perceived Health Status Was "Fair" or "Poor", and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	18.5	357	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	20.8	724	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4
1970-73	18.7	462	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.3
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	18.3	942	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	21.9	598	1.3	1.1-1.4	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.2
Type of Unit								
Support	17.1	577	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	21.4	960	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.2	1.1-1.3	1.2	1.0-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1 and education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-44. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Current Use of Three or More Physician-Prescribed Medications, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	3.6	69	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	3.2	112	0.9	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.2
1970-73	2.5	61	0.7	0.5-1.0	0.7	0.5-0.9	0.6	0.4-0.9
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	3.1	157	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	3.1	84	1.0	0.8-1.3	1.0	0.7-1.3	1.0	0.7-1.3
Type of Unit								
Support	2.8	95	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	3.3	146	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.8-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1 and education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-45. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Being Unable To Go To Work Because of a Health Problem or Impairment, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	6.3	122	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	8.0	279	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.3	1.0-1.6
1970-73	7.2	178	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.2	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	6.8	348	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	8.4	229	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4
Type of Unit								
Support	6.4	216	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	8.0	358	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the above characteristics, education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-46. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Chloracne After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	1.3	26	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	1.6	56	1.2	0.7-1.9	1.1	0.7-1.8	1.1	0.7-1.8
1970-73	0.9	23	0.7	0.4-1.2	0.7	0.4-1.2	0.6	0.4-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	1.2	64	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	1.5	41	1.2	0.8-1.8	1.3	0.9-2.0	1.3	0.9-2.0
Type of Unit								
Support	1.1	36	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	1.5	69	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.5	1.0-2.3	1.5	1.0-2.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1 and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-47. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Excessive Hair Growth After Year of Entry into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	3.9	75	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	5.2	181	1.4	1.0-1.8	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.4	1.1-1.9
1970-73	5.1	125	1.3	1.0-1.8	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.4	1.0-1.9
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	4.6	237	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	5.3	144	1.2	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.8-1.3	1.1	0.8-1.3
Type of Unit								
Support	4.6	154	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	5.0	225	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1 and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-48. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Skin Conditions (Other Than Chloracne) First Occurring During or After Active Duty in the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	30.8	595	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	32.5	1132	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.2
1970-73	30.1	743	1.0	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	30.7	1575	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	32.5	885	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2
Type of Unit								
Support	31.4	1060	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	31.3	1400	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1 and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-49. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Experiencing *Four or More Neurological Symptoms* During the 4 Weeks Immediately Preceding Interview, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	16.1	310	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	18.0	629	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.2	1.0-1.3	1.1	1.0-1.3
1970-73	18.2	449	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.3
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	17.2	884	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	18.2	497	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.1
Type of Unit								
Support	16.6	559	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	18.3	821	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

**Table H-50. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Migraine (ICD-9, 3415)* as a Reason for Current Medication Use or Hospitalization Since Discharge From the Army or Current Limitation in an Activity or Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	1.1	22	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	0.8	28	0.7	0.4-1.2	0.7	0.4-1.2	0.7	0.4-1.3
1970-73	1.1	28	1.0	0.6-1.7	1.0	0.5-1.7	1.0	0.6-1.8
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	1.1	54	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	0.9	24	0.8	0.5-1.4	0.9	0.5-1.5	0.9	0.6-1.5
Type of Unit								
Support	1.1	36	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	0.9	42	0.9	0.6-1.4	0.9	0.6-1.4	0.9	0.6-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

**Table H-51. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Hearing Loss* as a Reason for a Current Limitation in Some Activity or Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	3.7	71	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	3.9	135	1.1	0.8-1.4	1.0	0.8-1.4	1.0	0.3-1.4
1970-73	4.1	100	1.1	0.8-1.5	1.1	0.8-1.5	1.1	0.3-1.5
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	3.4	172	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	4.9	134	1.5	1.2-1.9	1.6	1.3-2.1	1.6	1.3-2.1
Type of Unit								
Support	3.1	106	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	4.4	199	1.4	1.1-1.8	1.5	1.2-1.9	1.5	1.2-1.9

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the variables in Model 1, education, alcohol use, and cigarette smoking.

