SECTION J
Residence and place of birth; Religion; Military service; Past and current work (R and current wife/partner); Attitudes

VARIABLES IMPORTED FROM EARLIER SECTIONS:

CMINTVW   CENTURY MONTH OF THE DATE OF THE INTERVIEW (SECTION A)
CMLSTYR_FILL: FILL FOR CENTURY MONTH OF MONTH OF INTERVIEW - 1 YR (FROM A)
CMBIRTH   CENTURY MONTH OF BIRTHDAY (SECTION A)
AGESCRN   AGE OF R AT SCREENER (SECTION A)
MARSTAT   MARITAL STATUS (SECTION A)
SEXSTAT   DESCRIPTION OF R SEXUAL EXPERIENCE (SECTION B)
CWPNAME   NAME OF WIFE OR COHABITING PARTNER (SECTION C)
ANYKIDS   WHETHER R EVER HAD BIO OR ADOPTED KIDS (SECTION F)

VARIABLES CREATED IN THIS SECTION & OUTPUT TO DATA FILE

CMSTRUS   CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE R CAME TO THE UNITED STATES (FC J-2)
CMBEGMIL   CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE BEGAN MILITARY SERVICE (FC J-10)
CMENDMIL   CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE ENDED MILITARY SERVICE (FC J-12)
CMBFSTWK   CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE BEGAN FIRST PERIOD OF FULL TIME WORK THAT LASTED
                6 MONTHS OR LONGER (FC J-13)
RWRKST   R WORK STATUS (BASED ON CURRENT STATUS QUESTION) (FC J-15)
EVERWORK   WHETHER R EVER WORKED (BASED ON RETROSPECTIVE QUESTIONS) (FC J-16)
REARNTY   WHETHER R IS CURRENTLY WORKING, OR EVER WORKED AT ALL (FC J-19)
SPWRKST   WHETHER SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS EMPLOYED (WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING)
                (FC J-21).
SPEARNTY   WHETHER SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CURRENTLY WORKING OR EVER WORKED (FC J-24)
PMARCOHB   WHETHER R EVER COHABITED PREMARITALLY (FC J-26b)

VARIABLES CREATED IN THIS SECTION & ARE NOT OUTPUT TO DATA FILE:
NONE

Residence and Place of Birth (JA)

SAMEADD
JA-0.   Now I have some questions about where you live.

            Were you living at this same address on April 1, 2000?

                Yes...................................1
                No....................................5

**FLOW CHECK J-1:   IF JA-0 SAMEADD = 5 (NO), DK/RF, ASK JA-1 CNTRY00.
                    ELSE IF JA-0 SAMEADD = 1 (YES), GO TO JA-7 BRNOUT.**

CNTRY00
JA-1.   Were you living in the United States on April 1, 2000?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

                Yes...................................1
                No....................................5 (BRNOUT JA-7)

ASTREET
JA-2.   Please tell me the address where you were living on April 1, 2000.

                    ♦ENTER street number and street name

            TYPE: String [50]

ACITY
JA-3.   (Please tell me the address where you were living on April 1,
            2000.)

⬦ *ENTER city*

TYPE: String [20]

ASTATE
JA-4.   (Please tell me the address where you were living on April 1, 2000.)

⬦ *ENTER* state

TYPE: String [20] {VALUE RETURNS FROM STATE DATABASE LINK}

AZIP
JA-5.   (Please tell me the address where you were living on April 1, 2000.)

⬦ *ENTER zip code*

TYPE: String [5]

Edit Check JA5_1:   **IF (AZIP <> DK AND AZIP <> RF) AND AZIP LESS THAN 5 NUMBERS, DISPLAY:** The zip code should be five digits.

CNTY2000
JA-6.   What county did you live in then?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

⬦ *ENTER county*

TYPE: String [20]

BRNOUT
JA-7.   Were you born outside of the United States?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

Yes....................................1
No.....................................5 (JA-9 PAYDU)

STRUS_M
JA-8m.   In what month and year did you come to the United States to stay?

⬦ *ENTER MM/YYYY*

⬦ *PROBE for season if DK month.*

⬦ *If R moved out of the U.S. and then moved back, record the date he last moved back here.*

[HELP AVAILABLE]

1. January	5. May	9. September	13. Winter
2. February	6. June	10. October	14. Spring
3. March	7. July	11. November	15. Summer
4. April	8. August	12. December	16. Fall

STRUS_Y
JA-8y.   (In what month and year did you come to the United States to stay)?

⬦ *ENTER (STRUS_M)/YYYY*

[HELP AVAILABLE]

                    UNDERLYING RANGE: 1956 to 2011

FLOW CHECK J-2:   **COMPUTE CMSTRUS (CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE R CAME TO THE US).**

                    SET CMSTRUS = NULL/BLANK.
                    IF STRUS_Y = RF, THEN CMSTRUS = 9998.
                    ELSE IF STRUS_Y = DK, THEN CMSTRUS = 9999.
                    **ELSE IF STRUS_M = DK/RF, THEN CMSTRUS = (((STRUS_Y - 1900) *
                        12) + 6).**
                    **ELSE IF STRUS_M = 13, 14, 15 OR 16 USE MONTH APPROPRIATE TO
                        SEASON (MONTH), THEN CMSTRUS = (((STRUS_Y - 1900) * 12) +
                        MONTH).**
                    ELSE CMSTRUS = (((STRUS_Y - 1900) * 12) + STRUS_M).

