

Table 23. Reported cases of HIV/AIDS in infants born to HIV-infected mothers, by year of report and selected characteristics, 1994–2003—25 states with confidential name-based HIV infection reporting

	Year of report									
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Child's race/ethnicity										
White, not Hispanic	80	76	49	28	30	20	14	20	22	15
Black, not Hispanic	226	217	171	144	100	83	90	91	68	62
Hispanic	34	24	20	14	11	14	17	15	18	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	1
American Indian/Alaska Native	4	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Perinatal transmission category										
Mother with, or at risk for, HIV infection:										
<i>Injection drug use</i>	131	94	82	59	29	28	32	26	10	7
<i>Sex with injection drug user</i>	70	48	44	31	16	20	12	11	11	6
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	8	10	5	4	2	5	2	5	2	5
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
<i>Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient</i>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk not specified</i>	81	95	53	57	51	31	44	47	39	38
<i>Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue</i>	5	3	3	3	2	1	0	3	1	0
<i>Has HIV infection, risk not specified</i>	48	68	53	38	42	34	31	34	48	33
Child's diagnosis status^a										
<i>HIV infection</i>	148	158	138	117	103	79	95	91	77	75
<i>AIDS</i>	198	162	102	75	40	41	27	36	34	15
Total^b	346	320	240	192	143	120	122	127	111	90

Note. Since 1994, the following 25 states have had laws and regulations requiring confidential name-based HIV infection reporting: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Data include children with a diagnosis of HIV infection. This includes children with a diagnosis of HIV infection only, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

^a Status in the surveillance system as of June 2004.

^b Includes children of unknown or multiple race.