**Table H-52. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of an *Esophageal Ulcer* After Year of Entry into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	1.3	26	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	1.1	40	0.9	0.5-1.4	0.9	0.5-1.5	0.9	0.5-1.6
1970-73	1.2	29	0.9	0.5-1.5	0.9	0.5-1.6	1.0	0.5-1.7
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	1.3	65	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	1.1	29	0.8	0.5-1.3	0.8	0.5-1.2	0.7	0.5-1.1
Type of Unit								
Support	1.1	37	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	1.3	57	1.2	0.8-1.8	1.1	0.7-1.6	1.0	0.7-1.6

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-53. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a Gastric or Duodenal Ulcer After Year of Entry into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	12.5	241	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	13.0	453	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.0	0.9-1.2
1970-73	11.6	286	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	12.5	644	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	12.2	333	1.0	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1
Type of Unit								
Support	12.6	427	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	12.2	548	1.0	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.0	0.9	0.8-1.0

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-54. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Cirrhosis or Other Chronic Liver Condition (ICD-9, 571) After Year of Entry into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	0.7	13	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	1.2	41	1.8	0.9-3.3	1.8	1.0-3.4	1.9	1.0-3.6
1970-73	1.1	26	1.6	0.8-3.1	1.7	0.9-3.3	1.7	0.8-3.4
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	0.9	44	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	1.3	36	1.5	1.0-2.4	1.5	0.9-2.3	1.3	0.8-2.0
Type of Unit								
Support	0.9	29	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	1.1	51	1.3	0.8-2.1	1.2	0.8-1.9	1.1	0.7-1.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-55. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Hepatitis After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	4.0	76	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	4.7	160	1.2	0.9-1.6	1.1	0.8-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.5
1970-73	5.6	135	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.3	1.0-1.8	1.3	1.0-1.8
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	4.7	239	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	4.8	130	1.0	0.8-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.4
Type of Unit								
Support	4.9	163	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	4.6	205	0.9	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-56. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Enlarged Liver (ICD-9, 789.1) After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	0.5	9	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	0.9	33	2.0	1.0-4.3	2.0	0.9-4.1	1.9	0.9-4.0
1970-73	0.7	17	1.5	0.7-3.3	1.4	0.6-3.3	1.3	0.6-3.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	0.7	38	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	0.8	21	1.0	0.6-1.8	1.1	0.6-1.9	1.1	0.6-1.9
Type of Unit								
Support	0.6	20	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	0.9	39	1.5	0.9-2.5	1.6	0.9-2.7	1.4	0.8-2.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-57. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Experiencing Symptoms Compatible With Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) During the 6 Months Immediately Preceding Interview, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-1967	8.9	171	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-1969	10.8	375	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4
1970-1973	11.5	285	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.4	1.1-1.7	1.2	1.0-1.5
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	9.3	480	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	12.9	351	1.4	1.2-1.7	1.4	1.2-1.7	1.4	1.2-1.6
Type of Unit								
Support	8.9	301	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	11.8	528	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, score on GT test, race, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the above four entry characteristics, education, marital status, alcohol use, and current drug use.

**Table H-58. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Who Used Marijuana (No Hard Drugs) at Least Once a Week for 3 Months or More in the Past Year, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR <sup>c</sup>	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-1967	6.9	133	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-1969	8.9	312	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.3	1.0-1.6
1970-1973	13.0	322	2.0	1.6-2.5	2.0	1.6-2.5	2.0	1.6-2.4
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	9.2	473	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	10.7	291	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4
Type of Unit								
Support	9.8	330	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	9.7	434	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, score on GT test, race, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the above four entry characteristics, education, and marital status.

<sup>c</sup> Veterans who used hard drugs at least once a week for 3 months or more in the past year are excluded from the computations of all ORs.