Edit Check JA8_1:   **IF (STRUS_M LE 12) AND CMSTRUS > CMINTVW, DISPLAY:** *The
                        date entered cannot be after the date of interview.
                        Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JA8_2:   **IF (STRUS_M LE 12) AND CMSTRUS < CMBIRTH, DISPLAY:** *The
                        date entered cannot be before his date of birth.
                        Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JA8_3:   **IF (13 LE STRUS_M LE 16) AND CMSTRUS > (CMINTVW + 2),
                        DISPLAY:** *The year entered cannot be after the date of
                        interview. Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JA8_4:   **IF (13 LE STRUS_M LE 16) AND CMSTRUS < (CMBIRTH - 3),
                        DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of
                        birth. Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JA8_5:   **IF (STRUS_M = DK/RF) AND STRUS_Y > ((CMINTVW / 12) +
                        1900), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be after the
                        date of interview. Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JA8_6:   **IF (STRUS_M = DK/RF) AND STRUS_Y < (((CMBIRTH / 12) +
                        1900) – 1), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before
                        his date of birth. Please correct.*
                        HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

PAYDU
JA-9.   This next question is about your residence. Are your current
              living quarters owned or being bought by you or someone in your
              household, rented for cash, or occupied without payment of cash
              rent?

              Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household........1
              Rented for cash...2
              Occupied without payment of cash rent...........................3
              R lives in a dormitory 4

Religion (JB)

RELRSD
JB-1.   Now I have a few questions about religion. Please look at Card

77. In what religion were you raised, if any?

> •*If R says Protestant, ask:* What is the complete name of the denomination? *If necessary, enter [11]*

> •*If R indicates that he was raised in more than one religion, enter the number of the first one mentioned and insert an [F2] comment with the code for the 2nd religion with R's comments.*

> •*ENTER [1] if R was raised "atheist" or "agnostic".*

[SHOW CARD 77]
[HELP AVAILABLE]

    None.. 1
    Catholic... 2
    Jewish... 3
    Southern Baptist..................................... 4
    Baptist.. 5
    Methodist or African Methodist....................... 6
    Lutheran... 7
    Presbyterian... 8
    Episcopal or Anglican................................ 9
    Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (LDS/Mormon)... 10
    Other.. 11

FLOW CHECK J-3:   IF JB-1 RELRSD = 11, ASK JB-2 RELRSD1.
**   ELSE GO TO FLOW CHECK J-5.**

RELRSD1
JB-2.   Please look at Card 78. In what religion were you raised?

[SHOW CARD 78]
[HELP AVAILABLE]

    Assemblies of God..................................12
    Church of Nazarene.................................13
    The Church of God..................................14
    The Church of God (Cleveland, TN)..................15
    The Church of God in Christ........................16
    7th Day Adventist 17
    United Pentecostal Church..........................18
    Pentecostal Assemblies.............................19
    Jehovah's Witness..................................20
    Christian, another denomination not listed........21
    Christian, no specific denomination................22
    Unitarian-Universalist.............................23
    Greek Orthodox.....................................24
    Other Orthodox 25
    Muslim...26
    Buddhist...27
    Hindu..28
    Other (specify)....................................29

FLOW CHECK J-4:   IF JB-2 RELRSD1 = 29, ASK JB-3 OTHRLRSD.
**   ELSE GO TO FLOW CHECK J-5.**

OTHRLRSD
JB-3.   Please tell me the name of the religion in which you were raised.

        TYPE: STRING [25]

FLOW CHECK J-5:   IF AGESCRN LT 25, ASK JB-4 ATTND14.

ELSE IF AGESCRN GE 25, GO TO JB-5 RELNOW.

{ R AGE LT 25
ATTND14
JB-4.   Please look at Card 79. When you were 14, about how often did you
                   usually attend religious services?

[SHOW CARD 79]

          More than once a week...1
          Once a week...2
          2-3 times a month...3
          Once a month (about 12 times a year)....................................4
          3-11 times a year...5
          Once or twice a year..6
          Never...7

RELNOW
JB-5.   Please look at Card 77. What religion are you now, if any?

                   •*If R says Protestant, ask:* What is the complete name of
                   the denomination? *If necessary, enter [11].*

                   •*If R identifies with more than one religion enter the
                   number of the first one mentioned and insert an [F2] comment
                   with the code for the 2nd religion with R's comments.*

                   •*ENTER [1] if R is "atheist" or "agnostic".*

[SHOW CARD 77]

          None..1
          Catholic..2
          Jewish..3
          Southern Baptist..4
          Baptist...5
          Methodist or African Methodist...6
          Lutheran..7
          Presbyterian..8
          Episcopal or Anglican...9
          Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (LDS/Mormon)..10
          Other 11

FLOW CHECK J-6:   IF JB-5 RELNOW = 11 THEN ASK JB-6 RELNOW1.
**   ELSE GO TO FLOW CHECK J-8.**

RELNOW1
JB-6.   Please look at Card 78. What religion are you now?

[SHOW CARD 78]

          Assemblies of God....................................12
          Church of Nazarene..................................13
          The Church of God...................................14
          The Church of God (Cleveland, TN)...................15
          The Church of God in Christ.........................16
          7th Day Adventist 17
          United Pentecostal Church...........................18
          Pentecostal Assemblies..............................19
          Jehovah's Witness...................................20
          Christian, another denomination not listed........21
          Christian, no specific denomination................22
          Unitarian-Universalist.............................23
          Greek Orthodox.....................................24

```
               Other Orthodox ................................... 25
               Muslim............................................ 26
               Buddhist.......................................... 27
               Hindu............................................. 28
               Other (specify)................................... 29
```

**FLOW CHECK J-7:   IF JB-6 RELNOW1 = 29, ASK JB-7 OTHRLNOW.
                      ELSE GO TO FLOW CHECK J-8.**

OTHRLNOW
JB-7.   Please tell me the name of the religion you are now.

