

Hepatitis E Virus in 3 Types of Laboratory Animals, China, 2012–2015

Technical Appendix

Technical Appendix Table 1. Microbes excluded in specific–pathogen-free animals

Animal	Microbes
Rabbits	<i>Salmonella</i> spp., <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> , <i>Yersinia pseudotuberculosis</i> , <i>Y. enterocolitica</i> , pathogenic dermal fungi, <i>Pasturella multocida</i> , <i>Clostridium piliforme</i> , <i>Pasturella pneumotropica</i> , <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> , <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> , β -hemolytic <i>Streptococcus</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> , rabbit hemorrhagic disease virus, Sendai virus, rotavirus, ectoparasites, <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> , <i>Encephalitozoon cuniculi</i> , <i>Eimeria</i> spp., <i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> , all helminths and flagellates
Pigs	Foot and mouth disease virus, classical swine fever virus, porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, Japanese encephalitis virus, <i>Brucella</i> spp., pathogenic dermal fungi, <i>Leptospira</i> spp., pseudorabies virus, <i>Serpulina mahyodysenteriae</i> , <i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> , <i>Pasteurella multocida</i> , <i>Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae</i> , porcine parvovirus, porcine circovirus type 2, porcine transmissible gastroenteritis virus, swine vesicular disease virus, <i>Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> spp., <i>Streptococcus suis</i> type 2, ectoparasites, <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> , coccidians, enterohelminths
Monkeys	<i>Salmonella</i> spp., pathogenic dermal fungi, <i>Shigella</i> spp., <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> , <i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> , Cercopithecidae herpesvirus type 1, simian retrovirus D, simian immunodeficiency virus, simian T lymphotropic virus type 1, simian pox virus, ectoparasites, <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> , all helminths, <i>Entamoeba</i> spp., <i>Plasmodium</i> spp., flagellates

Technical Appendix Table 2. Studies reporting antibodies against hepatitis E virus and hepatitis E RNA in rabbits, by location and year*

Type, country	Year (reference)	Region	Sample	No. samples	Positive for antibodies against HEV, %	Positive for HEV RNA, %
Farmed or wild						
China	2009 (1)	Gansu	Serum	335	57.0	7.5
	2011 (2)	Beijing	Serum and feces	234	54.62	6.96
	2011 (3)	Multiple regions	Serum	1,094	15.4	1.6
	2012 (4)	Inner Mongolia	Serum	297	57.3†	71.6
	2013 (5)	Jiangsu	Bile and serum	928	NA	6.4
	2013 (6)	Hebei	Serum	289	23.2	10
	2014 (7)	Jiangsu	Feces	299	NA	5.0
	2015 (8)	Multiple regions	Feces	193	NA	1.2
United States	2011 (9)	California	Serum and feces	85	36‡	22
France	2012 (10)	Western region	Bile (farmed)	200	NA	7
	2010 (10)	Western region	Liver (wild)	205	NA	23
Italy‡	2015 (11)	Torino	Serum and liver	1	NA	NA
Germany§	2016 (12)	Greifswald	Serum	13	31	7.7
SPF						
United States	2014 (13)	Louisiana	Serum	10	50‡	NA
China¶	2015	Beijing	Serum and feces	332	7.5	4.8

*HEV, hepatitis E virus; NA, not applicable; SPF, specific pathogen free.

†Tested for IgG.

‡Only 1 rabbit was tested.

§Samples were collected in 1989.

¶Present study.

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