**Table H-59. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Who Used Hard Drugs at Least Once a Week for 3 Months or More in the Past Year, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR <sup>c</sup>	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-1967	1.2	24	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-1969	2.3	80	1.9	1.2-3.0	1.8	1.1-2.9	1.8	1.1-2.9
1970-1973	3.6	89	3.0	1.9-4.7	2.9	1.8-4.5	2.7	1.7-4.2
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	2.3	116	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	2.8	77	1.3	0.9-1.7	1.3	1.0-1.8	1.2	0.9-1.7
Type of Unit								
Support	2.4	81	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	2.5	112	1.0	0.8-1.4	1.1	0.8-1.4	1.0	0.7-1.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, score on GT test, race and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the above four entry characteristics, education, and marital status.

<sup>c</sup> Veterans who used only marijuana at least once a week for 3 months or more in the past year are excluded from the computations of all odds ratios.

**Table H-60. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a Kidney, Bladder, or Other Type of Urinary Tract Condition After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	15.3	295	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	15.9	553	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.1
1970-73	14.5	359	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.7-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	15.3	784	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	15.3	416	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
Type of Unit								
Support	14.8	500	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	15.6	700	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-61. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of Cancer (ICD-9, 140-208) After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	1.5	29	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	1.5	53	1.0	0.6-1.6	0.9	0.6-1.5	0.9	0.6-1.4
1970-73	0.9	22	0.6	0.3-1.0	0.5	0.3-1.0	0.5	0.3-1.0
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	1.3	68	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	1.3	35	1.0	0.6-1.5	1.1	0.7-1.7	1.1	0.7-1.6
Type of Unit								
Support	1.4	46	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	1.3	57	0.9	0.6-1.4	1.0	0.7-1.5	1.0	0.7-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-62. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of a Benign Tumor, Growth, or Cyst After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	18.9	365	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	19.6	682	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
1970-73	18.6	459	1.0	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	19.4	996	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	18.4	501	0.9	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1
Type of Unit								
Support	19.3	652	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	18.8	844	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

**Table H-63. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Hypertension* First Diagnosed After Year of Entry Into the Army, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	26.0	498	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	26.4	910	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
1970-73	23.4	569	0.9	0.8-1.0	0.9	0.8-1.0	0.9	0.8-1.0
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	25.9	1312	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	24.6	663	0.9	0.8-1.0	0.9	0.8-1.0	0.9	0.8-1.0
Type of Unit								
Support	24.5	818	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	26.0	1151	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.1	1.0-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the above four entry characteristics, and cigarette smoking, alcohol use, marital status, and body mass index.

**Table H-64. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting They Were *Unable to Conceive a Child Over a Period of a Year or More*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	19.4	375	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	20.5	715	1.1	0.9-1.2	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.2
1970-73	19.1	472	1.0	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.9-1.2	1.0	0.9-1.2
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	20.1	1030	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	19.4	530	1.0	0.9-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1
Type of Unit								
Support	20.1	680	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	19.6	877	1.0	0.9-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, and medical care in the Army for a sexually transmitted disease (ICD-9, 090-099).

**Table H-65. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting a Current Limitation in Some Activity or Other Current Health Problem Due to *Open Wounds (ICD-9, 870-897) or Late Effects of Injuries (ICD-9, 905-909)*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	2.0	39	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	3.0	105	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.6	1.1-2.4	1.7	1.1-2.5
1970-73	1.1	26	0.5	0.3-0.9	0.6	0.3-0.9	0.5	0.3-0.9
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	0.9	46	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	4.5	123	5.2	3.7-7.4	5.6	3.9-8.0	5.6	3.9-8.0
Type of Unit								
Support	0.9	30	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	3.1	139	3.6	2.4-5.3	3.5	2.3-5.3	3.6	2.4-5.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, alcohol use, and body mass index.

**Table H-66. Percent and Number of Vietnam Veterans Reporting Problems Classified as *Symptoms, Signs, or Ill-Defined Conditions (ICD-9, 780-799, except 782.1) Associated With Current Use of a Physician-Prescribed Medication or Hospitalization Since Discharge From the Army or Current Limitation in Some Activity or as an Other Current Health Problem*, and Odds Ratios, by Selected Military Characteristics**

Characteristic	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Midpoint of Vietnam Tour								
1965-67	13.3	256	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
1968-69	12.2	424	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.7-1.1
1970-73	12.4	307	0.9	0.8-1.1	1.0	0.8-1.2	0.9	0.8-1.1
Duty MOS								
Nontactical	11.3	582	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Tactical	14.7	401	1.3	1.2-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.1-1.4
Type of Unit								
Support	11.4	386	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Combat	13.3	597	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.1	1.0-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains age at enlistment, race, score on GT test, and enlistment status.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains age at enlistment, race, GT score, enlistment status, education, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, and current employment status.