                 TYPE: STRING [25]

**FLOW CHECK J-8:   IF JB-6 RELNOW = 1 (None), GO TO JB-10 ATTNDNOW.
                      ELSE IF JB-6 RELNOW = DK/RF, GO TO JB-9 RELDLIFE.
                      ELSE IF JB-6 RELNOW = 3 (Jewish) OR RELNOW1 = 26 (Muslim) OR
                          RELNOW1 = 27 (Buddhist) OR RELNOW1 = 28 (Hindu), GO TO
                          JB-9 RELDLIFE
                      ELSE ASK JB-8 FUNDAM.**

FUNDAM
JB-8.   Please look at Card 80. Which of these do you consider yourself
             to be, if any?

                    ⬩*ENTER all that apply [1-4]*

[SHOW CARD 80]

```
               A born again Christian.................................1
               A charismatic..........................................2
               An evangelical.........................................3
               A fundamentalist ......................................4
               None of the above......................................5
```

EDIT CHECK JB8_1:   IF FUNDAM = 5 AND ANY OTHER CODE, DISPLAY TEXT: "None
                           of the above" may not be used in combination with any
                           other answer for this question. Verify the answer
                           with R and re-enter."
                           HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

RELDLIFE
JB-9.   Currently, how important is religion in your daily life? Would
             you say it is very important, somewhat important, or not
             important?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

```
               Very important.........................................1
               Somewhat important.....................................2
               Not important..........................................3
```

ATTNDNOW
JB-10.   Please look at Card 79. About how often do you attend religious
             services?

                    ⬩*If R has difficulty answering, have him think in terms of
                    the past year, and try to give an <u>average</u> frequency of
                    attendance.*

[SHOW CARD 79]
[HELP AVAILABLE]

```
               More than once a week.................................1
```

```
           Once a week........................................ 2
           2-3 times a month.................................. 3
           Once a month (about 12 times a year)............... 4
           3-11 times a year................................. 5
           Once or twice a year.............................. 6
           Never............................................. 7
```

Military Service (JC)

FLOW CHECK J-9:   **IF AGESCRN GE 18, ASK JC-1 MILSVC.**
ELSE GO TO JD-1 EVWRK6MO.

MILSVC
JC-1.   Have you ever been on active duty in the Armed Forces for a period
             of 6 months or more?

```
             Yes....................................1
             No.....................................5 (JD-1 EVWRK6MO)
```

BEGMIL_M
JC-2m.   In what month and year did that period of active duty begin?

             ◆ *ENTER MM/YYYY*

             ◆ *PROBE for season if DK month*

1. January	5. May	9. September	13. Winter
2. February	6. June	10. October	14. Spring
3. March	7. July	11. November	15. Summer
4. April	8. August	12. December	16. Fall

BEGMIL_Y
JC-2y.   (In what month and year did that period of active duty begin?)

             ◆ *ENTER (BEGMIL_M)/YYYY*

             UNDERLYING RANGE: 1973 to 2011

FLOW CHECK J-10:   **COMPUTE CMBEGMIL (CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE BEGAN MILITARY SERVICE)**

             SET CMBEGMIL = NULL/BLANK.
             IF BEGMIL_Y = RF, THEN CMBEGMIL = 9998.
             ELSE IF BEGMIL_Y = DK, THEN CMBEGMIL = 9999.
             ELSE IF BEGMIL_M = DK/RF, THEN CMBEGMIL = (((BEGMIL_Y − 1900) * 12) + 6).
             ELSE IF BEGMIL_M = 13, 14, 15 OR 16 USE MONTH APPROPRIATE TO SEASON (MONTH), THEN CMBEGMIL = (((BEGMIL_Y − 1900) * 12) + MONTH).
             ELSE CMBEGMIL = (((BEGMIL_Y − 1900) * 12) + BEGMIL_M).

Edit Check JC2_1:   **IF (BEGMIL_M LE 12) AND CMBEGMIL > CMINTVW, DISPLAY:**
                          The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.
                          HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JC2_2:   **IF (BEGMIL_M LE 12) AND CMBEGMIL < CMBIRTH, DISPLAY:**
                          The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.
                          HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JC2_3:   **IF (13 LE BEGMIL_M LE 16) AND CMBEGMIL > (CMINTVW +**

2), DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JC2_4:   **IF (13 LE BEGMIL_M LE 16) AND CMBEGMIL < (CMBIRTH – 3), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JC2_5:   **IF (BEGMIL_M = DK/RF) AND BEGMIL_Y > ((CMINTVW / 12) + 1900), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JC2_6:   **IF (BEGMIL_M = DK/RF) AND BEGMIL_Y < (((CMBIRTH / 12) + 1900) – 1), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

EDIT CHECK JC2_7:   **IF BEGMIL_Y <> NONRESPONSE AND BEGMIL_M >= 1 AND BEGMIL_M <= 12 AND (CMBEGMIL - CMBIRTH) >= 203, DISPLAY:** The date entered is before his 17th birthday. Please correct. (EC JC2_7)".

