

Table 5. AIDS cases by age group, exposure category, and sex, reported through December 2001, United States

Adult/adolescent exposure category	Males				Females				Totals ¹			
	2001		Cumulative total		2001		Cumulative total		2001		Cumulative total ²	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Men who have sex with men	13,265	(42)	368,971	(55)	—	—	—	—	13,265	(31)	368,971	(46)
Injecting drug use	5,261	(16)	145,750	(22)	2,212	(20)	55,576	(39)	7,473	(17)	201,326	(25)
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	1,502	(5)	51,293	(8)	—	—	—	—	1,502	(3)	51,293	(6)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	97	(0)	5,000	(1)	9	(0)	292	(0)	106	(0)	5,292	(1)
Heterosexual contact:	2,762	(9)	32,735	(5)	4,142	(37)	57,396	(41)	6,904	(16)	90,131	(11)
<i>Sex with injecting drug user</i>	549		9,821		937		21,736		1,486		31,557	
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	—		—		192		3,801		192		3,801	
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	5		69		8		425		13		494	
<i>Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection</i>	19		446		13		619		32		1,065	
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk not specified</i>	2,189		22,399		2,992		30,815		5,181		53,214	
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue ³	105	(0)	5,057	(1)	113	(1)	3,914	(3)	218	(1)	8,971	(1)
Other/risk not reported or identified ⁴	8,909	(28)	57,220	(9)	4,606	(42)	23,870	(17)	13,515	(31)	81,091	(10)
Adult/adolescent subtotal	31,901	(100)	666,026	(100)	11,082	(100)	141,048	(100)	42,983	(100)	807,075	(100)
Pediatric (<13 years old) exposure category												
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0	(0)	229	(5)	0	(0)	7	(0)	0	(0)	236	(3)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection: ⁴	79	(85)	4,113	(88)	71	(87)	4,171	(95)	150	(86)	8,284	(91)
<i>Injecting drug use</i>	17		1,626		16		1,612		33		3,238	
<i>Sex with injecting drug user</i>	8		763		7		728		15		1,491	
<i>Sex with bisexual male</i>	2		91		3		95		5		186	
<i>Sex with person with hemophilia</i>	1		18		0		15		1		33	
<i>Sex with transfusion recipient with HIV infection</i>	0		11		0		14		0		25	
<i>Sex with HIV-infected person, risk not specified</i>	22		656		16		683		38		1,339	
<i>Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue</i>	1		74		1		80		2		154	
<i>Has HIV infection, risk not specified</i>	28		874		28		944		56		1,818	
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue ³	2	(2)	241	(5)	0	(0)	140	(3)	2	(1)	381	(4)
Other/risk not reported or identified ⁵	12	(13)	78	(2)	11	(13)	95	(2)	23	(13)	173	(2)
Pediatric subtotal	93	(100)	4,661	(100)	82	(100)	4,413	(100)	175	(100)	9,074	(100)
Total	31,994		670,687		11,164		145,461		43,158		816,149	

¹Includes 1 person whose sex is unknown.

²Includes persons known to be infected with human immunodeficiency virus type 2 (HIV-2). See *MMWR* 1995;44:603-06.

³Forty-one adults/adolescents and 2 children developed AIDS after receiving blood screened negative for HIV antibody. Thirteen additional adults developed AIDS after receiving tissue, organs, or artificial insemination from HIV-infected donors. Four of the 13 received tissue, organs, or artificial insemination from a donor who was negative for HIV antibody at the time of donation. See *N Engl J Med* 1992;326:726-32.

⁴Thirty-four adults/adolescents are included in the "other" exposure category who were exposed to HIV-infected blood, body fluids, or concentrated virus in health care, laboratory, or household settings, as supported by seroconversion, epidemiologic, and/or laboratory evidence. See *MMWR* 1993;42:329-31, *MMWR* 1993;42:948-51, and XI International Conference on AIDS; Vancouver, Canada: July 7-12, 1996;1:179 [abstract Mo.D.1728]. One person was infected following intentional inoculation with HIV-infected blood. Additionally, 221 persons acquired HIV infection perinatally and were diagnosed with AIDS after age 13. These 221 persons are tabulated under the adult/adolescent, not pediatric, exposure category. See Technical Notes.

⁵Includes 5 children who were exposed to HIV-infected blood as supported by seroconversion, epidemiologic, and/or laboratory evidence: 1 child was infected following intentional inoculation with HIV-infected blood and 4 children were exposed to HIV-infected blood in a household setting (see *MMWR* 1992;41:228-31 and *N Engl J Med* 1993;329:1835-41). Twelve of the children had sexual contact with an adult with or at high risk for HIV infection (see *Pediatrics* 1998;102:e46).