**Table H-67. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Intestinal Infection (ICD-9, 001-009)*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	1.1	82	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	2.2	43	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	3.2	61	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.3	0.8-1.9
High	3.3	60	1.5	1.0-2.3	1.2	0.8-1.8
Very high	3.2	63	1.5	1.0-2.2	1.0	0.6-1.6
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	2.1	71	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	2.7	66	1.3	0.9-1.8	1.2	0.9-1.8
Moderate	5.0	82	2.5	1.8-3.4	2.5	1.8-3.6
High	2.1	8	1.0	0.5-2.1	1.1	0.5-2.4
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	2.8	159	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	2.9	44	1.1	0.8-1.5	1.0	0.7-1.4
Hard drugs	3.0	20	1.1	0.7-1.7	1.0	0.6-1.6

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Odds ratios (ORs) from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-68. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for *Malaria*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	<0.1	3	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	0.9	18	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	3.2	61	3.6	2.1-6.2	2.6	1.5-4.5
High	5.8	107	6.8	4.1-11.2	3.9	2.3-6.7
Very high	9.5	189	11.5	7.0-18.7	5.0	3.0-8.6
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	2.9	98	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	5.8	141	2.1	1.6-2.7	1.3	1.0-1.7
Moderate	8.1	133	3.0	2.3-3.9	1.5	1.1-2.0
High	5.0	19	1.8	1.1-3.0	1.3	0.7-2.2
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	4.8	271	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	5.7	86	1.2	1.0-1.6	1.1	0.8-1.4
Hard drugs	4.9	33	1.0	0.7-1.5	1.0	0.7-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-69. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a Sexually Transmitted Disease (ICD-9, 090-099), and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	3.2	239	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	6.7	133	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	7.1	134	1.1	0.8-1.4	1.0	0.8-1.4
High	5.3	97	0.8	0.6-1.0	0.7	0.5-1.0
Very high	5.5	110	0.8	0.6-1.1	0.8	0.5-1.1
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	6.1	208	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	5.8	142	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.3
Moderate	6.0	99	1.0	0.8-1.3	1.1	0.8-1.4
High	7.6	29	1.3	0.9-1.9	1.0	0.6-1.5
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	4.0	231	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	10.4	156	2.8	2.2-3.4	2.7	2.2-3.4
Hard drugs	13.3	90	3.6	2.8-4.7	3.5	2.7-4.7

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-70. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for Mycoses (ICD-9, 110-118), and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	0.6	46	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	1.8	36	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	3.7	70	2.1	1.4-3.1	2.0	1.3-3.1
High	4.3	78	2.4	1.6-3.6	2.3	1.5-3.5
Very high	5.9	118	3.4	2.3-5.0	3.2	2.1-5.0
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	3.2	110	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	4.1	101	1.3	1.0-1.7	1.0	0.8-1.3
Moderate	4.7	78	1.5	1.1-2.0	1.1	0.8-1.5
High	5.2	20	1.7	1.0-2.7	1.4	0.8-2.3
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	3.8	218	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	4.3	65	1.1	0.9-1.5	1.1	0.8-1.5
Hard drugs	3.7	25	1.0	0.6-1.5	1.0	0.6-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-71. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for a *Skin Infection (ICD-9, 680-686)*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	1.5	113	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	2.2	43	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	3.5	66	1.6	1.1-2.4	1.4	1.0-2.2
High	3.6	66	1.7	1.1-2.5	1.5	1.0-2.4
Very high	3.4	68	1.6	1.1-2.4	1.4	0.9-2.1
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	2.8	96	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	3.7	91	1.3	1.0-1.8	1.1	0.8-1.5
Moderate	3.3	55	1.2	0.9-1.7	1.0	0.7-1.5
High	2.6	10	0.9	0.5-1.8	0.9	0.4-1.6
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	3.2	183	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	3.3	49	1.0	0.7-1.4	1.1	0.8-1.5
Hard drugs	2.8	19	0.9	0.5-1.4	0.9	0.5-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-72. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for an *Open Wound (ICD-9, 870-897)*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	4.1	301	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	6.5	129	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	10.2	193	1.6	1.3-2.1	1.4	1.1-1.7
High	15.4	282	2.6	2.1-3.2	2.0	1.5-2.5
Very high	24.8	492	4.7	3.8-5.8	3.0	2.3-3.8
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	10.9	376	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	15.0	366	1.4	1.2-1.7	1.0	0.8-1.2
Moderate	20.2	333	2.1	1.8-2.4	1.4	1.1-1.6
High	17.8	68	1.8	1.3-2.3	1.5	1.1-2.0
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	14.7	838	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	13.9	208	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.8	0.7-1.0
Hard drugs	14.1	95	1.0	0.8-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.1

