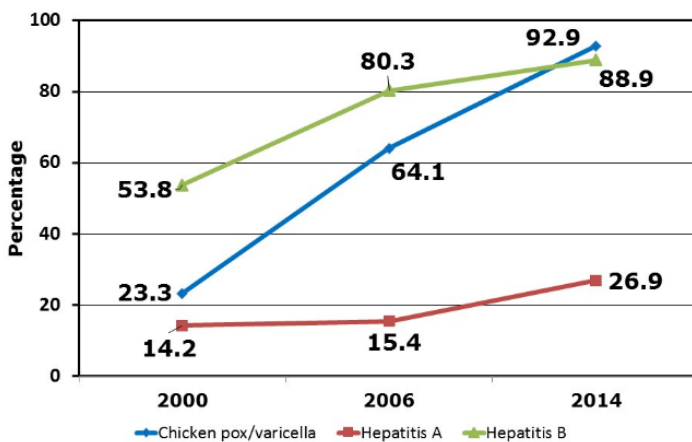


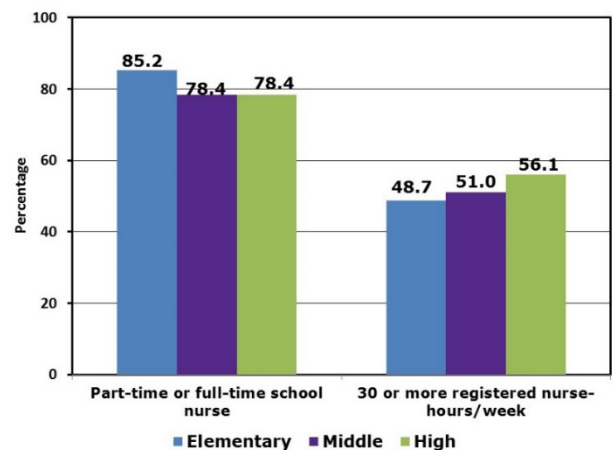
Health Services

About SHPPS: SHPPS is a national survey periodically conducted to assess school health policies and practices at the state, district, school, and classroom levels. This fact sheet reports data from the 2014 study, which collected data at the school and classroom levels.

Percentage of Schools that Require Specific Immunizations for Middle or High School Entry, 2000, 2006, and 2014



Percentage of Schools that Had a Part-Time or Full-Time School Nurse and Percentage of Schools that Had 30 or More Registered Nurse-Hours/Week, by School Level



Percentage of Schools with Specific Facilities and Equipment for Health Services, SHPPS 2000, 2006, and 2014 *				
Facility or equipment	2000	2006	2014	Trend
Answering machine or voice mail reserved for health services staff	20.5	45.9	64.1	Increased
Audiometer	48.5	64.1	61.7	Increased
Automated external defibrillator	NA	38.0	76.5	Increased
Blood pressure gauge and cuff	61.8	76.7	80.6	Increased
Epinephrine auto-injector (e.g., EpiPen®)*	NA	28.2	40.5	Increased
Glucose meter*	17.8	29.7	35.0	Increased
Medical supply cabinet with a lock	73.9	83.2	86.9	Increased
Nebulizer*	13.0	30.9	41.1	Increased
Pulse oximeter	NA	7.0	41.6	Increased
Refrigerator reserved for standard health services	57.3	73.9	74.5	Increased
Separate medicine cabinet with a lock	65.4	75.5	78.0	Increased

*Not just for a specific student's use.
NA=Not asked in this survey year.

* Regression analyses were performed that took all available years of data into account, but not all significant trends are reported. To account for multiple comparisons, selected trends are included only if the p-value from the regression analysis was < .01, and either the difference between the two endpoints (2000 or 2006 and 2014) was >10 percentage points or the 2014 estimate increased by at least a factor of two or decreased by at least half as compared to the 2000 or 2006 estimate.

- 4.2% of elementary schools, 3.0% of middle schools, and 7.7% of high schools had a school-based health center that offers health services to students.
- 32.8% of elementary schools, 30.5% of middle schools, and 44.2% of high schools have arrangements to provide health services to students at other sites not on school property.

Percentage of Schools that Provide Specific Health Services to Students, by School Level			
Service	Elementary	Middle	High
Administration of medications	98.0	96.8	97.0
Alcohol or other drug use treatment	NA	16.6	33.3
Assistance with enrolling in Medicaid or State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP)	47.5	37.4	48.3
Case management for students with chronic health conditions	73.2	71.6	77.3
Contraceptives	NA	3.6	11.0
Counseling after a natural disaster or other emergency or crisis situation	78.5	71.7	83.2
Counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders	77.3	71.7	76.4
CPR	93.4	95.5	94.5
First aid	98.1	97.5	96.9
HIV counseling, testing, and referral	NA	18.0	40.2
Identification of emotional or behavioral disorders	79.2	69.2	83.9
Identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse	87.2	82.0	83.9
Identification of or referral for students with family problems	85.3	77.6	84.2
Identification or school-based management of acute illnesses	73.1	62.7	68.4
Identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions	86.7	76.9	80.3
Identification, treatment of, or referral for STDs	NA	21.9	53.8
Immunizations other than seasonal influenza	8.7	9.7	9.6
Instruction on self-management of chronic health conditions	73.3	66.7	69.2
Job readiness skills programs	NA	20.3	61.2
Makes condoms available	NA	2.3	7.2
Prenatal care referrals	NA	24.3	58.6
Referrals for child care for teen mothers	NA	21.4	47.3
Referrals for chronic health conditions	67.7	66.3	74.2
Seasonal influenza vaccine	17.0	15.0	16.5
Services specifically for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students	NA	20.2	34.6
Stress management	60.8	52.2	61.5
Tobacco use cessation	NA	19.4	39.2
Tracking students with chronic health conditions	83.2	76.6	81.1
Weight management	35.3	25.7	42.7
NA=Not asked among elementary schools.			

Where can I get more information? Visit www.cdc.gov/shpps or call 800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4636).