

Table 10. Timing of HIV testing of HIV-infected women, by race/ethnicity and year of infant's birth, 2000–2003—24 areas conducting enhanced perinatal surveillance in the United States and dependent areas

Timing of mother's HIV test	Year of infant's birth								Cumulative Total	
	2000		2001		2002		2003			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
White, not Hispanic										
Before pregnancy	236	65	245	69	167	72	105	67	753	68
During labor	81	22	87	24	46	20	35	22	249	22
At delivery	10	3	8	2	2	1	2	1	22	2
After birth	20	6	5	1	5	2	8	5	38	3
Unknown	15	4	11	3	11	5	7	4	44	4
Total^a	363		356		232		157		1,108	
Black, not Hispanic										
Before pregnancy	1,340	57	1,186	59	753	58	609	61	3,888	59
During labor	748	32	637	32	427	33	300	30	2,112	32
At delivery	112	5	93	5	44	3	32	3	281	4
After birth	50	2	50	2	13	1	19	2	132	2
Unknown	81	3	51	3	48	4	38	4	218	3
Total^b	2,331		2,020		1,292		998		6,641	
Hispanic										
Before pregnancy	343	57	302	60	254	62	283	67	1,182	61
During labor	197	33	153	30	116	29	114	27	580	30
At delivery	28	5	19	4	14	3	10	2	71	4
After birth	19	3	16	3	8	2	7	2	50	3
Unknown	13	2	15	3	13	3	10	2	51	3
Total^c	600		505		407		424		1,936	
Asian/Pacific Islander										
Before pregnancy	9	36	4	33	7	50	6	50	26	41
During labor	10	40	6	50	6	43	5	42	27	43
At delivery	1	4	1	8	0	0	0	0	2	3
After birth	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Unknown	3	12	1	8	1	7	1	8	6	10
Total	25		12		14		12		63	

Note. Because of rounding, column percentages may not total to 100 percent. American Indian/Alaska Native excluded due to small numbers. See Table 3 for cumulative totals of all races. 234 cases excluded due to unknown race/ethnicity.

^a Includes 2 women who refused HIV testing.

^b Includes 10 women who refused HIV testing.

^c Includes 2 women who refused HIV testing.