

Table 17. Reported AIDS cases, by age category, transmission category, and sex, cumulative through 2003—United States

Transmission category	Males				Females				Total			
	2003		Cumulative through 2003 ^a		2003		Cumulative through 2003 ^a		2003		Cumulative through 2003 ^a	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	15,859	48	401,392	55	—	—	—	—	15,859	35	401,392	45
Injection drug use	4,866	15	156,575	21	2,262	20	61,621	38	7,128	16	218,196	24
Male-to-male sexual contact and injection drug use	1,695	5	57,998	8	—	—	—	—	1,695	4	57,998	6
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	74	0	5,130	1	11	0	318	0	85	0	5,448	1
Heterosexual contact	3,371	10	40,947	6	5,234	45	70,200	43	8,605	19	111,147	12
<i>Sex with injection drug user</i>	477	1	10,930	1	985	9	24,148	15	1,462	3	35,078	4
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	0	0	0	0	223	2	4,402	3	223	0	4,402	0
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	7	0	80	0	16	0	465	0	23	0	545	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient</i>	24	0	505	0	37	0	705	0	61	0	1,210	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk factor not specified</i>	2,863	9	29,432	4	3,973	34	40,480	25	6,836	15	69,912	8
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue ^b	111	0	5,219	1	108	1	4,076	2	219	0	9,295	1
Other/risk factor not reported or identified ^c	7,274	22	62,217	9	3,946	34	27,181	17	11,220	25	89,399	10
Subtotal	33,250	100	729,478	100	11,561	100	163,396	100	44,811	100	892,875	100
Child (<13 yrs at diagnosis)												
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0	0	227	5	0	0	7	0	0	0	234	3
Mother with the following risk factor for, or documented, HIV infection:	61	87	4,232	88	70	85	4,317	95	131	86	8,549	91
<i>Injection drug use</i>	6	9	1,643	34	11	13	1,645	36	17	11	3,288	35
<i>Sex with injection drug user</i>	8	11	784	16	6	7	741	16	14	9	1,525	16
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	0	0	95	2	2	2	102	2	2	1	197	2
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	1	1	21	0	0	0	15	0	1	1	36	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient</i>	0	0	11	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	27	0
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk factor not specified</i>	18	26	705	15	18	22	737	16	36	24	1,442	15
<i>Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue</i>	0	0	73	2	0	0	83	2	0	0	156	2
<i>Has HIV infection, risk factor not specified</i>	28	40	900	19	33	40	978	21	61	40	1,878	20
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue ^b	1	1	244	5	1	1	143	3	2	1	387	4
Other/risk factor not reported or identified ^d	8	11	80	2	11	13	98	2	19	13	178	2
Subtotal	70	100	4,783	100	82	100	4,565	100	152	100	9,348	100
Total	33,320	100	734,261	100	11,643	100	167,961	100	44,963	100	902,223	100

^a Includes persons with a diagnosis of AIDS, reported from the beginning of the epidemic through 2003. Cumulative total includes 1 person of unknown sex.

^b AIDS developed in 46 adults/adolescents and 3 children after they received blood that had tested negative for HIV antibodies. AIDS developed in 14 additional adults after they received tissue, organs, or artificial insemination from HIV-infected donors. Four of the 14 received tissue or organs from a donor who was negative for HIV antibody at the time of donation.

^c Includes 36 adults/adolescents who were exposed to HIV-infected blood, body fluids, or concentrated virus in health care, laboratory, or household settings, as supported by seroconversion, epidemiologic, and/or laboratory evidence. One person was infected after intentional inoculation with HIV-infected blood. For an additional 361 persons who acquired HIV infection perinatally, AIDS was diagnosed after age 13. These 361 persons are tabulated under the adult/adolescent, not the pediatric, transmission category.

^d Includes 5 children who were exposed to HIV-infected blood as supported by seroconversion, epidemiologic, and/or laboratory evidence: 1 child was infected after intentional inoculation with HIV-infected blood and 4 children were exposed to HIV-infected blood in a household setting. Of the 178 children, 23 had sexual contact with an adult with or at high risk for HIV infection.