

Billie G. Oakland, Daniel J. Schabacker, Roy B. Dodd, and
Richard H. Ross

THE EVALUATION OF PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AS CHEMICAL BARRIERS FOR
MIXERS/LOADERS AND APPLICATORS IN AGRICULTURAL FIELD TESTS DESIGNED TO
MEET FIFRA GLP TESTING STANDARDS

Authorized reprint from Standard Technical Publication 1133
Copyright 1993 American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103

REFERENCE: Oakland, B. G., Schabacker, D. J., Dodd, R. B., and
Ross, R. H., The Evaluation of Protective Clothing as
Chemical Barriers for Mixers/Loaders and Applicators in
Agricultural Field Tests designed to meet FIFRA GLP testing
standards, Performance of Protective Clothing: Fourth Volume,
ASTM STP 1133, James P. McBriarty and Norman W. Henry, Eds.,
American Society for Testing and Materials, Philadelphia,
1992.

ABSTRACT: A pilot test was conducted, with all data generated
according to FIFRA GLP standards, to monitor and quantify the
barrier efficiency of two disposable test suits for mixers/loaders
and applicators in hot, humid weather. The study was performed
using Aatrex Nine-O as an example of an herbicide applied to row
crops. The two test suits were SMS (spunbonded/meltblown/spunbonded
polypropylene fabric) with a repellent finish and Sontara FC (wood
pulp/polyester/spunlaced fabric) with a fluorocarbon finish; a 100%
cotton chambray suit with a fluorocarbon finish was used as a
control. The study design included three workers wearing each suit
type for a work cycle of three tank applications. The cycle included
mixing/loading the formulation and subsequent ground boom spray
application of the formulation. To determine the amount of atrazine
residue, twelve outside and twelve inside alpha-cellulose patches
were attached to the suits and subsequently analyzed by gas
chromatography. The average barrier efficiency against atrazine
penetration, formulated as Aatrex Nine-O, was 97% for the SMS suit
s compared to 80% for the Sontara FC test and the small cotton
chambray control suit.

KEYWORDS: nonwoven, protective clothing, mixers, loaders,
applicators, atrazine

Dr. Oakland and Mr. Schabacker are Professor and Research
Assistant, Department of Clothing and Textiles, University of North
Carolina at Greensboro, Greensboro, NC 27412; Dr. Dodd, Associate
Professor, Agricultural Engineering, Clemson University, Clemson, SC
29634; Dr. Ross, Manager, Environment and Contract Studies, CIBA-GEIGY
Corporation, Agricultural Division, PO Box 18300, Greensboro, NC 27419.