Eby'okuvvuunula
Lancet Global Health

Ekiwandiiko mu bufuunze

Ensibuko Ebyafaayo nga tukozesa obubaka okuva mu mawaanga ag'enjawulo okulambululа emirimu egikolebwa ku kilwadde kya senyiga omukambwe, kusobola okukutegeezebwa ku kusalawo ku biseera by'okugema obulwadde bwa senyinga omukambwe. Twekenneenya obubaka obwanoonyelezebwaako okuva mu mawanga ag'enjawulo aga Afirika okusobola okwetegekera ebiseera bya senyigga omukambwe n'okutegeezebwa ku bukodyo bwokukozesa mu kugema.

Enkola Twakozesa obubaka obwaliwo mubujjuvu okuva mu mawanga agakola alipoota negagiwa Global Influenza Surveillance wamu ne Response (GISRS) network mu myaka 3-10, obubaka obwakungaanyizibwa mu 2010-2019. Twakola okubalirira mu wiiki 3 ku bubonero obulaga senyiga omukambwe nga bitambula bulungi netwekenneenya ebiseera ekirwadde nga tukozesa enkola ensamusamu. Entandikwa n'enkomerero ya buli kirwadde yamanyikibwa mu wiiki esooka omuwendo bwegwali negunasukka oba nga gugenze wansi mu mwaka gwonna ≥okumala ebbanga lya wiiki 3. Twasengeka amawanga mu nkola y'ebirwadde eby'enjawulo bitaano. Mu bukiikakkono Northern Hemisphere (NH) ebirwadde ebyaliwo mu October-March, mubugwanjuba (SH) ebirwadde ebyaliwo mu April-September,
Okusingira ddala NH n'emirimu emitonotono mu myezi gya SH, okusingira ddala northern hemisphere n'emirimu emitonotono mu myezi gya NH, okwetoolola omwaka gwona, okusaasanya senyiga omukambwe okutaategerekeka okusingira ddala mu NH oba southern hemisphere (okwekeneenya tekwaali kulaambulukufu).

Ebyazuulibwa Ku Nsi 34 ezaaweereza obubaka ku FluNet, 25 kwezo zaalina obubaka bwa myaaka 3, era nga zikiikirira ebituundu 46% ku nsi za Afirika era n'ebituundu 89% eby'obuungi bw'abantu ba Afrika. Ensi omwali okunoonyereza kyazuulibwa nga RT-PCR obuzibu mu kussa kwa ssampolo 503,609 (wakatikatti 12971 [IQR 9607 – 20960] buli Nsi-mu mwaka) nga kwezo 74001 (15%; wakatikatti 2078 [IQR 1087 – 3008] buli Nsi-mu mwaaka) nga zirimu akawuka. Ebirwadde 248 bwabeerawo mu Nsi 236 mu mwaaka ezaawereza obubaka (wakatikati:10; [mu buwaanvu bwe: 7–10] mu buli nsi). Amawanga mukaaga (24%) baalina ekyokulabilako ekya NH (Algeria, Egypt, Tunisia, Burkina Faso, Niger ne Morocco). Munaana ku (32%) baalina ekyokulabirako kinene mu northern hemisphere n'ebilwadde ebimu mu southern hemisphere (Cameroon, Ethiopia, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Togo, Tanzania, ne Mozambique). Ssatu ku (12%) baalina ekyokulabirako kinene mu SH n'ebilwadde ebimu mu NH (Ghana, Kenya, ne Uganda). Ssatu ku (12%) baalina ekyokulabirako mu SH (Central African Republic, Zambia, ne South Africa). Ttaano (20%) tezaalina kwekebejja kulungamu nga mwemuli (Cote D'Ivoire, DR Congo, Madagascar, Mauritius, ne Rwanda).

Okutangaaza Ekivvuunulwa kiri nti amawanga agasinga gaalina ebiseera by'obulwadde ebyali bimanyikiddwa okutegeeza abobuyinza, ku mirimu egikolebwa mu biseera nga obulwadde buno webuli, ne mu biseera nga tebuliiwso, okugoberera okugemebwa mu budde, nekutumbula engeli y'okwenyigira mu nsonga zino.

Omuvvujirizi Tewali noomu