

Table 4. Receipt of antiretroviral therapy by HIV-infected women and HIV-exposed infants, by timing of receipt and year of infant's birth, 2000–2003—24 areas conducting enhanced perinatal surveillance in the United States and dependent areas

Receipt of antiretroviral therapy	Year of infant's birth								Cumulative Total	
	2000		2001		2002		2003			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Prenatal period										
Yes	2,730	80	2,390	81	1,627	82	1,361	83	8,108	81
No	527	15	441	15	243	12	207	13	1,418	14
Unknown	165	5	132	4	117	6	68	4	482	5
Intrapartum period										
Yes	1,856	79	1,812	80	1,606	83	1,391	85	6,665	81
No	391	17	352	15	277	14	205	13	1,225	15
Unknown	108	5	112	5	55	3	40	2	315	4
Neonatal period										
Yes	3,162	92	2,741	93	1,875	94	1,559	95	9,337	93
No	175	5	121	4	69	3	35	2	400	4
Unknown	85	2	101	3	43	2	42	3	271	3
Total^a	3,422		2,963		1,987		1,636		10,008	

Note. Because of rounding, column percentages may not total to 100 percent. The numbers of women receiving antiretroviral therapy prenatally and intrapartum are not mutually exclusive.

^a Total includes 1,803 women with unknown treatment status.

Table 5. Method of delivery for HIV-infected women, by year of infant's birth, 2000–2003—24 areas conducting enhanced perinatal surveillance in the United States and dependent areas

Method of delivery	Year of infant's birth								Cumulative Total	
	2000		2001		2002		2003			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Vaginal	1,599	47	1,328	45	845	43	663	41	4,435	44
Cesarean section										
Elective ^a	1,130	33	1,101	37	727	37	650	40	3,608	36
Non-elective	579	17	421	14	353	18	261	16	1,614	16
Type of decision unknown	71	2	70	2	28	1	21	1	190	2
Unknown	43	1	43	1	34	2	41	3	161	2
Total	3,422		2,963		1,987		1,636		10,008	

Note. Because of rounding, column percentages may not total to 100 percent.

^a Refers to a cesarean section that is performed before the membranes rupture and before labor begins. However, a planned cesarean section that was performed ahead of schedule because of unexpected circumstances was coded Elective.