

**Table 6. Substance use and toxicology screening of HIV-infected women during pregnancy, by year of infant's birth, 2000–2003—24 areas conducting enhanced perinatal surveillance in the United States and dependent areas**

	Year of infant's birth								Cumulative Total	
	2000		2001		2002		2003			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Illicit drug use<sup>a</sup></b>										
Yes	661	19	618	21	406	20	328	20	2,013	20
No	1,939	57	2,117	71	1,494	75	1,189	73	6,739	67
Unknown	822	24	228	8	87	4	119	7	1,256	13
<b>Alcohol/tobacco use<sup>b</sup></b>										
Alcohol	68	2	86	3	53	3	42	3	249	2
Tobacco	250	7	263	9	206	10	276	17	995	10
Alcohol and tobacco	129	4	105	4	76	4	78	5	388	4
None	873	26	1,007	34	845	43	721	44	3,446	34
Unknown	2,102	61	1,502	51	807	41	519	32	4,930	49
<b>Toxicology screening<sup>c</sup></b>										
Positive result	519	15	475	16	228	11	135	8	1,357	14
Negative result	363	11	261	9	174	9	140	9	938	9
Not done	1,229	36	1,218	41	860	43	629	38	3,936	39
Unknown	1,311	38	1,009	34	725	36	732	45	3,777	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,422</b>		<b>2,963</b>		<b>1,987</b>		<b>1,636</b>		<b>10,008</b>	

Note. Because of rounding, column percentages may not total to 100 percent. A woman may be represented in more than 1 category.

<sup>a</sup> Included only if noted in medical or social work records during pregnancy: amphetamines, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, crack, hallucinogens, heroin, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamines, opiates, and other drugs noted in the woman's records.

<sup>b</sup> Only if noted in the medical or social work records during pregnancy.

<sup>c</sup> Conducted during pregnancy. If more than 1 toxicology screening was done and any result was positive, only the positive test result was counted.