Edit Check JC2_8:   **IF BEGMIL_Y <> NONRESPONSE AND BEGMIL_M >= 13 AND EGMIL_M <= 16 AND (CMBEGMIL - PI_CMBIRTH) >= 200, DISPLAY:** The date entered is before his 17th birthday. Please correct. (EC JC2_8)

Edit Check JC2_9:   **IF BEGMIL_Y <> NONRESPONSE AND BEGMIL_M = NONRESPONSE AND BEGMIL_Y >= [(PI_CMBIRTH / 12) + 1916], DISPLAY:** The date entered is before his 17th birthday. Please correct. (EC JC2_9)

ENDMIL_M
JC-3m.   What was the month and year of your last separation from active duty?

⬥ *ENTER MM/YYYY*

⬥ *PROBE for season if DK month.*

⬥ *If R is still on active duty, enter [96]*

1. January	5. May	9. September	13. Winter
2. February	6. June	10. October	14. Spring
3. March	7. July	11. November	15. Summer
4. April	8. August	12. December	16. Fall

96. *If vol: R still on active duty.*

FLOW CHECK J-11: IF JC-3 ENDMIL_M = 96, GO TO FLOW CHECK J-12.

ENDMIL_Y
JC-3y.   (What was the month and year of your last separation from active duty?)

⬥ *ENTER* (ENDMIL_M)/*YYYY*

UNDERLYING RANGE: 1973 to 2011

FLOW CHECK J-12: COMPUTE CMENDMIL (CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE ENDED MILITARY SERVICE).

```
SET CMENDMIL = NULL/BLANK.
IF ENDMIL_Y = RF, THEN CMENDMIL = 9998.
ELSE IF ENDMIL_Y = DK, THEN CMENDMIL = 9999.
ELSE IF ENDMIL_M = 96, THEN CMENDMIL = 9996.
ELSE IF ENDMIL_M = DK/RF, THEN CMENDMIL = (((ENDMIL_Y -
   1900) * 12) + 6).
ELSE IF ENDMIL_M = 13, 14, 15 OR 16, USE MONTH APPROPRIATE
   TO SEASON (MONTH), THEN CMENDMIL = (((ENDMIL_Y - 1900) *
   12) + MONTH).
ELSE CMENDMIL = (((ENDMIL_Y - 1900) * 12) + ENDMIL_M ).
```

Edit Check JC3_1:   **IF (ENDMIL_M LE 12) AND CMENDMIL > CMINTVW, DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

Edit Check JC3_2:   **IF (ENDMIL_M LE 12) AND CMENDMIL < CMBIRTH, DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

Edit Check JC3_3:   **IF (13 LE ENDMIL_M LE 16) AND CMENDMIL > (CMINTVW + 2), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

Edit Check JC3_4:   **IF (13 LE ENDMIL_M LE 16) AND CMENDMIL < (CMBIRTH - 3), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

Edit Check JC3_5:   **IF (ENDMIL_M = DK/RF) AND ENDMIL_Y > ((CMINTVW / 12) + 1900), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

Edit Check JC3_6:   **IF (ENDMIL_M = DK/RF) AND ENDMIL_Y < (((CMBIRTH / 12) + 1900) – 1), DISPLAY:** *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.**

EDIT CHECK JC3_7:   **IF CMENDMIL LT CMBEGMIL + 6 MONTHS, DISPLAY:** *R has reported an end date for active duty that is less than 6 months after his start date. If these dates are correct, return to JC-1 MILSVC and correct.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK. INVOLVING (MILSVC, BEGMIL_M, BEGMIL_Y, ENDMIL_M, ENDMIL_Y)**

EDIT CHECK JC3_8:   **IF CMENDMIL LT CMBEGMIL, DISPLAY:** *R has reported an end date for active duty that is before his start date. Please correct the incorrect date.* **HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK. INVOLVING(MILSVC,BEGMIL_M,BEGMIL_Y,ENDMIL_M,ENDMIL_Y)**

Work (JD)

EVWRK6MO
JD-1.   IF MILSVC = YES THEN
          Now I'm interested in knowing if you've ever worked full-time, for
          6 months or longer. By full-time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

If you've ever taken leave from work, such as family leave, vacations, disability leave, strikes, and temporary layoffs, that counts as <u>still working</u>, as long as you were still officially employed.

You may have already told me this, but have you ever worked for pay, <u>full-time</u>, for six months or longer?

ELSE IF MILSVC <> YES THEN
Now I'm interested in knowing if you've ever worked full-time, for 6 months or longer. By full-time I mean 35 or more hours a week. If you've ever taken leave from work, such as family leave, vacations, disability leave, strikes, and temporary layoffs, that counts as <u>still working</u>, as long as you were still officially employed.

Have you ever worked for pay, <u>full-time</u>, for six months or longer?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

> ⬧ *A period of employment is not necessarily the same as a job. If he went from one job right to a different job, that is still one period of employment.*

> Yes.............1
> No..............5 (JD-4 WRK12MOS)

BEGFSTWK_M
JD-2m.   When, in what month and year, did you start your <u>first</u> period of full-time work that lasted 6 months or longer altogether?

> ⬧ *ENTER MM/YYYY*

> ⬧ *PROBE for season if DK month*

1. January	5. May	9. September	13. Winter
2. February	6. June	10. October	14. Spring
3. March	7. July	11. November	15. Summer
4. April	8. August	12. December	16. Fall

BEGFSTWK_Y
JD-2y.   (When, in what month and year, did you start your <u>first</u> period of full-time work that lasted 6 months or longer altogether?)