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-73. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Medical Care in the Army for *Hearing Loss*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results Model 1 <sup>a</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans						
	0.8	58	--	--	--	--
Vietnam Veterans						
Combat Exposure Index <sup>b</sup>						
Low	0.9	18	1.0	--	1.0	--
Moderate	1.1	21	1.2	0.6-2.3	1.0	0.5-1.9
High	1.5	28	1.7	0.9-3.1	1.3	0.7-2.4
Very high	1.9	38	2.1	1.2-3.7	1.4	0.7-2.6
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>						
None	1.0	36	1.0	--	1.0	--
Low	1.5	36	1.4	0.9-2.2	1.2	0.7-1.9
Moderate	1.6	27	1.6	1.0-2.6	1.3	0.7-2.2
High	2.4	9	2.3	1.1-4.8	1.8	0.3-4.1
Drug Use in Army <sup>d</sup>						
None	1.3	74	1.0	--	1.0	--
Marijuana only	1.0	15	0.8	0.4-1.3	0.7	0.4-1.2
Hard drugs	2.8	19	2.2	1.3-3.7	1.9	1.1-3.4

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-74. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting They Were *Unemployed at Time of Interview*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
			OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
					OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	8.5	624	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	8.6	170	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
Moderate	8.2	155	0.9	0.8-1.2	0.8	0.6-1.0	0.8	0.7-1.1
High	9.3	171	1.1	0.9-1.4	0.9	0.7-1.1	0.9	0.7-1.1
Very high	11.3	225	1.4	1.1-1.7	0.9	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.7-1.2
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	7.4	253	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
Low	8.7	213	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	0.9-1.4	1.1	0.9-1.4
Moderate	13.6	223	2.0	1.6-2.4	1.8	1.5-2.3	1.8	1.5-2.3
High	16.8	64	2.5	1.9-3.4	1.9	1.4-2.6	1.9	1.4-2.7
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	8.1	464	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
Marijuana only	11.2	167	1.4	1.2-1.7	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.2	1.0-1.4
Hard drugs	17.3	117	2.4	1.9-3.0	2.0	1.6-2.6	1.8	1.4-2.3

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education and alcohol use.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-75. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting an Average Monthly Alcohol Consumption of 90 or More Drinks, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
			OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
					OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	15.3	1127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	19.1	304	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	19.7	315	1.0	0.9-1.2	0.9	0.8-1.1	0.9	0.7-1.1
High	23.3	368	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.0	0.9-1.3
Very high	23.7	402	1.3	1.1-1.6	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	18.1	507	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	23.2	481	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.3	1.1-1.5
Moderate	25.7	364	1.6	1.3-1.8	1.4	1.2-1.6	1.4	1.2-1.6
High	25.4	83	1.5	1.2-2.0	1.3	1.0-1.7	1.4	1.0-1.9
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	17.9	815	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	25.3	355	1.6	1.3-1.8	1.5	1.3-1.8	1.4	1.2-1.7
Hard drugs	41.1	262	3.2	2.7-3.8	3.2	2.7-3.9	2.9	2.4-3.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, cigarette smoking, and body mass index.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-76. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Whose *Perceived Health Status Was "Fair" or "Poor"*, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
			OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	11.1	820	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	14.4	286	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	16.4	312	1.2	1.0-1.4	1.0	0.8-1.2	1.0	0.8-1.2
High	20.6	378	1.5	1.3-1.8	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.1	0.9-1.3
Very high	25.2	500	2.0	1.7-2.3	1.1	0.9-1.4	1.2	1.0-1.5
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	11.9	410	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	18.8	461	1.7	1.5-2.0	1.8	1.5-2.1	1.8	1.5-2.1
Moderate	32.3	531	3.5	3.0-4.1	3.3	2.8-3.9	3.3	2.8-3.9
High	37.5	143	4.4	3.5-5.6	4.1	3.1-5.3	4.2	3.2-5.5
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	17.9	1019	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	21.6	323	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.1	0.9-1.3	1.0	0.8-1.1
Hard drugs	28.4	192	1.8	1.5-2.2	1.5	1.2-1.9	1.2	1.0-1.5

