

Appendix Table. Relative incidence of *Campylobacter* infection in each year compared with that in 1990 among patients ≥ 60 years of age infected with selected gastrointestinal pathogens, England and Wales, 1991–2007

Year	Relative risk (95% confidence interval)										Nontyphoidal salmonellae†	Cryptosporidiosis‡
	<i>Campylobacter</i> spp.											
	Sex		Area*			Season						
Male	Female	Northern	Mid-country	Southern	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter				
1991	1.1 (1.1–1.2)	1.0 (1.0–1.1)	1.1 (1.0–1.2)	1.1 (1.0–1.1)	1.1 (1.0–1.1)	1.0 (0.9–1.1)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	1.0 (0.9–1.1)	0.9 (0.8–1.0)	0.9 (0.9–1.0)	1.0 (0.8–1.3)	
1992	1.3 (1.3–1.4)	1.2 (1.2–1.3)	1.3 (1.2–1.4)	1.4 (1.3–1.5)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	1.4 (1.3–1.6)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	1.1 (1.0–1.3)	1.2 (1.1–1.2)	1.3 (1.0–1.5)	
1993	1.4 (1.3–1.5)	1.3 (1.3–1.4)	1.3 (1.2–1.4)	1.4 (1.3–1.6)	1.4 (1.3–1.5)	1.3 (1.2–1.5)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	1.3 (1.1–1.4)	1.1 (1.1–1.2)	0.8 (0.6–1.0)	
1994	1.8 (1.7–1.9)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.7 (1.6–1.9)	1.8 (1.6–1.9)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.7 (1.6–1.9)	1.7 (1.6–1.8)	1.6 (1.5–1.8)	1.7 (1.5–1.8)	1.1 (1.1–1.2)	0.8 (0.6–1.0)	
1995	1.7 (1.6–1.8)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.7 (1.6–1.9)	1.6 (1.5–1.8)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.7 (1.6–1.9)	1.5 (1.4–1.6)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	1.9 (1.7–2.1)	1.2 (1.1–1.2)	1.1 (0.9–1.4)	
1996	1.8 (1.7–1.9)	1.8 (1.7–1.9)	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	2.0 (1.8–2.1)	1.8 (1.7–1.9)	1.8 (1.7–2.0)	1.6 (1.5–1.8)	1.7 (1.6–1.8)	2.2 (2.0–2.4)	1.3 (1.2–1.3)	0.7 (0.6–0.9)	
1997	2.1 (2.0–2.3)	2.0 (1.9–2.1)	2.1 (1.9–2.3)	2.3 (2.1–2.5)	1.9 (1.8–2.0)	2.2 (2.0–2.4)	2.1 (1.9–2.2)	2.0 (1.8–2.1)	2.2 (2.0–2.4)	1.4 (1.4–1.5)	0.8 (0.6–1.0)	
1998	2.6 (2.4–2.7)	2.4 (2.3–2.5)	2.6 (2.4–2.8)	2.8 (2.6–3.0)	2.2 (2.1–2.4)	2.5 (2.3–2.7)	2.4 (2.2–2.5)	2.6 (2.4–2.8)	2.5 (2.3–2.8)	1.1 (1.0–1.2)	0.6 (0.5–0.8)	
1999	2.6 (2.4–2.7)	2.4 (2.3–2.5)	2.5 (2.3–2.7)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	2.4 (2.2–2.5)	2.8 (2.6–3.1)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)	2.3 (2.1–2.6)	0.8 (0.7–0.8)	0.7 (0.6–0.9)	
2000	2.8 (2.6–2.9)	2.7 (2.5–2.8)	2.5 (2.3–2.7)	3.1 (2.9–3.3)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.8 (2.6–3.1)	2.6 (2.4–2.7)	2.8 (2.6–3.0)	2.8 (2.5–3.0)	0.6 (0.6–0.7)	1.1 (0.9–1.3)	
2001	2.6 (2.5–2.8)	2.6 (2.5–2.8)	2.2 (2.1–2.4)	3.0 (2.8–3.2)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.8 (2.5–3.0)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	2.8 (2.6–3.1)	0.7 (0.7–0.7)	0.6 (0.5–0.8)	
2002	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.4 (2.3–2.5)	2.1 (1.9–2.2)	2.8 (2.6–3.0)	2.4 (2.3–2.6)	2.8 (2.6–3.0)	2.4 (2.2–2.6)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)	2.4 (2.2–2.7)	0.7 (0.7–0.7)	0.8 (0.7–1.0)	
2003	2.5 (2.3–2.6)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)	2.2 (2.0–2.3)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.4 (2.3–2.6)	2.4 (2.2–2.6)	2.4 (2.3–2.6)	2.2 (2.1–2.4)	2.6 (2.3–2.8)	0.7 (0.6–0.7)	1.1 (0.9–1.4)	
2004	2.6 (2.4–2.7)	2.3 (2.1–2.4)	2.4 (2.2–2.5)	2.7 (2.5–2.8)	2.2 (2.1–2.4)	2.6 (2.4–2.8)	2.2 (2.1–2.4)	2.5 (2.3–2.7)	2.4 (2.2–2.7)	0.6 (0.5–0.6)	0.7 (0.6–0.9)	
2005	2.7 (2.6–2.9)	2.4 (2.2–2.5)	2.6 (2.4–2.8)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	2.4 (2.2–2.5)	2.4 (2.2–2.6)	2.6 (2.4–2.7)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	2.5 (2.3–2.7)	0.6 (0.5–0.6)	0.9 (0.7–1.1)	
2006	2.9 (2.7–3.0)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.7 (2.5–3.0)	2.8 (2.7–3.0)	2.5 (2.4–2.7)	2.4 (2.2–2.6)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	2.9 (2.7–3.2)	2.7 (2.5–2.9)	0.6 (0.6–0.6)	0.8 (0.7–1.0)	
2007	3.6 (3.4–3.9)	3.1 (3.0–3.3)	3.1 (2.9–3.3)	3.8 (3.6–4.1)	3.2 (3.0–3.4)	3.1 (2.9–3.4)	3.5 (3.3–3.8)	3.6 (3.3–3.9)	3.1 (2.8–3.4)	0.6 (0.6–0.7)	0.7 (0.6–0.9)	

*Northern, northwest and northeast England as well as Yorkshire and the Humber regions; mid-country, Wales, West Midlands, East Midlands, and East of England regions; southern, London as well as southeast, and southwest regions.

†Age data available for 356,270/380,915 cases (94%).

‡Age data available for 76,462/79,808 cases (96%).