> ⬧ *ENTER (BEGFSTWK_M)/YYYY*

UNDERLYING RANGE: 1970 to 2011

FLOW CHECK J-13:   COMPUTE CMBFSTWK (CENTURY MONTH FOR DATE R BEGAN FIRST PERIOD OF FULL TIME WORK THAT LASTED 6 MONTHS OR LONGER)

> **SET CMBFSTWK = NULL/BLANK.
> IF BEGFSTWK_Y = RF, THEN CMBFSTWK = 9998.
> ELSE IF BEGFSTWK_Y = DK, THEN CMBFSTWK = 9999.
> ELSE IF BEGFSTWK_M = DK/RF, THEN CMBFSTWK = (((BEGFSTWK_Y - 1900) * 12) + 6).
> ELSE IF BEGFSTWK_M = 13, 14, 15 OR 16, USE MONTH APPROPRIATE TO SEASON (MONTH), THEN CMBFSTWK = (((BEGMIL_Y - 1900) * 12) + MONTH).
> ELSE CMBFSTWK = (((BEGFSTWK_Y - 1900) * 12) + BEGFSTWK_M).**

Edit Check JD2_1:   IF (BEGFSTWK_M LE 12) AND CMBFSTWK > CMINTVW, DISPLAY:
> *The date entered cannot be after the date of*

interview. Please correct.
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JD2_2:   IF (BEGFSTWK_M LE 12) AND CMBFSTWK < CMBIRTH, DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JD2_3:   IF (13 LE BEGFSTWK_M LE 16) AND CMBFSTWK > (CMINTVW + 2), DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JD2_4:   IF (13 LE BEGFSTWK_M LE 16) AND CMBFSTWK < (CMBIRTH - 3), DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JD2_5:   IF (BEGFSTWK_M = DK/RF) AND BEGFSTWK_Y > ((CMINTVW / 12) + 1900), DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be after the date of interview. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

Edit Check JD2_6:   IF (BEGFSTWK_M = DK/RF) AND BEGFSTWK_Y < (((CMBIRTH / 12) + 1900) – 1), DISPLAY: *The date entered cannot be before his date of birth. Please correct.*
HARD, NONSUPPRESSIBLE EDIT CHECK.

EVRNTWRK
JD-3.   Since you started that first period of work, has there ever been a time lasting 6 months or longer when you weren't working full-time?

> ♦*If necessary, say*: Remember, family leave, disability leave, strikes, temporary layoffs, paternity leave, and similar situations count as working if your employer considered you as still employed there.

        Yes.............1
        No..............5

WRK12MOS
JD-4.   Now I'd like to ask about your work experience in the last 12 months. By work, I mean any job for pay that was regularly scheduled, that you were expected to perform. Please include full-time, part-time, and temporary or summer jobs.

        In the last 12 months, that is since [CMLSTYR_FILL], for how many months did you have any job for pay?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

> ♦ *Active duty military is considered full-time employment/work*
> ♦*ENTER number of months*

        UNDERLYING RANGE: 0 to 12

FLOW CHECK J-14: IF JD-4 WRK12MOS = 0, DK/RF, GO TO JE-1 DOLASTWK.
FPT12MOS
JD-5.   In the last 12 months, did you work all full-time, all part-time or some of each?

J–11

⬧ *Active duty military is considered full-time
employment/work*

[HELP AVAILABLE]

       Full-time............1
       Part time...........2
       Some of each........3

Current/Last Job Series (JE)

DOLASTWK
JE-1.   Please look at Card 82. Last week, what were you doing? Were you
               working, keeping house, going to school, or something else?

      ⬧ *ENTER all that apply.*

      ⬧ *"Last week" refers to the week ending the Saturday before
the interview.*

      ⬧ *Active duty military is considered full-time
employment/work*

      ⬧ *PRESS [Space] or [-] to separate responses*

[SHOW CARD 82]
[HELP AVAILABLE]

       Working 1
       Not working at job due to temporary illness,
         vacation, strike, etc 2
       On paternity or family leave from job 3
       Unemployed, laid off, or looking for work 4
       Keeping house 5
       Taking care of family 6
       Going to school 7
       On permanent disability 8
       Something else 9

FLOW CHECK J-15:   COMPUTE RWRKST (R CURRENT WORK STATUS)

       SET RWRKST = NULL/BLANK.
       IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 1, 2 OR 3, THEN RWRKST = 1 (YES).
       **ELSE IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, DK/RF, THEN RWRKST
       = 5 (NO).**

FLOW CHECK J-16:   COMPUTE EVERWORK (WHETHER R EVER WORKED)

       SET EVERWORK = NULL/BLANK
       **IF JD-4 WRK12MOS > 0 OR JD-1 EVWRK6MO = 1 (YES) THEN
       EVERWORK = 1 (YES).**
       ELSE EVERWORK = 5 (NO).

**FLOW CHECK J-17:   IF RWRKST = 5 (NO) AND EVERWORK = 5 (NO), ASK JE-2 RPAYJOB.
       ELSE IF RWRKST = 5 (NO) AND EVERWORK = 1 (YES), GO TO JE-3
       RNUMJOB.
       ELSE IF RWRKST = 1 (YES) THEN GO TO JE-3 RNUMJOB.**

RPAYJOB
JE-2.   Did you ever work at a job or business for pay on a regular basis?

       Yes.....................1
       No......................5 (FLOW CHECK J-19)

FLOW CHECK J-18: IF RPAYJOB = DK/RF, THEN GO TO FLOW CHECK J-19.

RNUMJOB
JE-3.   IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 1 (WORKING), ASK: How many jobs did you work
               last week?

               ELSE IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 2 or 3 or JE-2 RPAYJOB = 1 or (RWRKST = 5
               (NO) and EVERWORK = 1 (YES)), ASK:
               How many jobs did you work during the last week you worked?