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, cigarette smoking, alcohol use, and marital status.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for drug use in the Army and herbicide exposure.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and combat exposure.

**Table H-77. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Current Use of Three or More Physician-Prescribed Medications, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	2.2	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	2.4	47	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	2.7	51	1.1	0.8-1.7	1.0	0.6-1.5	0.9	0.6-1.4
High	2.6	47	1.1	0.7-1.6	0.8	0.5-1.2	0.7	0.5-1.2
Very high	4.2	84	1.8	1.3-2.6	1.1	0.7-1.7	1.1	0.7-1.7
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	1.5	53	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	2.9	70	1.9	1.3-2.7	1.9	1.3-2.8	1.8	1.2-2.7
Moderate	5.4	89	3.7	2.6-5.2	3.5	2.3-5.1	3.3	2.3-4.9
High	7.9	30	5.5	3.4-8.7	4.6	2.8-7.6	4.6	2.8-7.7
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	2.8	158	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	3.0	45	1.1	0.8-1.5	0.9	0.7-1.4	0.9	0.6-1.3
Hard drugs	5.8	39	2.2	1.5-3.1	1.9	1.3-2.8	1.8	1.2-2.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for drug use in the Army and herbicide exposure.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for drug use in the Army and combat exposure.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-78. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting Being Unable To Go To Work Because of a Health Problem or Impairment, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	5.3	388	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	4.5	89	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	6.4	122	1.5	1.1-1.9	1.2	0.9-1.6	1.2	0.9-1.7
High	6.2	113	1.4	1.1-1.9	1.0	0.7-1.3	1.0	0.7-1.4
Very high	11.1	220	2.6	2.1-3.4	1.5	1.1-2.1	1.6	1.2-2.2
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	3.6	124	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	6.8	166	1.9	1.5-2.5	1.9	1.4-2.4	1.8	1.4-2.3
Moderate	13.3	218	4.1	3.2-5.1	3.3	2.6-4.3	3.2	2.5-4.2
High	19.2	73	6.3	4.6-8.7	4.3	3.0-6.0	4.2	2.9-5.9
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	6.2	352	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	9.2	137	1.5	1.2-1.9	1.3	1.0-1.6	1.1	0.9-1.4
Hard drugs	13.2	89	2.3	1.8-3.0	1.6	1.2-2.2	1.3	1.0-1.8

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, marital status, cigarette smoking, and alcohol use.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-79. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting the First Occurrence of *Chloracne* or *Excessive Hair Growth* After Year of Entry Into the Army or First Occurrence of *Some Other Skin Condition* During or After Active Duty in the Army and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, By Level of Self-Reported Herbicide Exposure**