                    ⬥ENTER number of jobs

               UNDERLYING RANGE: 1 to 6

RFTPTX
JE-4.   IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 1 AND JE-3 RNUMJOB = 1, ASK:
               Do you work part time or full time, or some of each? By full time
               I mean 35 or more hours a week.

               ELSE IF JE-1 DOLASTWK = 1 AND (JE-3 RNUMJOB > 1 OR JE-3 RNUMJOB =
               DK/RF), ASK:
               At your primary job, do you work part-time or full-time, or some
               of each? By full-time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

               ELSE IF (JE-1 DOLASTWK = 2 OR 3 or JE-2 RPAYJOB = 1 OR (RWRKST = 5
               (NO) and EVERWORK = 1 (YES))) AND JE-3 RNUMJOB = 1, ASK:
               Please think about the last week you worked on your job. Did you
               work part-time or full-time, or some of each? By full-time I mean
               35 or more hours a week.

               ELSE IF (JE-1 DOLASTWK = 2 OR 3 or JE-2 RPAYJOB = 1 OR (RWRKST = 5
               (NO) and EVERWORK = 1 (YES))) AND (JE-3 RNUMJOB > 1 OR JE-3
               RNUMJOB = DK/RF), ASK:
               Please think about the last week you worked on your primary job.
               Did you work part-time or full-time, or some of each? By full-
               time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

               Full time...............1
               Part time...............2
               Some of each............3

FLOW CHECK J-19: COMPUTE REARNTY (WHETHER R EVER WORKED)

               SET REARNTY = NULL/BLANK
               IF RWRKST = 1 (YES) OR EVERWORK = 1 (YES) OR RPAYJOB = 1
                  (YES), THEN REARNTY = 1 (YES).
               ELSE REARNTY = 5 (NO).

Spouse/Partner's Current/Last Job Series (JF)

{ ASKED IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR COHABITING AB-1 MARSTAT = 1 or 2
SPLSTWK
JF-1.   Please look at card 81. Last week, what was (CWPNAME) doing? Was
               she working, keeping house, going to school, or something else?

                    ⬥ ENTER all that apply.

                    ⬥ "Last week" refers to the week ending the Saturday before
                    the interview.

                    ⬥ *Active duty military is considered full-time
                    employment/work*

[SHOW CARD 81]
[HELP AVAILABLE]

```
Working....................................... 1
Not working at job due to temporary illness,
    vacation, strike, etc...................... 2
On maternity or family leave from job........ 3
Unemployed, laid off, or looking for work..... 4
Keeping house................................. 5
Taking care of family ........................ 6
Going to school............................... 7
On permanent disability....................... 8
Something else ............................... 9
```

FLOW CHECK J-21: COMPUTE SPWRKST (SPOUSE/PARTNER'S WORK STATUS).

                 SET SPWRKST = NULL/BLANK.
                 IF JF-1 SPLSTWK = 1, 2 OR 3 THEN SPWRKST = 1 (YES).
                 ELSE IF JF-1 SPLSTWK = 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, DK/RF, THEN SPWRKST
                   = 5 (NO).

FLOW CHECK J-22: IF SPWRKST = 5 (NO), ASK JF-2 SPPAYJOB.
                      ELSE GO TO JF-3 SPNUMJOB.

SPPAYJOB
JF-2.   Did she ever work at a job or business for pay on a regular basis?

            ◆ *Active duty military is considered full-time*
               employment/work

```
Yes....................1
No.....................5 (FLOW CHECK J-24)
```

FLOW CHECK J-23: IF JF-2 SPPAYJOB = DK/RF, GO TO FLOW CHECK J-24.

SPNUMJOB
JF-3.   IF JF-1 SPLSTWK = 1, ASK:
          How many jobs did she work last week?

          ELSE IF (JF-1 SPLSTWK = 2 or 3) OR JF-2 SPPAYJOB = 1, ASK:
          How many jobs did she work during the last week she worked?

            ◆*ENTER number of jobs*

          UNDERLYING RANGE: 1 TO 6

SPFTPTX
JF-4.   IF JF-1 SPLSTWK= 1 AND JF-3 SPNUMJOB = 1, ASK:
          Does she work part time or full time, or some of each? By full
          time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

          ELSE IF JF-1 SPLSTWK= 1 AND (JF-2 SPNUMJOB > 1 OR JF-3 SPNUMJOB =
          DK/RF), ASK:
          At her primary job, does she work part time or full time, or some
          of each? By full time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

          ELSE IF (JF-1 SPLSTWK = 2 OR 3 OR JF-2 SPPAYJOB = 1) AND SJF-3
          PNUMJOB = 1, ASK:
          Please think about the last week she worked on her job. Did she
          work part time or full time, or some of each? By full time I mean
          35 or more hours a week.

          ELSE IF (JF-1 SPLSTWK = 2 OR 3 OR JF-2 SPPAYJOB = 1) AND (JF-3
          SPNUMJOB > 1 OR JF-3 SPNUMJOB = DK/RF), ASK:

Please think about the last week she worked on her primary job. Did she work part time or full time, or some of each? By full time I mean 35 or more hours a week.

Full-time...............1
Part time..............2
Some of each...........3

FLOW CHECK J-24: COMPUTE SPEARNTY (WHETHER R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER EVER WORKED).

SET SPEARNTY = NULL/BLANK.
IF MARSTAT NE 1 OR 2 THEN SPEARNTY = NULL/BLANK.
ELSE IF SPWRKST = 1 (YES) OR SPPAYJOB = 1 (YES) THEN SPEARNTY = 1 (YES).
ELSE SPEARNTY = 2 (NO).

Attitudes towards Sex, Contraception, Marriage, Gender and Parenthood (JG-JH)

JGINTRO1
JG-0.   Please look at Card 84. Next, I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning family life. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. The first is:

♦ *ENTER [1] to continue*

[SHOW CARD 84]

BETTER
JG-1.   It is better for a person to get married than to go through life being single. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

♦ *PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

Strongly agree 1
Agree 2
Disagree 3
Strongly disagree................................4
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

STAYTOG
JG-2.   Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.

♦ *PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

Strongly agree 1
Agree 2
Disagree 3
Strongly disagree................................4
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

SAMESEX
JG-3.   Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex are all right.

♦ *PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
Strongly agree ..................................1
Agree ...........................................2
Disagree ........................................3
Strongly disagree................................4
```
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

ANYACT
JG-4.   Any sexual act between two consenting adults is all right.

               ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

[HELP AVAILABLE]

```
Strongly agree ..................................1
Agree ...........................................2
Disagree ........................................3
Strongly disagree................................4
```
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

SXOK18
JG-5.   It is all right for unmarried 18 year olds to have sexual
               intercourse if they have strong affection for each other.

               ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
Strongly agree ..................................1
Agree ...........................................2
Disagree ........................................3
Strongly disagree................................4
```
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

SXOK16
JG-6.   It is all right for unmarried 16 year olds to have sexual
               intercourse if they have strong affection for each other.

               ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
Strongly agree ..................................1
Agree ...........................................2
Disagree ........................................3
Strongly disagree................................4
```
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

CHUNLESS
JG-6a.   People can't be really happy unless they have children.

               ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
Strongly agree ..................................1
Agree ...........................................2
Disagree ........................................3
Strongly disagree................................4
```
If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

CHREWARD

JG-7.   The rewards of being a parent are worth it, despite the cost and
            the work it takes.

                   ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

            Strongly agree 1
            Agree 2
            Disagree 3
            Strongly disagree...............................4
            If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

CHSUPPOR
JG-8.   It is okay for an unmarried female to have a child.

                   ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

            Strongly agree 1
            Agree 2
            Disagree 3
            Strongly disagree...............................4
            If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

GAYADOPT
JG-9.   Gay or lesbian adults should have the right to adopt children.

                   ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

            Strongly agree 1
            Agree 2
            Disagree 3
            Strongly disagree...............................4
            If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

OKCOHAB
JG-10.   A young couple should not live together unless they are married.

                   ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[HELP AVAILABLE]

[SHOW CARD 84]

            Strongly agree 1
            Agree 2
            Disagree 3
            Strongly disagree...............................4
            If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

WARM
JG-11.   A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a
            relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

                   ◆*PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

            Strongly agree 1
            Agree 2

```
          Disagree ........................................3
          Strongly disagree...............................4
          If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree .......5
```

ACHIEVE

JG-12.   It is much better for everyone if the man earns the main living
            and the woman takes care of the home and family.

                    ◆ *PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
          Strongly agree .................................1
          Agree ..........................................2
          Disagree .......................................3
          Strongly disagree...............................4
          If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree .......5
```

FAMILY

JG-13.   It is more important for a man to spend a lot of time with his
            family than to be successful at his career.

                    ◆ *PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"*

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
          Strongly agree .................................1
          Agree ..........................................2
          Disagree .......................................3
          Strongly disagree...............................4
          If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree .......5
```

**FLOW CHECK J-25: IF (rstrstat=0 and (pstrstat = (. or 0)), ASK JG-14
            REACTSLF.
            ELSE IF rstrstat ^= 0 or (pstrstat ^= (. or 0)), GO TO FLOW
            CHECK J-26.**

{ ASKED IF NEITHER THE MAN NOR HIS WIFE/PARTNER ARE STERILE

REACTSLF

JG-14.   IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED (AB-1 MARSTAT=1), ASK:
            If you got your wife pregnant now how would you feel? Would you
            be very upset, a little upset, a little pleased, or very pleased?

            IF R IS CURRENTLY COHABITING(AB-1 MARSTAT=2), ASK:
            If you got your partner pregnant now how would you feel? Would
            you be very upset, a little upset, a little pleased, or very
            pleased?

            ELSE IF R IS NOT MARRIED OR COHABITING (AB-1 MARSTAT NE 1 or 2),
            ASK:
            If you got a female pregnant now how would you feel? Would you be
            very upset, a little upset, a little pleased, or very pleased?

                    ◆ *PROBE (WC) if R says "Neither upset nor pleased" or he
                    "wouldn't care."*

```
          Very upset .....................................1
          A little upset .................................2
          A little pleased ...............................3
          Very pleased ...................................4
          If R insists: He wouldn't care....... .....5
```

FLOW CHECK J-26: IF ANYKIDS = YES, GO TO JG-16 MARRFAIL.

(EVER HAD BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTED CHILDREN)

CHBOTHER
JG-15.   If it turns out that you do not have any children, would that
             bother you a great deal, some, a little, or not at all?

[HELP AVAILABLE]

             A great deal 1
             Some 2
             A little 3
             Not at all 4

{ ASKED OF ALL
MARRFAIL
JG-16.   Please look again at Card 84. Marriage has not worked out for
             most people I know.

                  ◆PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"

[SHOW CARD 84]

             Strongly agree 1
             Agree 2
             Disagree 3
             Strongly disagree...............................4
             If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

CHCOHAB
JG-17.   It is okay to have and raise children when the parents are living
             together but not married.