Herbicide Exposure Index	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Chloracne								
Non-Vietnam	0.3	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam								
None	0.2	7	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	1.0	25	5.1	2.2-11.7	5.1	2.2-11.8	5.0	2.1-11.6
Moderate	3.4	56	17.3	7.9-38.0	16.3	7.4-36.0	15.8	7.1-35.0
High	5.0	19	25.8	10.8-61.8	22.5	9.4-54.2	21.5	8.9-51.8
Excessive Hair Growth								
Non-Vietnam	2.4	177	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam								
None	2.1	73	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	5.1	125	2.5	1.8-3.3	2.5	1.8-3.4	2.5	1.8-3.4
Moderate	8.4	138	4.2	3.2-5.6	4.0	3.0-5.4	4.0	3.0-5.4
High	12.1	46	6.3	4.3-9.3	5.8	3.9-8.6	5.9	4.0-8.7
Other Skin Conditions								
Non-Vietnam	19.7	1449	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam								
None	22.1	760	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	32.7	799	1.7	1.5-1.9	1.7	1.5-1.9	1.7	1.5-1.9
Moderate	44.3	729	2.8	2.5-3.2	2.8	2.5-3.2	2.8	2.5-3.2
High	48.3	184	3.3	2.7-4.1	3.2	2.6-4.0	3.2	2.5-4.0

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics and education, potential exposure to herbicides in civilian life, and regular skin/clothing contact with industrial chemicals in civilian life.

**Table H-80. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Experiencing Four or More Neurological Symptoms During the 4 Weeks Immediately Preceding Interview, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Multivariate Results					
			Crude Results		Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
			OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	9.2	677	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	10.0	199	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	14.2	269	1.5	1.2-1.8	1.2	1.0-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.5
High	18.9	347	2.1	1.7-2.5	1.4	1.1-1.7	1.4	1.1-1.7
Very high	25.8	512	3.1	2.6-3.7	1.7	1.4-2.1	1.8	1.5-2.3
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	7.7	266	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	18.8	459	2.8	2.3-3.2	2.7	2.3-3.3	2.7	2.2-3.2
Moderate	31.6	519	5.5	4.7-6.5	4.7	4.0-5.7	4.6	3.9-5.6
High	39.6	151	7.8	6.2-10.0	6.0	4.6-7.8	6.0	4.6-7.9
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	14.9	849	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	21.2	318	1.5	1.3-1.8	1.3	1.1-1.5	1.2	1.0-1.4
Hard drugs	31.7	214	2.7	2.2-3.2	2.0	1.6-2.4	1.5	1.2-1.9

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for drug use in the Army and herbicide exposure.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for drug use in the Army and combat exposure.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.

**Table H-81. Percent and Number of Vietnam and Non-Vietnam Veterans Reporting *Migraine (ICD-9, 346)* as a Reason for Current Medication Use, Hospitalization Since Discharge From the Army, Current Limitation in an Activity, or Other Current Health Problem, and Odds Ratios for Vietnam Veterans, by Self-Reported Military Experiences**

Experience	%	No.	Crude Results		Multivariate Results			
			OR	95% CI	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>	
					OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Non-Vietnam Veterans								
	0.6	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam Veterans								
Combat Exposure Index <sup>c</sup>								
Low	0.6	12	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Moderate	0.8	16	1.4	0.7-3.0	1.4	0.6-2.9	1.4	0.6-3.0
High	0.9	17	1.5	0.7-3.2	1.4	0.7-3.1	1.4	0.7-3.1
Very high	1.4	27	2.3	1.1-4.5	2.1	0.9-4.5	2.1	1.0-4.6
Herbicide Exposure Index <sup>d</sup>								
None	0.7	25	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Low	0.8	20	1.1	0.6-2.0	1.0	0.5-1.8	1.0	1.5-1.8
Moderate	1.5	24	2.0	1.2-3.5	1.6	0.9-3.0	1.6	0.8-3.0
High	2.4	9	3.3	1.5-7.1	2.5	1.1-5.8	2.5	1.1-5.8
Drug Use in Army <sup>e</sup>								
None	0.9	53	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
Marijuana only	1.1	17	1.2	0.7-2.1	1.2	0.6-2.1	1.2	0.6-2.2
Hard drugs	1.0	7	1.1	0.5-2.5	1.1	0.5-2.5	1.2	0.5-3.0

<sup>a</sup> Model 1 contains the six entry characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Model 2 contains the six entry characteristics, education, alcohol use, cigarette smoking, and current drug use.

<sup>c</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for herbicide exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>d</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and drug use in the Army.

<sup>e</sup> ORs from Models 1 and 2 are also adjusted for combat exposure and herbicide exposure.