                  ◆PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"

[SHOW CARD 84]

             Strongly agree 1
             Agree 2
             Disagree 3
             Strongly disagree...............................4
             If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

PRVNTDIV
JG-18.   Living together before marriage may help prevent divorce.

                  ◆PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"

[SHOW CARD 84]

             Strongly agree 1
             Agree 2
             Disagree 3
             Strongly disagree...............................4
             If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree 5

GETALONG
JG-19.   Living together before marriage is a good way for a couple to make
             sure they get along.

                  ◆PROBE (WC) if R says, "Neither agree nor disagree"

[SHOW CARD 84]

```
            Strongly agree ................................1
            Agree .........................................2
            Disagree ......................................3
            Strongly disagree..............................4
            If R insists: Neither agree nor disagree ......5
```

FLOW CHECK J-26b: COMPUTE PMARCOHB (WHETHER R EVER COHABITED PREMARITALLY):

> **IF R HAS NEVER MARRIED (FMARIT=0 or 5) THEN SET PMARCOHB=sysmis (inapplicable).**
>
> **ELSE IF R HAS EVER MARRIED (FMARIT=1,2,3,4) THEN DO:**
>
>> **IF ANY "YES" RESPONSE ON THE FOLLOWING 15 VARIABLES FOR PREMARITAL COHABITATION (CA-4 LIVTOGWF, DB-3 LIVTOGN, LIVTOGN2-LIVTOGN3, or EB-4 LIVTOGN4-LIVTOG14, SET PMARCOHB=1 (yes).**
>>
>> **ELSE SET PMARCOHB=5 (no).**
>
> **IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR COHABITING (AB-1 MARSTAT=1 or 2), GO TO FLOW CHECK J-27.**
> **ELSE ASK JG-20 COHCHANCE.**

{ Asked if R is not currently married or cohabiting
COHCHANCE
JG-20.   IF PMARCOHB = YES OR EVRCOHAB = YES, ASK:
              Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that you will ever
              again live together with a woman to whom you are not married?

              ELSE IF PMARCOHB = (NO or BLANK) AND EVRCOHAB = NO, ASK:
              Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that you will ever live
              together with a woman to whom you are not married?

[SHOW CARD 21]

```
            No chance ....................1
            A little chance ..............2
            50-50 chance .................3
            A pretty good chance ........4
            An almost certain chance .....5
```

{ Asked if R is not currently married or cohabiting
MARRCHANCE
JG-21.   IF FMARIT in (1, 2, 3, 4) (ever married), ASK:
              Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that you will get
              married again someday?

              ELSE IF FMARIT = 0 or 5 (never married), ASK:
              Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that you will get
              married someday?

[SHOW CARD 21]

```
            No chance ....................1
            A little chance ..............2
            50-50 chance .................3
            A pretty good chance .........4
            An almost certain chance .....5
```

FLOW CHECK J-26c: IF R GIVES A RESPONSE OTHER THAN "NO CHANCE" or DK/RF ON JG-21 MARRCHANCE (MARRCHANCE = 2, 3, 4, or 5), ASK JG-22 PMARCOH.
ELSE, IF MARRCHANCE = 1 or DK or RF, GO TO FLOW CHECK J-27.

{ Asked if R says there's any chance that he will (re)marry someday
PMARCOH
JG-22.   Please look again at Card 21. What is the chance that you will
                live together with your future wife before getting married?

[SHOW CARD 21]

                No chance 1
                A little chance 2
                50-50 chance 3
                A pretty good chance 4
                An almost certain chance 5

JHINT1
JH-1.   IF SEXSTAT GT 0, SAY:
                The next question is about what might happen if you had sex and
                used a condom.

                ELSE IF SEXSTAT = 0, SAY:
                The next question is about what might happen if you had sex and
                used a condom. Even if you have never had sex or used a condom,
                please think about what might happen if you did.

                     ◆ENTER [1] to continue

LESSPLSR
JH-2.   Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that if you used a
                condom during sex, you would feel less physical pleasure?

[SHOW CARD 21]

                No chance..........................1
                A little chance....................2
                50-50 chance 3
                A pretty good chance...............4
                An almost certain chance...........5

JHINTRO2
JH-3.   IF AB-1 MARSTAT NE 1 OR 2 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR
                COHABITING), SAY:
                Now think about what might happen if you are with a person with
                whom you are about to have sexual intercourse for the first time.

                ELSE IF AB-1 MARSTAT EQ 1 OR 2 (R IS MARRIED OR COHABITING), SAY:
                Now imagine that you are no longer in your current relationship,
                for whatever reason, and you are with a person with whom you are
                about to have sexual intercourse for the first time.

                     ◆ENTER [1] to continue

EMBARRAS
JH-4.   Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that it would be
                embarrassing for you and a new partner to discuss using a condom?

[SHOW CARD 21]

                No chance..........................1
                A little chance....................2
                50-50 chance 3
                A pretty good chance...............4
                An almost certain chance...........5

APPREC1
JH-5.   Please look at Card 21. What is the chance that if you used a
               condom, a new partner would appreciate it?

[SHOW CARD 21]

               No chance..........................1
               A little chance....................2
               50-50 chance 3
               A pretty good chance...............4
               An almost certain chance..........5

{ ALL
ACASILANG
JH-6.   ☑ *Interviewer Checkpoint*

                    ◆ *Should ACASI be conducted in English or Spanish?*

               English............................1
               Spanish............................2

               UNDERLYING ATTRIBUTES: NODK, NORF, NOEMPTY